START SEPT. 12, 1951

30.24- 26721

A2KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (550) SEP 13 1951
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO,THURSDAY,SEPT.13-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HINTED TODAY THAT THE FORMAL UNITED NATIONS' APOLOGY FOR THE INADVERTENT STRAFING OF KAESONG MONDAY WOULD NOT BE ENTIRELY ACCEPTABLE.
SUCH A DECISION WOULD THROW ANOTHER ROADBLOCK IN THE PATH OF A RESUMPTION OF SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.
THE NORTH KOREAN CHINESE HIGH COMMAND MAINTAINED AN OFFICIAL SILENCE ON THE ALLIED NOTE OF REGRET HANDED THEM WEDNESDAY.
HOWEVER, PEIPING RADIO, BROADCASTING THE FIRST RED COMMENT ON THE NOTE, SAID:
"AT LAST (GENERAL) RIDGWAY HAS BEEN FORCED TO ADMIT THAT ONE OF HIS PLANES CARRIED OUT THE MONDAY MORNING STRAFING ATTACK ON KAESONG. BUT HIS CLAIM THAT THE ATTACK WAS A MISTAKE IS ABSURD..."
THE RADIO QUOTED A COMMUNIST WRITER AT HEADQUARTERS OF LT.GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR. WHILE SUCH WRITING WAS NOT OFFICIAL IN THE PAST IT FREQUENTLY HAS SERVED AS A BELL-WETHER OF OFFICIAL COMMUNIST OPINION.
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ALSO WAS KEEPING A TIGHT SILENCE ON AN ENVELOPE HANDED TO LIAISON OFFICERS BY THE REDS WEDNESDAY. THIS PRESUMABLY CONTAINED THE COMMUNIST REJECTION OF A SEPT. 6 PROPOSAL BY GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
THE TEXT OF COMMUNIST MESSAGES USUALLY ARE ISSUED TO THE PRESS AS SOON AS THEY HAVE BEEN TRANSMITTED FROM THE U. N. ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN TO TOKYO.
RIDGWAY WANTED TO CHANGE THE SITE OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS FROM KAESONG TO ANOTHER POINT LESS SUBJECT TO INTERRUPTIONS. THE REDS IN A BROADCAST WEDNESDAY SAID THIS WAS TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE AND MERELY AN ATTEMPT BY THE ALLIES TO DODGE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY ZONE.
THE ALLIES HAVE TURNED DOWN 10 OF THE 11 COMMUNIST PROTESTS OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AS FRAUDULENT OR UNWORTHY OF REPLY.
IN THE COMPLICATED WAR OF MESSAGES BETWEEN THE TWO CAMPS THE SITUATION NOW CALLED FOR THE REDS TO FORMALLY ACCEPT OR REJECT THE U.N.'S NOTE OF APOLOGY AND FOR RIDGWAY TO ANSWER RED DEMANDS THAT HE STOP ALLEGED "INCESSANT VIOLATIONS" OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THERE WAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GENERAL PENG TEH-HUAI WOULD ANSWER THE ALLIES BEFORE RIDGWAY REPLIED TO THEIR LATEST DEMAND TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST PROTESTS.
THEIR ANSWER COULD PARTLY ACCEPT THE ALLIED NOTE OF REGRET FOR THE STRAFING OF KAESONG.
RED PROPAGANDIST WILFRED BURCHETT, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO, HOWEVER, TOOK THE LINE THAT THE MONDAY STRAFING WAS "JUST AS DELIBERATE" AS TWO OTHER ALLEGED AIR ATTACKS.
THE REDS FIRST CLAIMED AN ALLIED PLANE ATTEMPTED TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATION AT KAESONG ON AUG. 22 WITH A STRAFING, BOMBING AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ATTACK.
GENS. KIM AND PENG THEREUPON BROKE OFF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS PENDING A SATISFACTORY REPLY FROM RIDGWAY.

A6KX
IN SUCCEEDING WEEKS THE REDS HAVE HURLED ONE CHARGE AFTER ANOTHER. THE ALLIES REJECTED ALL EXCEPT FOR ONE PROTESTING A STRAFING ATTACK MONDAY.
JUST HOW RIDGWAY WILL REPLY TO THE REDS ON THEIR REFUSAL TO CONSIDER A CHANGE IN CONFERENCE SITES WAS WATCHED WITH DEEP INTEREST.
IT MAY REOPEN THE DOOR OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE, OR CLOSE IT TIGHT.
IF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ACCEPT THE U.N. APOLOGY FOR THE MONDAY STRAFING INCIDENT WITHOUT INSISTING ON FURTHER "CONFESSIONS OF GUILT," SOME OBSERVERS FELT RIDGWAY MAY CONSENT TO RECONSIDER KAESONG AS THE TRUCE SITE.
IF THE ALLIED COMMANDER DOES SO, HE MAY REQUIRE JOINT PATROLS BY RED AND ALLIED TROOPS. ALLIED CEASE-FIRE PERSONNEL THEN WOULD BE STATIONED IN KAESONG OVERNIGHT.
OTHER SOURCES STATE FLATLY THEY DO NOT SEE HOW RIDGWAY CAN BACK DOWN FROM HIS SEPT. 6 STATEMENT THAT KAESONG IS UNACCEPTABLE FOR FURTHER MEETINGS.
IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT CEASE-FIRE DEVELOPMENTS, THAT MESSAGE IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT.
A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA COMMENTARY BROADCAST BY PEIPING WEDNESDAY AGAIN DENIED AS "ABSURD RUMORS" THE REPORT THAT THERE WERE LARGE NUMBERS OF CAUCASIAN SOVIET TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA. THE RED BROADCAST ALSO DENIED THAT A COMMUNIST ARMORED CORPS APPEARED IN KAESONG. IT QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED "OBSERVER" AS SAYING THESE REPORTS WERE BEING MANUFACTURED BY THE U.S. TO "HOODWINK" THE WORLD.
THE REPORT OF CAUCASIAN TROOPS IN KOREA WAS ISSUED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO LAST WEEK. IT APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.

B218PCS NM

A164KX (C-F)
FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (120)
BY DON HUTH
SEP 13 1951
TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13-(AP)- THE PEIPING RADIO HINTED TODAY THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT REJECT AN ALLIED APOLOGY FOR THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE MONDAY.
IT CALLED A DISPATCH FROM A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT AT KAESONG SAYING THE ALLIED "CLAIM" THAT THE STRAFING WAS A MISTAKE "IS ABSURD."
WHILE THIS WAS NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT, THE DISPATCHES OF COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS FREQUENTLY FORESHADOW THE LINE OFFICIAL REACTION WILL TAKE.
THE HOPE OF PEACE FOR KOREA BALANCED GINGERLY ON THE RED REACTION TO THE APOLOGY. THERE HAD BEEN CONSIDERABLE OPTIMISM HERE THAT THE REDS WOULD ACCEPT THE APOLOGY AND GET BACK TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE.
THE REDS BROKE OFF TRUCE TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE HAD BOMBED THE NEUTRAL AREA. THE ALLIES FLATLY DENIED THIS CHARGE.
BUT THERE WAS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS WOULD AGREE TO RESUME PEACE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY IF THE ALLIES APOLOGIZE SIMIALARLY FOR THE 10 OTHER ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE U.N. COMMAND WERE OPTIMISTIC THAT THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, HAS SHOWN HIS GOOD FAITH BY READILY ADMITTING THIS VIOLATION.
BUT THEY EMPHASIZED HE HAS NO INTENTION OF BEING "RAILROADED" INTO ADMITTING ANY COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT HAS NO BASIS OF FACT.
ALL PREVIOUS ALLEGATIONS BY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN IGNORED OR

DENIED BY RIDGWAY OR VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR.

IT REMAINED TO BE SEEN WHAT PROPAGANDA VALUE THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WOULD ATTACH TO THE U.N. COMMAND APOLOGY.

A RAIN-DRENCHED U.N. LIAISON TEAM DELIVERED THE NOTE OF APOLOGY TO THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY MORNING AT PANMUNJOM, RED OUTPOST SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CONFERENCE CITY.

IT RECEIVED ONE IN RETURN DURING THE 60-SECOND MEETING IN A THUNDER STORM.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHAT THE RED NOTE CONTAINED.

IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THE ENVELOPE CONTAINED A REJECTION OF RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL TO SWITCH CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS TO SOME SITE LESS SUBJECT TO INCIDENTS THAN KAESONG.

IF SO, IT PROBABLY DUPLICATED THE STATEMENT BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO EARLIER WEDNESDAY SAYING THE PROPOSAL WAS "COMEPLETELY UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE."

A58FX

RIDGWAY PROMISED THE REDS THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING. BUT AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A.MCARTHUR SAID WEDNESDAY SOURCES IN KOREA HAD NOT YET FILED CHARGES AGAINST THE PILOT OF THE STRAFING PLANE. NOR HAD THEY DISCLOS HIS IDENTITY.

U.N. ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE STRAFING CAME AS A SURPRISE. U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS WHO INVESTIGATED THE INCIDENT MONDAY MORNING DECLINED TO CONFIRM THAT THERE HAD BEEN AN ATTACK OR THAT AN ALLIED AIRCRAFT WAS INVOLVED.

HOWEVER, ALLIED RADAR SCREENS HAD PICKED UP AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT OVER KAESONG ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE REDS SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED, AND THE ALLIES LATER CONFIRMED THAT THE PLANE WAS AMERICAN.

CC318APD

SEP 13 1951

A34FX

WITH CEASE-FIRE (130)

TOKYO, SEPT.12(AP)-THE ALLIED COMMAND SAID TODAY THE REDS SEEM TO THINK THAT AN ALLIED PLANE IS VIOLATING THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG ONLY IF IT CAN BE HEARD IN THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE CITY.

THE COMMAND'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE GAVE ONE SUCH EXAMPLE IN A RELEASE ISSUED TODAY.

THE RELEASE SAID THAT WHEN UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS WERE IN KAESONG SEPT.1 INVESTIGATING A RED CHARGE OF BOMBING, A COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER CALLED ATTENTION TO THE SOUND OF DISTANT AIRCRAFT AND DECLARED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND "WAS EVEN THEN VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

AN ALLIED OFFICER POINTED OUT THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS NOT VISIBLE AND WAS POSSIBLY 20 MILES A-6.

HOWEVER, ON THE FOLLOWING DAY, THE RELEASE SAID, THEM

THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

AN ALLIED OFFICER POINTED OUT THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS NOT VISIBLI AND WAS POSSIBLY 20 MILES AWAY.

HOWEVER, ON THE FOLLOWING DAY, THE RELEASE SAID, THE REDS CHARGED THAT A U.N. AIRCRAFT VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY FLYING OVER IT WHILE THE SEPT. 1 INVESTIGATION WAS BEING CONDUCTED.

CV531APD

A88FX

V(210)

TOKYO,SEPT.12-(AP)-A PLAN UNDER WHICH JAPANESE PROPERTY HELD BY THE OCCUPATION EVENTUALLY WILL BE TURNED BACK TO ITS OWNERS IS BEING DRAFTED BY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S AIDES.

THREE WESTERN STYLE APARTMENT-HOTEL BUILDINGS WITH MORE THAN 100 BEDS ARE SCHEDULED TO REVERT TO JAPANESE CONTROL BEFORE OCTOBER 1.

SUCH MODERN OFFICE BUILDINGS AT THE DAI ICHI, WHICH SERVES AS GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, PROBABLY WILL BE AMONG THE LAST GIVEN UP.

A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY DECLARED MERE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY DID NOT SETTLE EVERYTHING--SOME MATTERS WILL NOT BE DISCUSSED UNTIL AFTER THE TREATY TAKES EFFECT.

OKAZAKI SAID: "THE PROBLEM OF WHETHER GHQ (GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS) WILL BE REMOVED TO ANOTHER BUILDING OR NOT IS ALSO A MATTER TO BE DECIDED AFTER THE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE."

THE BILLETS SCHEDULED TO BE HANDED BACK TO JAPANESE OWNERS BY THE END OF THIS MONTH ARE THE MITRI HOTEL, 30 ROOMS, WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY WAC OFFICERS, RED CROSS WOMEN AND NURSES; THE HONCHO APARTMENTS, FOR COMPANY GRADE OFFICERS, 41 APARTMENTS, AND THE MAMPEI APARTMENTS, FOR FIELD GRADE OFFICERS, 38 APARTMENTS.

AT PRESENT THE TURN-BACK PLAN DOES NOT INCLUDE LARGE HOUSING AREAS, SUCH AS WASHINGTON HEIGHTS, GRANT HEIGHTS AND PERSHING HEIGHTS IT WAS LEARNED.

CC552APD

B51KX

TOKYO,SEPT.12-(AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT IS PLANNING TO SEND ECONOMIC MISSIONS SHORTLY TO CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID ALSO THE MISSIONS APPARENTLY WILL BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE NEW TRADE AGREEMENTS OR REVISIONS OF EXISTING ONES.

THE MISSIONS WILL CONSIST OF FOUR TEAMS, THREE FOR ARGENTINA, MEXICO AND BRAZIL AND ONE FOR PERU, COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND URUGUAY, THE SOURCE SAID.

THE WHOLE PLAN, THE SOURCE SAID, WILL MATERIALIZE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

B727ACS

SEP 13 1951

B52KX

TOKYO,SEPT.12-(AP)-AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD SAID TODAY A "CHAIN OF SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION IN THE PACIFIC AREA" WAS FOUNDED WITH THE SIGNING OF THREE TREATIES LAST WEEK AT SAN FRANCISCO.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN UPON HIS ARRIVAL HERE THAT THE TREATIES WERE THE TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN; THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT, AND THE TRIPARTITE SECURITY PACT BETWEEN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE U.S.-JAPAN TREATY "IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH NOW HAS BEEN FORGED IN THE PACIFIC AREA.

B729ACS NM

30.24- 26723

A141KX (OPRNL)
SECOND NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ KOREAN OPERATIONAL (260)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEP 13 1951

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRYMEN USING FLAMETHROWERS AND BAYONETS DROVE DIEHARD COMMUNISTS OFF SIX LONG-SOUGHT HIGH PEAKS ON THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN KOREA FRONT WEDNESDAY.

SEVERAL BITTER LOCAL BATTLES RAGED FROM THE MKUMSONG AREA EASTWARD TO THE STEEPLY PITCHED HILL MASSES WEST OF KANSONG.

IN THE WEST, IT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET. AN UNIDENTIFIED TWIN-ENGINE PLANE BOMBED ALLIED POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON---BUT WITH SMALL EFFECT. UNITED NATIONS TROOPS AIDED BY ARTILLERY CAPTURED A HILL NORTH OF YONCHON.

FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY JET BATTLES FLARED WEDNESDAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. THIRTY THUNDERJETS TANGLED WITH 35 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG 15S. THREE ENEMY PLANES WERE DAMAGED. ONE F-84 THUNDERJET WAS SHOT DOWN BUT THE PILOT WAS RESCUED.

THIRTY OTHER MIGS APPEARED SOUTH OF THE YALU BUT FLED WITHOUT FIGHTING.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT AN F-51 MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE.

THE U. N. LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS ACROSS 80 MILES OF THE EASTERN FRONT MET SOME OF THE TOUGHEST RESISTANCE IN MONTHS.

A STAFF OFFICER SAID A FULL COMMUNIST BATTALION NEAR KUMHWA WAS PRACTICALLY WRECKED. ALLIED INFANTRYMEN STORMED UP A HILL AFTER AN HOUR AND A HALF FIGHT. THEY COUNTED 231 DEAD CHINESE AND CAPTURED 54 PRISONERS, ALONG WITH MUCH WAR BOOTY INCLUDING 3,000 HAD GRENADES AND ABOUT 10,000 ROUNDS OF SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, IN A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM THE CENTRAL FRONT, REPORTED THAT FOUR KEY HILLS HAD BEEN WRESTED FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN A SINGLE DAY. HE SAID THE VICTORIES PUSHED ALLIED LINES NORTHWARD AS MUCH AS THREE AND ONE-HALF MILES.

ALLIED NAVAL UNITS OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS SMASHED ANEW AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES SNAKING TOWARD THE FRONT FROM SOVIET SIBERIA AND RED MANCHURIA.

THE NAVY REPORTED THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO CAME UNDER FIRE FROM SHORE BATTERIES AT WONSAN, ON THE NORTHEAST COAST, BUT WAS NOT HIT.

CARRIER PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND BOXER LASHED AT TARGETS BEYOND THE REACH OF THE WARSHIPS.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN DURING INSPECTION OF U.S. 25TH DIVISION TROOPS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT THAT THERE WERE NO PRESENT INDICATIONS THE RED ARMIES WERE READY TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE, DESPITE THE RECENT COMMUNIST BUILDUP.

THIS SEEMED TO CONTRADICT A STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO LAST WEEK THAT EVENTS IN KOREA "SUGGEST THE POSSIBILITY OF A FORTHCOMING AIR AND GROUND OFFENSIVE BY THE ENEMY."

POSSIBLY THE DIFFERENCE WAS ONLY IN TIME -- RIDGWAY THINKING IN TERMS OF WEEKS OR MONTHS, AND VAN FLEET IN DAYS.

WHATEVER THE OPINIONS, THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF AN UNINTERRUPTED RE BUILDUP. THERE WAS HUGE TRUCK TRAFFIC IN NORTH KOREA, SLACKING OFF SLIGHTLY ONLY IN THE PAST TWO DAYS; HEAVY COMMUNIST RAIL TRAFFIC: CONTINUED WORK ON RED AIR STRIPS AND ROADS; GROWING RED ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENTS; THE USE OF OCCASIONAL TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED GUNS.

VAN FLEET CONCEDED THE REDS WERE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING A POWERFUL OFFENSIVE.

"I WANT THEM TO ATTACK," HE SAID. "IT'S OUR BEST OPPORTUNITY TO DEFEAT THEM...THAT WAY WE WOULD GET THEM IN WHOLESALE LOTS AND NOT HAVE TO KICK THEM PIECEMEAL OFF THE HILLS LIKE WE ARE DOING NOW."

VAN FLEET DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST "LIMITED OBJECTIVE OFFENSIVE TOWARD THE 38TH PARALLEL." NOR DID HE THINK THAT ALL HOPE OF A MILITARY ARMISTICE WAS GONE.

"THEY'LL WANT ONE (AN ARMISTICE) BEFORE WINTER," HE PREDICTED.

"THEY ARE IN BAD SHAPE...THE ENEMY WILL WANT PEACE BEFORE WE GET THROUGH WITH HIM," HE ADDED.

SEP 13 1951

A187KX

AIDED BY A BLUE SKY AFTER A MORNING OF RAIN, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE POUNDED COMMUNIST TARGETS FROM THE FRONT TO THE YALU RIVER IN 855 SORTIES.

RED RESISTANCE WAS UNABATED IN THE CENTRAL FRONT FIGHTING NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, 21 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. MOUNTAIN BATTLES ALSO RAGED EAST OF THIS SECTOR NORTHWEST AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND NORTH OF INJE.

U.S. MARINES, SUPPORTED BY FLAMETHROWERS AND CONTINUOUS ARTILLERY BLASTING, GAINED THE CREST OF A COMMUNIST PEAK NORTH OF INJE AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR FIGHT, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED.

HE SAID THE HILL WAS A MAJOR DEFENSE POSITION IN THE RED-HELD RIDGELINE ALLIED TROOPS HAVE BEEN ASSAULTING FOR TWO DAYS.

MOST OF THE ACTION IN THE EAST WAS AGAINST MAJOR PEAKS RANGING FROM 2,000 FEET TO NEARLY 4,000 FEET AND A LINE OF HILLS THAT THREATENED TO BECOME A NEW "BLOODY RIDGE."

IN MOST OF THESE FIGHTS THE ENEMY EITHER RESISTED SO SAVAGELY THE ALLIES WERE HELD TO NO GAIN, OR ELSE U.N. INFANTRY BARELY MANAGED TO HOLD ITS POSITION AGAINST THE STORM OF RED COUNTER-ATTACKS.

A188KX

ALL DAY LONG, AND WELL INTO THE NIGHT, THE TWISTING, WOODED VALLEYS ECHOED WITH BATTLE -- THE THROB OF MACHINEGUNS, BURSTING ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS AND THE ROAR OF DIVING JETS AND MUSTANGS IN STRAFING AND JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBING ATTACKS.

WEST OF KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF 38, ON THE EAST COAST, ALLIED TROOPS WERE DRIVEN FROM ONE HILL BUT COUNTERATTACKED AND SWUNG NORTH TO GAIN A GREATER HEIGHT. THE REDS RALLIED AND STOPPED THE ALLIED ADVANCE.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN THE KUMHWA AREA AN ARMORED FORCE FLANKED HILLS IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED INFANTRYMEN. ONE U.N. COMPANY WAS PINNED DOWN FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS UNDER HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE ONLY 500 YARDS FROM A RED STRONGHOLD.

RED ARTILLERY WAS UNABLE TO DRIVE OFF THE ALLIED TANKS.

SEVERAL AIR STRIKES AND A HEAVY BARRAGE WERE NEEDED TO BREAK THE ENEMY'S STAND. THE WESTERN FRONT WAS QUIET.

THE EIGHTH ARMY'S FIRST ISSUE OF WINTER CLOTHING WAS BEING RECEIVED FOR DISTRIBUTION TO TROOPS LATER.

IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 82,362, AN INCREASE OF 596 SINCE LAST WEEK.

B1252PCS

NM

A39FX (BJT, FTU)
PMS BUDGET (580)
KOREAN WAR
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.12-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DIVISIONS ATTACKED NORTHWARD TODAY ACROSS THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN HALF OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING FRONT.

THE WESTERN HALF WAS QUIET. ALLIED INFANTRYMEN THERE WAITED BEHIND POWERFUL DEFENSES TO SEE WHETHER THE REDS WOULD GAMBLE ON A NEW BREAK-

THROUGH TRY.
GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, SAID THAT DESPITE THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP SINCE THE START OF THE NOW SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE TALKS THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THAT THE REDS WERE READY TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE.
"I WANT THEM TO ATTACK," VAN FLEET SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT'S OUR BEST OPPORTUNITY TO DEFEAT THEM."
HE SAID THE REDS WERE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING AN OFFENSIVE BUT THAT THERE WERE "NO INDICATIONS AT THIS TIME" THAT THEY WILL.
"MOST INDICATIONS ARE OF A DEFENSIVE NATURE ON HIS (THE ENEMY'S) PART," THE GENERAL SAID.
"RED ATTACK "WOULD GIVE US A GREAT OPPORTUNITY" TO DESTROY COMMUNIST FORCES, VAN FLEET SAID.
"THAT WAY WE WOULD GET THEM IN WHOLESALE LOTS AND NOT HAVE TO KICK THEM PIECEMEAL OFF THE HILLS LIKE WE ARE DOING NOW."
VAN FLEET SAID HE THINKS AN ARMISTICE STILL IS POSSIBLE. HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE REDS WILL WANT PEACE BEFORE WINTER.
"THEY ARE IN BAD SHAPE. THEY ARE HURTING AND WE ARE GOING TO KEEP THEM HURTING. THE ENEMY WILL WANT PEACE BEFORE WE GET THROUGH WITH HIM."
THE SHARP ACTION IN THE EAST STRETCHED FROM THE OLD RED "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA ALMOST TO THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.
IT HAD TWO OBJECTIVES: TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS OFF BALANCE AND TO PUSH THE MAIN ALLIED LINE NEARER TO A COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROAD FROM THE NORTH TO THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THE ATTACKS IN THE EAST WERE CALLED "LOCAL AND LIMITED OBJECTIVE" ASSAULTS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY ALREADY WAS GETTING READY FOR KOREA'S SUB-ZERO WINTER. THE FIRST WINTER CLOTHING IS ALMOST READY FOR ISSUE. SLEEPING BAGS WILL GO TO THE TROOPS IN NOVEMBER.
NIGHTS ALREADY ARE CHILLING AS BREEZES WHIP IN FROM MANCHURIA AND SIBERIA.
JETS BATTLED TUESDAY FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY. ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED THEY DAMAGED ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 AND PROBABLY SHOT DOWN ANOTHER.
NO ALLIED LOSSES WERE REPORTED.
SEP 13 1951
RAIN AND FOG HAMPERED ALLIED PILOTS EARLY WEDNESDAY BUT BY NOON THE CEILING WAS UNLIMITED OVER MOST OF THE FRONT AND U.N.FIGHTER BOMBERS MADE THE MOST OF IT.
FIFTH AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS MADE SOME OF THEIR MOST SUCCESSFUL STRIKES OF THE WAR TUESDAY NIGHT. ONE OF THEIR PRIZES WAS A 40-CAR AMMUNITION TRAIN. THEY CAUGHT IT NEAR TOKCHON, A RAIL TOWN IN THE NARROW NORTHERN WAIST OF KOREA, AND BLEW IT UP WITH DIRECT HITS FROM 500-POUND BOMBS.
THEY ALSO DESTROYED THE LOCOMOTIVE AND 30 CARS OF ANOTHER TRAIN NEAR SINMAK AND BLASTED TWO AMMUNITION DUMPS NEAR CHAERYONG.
U.N.WARSHIPS DUELLED TUESDAY WITH COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES ON THE EAST COAST AT WONSAN. THE AMERICAN CRUISER TOLEDO IN A DARING DASH INTO WONSAN HARBOR SILENCED FOUR OF SIX RED BATTERIES IN A 45-MINUTE FIGHT.

A40FX
RED ARTILLERY AND ALLIED TANKS DUELLED IN HILL POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. WHILE THE STEEL MONSTERS BATTLED, AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN JUMPED OFF ON LIMITED ATTACKS AGAINST STUBBORNLY RESISTING REDS. ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW TO THE AID OF THE GROUND TROOPS.
TO THE EAST U.S.MARINES GAINED THE CREST OF A PEAK NORTH OF INJE AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR FIGHT. THEY HAD CONTINUOUS ARTILLERY SUPPORT. THE PEAK WAS A MAJOR DEFENSE POSITION IN THE RED-HELD ALLIED RIDGELINE WHICH ALLIED TROOPS HAVE BEEN ASSAULTING FOR TWO DAYS. INJE IS 25 MILES INLAND FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST
BP225APD

A41FX
WINTER FIGHTING (500)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.12-(AP)-ALLIED FIGHTING MEN ARE READYING DEFENSES AGAINST THEIR SECOND BITTEREST FOE IN KOREA--THE FRIGID WINTER WHICH IS JUST A FEW MONTHS AWAY.
ALREADY THERE IS A TOUCH OF COOLNESS IN THE NIGHT AIR AND THE SUPPLY CHANNELS ARE FULL OF WARM WINTER CLOTHING. LACK OF SUCH CLOTHING LAST YEAR COST HEAVILY WHEN FROSTBITE AND THE CHINESE STRUCK ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY.
THEN THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS MOVING TOWARD THE YALU RIVER OF NORTH KOREA. SUPPLY ROADS WERE NARROW AND STRAINED. AMMUNITION, GASOLINE AND FOOD HAD TO GO UP. WINTER CLOTHING TRICKLED FORWARD.
THIS YEAR THE ROADS ARE AMPLE. A DAILY STREAM OF TRUCKS ALREADY IS CARRYING THE FIRST ISSUE OF WINTER CLOTHING TO FRONT LINE DIVISIONS.
WHEN WINTER STRIKES, THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WILL BE AS READY FOR IT AS THEY ARE NOW FOR THE COMMUNISTS.
THE ARMY IS PROVIDING CLOTHES FOR ALL ITS DIVISIONS AND MOST OF THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA. THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION WILL USE MOSTLY ARMY GEAR, BUT WILL TRY SOME NEW WRINKLES OF ITS OWN. THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION WILL BE PROVIDED WITH ITS OWN CLOTHING--BUT HERE TOO THE ARMY IS READY TO FILL ANY NEED.
ONE THING IS CERTAIN. THE TROOPS WILL BE AMPLY CLOTHED IN PLENTY OF TIME.
THE EIGHTH ARMY G-4 (SUPPLY) OFFICER, COL. ALBERK K.STEBBINS, SAID MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT WOULD BE THE SAME AS LAST YEAR'S "BUT WE'RE GOING TO GET IT ALL UP TO THEM ON TIME THIS YEAR."
THE WINTER CLOTHING WILL BE ISSUED IN THREE PHASES, UNTIL BY NOV. 1 THE INFANTRYMAN WILL BE READY FOR THE BITTEREST WEATHER.
THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR THE FRONT LINE TROOPS TO BE PROVIDED WITH WOOLEN UNDERSHIRTS, TWO BLANKETS, A FIELD JACKET, WOOL LINED LEATHER GLOVES AND A WATER PROOF CLOTHING BAG BY SEPT. 15. SOME TROOPS ALREADY HAVE RECEIVED THE FIRST ISSUE.
BY OCT. 1, THE INFANTRYMEN WILL HAVE WOOL TROUSERS, SWEATERS, FLANNEL SHIRTS, LONG UNDERWEAR AND A HOOD TO THEIR FIELD JACKETS.
BY NOV. 1, WHEN EVERY SOLDIER SHOULD BE OUTFITTED, THE ARMY WILL HAVE ISSUED EVERY MAN A FEATHER-PACKED, MOUNTAIN-TYPE SLEEPING BAG, A PILE LINER FOR HIS JACKET, A PARKA-TYPE OVERCOAT, WOOLEN SOCKS AND MUFFLERS AND EITHER THE ARTIC OVERSHOES OR RUBBER BOTTOMED, LEATHER TOPPED SHOE PACS.
SEP 13 1951

A42FX
THE MARINES ARE EXPERIMENTING WITH THEIR OWN TYPE WINTER FOOTGEAR --AN INSULATED RUBBER FIELD BOOT.
THE ARMY MODEL HAS BEEN CRITICIZED AS NON-POROUS. ITS FELT LINING SOMETIMES BECOMES WET WITH PERSPIRATION AND IN BITTER COLD WEATHER THIS CAN FREEZE. THUS THE FRONT LINE SOLDIER OFTEN CARRIED A SPARE FELT INNER SOLE NEXT TO HIS BODY TO KEEP IT DRY AND CHANGED AS OFTEN AS HE GOT A CHANCE.
THE MARINES HOPE THEIR NEW BOOT WILL KEEP THEIR FEET BOTH WARM AND DRY.
THE MARINES ALSO ARE USING A NEW TYPE TENT OF NYLON WITH A WOOL LINING. IT WILL BE SET UP CLOSE TO THE FRONT AND USED AS A WARMING TENT BY FRONT LINE TROOPS WHENEVER THEY CAN TAKE A BREAK.
THE SCHEDULE OF ISSUING CLOTHING IS PREDICATED ON A TABLE OF

30.24- 26725

WEATHER STATISTICS FOR KOREA PLUS THE INFANTRYMAN'S HABIT OF CARRYING ONLY WHAT HE NEEDS. "IF WE ISSUE TOO MUCH NOW," STABBINS SAID, "IT WILL JUST DISAPPEAR BEFORE THE REAL COLD WEATHER SETS IN."

BP/CC235APD

A69KX

PUSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-A TOTAL OF 257 SELECTED JUNIOR LEADERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY LEFT YESTERDAY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RECEIVE INTENSIVE TRAINING IN TROOP LEADERSHIP.

THEY WILL BE TRAINED AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA., THE ARTILLERY SCHOOL AT FORT SILL, OKLA., AND OTHER MILITARY CENTERS FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

THEY MAKE UP THE FOURTH GROUP OF SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. THEY SAILED ON THE JAPANESE TRANSPORT KONGO MARU.

FJ610PCS

SEP 13 1951

B36KX

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE 100,000TH MAN TO LEAVE KOREA FOR REST AND RECREATION LEAVE IN JAPAN IS A 24-YEAR OLD SOLDIER, CPL. RONALD ALLNUT, HAMPTON HILL, MIDDLESEX, ENGLAND.

ALLNUT, OF THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE BRITISH GLOUCESTER REGIMENT, ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST NOVEMBER AND FOUGHT IN THE IMJIN RIVER BATTLE.

HE WAS WOUNDED LAST FEBRUARY AND RETURNED TO DUTY APRIL 15.

ALLNUT WILL BE FLOWN TO JAPAN FRIDAY.

VR435ACS

A108FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT.12-(AP)-JYALO THONDUP, III, A BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET, LEFT YESTERDAY FOR THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE INTENDS TO COMPLETE HIS EDUCATION.

THONDUP FLEW BY NORTHWEST AIRLINES TO TOKYO WHERE HE PLANNED TO REMAIN UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

ONE REPORT SAYS HIS WIFE IS IN HONG KONG BUT WILL JOIN HIM IN TOKYO FOR THE TRIP.

BOTH WEAR EUROPEAN-STYLE CLOTHES AND SPEAK ENGLISH.

CC717APD NM

B16 (1)

17 (270)

(AVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.12)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, THURSDAY, SEPT.13-(AP)-SEVEN BRITISH QUAKERS WHO VISITED RUSSIA IN JULY REPORTED TODAY "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF THE EAGERNESS OF THE ORDINARY RUSSIAN FOR AN ASSURED INTERNATIONAL PEACE."

WITHOUT INDICATING THE PERIOD USED FOR PARISON, THEY SAID THEY FOUND A "MORE CONCILIATORY TEMPER TOWARD THE WEST."

THE SEVEN WERE MEMBERS OF ANOFFICIAL DELEGATION SENT TO RUSSIA BY THE BRITISH SOCIETY OF FRIENDS. THEY WEREN'T SURE WHEN THEY STARTED THEY COULD GET INSIDE THE KREMLIN, BUT DID MANAGE TO GET A MEETING WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK.

THE GROUP SAID IT FOUND FAULTS ON BOTH SIDES IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR, ALTHOUGH THEY ASSERTED:

"WE MAY JUDGE THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TENSION BETWEEN 'EAST' AND 'WEST' OVER RECENT YEARS RESTS LARGELY WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ASSOCIATES."

THE RUSSIANS ARE GUILTY OF TENDENTIOUS REPORTING AND RAISING BARRIERS BETWEEN THEIR PEOPLE AND FOREIGNERS, THEY SAID, BUT "SIMILAR EXTRAVAGANCES ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT INFREQUENT IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND SIMILAR AND INCREASING BARRIERS ARE BEING ESTABLISHED HERE."

THE QUAKERS SAID THEY WISHED SPECIAL EMPHASIS PUT ON "RESISTING MOODS OF SKEPTICISM WHERE THE PEACE DECLARATIONS AND APPROACHES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE CONCERNED."

THEY REPORTED THAT COMMUNISM SOUGHT BE FOUGHT BY "A POSITIVE RESOLVE TO BECOME BETTER CHRISTIANS AND BETTER DEMOCRATS" RATHER THAN BY A "CRITICAL AND DEFENSIVE REACTION."

THE QUAKERS SAID THEY COULD NOT JUDGE WHETHER RUSSIA ACTUALLY IS READY TO MAKE "THE PRACTICAL CONTRIBUTIONS" REQUIRED FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

THEY DECLARED THE IMMENSE NEEDS FOR REBUILDING AND NEW CONSTRUCTION IN RUSSIA GAVE THE RUSSIANS A GREAT REASON TO AVOID A WAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.12)

PS540PED

B32 (Q)

(120)

PARIS, SEPT. 12-(AP)-FOUR AMERICANS WHO CALL THEMSELVES PEACEMAKERS AND HAVE SERVED PRISON TERMS FOR REFUSING TO REGISTER FOR THE DRAFT ARE BICYCLING EAST FROM HERE TO TRY TO MAKE PACIFISTS OUT OF THE RUSSIANS.

THEY ADMIT THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET VISAS FROM THE GERMANS, POLAND OR RUSSIA, BUT SAY THEY'LL TRY TO CROSS FRONTIERS ANYHOW.

THE FOUR ARE DAVID DELLINGER, 34, GLEN GARDNER, N.J., PRINTER; RALPH DI GIA, 32, A BOOKKEEPER FROM THE SAME TOWN; ARTHUR EMERY, 28, QUAKER DAIRY FARM WORKER FROM EARLHAM, IOWA; AND BILL SUTHERLAND, 29, GLEN RIDGE, N.J., WRITER.

THEY SAID THEY BELONG TO AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS "PEACEMAKERS" IN THE U.S. WHICH ENCOURAGES MEN TO RESIST DRAFT LAWS AND TO REFUSE TO PAY TAXES TO BE USED FOR ARMAMENTS.

THEY PLANNED TO DISTRIBUTE LEAFLETS IN ENGLISH, GERMAN, POLISH AND RUSSIAN PLEADING FOR PACIFISM.

JR603AED

SEP 13 1951

A66

(130)

PARIS, SEPT.12-(AP)-CHARLES DE GAULLE TODAY DEMANDED THAT THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE "BETWEEN THE NORTH SEA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN" BE ENTRUSTED TO A FRENCH OFFICER.

HE SAID FRANCE MUST TAKE PART IN THE COMMAND OF THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL.

DE GAULLE, ADDRESSING ANGLO-AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS AT A LUNCHEON, ASKED:

"HOW CAN ONE AGREE THAT IN ORDER TO DEFEND FRANCE, ONE MUST START BY SUPPRESSING THE FRENCH ARMY?"

HE DID NOT REFER TO GEN. EISENHOWER BY NAME AS COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES, BUT HE CLEARLY REFERRED TO HIM WHEN HE SAID:

"A STATE IN A COALITION CAN, FOR PURPOSES OF EFFICIENCY, DELEGATE TO AN ALLIED OFFICER WITH A SPLENDID RECORD THE STRATEGIC COMMAND OF CERTAIN OF ITS FORCES. IT CANNOT, HOWEVER, UNDER PENALTY OF LOSING ITS RIGHT TO BE CALLED A STATE AT ALL, DELEGATE TO ANYONE THE SUPREME RESPONSIBILITY OF THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE."

HA758PED

B41 Q

ROME, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO PREDICTS THAT A BUCHAREST COURT WILL FORCE THE 80-YEAR-OLD CATHOLIC BISHOP OF TIMISOARA AND BANAT TO "CONFESS" TO SPYING CHARGES.

THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY REPORTED THAT BISHOP AGOSTINO PACHA WAS ONE OF 10 MEN, MOST OF THEM CLERGYMEN, BEING TRIED IN THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR BRITAIN, THE U.S., AND THE VATICAN.

"THEY WILL MAKE HIM 'CONFESS' ALL THE SO-CALLED COURT WILL WANT," THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER COMMENTED. "HE WILL BE THE VICTIM OF A MORAL 'SUICIDE' AT THE END OF A LONG LIFE OF APOSTOLATE, AND HIS PURPORTED CONFESSIONS WILL SERVE (AS AN EXCUSE) FOR OTHER MORAL AND PHYSICAL VILENCE AGAINST CATHOLICISM."

SF820AED

A84

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-POLISH REFUGEE SOURCES IN STOCKHOLM EXPRESSED FEARS TONIGHT THAT POLAND MIGHT SOON ASK MOSCOW TO BE INCPORATED INTO THE SOVIET UNION AS THE 17TH REPUBLIC OF THE U.S.S.R.

RUMORS TO THIS EFFECT ARE CURRENT IN COMMUNIST PARTY CIRCLES IN WARSAW, A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID.

HE ASSERTED THAT ACCORDING TO INFORMATION HE HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM POLAND, THE RUMORED REQUEST FOR INCORPORATION OF POLAND INTO THE U.S.S.R. IS TO FOLLOW ADOPTION LATER THIS YEAR OF A NEW POLISH CONSTITUTION PATTERNED AFTER THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION.

TA913PED

SEP 13 1951

D142

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT 12-(AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE G.P. ARKADIEV, WHO HAS BEEN BATTERING AT "AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS" IN THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL FOR SEVEN WEEKS, ANNOUNCED HIS OPPOSITION TODAY TO A U.S. RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO CURB INTERNATIONAL CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES.

ARKADIEV SAID THE UNITED STATES RESOLUTION WAS A TRICK DESIGNED TO "CONFUSE THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE, COVER UP THE TRUTH AND HELP THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS IN THEIR PRACTICES."

AFTER THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAD DEVELOPED THIS THEME FOR AN HOUR, ISADOR LUBIN, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE COUNCIL:

"THE SOVIET DELEGATE HAD BETTER GET TOGETHER WITH HIMSELF. FOR SEVEN WEEKS WE HAVE BEEN HEARING ABOUT THE SHORTAGES OF GOODS IN THE UNITED STATES AND NOW WE ARE HEARING THAT THERE ARE SURPLUSES AND THAT THE UNITED STATES MONOPOLISTS ARE FORCING THEM ON EUROPE AT HIGH PRICES.

"THOSE WHO TROT DOWN THE MARXIST ROAD WITH MARXIST BLINDERS ON THEIR EYES SHOULD NOT BE DISCONCERTED WHEN SOME ONE TAKES OFF THE BLINDERS AND SHOWS THEM THE WORLD ISN'T WHAT THEY THINK IT IS."

ARKADIEV SAID THAT "250 OF THE GREATEST CORPORATIONS DIRECT THE ENTIRE ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CONTROL THE ECONOMIES OF MANY DEPENDENT, SEMI-DEPENDENT AND COLONIAL COUNTRIES."

LUBIN ANSWERED BY SAYING THAT IN 1947 THERE WERE 3,840,000 BUSINESS FIRMS IN OPERATION IN THE UNITED STATES OF WHICH 75 PER CENT EMPLOYED THREE OR FEWER WORKERS. IN MANUFACTURING, LUBIN SAID, 60 PER CENT OF THE FIRMS EMPLOYED LESS THAN SEVEN PEOPLE.

ARKADIEV SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL TO STUDY THE WORLD'S CARTELS AND DEVISE MACHINERY TO CURB THEM WAS DESIGNED "TO CONCEAL THE INTRODUCTION OF THESE PRACTICES INTO THOSE AREAS WHERE THEY DO NOT YET EXIST OR WHERE THEY ARE NOT WELL DEVELOPED."

LUBIN ALSO STEPPED OUTSIDE THE AGENDA TO ANSWER CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS DISCRIMINATING AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN TRADE MATTERS. ARNOST TAUBER, CZECH DELEGATE, SAID THE UNITED STATES ACTION REALLY STARTED AFTER FEBRUARY, 1948, WHEN "AMBASSADOR STEINHARDT WAS SENT TO PRAGUE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO BRING ABOUT A PUTSCH AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND FAILED."

LUBIN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS SEEKING TO END ITS COMMITMENTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE BECAUSE OF "THE MANIFESTATIONS OF ILL WILL BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

C539PED

S15

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS, IN A RESOLUTION TODAY, SAID THAT GERMANY SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN ARMS UNTIL "A REAL DENAZIFICATION AND A FULL DEMOCRATIZATION" HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED.

"THE MILITARIZATION OF GERMANY WILL LEAD TO A STRENGTHENING OF TRADITIONAL, PEACE-ENDANGERING NAZI AND REAIONARY FORCES IN GERMANY, WHICH EXIST TODAY AND ARE GROWING IN STRENGTH AND WILL PREVENT THE DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES WHICH ALONE OFFER ANY HOPE FOR A GERMANY WORTH OF ADMISSION TO THE FAMILY OF NATIONS" THE RESOLUTION SAID.

SEP 13 1951

RJ529PED

B125 Q

17

NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ CZECHS (300)

HOF, GERMANY, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION TODAY GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM TO ALL 25 CZECHOSLOVAKS WHO MADE A FANTASTIC ESCAPE TO THE "FREE WORLD" ABOARD AN EXPRESS TRAIN.

U.S. AND GERMAN AUTHORITIES HAD SCREENED THE GROUP, INCLUDING SIX CHILDREN AND SEVERAL WOMEN, AFTER THEY TURNED THEMSELVES AND THEIR TRAI OVER TO STARTLED WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS AT A BORDER STATION YESTERDAY. EIGHTY-SIX OTHER PASSENGERS ON THE TRAIN SAID THEY WANTED TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK MILITARY MISSION IN GERMANY SENT A NOTE TO THE HIGH COMMISSION ASKING THAT APPROPRIATE STEPS BE TAKEN FOR THE RETURN OF THE TRAIN, WHICH NORMALLY RUNS, BETWEEN PRAGUE AND ASCH, NEAR THE WESTERN CZECHOSLOVAK FRONTIER.

PRESUMABLY THE "RELUCTANT" PASSENGERS WOULD BE SENT BACK IN THE TRAIN.

THE OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID THE ESCAPE PLOT WAS LED BY THREE PERSONS WHO MANAGED ONLY AT THE LAST MINUTE TO PLANT THEIR OWN ENGINEER ON THE TRAIN AT PRAGUE.

THE ENGINEER, FRAZEK JARDA, BROUGHT ALONG HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN. THE OTHERS HAD ONLY 30 MINUTES NOTICE TO GET TOGETHER THEIR BELONGINGS

AND CLIMB ABOARD THE "FREEDOM TRAIN."
"WE DID IT BECAUSE IT IS NO LONGER BEARABLE TO LIVE IN AN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY," JARDA TOLD REPORTERS. "WE HAVE BEEN PREPARING FOR THIS A LONG TIME. WE BROUGHT FOOD AND CLOTHING--EVERYTHING WE COULD. ALL ALONG THE WAY, WE GOT HELP."
THE REFUGEES, DEESCRIBED AS DELIRIOUSLY HAPPY OVER THEIR ESCAPE, SPENT THE NIGHT IN QUARTERX PROVIDED BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS.
A 20-YEAR-OLD YOUTH SHOWED INTERROGATORS A PISTOL LOADED WITH ONE BULLET AND SAID HE WOULD HAVE FIRED THE BULLET INTO HIS BRAIN IF THE TRAIN HAD FAILED TO GET ACROSS THE FRONTIER.
THE HERO IN THE ESCAPE PLOT, UNIDENTIFIED HERE, WAS THE MAN WHO THREW A RUSTY SWITCH AT ASCH. THAT WAS THE LAST SCHEDULED STOP ON THE RUN. BUT WHEN THE ENGINEER APPROACHED HE OPENED THE THROTTLE AND ROARED THROUGH THE STATION AT 60 MILES AN HOUR. THE TRAIN SHUNTED OFF TO AN UNUSED FREIGHT TRACK, PAST STARTLED CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER GUARDS AND INTO THE GERMAN FRONTIER STATION OF SELB-PLOESZBERG, 25 MILES FROM HOF.
THE SCREENING PROCEDURE IS A NORMAL ONE APPLIED TO ALL OF THE THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED THEIR CZECHOSLOVAK HOMELAND SINCE IT FELL UNDER RED RULE IN 1948. ALL REFUGEES FOUND BONA FIE ARE PERMITTED TO STAY. THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" REFUGEES WILL BE PLACED IN A CAMP NEAR NUERNBERG, WHERE HUNDREDS OF OTHER CZECHOSLOVAKS NOW LIVE IN BARRACKS.
JA/GH404PED

SEP 13 1951

A76
(450)
HOF, GERMANY, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL POLITICAL REFUGEES ABOARD THE CZECH TRAIN WHICH CRACKED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN WILL BE ALLOWED TO REMAIN IN THE WEST.
TWENTY-FIVE OF THE CZECHS HAVE ASKED FOR ASYLUM "IN THE FREE WEST" AFTER A SPECTACULAR FLIGHT FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND YESTERDAY.
EIGHTY-SIX OTHER CZECHS WHO RODE THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" AS UNWILLING PASSENGERS WILL BE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCEMENT RECALLED A STATEMENT LAST APRIL BY COMMISIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES "WILL NOT RETURN POLITICAL REFUGEES TO SOVIET ORBIT COUNTRIES WHERE THEIR FREEDOM OR EVEN LIVES WOULD BE IN JEOPARDY."
"THIS POLICY WILL BE ADHERED TO" IN THE CASE OF THE RUNAWAY CZECHS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
IT SAID THE CZECHS ARE TEMPORARILY IN THE CUSTODY OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY "WHICH IS MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO PROVIDE SUITABLE FOOD AND ACCOMMODATIONS."
"WE DID IT BECAUSE IT IS NO LONGER BEARABLE TO LIVE IN AN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY," SAID FRAZEK JARDA, ENGINEER OF THE TRAIN AND A LEADER OF THE DARING ESCAPE PLOT.
"WE HAVE BEEN PREPARING FOR THIS A LONG TIME," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "WE BROUGHT FOOD AND CLOTHING--EVERYTHING WE COULD."
"ALL ALONG THE WAY WE GOT HELP," JARDA SAID. BUT, IN THE TRADITIONAL MANNER OF REFUGEES, HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE PEOPLE WHO HELPED THEM. JARDA BROUGHT HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN WITH HIM.
THOUSANDS HAVE FLED TO GERMANY SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME ANY ESCAPED BY PIRATING A TRAIN.
THE WAY THEY DID IT WAS AMAZINGLY SIMPLE. THE EXPRESS TRAIN WAS ON ITS REGULAR RUN FROM PRAGUE TO ASCH NEAR THE GERMAN BORDER. IT WAS SCHEDULED TO STOP AT ASCH BUT INSTEAD THE ENGINEER RACED THROUGH THE TOWN AT 60 MILES AN HOUR.
SOMEONE AT ASCH HAD THROWN A RUSTY SWITCH AND THE TRAIN WAS SHUNTED TO AN OLD, UNUSED TRACK LEADING ACROSS THE GERMAN BORDER TO THE TOWN OF SELB-PLOESZBERG, 25 MILES FROM HOF, THE REFUGEES THEN TURNED THEMSELVES OVER TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES.
THE REFUGEES, INCLUDING SIX CHILDREN AND SEVERAL WOMEN, STAYED AT A RED CROSS CENTER IN SELB LAST NIGHT. OTHERS, INCLUDING TWO CZECH SOLDIERS AND A POLICEMAN, STAYED BEHIND ON THE TRAIN.
U.S. OFFICIALS SAID EARLIER THE REFUGEES WILL GO TO CAMP VALKA, NEAR NUERNBERG, WHERE HUNDREDS OF OTHER CZECH FUGITIVES ARE LIVING IN BARRACKS.
IN PREVIOUS ESCAPES, CZECHS HAVE USED NEARLY EVERY MEANS EXCEPT TRAINS. MANY HAVE REACHED GERMANY BY PLANE, INCLUDING ONE LARGE GROUP WHICH TOOK OVER AN AIRLINER IN THE AIR. MOST CROSS THE BORDER AT NIGHT ON FOOT OR IN CARS--WHERE THEY RUN THE DANGER OF BEING SHOT BY CZECH GUARDS.
BD759PED

B23WX (Q)
FOLO HOF (170)

SEP 13 1951

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-THE BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVES FIREMAN AND ENGINEMEN TODAY OFFERED AN HONORARY MEMBERSHIP TO CZECH ENGINEER FRAZEK JARDA, WHO CRASHED HIS TRAIN AND PASSENGERS THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN INTO FREE WESTERN GERMANY.
DAVID B.ROBERTSON, HEAD OF THE FIREMAN AND ENGINEMEN, SAID THE MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE EXTENDED JARDA THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS WITH WHICH HIS BROTHERHOOD IS AFFILIATED.
"ENGINEER JARDA DISPLAYED THE HIGHEST COURAGE AND DEVOTION TO FREEDOM IN DRIVING HIS TRAIN ACROSS THE BORDER FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTO WESTERN GERMANY," ROBERTSON SAID.
"IT WAS AN ACT THAT COMMANDS RESPECT AND ADMIRATION AND RENEWS OUR FAITH IN THE DIGNITY OF LABOR, ITS WILL TO BE FREE AND DETERMINATION TO WIN AND PRESERVE ITS FREEDOM."
"I EXPRESS THE HOPE OF MY BROTHERHOOD THAT ENGINEER JARDA WILL BE ABLE TO ACCEPT THIS MEMBERSHIP AS A TOKEN OF THE TRUE FRATERNITY THAT EXISTS BETWEEN FREE WORKERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS."
HY633PED

A112 (260)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE HAS APPARENTLY DECIDED TO NARROW DOWN TRAFFIC BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN TO ONLY A FEW CROSSING POINTS WHICH CAN BE STRICTLY POLICED.
THE DAILY CREATION OF NEW STREET BARRIERS ON THE SOVIET SECTOR BORDER MERGED INTO A PATTERN TODAY WHICH AMOUNTED TO A NEW TYPE OF IRON CURTAIN.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED THAT ERECTION OF SEVERAL NEW BARRIERS THIS WEEK HAS REDUCED THE NUMBER OF CROSSING POINTS WITHIN THE CITY TO ONLY 27. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, THE NUMBER WAS AROUND 90.
THE FRENCH SECTOR BOROUGH OF WEDDING, WHICH ONCE HAD MORE THAN A DOZEN POINTS FOR DRIVING IN AND OUT OF THE RUSSIAN AREA, NOW HAS ONLY TWO. THIS IS THE INDUSTRIAL PORTION OF THE CITY WITH HEAVY TRUCK TRAFFIC.
COMMUNIST "PEOPLES POLICE" HAVE BEEN USING WARPED IRON RAILS TO ESTABLISH THE BARRIERS. THEY ARE EMBEDDED AND BRACED SO THAT ONLY THE HEAVIEST KIND OF TRUCK, TRAVELLING AT TOP SPEED, COULD CRASH THROUGH THEM.
THE AIM OF THE CREEPING BARRIERS APPEARED ON THE SURFACE TO BE A DRIVE AGAINST THE LEAKAGE OF RAW MATERIALS AND VALUABLE SCRAP METAL FROM THE SOVIET ZONE INTO THE WEST. A SECONDARY PURPOSE. SOME

OBSERVERS THOUGHT, MAY BE TO FUNNEL ALL TRAFFIC IN SUCH A WAY THAT FLIGHT FROM THE EAST FOR POLITICAL REASONS MAY BE THAT MUCH MORE DIFFICULT.
DESPITE THE MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS REDUCTION OF ENTRY POINTS, TRAFFIC BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE CITY STILL FLOWS WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SUSPECT, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDUCTION WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE EAST POLICE HAVE ONLY A HANDFUL OF CROSSING POINTS TO WORRY ABOUT, A SUBJECT LIKELY TO AWAKEN THE INTEREST OF THE ALLIED POWERS.

GH1035AED

B48 Q
WITH HOF TRAIN A76
BERLIN, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE CLAMPING TIGHT CONTROLS ON POLISH RAILROADS TO GUARD THEIR SUPPLY LINES TO EAST GERMANY AGAINST SABOTAGE, ACCORDING TO ACCOUNTS BY ESCAPED POLISH RAILWAY WORKERS REPORTED TODAY BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU.
THIS AGENCY SAID 12 WORKERS RECENTLY ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY, SEEKING HAVEN FROM WHAT THEY CALLED "INCREASING TERROR IN THE POLISH SATELLITE STATE."
THEY WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS SET UP A CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR WARSAW SOLELY FOR 2,500 RAILROAD WORKERS.
THE INFORMATION BUREAU QUOTED THE ESCAPED MEN AS REPORTING RUSSIA NOW HAS A RED ARMY OFFICER IN ALL LARGE RAILROAD STATIONS.

SF915AED

B49 Q
(220)
BERLIN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE CENTRAL ORGAN OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ACCUSED THE PROTESTANT (EVANGELICAL) CHURCH OF HARBORING "AGENTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM WHO WAGE AN ILLEGAL FIGHT AGAINST OUR GOVERNMENT UNDER THE CLOAK OF RELIGION AND THE CLOTH OF THE CLERGY."
IT DEMANDED THAT CLERGYMEN WHO ARE "EXPOSED AS WAR MONGERS AND AMERICAN AGENTS" BE UNFROCKED, THROWN OUT OF THEIR PULPITS "AND SHUT OUT OF THE COMMUNITY OF PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES."
THE ATTACK WAS ONE OF THE SHARPEST YET MADE BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN ITS MONTHS-LONG CONTROVERSY WITH THE CHURCHES.
THE ASSAULT CENTERED ON THE DOMINANT EVANGELICAL CHURCH, AND SPECIFICALLY ON ITS MAGDEBURG DIOCESE WHICH INCLUDES MOST OF THE STATE OF SAXONY-ANHALT. THE CASE OF ONE SUCH ALLEGED CLERGYMAN AGENT WAS MADE THE BASIS FOR THE COMMUNIST ATTACK.
BUT IT WAS EVIDENT THE COMMUNISTS MEANT IT AS A WARNING FOR ALL THE CHURCHES, FOR LAYMEN AS WELL AS CLERGY, WHO OPPOSE THEIR "PEACE" CAMPAIGNS OR OTHER POLICIES.
NEUES DEUTSCHLAND WARNED: "ALTHOUGH MANY CLERGYMEN HAVE JOINED OUR FIGHT FOR PEACE, THERE ARE AGENTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IN THE CHURCHES WHO USE OUR CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM TO WAGE AN ILLEGAL FIGHT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. X X X
"THE WORKERS OF OUR DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL PUT DOWN ANY ATTEMPTS TO DISRUPT OUR RECONSTRUCTION EFFORTS, NO MATTER WHAT CLOAK IS EMPLOYED AS A DISGUISE."

SF-KA919AED

B8 (220) Q
BERLIN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-DESPITE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA THERE HAS BEEN AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE "HELP FOR KOREA" COLLECTIONS WHICH ARE BEING WAGED HERE AND ELSEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
A MAJOR PURPOSE IS TO BUY SUPPLIES FOR THE RED FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE COLLECTIONS, WHICH RANGE FROM CASH CONTRIBUTIONS TO TAXES UPON WORKERS IN THE FORM OF UNPAID LABOR, HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP HERE BY VARIOUS DEVICES AND INTENSIFIED PROPAGANDA APPEALS.
IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY THE "HELP KOREA" DRIVE BEGAN AT THE START OF THE WAR AND HAS COLLECTED APPROXIMATELY 70,000,000 EAST MARKS. IN ADDITION, THERE HAVE BEEN COLLECTIONS OF VARIOUS SUPPLIES WORTH ANOTHER 30,000,000 MARKS, COMMUNIST SOURCES ESTIMATED
(THE COMMUNISTS PEG THEIR EAST MARK AT A PARITY WITH THE WEST MARK, WHICH IS WORTH 23.8 CENTS. ACTUALLY IT TAKES BETWEEN FOUR AND FIVE EASTLMARKS TO BUY ONE WEST MARK.)
IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS ALONE, WHICH INCLUDES THE TRUCE TALKS, CASH COLLECTIONS HAVE BEEN PUSHED UP TO 20,000,000 MARKS AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF SUPPLIES UP TO 12,000,000. THAT'S THE FASTEST RATE YET ATTAINED.
FIGURES FOR COLLECTIONS IN RUSSIA AND THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES WERE NOT AVAILABLE HERE.
EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WHO LEAD THE CAMPAIGN HERE ESTIMATED THAT COLLECTIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER SATELLITES SURPASSED THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTIONS.

GH505PED

A156 (240)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 12-(AP)-CZECH TECHNICIAN GUSTAV DAVIDOVIC WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO NEARLY SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON FOR ILLEGALLY SHIPPING CRITICAL MACHINERY FROM WEST GERMANY INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
"ALTHOUGH NOT ACTUALLY WAR MATERIAL, THESE MACHINES ARE ESSENTIAL TO WAR PRODUCTION," SAID JUDGE DEWITT WHITE AS HE PRONOUNCED SENTENCE IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.
"SUCH ACTIVITIES AS THOSE OF DAVIDOVIC ENDANGER NOT ONLY AMERICAN SECURITY, BUT OUR VERY EXISTENCE," PROSECUTOR THOMAS C. LANCIAN OF EVERETT, MASS. (151 JEFFERSON AVENUE) SAID IN DAVIDOVIC'S PRELIMINARY HEARING.
DAVIDOVIC, A PURCHASING EXPERT EMPLOYED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT'S DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE, PLEADED GUILTY YESTERDAY TO NINE CHARGES OF ILLEGAL SHIPMENTS TOTALING $318,000 AND ALSO TO CHARGES OF ILLEGAL ENTRY AND RESIDENCE IN GERMANY.
OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM, DAVIDOVIC TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT "THE AMERICANS PROSECUTED ME ONLY BECAUSE THEY WANT TO GET SOME CZECH THEY CAN USE IN TRADE FOR WILLIAM OAITS. BUT I DON'T THINK MY GOVERNMENT WILL TRADE OATIS FOR ME."
BUT CHIEF U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY WORTH B. MCCAULEY OF OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA., INFORMED OF DAVIDOVIC'S STATEMENT, DECLARED:
"DAVIDOVIC' CONVICTION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE OATIS CASE. HE WAS CHARGED WITH CLEAR CUT VIOLATIONS OF THE LAW WHICH HE ADMITTED."
WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED BY A COMMUNIST CZECH COURT LAST SUMMER TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON "SPY" CHARGES. HIS TRIAL HAS BEEN WIDELY DENOUNCED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND PRESS AS A SHAM.
JUDGE WHITE SENTENCED DAVIDOVIC TO NINE MONTHS ON EACH OF NINE CHARGES OF ILLEGAL SHIPMENTS, 30 DAYS FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, AND 10 DAYS FOR ILLEGAL ENTRANCE HERE.
ALL SENTENCES ARE TO RUN CONSECUTIVELY FOR A TOTAL OF 82 MONTHS AND 10 DAYS--NEARLY SEVEN YEARS.

GH1247PED

SEP 13 1951
SEP 13 1951

30.24- 26729

A87 (100)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC CELEBRATED ITS SECOND ANNIVERSARY TODAY, AND ITS CHANCELLOR, KONRAD ADENAUER, PROMISED GERMANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT THE COUNTRY ONE DAY WOULD BE UNITED AGAIN. x3
FLAGS OF WHAT THE WEST GERMANS CALL THE "LOST PROVINCES," THE TERRITORIES BEYOND THE ODER-NEISSE LINE WHICH HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER BY COMMUNIST POLAND OR RUSSIA, HUNG IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING. THE WERE WITH FLAGS OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLICS AND ITS CONSTITUENT STATES.
IN AN ADDRESS,ADENAUER SAID "ON THIS DAY WE THINK WITH PARTICULAR LOVE OF BERLIN AND OUR BROTHERS AND SISTERS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
"WE ASK THEM TO STAND FIRM. THE DAY OF THE PEACEFUL RESTORATION OF GERMAN UNITY WILL COME." X X X
TA919PED

SEP 13 1951

A87 (260)
VIENNA, SEPT 12-(AP)-A VIENNA NEWSPAPER REPORTED LAST NIGHT THAT MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S NUMBER ONE COMMUNIST, RECENTLY DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY FROM PUBLIC LIFE.
THE NEWSPAPER, "DIE PRESSE", WAS QUICK TO ADD THAT RAKOSI'S ABSENCE MAY BE DUE TO ILLNESS AND NOT TO ANY POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS JUST HAD.
RAKOSI IS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID RAKOSI HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE BEFORE AUG. 20. HE FAILED TO TURN UP ON THAT DATE AT A CELEBRATION OF THE COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION DAY. HE WAS ALSO ABSENT FROM A MINER'S DAY CELEBRATION SEPT. 2 AND THUS FAILED TO GREET THE VISITING ITALIAN LEFT SOCIALIST PIETRO NENNI.
RAKOSI DID NOT SEND GREETINGS LAST WEEK WHEN BULGARIA CELEBRATED ITS "LIBERATION" BY RUSSIAN TROOPS AND HE WAS ABSENT FROM A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE BULGARIAN AMBASSADOR IN BUDAPEST, ATTENDED BY ALL OTHER HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
THE NEWSPAPER SPECULATED THAT RAKOSI MAY HAVE BEEN ABSENT FOR TREATMENT OF A THROAT GOITER, FOR WHICH HE HAS HAD A RUSSIAN PHYSICIAN.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID "COMPETENT OBSERVERS" POINTED OUT THAT RAKOSI'S SILENCE DOES NOT INDICATE ANY CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
WESTERN ALLIED SOURCES SAID THEY HAD HEARD RUMORS RAKOSI WAS IN PRAGUE JUST BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
RUDOLF SLANSKY, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS REMOVED FROM THAT POST AND MADE VICE PREMIER. SEVERAL CABINET MINISTERS WERE SHIFTED OR OUSTED. LATEST IS JULIUS DURIS, WHO WAS MINISTER FOR AGRICULTURE. THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED HE WAS DEMOTED TO THE POST OF CHAIRMAN OF THE SLOVAK BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.
ME847AED

A27 (200)
SALZBURG,AUSTRIA, SEPT.12-(AP)-FIVE MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL BALLET WHO STOPPED HERE ON THEIR WAY BACK FROM THE EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, MUSIC FESTIVAL SAID TODAY THEY HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR "ARTISTIC REASONS."
ONE OF THE DANCERS IS SONKY JUSKEVIC, 23-YEAR-OLD NIECE OF IGOR YOUSKEVITCH, LEADING MALE DANCER OF THE AMERICAN BALLET COMPANY, BALLET THEATER. x 592.71
A COMPANY OF 40 DANCERS FROM THE BELGRADE AND ZAGREB OPERAS PERFORMED IN EDINBURGH. THIRTY-FIVE OF THEM LEFT BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT FOR BELGRADE.
FOUR MEN REMAINED BEHIND WITH MISS JUSKEVIC--ALGFRANO JELICIC, BALLET MASTER OF THE ZAGREB OPERA; MENAD PRICA, JOVAN PASCHTI AND VOYSLAV NICOLIC, ALL BELGRADE OPERA SOLOISTS.
THEY SAID THEIR DECISION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA BUT THAT THEY SIMPLY FELT THERE WERE INSUFFICIENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR THEIR FUTURE CAREERS IN YUGOSLAVIA.
THEY HAVE APPEALED TO THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION TO HELP THEM EMIGRATE TO CANADA, WHERE THEY WOULD LIKE TO JOIN THE NEWLY FORMED CANADIAN NATIONAL BALLET.
(IN TORONTO, CELIA FRANCA, DIRECTOR OF CANADA'S NATIONAL BALLET COMPANY, SAID SHE THOUGHT THERE WOULD BE NO PLACE FOR THE FIVE YUGOSLAVS IN THAT COMPANY THIS YEAR.
(YOUSKEVITCH SAID IN NEW YORK THAT HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS NIECE DIRECTLY.)
WB548PED

SEP 13 1951

A145 (160)
WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT. 12-(AP)-STEFAN HARTYKA MARTYKA, STAR COMMENTATOR ON A POLISH DOMESTIC RADIO PROGRAM, WAS "FOULLY MURDERED" SUNDAY BY "SECRET FASCIST BRIGANDS," THE POLISH PRESS SAID TODAY.
MARTYKA, A PRODUCER AND ARTIST, WAS THE PRINCIPAL VOICE ON "WAVELENGTH 49" WHOSE MAIN FUNCTION IS TO COUNTERACT THE BBC AV

"WAVELENGTH 49" WHOSE MAIN FUNCTION IS TO COUNTERACT THE BBC AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA. THE POLISH PRESS SAID HE ANSWERED "IMPERIALIST WARMONGER PROPAGANDA" AND DEALT WITH INTERNAL ANTI-GOVERNMENT RUMORS. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKRS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.
THE OFFICIAL PRESS MERELY ANNOUNCED THAT MARTYKA WAS FATALLY SHOT. CURRENT REPORTS IN WARSAW SAID TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEMBERS OF THE UNDERGROUND ENTERED MARTYKA'S APARTMENT AND FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS INTO THE BODY OF THE RADIO STAR.
THE PRESS CHARACTERIZED THE MURDER AS INDICATING "THE HIDEOUS CHARACTER OF THOSE WHO WANT TO HAMPER BY TERRORISM, THE MAGNIFICANT GENERAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S POLAND."
A NUMBER OF RALLIES ARE BEING ORGANIZED IN WARSAW TO PROTEST THE KILLING OF MARTYKA.
-DASH-
THIS REPORT POINTS UP STATEMENTS BY REFUGEES FLEEING POLAND IN RECENT MONTHS WHO HAVE SAID THERE ARE WIDESPREAD SIGNS OF UNREST IN THEIR NATIVE LAND.
GH1218PED

B3 Q
-17-
PRECEDE WARSAW DAY (400)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRAIA, SEPT. 12-(AP)-A PICTURE OF THE WORST FOOD SHORTAGE SINCE THE WAR, A POLIO EPIDEMIC AND WIDESPREAD UNREST IN COMMUNIST POLAND WAS PAINTED BY WESTERN SOURCES HERE TODAY.
POLAND'S STAR RADIO COMMENTATOR, STEFAN MARTYKA, WAS SLAIN SUNDAY. THIS INCIDENT GAINED POLITICAL EMPHASIS THROUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CONTROLLED WARSAW PRESS TODAY THAT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF "SECRET FASCIST BRIGANDS."
MARTYKA WAS THE MAN WHO SOUGHT TO ANSWER ON RADIO WARSAW

WHAT HE CALLED THE IMPERIALIST, WARMONGER PROPAGANDA OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND BBC BROADCASTS TO POLAND. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID HE WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN HIS APARTMENT BY TWO UNIDENTIFIED MEN OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND.

BY THE ACCOUNT OF THE WESTERN INFORMANTS, FULLY QUALIFIED TO REPORT ON CONDITIONS IN POLAND:

PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT'S RED GOVERNMENT IS CRACKING DOWN AGAIN ON THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, THE FAITH OF ALMOST ALL POLES, AND IS CALLING THREE CLASSES OF YOUNG RESERVISTS TO THE COLORS TO BOLSTER AN ARMY ALREADY ESTIMATED AT 300,000 MEN.

A PROMINENT CATHOLIC EDITOR, MSGR. ZYGMUNT KACZYNSKI, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AS A SPY, AND OTHER CATHOLIC LEADERS ARE DEFENDANTS IN A SERIES OF SECRET TRIALS.

MSGR. KACZYNSKI WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN LONDON DURING THE WAR. HE HEADED THE POLISH CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE FOR A TIME AFTER HIS RETURN.

THE CITY OF WARSAW IS GRIPPED BY AN INFANTILE PARALYSIS EPIDEMIC THAT HAS 500 PERSONS HOSPITALIZED. THE NUMBER OF DEAD IS NOT KNOWN

BUTTER, CHEESE, MEAT, FAT AND FISH AARE PRACTICALLY NON-EXISTENT. HOUSEWIVES LINING UP BEFORE STATE STORES HAVE FOUND BUTCHERS AND GROCERS UNABLE TO FULFILL EVEN THE MEAGER POLISH RATIONS.

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WARSAW STOCKYARDS WERE VIRTUALLY EMPTY.

CROWDS OF DISSATISFIED POLES HELD PROTEST MEETINGS.

THE FOOD SHORTAGE APPARENTLY WAS DUE TO THE RESISTANCE OF FARMERS TO THE GOVERNMENT'S FOOD COLLECTION PROGRAM.

ANOTHER FACTOR WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S NEED TO FEED THE EXPANDING ARMY.

IT IS ESTIMATED 50,000 MORE MEN FROM THE RESERVE CLASSES OF 1929 TO 1931 HAVE BEEN CALLED UP BY NOTICES APPEARING ON WALLS. THE CALL-UP NOTICE HAD NOT APPEARED IN GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS.

POLISH REFUGEES HAVE CITED SOVIETIZATION OF THE POLISH ARMED FORCES AS ONE REASON THEY WISHED ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

THE MARTYKA CASE RECALLED THE REPORT OF A YOUNG PLE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WEST BERLIN LAST AUG. 21 THAT THE RUSSIANS TRYING TO KEEP POLAND IN LINE ARE BEING HARRIED BY A GROWING BAND OF ARMED, ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTISANS.

THE REFUGEE, JOSEF KOWALSKI, 19, SAID THE PARTISANS HAD BEEN MAKING OPEN ATTACKS AGAINST RUSSIAN ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND SOVIET SUPPLY TRAINS CROSSING POLAND TO EAST GERMANY.

GH425POGH

A86

PRECEDE LONDON SOVIET NOTE (260)

MOSCOW, SEPT 12-AP)-THE SOVIET UNION MADE PUBLIC TODAY A NOTE TO FRANCE DECLARING THAT REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY WOULD VIOLATE NOT ONLY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT BUT THE SOVIET-FRENCH TREATY OF 1944. THE NOTE COINCIDED WITH THE OPENING OF WESTERN BIG THREE DELIBERATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY HANDED THE NOTE TO FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES JEAN BRIONVAL, IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR YVES CHATAIGNEAU, AND ALL THE SOVIET MORNING PRESS CARRIED THE TEXT.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SAID THEY WERE GIVING THE NOTE THEIR MOST SERIOUS STUDY IN VIEW OF THEIR BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THE QUESTION OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT OF GREATEST IMPORTANCE AMONG THE WORLD'S TROUBLESOME ISSUES.

MOSCOW CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLANNED TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR. IT SAID THE PLEVEN PLAN TO PERMIT PARTICIPATION OF WEST GERMANY IN A EUROPEAN ARMY, AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL, WOULD VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS BY BUILDING UP GERMAN MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL MIGHT.

(IN PARIS A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE WAS AN "OBVIOUS AND EXPECTED ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN WORLD" AND WOULD NOT SUCCEED. HE RECALLED THAT RUSSIA MADE SIMILAR CHARGES ABOUT NINE MONTHS AGO.)

THE MOSCOW PRESS FOR SOME TIME NOW HAS BEEN REPORTING THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PLANNING TO RECREATE A GERMAN ARMY IN WEST GERMANY. TODAY'S NOTE SAID "IT IS OBVIOUS TO EVERYONE" THAT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICANS WERE GOING AHEAD WITH GERMAN REMILITARIZATION.

THIS IS THE THIRD SOVIET NOTE TO FRANCE ON WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT SINCE LAST DECEMBER 15. THE SECOND NOTE WAS JAN. 20. THE TWO PREVIOUS SOVIET PROTESTS ALSO WERE DIRECTED TO BRITAIN.

"THE MEASURES XXX SIXTH GRAPH LONDON DATE (A63).

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B1 W

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-17-

NIGHT LEAD (320)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, SEPT. 12-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA PLAYED UPON OLD FRENCH FEARS OF GERMAN INVASION IN A NEW ATTACK TODAY ON WESTERN PLANS FOR THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY DECLARED IN A WARNING NOTE HANDED TO FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES JEAN BRIONVAL THAT PUTTING WEAPONS INTO THE HANDS OF THE WEST GERMANS WOULD VIOLATE BOTH THE SOVIET-FRENCH TREATY OF 1944 AND THE BIG FOUR'S POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF 1945.

MADE PUBLIC AS THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MET IN WASHINGTON TO CONSIDER GERMAN AND OTHER ISSUES. THE NOTE CHARGED THAT FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO USE A REARMED GERMANY "TO PREPARE A NEW WAR."

VISHINSKY EMPHASIZED THAT REARMING THE WEST GERMANS MIGHT MEAN EVENTUAL INVASION OF FRANCE BY THE GERMANS ONCE AGAIN.

THE RUSSIANS ARE CERTAINLY AWARE THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN APPREHENSIVE ABOUT GIVING THE GERMANS GUNS AND APPARENTLY BELIEVE THE PROPOSAL TO USE GERMAN TROOPS UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S COMMAND IS UNPOPULAR WITH THEFENC PEOPLE.

(A FRENCH SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THE NOTE WAS "AN OBVIOUS AND EXPECTED ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN WORLD" AND IT WILL NOT SUCCEED. INFORMATION MINISTER ROBERT BURON REMARKED THAT "THE TONE OF THE NOTE WAS NOT PARTICULARLY AGREEABLE." THE FRENCH GOVERPVOPOLVMJQ GERMAN UNITS KEPT BELOW DIVISION STRENGTH, BUT APPROVES THEIR USE IN A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.)

THE NOTE CHARGED THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND THE PLEVEN PLAN WOULD HELP STRENGTHEN GERMAN MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL POWER IN VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

THE PLEVEN PLAN, NAMED FOR PREMIER RENE PLEVEN, PROVIDES FOR CREATION OF A WEST EUROPEAN ARMY IN WHICH GERMANS ARE TO SERVE UNDER EISENHOWER'S OVERALL DIRECTION. THE SCHUMAN PLAN, TO POOL WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL, IS NAMED FOR FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, ONE OF THE BIG THREE CONFEREES IN WASHINGTON.

IN THIS THIRD SOVIET NOTE SENT TO FRANCE ON GERMAN REARMAMENT SINCE LAST DEC. 15, THE FRENCH WERE TOLD THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE QUESTION "UNDERMINES THE BASIS AND SIGNIFICANCE" OF THE FRANCO SOVIET TREATY. OBSERVERS SAID THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE CONSIDERING DENOUNCING THE TREATY.

THE TWO PREVIOUS SOVIET PROTESTS ALSO WERE DIRECTED TO BRITAIN.

GH410PED

30.24- 26731

A16
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (320)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY STARTED HIS OIL ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN, VIA WASHINGTON. HE SAYS BRITAIN MUST RESUME TALKS WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR FACE EXPULSION OF THE 350 BRITISH REFINERY TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN IRAN.

APPARENTLY WITH THE HOPE THE UNITED STATES AGAIN WILL ACT AS MEDIATOR, THE ULTIMATUM WAS CABLED TO IRANIAN AMBASSADOR NASROLLAH ENTEZAM IN WASHINGTON TO BE TURNED OVER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN. HARRIMAN ARRANGED THE TALK WHICH BROKE DOWN AUG. 22.

THE CABLE ASKED THAT HARRIMAN RELAY THE ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH, BUT IT WAS NOT KNOWN HERE WHETHER HE WILL CONSENT.

AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO-WEEK PERIOD WILL BEGIN WHEN THE ULTIMATUM IS HANDED TO THE BRITISH. THE DETAILS OF THE MESSAGE WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TEXT PROBABLY WILL BE PUBLISHED IN A DAY OR TWO.

MOSSADEGH'S USE OF THIS ROUNDABOUT METHOD OF COMMUNICATION, RATHER THAN NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, WAS SEEN HERE AS A BID FOR HARRIMAN TO TRY TO BRING THE BRITISH TO TEHRAN FOR A THIRD TRY AT SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF BRITAIN'S VAST ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SETUP IN IRAN. THE COMPANY HAS SHUT DOWN PRODUCTION NORMALLY RUNNING MORE THAN 30,000,000 TONS A YEAR.

MOSSADEGH TWICE HAD FAILED TO GET A QUORUM IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT-- THE MAJLIS-- FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE ULTIMATUM. A STRONG OPPOSITION MINORITY DEFIED ASSASSINATION THREATS BY THE PREMIER'S NATIONALIST FOLLOWERS AND DENOUNCED HIS HANDLING OF THE DISPUTE IN GENERAL.

BUT THE SENATE GAVE HIM A CONFIDENCE VOTE LAST WEDNESDAY.

WITH MOSSADEGH RUNNING INTO GROWING OPPOSITION TO HIS ALL-OR-NOTHING NATIONALIZATION POLICIES, THE BRITISH PUT A NEW SQUEEZE ON IRAN'S FALTERING ECONOMY MONDAY. THE BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCED RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF IRANIAN-BANKED STERLING AND ITS CONVERSION INTO DOLLARS, AND ON THE SALE OF GOODS TO IRAN.

IRAN ALREADY HAS FOUND DIFFICULTY IN SCRAPING TOGETHER ENOUGH TO MEET DAY-TO-DAY BILLS SINCE THE ROYALTIES FROM BRITISH-EXTRACTED OIL STOPPED COMING IN.

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A171
FIRST LEAD IRAN (210)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.12-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ANNOUNCED TODAY DISPATCH OF AN ULTIMATUM GIVING THE BRITISH TWO WEEKS TO RESUME OIL TALKS OR PULL THEIR TECHNICIANS FROM ABADAN.

THE ULTIMATUM IS BEING CABLED TO IRANIAN AMBASSADOR NASROLLAH ENTEZAM IN WASHINGTON TO BE TURNED OVER TO U.S. SPECIAL AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN WITH THE REQUEST HE RELAY IT TO THE BRITISH.

NO DETAILS OF THE MESSAGE WERE DISCLOSED HERE, BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE TEXT PROBABLY WOULD BE PUBLISHED THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO-WEEK PERIOD WOULD BEGIN THE DAY HARRIMAN TURNS THE NOTE OVER TO BRITISH OFFICIALS.

IT IS UNKNOWN HERE WHETHER HARRIMAN WILL CONSENT TO SERVE AS THE MESSENGER FOR THE ULTIMATUM, WHICH HAS STRAINED EVEN MORE BRITISH-IRANIAN RELATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SET OFF AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE PLAY ON IRAN AS BRITAIN PLACED NEW FINANCIAL CURBS ON THE OIL-RICH COUNTRY THAT FOUND IT COULD NOT SELL ITS NATIONALIZED PETROLEUM. THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S FACILITIES HAVE BEEN CLOSED FOR MONTHS DURING THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION. BRITAIN PULLED OUT MOST OF THE BRITISH STAFF BUT LEFT BEHIND A HANDFUL OF TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN, CHIEF REFINERY CENTER.

THE WORKMAN, THE PEASANT AND THE MAN ON THE GOVERNMENT PAYROLL HASN'T FELT THE PINCH YET BUT BUSINESS MEN AND SOME GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL EXPERTS FEAR AN ECONOMIC CRISIS EARLY NEXT YEAR BECAUSE OF THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUES, ROYALTIES, PAYROLLS AND TAXES.

ANTI-BRITISH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH COUNTS ON SCRAPING UP ENOUGH MONEY TO KEEP HIS SUPPORTERS HAPPY UNTIL PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS IN DECEMBER. CHIEFLY FROM FUNDS BANKED IN LONDON.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID THE NOTE WILL GO TO IRANIAN AMBASSADOR NASROLLAH ENTEZAM IN WASHINGTON FOR RELAY TO LONDON.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE STEP INDICATED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO ACT AGAIN AS MEDIATOR, THROUGH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLESHOOTER. HE GOT THE TWO COUNTRIES NEGOTIATING A SECOND TIME LAST MONTH AFTER THEIR FIRST TALKS COLLAPSED IN JUNE. BUT THE TALKS BROKE DOWN AGAIN OVER WHETHER BRITONS OR IRANIANS SHOULD MANAGE THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, (AIOC) OF WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS 51 PER CENT OWNER. AIOC ACCOUNTED FOR ROUGHLY 40 PERCENT OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET IN PAST YEARS.

THE BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCED RESTRICTIONS MONDAY ON THE USE OF IRANIAN-HELD STERLING, ITS CONVERSION INTO DOLLARS AND SALE OF GOODS TO IRAN.

IN THE LAST WEEK, MOSSADEGH HAS RUN INTO GROWING OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT OVER HIS ALL-OR-NOTHING NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM. IF THE ECONOMIC STORM BLOWS UP QUICKLY, IT WILL HELP THE OPPONENTS WHO HOPE TO UNSEAT HIM BEFORE THE ELECTION.

THE LOSS OF 1,500,000 POUNDS ($4,200,000) MONTHLY FROM OIL ROYALTIES HAS VIRTUALLY EMPTIED IRAN'S TREASURY. IN JULY, MOSSADEGH GOT PARLIAMENT TO APPROVE THE USE OF 14,000,000 (M) POUNDS--BANKED IN LONDON AS PART OF IRAN'S CURRENCY BACKING--TO FINANCE CURRENT IMPORTS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS SPENT 4,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF THE LONDON MONEY.

THE BRITISH TREASURY ORDER WILL HAMPER THE USE OF THE REMAINING STERLING IN TWO WAYS:

1. IT WILL STOP TRADING OF SOME STERLING FOR DOLLARS TO BUY GOODS FROM THE U.S. AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL SAID THIS ALONE WOULD NOT BE TOO SERIOUS BECAUSE IRAN PLANS TO SPEND MOST OF ITS STERLING IN BRITAIN.

A62

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2. BAN ON SHIPMENT OF "SCARCE GOODS" LIKE TRUCKS, MACHINERY AND RAW MATERIAL TO IRAN COULD CONCEIVABLY UPSET THE WHOLE IRANIAN PROGRAM.

THE WITHDRAWING OF 14,000,000 (M) POUNDS REDUCED IRAN'S CURRENCY BACKING TO ABOUT 83 PER CENT. FROM A FINANCIAL STANDPOINT IRAN'S RESERVES OF GOLD, FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND CROWN JEWELS PROBABLY COULD BE REDUCED TO 50 PER CENT WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE NATION'S ECONOMY.

FATIMI SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING GETTING DOLLARS FROM "OTHER SOURCES" AND PLANNING TO MAKE BARTER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SALE OF NATIONALIZED OIL.

LAST YEAR, AIOC PAID ABOUT 16,000,000 (M) POUNDS ($44,800,000) STRAIGHT ROYALTIES, BUT ALSO PAID ABOUT 1,500,000 (M) POUNDS MONTHLY IN SALARIES FOR IRANIAN EMPLOYES.

IF THE BRITISH LEAVE ABADAN, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO MEET THE PAYROLLS OF WORKERS WHO STILL GET PAY ALTHOUGH OIL PRODUCTION

HAS BEEN STOPPED MORE THAN A MONTH.
THE IRANIAN ECONOMOMY WOULD NOT COLLAPSE AS QUICKLY AND COMPLETELY AS IN MORE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES.
IMPORTS ARE ORDERED SIX MONTHS AHEAD BECAUSE OF LONG TRANSPORTATION DELAYS AND NO SHORTAGE OF MATERIALS IS EXPECTED BEFORE NEXT YEAR.
AND IRAN IS MAINLY A FARMING COUNTY. EVEN IF FACTORY WORKERS AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES ARE PINCHED, IT WOULD NOT HAVE AN IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. # 643AED

B43 Q
(270)
SEP 13 1951
BY R.K.SATAKOPAN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.12-(AP)-A FORMER CABINET MEMBER TODAY CALLED UPON INDIA'S EDITORS TO REFUSE TO PUBLISH STATEMENTS BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT BACKS DOWN IN ITS EFFORTS TO PASS A BILL RESTRICTING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.
S.P.MOOKHERJEE, FORMER MINISTER OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE IN NEHRU'S CABINET, VOICED A PLEA IN PARLIAMENT FOR A CAMPAIGN OF "ALL OUT NON-VIOLENT NON-COOPERATION" AGAINST THE PROPOSED MEASURE.
HE ASSAILED THE GOVERNMENT FOR SPONSORING WHAT HE SAID WAS A REACTIONARY BILL TO POLICE THE PRESS. HE SAID THE BILL'S PROVISIONS ARE "SO WIDE AND VAGUELY WORDED THAT ANYONE CAN BE PROSECUTED FOR ANY UTTERANCE."
OFFICIAL SOURCES ~~SAITEVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO PASS THE~~ BILL ALTHOUGH MINOR CHANGES ARE POSSIBLE. THE BILL GIVES THE GOVERNMENT WIDE POWERS TO PUNISH WHAT A SPOKESMAN CALLED "IRRESPONSIBLE JOURNALISTS." THE BILL IS BEFORE PARLIAMENT FOR REFERENCE TO A COMMITTEE. SO FAR, EIGHT MEMBERS HAVE OPPOSED AND SIX SUPPORTED THE BILL IN THE PAST THREE DAYS.
INDIA'S EDITORS ALREADY HAVE DISAPPROVED A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PASSED BY PARLIAMENT IN JUNE WHICH, THEY SAID, PROVIDED FOR UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST NEWSPAPERS.
THE NEW BILL WOULD REPEAL 21 OLD ACTS CONTROLLING THE PRESS AND PUT ALL OTHER LAWS INTO ONE ACT.
UNDER THIS ACT THERE WOULD BE NO GOVERNMENT PRE-CENSORSHIP AND NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST ANY PAPER IN ANTICIPATION OF ANY OFFENSE.
THE PROPOSED LAW, BESIDES PROHIBITING MATERIAL THAT WOULD INCITE VIOLENCE, SABOTAGE, MURDER AND OTHER CRIMES, ALSO WOULD BAN ANYTHING THAT:
TENDS TO PROMOTE FEELINGS OF ENMITY AND HATRED BETWEEN DIFFERENT CLASSES.
TENDS TO PUT ANY PERSON IN FEAR, THUS INDUCING HIM TO DO ANY ACT THAT HE IS LEGALLY NOT BOUND TO DO.
SF827AED

B15 (210) (Q)
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT.12-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM LEFT TONIGHT FOR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE WILL DRAFT A FINAL REPORT ON HIS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.
GRAHAM CARRIED WITH HIM A LAST-MINUTE ACCEPTANCE BY PAKISTAN OF HIS PROPOSALS FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF THE BORDER STATE. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID HE ALSO HAD INDIA'S REPLY TO HIS PROPOSALS, BUT IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER IT CONSTITUTED AN ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION.
GRAHAM CAME TO THE SUB-CONTINENT JUNE 30 TO CARRY OUT A U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, WHICH HAS HAD INDIA AND PAKISTAN AT SWORD-POINT FOR NERLY FOUR YEARS.
DURING THE SIMMER HE HAS TALKED SEVERAL TIMES WITH PAKISTAN'S PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.
DETAILS OF THE LATEST PROPOSALS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. GRAHAM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE DEPARTING THAT IT WAS UP TO INDIA TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF HER REPLY.
OBSERVERS HERE SAID GRAHAM IS IN A POSITION TO EVALUATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, THUS PREPARING THE GROUND FOR ARBITRATION AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S MARCH 30 RESOLUTION.
THAT RESOLUTION CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BOTH INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS FROM KASHMIR, TO BE FOLLOWED BY A PLEBISCITE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE AS TO WHICH COUNTRY THEY WANT TO BELONG.
PS542PED SEP 13 1951

A102 (200)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-PAKISTAN'S MINISTER FOR KASHMIR AFFAIRS SAID TODAY PAKISTAN HAS ACCEPTED KASHMIR DEMILITARIZATION PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM.
THE MINISTER, MUSTAQ AHMED GURMANI, SAID PAKISTAN'S REPLY WAS HANDED TO THE GRAHAM MISSION THIS MORNING JUST 12 HOURS BEFORE ITS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR GENEVA TO PREPARE A FINAL REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE NATURE OF THE PROPOSALS TO AID IN SETTLING THE NEARLY FOUR-YEAR OLD DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER POSSESSION OF THE BORDER STATE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SAME PROPOSALS WERE MADE TO INDIA ON SEPT. 7 BUT A FORMAL REPLY FROM INDIA HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED BY THE MISSION.
HOWEVER, ON THAT DAY, GRAHAM HAD A LONG CONFERENCE WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI AND IS IN FULL POSSESSION OF NEHRU'S VIEWS ON DEMILITARIZATION, FROM WHICH HE CAN PREPARE HIS REPORT. IT WAS SAID AT THE TIME THAT GRAHAM'S FORMAL PROPOSALS WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO NEHRU.
OBSERVERS SAID GRAHAM IS NOW IN A POSITION TO EVALUATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ON DEMILITARIZATION, THUS PREPARING THE GROUND FOR ARBITRATION AS LAID DOWN IN A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF MARCH 30.
THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN SUPERVISING A CEASE-FIRE LINE BETWEEN ARMIES OF THE TWO NATIONS. OPEN HOSTILITIES BROKE OUT IN LATE 1947 AFTER THE HINDU MAHARAJA ANNOUNCED ACCESSION OF KASHMIR TO INDIA. PAKISTAN IS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM.
KA949AED

B38 Q
(120)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT.12-(AP)-A BANDIT GANG KILLED 28 AND WOUNDED 12 CIVILIANS WITH MACHINE GUNS IN THE WEST JAVA TOWN OF TJIPARAY LAST NIGHT, MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY. THE TOWN IS 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BANDOENG.
THE OUTNUMBERED LOCAL POLICE FORCE SUFFERED 11 DEAD AGAINST ONE BANDIT OF THE 200-MAN GANG WHICH TERRORIZED THE TOWN FOR FOUR HOURS. THEY BURNED 50 HOUSES, RANSACKED A HOSPITAL AND OFFICIAL BUILDINGS AND LIBERATED SEVERAL POLITICAL AND CRIMINAL PRISONERS FROM JAIL.
STEELHELMETED POLICE FROM BANDOENG FINALLY CLEARED THE TOWN,

AND ARMY TROOPS PURSUED THE TERRORISTS.
INFORMANTS COULD NOT DEFINE THE GANG'S POLITICAL CREED BUT THE TJIPARAY AREA IS A NOTED HOTBED OF THE DARUL ISLAM EXTREMISTS WHICH AIMS TO REPLACE THE GOVERNMENT BY A THEOCRATIC SYSTEM. THE DARULERS HAVE TERRORIZED JAVA'S RICH PLANTATION SECTION IN THE WEST SINCE T NETHERLANDS TRANSFERRED SOVEREIGNTY IN DECEMBER 1949.
SE806AED

B42 (Q)
KX
RANGOON, BURMA, SEPT. 12-(AP)-A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT BURMA STOP TAKING MARSHALL PLAN AID WITHIN SEVEN DAYS WAS REJECTED OVERWHELMINGLY BY PARLIAMENT TODAY.
THAKIN CHIT MAUNG, LEADER OF THE BURMA WORKERS AND PEASANTS PART (COMMUNIST), SAID HE WOULD "FORSEE THE UNITED STATES CALLING FOR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE AND MILITARY ALLIANCE PACTS WITH BURMA IN THE FUTURE."
HE SAID THAT OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION FUNDS RECEIVED "ABOUT $2,000,000 IS BEING SPENT FOR NATIONAL REHABILITATI WHILE ABOUT $6,000,000 IS EXPENDED ON UNDERTAKINGS OF A MILITARY NATURE SUCH AS BUILDING AIRSTRIPS AND RECONSTRUCTING SEAPORTS."
IN ANSWERING THE COMMUNIST LEADER, FOREIGN MINISTER SAO HKUN CHO SAID ECA IS FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ENTIRELY AND THAT "THERE IS NO STRING--NEITHER POLITICAL NOR MILITARY--ATTACHED."
SL820PED

A98
JERUSALEM, SEPT. 12-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID TO BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES THAT HE LOOKE FORWARD TO INCREASINGLY FRIENDLY ISRAELI-AMERICAN RELATIONS.
HE SAID HE WOULD ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON ISRAEL'S ECONOMY IN WAS ON SEPT. 20 AND OTHER MEETINGS TO PROMOTE THE SALE OF ISRAEL BONDS.
TA1004PED

SEP 13 1951

Jerusalem, Sept. 12 -(ap)- Finance minister eliezer kaplan t today gave the israel cabinet an accounting on the first $50,000,000 fro israel independence bond issue launched in the united states last May.

He said the funds had improved Israel's financial position and provided "tools and enterprises for integration of hundreds of thousands of new immigrants." The money was made available to private industrial enterprises as well as to cooperative groups, the finance minister said.

Kaplan disclosed that about $13,000,000 of the funds had been allocate for industry and mining including exploitation of large peat deposits in the huleh swamp reclamation area near the syrian border. Also these funds had aid mining surveys and production in the Negeb, southern desert.

Development of electric power had been aided by a $10,000,000 fund and $12,000,000 had been earmarked for agriculture including new irrigation projects.

X-28 SEP 13 1951

A total of $6,000,000 had been allocated for transport, communicatio and harbor developments in the haifa area, kaplan reported. He said $6,000,00 was being spent on housing projects for factory workers and $3,000,000 for the building of hotels to take care of Israel's expanding tourist trade

Henry Montor, vice-president of the state of israel bond issue also addressed the cabinet. He said the initial success of the bond issue was due to an american realization that Israel needed great

capital resources to become a secure homeland for jews and " a knowledge that economic strength is essential for the survival of democracy."

A delegation of the american unite jewish appeal led by its presi edward m. warburg has just concluded several days touring various camps and institutions supported by that organization.

SEP 13 1951

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A140WX
(260) THIRD NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TONIGHT PLEDGED THEIR GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORT FOR FRANCE'S PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY TO HELP DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE.
THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS TOLD FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AT A NIGHT SESSION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE THAT FRANCE'S PLAN OFFERED THE BEST SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO UTILIZE GERMAN MANPOWER.
ALL THREE AGREED DURING THE 90-MINUTE MEETING TO PUSH FORWARD AS FAST AS POSSIBLE TO ORGANIZE THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN FORCE UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.
AN AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT'S TALK, THE THIRD TODAY, CONCENTRATED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON THE FRENCH ARMY PROPOSAL. SCHUMAN EXPLAINED THE SCHEME IN DETAIL, AND REPORTED ON THE PROGRESS OF TALKS IN PARIS AIMED AT BRINGING THE PLAN INTO EFFECT.
TROOPS FROM FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, AND WESTERN GERMANY, WOULD BE INTEGRATED INTO A SINGLE ARMY. THIS WOULD, ACCORDING TO THE FRENCH VIEW, ELIMINATE ANY POSSIBLE NATIONAL WEST GERMAN ARMY COMMANDED BY A GENERAL STAFF OF GERMANS.
THE FOREIGN MINISTERS PUT OVER UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING'S MEETING THE MAIN PROBLEM CONFRONTING THEM--RESOLVING DIFFERENCES OVER A PROPOSED "PEACE CONTRACT" WITH WESTERN GERMANY.
DESPITE THIS ISSUE AND A HEAVY DOCKET OF SUBSIDIARY ITEMS, THE MINISTERS HOPE TO WIND UP THEIR CONFERENCE TOMORROW AFTERNOON.
ALL THREE ARE TO LEAVE FOR OTTAWA AFTERWARD TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL.
ACHESON CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS THIS MORNING WITH MORRISON AND SCHUMAN. THEN A SIMILAR LENGTH OF TIME IN THE AFTERNOON.
WESTERN GERMANY WAS ON THE AGENDA OF THE SECOND SESSION TODAY, AND INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE NIGHT MEETING WAS CALLED TO DEAL MORE FULLY WITH THIS PROBLEM.
ALTHOUGH OPTIMISTIC ABOUT PROGRESS BEING MADE IN THE COLD WAR, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE WEST MUST STILL STEP UP THE PACE OF ITS REARMAMENT IF IT IS TO PROTECT THE FREE WORLD FROM ATTACK.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT KEPT A TIGHT SECRECY CURTAIN DRAWN AROUND THE MEETINGS.
BUT IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THE MINISTERS WERE GENERALLY AGREED THAT DESPITE NEW DANGER SPOTS THE WEST WAS NOW BETTER EQUIPPED TO MEET COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THAN IT WAS WHEN THEY LAST MET IN BRUSSELS IN DECEMBER, 1950.
BUT ALL THREE CONCURRED, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES SHOW NO SIGNS OF SLACKENING PRESSURE AGAINST THE WEST AND THAT THE THREAT TO WORLD PEACE WILL CONTINUE FOR AT LEAST SEVERAL MORE YEARS.
A MOSCOW ECHO OF THIS FEELING TODAY WAS A NOTE TO FRANCE, MADE PUBLIC BY THE SOVIET UNION, DECLARING THAT REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY WOULD VIOLATE NOT ONLY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT BUT THE SOVIET-FRENCH TREATY OF 1944.
DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES VIEWED THE NOTE SERIOUSLY, CONSIDERING THAT IT INDICATED THAT RUSSIA CONSIDERS THE QUESTION OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT TO BE OF GREATEST IMPORTANCE AMONG THE WORLD'S CRITICAL ISSUES.
MOSCOW CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLANNED TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN PREPARATION OF A NEW WAR.

A13WX SEP 13 1951
AT TODAY'S MEETING ACHESON, MORRISON AND SCHUMAN DISCUSSED IN SOME DETAIL THE POTENTIALLY CRITICAL AREAS IN THE NEAR EAST--IRAN, EGYPT AND FRENCH MOROCCO.
ALL THREE AGREED ON THE NEED FOR FURTHER ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO THESE AND OTHER MID-EAST AREAS TO KEEP RUSSIA FROM CAPITALIZING ON NATIONALIST DRIVES FOR INDEPENDENCE.
AT AN AFTERNOON MEETING, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TURNED TO THE NUMBER ONE WESTERN EUROPEAN PROBLEM--GERMANY.
WITH THE AID OF THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR WESTERN GERMANY, THEY TACKLED THE PROBLEM OF THREE-POWER AGREEMENT ON A "PEACE CONTRACT" FOR WESTERN GERMANY WHICH WOULD BRING THE NEW WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC INTO FULL PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WEST.
TIED IN WITH THIS WAS FRANCE'S CONTINUING OBJECTION TO THE IDEA OF DIVISION-SIZED GERMAN MILITARY UNITS FOR THE PROPOSED ATLANTIC PACT ARMY UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.
IN ITS ONLY BIT OF INFORMATION TO REPORTERS TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MINISTERS AT THEIR MORNING MEETING TALKED OVER "WHERE WE STAND IN THE WORLD, WITH A MORE DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
FOREIGN OFFICIALS CONNECTED WITH THE MEETING SAID THE MIDDLE EAST DISCUSSION CENTERED ON BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO HOLD ON TO ITS BILLION-DOLLAR OIL PROPERTIES IN IRAN.
MORRISON WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE INDIRECTLY CAUTIONED THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SUPPORTING EGYPT IN ITS DEMAND THAT BRITISH TROOPS BE PULLED OUT OF THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
MD447PED

A13WX
(470) PMS BUDGET
BIG THREE
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON.SEPT 12-(AP)-THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TURNED

30.24- 26735

TODAY FROM PRELIMINARY TALKS TO THE WEST'S GRAND STRATEGY IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

EFFORTS TO "CONTAIN" SOVIET PRESSURE AND TERMS OF A PARTNERSHIP DEAL TO BE OFFERED WEST GERMANY WERE MAJOR TOPICS BEFORE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

SINCE MONDAY ACHESON HAS BEEN TALKING SEPARATELY WITH MORRISON AND SCHUMAN. TODAY AT A FORENOON MEETING THE THREE MEN WERE SCHEDULED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE CURRENT TALKS TO COME TOGETHER FOR A GENERAL REVIEW OF COLD WAR DEVELOPMENTS. ALSO ON THE AGENDA WERE THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST ISSUES.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO GERMANY WERE CALLED IN FOR AN AFTERNOON SESSION TO HELP PUT FINISHING TOUCHES ON A PROPOSAL TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN LINE-UP. OFFICIALS CALLED THIS THE MAJOR TASK BEFORE THE BIG THREE.

A PLAN HAS BEEN DRAFTED TO CONCLUDE THE OCCUPATION, HAND OVER ALMOST COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY TO THE BONN (WEST GERMANY) GOVERNMENT, CHANGE THE STATUS OF ALLIED TROOPS TO DEFENSE FORCES AND SUBSTITUTE AMBASSADORS FOR HIGH COMMISSIONERS. THE BONN PARLIAMENT WILL HAVE TO RATIFY THIS "CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENT." AT THE SAME TIME, WESTERN GERMANY WOULD BE EXPECTED TO AGREE TO CONTRIBUTE FORCES TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY BEING FORMED TO SERVE UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PAST COMMAND.

BERLIN, DIVIDED AND SURROUNDED BY SOVIETIZED EAST GERMANY, WOULD RETAIN ITS PRESENT FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION. THE "CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENT" FALLS SHORT OF A PEACE TREATY AND DOES NOT MATCH TERMS GIVEN JAPAN. BUT IT REPRESENTS THE MOST ADVANCED STEP THE WEST CONSIDERS FEASIBLE AS LONG AS GERMANY IS DIVIDED.

CONCLUDING THE PRELIMINARY PHASES OF THE CONFERENCE, ACHESON AND SCHUMAN WENT OVER ISSUES OF PARTICULAR CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS LATE YESTERDAY. OFFICIALS SAID THEY TALKED MOSTLY ABOUT GERMANY AND THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO INDOCHINA.

SCHUMAN REPORTEDLY ALSO PRESSED FRANCE'S VIEW THAT SINCE A "SOFT" PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED WITH JAPAN, IT IS TIME TO REVISE ITALY'S HARSHER 1947 TREATY.

THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY LIMITS HER ARMED FORCES TO 300,000 AND SEVERELY RESTRICTS HER IN ARMOR, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. JAPAN WILL BE FREE TO REARM AFTER HER TREATY COMES INTO EFFECT.

ASSOCIATES SAID SCHUMAN BELIEVES THAT BEFORE THE ITALIAN TREATY IS REVISED, ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO SOLVE THEIE DISPUTE OVER THE STATUS OF TRIESTE.

SEP 13 1951

A14WX

AT DIFFERENT TIMES IN THE PAST TRIESTE--NORTH ADRIATIC SEA PORT ON THE FRONTIERS OF ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA--HAS BEEN BOTH ITALIAN AND YUGOSLAV. IT IS NOW CENTER OF A SMALL FREE TERRITORY, OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND YUGOSLAV TROOPS. IF THE REVISION GOES THROUGH, PRESUMABLY THE PRESENT ITALIAN TREATY WILL HAVE TO BE SCRAPPED, AS SOVIET RUSSIA, ONE OF THE MAJOR SIGNATORY POWERS, HAS A VETO. RUSSIA OPPOSES CHANGING THE STATUS OF TRIESTE. THE FREE TERRITORY WAS CREATED BY THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. BOTH YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY CLAIM IT SHOULD BE THEIRS ALONE.

THE DISCUSSION ABOUT INDOCHINA, INFORMANTS SAID, INCLUDED A PLEA B SCHUMAN FOR FURTHER AMERICAN AID FOR FRENCH AND VIET NAM FORCES FACING COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS. SCHUMAN ALSO WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE RAISED THE QUESTION WHAT SUPPORT COULD BE EXPECTED FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE EVENT OF RED CHINESE INTERVENTION IN INDO-CHINA, AS IN KOREA.

GG311AED

A63

WITH BIG THREEBUDGET (360)

LONDON, SEPT 12-(AP)-RUSSIA TIMED A NEW BLAST AT WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY ON GERMANY WITH A BIG THREE MINISTERS' MEETING IN WASHINGTON TODAY. IT ACCUSED FRANCE OF ENDANGERING THE FRENCH-SOVIET MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT OF 1944.

THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY HANDED A WARNING NOTE TO THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW.

THE NOTE CHARGED FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE U.S. WERE PLANNING TO USE A REARAMED GERMANY "TO PREPARE A NEW WAR." IT SAID THAT FRANCE'S SCHUMAN AND PLEVEN PLANS WOULD HELP STRENGTHEN GERMAN MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL POWER IN VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT ON GERMANY.

THE PLEVEN PLAN, NAMED FOR THE PRESENT FRENCH PREMIER, WOULD PERMIT GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN A WEST EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN, NAMED FOR FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WHO IS ONE OF THE BIG THREE CONFEREES AT WASHINGTON, WOULD POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

"THE MEASURES HAVE THE CHARACTER OF OPEN PREPARATION OF MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF WESTERN GERMANY," VISHINSKY'S NOTE.

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"X X X IT IS ALREADY KNOWN THAT UNDER THE PRETEXT OF EQUALITY, THE HITLERITE GENERALS OF YESTERDAY ARE STRIVING FOR A DOMINATING POSITION IN THE COMPOSITION OF SUCH A WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY FOR THE TROOPS THEY ARE CREATING.

"THE PLEVEN PLAN IS A DANGEROUS THREAT TO PEACE IN EUROPE AND IS IN IRRECONCILABLE CONTRADICTION TO FRANCE'S OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE FRANCO-SOVIET TREATY ON JOINT ACTIONS TO PREVENT NEW GERMAN AGGRESSION IN EUROPE, AND ALSO TO OBLIGATIONS OF FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN UNDER THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT (WITH RUSSIA) CONCERNING THE CARRYING OUT OF DEMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY. X X X

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY AGAIN TO WARN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY WHICH IT BEARS FOR THE SITUATION THAT HAS BEEN CREATED AND FOR CONSEQUENCES FOLLOWING FROM IT."

THE PLACE THAT WEST GERMANY WILL HAVE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARMY SETUP AND THE MEASURES TO MAKE IT EFFECTIVE ARE HIGH ON THE BIG THREE AGENDA.

PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT THE WASHINGTON MEETING IS INTENDED TO SPEED UP WEST GERMAN MILITARIZATION.

THE VISHINSKY NOTE SAID WESTERN BIG POWER POLICY, REFLECTED IN THE MUNICH AGREEMENT WITH ADOLF HITLER, "ALLOWED GERMAN MILITARISTS TO UNLEASH THE SECOND WORLD WAR," AND CHARGED THAT WESTERN POLICY WAS REPEATING ITSELF.

THE NOTE, AS REPORTED BY TASS, DID NOT MENTION, HOWEVER, THE STALIN-HITLER PACT IN 1939 THAT PRECEDED THE INVASION AND CARVING UP OF POLAND, NOR DID IT REFER TO REPORTS OF REARMED FORCES IN THE SOVIET ZONES OF EAST GERMANY.

M649AED

A65
BIG THREE FOLO LONDON RUSSIAN
PARIS, SEPT 12-(AP)-A FRENCH SPOKESMAN CALLED RUSSIA'S LATEST NOTE TO FRANCE TODAY "AN OBVIOUS AND EXPECTED ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN WORLD." IT WON'T SUCCEED, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OFFICIAL TEXT OF THE NOTE HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED IN PARIS. IT WAS DELIVERED TO THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT, AND THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST IT.

WHEN IT DOES ARRIVE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IT WILL SURPRISE NOBODY.

HE RECALLED RUSSIA MADE SIMILAR CHARGES, THAT FRENCH POLICY ON GERMANY UNDERMINES THE FRENCH-RUSSIAN MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT OF 1944 ABOUT NINE MONTHS AGO.

SF657AED

A34WX (BJT, MARLOW)
(480) PMS BUDGET
ACHESON-TREATY

SEP 13 1951

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "DID A GOOD GAVEL-BANGING JOB" AT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE BUT DEALT "ANOTHER BLOW AT ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN CHINA."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), ON THE OTHER HAND, DECLARED THE TREATY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEK IS A GOOD ONE AIMED AT KEEPING JAPAN OUT OF THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

MCCARTHY, ARCH CRITIC OF ACHESON, OUTLINED HIS VIEWS WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT ON TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS' PRAISE OF THE WAY ACHESON CONDUCTED THE TREATY CONFERENCE.

THE PUBLIC PRAISE HAS COME FROM KNOWLAND AND SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ). THEY ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE. BOTH MEN, PARTICULARLY KNOWLAND, HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF ACHESON IN THE PAST WITH RESPECT TO ADMINISTRATION POLICY TOWARD THE FAR EAST.

"AS I UNDERSTAND IT," SAID MCCARTHY, "SENATORS KNOWLAND AND SMITH COMMENDED ACHESON FOR THE WAY HE PRESIDED AT THE CONFERENCE SESSIONS, AND DID NOT DIRECT THEIR REMARKS TO HIS POLICIES.

"I DON'T QUESTION THE FACT THAT HE DID A GOOD GAVEL-BANGING JOB. FOR THAT, THE STAGE-SETTING WAS BEAUTIFUL. HE KEPT NATIONALIST CHINA FROM ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE AND HE INVITED THE RUSSIANS, WHO FOUGHT THE JAPANESE ONLY A FEW DAYS AS COMPARED WITH THE YEARS NATIONALIST CHINA DID.

"IT WAS ANOTHER CLEAR CUT BLOW AT THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN CHINA."

NEITHER NATIONALIST CHINA NOR COMMUNIST CHINA WAS INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES AMONG THE TREATY-SIGNING NATIONS AS TO WHICH SHOULD BE REPRESENTED. FOR EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST REGIME AND GREAT BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE TRIBUTE KNOWLAND AND SMITH PAID TO ACHESON TOUCHED OFF A DISPUTE AMONG REPUBLICANS IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY.

SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) CHALLENGED THEM ANGRILY. HE DENOUNCED THE TREATY AS A STEP HE SAID WILL BE FOLLOWED BY AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA. HE DECLARED THE PACT REPRESENTS "THE BEGINNING OF THE FINAL DOWNFALL OF NATIONALIST CHINA," AND PREDICTED THE INEVITABLE RESULT WILL BE ADMITTANCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

A35WX

AS FOR ACHESON, MALONE SHOUTED THAT THE CABINET OFFICER "HAS BEEN A PARTY TO EVERYTHING THAT IS NOW RESULTING IN THE LOSS OF (NATIONALIST CHINA."

REPLYING TO MALONE IN A SHARP TONE, KNOWLAND SAID REPUBLICANS OUGHT TO AVOID "MERE CARPING CRITICISM" OF THE ADMINISTRATION. THEN HE REPEATED HIS STATEMENT OF MONDAY THAT ACHESON AND HIS CHIEF REPUBLICAN AIDE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, "DESERVE A TRIBUTE FOR A GREAT JOB" AT SAN FRANCISCO.

KNOWLAND MADE IT PLAIN HIS PRAISE WENT BEYOND ACHESON'S JOB OF PRESIDING AT THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE BELIEVES SUCH CRITICISM AS HE HAS FIRED AT THE ADMINISTRATION IN THE PAST HELPED TO PUT IT "ON THE RIGHT TRACK" SO FAR AS THE TREATY PROVISIONS ARE CONCERNED.

KNOWLAND SAID HE STILL FEELS THAT U.S. POLICY LET CHINA "FALL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN." HE LAUDED, HOWEVER, A PRESENT POLICY WHICH HE DECLARED ASSURES THAT "JAPAN WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO GO X X X INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT."

SMITH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ACHESON HANDLED THE PEACE CONFERENCE IN A "MASTERLY WAY" AND IS DESERVING OF SPECIAL TRIBUTE. HE CALLED IT A "COMPLETE DEFEAT OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP."

SMITH LATER REPEATED HIS PRAISE OF ACHESON IN THE SENATE.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), WHO ALSO ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE, SAID ACHESON PRESIDED "WITH DIGNITY AND COMPOSURE" BUT THAT "MY ATTITUDE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN WRONG ON FOREIGN POLICY HASN'T CHANGED A BIT."

GG457AED

A26WX
AMS BUDGET
OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL (290)

SEP 13 1951

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN BOOSTED ROBERT A.LOVETT INTO THE JOB OF DEFENSE SECRETARY TODAY AFTER GEORGE C.MARSHALL RESIGNED TO SEEK ONCE MORE A QUIET RETIREMENT AT HIS LEESBURG,VA., HOME.

IN CONGRESS, THERE WAS IMMEDIATE PRAISE OF LOVETT'S APPOINTMENT WITH SOME REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAYING THEY WERE HAPPY TO SEE A CIVILIAN RETURNED TO THE TOP CONTROL OF THE HUGE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

THE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO GIVE QUICK APPROVAL TO LOVETT'S NOMINATION.

MARSHALL SAID HE RESIGNED FOR "VERY PERSONAL REASONS" AND AFTER AN UNDERSTANDING WITH MR.TRUMAN THAT HIS SERVICES AT THE PENTAGON WERE TO BE ONLY TEMPORARY. HE WAS APPOINTED SECRETARY EXACTLY ONE YEAR AGO.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION "WITH GREAT RELUCTANCE" AND TOLD THE 70-YEAR-OLD FIVE-STAR GENERAL IN A LETTER "NO MAN HAS GIVEN HIS COUNTRY MORE DISTINGUISHED AND PATRIOTIC SERVICE THAN HAVE YOU X X X YOU HAVE EARNED YOUR RETIREMENT MANY FOLD AND I WISH YOU MANY GOOD YEARS AT LEESBURG."

BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS APPEARED HAPPY OVER THE LOVETT APPOINTMENT. HE IS A 56-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER WHO FIRST CAME INTO THE GOVERNMENT IN 1940 AT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S REQUEST AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR.

HE HAD THE JOB OF BOOSTING BOMBER PRODUCTION FROM THREE OR FOUR A MONTH UP TO 1,000 A MONTH. IT APPEARED AN IMPOSSIBLE TASK--BUT HE DID IT.

LOVETT LEFT THE WAR DEPARTMENT IN 1945 TO RETURN TO THE NEW YORK BANKING FIRM OF BROWN BROTHERS, HARRIMAN AND CO. BUT WITHIN TWO YEARS HE WAS BACK IN WASHINGTON AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

HE RESIGNED AGAIN IN 1949, BUT LAST YEAR AT MARSHALL'S REQUEST HE TOOK THE POST OF DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

LOVETT IS A TALL, LEAN, BALD MAN WITH AN EASY AIR OF FRIENDLINESS ABOUT HIM TO CLOAK HIS HARD-DRIVING ABILITY AS AN ADMINISTRATOR. HE IS EXPECTED TO GET ALONG WELL WITH CONGRESS WHERE HE HAS WON MANY FRIENDS DURING HIS 10 YEARS OF GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

BUT LIKE MARSHALL, HE HAS HAD A HARD TIME RETIRING FROM GOVERNMENT WORK.

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THIS IS THE THIRD TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II THAT MARSHALL HAS TRIED TO RETIRE TO THE QUIET AND PEACE OF HIS HOME AT LEESBURG,VA. BUT TWICE HE HAS BEEN RECALLED TO GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND HE TOLD MR.TRUMAN THAT IF NECESSARY HE WILL COME OUT OF RETIREMENT TEMPORARILY AGAIN IN THE FUTURE.

AFTER WINNING WORLD RENOWN AS U.S. CHIEF OF STAFF IN WORLD WAR II, MARSHALL WENT INTO RETIREMENT AT LEESBURG. BUT TWO YEARS LATER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT HIM TO CHINA ON THE FRUITLESS MISSION TO END THE CIVIL WAR THERE.

THEN HE WAS NAMED SECRETARY OF STATE. HE RESIGNED THIS POST IN JANUARY, 1949, BUT NOT UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT HAD LAUNCHED THE GIANT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO COMBAT COMMUNISM, WHICH BECAME KNOWN AS "THE MARSHALL PLAN."

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EXACTLY ONE YEAR AGO TODAY, THE PRESIDENT CALLED MARSHALL FROM RETIREMENT AGAIN TO SUCCEED LOUIS A.JOHNSON AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

MARSHALL HAD AN AGREEMENT WITH MR.TRUMAN AT THE TIME THAT HE WOULD SERVE ONLY UNTIL JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR. THE PRESIDENT PERSUADED HIM TO EXTEND HIS SERVICE UNTIL FALL.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT MARSHALL'S HEALTH HAS BEEN FAILING. BUT AN AIDE TOLD REPORTERS POOR HEALTH WAS NOT THE REASON FOR THE GENERAL'S RETIREMENT.

THE REACTION IN CONGRESS WAS MIXED--ALONG PARTY LINES. DEMOCRATS GENERALLY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER MARSHALL'S LEAVING AND PRAISED HIS ACHIEVEMENTS IN GOVERNMENT. BUT ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE SOME SENTIMENT WAS VOICED THAT HIS RESIGNATION WAS A GOOD THING.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TOLD THE SENATE MARSHALL HAD NO UNDERSTANDING 'OF THE NEED FOR CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE MILITARY." AND HE ADDED: 'I CAN ONLY CHEER THAT HE HAS GONE FROM AN ASSIGNMENT IN WHICH HE FOUND HIMSELF OVER HIS HEAD."

SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID: "LONG AFTER THE TRIVIAL CARPING OF HIS DETRACTORS HAS BEEN FORGOTTEN, THE MEMORY OF GEORGE MARSHALL'S SERVICES WILL STAND AS AN INSPIRING MONUMENT TO FUTURE DEFENDERS OF FREEDOM IN THE WORLD X X X BECAUSE OF HIS EFFORTS FREEDOM HAS SURVIVED AND WILL CONTINUE TO SURVIVE."

BUT ON BOTH SIDES, THERE WAS PRAISE FOR LOVETT'S APPOINTMENT.

LOVETT IS A FORMER NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER WHO HAS WON MANY FRIENDS IN CONGRESS DURING A 10-YEAR HITCH IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE. HE HAS BEEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AND MARSHALL'S DEPUTY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

SOME REPUBLICANS SAID THEY WERE GLAD TO SEE THE TOP DEFENSE JOB RETURNED TO A MAN WHO IS NOT A MILITARY FIGURE.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) WAS AMONG THOSE WHO VOICED THIS VIEW, SAYING: "I PERSONALLY AM GLAD WE ARE GOING BACK TO A CIVILIAN HEAD OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THAT CERTAINLY IS A MOVE IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION. THERE NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN AN EXCEPTION TO THAT RULE, EVEN FOR GEORGE MARSHALL."

CONGRESS HAD TO SET ASIDE THE EXISTING LAW LAST YEAR TO PERMIT GENERAL MARSHALL TO SERVE AS CIVILIAN HEAD OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947 FORBADE APPOINTMENT OF A DEFENSE SECRETARY "WHO HAS WITHIN TEN YEARS BEEN ON ACTIVE DUTY AS A COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN A REGULAR COMPONENT OF THE ARMED SERVICES. THIS LAW WAS INTENDED AS INSURANCE THAT CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD BE MAINTAINED.

SINCE MARSHALL WAS A FIVE-STAR GENERAL IN THE LAST WAR, HE WAS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR THE APPOINTMENT UNTIL CONGRESS MADE A SPECIAL EXCEPTION. THUS, HE BECAME THE FIRST OFFICER SINCE 1916 TO SERVE AS CIVILIAN SECRETARY OF A SERVICE.

THE LAST OFFICER WHO HAD SERVED IN SUCH A CAPACITY WAS MAJ.GEN. HUGH L.SCOTT, WHO SERVED BRIEFLY AS SECRETARY OF WAR IN 1916.

MARSHALL FIRST BROKE THE NEWS OF HIS RETIREMENT TO REPORTERS AT THE PENTAGON--BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING IT COULD NOT BE PUBLISHED UNTIL IT WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 10 A.M. (EST).

THE GENERAL SAT ROCKING SLOWLY BACK AND FORTH IN A SWIVEL CHAIR AS HE TALKED ABOUT HIS LONG YEARS OF SERVICE IN THE ARMY AND IN THE GOVERNMENT.

"IT'S BEEN INTERESTING," HE SAID. "IT COVERS QUITE A SPAN OF EVENTS I'VE MADE MANY ATTACHMENTS, NATURALLY. NOW I CAN SIT DOWN AND REFLECT AND READ THE PAPERS AND WONDER WHAT THEY (OTHERS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE) WILL DO."

A199WX

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AS USUAL, MARSHALL SPOKE IN SLOW AND MEASURED WORDS, MAINTAINING THE QUIET DIGNITY THAT HAS KEPT ALL BUT A FEW PEOPLE FROM KNOWING HIM INTIMATELY.

HE PRAISED LOVETT, SAYING: "I HAVE BEEN VERY FORTUNATE TO HAVE A MAN LIKE LOVETT. THERE IS NO MAN IN THE UNITED STATES LIKE HIM FOR STEPPING IN AND TAKING CHARGE.

"I WANT TO SAY ALSO THAT HERE IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, NOTABLY BEGINNING WITH LOVETT, I THINK THERE IS THE MOST EFFICIENT GROUP IN COMPETENCE AND GENERAL LOYALTY THAT I'VE EVER SEEN IN GOVERNMENT IN TIMES OF PEACE."

LOVETT'S SELECTION IS EXPECTED TO BRING ABOUT A CLOSER WORKING ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE PENTAGON. HE IS MORE INFORMAL AND EASIER TO TALK WITH THAN MARSHALL.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO HAS BEEN A SHARP ADMINISTRATION CRITIC, SAID: "THE PRESIDENT IN MY JUDGMENT COULD NOT HAVE SELECTED AN ABLER SUCCESSOR TO GENERAL MARSHALL THAN DEPUTY SECRETARY LOVETT. MR.LOVETT COMMANDS WIDE RESPECT IN CONGRESS AND THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

MARSHALL'S LETTER TO RESIGNATION TO MR.TRUMAN WAS DATED SEPT. 1. HE SAID: "WITH DEEP REGRET I FEEL I MUST TERMINATE MY ACTIVE DAILY SERVICE IN THE GOVERNMENT X X X BUT AS YOU WELL KNOW I WILL ALWAYS BE AVAILABLE FOR WHATEVER TEMPORARY SERVICE YOU MAY DESIRE OF ME."

MARSHALL TOLD REPORTERS HE AGREED TO STAY ON THE JOB PAST JUNE 30 BECAUSE OF IMPORTANT MILITARY LEGISLATION BEFORE CONGRESS. AT THIS TIME, TOO, SENATORS WERE INVESTIGATING THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS.

MARSHALL SUPPORTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THIS FIGHT--TESTIFYING THAT HAD HE BEEN IN MACARTHUR'S POSITION HE WOULD HAVE RESIGNED HIS COMMANDS BEFORE TAKING PUBLIC ISSUE WITH HIS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

LOVETT'S NOMINATION AS DEFENSE SECRETARY IS EXPECTED SOON. HIS JOB AS DEPUTY SECRETARY WILL BE TAKEN BY WILLIAM C.FOSTER, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR, WHO ALSO HAS BECOME WELL KNOWN TO CONGRESS THROUGH HIS TESTIMONY ON ECA PROBLEMS BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN NAMED RICHARD M.BISSELL,JR., DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR AS ACTING ECA CHIEF SUCCEEDING FOSTER.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO RECENTLY SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT MARSHALL IS "STEEPED IN FALSEHOOD" AND DESCRIBED HIM AS A "MYSTERIOUS, POWERFUL" FIGURE WHO SIDED WITH RUSSIA IN HISTORIC DECISIONS WHICH "LOST THE PEACE FOR AMERICA," HAD NO COMMENT ON THE RESIGNATION.

MCCARTHY MADE HIS ATTACK ON MARSHALL LAST JUNE 14.

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WAS WARMLY DEFENDED BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AT THE TIME. REP.MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE HOUSE, SAID MARSHALL WOULD GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS "ONE OF THE GREATEST AMERICANS OF ALL TIME."

LOVETT DESCRIBED HIS WORK WITH MARSHALL AS "THE GREATEST PRIVILEGE

OF MY LIFE."
HE MADE THIS REMARK IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TO THE PRESS SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS NOMINATED AS DEFENSE SECRETARY.
LOVETT SAID THAT MARSHALL'S LAST WISH WAS THAT THERE BE "NO FUSS ABOUT HIS LEAVING." THE GENERAL ALSO URGED DEFENSE WORKERS TO GET ON WITH THE JOB. "THAT WE WILL DO," LOVETT PROMISED.

HY1029PED

B53WX
(NY RELAY)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVIC

SEP 13 1951

B53WX (MARSHALL COMMENT) (Q)
MARSHALL COMMENT (460)
WASHINGTON,SEPT.12-(AP)-A MIXED SHOWER OF PRAISE AND CRITICISM FELL ON GENERAL GEORGE C.MARSHALL TODAY WHEN HE RESIGNED AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
GENERALLY, THE CRITICISM CAME FROM REPUBLICANS WHO OPPOSE ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY AND THE OUSTER OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. BOTH WERE SUPPORTED BY MARSHALL.
ON THE OTHER SIDE, PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN CONGRESS PRAISED MARSHALL AS A GREAT PATRIOT WHO HAS SERVED HIS COUNTRY WELL.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF ROBERT A.LOVETT TO SUCCEED MARSHALL RECEIVED WITH UNIFORM APPROVAL IN BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES. LOVETT WAS MARSHALL'S DEPUTY AT THE PENTAGON AND FORMERLY SERVED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR AND AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.
HERE ARE SOME COMMENTS:
PRESIDENT TRUMAN: "X X X NO MAN EVER HAS GIVEN HIS COUNTRY MORE DISTINGUISHED AND PATRIOTIC SERVICE THAN HAVE YOU. X X X X YOU HAVE EARNED YOUR RETIREMENT MANY FOLD AND I WISH YOU MANY GOOD YEARS AT LEESBURG (MARSHALL'S VIRGINIA HOME)."
SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TOLD THE SENATE THAT LESS THAN A YEAR AGO IT HAD CONSIDERED MARSHALL "THE INDISPENSABLE MAN."
"I PRAY THAT THE SENATE WILL NEVER AGAIN CONSIDER ANY HUMAN BEING TO BE INDISPENSABLE," HE ADDED.
HE SAID MARSHALL WAS A "DISTINGUISHED SOLDIER" BUT WAS LEAVING A POSITION "NO SOLDIER SHOULD EVER BE SELECTED TO FILL."
CAIN DECLARED THAT MARSHALL HAD FAILED TO CONSULT THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ON MACARTHUR'S OUSTER. HE SAID THIS "WAS AN ADMISSION THAT THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAD NO UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEED FOR CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE MILITARY."
"WITHOUT ANY INTENTION TO CREATE HARM," CAIN SAID, "(MARSHALL) IGNORED AND TREATED THESE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES AS IF THEY WERE ADMINISTRATIVE SUBORDINATES AND MESSENGER BOYS. X X X I CAN ONLY CHEER THAT HE HAS GONE FROM AN ASSIGNMENT IN WHICH HE FOUND HIMSELF OVER HIS HEAD."
SENATOR YOUNG (R-ND): "IT'S A GOOD DEAL. WITH DUE RESPECT TO HIS (MARSHALL'S) PAST RECORD, I THINK HE HAS REACHED THE AGE WHERE HE WOULD WANT TO RETIRE AND SHOULD. LOVETT IS A VERY ABLE MAN WHOSE JUDGMENT ALWAYS IS RESPECTED BY MEMBERS OF THE SENATE."
SENATOR JENNER (R-IND): "THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IS OF MINOR IMPORTANCE. HIS RESIGNATION REMOVES ONE LINK IN THE TRUMAN-ACHESON-MARSHALL TRIUMVIRATE WHICH HAS BEEN GOVERNING OUR COUNTRY. IT OUGHT TO BE FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY THE RESIGNATION OF AC

IN THE TRUMAN-ACHESON-MARSHALL TRIUMVIRATE WHICH HAS BEEN GOVERNING OUR COUNTRY. IT OUGHT TO BE FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY THE RESIGNATION OF ACHESON."

B54WX
HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX): CALLED MARSHALL "ONE OF THE GREATEST MEN OF THIS GENERATION: A REAL SOLDIER-STATESMAN." HE ADDED LOVETT'S APPOINTMENT WOULD BE WELL RECEIVED.
SENATOR LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ): PRAISED MARSHALL AS A GREAT SOLDIER, GENERAL AND STATESMAN. "HE EVEN SACRIFICED HIS OWN HEALTH IN SERVICE TO HIS COUNTRY," HE ADDED.
GOP SENATE LEADER WHERRY OF NEBRASKA: "IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMACY, HIS (MARSHALL'S) RECORD IS NOT SO LUSTROUS. WHEN HE RECOMMENDED A COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR CHINA, WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO BE INCLUDED IN THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, HIS STATESMANSHIP WAS FAULTY IN VIEW OF THE RECORD THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT BE TRUSTED.
"ON THIS MATTER, THE QUESTION WILL LINGER WHETHER GENERAL MARSHALL MADE THE RECOMMENDATION FROM HIS OWN HEART AND MIND OR WHETHER HE SIMPLY WAS A 'GOOD SOLDIER' PROMPTED BY THE PRO-COMMUNISTS IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION."
SENATOR BYRD (D-VA): "I REGRET THE RESIGNATION OF GENERAL MARSHALL BUT CAN UNDERSTAND HIS REASONS. HE HAS BEEN CARRYING A COLOSSAL BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY IN PUBLIC SERVICE FOR MANY YEARS AND HE DESERVES A WELL-EARNED REST." BYRD SAID HE "HEARTILY APPROVES" OF LOVETT.

RZ1001PED

A137WX TEXT MARSHALL-TRUMAN
(380) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-FOLLOWING ARE THE TEXTS OF GENERAL MARSHALL'S LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, DATED SEPT. 1. (ABOUT 100) AND THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY (ABOUT 250):
"DEAR MR.PRESIDENT:
"WITH DEEP REGRET I FEEL I MUST TERMINATE MY ACTIVE DAILY SERVICE IN THE GOVERNMENT, AND THEREFORE SUBMIT MY RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO BE EFFECTIVE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.
"OUR ORIGINAL UNDERSTANDING PRIOR TO MY APPOINTMENT WAS THAT I WOULD SERVE ONLY UNTIL 30 JUNE 1951---THAT TIME HAS NOW BEEN EXTENDED MORE THAN TWO MONTHS.
"AS I EXPLAINED TO YOU PERSONALLY, I DO THIS WITH DEEP REGREAT, BUT AS YOU WELL KNOW I WILL ALWAYS BE AVAILABLE FOR WHATEVER TEMPORARY SERVICE YOU MAY DESIRE OF ME.
"MEANWHILE, I ASSURE YOU OF MY LOYAL DEVOTION TO YOU AND THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
"WITH GREAT REGRET AND RESPECT
"FAITHFULLY YOURS,
"GEORGE C.MARSHALL."

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-DASH-
THE PRESIDENT UNDER SEPTEMBER 11 DATE REPLIED AS FOLLOWS:
"DEAR GENERAL MARSHALL:
"IT IS WITH VERY GREAT RELUCTANCE THAT I ACCEPT YOUR RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE EFFECTIVE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR WISHES, ON SEPTEMBER TWELFTH.
"I HAVE STATED MANY TIMES, BOTH PUBLICLY AND PRIVATELY, MY HIGH REGARD FOR YOUR MANY SERVICES TO THE COUNTRY THROUGHOUT YOUR LONG AND DISTINGUISHED CAREER AS A GOVERNMENT SERVANT. AT THIS TIME I WISH PARTICULARLY TO MENTION THE TREMENDOUS STRIDES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE, UNDER YOUR DIRECT LEADER

PARTICULARLY TO MENTION THE TREMENDOUS STRIDES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE, UNDER YOUR DIRECT LEADERSHIP, IN ESTABLISHING A SOUND BASIS FOR OUR MILITARY MANPOWER AND PRODUCTION PROGRAM WHICH ALREADY HAS TREMENDOUSLY INCREASED OUR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.
"I UNDERSTAND FULLY AND AM SYMPATHETIC WITH THE REASONS FOR YOUR RESIGNATION AT THIS TIME, AND I AM MOST APPRECIATIVE OF YOUR WILLING-

NESS TO REMAIN TWO MONTHS BEYOND OUR AGREEMENT IN ORDER TO COMPLETE YOUR ACTIVITIES CONCERNING THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING ACT.

A138WX.
"IN AGAIN ACCEPTING YOUR RESIGNATION FROM A POSITION OF HIGH RESPONSIBILITY I REALIZE HOW MANY TIMES PREVIOUSLY YOU HAVE SOUGHT TO RETIRE TO PRIVATE LIFE. BUT ONE TIME AFTER ANOTHER YOU HAVE RESPONDED TO THE CALL OF PUBLIC SERVICE.

"TO ALL OF THESE OFFICES YOU HAVE GREAT TALENT AND WISDOM. IN FACT, NO MAN EVER HAS GIVEN HIS COUNTRY MORE DISTINGUISHED AND PATRIOTIC SERVICE THAN HAVE YOU.

"ON BEHALF OF OUR COUNTRY I WANT TO THANK YOU FOR ALL YOU HAVE DONE. ON MY OWN BEHALF, I WANT TO TELL YOU OF MY DEEP PERSONAL APPRECIATION FOR THE WISE COUNSEL AND THE UNWAVERING SUPPORT YOU HAVE GIVEN ME IN THESE TRYING DAYS.

"YOU HAVE EARNED YOUR RETIREMENT MANY FOLD AND I WISH YOU MANY GOOD YEARS AT LEESBURG.

"WITH EVERY GOOD WISH,
"GRATEFULLY AND SINCERELY,
"HARRY S.TRUMAN."

SEP 13 1951

VX12NED

A170WX
MARSHALL (110)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WHO STEPPED DOWN TODAY AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WAS THE FIRST PROFESSIONAL MILITARY MAN TO HEAD A MILITARY DEPARTMENT SINCE 1916.

IT TOOK A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS TO PERMIT HIM TO HOLD THE POST. THAT WAS NECESSARY UNDER THE ARMED SERVICES UNIFICATION LAW. IT BARS ANYONE FROM BECOMING DEFENSE SECRETARY WHO HAS SERVED AS A COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN THE PREVIOUS 10 YEARS.

THERE IS NO BAR, LEGALLY, TO A MILITARY MAN HEADING ONE OF THE SUBORDINATE DEPARTMENTS--NAVY, ARMY, AIR. BUT THERE HAS BEEN LONG STANDING TRADITION AGAINST MILITARY MEN BECOMING SECRETARIES OF THOSE DEPARTMENTS.

PRIOR TO MARSHALL, THE LAST MILITARY MAN TO HEAD A MILITARY DEPARTMENT WAS MAJ. GEN. HUGH L. SCOTT WHO SERVED FOR A MONTH AS SECRETARY OF WAR IN 1916.

DC134PED

A82
MARSHALL (100)
LONDON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DEEPLY REGRETS THE RESIGNATION OF U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE MARSHALL, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

"HE RENDERED GREAT SERVICE TO THE ALLIED CAUSE DURING THE WAR," SAID THE SPOKESMAN, "AND TO ANGLO-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING SINCE THEN."
-DASH-

OTTAWA, SEPT. 12-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON OF CANADA TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, UNITED STATES DEFENSE SECRETARY, AND EXPRESSED REGRET AT HIS RETIREMENT.

HE SAID "GEN. MARSHALL HAS MADE REMARKABLE CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE WINNING OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, IN THE RESTORATION OF EUROPE AND IN CREATING THE GREAT PARTNERSHIP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY." X X

TA90SPED

A132WX
(200 UP) LOVETT
BY EDWARD H.HIGGS

SEP 13 1951

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-ROBERT A.LOVETT, PICKED TODAY TO BE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS AN OLD HAND IN THE GOVERNMENT WITH A REPUTATION FOR GETTING THINGS DONE QUICKLY WITH LITTLE FUSS.

HE EARNED THAT RECORD OVER A 10-YEAR SPAN AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR, AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE AND AS UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE. IN BETWEEN HITCHES IN THE GOVERNMENT, HE WAS A NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER.

IN ALL HIS GOVERNMENT POSTS, LOVETT HAS SERVED WITH GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL---THE MAN HE WAS CHOSEN TO SUCCEED AS HEAD OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.

THE NEW POST WILL BE A BIRTHDAY GIFT FOR LOVETT. HE WILL BE 56 ON FRIDAY.

LOVETT IS TALL, LEAN AND BALD; PLEASANT AND FRIENDLY DESPITE HIS RECORD AS A HARD-WORKING, EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATOR.

THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TAPPED HIM IN 1940 FOR THE JOB AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR.

LOVETT TOOK OVER THE SEEMINGLY IMPOSSIBLE TASK OF BOOSTING BOMBER PRODUCTION FROM THREE OR FOUR A MONTH TO 500, THEN 775 AND FINALLY 1,000 A MONTH. HIS SUCCESS WAS HAILED AS ONE OF THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF WORLD WAR II.

HE LEFT THE OLD WAR DEPARTMENT POST IN 1945 TO RETURN TO THE NEW YORK BANKING FIRM OF BROWN BROTHERS, HARRIMAN AND CO. BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS LATER, HE WAS CALLED BACK TO THE GOVERNMENT TO SERVE AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE.

ALTHOUGH JUST RECOVERING FROM A SERIOUS OPERATION, HE TOOK THE STATE DEPARTMENT POST AT THE INSISTENCE OF HIS OLD FRIEND MARSHALL, THEN SECRETARY.

HE SAID AT THE TIME THERE WERE "THREE PEOPLE TO WHOM I CAN NEVER SAY NO" --HIS WIFE, MARSHALL AND HENRY L.STIMSON, THE LATE SECRETARY OF WAR.

AS A DIPLOMAT IN THE COLD WAR, LOVETT ADOPTED A GET-TOUGH, SHOW-ME POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA. HE INSISTED THAT MOSCOW GIVE PROOF, THROUGH ACTS INSTEAD OF WORDS, THAT IT DESIRED PEACE.

WHEN HE RESIGNED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1949, PRESIDENT TRUMAN PRAISED HIM FOR "OUTSTANDING ABILITY AND SELFLESS DEVOTION TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

LOVETT RETURNED AGAIN TO THE BANKING BUSINESS. BUT WHEN MARSHALL BECAME SECRETARY OF DEFENSE A YEAR AGO, HE ACCEPTED A CALL TO SERVE AS DEPUTY SECRETARY. PRESIDENT TRUMAN TELEPHONED HIM EARLY IN THE MORNING AT HIS HOME AT LOCUST VALLEY, N.Y., OFFERED HIM THE JOB AND GOT A QUICK ACCEPTANCE.

A133WX.
LOVETT WAS BORN IN HUNTSVILLE, TEX., ON SEPT. 14, 1895. HIS FATHER, JUDGE ROBERT SCOTT LOVETT, WAS HEAD OF THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD.

LOVETT ENTERED YALE, BUT BROKE OFF HIS STUDIES IN HIS JUNIOR YEAR TO ENTER THE NAVY FLYING SERVICE IN WORLD WAR 1. HE SERVED OVERSEAS, WON THE NAVY CROSS FOR HEROISM AND LEFT THE SERVICE AS A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER.

AFTERWARDS, HE WENT BACK TO YALE, GOT HIS B.A.DEGREE AND STUDIED LAW FOR A YEAR AT HARVARD. HE BEGAN HIS BANKING CAREER IN 1921 AS A BANK CLERK, RISING IN A FEW YEARS TO A PARTNERSHIP IN BROWN BROTHERS.

HE WAS MARRIED IN 1919 TO ADELE QUARTLEY BROWN. THEY HAVE TWO CHILDREN---A DAUGHTER, EVELYN; AND A SON, ROBERT.

VX1144AED

A117WX (720)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY SEPT. 13) SEP 13 1951

BY DON WHITEHEAD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-THIS IS THE INTRIGUING STORY OF A SUPER-SECRET WEAPON DEVELOPED IN WORLD WAR TWO THAT BECAME SO ENMESHED IN MILITARY SECRECY FEW PEOPLE KNEW HOW TO USE IT EFFECTIVELY WHEN THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT.

THE CURIOSITY OF A CIVILIAN SCIENTIST AT THE PENTAGON FINALLY BROKE THE BONDS OF SECRECY AND INCREASED THE USE OF THE KILLER-GADGET IN KOR TO THE POINT THAT IT MAY BE A DECISIVE WEAPON IN TURNING BACK ANY NEW RED OFFENSIVE AGAINST UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THIS WEAPON TODAY--DUE LARGELY TO ONE MAN--IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT IN THE U.N. ARSENAL AND REPORTS SHOW IT HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF THE SLAUGHTER OF CHINESE TROOPS.

THE SCIENTIST IN THE CASE IS DR.LOUIS N.RIDENOUR, JR., A 40-YEAR-OL PHYSICIST WHO SERVED AS A RADAR EXPERT UNDER THE COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF DURING THE LAST WAR. HE NOW IS IN THE OFFICE OF THE AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT.

THE WEAPON WHICH HE PULLED OUT OF MOTHBALLS IS THE PROXIMITY FUSE--THE ELECTRONIC GADGET THAT CAN CAUSE ARTILLERY AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELLS, ROCKETS OR BOMBS TO EXPLODE WITHIN A FEW FEET OF THEIR TARGET.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE FUSE IS SCREWED INTO THE NOSE OF A BOMB. WHEN THE BOMB IS DROPPED, A TINY RADIO IN THE FUSE SENDS OUT WAVES WHICH BOUNCE BACK FROM A TARGET TO A RECEIVER. AS THE BOMB NEARS ITS TARGET, THE ECHO-WAVES "TRIGGER" THE BOMB TO EXPLODE IN THE PROXIMITY OF THE TARGET.

IN THIS MANNER, SHELLS, ROCKETS OR BOMBS MAY BE EXPLODED OVER THE HEADS OF ENEMY TROOPS, SHOWERING THEM WITH DEADLY SLUGS OF SHRAPNEL FROM WHICH AN UNCOVERED FOXHOLE IS NO PROTECTION.

HERE IS THE STORY AS TOLD BY MILITARY MEN WHO HAVE WATCHED RIDENOUR'S FIRST MOVES DEVELOP INTO A LARGE-SCALE USE OF THE PROXIMITY FUSE IN KOREA:

LAST FALL, RIDENOUR WAS CURIOUS AS TO WHY THE ARMED FORCES WERE NOT USING MORE PROXIMITY FUSES IN THE SHELLING AND BOMBING OF ENEMY TROOPS. THERE WAS A LARGE STOCKPILE OF THE FUSES IN THE FAR EAST. THEY WERE A POTENTIALLY POTENT ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPON. BUT FEW WERE BEING USED.

A118WX

HE DOUBTED THE CLAIMS OF SOME PEOPLE THAT THEY WEREN'T NEEDED OR THAT THEY WERE INEFFECTIVE. HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THEY WERE NOT SUITED FOR USE IN MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY, AND THAT THE USE OF THE FUSE IN KOREA WOULD BE TOO GREAT A DRAIN ON THE SUPPLY.

AS AN IMMEDIATE RESULT OF RIDENOUR'S CURIOSITY, A JOINT MISSION WAS SENT TO KOREA LAST DECEMBER TO STUDY THE PROBLEMS. THE AIR FORCE WAS REPRESENTED BY COL.JOHN J.DRISCOLL AND THE ARMY BY COL.C.H.M. ROBERTS, BOTH ORDNANCE EXPERTS.

THIS MISSION DISCOVERED THE FUSE HAD REMAINED SUCH A SECRET THAT AIRMEN, ARTILLERYMEN AND OTHERS DIDN'T REALIZE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AS AN ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPON--ALTHOUGH THE FUSE HAD BEEN A DEADLY WEAPON IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE IN WORLD WAR TWO.

ONE OFFICER SAID: "SOME ARTILLERYMEN DIDN'T EVEN KNOW THE FUSE COULD BE USED IN CERTAIN SHELLS."

THE MAJOR REASON GIVEN WAS THAT COMPARATIVELY FEW PEOPLE HAD BEEN TRAINED IN THE USE OF THE FUSE--AND UNTIL RECENTLY ONLY A HANDFUL OF AIR FORCE MEN HAD BEEN "CLEARED" FOR SECURITY TO WORK WITH THE FUSE.

A TOP-LEVEL ORDER HAD PLACED RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY WITH THE ARMY AND NAVY BEFORE THE AIR FORCE BECAME AN INDEPENDENT ARM OF THE SERVICES. NOT UNTIL RECENT MONTHS WAS THIS ORDER REVOKED, ONE SOURCE SAID, TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE EQUAL FREEDOM IN ADAPTING THE WEAPON TO AIR FORCE TACTICS.

THE RIDENOUR MISSION DID FIND THAT SOME OF THE FUSES WERE BAD. THERE WERE SOME MALFUNCTIONS THAT "SCARED HELL OUT OF PEOPLE."

"THIS WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO A MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE WEAPON," ONE OFFICER SAID. "IT'S TRUE YOU MAY GET A PREMATURE EXPLOSION IF YOU DON'T KNOW HOW TO USE THEM."

THE MISSION STAYED IN KOREA AND JAPAN FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS BRIEFING ALL THE SERVICES ON THE POTENTIAL VALUE OF THE FUSE AS A KILLER OF ENEMY TROOPS.

THE RESULT: THE ARMY NOW IS USING 17 TIMES AS MANY PROXIMITY FUSED SHELLS AS BEFORE. THE AIR FORCE WHICH HAD USED NONE IS NOW USING HUNDREDS OF THEM IN ANTI-PERSONNEL (AP) BOMBS.

A119WX

ANOTHER RESULT IS THAT THE BIG B-29 HAS BECOME AN IMPORTANT TACTICAL AIRCRAFT. THE B-29 CAN CARRY 2000 POUNDS OF AP BOMBS AND WITH NEW RADAR TECHNIQUES HAS BEEN USED EVEN IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF TROOPS.

REMEMBER THE STORY OF GROUND TROOPS FINDING HUNDREDS OF ENEMY DEAD LITTERING THE HILLS AFTER AN AIR STRIKE LAST SPRING?

THE AIR FORCE SAYS THIS WAS DONE BY B-29'S DROPPING THE PROXIMITY FUSED BOMBS ON RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

"OUR BEST ANTI-PERSONNEL WEAPON NOW IS PROBABLY THE B-29, ONE AIRMAN SAID. "IF YOU STUDY THE ENEMY CASUALTIES IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS, YOU'LL FIND THAT THESE STRATEGIC BOMBERS ACCOUNTED FOR A BIG SHARE."

THE FUSE HAS BEEN SO EFFECTIVE, THIS OFFICER SAID, THAT THE FAR EASTERN AIR COMMAND IS "SCREAMING FOR MORE" OF THEM.

AND THAT'S HOW SECRECY WAS REMOVED FROM A LITTLE GADGET THAT MAY BE THE DECISIVE WEAPON IN ANOTHER OFFENSIVE BY THE RED HORDES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY SEPT. 13--SENT SEPT. 11)

RZ1130PED

A22WX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (470) SEP 13 1951

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY THE DESTRUCTIVE FURY OF AMERICA'S ATOMIC WEAPONS IS "TRULY FANTASTIC...A FRIGHTFUL THREAT" THAT DWARFS ANYTHING PREVIOUSLY KNOWN TO MAN.

MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN ON EMERGING FROM AN "IMPORTANT" CLOSED-DOOR SESSION WITH MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

TIGHT-MOUTHED AS TO DETAILS, MCMAHON TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE HAVE MADE TRULY REMARKABLE PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER IN THE ATOMIC STOCKPILE TODAY IS BY ANY STANDARDS WE HAVE PREVIOUSLY KNOWN TRULY FANTASTIC."

MCMAHON SHIED AWAY FROM ANY COMMENT ABOUT NEW WEAPONS, BUT IT WAS NOTED THAT IN SPEAKING OF PROGRESS HE USED THE WORD "DEVELOPMENT"--A HINT PERHAPS OF GREATLY IMPROVED WEAPONS--RATHER THAN MERE PRODUCTION.

THE EXACT SIZE OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC BOMB STOCKPILE IS A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET.

MCMAHON ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS STATEMENT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH LAST WEEK IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF "FANTASTIC" NEW WEAPONS THAT COULD "WIPE OUT CIVILIZATION."

MR.TRUMAN MADE IT CLEAR THAT WHAT HE HAD IN MIND WAS SOMETHING ELSE THAN WHAT HE CALLED THE WEAPON "WE ALL FEAR THE MOST"--AN APPARENT ALLUSION TO THE PROJECTED HYDROGEN "HELL BOMB."

SINCE MR.TRUMAN'S DISCLOSURE, THERE HAS BEEN A RASH OF CONGRESSIONAL HINTS ABOUT WEIRD AND SHUDDERY NEW WEAPONS. AMONG THESE, SENATOR

30.24- 26741

O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) TOLD THE SENATE ON MONDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ACQUIRING "FANTASTIC INSTRUMENTS BY WHICH MAN NOW CONQUERS THE ATMOSPHERE ITSELF."

O'MAHONEY IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH OFTEN HEARS TOP SECRETS IN ITS CONSIDERATION OF REQUESTS FOR MILITARY FUNDS.

TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SAME COMMITTEE--SENATORS MAYBANK (D-SC) AND YOUNG (R-ND)--HAVE ALSO COME UP WITH HINTS ABOUT NEW WEAPONS.

YOUNG TOLD NEWSMEN THE DEVELOPMENTS ARE "EVEN MORE STARTLING THAN GERM WARFARE."

"STUPENDOUS," MAYBANK CALLED THEM.

A23WX

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BOTH YOUNG AND MAYBANK AGREED THAT THE WEAPONS ARE NEITHER ATOMIC NOR GUIDED MISSILES.

SENATOR ELLENDER (D-LA), STILL ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, JOINED THE PARADE LAST NIGHT BY COMMENTING IN A RADIO BROADCAST:

"THERE ARE NEW WEAPONS THAT WILL BE USED SHORTLY IN THE KOREAN WAR."

ELLENDER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO SAY THAT ALL THE TALK ABOUT TERRIBLE NEW WEAPONS WAS PART OF A "NERVE WAR" AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS, RATHER THAN LEAKS OF SECRET INFORMATION.

TODAY, HOWEVER, ELLENDER TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT MEAN TO "CHALLENGE THE STATEMENTS THAT WE HAVE NEW WEAPONS."

"I SIMPLY MEANT THAT I AM AGAINST BOASTING ABOUT THEM AND BROADCASTING THE INFORMATION WITH A VIEW TO CARRYING ON A WAR OF NERVES," HE SAID.

"THE STATEMENTS OF FACT THAT WE DO HAVE NEW WEAPONS COULD BE USED BY THE KREMLIN FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. THE RUSSIANS COULD SAY WE HAD DEVELOPED THE WEAPONS FOR USE AGAINST THEM. IT COULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF DRIVING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FURTHER AWAY FROM US."

IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN TODAY, MCMAHON SAID HE BELIEVES THE ATOMIC BOMB CAN BE USED BOTH TACTICALLY--IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS--AND STRATEGICALLY TO STRIKE AT ENEMY TARGETS BEHIND THE LINES.

MCMAHON SAID THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM IS AIMED AT DEVELOPING "MORE EFFICIENT" TACTICAL USE.

ASKED WHY SUCH WEAPONS HAVEN'T BEEN USED IN THE KOREAN WAR, MCMAHON SAID THE WUESTION WAS "DEFINITELY OUT OF BOUNDS" SO FAR AS ANY MEMBER OF CONGRESS IS CONCERNED.

UNDER THE LAW, HE SAID, ALL DECISIONS ON WHETHER AND HOW ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE USED ARE UP TO THE PRESIDENT.

JK535PED

A60WX (BJT & BANKERS)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE (420)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE SENATE PUT ON A SUDDEN BURST OF SPEED TODAY TOWARD FINAL PASSAGE OF THE $61,103,856,030 DEFENSE BILL AFTER WRITING IN CURBS ON PENTAGON "WHITE COLLAR" EMPLOYES AND A TWO-YEAR TIME LIMIT ON SPENDING AUTHORITY.

AN AGREEMENT TO LIMIT DEBATE -- WITH ONLY TWO HOURS FOR THE FINAL STAGE -- INDICATED PASSAGE MAY BE REACHED BY TOMORROW. A LONG LIST OF AMENDMENTS STILL AWAITED ACTION, HOWEVER.

MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) WON THE SPEED-UP AGREEMENT LATE IN THE DAY AS THE SENATE APPEARED TO BE BOGGED DOWN IN ENDLESS DEBATE. ONLY A FEW PROTESTS WERE HEARD.

BEFORE QUITTING FOR THE DAY, THE SENATE BEAT DOWN A SERIES OF ATTEMPTS BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL.) TO WHITTLE $184,794,000 FROM FUNDS WHICH HE SAID WOULD GO FOR TOOLS TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND FOR EXPEDITIN DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) ACCUSED DOUGLAS OF PICKING HIS FIGURES "OUT OF THE AIR."

THE WYOMING SENATOR SAID DOUGLAS DIDN'T EVEN HEAR THE TESTIMONY SUPPORTING ITEMS IN THE BILL "AND YET HE GETS ALL THE CREDIT IN THE PRESS FOR ECONOMY MOVES WHILE THE REST OF US ARE CRITICIZED FOR VOTING AGAINST HIM."

DOUGLAS REPLIED MILDLY THAT HE SUPPOSED HE WOULD BE MORE POPULAR IN THE SENATE IF HE OFFERED NO FUND-CUTTING AMENDMENTS, BUT HE SAID HIS PROPOSALS WERE BASED ON HIS JUDGMENT AS TO WHAT COULD BE SAVED.

EARLIER, A REPUBLICAN-LED DRIVE TO SET UP A SPECIAL SENATE "WATCHDOG COMMITTEE" TO CHECK ON SPENDING UNDER THE NATION'S HUGE DEFENSE PROGRAM WAS BLOCKED BY A TECHNICALITY.

A SIMILAR COMMITTEE HEADED BY THEN SENATOR HARRY S.TRUMAN KEPT AN EYE ON WORLD WAR II EXPENDITURES.

CAPPING SPIRITED DEBATE, SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) RAISED A POINT OF ORDER TO SIDETRACK THE GOP-SPONSORED PROPOSAL AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.

SENATOR THYE (R-[illegible]) RAISED THE ISSUE OF A WATCHDOG COMMITTEE WITH SUPPORT FROM SENATORS H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), FERGUSON (R-MICH) AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL).

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THYE SAID A SPECIAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SHOULD CHECK ON EVERY DOLLAR SPENT IN THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM "TO SEE THERE IS NO FOOLISHNESS."

MINN.

SUCH A COMMITTEE, HE SAID, COULD SAVE "A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY."

SENATOR MORSE, A REPUBLICAN WHO SOMETIMES STRAYS FROM THE GOP FOLD, OBJECTED THAT THYE'S PROPOSAL WOULD CLASH WITH THE WORK OF A MILITARY PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSTON (D-TEX).

ON MORSE'S POINT OF ORDER, SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL), THE ACTING PRESIDING OFFICER, RULED THAT THYE'S PROPOSAL WAS LEGISLATION IN AN APPROPRIATION BILL AND SO BARRED BY SENATE RULES.

IN OTHER ACTIONS, THE SENATE:

1. APPROVED AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) TO CUT THE CEILING ON "WHITE COLLAR" WORKERS IN DEFENSE AGENCIES BY 30,000 TO AN EVEN 500,000.

THE CEILING DOES NOT COVER PRODUCTION JOBS SUCH AS WORK IN NAVAL YARDS AND ORDNANCE PLANTS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS A TOTAL OF ABOUT 1,250,000 CIVILIAN WORKERS.

DIRKSEN ESTIMATED HIS AMENDMENT WOULD SAVE $100,000,000 A YEAR IN SALARY FUNDS.

2. ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR DOUGLAS CALLING FOR A 5 PER CENT CUT IN FUNDS FOR THE ARMY'S CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN THE PENTAGON -- ESTIMATED TO SAVE $3,354,000.

DOUGLAS COMPLAINED THERE IS "ONE PENTAGONITE FOR EVERY 100 PERSONS IN THE ARMED SERVICES."

3. DECIDED TO CLAMP A TWO-YEAR LIMIT ON SPENDING AUTHORITY UNDER THE $61-BILLION BILL, EXCEPT FOR THE NAVY.

CZ734PED

A102WX

DEWEY (260)

WASHINGTON,SEPT.12-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK CAME TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO TELL PRESIDENT TRUMAN ABOUT HIS RECENT 41,000 MILE TRIP TO THE FAR EAST. HE EMPHATICALLY DISCLAIMED ANY INTENTION OF ACCEPTING A POST IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

"I WAS JUST ELECTED TO A FOUR-YEAR TERM AS GOVERNOR AND I EXPECT TO FINISH IT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN WHO MET HIM AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT.

HE SAID "RUMORS" THAT HE MAY JOIN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CABINET "ARE ENTIRELY PIPE DREAMS."

HE SAID HE HAS HEARD NOTHING OF REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE OFFERED THE POSITION OF SECRETARY OF STATE, AND WHEN ASKED IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY REQUEST HIM TO BECOME SECRETARY, HE REPLIED:

"NOTHING LIKE THAT HAS HAPPENED AND NOTHING LIKE THAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

ASKED IF HE HAS SUGGESTED THAT JOHN FOSTER DULLES BE NAMED SECRETARY OF STATE, DEWEY REPLIED:

"I HAVEN'T STARTED GIVING MR.TRUMAN ADVICE ON THE SELECTION OF HIS CABINET AND I DON'T INTEND TO."

HE PRAISED DULLES' WORK IN DRAFTING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "THE FINEST DIPLOMATIC ACHIEVEMENT IN MANY, MANY YEARS."

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HE ADDED COMMENDATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR HAVING "PRESIDED MAGNIFICENTLY" AT THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING AT WHICH THE JAPANESE WAS SIGNED.

THE GOVERNOR WOULD NOT COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING GENERAL EISENHOWER'S PLANS FOR THE FUTURE OR WHETHER THE GENERAL MAY RETURN SOON TO THE UNITED STATES. EISENHOWER IS BEING BOOMED BY SOME OF DEWEY'S FOLLOWERS AS THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

THE GOVERNOR SAID HE WOULD MEET PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT NOON TOMORROW. AT FIVE P.M. THURSDAY HE HAS AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT OF VIET NAM, WHOM HE MET DURING HIS RECENT TRIP.

THE GOVERNOR PLANS TO FLY BACK TO NEW YORK FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

WY1019PED

A160WX

(200) ARMED FORCES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-REP. BOLTON (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY THAT THE SIZE OF THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES MAY BE INREASEDTO 5,000,000 (M) BY 1954.

MRS. BOLTON MENTIONED THE FIGURE IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE.

THE PRESENT MILITARY MANPOWER TARGET IS 3,500,000 (M) MEN. IT HAS NEARLY BEEN REACHED.

MRS. BOLTON, SPONSOR OF A BILL TO GIVE FEDERAL AID TO NURSES' EDUCATION, SAID TOTAL REQUIREMENTS FOR NURSES FOR CIVILIANS AND MILITARY IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS WILL REACH 404,500.

"IF THE ARMED SERVICES REACH A TOTAL STRENGTH OF 5,000,000 (M) MEN, THEY WILL NEED ABOUT 25,000 NURSES," SHE SAID.

MRS. EUGENIA K. SPALDING, REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN NURSES ASSOCIATION AND WHO IS ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF NURSING EDUCATION, TEACHERS COLLEGE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, ELABORATED FURTHER.

SHE SAID THE HEALTH RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE IS THE AUTHORITY FOR THE ESTIMATED NEED FOR 404,500 NURSES.

"THIS FIGURE IS BASED UPON AN EXPECTED INCREASE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF 5,000,000 OVER 1950, AND ON A POSSIBLE MOBILIZATION OF 5,000,000 TROOPS IN THE ARMED FORCES BY 1954," SHE SAID.

REP. MAHON (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY SAID HE EXPECTS AN INCREASE IN MANPOWER, ADDING THAT DEMANDS IN CONGRESS TO STEP UP THE AIR FORCE WOULD REQUIRE IT.

DC1PED

A120WX

BULLETIN

GUARD

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ALERTED THE ILLINOIS AND OHIO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS FOR ACTIVE SERVICE EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THEY ARE THE 37TH INFANTRY DIVISION OF OHIO AND THE 44TH FROM ILLINOIS, COMMANDED RESPECTIVELY BY MAJ.GEN.LEO KREBER AND MAJ.GEN.HARRY L.BOLEN.

THE 37TH WILL REPORT TO CAMP POLK, LA., ABOUT JAN. 15 AND THE 44TH TO CAMP COOKE, CALIF., ABOUT FEB. 15, THE ARMY SAID.

SIX NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS ALREADY ARE ON ACTIVE DUTY AND THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ANOTHER STILL UNDESIGNATED DIVISION WILL BE CALLED TO SERVICE LATER IN 1952.

THE 40TH AND 45TH GUARD DIVISIONS, DRAWN FROM CALIFORNIA AND OKLAH

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A126WX.

THE 40TH AND 45TH GUARD DIVISIONS, DRAWN FROM CALIFORNIA AND OKLAHOMA RESPECTIVELY, ARE COMPLETING THEIR ADVANCED TRAINING NOW IN NORTHERN JAPAN.

TWO OTHER GUARD DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR MOVEMENT TO EUROPE BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR. THEY ARE THE 28TH FROM PENNSYLVANIA AND THE 43RD DRAWN FROM CONNECTICUT, RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT.

THE OTHER TWO GUARD DIVISIONS IN FEDERAL SERVICE ARE THE 31ST AND THE 47TH. THE 31ST, COMPOSED OF MEN FROM ALABAMA AND MISSISSIPPI, IS TRAINING AT FORT JACKSON, S.C. THE 47TH DIVISION, DRAWN FROM MINNESOTA AND NORTH DAKOTA IS TRAINING AT CAMP RUCKER, [illegible] 414.

A127WX.

THE ARMY SAID THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE 37TH AND 44TH DIVISIONS WILL BE PERMITTED TO VOLUNTEER FOR ADVANCED MILITARY SCHOOLING DURING THE MONTHS BEFORE THEIR UNITS HAVE TO REPORT AT THE DESIGNATED TRAINING CAMPS.

THE STILL UNNAMED GUARD DIVISION THAT IS EARMARKED FOR DUTY NEXT YEAR WILL BE GIVEN AT LEAST FOUR MONTHS NOTICE BEFORE BEING CALLED UP, THE ARMY ADDED.

IN ADDITION TO THE SIX DIVISIONS ALREADY IN SERVICE AND THE TWO ALERTED TODAY, THE ARMY HAS TWO NATIONAL GUARD REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF SMALLER UNITS ON DUTY.

THE GUARD DIVISIONS ENTER FEDERAL SERVICE WITH AN AVERAGE OF ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF FULL COMBAT STRENGTH. THEIR RANKS ARE FILLED WITH VOLUNTEERS, DRAFTEES AND SOME RESERVISTS.

THE 37TH DIVISION, WHICH BOASTS THE OFFICIAL NICKNAME "BUCKEYE DIVISION", FOUGHT THROUGH BOTH WORLD WARS. IN WORLD WAR TWO, THE DIVISION WAS IN ACTION FROM GUADACANAL TO THE NORTHERN PHILIPPINES.

THE DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.KREBER, IS A NATIVE OF AKRON AND A GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY. HE WAS ARTILLERY COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WAR II CAMPAIGNS IN THE PACIFIC. KREBER HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION SINCE NOVEMBER, 1946

THE 45TH DIVISION OF ILLINOIS WAS ORGANIZED AFTER WORLD WAR II BUT INCLUDES MOST OF THE SOUTHERN ILLINOIS GUARD UNITS THAT FOUGHT WITH THE 33RD DIVISION IN THAT WAR. THE 33RD IS NOW A SEPARATE DIVISION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN THE CHICAGO AREA.

THE DIVISION COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.BOLEN, WAS BORN IN ANNA,ILL., AND ATTENDED SCHOOL IN CAIRO. HE STARTED HIS MILITARY CAREER AS A PRIVATE

IN THE AIR CORPS IN WORLD WAR ONE. IN WORLD WAR TWO HE COMMANDED A BATTALION IN THE SIXTH DIVISION DURING THE NEW GUINEA AND PHILIPPINES CAMPAIGNS. HE HAS COMMANDED THE DIVISION SINCE OCTOBER 1950.
CZ-MD235PED

A72WX
(250) DRAFT RULES
BY VERN HAUGLAND
WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-A TICKLISH QUESTION OF THE REGISTRATION OF ALIENS FOR THE DRAFT IS DELAYING ADOPTION OF NEW SELECTIVE SERVICE REGULATIONS.
MEANWHILE, SOME DRAFT BOARDS RESTLESS AT THE LAG OF ALMOST THREE MONTHS SINCE THE PASSAGE OF THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE LAW ARE STARTING TO RECLASSIFY CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE NEW RULES.
THE REGULATIONS, AS SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY SELECTIVE SERVICE, CALL FOR THE REGISTRATION OF ALL DRAFT-AGE ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES UNLESS THEY ARE SPECIFICALLY EXEMPT, AS IN THE CASE OF DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL, UNITED NATIONS FAMILIES, STUDENTS, AND PERSONS ADMITTED ON TEMPORARY VISAS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PROTESTED THAT THIS MAY VIOLATE TREATY ALLIANCES WITH SOME 19 NATIONS, INCLUDING COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWITZERLAND, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND AT LEAST ONE RUSSIAN SATELLITE, HUNGARY.
THESE TREATIES, SOME OF THEM DATING BACK TO EARLY U.S. HISTORY, CONTAIN AGREEMENTS THAT EACH SIGNER WILL REFRAIN FROM INDUCTING NATIONALS OF THE OTHER INTO MILITARY SERVICE.
A RULING FROM THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IS EXPECTED THIS WEEK. ONCE THE ISSUE HAS BEEN SETTLED, PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO ISSUE THE NEW REGULATIONS PROMPTLY, POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK.
THE NEW REGULATIONS, IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING FOR THE REGISTRATION OF ALIENS AND THE RECLASSIFICATION OF CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN, LOWER THE PHYSICAL STANDARDS TO THOSE OF FEBRUARY 1945--LOWEST IN WORLD WAR II--AND REDUCE THE DRAFT AGE FROM 19 TO 18 1/2 YEARS.
COL. DANIEL O.OMER, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM, TOLD A REPORTER THAT A FEW LOCAL BOARDS ALREADY HAVE STARTED RE-CLASSIFYING CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN AS 1-A--THAT IS, IMMEDIATELY ELIGIBLE FOR INDUCTION.
"WHENEVER WE GET A CHANCE TO SAY SO, WE SUGGEST THAT THE LOCAL BOARDS AWAIT THE REGULATIONS," OMER SAID. "WE ADMIT FRANKLY THAT THERE IS NOT COMPLETE UNIFORMITY, BUT TO OUR KNOWLEDGE NO ERRONEOUS INDUCTION HAS RESULTED."
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A153WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 82.362 TODAY. AN INCREASE OF 596 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIESTHROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	12,188	101	12,289
WOUNDED	57,272	473	57,745
MISSING	12,306	22	12,328
TOTAL	81,766	596	82,362
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,707	115	13,822
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,632	20	10,652

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,392 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 141 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDU

DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,366 RETURNED, 169 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 141 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	66,972	450	67,422
NAVY	944	4	948
AIR FORCE	738	19	757
MARINE CORPS	13,112	123	13,235

DC1252PED

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A109WX
NIGHT LEAD BANK FUND (400)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-BRITAIN ADVISED THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TODAY IT SEES "LITTLE CHANCE" OF RELAXING RESTRICTIONS ON CURRENCY EXCHANGE IN 1952 OR 1953 IN VIEW OF THE STRAIN OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT AHEAD.
BUT THE UNITED STATES DECLARED THE 50-NATION FUND HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO STICK TO ITS INITIAL OBJECTIVE OF PRESSING FOR AN END TO THESE TRADE-HAMPERING RESTRICTIONS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.
IVAR ROOTH OF SWEDEN, THE FUND'S NEW MANAGING DIRECTOR, REPORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THOSE POSITIONS WERE TAKEN BY BRITAIN AND THE U. S. IN A CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSION OF THE FUND'S ANNUAL MEETING.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH HAVE SAID IN SO MANY WORDS THEY CANNOT EASE UP FOR THE NEXT COUPLE OF YEARS, AT LEAST, ON REGULATIONS CONTROLLING THE EXCHANGE OF STERLING FOR THAT OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND THUS PERMIT FOREIGN TRADE TO GO ON A FREER FOOTING.
THE FUND ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT PROVIDE THAT ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES MUST DROP THEIR EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS BY NEXT MARCH OR PROVIDE THE FUND WITH A JUSTIFICATION FOR RETAINING THEM.
ROOTH SAID A NUMBER OF OTHER MEMBER COUNTRIES INDICATED THEY WILL FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD IN ATTEMPTING TO JUSTIFY INSTEAD OF REMOVE.
THE COMMITTEE-ROOM DISCUSSION OF EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS MARKED THIRD DAY SESSIONS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE FUND AND ITS 50-NATIONS TWIN, THE WORLD BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.
THE U. S. AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TRADED PARLIAMENTARY PUNCHES IN OTHER CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSIONS, BUT APPARENTLY WITHOUT MUCH DAMAGE TO EITHER.
THE CZECHS PROTESTED AGAINST THE TRADE AND CURRENCY RESTRICTIONS THE U. S. IMPOSED ON COMMUNIST CHINA AFTER IT ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR LAST DECEMBER, BUT ROOTH TOLD NEWSMEN "THERE WAS NO INTEREST" IN THE PROTEST MANIFEST AMONG OTHER MEMBERS.
THE U. S., IN TURN, SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS "IN DEFAULT" ON A $625,000 GOLD OR DOLLAR PAYMENT COVERING HER SUBSCRIPTION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD BANK.
BUT [redacted] THE CZECHS STUCK BY A CLAIM THEY ARE ENTITLED TO FURTHER POSTPONEMENT OF THE PAYMENT BECAUSE THEY WENT THROUGH THE ECONOMIC WRINGER IN WORLD WAR II. THE COMMITTEE WHICH HEARD THE ARGUMENT LEFT IT TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS TOMORROW TO SAY WHETHER THE CZECHS MUST

PAY UP OR GET OUT.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT CANADA SHARES THE U.S. VIEWPOINT ON EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS--AT LEAST TO SOME DEGREE.
CANADIAN FINANCE MINISTER DOUGLAS C.ABBOTT, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF BOTH THE BANK AND FUND, GAVE A PROD TO COUNTRIES RELUCTANT TO GET RID OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS.
ALTHOUGH HE DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE POSITION OF THE BRITISH, ABBOTT TOLD NEWSMEN: "I AM ONE OF THOSE WHO THINK THAT PEOPLE CAN PERHAPS AFFORD TO TAKE SOME CHANCES IN RELAXING THESE CONTROLS. THEY DON'T NEED TO WAIT UNTIL EVERYTHING APPEARS TO BE BEYOND QUESTION."
HY1045PED

D141 (150)
NIGHT LEAD WORLD BANK BONDS
NEW YORK, SEPT 12-(AP)-A $100,000,000 WORLD BANK ISSUE OF 30-YEAR 3 1/4 PER CENT BONDS MET WITH INSTANT SUCCESS TODAY.
HANDLERS REPORTED A QUICK AND HEAVY OVERSUSCRIPTION, ALTHOUGH SPECIFIC FIGURES WERE NOT AVAILABLE. THE RESPONSE REQUIRED AN ALLOCATION OF THE ISSUE ON A PRO RATA BASIS.
THE OFFERING WAS THE FOURTH FLOATED IN THE U.S. MARKET. EARLIER ISSUES INCLUDED $250,000,000 $100,000,000 AND $50,000,000 RESPECTIVELY WITH THE SECOND ISSUE REFUNDING PART OF THE FIRST. PUBLIC OFFERINGS ALSO HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE BRITISH AND SWISS MARKETS.
THE OFFERING BROUGHT THE FUNDED DEBT OF THE BANK TO THE EQUIVALENT OF $436,222,222. OUTSTANDING LOANS TOTAL $1,004,343,657 (B), OF WHICH $691,727,129 HAD BEEN DISBURSED AS OF JUNE 30.
TODAY'S ISSUE WAS MARKETED THROUGH 300 BANKS AND SECURITIES DEALERS IN ALL PARTS OF THE NATION UNDER THE AUSPICES OF 32 BANKS AND INVESTMENT HOUSES. THE SPONSORING GROUP WAS HEADED JOINTLY BY THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO AND HALSEY, STUART & CO.
G331PED

B10WX (SECT)
(510) WORLD BANK
BY CHARLES MOLONY
WASHINGTON, SEPT 12-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE LONG SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRY IN THE WORLD BANK AND WORLD MONETARY FUND, POSED ONE PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FACED ANOTHER OF ITS OWN TODAY.
COMMITTEES OF THE BANK AND FUND BOARD OF GOVERNORS HOLDING THEIR ANNUAL MEETINGS SCHEDULED CONSIDERATION OF:
1. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S BEING OVERDUE ON PAYMENTS OF $625,000 IN GOLD, OR U.S. DOLLARS, ON ITS SUBSCRIPTION FOR MEMBERSHIP STATUS.
2. A CZECH COMPLAINT ABOUT TRADE AND CURRENCY RESTRICTIONS THE U.S. IMPOSED ON COMMUNIST CHINA WHEN IT ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR. THE COMPLAINT SEEMED FATED TO GET NOWHERE.
EVEN IF THE CZECH CLAIM OF A RIGHT TO POSTPONE THE SUBSCRIPTION PAYMENT IS REJECTED BY THE COMMITTEE AND LATER BY THE BANK GOVERNORS, THE CZECHS COULD STILL KEEP THEIR MEMBERSHIP BY PAYING UP AS ORDERED.
THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH THE CZECHS TRIED IN VAIN TO OUST FROM BANK AND FUND MEMBERSHIP AT THE ANNUAL MEETINGS STARTED MONDAY, ALSO IS OVERDUE ON A SUBSCRIPTION PAYMENT.
THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, HOWEVER, MADE A PART PAYMENT OF $30,000 ON $3,000,000 DUE FROM THEM IN GOLD OR DOLLARS. THEY PROMISED TO PAY THE REST AS SOON AS THEY ARE "IN POSITION TO DO SO." THEY APPEARED IN NO DANGER OF LOSING MEMBERSHIP.
BOTH THE COMMUNIST CZECHS AND ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE WERE ALLOWED TO DEFER THE SUBSCRIPTION PAYMENT UP TO LAST JULY 25 UNDER A PROVISO IN THE BANK'S ARTICLES ALLOWING DELAYS FOR COUNTRIES OCCUPIED OR DAMAGED IN WORLD WAR II.
THE CZECHS CLAIM THE RIGHT OF A FURTHER POSTPONEMENT UNDER ANOTHER PROVISO WHICH READS:
"AN ORIGINAL MEMBER WHOCANNOT MAKE SUCH A PAYMENT BECAUSE IT

"AN ORIGINAL MEMBER WHO CANNOT MAKE SUCH A PAYMENT BECAUSE IT HAS NOT RECOVERED POSSESSION OF ITS GOLD RESERVES WHICH ARE STILL SEIZED OR IMMOBILIZED AS A RESULT OF THE WAR, MAY POSTPONE ALL PAYMENT UNTIL SUCH DATE AS THE BANK SHALL DECIDE."
THE CZECHS CHARGED THAT U.S. TRADE AND CURRENCY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA ARE "ILLEGAL" AND "CONTRADICTORY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE FUND."
THE THIRD DAY OF THE JOINT MEETINGS FOUND THE BANK MANAGEMENT, UNDER PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK OF THE U.S., ENJOYING PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH MEMBERS WHILE THE FUND MANAGEMENT, UNDER A NEW CHIEF, IVAR ROOTH OF SWEDEN, WAS HAVING ROUGH GOING.

B10WX (SECT)
FUND MEMBERS WHO HAD BEEN COMPLAINING ABOUT THAT INSTITUTION'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE THEM MORE AID SEEMED PLEASED OVER A PROMISE OF A MORE LIBERAL AID POLICY, BUT COMPLAINED ABOUT A MANAGEMENT PROJECT FOR TYING CONDITIONS TO AID GRANTS.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE FUND APPEARED TO HAVE AVERTED ANY ARGUMENT DURING THE GOVERNORS' MEETINGS THIS WEEK ABOUT ITS GOLD POLICIES.
OFFICIALS SAID MEMBERS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO LET THE TOPIC GO UNTIL AFTER THE BOARD OF EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS HAS GONE OVER A REPORT ON GOLD PREPARED BY THE FUND STAFF. THE DIRECTORS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN CONSIDERING THE REPORT NEXT WEEK.
OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE OR NO PUSH LATELY TO BOOST THE $35 AN OUNCE PRICE FOR GOLD.
SOUTH AFRICA, USUALLY THE CHIEF ADVOCATE OF A HIGHER GOLD PRICE, IN VIEW OF ITS RANK AS THE WORLD'S LARGEST GOLD PRODUCER, REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN FINDING BUSINESS PROFITABLE ON ITS SALES OF GOLD AT PRICES ABOVE $35, FOR MANUFACTURING RATHER THAN MONETARY USE.
A BRITISH AREA COUNTRY, SOUTHERN RHODESIA, HAS ASKED TO BE ALLOWED BY THE FUND TO JOIN SOUTH AFRICA IN PREMIUM PRICE SELLING. THE FUND STAFF REPORT, HOWEVER, TAKES UP THE QUESTION OF WHETHER PREMIUM PRICE SALES CAN BE LIMITED MORE STRICTLY.
GG344AED

A61WX
(260)
NIGHT LEAD BOWLES
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR, WAS NOMINATED AMBASSADOR TO INDIA TODAY IN A SHIFT INVOLVING TWO KEY DIPLOMATIC POSTS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN MAKING THE NOMINATION, ALSO ACCEPTED THE LONG-PENDING RESIGNATION OF HENRY F. GRADY, AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.
THE PRESENT ENVOY TO INDIA, LOY W. HENDERSON, WAS SELECTED TO REPLACE GRADY AT TEHERAN.
BOTH CONNECTICUT'S DEMOCRATIC SENATORS PRAISED THE CHOICE OF BOWLES, WARTIME PRICE CHIEFTAIN, FOR THE DELICATE JOB OF GUIDING AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH INDIA.
SENATOR MCMAHON TERMED IT "AN EXCELLENT CHOICE FOR A DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT." SENATOR BENTON SAID BOWLES "SHOULD MAKE A WONDERFUL AMBASSADOR," BECAUSE OF HIS GENIUS FOR SIMPLICATION."
THE RESIGNATION OF GRADY, A LONGTIME TROUBLESHOOTER IN WORLD HOT SPOTS, WAS ACCEPTED BY THE PRESIDENT "WITH THE GREATEST RELUCTANCE."
GRADY, 69, ORIGINALLY ASKED RETIREMENT FROM ACTIVE DIPLOMATIC DUTY

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GRADY, [illegible]
IN EARLY SUMMER. HE AGREED TO REMAIN AT TEHERAN UNTIL THIS MONTH BECAUSE OF THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

MR.TRUMAN WROTE GRADY HIS APPRECIATION "OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE YOU HAVE RENDERED TO YOUR COUNTRY AS AMERICAN CHIEF OF MISSION IN INDIA, GREECE, AND MORE RECENTLY IN IRAN."

GRADY HAS UNDERTAKEN NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT ASSIGNMENTS, INCLUDING THE JOB IN 1941 OF OUTBIDDING JAPANESE BUYERS FOR THE STRATEGIC MATERIALS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE 59-YEAR-OLD HENDERSON, A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, WAS ASSIGNED TO TEHERAN BECAUSE OF A REPUTATION AS A TOUGH NEGOTIATOR. HE HAD BEEN CRITICIZED FOR HIS RELATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

HENDERSON HAS SERVED IN MANY EUROPEAN POSTS. HE WAS COUNSELOR OF THE MOSCOW EMBASSY, 1942-43.

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BOWLES, 50, LOST HIS RACE FOR A SECOND TERM AS CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR LAST NOVEMBER. HE SERVED AS PRICE ADMINISTRATOR UNDER PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT DURING THE LATTER YEARS OF WORLD WAR II. PRESIDENT TRUMAN NAMED HIM DIRECTOR OF ECONOMIC STABILIZATION IN 1946.

BOWLES, SAID HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD NAMED HIM, AND THAT IF HIS NOMINATION IS APPROVED BY THE SENATE HE WOULD SERVE WITH "ENTHUSIASM."

"I HAVE ALWAYS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "HAD THE WARMEST REGARD AND RESPECT FOR THE INDIAN PEOPLE AND I SHALL LOOK FORWARD TO WORKING WITH THEM AND THEIR LEADERS WITH KEEN ANTICIPATION."

CZ741PED

D149WX

NIGHT LEAD RUBBER (440)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.12-(AP)-DESPITE DEFENSE NEEDS, THE UNITED STATES HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE WORLD RUBBER MARKET IN AN EFFORT TO DRIVE DOWN PRICES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.

JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PURCHASING PROGRAM, DISAGREED WITH A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT SEPTEMBER 4 THAT THE AMERICAN STOCKPILE IS DANGEROUSLY LOW.

BUT LARSON SAID THERE WAS NO DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN HIM AND THE COMMITTEE ON A POLICY THAT THIS NATION WOULD NOT BUY IN THE WORLD RUBBER MARKET AT INFLATED PRICES.

THE WORLD PRICE JUMPED OVER THE U.S. CEILING PRICE OF 52 CENTS A POUND EARLY IN SEPTEMBER AND NOW IS OVER 54 CENTS. THE PEAK WAS 57.36 CENTS LAST MONDAY. PRICES SHOT UP AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE RUBBER REPORT OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PREPAREDNESS, HEADED BY SEN.LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX.)

LARSON SAID IN A LETTER TO JOHNSON TODAY THE REPORT LED FOREIGN RUBBER INTERESTS TO BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO BUY RUBBER REGARDLESS OF INFLATED PRICES.

HE SAID THIS IS NOT SO; THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BUY AT PRICES OVER THE U.S. CEILING.

LATER A REPORTER ASKED GSA IF THIS MEANS THE GOVERNMENT QUIT BUYING AROUND SEPTEMBER 5 WHEN THE PRICE WENT OVER THE CEILING.

"THAT IS SO," A SPOKESMAN FOR GSA SAID. "MR. LARSON MEANT EXACTLY WHAT HE SAID. THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BUY AT OVER CEILING PRICES."

LAST DECEMBER THE GOVERNMENT WAS SET UP AS SOLE U.S. PURCHASER TO ELIMINATE COMPETITION IN THE WORLD MARKET BETWEEN BUYERS FOR U.S. INDUSTRY AND FOR THE GOVERNMENT STOCKPILE. PRICES HAD BEEN RISING, PRESUMABLY, BECAUSE OF COMPETITION. THEY REACHED A PEAK OF ALMOST 80 CENTS A POUND, BUT AFTER THE GOVERNMENT BEGAN BUYING FOR ITSELF AND FOR INDUSTRYIT WAS ABLE TO SET A CEILING OF 66 CENTS IN JANUARY.

THIS WAS LOWERED TO 52 CENTS LAST JUNE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT ON SEPTEMBER 4 SAID THE GOVERNMENT STOCK-PILED LESS THAN ONE-FIFTH OF ITS GOAL FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE 12 MONTHS ENDING LAST JULY. IT ALSO SAID REPORTS INDICATED RUSSIA MAY HAVE ACQUIRED A TWO-YEAR STOCKPILE. IT ADDED THE U.S. HAD TO STOCKPILE RUBBER "AS THOUGH OUR VERY LIVES DEPENDED UPON IT, BECAUSE THAT MAY BE A REALITY."

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D15QUX

GSA FIGURES SHOWED WORLD PRICES JUMPED 11 PER CENT IN SIX DAYS FOLLOWING THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, REACHING A PEAK OF 57.36 CENTS LAST MONDAY.

LARSON SAID IF WORLD MARKET CONDITIONS REMAINED "NORMAL" THE U.S. STOCKPILING GOAL MIGHT BE REACHED IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE. THIS GOAL NEVER HAS BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY. ONE OFFICIAL TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SPRING THE GOAL IS A STOCKPILE SUFFICIENT TO FIGHT A FIVE YEAR WAR.

THE U.S. HAS TO IMPORT VIRTUALLY ALL ITS NATURAL RUBBER, MOSTLY FROM SOUTHEASTERN ASIA.

LARSON SAID IN HIS LETTER THE U.S. SYNTHETIC RUBBER PROGRAM IS MAKING GREAT STRIDES. HE SAID ALSO THERE IS A PROGRAM TO BUILD UP A LATIN AMERICAN RUBBER INDUSTRY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY ITS REPORT CALLED FOR A HIGHER PERCENTAGE OF PURCHASED RUBBER FOR THE USM. STOCKPILE; LESS FOR DAY-TO-DAY MANUFACTURING. BUT IT DIDN'T MEAN THIS COUNTRY INTENDED TO INCREASE ITS PURCHASES, TO BUILD UP THE STOCKPILE, REGARDLESS OF INFLATED PRICES.

CZ/1A605PED

B108WX Q

(100) (WX LOCALS OUT)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-HAROLD R.CHRISTOFFEL CONTENDED TODAY HIS $10,000 BOND, FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, IS SUFFICIENT.

THE LABOR LEADER, UNDER A PERJURY CONVICTION, ASKED THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS TO LET HIM REMAIN FREE ON THE BOND. HE IS UNDER ORDER TO POST NEW BOND BY FRIDAY OR GO TO JAIL.

HE CONTENDED THE BOND WAS IN THE FORM OF U.S. TREASURY NOTES, AND UNDER THE LAW IS ACCEPTABLE AS BOND IN FEDERAL COURTS NO MATTER WHO POSTS IT.

HE HAS BEEN FREE ON BOND PENDING APPEAL OF A TWO TO SIX-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR FALSE TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES IN LABOR UNIONS.

RZ137AEDNM

B21WX (Q)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-JAMES C.CORLISS OF SAN FRANCISCO WAS SWORN IN TODAY AS ALTERNATE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE INTER-AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

CORLISS, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, IS ALSO FINANCIAL ADVISER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

RZ625PED

A103WX

WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED A CALL FOR 300 CLERGYMEN OF THE PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC AND JEWISH FAITHS TO VOLUNTEER FOR COMMISSIONS AS CHAPLAINS.

MAJ.GEN.ROY H.PARKER, CHIEF OF ARMY CHAPLAINS, SAID THIS NUMBER WIL BE NEEDED TO REPLACE RESERVE CHAPLAINS COMPLETING TOURS OF SERVICE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

QUALIFIED CLERGYMEN WHO ANSWER THE CALL WILL BE APPOINTED FIRST LIEUTENANT. APPLICANTS MUST BE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN THE CIVILIAN MINISTRY, INDORSED BY THEIR OWN DENOMINATIONS AND EDUCATIONALLY AND PHYSICALLY QUALIFIED.

GEN.PARKER SAID THAT APPLICATIONS FOR ACTIVE SERVICE WILL CONTINUE TO BE ACCEPTED FROM RESERVE CORPS OR NATIONAL GUARD CHAPLAINS BELOW THE RANK OF MAJOR.

HY1021PED

B11WX Q

V(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, SEPT 12)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 12-(AP)-THE BODIES OF 604 MEN WHO DIED IN KOREA ARE BEING RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES ABOARD THE VALDOSTA VICTORY, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO TODAY

NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED, AND THE BODIES WILL BE SENT WITH AN ESCORT TO THE POINT DESIGNATED BY EACH OF THEM. AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL, 6,199 KOREAN WAR DEAD WILL HAVE BEEN BROUGHT HOME.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 12)

JK&RZ526PED

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A76WX (DRAFT) 8(BX FW)

COLLEGE DEFERMENTS (260)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL CONTINUE DEFERRING THE DRAFT OF COLLEGE STUDENTS DURING THE COMING ACADEMIC YEAR BUT ADDED THAT THE PROGRAM MAY HAVE TO BE "TIGHTENED UP" WHEN MILITARY MANPOWER NEARS THE BOTTOM OF THE BARREL IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

THE DEPARTMENT'S MANPOWER CHIEF, ASSISTANT SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG, ISSUED A FORMAL PRESS STATEMENT TODAY APPARENTLY RELATED TO TESTIMONY SHE GAVE A SENATE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JUNE AND WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY.

IN HER TE

JUNE AND WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY.

IN HER TESTIMONY THEN SHE SAID THE BOTTOM OF THE MILITARY MANPOWER POOL WOULD BE REACHED IN 1953 AND ADDED "WE HAVE TO ASK GEN. HERSHEY (DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE) TO SET ASIDE THE STUDENT DEFERMENT NEXT YEAR, BECAUSE WE WILL NOT HAVE ENOUGH MEN."

HER PRESS STATEMENT TODAY SAID:

"UNDER PRESENT MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRESENTLY AUTHORIZED STRENGTHS OF THE ARMED FORCES, IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO CEASE THE GRANTING OF COLLEGE STUDENT DEFERMENTS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT RECOMMENDED THAT COLLEGE STUDENT DEFERMENTS BE ABOLISHED NOR DOES IT PLAN TO DO SO UNLESS THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE IN THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES. THERE IS NO CHANGE IN PLANS FOR THE COMING ACADEMIC YEAR.

"HOWEVER, AS GENERAL HERSHEY AND I HAVE POINTED OUT SEVERAL TIMES, IN THE YEAR AHEAD WE WILL BEGIN TO APPROACH THE BOTTOM OF THE MANPOWER BARREL. AT THAT TIME IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO TIGHTEN UP ON COLLEGE STUDENT DEFERMENTS IN ORDER TO MEET THE MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

"THIS WOULD MEAN THAT FEWER STUDENTS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO DEFER THEIR MILITARY SERVICE UNTIL AFTER THE COMPLETION OF THEIR HIGHER EDUCATION BUT IT WOULD NOT MEAN, BY ANY MEANS, THAT NO STUDENTS WOULD BE DEFERRED FOR THAT PURPOSE."

CZ836PED

A77BX

NE OUT

NIGHT LEAD STRUIK

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., SEPT 12-(AP)-PROF. DIRK J.STRUIK, 56 YEAR OLD MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TODAY WAS INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE MIDDLESEX COUNTY JURY HANDED UP THE INDICTMENT, PROF. STRUIK WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS POST AT MIT.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT "ON MAY 1, 1948, BY SPEECH, EXHIBITION, DISTRIBUTION AND PROMULGATION OF CERTAIN WRITTEN AND PRINTED DOCUMENTS, PAPERS AND PICTORIAL REPRESENTATIONS HE DID ADVOCATE, ADVISE, COUNSEL AND INCITE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE."

A SIMILAR INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED AGAINST HARRY E.WINNER, PROMINENT MALDEN BUSINESSMAN. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING WITH MARTHA H. FLETCHER OF BOSTON AND MARGARET GILBERT OF CAMBRIDGE.

DR. JAMES R.KILLIAN, JR., MIT PRESIDENT, ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT STRUIK'S SUSPENSION "IS IN LINE WITH OUR ANNOUNCED POLICY."

PROF.STRUIK COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

THE HOLLAND BORN MATHEMATICIAN HAS DENIED IN THE PAST THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST ALTHOUGH DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS A "GOOD MARXIST."

DIST.ATTY.GEORGE E.THOMPSON SAID THE MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER THE INDICTMENT IS TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN JAIL AND A FINE.

THE INDICTMENTS FOLLOWED TESTIMONY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY YESTERDAY BY HERBERT A.PHILBRICK, MELROSE ADVERTISING MAN WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT. PHILBRICK PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE IN THE CONVICTION OF THE PARTY'S 11 TOP LEADERS LAST YEAR.

LAST JULY, PHILBRICK TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTE THAT STRUIK AND WINNER WERE COMMUNISTS ALONG WITH SOME 50 OTHER PERSONS IN THE GREATER BOSTON AREA.

STRUIK REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE IF HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE ALSO DECLINED ANSWERS TO OTHER QUESTIONS ABOUT PHILBRICK'S TESTIMONY.

STRUIK TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS A NATURALIZED CITIZEN AND VISITED MOSCOW IN 1934 TO ATTEND A MATHEMATICAL CONGRESS.

WINNER, 50, AN EMPLOYE OF THE CONVERSE RUBBER COMPANY, DENIED ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

ES842PED

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B65BA Q

KX FOR FRISCO (210)

BALTIMORE,SEPT 12-(AP)-JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL TODAY FINISHED ITS CHECKUP ON PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES AND SAID HE IS VERY, VERY TIRED AND OVERWORKED.

A HOSPITAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT IS OTHERWISE IN GOOD HEALTH AND THERE IS NO RECURRENCE OF THE KIDNEY STONE CONDITION FOR WHICH HE UNDERWENT SURGERY HERE A YEAR AGO.

THE DOCTORS PUT HIM ON A DIET TO KEEP HIS ENERGY UP AND ASKED HIM TO SLOW DOWN HIS WORK AND GET SOME REST AND RELAXATION.

DETAILS OF THE DIET WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE HOSPITAL SAID ITS EXTENSIVE TESTS AND EXAMINATIONS SINCE PRESIDENT QUIRINO CAME HERE AUG.31 HAD SHOWN NO DISORDERS REQUIRING

MEDICAL TREATMENT, EXCEPT THAT HE NEEDED A COMPLETE REST. HE HAS BEEN LIVING AT THE HOSPITAL, BUT ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF RESTRICTING HIS ACTIVITIES SO THAT HE CAN GET MORE SLEEP.

TENTATIVE PLANS WERE MADE FOR PRESIDENT QUIRINO TO GO TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW FOR A CALL ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO THE HOSPITAL THURSDAY FOR THE NIGHT AND CHECK OUT FRIDAY. THE TENTATIVE PLANS ALSO CALL FOR A TRIP TO NEW YORK ON FRIDAY AND DEPARTURE OVER THE WEEK END ON A LEISURELY RETURN TRIP TO MANILA.

DM1103PED NM

A155CX (MINISTER)

(350)

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JOLIET, ILL.,SEPT.12-(AP)-A METHODIST MINISTER SAID TONIGHT HE HAD MANEUVERED A 15 MINUTE "SHIRT SLEEVE" TALK WITH RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THE TALK WAS ABOARD THE OVERLAND LIMITED, OF THE CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY, SAID THE REV.ROBERT HAMILL. HE DESCRIBED IT THIS WAY:

"I HAD WALKED SEVERAL TIMES SINCE LEAVING THE WEST COAST THROUGH THE 'RUSSIAN CARS' AND HAD NOTICED MR.GROMYKO IN HIS BEDROOM.

"I NOTICED TODAY HE WAS SITTING AT THE WINDOW, LOOKING AT THE COUNTRYSIDE, WITH ANOTHER MAN IN THE BEDROOM. MR.GROMYKO WAS IN HIS SHIRT SLEEVES.

"I STEPPED IN, INTODUCED MYSELF, AND WAS ASKED BY MR.GROMYKO TO SIT DOWN. THE SECOND MAN REMAINED SILENT THROUGHOUT THE INTERVIEW."

HAMILL SAID AS HE SAT DOWN HE TOLD GROMYKO:

"AS A CHRISTIAN, I WANT TO EXPRESS MYSELF AND THE CHRISTIAN POINT OF VIEW ON THE WORLD SITUATION AND PEACE. THE LARGE BULK OF CHRISTIAN PEOPLE IS ANXIOUS TO FIND A NON-VIOLENT WAY OF ACHIEVING JUSTICE AND PEACE FOR ALL THE WORLD."

HAMILL SAID GROMYKO WAITED A MOMENT, THEN REPLIED:

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH."

THE MINISTER SAID THAT HE STEERED THE DISCUSSION THREE TIMES TO THIS TOPIC, WITH SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME PHRASING ABOUT CHRISTIAN THOUGHT ON PEACE. EACH TIME GROMYKO MADE THE SAME REPLY, HE SAID.

AFTER EACH OF HIS REPLIES TO HAMILL'S PEACE STATEMENT, GROMYKO TURNED THE CONVERSATION TO ANOTHER TOPIC, THE MINISTER SAID.

THEY DISCUSSED THE SIZE OF UNITED STATES CITIES, COMPARED ITS CITIZENS WITH EUROPEANS, THE SIMILARITY OF FARM PRODUCTION OF THE MIDWEST AND SOUTH RUSSIA, THE RELATIVE STRENGTHS OF PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC AND ORTHODOX CHURCHES IN THE COUNTRY, AND SIMILAR NON-CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS.

GROMYKO SHOWED INTEREST IN HAMILL'S TRIP TO THE WEST COAST WHERE HE LECTURED METHODIST STUDENTS AT LAKE TAHOE, CAL.

WHAT WAS THE MINISTER'S IMPRESSION OF THE RUSSIAN?

"IT WAS NOT A PROFOUND DISCUSSION, BEING MOSTLY ONE-SIDED. BUT MR.GROMYKO WAS HOSPITABLE, COURTEOUS AND A GOOD HOST. IT WAS GOOD FUN, A GOOD EXPERIENCE. WE DID NOT SHAKE HANDS AS WE PARTED."

HAMILL IS 39 YEARS OLD, MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF FOUR CHILDREN. HE IS PASTOR OF THE OTTAWA STREET METHODIST CHURCH HERE. HE CAME TO JOLIET FROM BURLINGTON, IA., WHERE HE WAS PASTOR AT THE GRACE METHODIST CHURCH.

MS1243ACD NM

A118KX (TOUR)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., SEPT. 12-(AP)-TWENTY NEWSMEN TOURED THE ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS AT FRENCHMAN'S FLAT NEAR HERE TODAY AND NOT ONE OF THEM COULD FIND ANY EVIDENCE OF THE SERIES OF BLASTS THAT ROCKED THIS AREA LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.

THERE WERE NO CRATERS IN THE GROUND, NOR ANY AREAS OF SCORCHED EARTH.

THIS WAS REGARDED BY MOST OF THE MEN AS AN INDICATION THE EXPLOSIONS WERE SET OFF HIGH IN THE AIR. OFFICIALS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THIS CONJECTURE.

THE TOUR WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC GLIMPSE OF THE PROVING GROUND. AN AEC STATEMENT IDENTIFIED IT AS ONE OF THREE ATOMIC TEST SITES. THE OTHER TWO, THE STATEMENT SAID, ARE AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC AND NEAR THE SALTON SEA IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

FJ915PCS

A36KX (CRASH & FRANCHOT)

(280)

SEP 13 1951

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 12-(AP)-A MAMMOTH DOUBLE-DECKED AIR LINER, ON A TEST AND TRAINING FLIGHT, FLIGHT, CRASHED ON ITS BACK IN SHALLOW WATER IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY TODAY, KILLING THE THREE FLIERS ABOARD. IT CARRIED NO PASSENGERS.

UNITED AIR LINES SAID THE STRATOCRUISER WAS BEING FLOWN BY TWO SENIOR CAPTAINS, VETERANS IN THE SERVICE. THEY WERE FRED ANGSTADT OF LOS ANGELES AND HUGH C. WORTHINGTON OF NEARBY SAN MATEO. WITH THEM WAS CHARLES BROGDEN OF MILLBRAE, A SUBURB.

ABOUT 45 MINUTES AFTER THE SHIP LEFT SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT, IT FLOPPED DOWN IN THE MUDFLATS 20 MILES SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO AND ABOUT TWO MILES FROM SHORE.

THE PLANE, BUILT TO CARRY UP TO 75 PASSENGERS, WAS A SHAPELESS PIECE OF WRECKAGE.

COAST GUARDSMEN INSPECTED THE WRECKAGE SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE CRASH AND SAID "NO BODIES ARE IN THE PLANE." THEY WERE SEARCHING THE BAY WATERS NEARBY ON THE THEORY THE THREE MEN MIGHT HAVE BEEN HURLED FROM THE CRAFT BY THE IMPACT OF THE CRASH, OR MAY HAVE JUMPED BEFORE THE PLANE HIT THE WATER.

BILL NICHOLS, MANAGER OF THE SAN CARLOS AIRPORT, ONLY A SHORT WAY FROM WHERE THE PLANE CRASHED, SAID HE AND OTHERS AT THE FIELD HEARD THE PLANE'S ENGINES SPEED UP, AS THOUGH THE PILOT REALIZED SUDDENLY HE HAD TO HAVE ALTITUDE. THIS WAS JUST BEFORE THE CRASHM

NICHOLS SAID THE UAL PILOT WAS HANDICAPPED BY A CEILING OF ONLY 400 FEET.

TOM SHANNON, COMMERCIAL FLIER WHO WAS AT THE FIELD, SAID "WE WERE SITTING IN THE AIRPORT. WE HEARD AN AIRCRAFT CHANGING PROPELLER PITCH, AS IF THE PILOT WAS REVERSING THE PROPELLERS. IT MADE A ROAR, AND THEN THAT WAS IT."

SHANNON WAS ONE OF THE FIRST TO FLY OVER THE WRECKAGE.

"IT LOOKED AS IF THE PLANE HAD SKIMMED ACROSS THE WATER IN A STRAIGHT LINE DUE WEST," HE SAID. "THEN IT RENT IN THE MIDDLE AFTER IT HIT."

THE WRECKAGE, HE SAID, WAS "JAMMED INTO ONE BUNCH."

FJ427PCS

A136FX
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT 12-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY DECLARED U.S. FORCES "ARE NOW OPENLY CLAMORING FOR WAR" THROUGH "NEW MILITARY ADVENTURES."

A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SIMPLY QUOTED A VARIETY OF U.S. PRESS REPORTS AS A SOURCE FOR ITS THESIS.

THE NEW "MILITARY ADVENTURES" WERE THE SERIES OF SHARP THRUSTS LOOSED BY THE ALLIES IN KOREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS OFF BALANCE.

THE BROADCAST TERMED "JINGOISTIC" RECENT REMARKS OF GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCE COMMANDER IN KOREA. VAN FLEET HAS SAID THAT HIS JOB IS TO FIGHT, NOT TO NEGOTIATE. THE TASK OF NEGOTIATING IS CARRIED OUT ON A HIGHER MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC LEVEL.

SAID THE PEIPING RADIO:

"THE AMERICAN INVADERS HAVE TRIED, BY SABER-RATTLING WITH THEIR NAVAL AND AIR 'SUPERIORITY' TO PUSH A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WELL INTO OUR POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"WHEN THESE IMPUDENT EFFORTS FAILED IN THE END, THEY SET TO CREATING ONE PROVOCATIVE INCIDENT AFTER ANOTHER TO TORPEDO THE ARMISTICE TALKS. AS THIS TOO HAS PROVED FUTILE THEY RESORT TO OPENLY ADVOCATING NEW MILITARY GAMBLES.

"THUS THE AMERICAN INVADERS HAVE EXPOSED THEIR HOSTILITY TO PEACE TO THE WORLD AND HAVE PROVED THAT EVERY PROVOCATION SINCE THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS WAS NOTHING BUT A RESULT OF THEIR PREMEDITATED PLAN."

RT850APD NM

A98KX
WEST OUT
SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT.12-(AP)-ACCORDIONIST DICK CONTINO, WHO BEGAN A SIX - MONTH PRISON SENTENCE FOR DRAFT EVASION LAST MONTH, WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE OCT. 7.

ALBERT WAHL, CHIEF FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICER, SAID A NEW FEDERAL LAW PROVIDES THAT PERSONS SENT TO FEDERAL PRISONS FOR MORE THAN 180 DAYS MAY BE RELEASED AFTER SERVING ONE THIRD OF THEIR SENTENCE.

CONTINO WOULD THUS BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE FROM MCNEIL ISLAND, WASH., FEDERAL PRISON BY NEXT MONTH, WAHL SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE MATTER WOULD BE UP TO THE PRISON WARDEN.

B730ACS NM

A95FX
FX LOCALS OUT
X(RUSSIANS
HILLSBOROUGH,CALIF.,SEPT.12-(AP)-THE UPLANDS, THE LAVISH 37-ROOM MANSION THAT HOUSED THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE, MAY BE GOING HOLLYWOOD.

THE LAST OF THE RUSSIANS LEFT YESTERDAY FOR WASHINGTON. NEIGHBORS IMMEDIATELY HEARD RUMORS THE MANSION WAS TO BE SOLD TO HOLLYWOOD INTERESTS.

A POSSIBLE MOTION PICTURE DEAL WAS MENTIONED.

MRS. ROMEY JACKS, THE OWNER, AND MRS. GRACE MARSHALL, THE REAL ESTATE AGENT WHO RENTED THE HOUSE TO THE RUSSIANS, HAD NOTHING BUT PRAISE FOR THE RUSSIANS--AT LEAST AS TENANTS.

"THEY WERE WONDERFUL TENANTS," MRS. MARSHALL SAID. "THEY WAXED THE FLOORS AND EVERYTHING."

BOTH REFUSED COMMENT ON THE MOVIE RUMORS.

CV621APD NM

A53LA
(160)
HOLLYWOOD, SEPT 12-(AP)-A WITNESS HAS TOLD OF A LOS ANGELES LINK TO WORLD WAR II COMMUNIST SPY RING IN ASIA, SAYS REP. DONALD L.JACKSON (R-CALIF.) OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

JACKSON IS CONDUCTING A PRELIMINARY SCREENING OF PERSONS WHO MAY BE SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY NEXT WEEK BEFORE THE FULL COMMITTEE WHEN IT CONDUCTS OPEN HEARINGS ON COMMUNISM IN THE FILM COLONY.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID ONE OF THREE WITNESSES QUESTIONED YESTERDAY REPORTED HE WAS ASKED IN 1944 TO JOIN A RING WHICH RELAYED AMERICAN SECRETS TO RUSSIA VIA THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN JAPAN.

JACKSON DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE WITNESS. THE TRIO WHO TESTIFIED IN SECRET IN A HOLLYWOOD ROOSEVELT HOTEL ROOM ARE: MORTON KRIEGER, IDENTIFIED AS A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA; MICHAEL GORDON, MOVIE DIRECTOR, AND ROBERT SHAYNE, ACTOR.

ONE OF THE THREE TOLD HIM, JACKSON SAID, THAT WAS CONTACTED BY A FRIEND WHO WAS TO BE AN AGENT OF THE SPY RING. SEP 13 1951

"THIS FRIEND,

ONE OF THE THREE TOLD HIM, JACKSON SAID, THAT HE WAS CONTACTED BY A FRIEND WHO WAS TO BE AN AGENT OF THE SPY RING. SEP 13 1951

"THIS FRIEND, WHO IS AN AMERICAN AND WHOSE NAME AND DESCRIPTION WE HAVE, IN TURN INTRODUCED THE WITNESS TO A THIRD MAN, A KOREAN, AND THE PAIR WERE TO SERVE IN THE SPY APPARATUS," JACKSON SAID. "WE DO NOT KNOW IF THE PLAN WAS EVER EFFECTED."

GORDON'S QUESTIONING WAS BRIEF. KRIEGER AND SHAYNE EACH SPENT NEARLY AN HOUR WITH JACKSON AND TOLD REPORTERS LATER "WE TOLD EVERYTHING WE KNEW."

EV305APD

A64
(230)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.12-(AP)-DISREGARDING SOVIET PROTESTS THAT THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO PAY HALF OF THE U.N. BILLS, A U.N. COMMITTEE HAS RECOMMENDED A CUT IN THE U.S. ASSESSMENT AND AN INCREASE IN RUSSIA'S DUES TO THE U.N.

THE PROPOSED CONTRIBUTIONS FOR 1952, APPROVED BY A COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS BUT STILL TO BE APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WOULD CUT THE U.S. ASSESSMENT FROM 38.92 PER CENT FOR 1951 TO 36.90 PER CENT FOR 1952, A REDUCTION OF 2.02 PER CENT. THE SOVIET UNION ASSESSMENT WOULD BE RAISED FROM 6.98 TO 9.85, AN INCRYASE OF 2.87 PER CENT, THE LARGEST PROPOSED FOR ANY COUNTRY FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

THE COMMITTEE REPORT, ISSUED TODAY, MADE CLEAR THE U.N. IS MOVING GRADUALLY TO A TOP OF 33 1/3 PER CENT FOR ANY ONE COUNTRY, WHICH IN THIS CASE WOULD BE THE U.S.

A.A. SOLDATOV, SOVIET MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSED SCALE. HE CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE SHOULD HAVE WIPED OUT A SLIGHT INCREASE VOTED FOR 1951 AND RESTORED THE OLD SCALE OF SOVIET CONTRIBUTIONS. HE SAID HIS COUNTRY AND OTHERS IN THE SOVIET GROUP SUFFERED EXTENSIVE WAR DAMAGE AND THEIR ECONOMIES WERE FAR FROM RESTORED.

ON THE BASIS OF THE U.S. ECONOMY, HE SAID, THE U.S. SHOULD PAY APPROXIMATELY 50 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET AND HE OPPOSED THE REDUCTION IN THE U.S. ASSESSMENT.

THE U.S. SHARE IN THE APPROXIMATELY $42,000,000 BUDGET FOR 1951 WAS $16,568,244 AND THE RUSSIAN SHARE WAS $2,971,386. THE U.N. HAS DRAWN UP A PROPOSED BUDGET OF ABOUT $40,000,000 FOR 1952 AND THE NEW SCALE OF CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD APPLY TO THAT IF FINALLY APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY.

HA253PED

B7 (150) Q
-17-
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 12-(AP)-YUGOSLAV CHARGES THAT ALBANIA CARRIED OUT "PREMEDITATED AND WELL-PREPARED AGGRESSIVE ACTION" AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA IN A BORDER INCIDENT SEPT. 2 WERE CIRCULATED AMONG U.N. DELEGATES TODAY.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A NOTE FROM YUGOSLAVIA TO MOSCOW-DOMINATED ALBANIA DATED SEPT. 6. THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., ALES BEBLER, ASKED THE U.N. TO SEND IT TO ALL MEMBERS. THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL EXCHANGES OF NOTES BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ALBANIA, BUT THIS COMMUNICATION IS COUCHED IN STRONGER TERMS THAN USUAL. ALBANIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.
THE YUGOSLAVS CHARGED THAT NINE ALBANIAN SOLDIERS CROSSED THE BORDER ON SEPT. 2 AND FIRED UPON TWO YUGOSLAV BORDER GUARDS WHEN CHALLENGED. THE YUGOSLAVS RETURNED THE FIRE AND WOUNDED FOUR MEN. THE RETREAT OF THE ALBANIANS WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN COVERED BY 60 ALBANIAN TROOPS WHILE FIVE YUGOSLAVS CAME TO THE AID OF THE GUARDS. IN THE EXCHANGE OF SHOTS, A YUGOSLAV SOLDIER WAS FATALLY WOUNDED AND ONE ALBANIAN CAPTUREI BY THE BORDER GUARDS WERE KILLED.
GH438PED

SEP 13 1951

A83
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 12-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT, DENMARK, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL CONSIDER SENDING A BATTALION OF VOLUNTEER TROOPS TO KOREA IF THE TRUCE TALKS COLLAPSE.
DENMARK SO FAR HAS CONFINED HER SUPPORT OF THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA TO SENDING SUPPLIES ND A HOSPITAL SHIP.
TA910PED

A42
NIGHT LEAD DEWEY (110)
NEW YORK, SEPT.11-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY PRAISED THE WORK OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN PRESIDING OVER THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.
DEWEY TERMED ACHESON'S EFFORTS "FINE HANDLING."
THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR, DEFEATED FOR THE PRESIDENCY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE LAST CAMPAIGN, VOICED HIS PRAISE OF ACHESON JUST BEFORE LEAVING BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON TO TELL MR.TRUMAN OF HIS RECENT 41,000-MILE FAR EASTERN TOUR. THEY WILL MEET TOMORROW.
DEWEY ALSO LAUDED AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, A REPUBLICAN AND LONG-TIME DEWEY ASSOCIATE, FOR WHAT DEWEY TERMED "BRILLIANT WORK" ON THE PEACE TREATY.
HE SAID THE "RUSSIANS DEFINITELY LOST PRESTIGE" AT SAN FRANCISCO AND THAT "THE UNITY OF ASIAN NATIONS SIGNING THE TREATY WAS A VERY GOOD SIGN."
WR633PED

B39 Q
(240)
NEW YORK, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A SEVEN-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS AGREED ON A GENERAL PLAN FOR ORGANIZING U.N.MILITARY MEASURES IN THE FUTURE TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION.
THE GROUP IS THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES. THE UNITED STATES IS ONE MEMBER. OTHERS ARE BRAZIL, FRANCE, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA.
UNDER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PLAN, THE U.N. WOULD SET UP AN EXECUTIVE MILITARY AUTHORITY TO COMMAND U.N. FORCES IN THE FIELD, THE TIMES SAID. A COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF WOULD HAVE SUPREME MILITARY AUTHORITY IN THE FIELD.
ALTHOUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND OTHER REGIONAL GROUPS ARE NOT MENTIONED BY NAME IN THE PROPOSAL, THE TIMES SAID THE IDEA IS THAT ESTABLISHED REGIONAL MILITARY GROUPS OR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES COULD BE ASKED BY THE U.N. TO SERVE AS THE EXECUTIVE MILITARY AUTHORITY, OR UNIFIED COMMAND, AS ANY AGGRESSION OCCURRED.
THE U.N. ITSELF--EITHER THROUGH THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--WOULD SET POLITICAL OBJECTIVES AND COULD RELIEVE THE MILITARY AUTHORITY OF ITS COMMAND IF THE U.N. MEMBERS WERE DISSATISFIED WITH ITS OPERATION.
THE TIMES SAID THAT NON-MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION AND THAT THESE COULD INCLUDE WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, ITALY AND SPAIN. THE U.N. WOULD BE GIVEN A GREATER VOICE IN PROPAGANDA COMPAIGNS AGAINST AGGRESSORS THAN IT HAD IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO A FULL 12-NATION COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES. IF THE FULL COMMITTEE APPROVES IT, THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL GO TO THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY, MEETING IN PARIS IN NOVEMBER, FOR DEBATE.
SF816AED

SEP 13 1951

B37 (270) (Q)
KX
NEW YORK, SEPT.12-(AP)-THE AMERICAN GENERAL WHO, SECOND IN COMMAND TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, DEMOBILIZED THE JAPANESE ARMY AFTER WORLD WAR 11, EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT JAPAN NOW "WILL FURNISH SOME SMALL BALANCE OF POWER IN THE PACIFIC."
LT.GEN.ROBERT L.EICHELBERGER, WARTIME EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER AND MACARTHUR'S POSTWAR OCCUPATION DEPUTY IN JAPAN, CALLED THE JAPANESE ISLANDS "THE STRATEGIC KEY TO THE PACIFIC."
WRITING IN NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, EICHELBERGER SAID BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE JAPANESE KNOW THAT AS LONG AS THE FREE WORLD HOLDS THE CHAIN OF ISLANDS PASSING THROUGH JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES, "COMMUNISM IS BARRED FROM ADVANCING EASTWARD IN THE PACIFIC."
JAPANESE STATESMEN WHO SIGNED THE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO KNOW "THEY FACE LIQUIDATION SHOULD THE REDS GET POSSESSION OF THEIR COUNTRY," HE SAID.
EICHELBERGER CONTENDED THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA REALLY WAS AN EFFORT TO ENCIRCLE JAPAN. BECAUSE OF THAT WAR, HE SAID, IT NO LONGER IS POSSIBLE TO TALK OF JAPAN AS "AN UNARMED SWITZERLAND OF THE PACIFIC." HE SAID HE HOPES THAT IN THE FUTURE JAPAN WILL BE "DEFENDED BY JAPANESE BOYS AND NOT AMERICAN SOLDIERS."
THIS GENERAL, WHO FOUGHT THEM, PRAISED THE JAPANESE WARRIOR, LISTING HIM "AMONG THE GREATEST FIGHTING MEN OF THE WORLD."
"IT WAS EASY ENOUGH TO KILL HIM IN THE DAILY COMMUNIQUES, HE SAID. "BUT AT NIGHTTIME, IN THE JUNGLES AND MOUNTAINS OF THE PACIFIC, HE WAS A FIGHTER SECOND TO NONE."
UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN BOTH EUROPE AND ASIA, SAID EICHELBERGER. "WE KNOW THAT THE FRUITS OF VICTORY, SO FAR AS THE ASIATIC MAINLAND WAS CONCERNED, FELL TO THE RUSSIANS, WHO FOUGHT SO VALIANTLY FOR SIX DAYS AGAINST THE JAPANESEKWANGTUNG ARMY--WHICH WAS TRYING TO SURRENDER."
WITH THE WORLD AS IT IS, EICHELBERGER SAID, "WE CAN HOPE THAT JAPAN'S MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL POTENTIALS WILL ACT AS ADDED DETERRENTS WHEN THE KREMLIN CONSIDERS THE REWARDS AND DANGERS OF MAJOR WAR. M M MWE CAN HOPE THAT JAPAN X X X WILL FURNISH SOME SMALL BALANCE OF POWER IN THE PACIFI."
PS/SL8PED

A10 (120)
NEW YORK, SEPT.12-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY ARRIVED YESTERDAY ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH AND PROMPTLY CALLED AN UNOFFICIAL "CABINET" MEETING IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

CONFERENCES WITH HIS BUDGET MINISTER, MINISTER OF DEFENSE, MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE AND ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF OPENED FOR THE PREMIER A TWO-WEEK STAY IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA THAT WILL END WITH THREE-DAY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

DE GASPERI, WHO IS ALSO HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AVOIDED COMMENTING ON THE PROBLEMS HE EXPECTS TO TAKE UP WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

IN OTTAWA HE WILL DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP.

HIS STATEMENTS AS HE DEBARKED WERE LIMITED TO WORDS OF GREETING AND THIS COMMENT ON THE FOUR YEARS SINCE HE WAS LAST IN NEW YORK:

"WE HAVE STRENGTHENED BOTH OUR WILL AND OUR MEANS TO MAKE DEMOCRACY AND PEACE SECURE."

MD248AED

SEP 13 1951

A67
(370)
NEW YORK, SEPT.12-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAYS THE FIRST WORLD WAR LEFT HIM WITH THE "ABSOLUTE CONVICTION" THAT THE UNITED STATES "COULD WIN GREAT WARS BUT IT COULD NOT MAKE LASTING PEACE."

DURING THE WAR, HOOVER WAS BELGIAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATOR AND U.S. FOOD DIRECTOR. AFTER THE WAR, HE DIRECTED EUROPEAN RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.

"I WAS CONVINCED," THE EX-PRESIDENT WROTE IN THE LATEST INSTALLMENT OF HIS MEMOIRS BEING SERIALIZED IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, "THAT WE MUST KEEP OUT OF OLD WORLD (CAPS O,W) WARS AND LEND OURSELVES TO MEASURES PREVENTING WAR, MAINTAINING PEACE AND HEALING THE WOUNDS OF WAR.

"I CAME TO THIS CONCLUSION BECAUSE OF IRRECONCILABLE CONFLICTS OF CONCEPTS AND HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE BETWEEN THE NEW WORLD AND THE OLD. THESE CONFLICTS REACHED INTO THE DEPTHS OF OUR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, GOVERNMENT, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LIFE"X X X

HOOVER RECALLED THAT IN DECEMBER, 1918, PRESIDENT WILSON ASKED HIS OPINION OF THE PEACE-MAKING SITUATION.

"I TOLD HIM," HOOVER SAID, "THAT I FELT THAT INTEGRITY, GENEROSITY AND SPORTSMANSHIP WOULD PLAY NO ROLE IN THE FORTHCOMING BATTLE OF THE PEACE TABLE; THAT THERE WAS ALREADY LITTLE RESPECT FOR AMERICAN VIEWS AND AIMS; THAT EUROPE SAW US AS THE GOOSE WHICH LAID THE GOLDEN EGGS; THAT, AS SUCH, OUR LIFE WOULD BE SAFE--BUT NOT THE EGGS.

"ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT WAS SHOCKED, AND EXPRESSED DISAGREEMENT, TWO MONTHS LATER HE BROUGHT UP THAT TALK AND SAID TO ME: 'I HAVE OFTEN AGREED WITH YOU.'

"THE FACT IS THAT EUROPE RANN OUT ON THE UNITED STATES IN THE PEACE," SAID HOOVER.

IN JUNE, 1919, PRESIDENT WILSON ASKED HOOVER FOR HIS OPINION OF THE PEACE TREATY SIGNED AT VERSAILLES.

"THIS," HOOVER RECALLED, "CAUSED THE ONLY BREAK I EVER HAD WITH HIM.

"...I ARGUED AGAIN THE DISASTER IMPLICIT IN THE INDETERMINATE AMOUNT OF THE VAST REPARATIONS TO BE EXACTED OF GERMANY, AND IN THE TRANSFER OF LARGE SECTIONS OF GERMAN, RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN NATIONALS TO THE LIBERATED TATES. I POINTED OUT THAT THERE WAS TO BE NO DISARMA MENT OTHER THAN FOR THE GERMANS.

"POSSIBLY MY LANGUAGE WAS TOO STRONG, BUT AT ANY RATE MR.WILSON SEEMED TO TAKE MY REMARKS AS PERSONAL ACCUSATIONS--WHICH I HAD NOT, OF COURSE, INTENDED. LIKE ALL OF US, HE WAS STRAINED AND EXHAUSTED; HIS NERVES WERE ON EDGE. BUT I WAS NO LONGER INVITED INTO HIS PRIVATE COUNSELS." X X X

HA-PS806PED

End Sept 12, 1951

START-SEPT-13-1951

30.24- 26751

A-KX

WITH AMS BUDGET

FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (400)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST THURSDAY NIGHT SAID THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS "COULD START AGAIN IMMEDIATELY" AND AGREEMENT BE QUICKLY REACHED -- IF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD TAKE THE BLAME FOR ALL THE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS THE REDS HAVE CHARGED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RESPONSE FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS. BUT THE COMMUNIST PRICE APPEARED TOO HIGH FOR THE ALLIED COMMANDER TO ACCEPT.

THE RED OFFER WAS NOT MADE ON AN OFFICIAL LEVEL. IT CAME DURING A PEIPING BROADCAST OF A DISPATCH QUOTING A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG.

HOWEVER, THE RIGIDLY CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA LINE OF RED CORRESPONDENTS FREQUENTLY HAS REFLECTED OFFICIAL RED THINKING.

TODAY PEIPING, QUOTTING MORE DISPATCHES FROM KAESONG, SAID ALLIED PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER THE AREA 94 TIMES BETWEEN SEPT.10 AND SEPT.12. THE RED INFERENCE IS THAT THESE WERE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS ALTHOUGH THE ALLIES HAVE POINTED OUT THERE NEVER WAS ANY AGREEMENT TO BAN SUCH FLIGHTS.

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THE KOREAN-CEASE FIRE TALKS HAVE STAGNATED FOR 23 DAYS. RED KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI SUSPENDED THE KAESONG SESSIONS AUG. 23. THEY CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED, STRAFED AND DROPPED JELLIED GASOLINE ON THE CONFERENCE NEUTRAL ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MURDER" THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION.

RIDGWAY DENIED THE CHARGE AS FRAUDULENT AND FABRICATED. HE ALSO REJECTED 10 OTHER COMMUNIST CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. BUT HIS CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THIS WEEK APOLOGIZED FOR THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING OF KAESONG AT 1:35 A.M. MONDAY. HE SAID AN ALLIED PILOT WAS OFF COURSE.

IT WAS THIS ADMISSION THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST WILFRED BURCHETT SEIZED UPON IN THURSDAY NIGHT'S PEIPING BROADCAST. HE SAID:

"(1) RIDGWAY CANNOT THINK HE CAN WIPE OFF ALL RESPONSIBILITIES BY [illegible]-HEARTED ADMISSION OF ONE 'ACCIDENTAL' INCIDENT. LET HIM DE[illegible] ALL THESE SERIOUSLY AND THE TALKS CAN START."

[illegible]ER PEIPING BROADCAST INSISTED RIDGWAY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT ALLIED AIR[illegible] ATTACKED KAESING ON AUG. 22 AND SEPT. 1 AND COMPLAINED:

"[illegible] THE PRESENT THEY (THE AMERICANS) STILL HAVE NOT DECIDED TO DEAL CONSCIENTIOUSLY AND RESPONSIBLY WITH THE SERIOUS PROVOCATIVE INCIDENTS WHICH THEY MANUFACTURED."

ALL THIS TENDED TO INDICATE THAT THE TOP RED LEADERS WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE U.N. NOTE OF REGRET PASSED TO THEM ON WEDNESDAY BY ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS.

THE U.N. COMMAND STILL HAD NOT REPLIED TO ANOTHER COMMUNIST NOTE WHICH REJECTED A SEPT. 6 PROPOSAL BY RIDGWAY TO SHIFT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS FROM KAESONG TO ANOTHER SITE.

ON SEPT. 6 THE ALLIED COMMANDER NOTIFIED THE REDS THAT COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED KAESONG WAS "UNACCEPTABLE" FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF THE MANY INCIDENTS THE REDS ALLEGED WERE TAKING PLACE THERE.

GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY BELATEDLY CONFIRMED THAT A NOTE TURNED OVER TO THE ALLIES WEDNESDAY REJECTED RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL TO CHOOSE A NEW CONFERENCE SITE.

A PEIPING BROADCAST PRIOR TO THE DELIVERY HAD REPORTED SUCH A REJECTION. BUT THE DELAY AT HEADQUARTERS IN RELEASING THE NOTE'S CONTENTS STIRRED SPECULATION.

TODAY, WITHOUT INDICATING WHY IT WAITED TWO DAYS, HEADQUARTERS SAID THE NOTE WAS IDENTICAL TO THAT BROADCAST BY PEIPING "WITH MINOR TRANSLATION CORRECTIONS."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION YET WHETHER RIDGWAY WOULD REPLY TO THE NOTE, SENT HIM BY KIM AND PENG.

FJ935PCS

A145FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (140)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT 13-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO THREW OUT A HINT TONIGHT THE PRICE FOR RESUMING KOREAN TRUCE TALKS WOULD BE ALLIED ADMISSION THAT ALL RED TRUCE VIOLATION CHARGES ARE TRUE.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS REJECTED ALL OF A LONG STRING OF RED CHARGES EXCEPT ONE. IT HAS ADMITTED THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE MONDAY.

THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT AT KAESONG AS DECLARING:

"THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS COULD START AGAIN IMMEDIATELY AND AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED IN A SHORT TIME IF THE AMERICANS ACCEPTED THE MILITARY REALITIES" AND TOOK THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE ALLEGED NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS.

THE U.N. COMMAND FOR THE MOMENT WAS SAYING NOTHING. IT WOULD NOT EVEN SAY WHAT WAS IN THE LATEST RED NOTE HANDED ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS WEDNESDAY.

THE ALLIED OFFICERS HAD JUST HANDED THE REDS A NOTE APOLOGIZING FOR THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BY AN ALLIED B-26 BOMBER ON MONDAY.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS NOT MADE THE RED NOTE PUBLIC, AND HAS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON IT.

THE COMMAND USUALLY RELEASES COPIES OF SUCH NOTES AS SOON AS THEY ARE RECEIVED FROM THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE FOR THE HEADQUARTERS OF SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID IT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DEVELOP INFORMATION ON THE NOTE AFTER SEVERAL TRIES. A PIO SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD "NO IDEA" WHEN THE NOTE WOULD BE RELEASED.

SOURCES IN KOREA SAID SPOKESMEN AT THE ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS WERE ADVISED FROM TOKYO NOT TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE UNTIL SPECIFICALLY INSTRUCTED TO DO SO.

WHEN THE NOTE WAS FIRST HANDED OVER, CORRESPONDENTS SPECULATED THAT IT WAS THE REDS' OFFICIAL REJECTION OF RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE STALLED NEGOTIATIONS BE RESUMED AT A NEW SITE. THE CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING HAD BROADCAST SUCH A MESSAGE A FEW HOURS EARLIER.

SPECULATION GREW THAT THE COMMUNICATION MIGHT CONTAIN A NEW PROPOSAL--OR A FRESH COMPLAINT--FROM THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND.

THE RED OFFICER WHO HANDED THE ENVELOPE TO LT.COL.LAWRENCE HILL OF MONTGOMERY, ALA., U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, SAID MERELY THAT IT WAS FOR RIDGWAY FROM THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.

IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE THAT RIDGWAY WAS HOLDING UP THE NOTE UNTIL HE RECEIVES THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REACTION TO THE NOTE OF APOLOGY FOR STRAFING KAESONG.

A52FX

THE REDS HAVE NOT RESPONDED OFFICIALLY TO THE ALLIED APOLOGY. BUT THE RED RADIO HAS LOST NO TIME IN BUILDING PROPAGANDA AROUND IT.

"AT LAST." THE PEIPING RADIO SAID WEDNESDAY NIGHT, "RIDGWAY HAS

BEEN FORCED TO ADMIT THAT ONE OF HIS PLANES CARRIED OUT MONDAY MORNING'S STRAFING ATTACK ON KAESONG.

"HIS CLAIM THAT THE ATTACK WAS A MISTAKE IS ABSURD."

ANOTHER BROADCAST ASSERTED THE STRAFING WAS "JUST AS DELIBERATE AS THE PREVIOUS TWO ATTACKS ON NAM IL'S HEADQUARTERS." LT.GEN. NAM IL IS THE CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR AT THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES DROPPED BOMBS WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF HIS RESIDENCE IN KAESONG, BUT THE ALLIES HAVE DENIED THIS. THE STRAFING MONDAY WAS THE ONLY NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATION ADMITTED BY THE ALLIES, OF 11 CHARGED BY THE REDS.

THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TALKS AUG. 23. THEY CHARGED THE ALLIES TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION AT KAESONG ON AUG. 22 WITH A STRAFING, BOMBING AND FIRE-BOMB ATTACK.

THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING WEDNESDAY ALSO DENIED AS "ABSURD RUMORS" THE REPORTS THAT THERE WERE LARGE NUMBERS OF CAUCASIAN COMMUNIST TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA AND THAT A RED ARMORED CORPS HAD APPEARED IN KAESONG.

CC301APD

A84KX

SEP 14 1951

NIGHT LEAD ~~JAPAN~~ DIPLOMATIC (270)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, SEPT. 13-(AP)-JAPAN TODAY WAS GIVEN THE FREEST HAND IN DIPLOMACY SINCE IT BOWED IN SURRENDER SIX YEARS AGO.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS, GAVE THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS BROAD AUTHORITY TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH 23 NATIONS WHICH HAVE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE.

RUSSIA WAS NOT ON THE LIST. IT HAS NO DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN TOKYO. ITS LARGE STAFF IS STATIONED HERE UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN. RUSSIA IS A COUNCIL MEMBER.

IT WAS THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD RESTORING JAPAN'S SOVEIGNTY SINCE THE TREATY OF SAN FRANCISCO WAS SIGNED LAST WEEK.

OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WILL KEEP A CHECK REIN ON NEGOTIATIONS, HOWEVER. THEY MUST APPROVE ALL AGREEMENTS. COPIES OF ALL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE 23 NATIONS MUST BE FURNISHED RIDGWAY'S DIPLOMATIC SECTION.

EXCEPT FOR SUBMITTING COPIES OF AGREEMENTS AND LETTERS TO SCAP, "THERE IS NO LONGER ANY LIMIT ON SUBJECT MATTERS," SAID FRANKLIN HAWLEY OF THE OCCUPATION DIPLOMATIC SECTION.

"IT IS HOPED SUCH MATTERS AS TREATIES OF FRIENDSHIP AND COMMERCE, JAPANESE REPRESENTATION ABROAD, ESTABLISHMENT OF EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES AND FOREIGN REPRESENTATION IN JAPAN WILL BE TAKEN UP," HE ADDED.

JAPAN, HE CONCLUDED, NOW "HAS BLANKET AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS ANYTHING WITH ANYONE IT PLEASES AS LONG AS THE TERMS OF THE LATEST MEMORANDUM ARE OBSERVED."

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SHUJI MASUTANI SAID THE ORDER WOULD ALLOW JAPAN TO DISCUSS AND TRY TO SOLVE ALL "PENDING PROBLEMS THAT SHOULD BE SETTLED BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE."

A MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID: "EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT AGREEMENTS OR TREATIES WITH FOREIGN POWERS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FOR PRIOR APPROVAL, JAPAN HAS FULLY RECOVERED HER RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

LAST FEBRUARY, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES GAVE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOME AUTHORITY TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS, BUT ONLY ON A LIMITED NUMBER OF MATTERS.

NATIONS WITH WHICH JAPAN NOW CAN DEAL ARE AUSTRALIAN, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, DENMARK, FRANCE, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, SOUTH KORA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND URUGUAY.

TR729PCS

A54FX

JAPAN (380)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, SEPT.13-(AP)-THE ALLIED OCCUPYING POWERS TODAY GRANTED JAPAN BROAD AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ESTABLISHED HERE.

A JAPANESE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GRANT HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE "FOR PROBLEMS ARISING BETWEEN VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND JAPAN TO BE MADE SUBJECTS OF DIRECT DISCUSSION IN TOKYO." IT ADDED:

"EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT AGREEMENTS OR TREATIES WITH FOREIGN POWERS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS FOR PRIOR APPROVAL, JAPAN HAS FULLY RECOVERED HER RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE ACTION BY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS, WAS ONE OF THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEPS TOWARD RESTORING JAPAN'S FREEDOM TAKEN SINCE THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY LAST WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE ORDER EXCLUDES THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS NO DIPLOMATIC MISSION HERE. IT IS ONLY A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN WHICH WILL BE DISSOLVED WHEN THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED BY THE VARIOUS SIGNING NATIONS.

THE ORDER LAID DOWN CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS, HOWEVER. IT SPECIFIED THAT COPIES OF ALL COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS DIPLOMATIC SECTION.

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT," THE MEMORANDUM STATED, "IS INSTRUCTED TO USE THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE."

THE MEMO ALSO ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE TO SUBMIT "COMMUNICATIONS ON SUBJECTS WHICH INVOLVE INTERPRETATION OF OR DEVIATION FROM STANDING POLICIES."

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SHUJI MASUTANI, COMMENTING ON THE MEMORANDUM, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE NEW MEASURE IS BOUND TO PROMOTE THE SOLUTION OF PENDING PROBLEMS THAT SHOULD BE SETTLED BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY COMES INTO FORCE."

A55FX

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THE NATIONS WITH WHICH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS AUTHORIZED TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY ARE:

AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, DENMARK, FRANCE, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, SOUTH KOREA, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, THAILAND, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND URUGUAY.

CC313APD

B31KX (SEG) EDITORIAL)

ST (ASKED) (330)

TOKYO, SEPT.13-(AP)-HERE IS A SAMPLING OF TOKYO NEWSPAPER EDITORIAL OPINION CONCERNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY:

YOMIURI--"THE LONG NIGHT OF THE OCCUPATION HAS ENDED. THE HEAVY AND TIGHT DOOR OF JAPAN IS NOW OPENED TO THE LIGHT OF INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM. X X X TO OPPOSE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS WHICH ARE PROVIDED ONLY TO FILL THE POST-TREATY VACUUM IS JUST A SENTIMENTALITY X X X THERE IS NOTHING SERVILE OR DISGRACEFUL IN THE (SECURITY) PACT. WE ARE JUST SERVING THE COMMON INTERESTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES. AMERICAN AIR BASES WILL ALSO BE ESTABLISHED IN ENGLAND OR FRANCE."

MAINICHI--"JAPAN HAS JOINED THE CAMP OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. IT IS A MATTER OF COURSE THAT JAPAN WILL NOT JOIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD BUT IT HAS ALSO BECOME CLEAR THAT JAPAN CANNOT ASSUME THE POSITION OF A THIRD FORCE. STATIONING OF THE U.S. TROOPS IN JAPAN IS NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN AND OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD. IT IS

NOTEWORTHY THAT THE AMERICAN FORCES MAY BE USED FOR QUELLING 'LARGE-SCALE INTERNAL RIOTS AND DISORDERS IN JAPAN, CAUSED THROUGH INSTIGATION OR INTERVENTION BY AN OUTSIDE POWER OR POWERS.'"

ASAHI--THE FACT THAT THE OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS HAVE NOT BEEN RECONCILED AUGURS ILL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE FUTURE. THE RUSSIAN CHIEF DELEGATE, ANDREI GROMYKO, SAID THAT THE PEACE TREATY IS A PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR. BUT NOTHING IS FURTHER FROM OUR INTENTIONS THAN TO WAGE A NEW WAR. IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN HAS NOT AS YET BEEN UNIFIED ON THE MATTER OF THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT. UTMOST EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE FOR ESTABLISHING UNITY BUT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND LET THE NATION DISCUSS THE MATTER FREELY AND FRANKLY."

JIJI SHIMPO--"WE DO NOT LIKE TO DEEPEN THE GULF BETWEEN OURSELVES AND A NEIGHBORING NATION, EVEN IF IT IS A COMMUNIST NATION. BUT SECURITY OF JAPAN REQUIRED A TREATY WITH THE U.S. BY DEFENDING OURSELVES WE WILL AT THE SAME TIME CONTRIBUTE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE. XXX WE HOPE THAT JAPAN MAY BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT WILL BE DEVELOPED INTO AN OVERALL SCHEME OF A PACIFIC TREATY."

VR403ACS

SEP 14 1951

B27KX (GQ) (KOREAN OFFICERS)

TOKYO, SEPT.13-(AP)-THE PLAN TO TRAIN QUICKLY A HARD-HITTING REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY ENTERED A NEW PHASE THIS WEEK WITH MORE THAN 250 KOREAN OFFICERS LEAVING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE OFFICERS WILL BE TRAINED IN AMERICAN SERVICE SCHOOLS. SOME WILL RETURN TO KOREA AS INSTRUCTORS AND OTHERS AS KEY MEN IN COMBAT UNITS. IT IS THE FOURTH GROUP SENT TO THE U.S. SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

ABOUT 150 OF THE GROUP WILL RECEIVE FIVE MONTHS INSTRUCTION AT THE FT.BENNING, GA., INFANTRY SCHOOL. THE REST WILL ATTEND ARTILLERY SCHOOL AT FT.SILL, OKLA.

TEN OTHER OFFICERS ARE EN ROUTE TO THE U.S. TO STUDY AT THE ADJUTANT GENERAL SCHOOL, FT.BENJAMIN HARRISON, IND.; THE SIGNAL CORPS SCHOOL, FT.MONMOUTH, N.J.; THE ENGINEER'S SCHOOL, FT.BELVOIR, VA.; AND THE QUARTERMASTER SCHOOL, FT.LEE, VA.

FR320ACS NM ASKT

B75KX (Q)

CO

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-COL. HARRIS E. ROGNES OF MASBURY, O., YESTERDAY LED A B-29 SUPERFORT STRIKE AGAINST A BRIDGE ACROSS THE TAEDONG RIVER AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

"OUR PATTERN WAS RIGHT ON THE TARGET AND I'M SURE THE POST-STRIKE PHOTOS WILL SHOW LARGE PARTS OF THE BRIDGE MISSING," THE 11-PLANE FLIGHT LEADER SAID.

CAPTAIN WILLIAM BELL OF RIVERTON, WYO., THE LEAD BOMBARDIER, SAID "SEVERAL OF MY 1,000 POUNDERS HIT RIGHT ON THE CENTER OF TWO SPANS."

FJ835PCS

B39KX (SEG)

(300)

TOKYO, SEPT.13-(AP)-FIFTY U.S. ARMY NURSES REPRESENTING 23 STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND HAWAII HAVE ARRIVED HERE FOR ASSIGNMENT TO REPLACE NURSES IN JAPAN, OKINAWA AND KOREA.

THE ARRIVALS ARE:

ALABAMA--LT.LILLIAN J.WINDHAM, OZARK; LT.LOIS E.O'KELLY, BIRMINGHAM; LT.WILLIE BEARD, REFORM.

ARKANSAS--LT.MARY L.BARR, DE QUEEN; LT.MARY B. TREES, NORPHLET; LT.PEARL WILLIAMS, HOT SPRINGS.

FLORIDA--LT.MARY N. RUSSELL, PANAMA CITY BEACH.

ILLINOIS--LT.ALICE M. MICHALAK, CHICAGO.

INDIANA--LT.FLORENCE L. LLOYD, GARY.

KENTUCKY--CAPT.GERALDINE M. JONES, PARROT.

MASSACHUSETTS--LT.GERALDINE A.DOLAN, DORCHESTER; LT.RUBY R.REED, WELLESLEY.

MISSISSIPPI--LT.NORA E. EMBRY, VANCE.

MARYLAND--LT.MIRIAM K. GINSBERG, HYATTSVILLE.

NEW HAMPSHIRE--LT.HELEN E.WRIGHT, LITTLETON; LT.MILDRED L. RUSH, CONCORD.

NEW JERSEY--SECOND LT.KATSUYO NANCHI, SEABROOK.

NEW YORK--LT.CAROLYN E. SCHICKER, ROCHESTER; LT.HANNA M. JOHNSON, POUGHKEEPSIE; CAPT. SOPHIE LEGLAIRE, NEW YORK CITY.

NORTH CAROLINA--CAPT. EDNA M. PARKER, KANNAPOLIS.

NORTH DAKOTA--LT.GERALDINE H. NORMAN, WILLISTON.

OHIO--LT.ANNAS S.VEGH, TOLEDO; CAPT.CORA L. ALLEGACH, ELYRIA; LT. ADA BAUMARD, STEUBENVILLE.

PENNSYLVANIA--LT.ANNA E.EVERETT, DANVILLE; CAPT.ELIZABETH T. FANCHALSKY, GREENSBURG; LT.MADELINE A.GREGORY, LEWISTOWN; SECOND LT. VERONICA R. SHADE, CLEARFIELD; SECOND LT. MATILDA M. TRZCINSKI, WILKES-BARRE; SECOND LT.DOROTHY E. VIVO, EAST GREENVILLE; LT.HELEN S.MULLIGAN, TAYLOR; LT.REGINA SCHIFFMAN, PHILADELPHIA.

TENNESSEE--SECOND LT.WILMA L. WYNN, OAK RIDGE; LT.NELL E. SERGENT, SIGNAL MOUNTAIN.

VIRGINIA--LT.NANCY V.SMITH, FARMVILLE; LT.ANNETTE ALSTON NEWPORT NEWS; LT.MILDRED L. MAULDIN, PETERSBURG; LT.GOLDIE V. HOLSINGER, HARRISONBURG.

WISCONSIN--LT.ALICE E. SASSE, GREEN BAY.

WASHINGTON, D.C.--LT.MARY M. LINDSEY.

XZ558ACS NM

SEP 14 1951

A193KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET.

FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (650)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, SEPT 14-(AP)-FIERCE FIGHTING RAGED ON EASTERN KOREAN HILL TOPS THURSDAY WHILE AT LEAST 250,000 TANK-SUPPORTED RED TROOPS WERE REPORTED MASSED ALONG THE WESTERN BATTLE FRONT FOR A POSSIBLE "FULL MOON" DRIVE TOWARD SEOUL.

AP WAR CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION AMONG EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS THAT THE RED OFFENSIVE IN THE WEST---IF IT DEVELOPS AT ALL---MAY COME THIS NEXT WEEKEND WHEN THE MOON IS FULL.

HOWEVER, OTHER SOURCES STILL WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT THAT THE COMMUNISTS PLAN AN IMMEDIATE ATTACK. THESE OFFICERS POINTED OUT THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE RECEIVED FULL ASSAULT RATIONS AND EQUIPMENT FOR AN OFFENSIVE.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO HAS DISCLOSED THAT 40 RE-FITTED AND RE-EQUIPPED COMMUNIST DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN FIRMLY IDENTIFIED ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT AND AT LEAST 30 MORE DIVISIONS IN REAR AREAS BETWEEN THE FRONT LINE AND MANCHURIA. MOST WERE DEPLOYED IN WESTERN KOREA WHERE THE TERRAIN IS LESS RUGGED.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE 250 SOVIET-BUILT T-34 TANKS IN THE WEST AND 1,200 MANCHURIAN-BASED PLANES FOR SUPPORT.

FOR THE PAST MONTH, THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING HAS BEEN ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE. BUT IT WAS BELIEVED UNLIKELY, CARTER SAID, THAT THE REDS WOULD LAUNCH A MAJOR DRIVE IN THE WILD TAEBAK MOUNTAIN RANGE THAT JUTS ACROSS THAT FRONT.

MOST OF THE RED TROOPS IN EASTERN KOREA ARE NORTH KOREANS WHO HAVE BEEN MAULED IN RECENT FIGHTING. IN THE PAST, MAJOR RED OFFENSIVES HAVE BEEN SPEARHEADED BY CHINESE TROOPS WHO HAVE MOST OFTEN ATTACKED UNDER THE LIGHT OF A FULL MOON.

ALLIED OFFICERS FEEL THE PURPOSE OF A COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE TO PUSH THE UNITED NATIONS LINE BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THUS ALLIED NEGOTIATORS MIGHT BE FORCED TO ACCEDE TO THE RED PROPOSAL TO CENTER A MILITARY ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE ON THE PRE-WAR POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

IN THE EASTERN BATTLE OF THE HILLS THE REDS PREFERRED TO DIE IN THEIR BUNKERS RATHER THAN YIELD TO ALLIED FIRE SUPERIORITY AND INFANTRY ASSAULTS.

A DRIVE FOR NEW HEIGHTS NORTHEAST OF THE HARD-WON PUNCHBOWL ABOVE INJE WAS HELD UP FOR A TIME THURSDAY WHEN AN ENEMY FORCE CUT OFF TWO ASSAULT INFANTRY UNITS. THE COMPANIES ESCAPED LATER BY SMASHING A NORTH KOREAN ROAD BLOCK.

A STAFF OFFICER IDENTIFIED THE TWO COMPANIES AS ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION. THE ACTION LASTED FROM 9:30 A.M. TO

ON ONE HILL SEIZED DURING THE DAY ALLIED SOLDIERS COUNTED 105 ENEMY DEAD, AN ESTIMATED 50 WOUNDED AND TOOK 12 PRISONERS. ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE ONLY A FRACTION OF THE ENEMY'S.

IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR NEAR KUMHWA, ALLIED FORCES TOOK A NEW MOUNTAIN TOP AND SEVEN SURROUNDING RIDGES IN A THREE-HOUR FIGHT.

U.N. OFFICERS SAID RED RESISTANCE THERE SHOWED A SUDDEN DECREASE AFTER FIVE DAYS OF POUNDING.

A194KX SEP 14 1951

IN THE WEST ONLY PATROL SKIRMISHES WERE RECORDED.

THE AIR WAR OVER NORTH KOREA PROVIDED ITS FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY OF ACTION.

THREE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JETS JUMPED A FLIGHT OF RAIDING F-51 PROPELLER-DRIVEN MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS OVER MIG ALLEY OF NORTHWEST KOREA. ONE MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN WITH NO CHANCE OF THE PILOT ESCAPING.

LATER ABOUT 84 MIGS DECLINED BATTLE WITH 30 SPEEDY AMERICAN F-84 SABRE JETS.

THE SCORE FOR FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING STOOD AT TWO MIGS DESTROYED OR PROBABLY DESTROYED AND SIX DAMAGED AGAINST AMERICAN LOSSES OF ONE F-84 THUNDERJET AND ONE MUSTANG. THE THUNDERJET PILOT WAS SAVED.

TEN GIANT H-19 SIKORSKI HELICOPTERS MADE COMBAT HISTORY ON THE EASTERN FRONT THURSDAY. THE HUGE "CHOPPERS"--THE SAME MODEL THAT CARRIED ALLIED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES TO THE FIRST ARMISTICE MEETING AT KAESONG--WERE USED TO LAND 15,000 POUNDS OF BATTLE SUPPLIES ALMOST AT THE FRONT LINES. THE COPTERS CARRIED OUT WOUNDED.

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN 1,000 KOREAN LABORERS 10 HOURS OF TORTUOUS CLIMBING TO HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THE SAME MISSION.

ALTHOUGH THE HELICOPTER ACHIEVEMENT INVOLVED SUPPLIES AND NOT ARME TROOPS, THE IMPLICATION WAS CLEAR. THE PARACHUTE AND GLIDER HAD A NEW RIVAL TO SECURE AND HOLD AN "AIR HEAD" IN MODERN AIRBORNE WARFARE.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED THURSDAY NIGHT THAT RED FORCES "PUT OUT OF ACTION" MORE THAN 8,800 ALLIED TROOPS IN THE WEEK ENDING SEPT. 6. SUCH REPORTS USUALLY ARE GROSSLY EXAGGERATED. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION. THE BROADCAST ALSO CLAIMED 58 ALLIED PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN THE SAME PERIOD.

ALLIED WARSHIPS AND CARRIER BASED PLANES POUNDED THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN FOR THE 207TH STRAIGHT DAY THURSDAY. HELICOPTERS POINTED OUT TARGETS FOR THE EIGHT-INCH GUNS OF THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THAT THE TOLEDO MUST HAVE FOUND AMMUNITION STORES IN THREE LARGE WAREHOUSES. THEY WERE ROCKED BY TREMENDOUS SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS.

CARRIER PLANES OF THE ESSEX AND BOXER KNOCKED OUT 55 LOADED BOXCARS AND BLASTED RAILROAD BRIDGES NORTH OF WONSAN.

ON THE WEST COAST THE LIGHT CARRIER SICILY SENT MARINE-PILOTED PLANES TO APPROACHES OF THE HAN RIVER WHERE ENEMY SUPPLIES WERE HIDDEN. FLAMES SPROUTED FROM RAVINES AND FROM UNDER TREES WHERE THE STORES WERE HIT BY JELLIED GASOLINE. CAPT.DENNIS C.HALLQUIST OF MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., LED THE FLIGHT.

SD717PCS

SEP 14 1951

A110FX

(FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (540)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.13-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS WON ANOTHER COMMANDING MOUNTAIN PEAK TODAY IN THEIR ROLLER-COASTER DRIVE TO FORCE REDS OFF HIGH POINTS IN RUGGED EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.

THE ALLIES GAINED THE MOUNTAIN TOP NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA IN LESS THAN THREE HOURS OF FIGHTING AGAINST ONLY LIGHT RED RESISTANCE.

THE SAME UNITED NATIONS TROOPS CAPTURED ANOTHER PEAK AND SEVEN SURROUNDING RIDGES IN THE SAME AREA WEDNESDAY. THE REDS PUT UP A FOOT-BY-FOOT DEFENSE.

AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THURSDAY THERE WAS "A DEFINITE DECREASE OF RED STRENGTH IN THE SECTOR." THE AREA IS JUST EAST OF THE REDS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" TROOP ASSEMBLY AREA IN CENTRAL KOREA.

ALLIED TROOPS WITH FLAMETHROWERS AND BAYONETS CAPTURED SIX VITAL PEAKS WEDNESDAY IN BITTER LOCAL FIGHTS THAT RAGED EAST OF KUMHWA TO THE VICINITY OF KANSONG ON THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST.

THE BATTLELINE IN THE EAST IS ROUGHLY 25 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE FIGHTING OF THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS PUSHED ALLIED POSITIONS FORWARD AS MUCH AS THREE AND ONE-HALF MILES IN SOME SECTORS.

ON SOME OF THE HEIGHTS, DIE-HARD REDS WERE SHOT OR BURNED TO DEATH IN STONE BUNKERS THAT SOMETIMES HAD ONLY ONE OPENING--A FIRING SLIT FACING THE ONCOMING ALLIES.

THE FIGHTING FOR THE PEAKS ERUPTED FOUR DAYS AGO.

ON THE ROLLING HILLS AND PLAINS OF THE WESTERN FRONT, ACTION WAS SLOW. ALLIED PATROLS SCANNED RED POSITIONS FOR SIGNS OF A STRIKE FROM THEIR BUILT-UP FORCES THERE.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THAT AT LEAST 250,000 TANK-SUPPORTED COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE BELIEVED IN POSITION ON THE WESTERN AND WEST-CENTRAL FRONTS FOR A POSSIBLE THRUST AT SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

HE SAID THERE ARE NO SIGNS THAT A RED SMASH IS IMMINENT BUT THAT THERE WAS SPECULATION THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT TRY A DRIVE THIS WEEKEND, WHEN THE KOREAN MOON IS FULL. IN THE PAST, REDS HAVE CHOSEN THE NIGHTS OF FULL MOON FOR ATTACK.

MOST SOURCES, CARTER SAID, DOUBTED THE REDS PLAN A MAJOR ATTACK SOON. THEIR PRESENT MISSION APPEARS TO BE DEFENSE, NOT ATTACK.

A111FX

AND, CARTER ADDED, THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT THE FRONT LINE REDS HAVE RECEIVED ASSAULT RATIONS AND EQUIPMENT FOR AN OFFENSIVE.

30.24- 26755

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAS SAID DOES NOT EXPECT A RED OFFENSIVE SOON BUT

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAS SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT A RED OFFENSIVE SOON BUT THAT HE WOULD WELCOME ONE FOR THE OPPORTUNITY IT WOULD GIVE HIS FORCES TO DESTROY RED TROOPS.

VAN FLEET HAS ESTIMATED THERE ARE ABOUT 800,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA, WHERE TERRAIN IS MORE SUITABLE FOR A LARGE SCALE OFFENSIVE THAN IN THE JAGGED PEAKS OF THE EAST.

CARTER SAID THE REDS IN THE WEST WERE BELIEVED BACKED UP BY AT LEAST 200 RUSSIAN-MADE T-34 TANKS. ALLIED OFFICERS HAVE ESTIMATED PUBLICLY THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ABOUT 1,200 MANCHURI-BASED PLANES AT THEIR DISPOSAL IN CASE OF AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE.

PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED THURSDAY NIGHT THAT COMMUNIST FORCES "PUT OUT OF ACTION" MORE THAN 8,800 TROOPS IN THE WEEK ENDED SEPT. 6. THE BROADCAST SAID 58 ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE SAME PERIOD.

THERE WAS NOTHING IN ALLIED COMMUNIQUES TO SUPPORT THE RED STATEMENTS.

SPARKLING CLEAR FALL WEATHER GAVE ALLIED WARPLANES THEIR BEST OPPORTUNITY IN WEEKS FOR CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS AND LONG-RANGE BOMBING FORAYS OVER NORTH KOREA'S RAIL AND HIGHWAY NETWORK.

BY NOON THURSDAY, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD FLOWN 250 SORTIES, MOST OF THEM DEEP INTO ENEMY TERRITORY.

RED AND ALLIED JETS CLASHED HIGH ABOVE NORTHWEST KOREA WEDNESDAY FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY. THIRTY U.S. THUNDERJETS TANGLED WITH 35 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S IN THE SWIRLING SKY FIGHT. THREE RED JETS WERE DAMAGED, RAISING TO 10 THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SINCE SEPT.9. AN F-84 THUNDERJET WAS SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY BUT THE PILOT WAS RESCUED. IT WAS THE ONLY ALLIED LOSS REPORTED FOR THE FIVE DAYS OF JET BATTLES.

THIRTY OTHER MIG-15S APPEARED SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA WEDNESDAY BUT SHOWED NO DISPOSITION TO BATTLE THE ALLIES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID AN F-51 MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY BY RED GROUND FIRE. A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO CLAIMED THE REDS SHOT DOWN EIGHT ALLIED PLANES WEDNESDAY.

ALLIED NAVAL UNITS POUNDED RED SUPPLY LINES WEDNESDAY ON BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN COASTS OF KOREA. THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO CAME UNDER FIRE FROM RED SHORE BATTERIES AT WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, BUT WAS NOT HIT.

CARRIER PLANES FROM THE ESSEX AND BOXER STRUCK TARGETS BEYOND THE REACH OF THE NAVAL GUNS.

CV215APD NM ASKT

A96FX

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUATERS, KOREA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THREE RUSSIAN BUILT MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN AN AMERICAN PROPELLER DRIVEN F-51 MUSTANG TODAY IN THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY OF AERIAL BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE AMERICAN PLANE, CAUGHT AS IT WAS GOING UP FROM A BOMB RUN, WAS HOPELESSLY OUTMATCHED BY THE MIGS.

"THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF PILOT SURVIVAL," THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE DOWNED MUSTANG WAS PART OF A FLIGHT THAT HAD BEEN BOMBING A RAIL TARGET DEEP IN "MIG ALLEY."

"THE MIGS CAUGHT US AS WE PULLED UP FROM OUR BOMB RUN," EXPLAINED L WALLACE L. PARKS, 4823 NORTH EAST 23RD AVE., PORTLAND, OREG.

"THEY MADE AT LEAST 10 FIRING PASSES AT US."

THE MIGS RACED IN AGGRESSIVELY AGAINST THE MUSTANG, BUT SHOWED NO SUCH SPIRIT WHEN 30 F-86 SABRE JETS MADE A SWEEP OVER THE SAME TERRITORY.

THE AMERICAN JETS SIGHTED ABOUT 64 MIGS, BUT COULD NOT GET CLOSE

ENOUGH TO JOIN BATTLE. THE FIVE DAY SCORE NOW STANDS AT TWO MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND SIX DAMAGED, AGAINST ONE F-84 THUNDERJET LOST YESTERDAY AND THE F-51.

THE REST OF THE DAY WAS SPENT IN PILING UP 530 FIGHTER SORTIES, MOSTLY AGAINST NORTH KOREAN RAIL TARGETS AND IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE SAVAGE INFANTRY BATTLE NEAR KUMSONG. THE RAIL CENTERS HIT WERE IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF PYONGYANG AND ALONG THE SUPPLY ROUTE TO THE MANCHURIAN RIVEER CROSSING.

IN CLOSE SUPPORT AIR FORCE AND MARINE FLIERS FLEW 76 SORTIES IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR.

JL612APD

A100FX

MOW

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE HEAD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL STAFF TODAY CALLED FOR A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT TO TRY LT. GEN. P.T. MOW ON CHARGES OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $20,000,000 OF FUNDS ALLOCATED TO EQUIP AND TRAIN NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES.

MOW, SUSPENDED NATIONALIST PROCUREMENT OFFICER IN WASHINGTON, IS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS OPENLY DEFIED ORDERS OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RETURN TO FORMOSA. MOW SAID HE WOULD BE EXECUTED IF HE CAME BACK HERE.

THE REQUEST FOR A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT CAME IN A PETITION TO CHIANG FROM GEN. CHOU CHI-JOU, CHIEF OF THE JOINT GENERAL STAFF AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

CHOU ALSO EXPRESSED READINESS TO ANSWER IN COURT CHARGES OF GRAFT MADE BY MOW.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, THROUGHITS OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY, PROMISED MOW A "FAIR AND JUST TRIAL" IF HE WOULD RETURN.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID MOW WOULD BE GIVEN FULL OPPORTUNITY TO VOICE HIS ACCUSATIONS OF CORRUPTION AGAINST NATIONALIST OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA. IT SAID ALSO HIS FEARS OF EXECUTION WERE UNJUSTIFIED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID MOW'S EXECUTIVE OFFICER, COL. HSIANG WEI-HSIAN, ACCUED WITH MOW, ALSO WOULD BE GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL. HSIANG ALSO IS FIGHTING RETURN TO FORMOSA.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE ACCUSED HSIANG OF BEING A SUSPECTED COMMUNIST AGENT. THEY DID NOT LEVEL THIS CHARGE AT MOW.

JL618APD NM

A106KA

(WEST OUT)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,SEPT 13 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CONTROL YUAN HAS REPRIMANDED TWO HIGH OFFICIALS FOR THE LOSS OF ONE-HALF TON OF JEWELRY VALUED AT $500,000.

THE CONTROL YUAN SAID THE JEWELRY HAD BEEN CONFISCATED FROM JAPANESE AND PUPPET CHINESE OFFICIALS AFTER WORLD WAR TWO.

WHEN THE RED CHINESE WERE APPROACHING SHANGHAI THE TWO OFFICIALS WERE ORDERED TO SHIP THE JEWELS TO FORMOSA ABOARD A LANDING SHIP.

THE OFFICIALS--GEN.TAN PEN-PO, VANQUISHED DEFENDER OF SHANGHAI, AND CHEN LIANG, LAST NATIONALIST MAYOR OF SHANGHAI--ARE IN FORMOSA. BUT THE JEWELRY IS MISSING.

THE TAIPEI DISTRICT PROCURATOR DECLINED TO PROSECUTE THE TWO. THE CONTROL YUAN THEN ASKED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TO PROSECUTE. IT HAS TAKEN NO ACTION.

GG740ACS NM

A119KX
(150)
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-FOUR CATHOLIC PRIESTS WERE ARRESTED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN SHANGHAI LAST FRIDAY, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

ONE OF THE PRIESTS WAS A BELGIAN, ANOTHER IRISH AND TWO CHINESE. ALL WERE MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC CENTRAL BUREAU WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1949 TO COORDINATE CATHOLIC OCPERATIONS IN RED CHINA. THE COMMUNISTS SUSPENDED THE BUREAU JUNE 6 AND ORDERED ITS MEMBERS INVESTIGATED.

ARRESTED LAST WEEK WERE:

FATHER FRANCIS LEGRAND OF BELGIAN SCHUET MISSIONS. ABOUT 42 YEARS OF AGE, HE WAS FORMERLY ATTACHED TO SIWANTZE MISSION, MONGOLIA.

FATHER AIDEN MCGRATH OF THE IRISH COLUMBAN SOCIETY. HE IS ABOUT 40, AND WAS FORMERLY MISSIONARY AT HANYANG.

THE CHINESE PRIESTS WERE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS FATHERS MATTHEW CHAN AND JOSEPH SHENG.

SHANGHAI NEWSPAPERS JUST REACHING HONG KONG SAID 45 "COUNTER REVOLTUIONARIES" WERE EXECUTED BY THE REDS IN SHANGHAI LAST SATURDAY.

THE REDS SUSPENDED FOR TWO YEARS 13 OTHER DEATH SENTENCES, GAVE 16 PERSONS LIFE TERMS AND 129 OTHER VARYING PRISON SENTENCES.

FJ919PCS PCS

SEP 14 1951

A99FX
HONOLULU, SEPT. 13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN AND HIS PARTY LEFT HERE LATE LAST NIGHT FOR TOKYO.

THEY ARE ENROUTE HOME FROM THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

WHILE HERE, YOSHIDA CALLED ON ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, AT PEARL HARBOR, SCENE OF THE DEC. 7, 1941, JAPANESE ATTACK LT. GEN. HENRY S. AURAND, ARMY COMMANDER, AND GOV. OREN E. LONG.

JL612APD

A129KX
(150)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA RETURN HOME TODAY WITH A TREATY OF PEACE WITH 48 NATIONS AND A SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HIS PLANE LANDED AT HANEDA AIRPORT AT 11:40 A.M. (9:40 P.M. EST THURSDAY). IT WAS ESCORTED IN BY SIX AMERICAN JETS.

LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND, REPRESENTED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT THE FIELD.

ALSO PRESENT WHEN THE PLANE LANDED WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, POLITICAL ADVISOR FOR JAPAN, AND TAKANOBU MIATNI, GRAND CHAMBERLAIN OF THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD.

ATTENDANCE AT THE AIRPORT WAS RESTRICTED TO 2,000 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, DIET MEMBERS AND THE PRESS.

AS THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER WALKED DOWN THE PLANE RAMP, THE CROWDS CLAPPED THEIR HANDS AND SHOUTED "BANZAI."

TR958PCS

A16
(550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRADE
BY ERNEST AGNEW
LONDON, SEPT. 13--(AP)--BRUSHING OFF U.S. CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF EAST-WEST TRADE, BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE PURCHASE OF 1,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN FROM SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE PURCHASE UNDERLINED BOTH BRITAIN'S PRECARIOUS SHORTAGE OF DOLLARS AND HER INTENTION OF TAKING NO PART IN ANY ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF THE RUSSIAN BLOC. PAYMENT IS TO BE MADE IN STERLING.

IN ANOTHER TRADE SPHERE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN HAS STOPPED BRITISH SHIPS FROM DELIVERING THEIR CARGOES TO IRAN AS PART OF HER COD WAR AGAINST THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OVER THE OIL NATIONALIZATION ISSUE.

A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EMBARGO WAS IN LINE WITH CANCELLATION BY THE BRITISH TREASURY MONDAY OF FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO IRAN.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON OUTLINED THE BRITISH POSITION ON EAST-WEST TRADE BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN WASHINGTON SHORTLY BEFORE THE GRAIN DEAL WAS ANNOUNCED HERE.

MORRISON SAID BRITAIN MUST CONTINUE TRADE WITH THE RUSSIAN BLOC IF SHE IS TO CARRY HER SHARE OF THE WEST'S REARMAMENT BURDEN. TO HALT SUCH TRADE NOW, HE SAID, MIGHT "CUT OFF OUR NOSE TO SPITE OUR FACE."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY IS IN WASHINGTON FOR A BIG THREE CONFERENCE.

BRITAIN'S TRADE CHIEF, SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL HAVE SAID THAT IF BRITAIN COULDN'T BUY SUCH THINGS AS GRAIN AND TIMBER FROM RUSSIA SHE WOULD HAVE TO BUY THEM FROM HARD CURRENCY COUNTRIES--AND JUST DOESN'T HAVE THE DOLLARS TO SPARE.

THE FOOD MINISTRY DISCLOSED THE SIGNING OF THE CONTRACT FOR THE GRAIN FROM THIS YEAR'S RUSSIAN HARVEST.

THE CONTRACT CALLS FOR 200,000 TONS OF WHEAT, 425,000 TONS OF BARLEY, 300,000 TONS OF CORN AND 75,000 TONS OF OATS. LAST YEAR THE BRITISH BOUGHT THE SAME QUANTITIES OF CORN, BARLEY AND OATS FROM RUSSIA, BUT NO WHEAT.

SEP 14 1951

A17
IN AUGUST, BRITAIN BOUGHT $20,000,000 WORTH OF TIMBER FROM RUSSIA AND AT THE SAME TIME GAVE THE U.S.S.R. AN ASSURANCE THAT THE PROCEEDS COULD BE USED TO BUY BRITISH RUBBER.

ACTING UNDER UNITED STATES PRESSURE, BRITAIN CUT OFF ALL RUBBER EXPORTS FROM HER COLONIES TO RED CHINA IN APRIL. RUBBER IS WIDELY REGARDED AS AN ESSENTIAL WAR MATERIAL. BUT RUBBER EXPORTS TO RUSSIA HAVE CONTINUED. BRITAIN SAYS SHE LIMITS RUSSIA TO 6,000 TONS MONTHLY, AN AMOUNT CONSIDERED NORMAL FOR CIVILIAN USE.

GIVING AN INDICATION OF THE EXTENT OF ANGLO-RUSSIAN TRADE, GOVERNMENT FIGURES SHOW RUSSIA PILED UP $50,000,000 TRADE BALANCE WITH BRITAIN IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951. THE SAME FIGURES SHOW THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN BUYING RUBBER, WOOL, TIN, COCOA AND TEA IN THE STERLING AREA.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE MAINTENANCE OF BRITAIN'S MILK SUPPLY AND OF HER LIVESTOCK DEPENDED UPON THE PURCHASE OF THE RUSSIAN GRAIN.

WITHIN THE LAST TWO WEEKS, THE MINISTRY OF FOOD HAS CUT DOWN MILK DELIVERIES TO DISTRIBUTORS IN ALL PARTS OF BRITAIN BECAUSE OF DECREASED SUPPLIES WHICH IT BLAMED ON THE SHORTAGE OF FEED.

SHAWCROSS, AS PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, MADE IT PLAIN IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH IN CORNWALL LAST MONTH THAT BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO TRADE WITH RUSSIA, BUT WILL CONTINUE THE WEST'S BAN ON WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO ALL SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

KM RQ443PED

A178
BULLETIN
LONDON, SEPT 13-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT SHE HAD SIGNED A CONTRACT TO BUY 1,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN FROM RUSSIA.

30.24- 26757

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE FOOD MINISTRY SAID THE GRAINS WERE FROM THIS YEAR'S RUSSIAN HARVEST AND THAT DELIVERIES ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN SHORTLY.

A180

THE BREAKDOWN ON THE ONE MILLION TONS WAS GIVEN THIS WAY: WHEAT: 200,000 TONS; BARLEY, 425,000 TONS; CORN, 300,000 TONS, AND OATS, 75,000 TONS.

THE 200,000 TONS OF WHEAT ARE A NEW ITEM IN BRITAIN'S YEARLY CONTRACT WITH RUSSIA. LAST YEAR SHE CONTRACTED FOR THE SAME AMOUNT OF BARLEY, OATS AND CORN.

THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SHIPMENTS UNDER THE CONTRACT SIGNED IN MOSCOW LAST NOVEMBER ALMOST HAVE BEEN COMPLETED AND THAT, IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN MAXIMUM CONTINUITY, THE NEW CONTRACT COMES INTO FORC IMMEDIATELY.

JJ159PED

A28

SEP 14 1951

LONDON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-A SEVEN-MAN BRITISH QUAKER DELEGATION THAT VISITED MOSCOW IN JULY BELIEVES RUSSIA IS MORE WILLING THAN BEFORE TO MAKE FRIENDS WITH THE WEST.

THE GROUP REPORTED YESTERDAY THE "ORDINARY RUSSIAN" IS EAGER FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE. BUT, THE QUAKERS SAID, THEY COULD NOT DISCOVER IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACTUALLY WOULD MAKE "PRACTICAL CONTRIBUTIONS" FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

ALTHOUGH FINDING FAULT WITH BOTH SIDES IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR, THE QUAKERS PUT MAJOR BLAME FOR INCREASING TENSION ON THE SOVIETS.

THE SEVEN WERE MEMBERS OF AN OFFICIAL DELEGATION SENT TO RUSSIA BY THE BRITISH SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.

TA400AED

B8 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (470)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, SEPT.13-(AP)-THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TOLD BOTH ARABS AND JEWS TODAY PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEPENDS UPON PROSPERITY -- AND THAT THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE UNLESS BOTH SIDES "REFRAIN FROM WARLIKE ACTS."

THE COMMISSION TOOK THIS POSITION AT THE OPENING OF WHAT MAY BE ITS LAST EFFORT TO SALVE THE SORE SPOTS LEFT OVER FROM THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE IN 1948.

THE COMMISSION, MADE UP OF AMBASSADORS FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY, MET SEPARATELY WITH ARABS AND JEWS. THE ARAB DELEGATIONS INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON. ISRAEL WAS REPRESENTED BY THE ISRAELI MINISTER TO FRANCE AND TWO FOREIGN OFFICE ATTACHES.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ELY PALMER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, READ BOTH MEETINGS A STATEMENT DEFINING THE COMMISSION'S PLAN TO SEEK MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE AND OUTLINING ROUGHLY THE CONTENTS OF A FIVE-POINT PROPOSAL TO BE PRESENTED AT THE NEXT MEETING MONDAY.

THE FIVE DELEGATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO SEND THE STATEMENT BACK TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR CONSIDERATION. ISRAEL'S MINISTER, MAURICE FISCHER, SAID AFTER MEETING WITH THE COMMISSION THAT "MY GOVERNMENT CERTAINLY WILL WANT TO GIVE CONSIDERATION TO THIS STATEMENT."

EACH OF THE ARAB CHAIRMEN ALSO MADE SHORT COURTESY SPEECHES INDICATING THAT THEY WOULD REFER THE STATE TO THEIR CABINETS.

THE COMMISSION MET SEPARATELY WITH THE TWO DELEGATIONS TODAY BECAUSE THE ARABS HAVE REFUSED TO JOIN ANY ROUND TABLE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE JEWS. THE ARABS CONSIDER THEMSELVES STILL AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

THE COMMISSION'S STATEMENT SAID "THE PALESTINE PROBLEM MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ITS ENTIRETY AND ITS SOLUTION MUST BE SOUGHT IN A FAIR AND REALISTIC SPIRIT OF GIVE AND TAKE."

FOR INSTANCE, IT SAID, "ANY SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEES QUESTION WILL INVOLVE IMPORTANT COMMITMENTS BY ISRAEL. BUT X X X ISRAEL CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO MAKE SUCH COMMITMENTS UNLESS, AT THE SAME TIME, SHE RECEIVES REASONABLE ASSURANCES FROM HER NEIGHBORS AS TO HER NATIONAL AND ECONOMIC SECURITY."

B9

THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES IS TOPMOST ON THE AGENDA OF THE CURRENT CONFERENCE. SOME 1,000,000 ARABS WERE MADE HOMELESS BY THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR. MOST OF THEM ARE NOW BEING CARED FOR IN UNITED NATIONS CAMS IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES NEIGHBORING ISRAEL.

THE FIVE POINT PROGRAM TO BE PRESENTED MONDAY, IT WAS LEARNED, PROPOSES THAT ISRAEL AGREE THAT SOME OF THESE REFUGEES BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO TOWNS AND VILLAGES THEY FLED, BUT WHICH HAVE SINCE BEEN INCORPORATED INSIDE ISRAEL. THE REST OF THE REFUGEES, ACCORDING TO A. COMMISSION PROPOSAL, MUST BE RESETTLED ELSEWHERE AND THEIR PROPERTY PAID FOR BY ISRAEL.

OTHER PROPOSALS DUE MONDAY WILL DEAL WITH THE RELEASE OF BANK ACCOUNTS BLOCKED BY BOTH ARABS AND JEWS AS A PENALTY AGAINST THE OTHER, AND THE REVISION OF ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

SOME MATTERS TO BE BROUGHT UP FOR DISCUSSION COVER FREE PORT FACILITIES, WATER, FISHING, AND NAVIGATION RIGHTS, COMMUNICATIONS AND SUCH PROBLEMS AS NARCOTICS, CONTRABAND AND HEALTH CONTROL.

RP&MT444PED

SEP 14 1951

B44 Q

(200)

PARIS, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION BEGAN TODAY WHAT MAY BE ITS LAST ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE PEACE BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMISSION, OF WHICH THE U.S., TURKEY AND FRANCE ARE MEMBERS, MET IN A CONFERENCE ROOM OF THE HOTEL CRILLON WITH DELEGATES FROM EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON.

SINCE THE ARABS HAVE REFUSED TO SIT DOWN WITH THE JEWS, THE COMMISSION WILL HOLD ANOTHER MEETING IN THE AFTERNOON WITH THE ISRAELI DELEGATION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ELY PALMER OPENED THE MEETING BY READING A STATEMENT, CALLING FOR A "NEW APPROACH TO THE NECESSITY" OF RELIEVING THE TENSIONS RESULTING FROM THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR.

A CONFERENCE SOURCE SAID THAT "IT IS VERY LIKELY THAT UNLESS THE SERIES OF CONFERENCES RESULT IN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS AND IN MAKING A PEACE TREATY POSSIBLE, THE COMMISSION MAY RECOMMEND TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE COMMISSION BE DISSOLVED."

ALL THE ARABS ARRIVED IN WESTERN DRESS AT THE HOTEL, WHICH IS ON THE PLACE DE LA CONCORDE AND ONLY A STONE'S THROW FROM THE

AMERICAN EMBASSY.
THE COMMISSION HOPES TO GET THE ARABS AND JEWS TOGETHER ON THE PROBLEMS OF 1,000,000 (M) ARAB REFUGEES, DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES BY THE 1948 FIGHTING, AND OTHER PROBLEMS, SUCH AS DISPUTES OVER WATER RIGHTS.

VS822PED

A108 (340)

MARSHALL

PARIS, SEPT.13-(AP)-WEST EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED BOTH REGRET AND WORRY TODAY AT THE RESIGNATION OF GEORGE C. MARSHALL AS UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, THERE WAS NO COMMENT AS YET. THE SOVIET MORNING PRESS IN MOSCOW REPORTED THE SECRETARY'S RETIREMENT BRIEFLY, WITHOUT EDITORIAL ELABORATION. BOTH MARSHALL AND HIS SUCCESSOR, ROBERT A. LOVETT, HAVE BEEN TARGETS OF SHARP CRITICISM IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

LEADING FRENCH NEWSPAPERS REFLECTED WORRY.

THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER COMBAT SAID IN ITS FRONT PAGE REPORT THAT "MARSHALL QUIT BECAUSE HE LOST THE BATTLE FOR EUROPE, THE BATTLE FOR THE PRIORITY OF EUROPE OVER ASIA IN THE ORDER OF IMPORTANCE OF THE DEFINITIVE OBJECTIVES OF AMERICAN POLIVY; THE BATTLE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, TO PUT THE WHOLE THING IN A FEW WORDS." IT ADDED THAT MARSHALL WAS DEFEATED "BY A CONGRESS WHICH, FAR FROM LISTENING TO HIS APPEALS, KEPT ON CUTTING THE SUMS APPROPRIATED FOR EUROPE."

THE RIGHT WING NEWSPAPER L'AURORE TOOK A SIMILAR VIEW.

"GEN. MARSHALL," SAID ITS EDITORIAL, STOOD, IF NOT FOR A LESS INTRANSIGEANT ATTITUDE TOWARD PEIPING, AT LEAST FOR THE LIMITING OF THE KOREAN WAR AT ANY PRICE TO THE AREA IN WHICH IT HAS BEEN FOUGHT SO FAR."

THE LEFT-WING BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FRANK-TIREUR ASKED WHETHER MARSHALL AND THE ARMY DIFFERED ON MILITARY STRATEGY IN THE FAR EAST; WHETHER HE DISAGREED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE POLICY OF REARMING JAPAN AND GERMANY, WHETHER HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SACRIFICED FOR HIS PREVIOUS CRITICISM OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE, APPARENTLY NOT YET APPRISED OF THE PARTY LINE ON THE MATTER, LIMITED ITSELF TO A FACTUAL REPORT OF 150 WORDS.

IN WEST BERLIN, NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED REGRET, BUT INDICATED FAITH THAT LOVETT'S APPOINTMENT MEANT NO CHANGE IN U.S. OPPOSITION TO RED AGGRESSION.

THE "BLOODY ENDLESSNESS" OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THE CONTROVERSY OVER GEN.MACARTHUR'S REMOVAL MAY HAVE FIGURED IN MARSHALL'S DECISION, SPECULATED THE NEWSPAPER DER TAG.

THE CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRATIC NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT, WHICH NOW IS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE SOVIET ZONE REGIME, CRITICIZED MARSHALL'S CAREER, SAYING HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A CHINA POLICY WHICH "SENSELESSLY SQUANDERED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN SUPPORTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

WW951AED

A109

(110)

PARIS, SEPT. 13--(AP)--MAURICE SCHUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY FRANCE IS SPENDING $850,000,000 THIS YEAR TO FIGHT THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN INDOCHINA.

HE SAID THE SUM IS "TWICE AS MUCH AS WE RECEIVE IN AID FROM THE U.S. THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT WE INTEND TO ASK FOR MORE AID, BUT THE BURDEN MUST BE EQUALLY SHARED."

SCHUMAN SPOKE AT THE AMERICAN CLUB HERE.

SCHUMAN TOLD A REPORTER LATER THAT THE COST OF THE INDOCHINESE CAMPAIGN IS EXPECTED TO REACH $1,000,000,000 IN 1952.

KM1053PED

A111

(110)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 13-(AP)-A NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS OPERATING A DOZEN URANIUM MINES IN POLAND AND SHIPPING THE ORE TO RUSSIA BY EXPRESS TO STEP UP ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION.

THE REPORT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE SWEDISH LIBERAL NEWSPAPER TIDNINGEN. IT GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS IT CAME FROM A POLISH REFUGEE OR REFUGEE GROUP. SEVERAL REFUGEES FROM POLAND HAVE BEEN GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN RECENTLY AFTER ESCAPING FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE TIDNINGEN REPORT SAID RUSSIA IS PROSPECTING TO ESTABLISH MORE MINES BEYOND THE DOZEN NOW REPORTED OPERATING THROUGHOUT POLISH LOWER SILESIA.

KM1053PED

A4

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT.13-(AP)-POLISH REFUGEES HERE SAY COMMUNIST PARTY CIRCLES IN WARSAW ARE ALIVE WITH RUMORS THAT POLAND MAY SOON ASK MOSCOW TO LET IT ENTER THE SOVIET UNION AS RUSSIA'S 17TH REPUBLIC.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THAT POLAND WOULD ADOPT A NEW CONSTITUTION ON THE SOVIET MODEL THIS YEAR AND IT WAS FEARED THAT THE MOVE TO BECOME A RUSSIAN REPUBLIC WOULD FOLLOW.

MD221AED

B13 (Q)

SEP 14 1951

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CARTELS

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.13-(AP)-A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION URGING UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO CURB CARTELS AND MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES WAS APPROVED BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY WITH ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC IN OPPOSITION.

AMERICAN INITIATIVE IN PRESENTING THE RESOLUTION PUT THE SOVIET DELEGATION IN THE POSITION OF DISAPPROVING SOMETHING IT HAS BEEN ADVOCATING FOR YEARS. THROUGHOUT THE PRESENT SESSION OF ECOSOC, SOVIET DELEGATES HAVE RAILED AT THE U.S. DELEGATES AS "IMPERIALISTIC MONOPOLISTS."

THE U.S. DEMAND THAT SOMETHING BE DONE ABOUT MONOPOLIES WAS EXPLAINED AWAY BY VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AS CAMOUFLAGE INTENDED TO "COVER UP THE TRUTH AND HELP AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS" ENLARGE THEIR FIELD OF ACTIVITY.

U.S. DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN SAID THE COUNCIL'S ACTION COULD HAVE "A MARKED EFFECT ON WORLD ECONOMY."

"IT IS INTENDED TO FORESTALL THE IMPOSITION OF PRIVATE ECONOMIC STRAIGHTJACKETS WHICH THROTTLED PRODUCTION AND TRADE DURING THE 20 YEARS BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND WHICH ARE NOW BEGINNING TO REAPPEAR IN AN AGGRAVATED FORM ON THE WORLD HORIZON," LUBIN SAID AFTER THE VOTE WAS COMPLETED.

THE RESOLUTION SETS UP A COMMITTEE OF NINE MEMBERS TO STUDY AND ANALYZE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES IN WORLD TRADE AND MAKE PROPOSALS FOR ACTION.

THE RESOLUTION SETS UP A COMMITTEE OF NINE MEMBERS TO STUDY AND ANALYZE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES IN WORLD TRADE AND MAKE PROPOSALS FOR ACTION.

THE RESOLUTION RECOMMENDS THAT U.N. MEMBERS "TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES AND COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER TO PREVENT ON THE PART OF PRIVATE OR PUBLIC COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES, BUSINESS PRACTICES AFFECTING INTERNATIONAL TRADE WHICH RESTRAIN COMPETITION, LIMIT ACCESS TO MARKETS OR FOSTER MONOPOLISTIC CONTROL WHENEVER SUCH PRACTICES HAVE HARMFUL EFFECTS ON THE EXPANSION OF PRODUCTION OR TRADE, ON THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OR ON STANDARDS OF LIVING."

RP532PED

B48 Q
(330)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WITH ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC IN OPPOSITION VOTED TODAY TO TAKE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A CONCERTED UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO DESTROY HARMFUL CARTELS.

THE COUNCIL ADOPTED BY A VOTE OF 12-3 (SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA) A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TAKE STEPS INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY TO PREVENT RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES. UNDER THE RESOLUTION A NINE-NATION COMMITTEE IS SET UP TO ANALYZE THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE WORLD IN REGARD TO CARTELS AND PROPOSE MEASURES FOR COMBATTING THEM.

MEXICO AND CHILE ABSTAINED ON THE FINAL VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION AND THE PERUVIAN DELEGATE WAS ABSENT.

THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION ON THEMNT WAS A "TRICK,.EGNED TO DECEIVE THE PARTS OF THE

THE PERUVIAN DELEGATE WAS ABSENT.

THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION ON THE GROUND IT WAS A "TRICK, DESIGNED TO DECEIVE THE PARTS OF THE WORLD SUBJUGATED BY AMERICAN MONOPOLIES."

THE COUNCIL ACTION IS THE FIRST UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FIELD OF CARTELS AND RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES.

THE RESOLUTION RECOMMENDS THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS "TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES, AND COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER, TO PREVENT, ON THE PART OF PRIVAVE O UBIK COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES, BUSINESS PRACTICES AFFECTING INTERNATIONAL TRADE WHICH RESTRAIN COMPETITION, LIMIT ACCESS TO MARKETS, OR FOSTER MONOPOLISTIC CONTROL, WHENEVER SUCH PRACTICES HAVE HARMFUL EFFECTS ON THE EXPANSION OF PRODUCTION OR TRADE, ON THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS, OR ON STANDARDS OF LIVING".

THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED BY THE COUNCIL TO STUDY THE PROBLEM INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, THE UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES AND URUGUAY.

THE COMMITTXE WAS INSTRUCTED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENTS, SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES AFFECTING INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND PRESENT TO THE COUNCIL BY MARCH, 1953, AN ANALYSIS OF THIS INFORMATION WITH PROPOSALS FOVPTTING AN END TO SUCH PRACTICES.

VS836AED

SEP 14 1951

A108
(170)
NIGHT LEAD PAPER
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SAID TODAY THAT EDUCATION, CULTURE AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ARE THREATENED BY A PAPER SHORTAGE. IT URGED THE WORLD'S MAIN CONSUMERS NOT TO USE SO MUCH PAPER AND THE PRODUCING NATIONS TO EXPAND THEIR OUTPUT.

THE COUNCIL ENDORSED AN APPEAL MADE JECENTLY BY THE U.N.

THE COUNCIL ENDORSED AN APPEAL MADE RECENTLY BY THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) FOR ACTION BY PRODUCER COUNTRIES TO RELIEVE THE SHORTAGE.

A RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY FRANCE AND BELGIUM, EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER "THE GRAVITY OF A CRISIS WHICH THREATENS EDUCATION, CULTURE AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND WHICH HAMPERS AND IS THUS LIKELY TO RENDER INEFFECTUAL THE EFFORTS UNDERTAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND A LARGE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS TO OVERCOME ILLITERACY AND DEVELOP INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING."

THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TO CONTINUE ITS RESEARCH IN FORESTRY DEVELOPMENT AND REPORT USEFUL MEASURES FOR STEPPING UP PRODUCTION, INCLUDING THE USE OF SUBSTITUTE MATERIALS.

U.N. AGENCIES WERE REQUESTED TO FURNISH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN FOREST CONSERVATION AND REFORESTRATION PROGRAMS TO ANY COUNTRY DESIRING SUCH AID.

KM1051PED

A112
(120)
GENEVA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE EXECUTIVE OF THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS URGED THE ALLIED POWERS TODAY TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO BRING ABOUT THE "RIGHTING OF WRONGS INFLICTED ON JEWS IN AUSTRIA."

THE EXECUTIVE, IN A STATEMENT, REGRETTED THAT "THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT PAY COMPENSATION FOR THE DEPRIVATION OF JEWISH LIVES, LIBERTIES, VOCATIONS OR LOOTED AND UNRESTITUTED PROPERTIES." THE STATEMENT SAID NO REPAYMENT WAS MADE OF SPECIAL TAXES AND LEVIES IMPOSED UPON JEWS AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT "LODGE A CLAIM AGAINST GERMANY IN FAVOR OF THE VICTIMS."

THE EXECUTIVE CALLED UPON THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT "TO ENACT LEGISLATION WHEREBY HEIRLESS JEWISH PROPERTY WOULD BE USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR JEWISH REHABILITATION."

KMAT@PPPED

SEP 14 1951

B1 (Q) (260)
-17-
GENEVA, SEPT.13-(AP)-DR.FRANK GRAHAM AND SEVEN MEMBERS OF HIS UNITED NATIONS KASHMIR MISSION ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FROM KARACHI TO BEGIN PREPARATION OF A REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE RESULTS OF HIS EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

DR.GRAHAM AND MEMBERS OF HIS MISSION DECLINED TO DISCUSS RESULTS AND SAID NO STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE UNTIL THE REPORT HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL EITHER IN NEW YORK OR PARIS.

"WE SPENT ABOUT TEN WEEKS ON THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT AND HAD CONSULTATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN," DR.GRAHAM SAID. "WE HAVE COME TO GENEVA TO WRITE OUR REPORT. UNTIL IT IS PRESENTED WE CANNOT SAY ANYTHING."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MISSION, INCLUDING DR.GRAHAM'S MILITARY ADVISER, GEN.JACOB L.DEVERS, LIKEWISE DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS AND FINDINGS IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER POSSESSION OF KASHMIR. THE DISPUTE HAS DEFIED REPEATED EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AND LIFTING OF TENSION. MOSLEM PAKISTAN CLAIMS KASHMIR BECAUSE ITS POPULATION IS MAINLY MOSLEM. ITS HINDU MAHARAJAH, HOWEVER, ACCEDED THE STATE TO INDIA.

WITH DR.GRAHAM ON THE FLIGHT FROM KARACHI WERE DR.PETRUS SCHMIDT OF THE NETHERLANDS, GEN.DEVERS, CHARLES MARIN OF SPAIN, COL.WILLIAM AYCOCK OF THE UNITED STATES, MISS AUDREY OWEN OF AUSTRALIA, SGT.RICHARD HAINEY OF THE UNITED STATES AND COL.JOY DOW OF THE UNITED STATES.

DR.GRAHAM SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO COMPLETE HIS REPORT.

RP405PED

A208

AMS BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD CZECHS
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 13--(AP)--THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE FORBIDDE FURTHER FLIGHTS ACROSS WEST GERMANY BY THE GOVERNMENT AIR LINE OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH IS AT ODDS WITH THEM OVER THE OATIS CASE AND OTHER ISSUES.

THE AIR BAN WENT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT PUBLICITY AT MIDNIGHT TUESDAY, IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY. CZECH PLANES MUST MAKE LONG DETOURS OVER THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE TO THE BALTIC IF THEY ATTEMPT TO CONTINUE FLYING TO WESTERN CAPITALS SUCH AS BRUSSELS AND AMSTERDAM.

WHETHER THEY WILL MAKE THE ATTEMPT WAS NOT CLEAR. THE SCHEDULED FLIGHT OF A CZECH PLANE TO AMSTERDAM TODAY WAS CANCELLED.

UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS INFORMED THE CZECH MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN IN A BRIEF NOTE MONDAY THAT THEY HAD SUSPENDED CZECH FLIGHT PRIVILEGES "UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE."

THEY GAVE NO EXPLANATION, BUT THE ACTION IS KNOWN TO BE ONE OF SEVERAL PUNITIVE MEASURES THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS DRAFTED AS A REPRISAL FOR THE CZECH IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS ON A CHARGE OF SPYING.

THE AIR BAN CAME AMID THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECH-AMERICAN RELATIONS:

1---U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE CONSIDERING PROSECUTION OF WEST GERMAN FIRMS SUSPECTED OF CONSPIRING WITH A CZECH AGENT IN ILLEGALLY SHIPPING $318,000 WORTH OF CRITICAL MACHINERY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE AGENT, GUSTAV DAVIDOVIC, PLEADED GUILTY. HE WAS SENTENCED YESTERDAY TO SIX YEARS AND 10 MONTHS IN PRISON.

2---THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT 31 OF THE 108 CZECHS BORNE TO WEST GERMANY IN A COMMANDEERED EXPRESS TRAIN TUESDAY HAD CHOSEN TO REMAIN HERE. ORIGINALLY, THE NUMBER SEEKING ASYLUM WAS PLACED AT 25. THE OTHERS LEFT TODAY FOR HOME BY BUS, LEAVING BEHIND THE FOUR-CAR TRAIN. IN WASHINGTON, SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) HAD PROPOSED THAT THE GROUP BE HELD INDEFINITELY AS POTENTIAL SPIES.

THERE IS LITTLE LIKLIHOOD CZECHS FLIERS WILL TRY TO TRESPASS OVER WEST GERMANY. U.S. AND BRITISH JET FIGHTERS PATROL THE SKIES CONSTANTLY.

AT LEAST TWO PLANE CONNECTIONS BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE WEST SEEMINGLY WILL CONTINUE UNCHANGED. THESE ARE OPERATED BY THE SCANDINAVIAN AIR LINES BETWEEN VIENNA AND PRAGUE AND SWISS AIR BETWEEN ZURICH AND PRAGUE.

BUSINESS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK AIR LINE WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN HAD BEEN TRIMMED CONSIDERABLY BEFORE THE BAN ON FLIGHTS OVER WEST GERMANY WAS IMPOSED. BUT IT HAS FLOWN THREE TIMES A WEEK TO PARIS AND TWICE A WEEK EACH TO BRUSSELS AND AMSTERDAM.

FLIGHTS TO ROME, ATHENS, NICOSIA AND LYDDA, PALESTINE, WERE CANCELLED IN 1949 AFTER THE GREEK GOVERNMENT REVOKED THE LINE'S LANDING AND OVERFLYING RIGHTS. ITS SERVICE TO YUGOSLAVIA BECAME A CASUALTY OF THE COMINFORM-TITO FEUD ABOUT A YEAR AGO. BRITAIN BARRED THE CZECH AIR LINE AND CANCELLED BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS SERVICE TO PRAGUE LAST SPRING WITH A CHARGE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD "CONSTANTLY OBSTRUCTED" BEA OPERATIONS.

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS DROPPED ITS ONCE-A-WEEK SERVICE TO PRAGUE SEPT. 19, 1950, FOR LACK OF TRAFFIC.

THE BELGIAN AIR LINE SABENA HAS "TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED" ITS PRAGUE SERVICE, FRANKFURT AGENTS SAID. THE AGENTS SAID AIR FRANCE ALSO MAY SUSPEND PARIS-PRAGUE FLIGHTS BECAUSE OF POLITICAL COMPLICATIONS, BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID "THE BAN APPLIES ONLY TO GERMANY; THE SITUATION IN FRANCE REMAINS NORMAL."

THE DUTCH AIR LINE KLM STILL HAS ONE FLIGHT A WEEK TO PRAGUE LISTED ON ITS SCHEDULE HERE.

KM348PED

A174

FIRST LEAD TRAIN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT 13-(AP)-EIGHTY CZECHS LEFT BY BUS FOR THEIR HOMELAND TODAY AFTER A RUNAWAY TRAIN RIDE INTO GERMANY. THEY WERE PASSENGERS ABOARD THE COMMANDEERED TRAIN THAT BROKE OUT OF THEIR L COMMUNIST HOMELAND TUESDAY WITH 111 PERSONS ABOARD.

REMAINING BEHIND IN WESTERN GERMANY WERE 31 OTHERS. WHEN THE TRAIN FIRST ARRIVED, ITS ENGINEER, FRAZEK JARDA, SAID HE AND 24 OTHERS PLOTTED THE ESCAPE TO SEEK POLITICAL REFUGE IN THE WEST. APPARENTLY SIX MORE, ONCE IN WESTERN GERMANY, DECIDED AGAINST GOING HOME. THOSE REMAINING WERE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

THE ONES WHO SAID THEY WANTED TO GO BACK HOME WERE TAKEN FROM THE GERMAN BORDER TOWN OF SELZ-PLOESZBERG, WHERE THE FLIGHT CAME TO A HALT, TO GRAFENWOEHR, WHERE THE U.S. ARMY HAS A BIG MILITARY TRAINING AREA.

AMONG THOSE IN THE ESCAPE PLOT WAS A DOCTOR, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND CHILD, WHO SAID HE HAD LEFT BEHIND HIS ENTIRE WEALTH, VALUED AT $20,000, IN ORDER TO SEIZE THE CHANCE FOR FREEDOM. HIS NAME WAS NOT DISCLOSED. MANY OTHER REFUGEES DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR NAMES BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT TO ENDANGER RELATIVES REMAINING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD CONCURRED IN THE JOINT ACTION IN BARRING THE CZECHOSLOVAK PLANE FLIGHTS, EFFECTIVE LAST TUESDAY MIDNIGHT.

ASKED WHETHER THE DECISION HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE CASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO JAIL BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKS FOR 10 YEARS ON SPY CHARGES, HE ANSWERED "NO COMMENT".

THE INQUIRY WAS PROMPTED BY A DISPATCH AUG. 16 FROM WASHINGTON WHICH SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS STUDYING A PLAN TO BAR THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY'S PLANES FROM FLYING OVER THE U.S. ZONE.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THAT IT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MOVES BEING CONSIDERED AS RETALIATORY STEPS TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK TREATMENT OF OATIS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TERMED THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST OATIS RIDICULOUS AND CALLED HIS TRIAL A HOAX.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID ON AUG. 16 THAT A U.S. BAN ON CZECH PLANE FLIGHTS OVER THE U. S. ZONE WOULD INCONVENIENCE THE CZECHOSLOVAKS BUT THAT CONSULTATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE THEN BEING HELD FOR A MOVE WHICH WOULD VIRTUALLY HALT ALL CZECHOSLOVAK PLANE FLIGHTS TO THE WEST.

THE HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL HERE DISCLOSED THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN WAS HANDED THE NOTE ON THE BAN LAST MONDAY.

IT IS STIPULATED THAT "THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION HAS SUSPENDED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE PERMISSION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINES (CSA) TO FLY OVER TERRITORY OF THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

HE SAID THE BRIEF NOTICE CONTAINED NO EXPLANATION.

THE U.S. CONGRESS HAS VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY TO RECOMMEND THAT COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA BE SEVERED UNTIL OATIS IS FREED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS QUOTED SEPT. 1 AS SAYING HE WAS "DETERMINED TO TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES ARE NECESSARY" TO OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE. HE ALSO TOLD THE NEW CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR WHO PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS

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LATE IN AUGUST THAT ONE WAY TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE TO RELEASE OATIS AND LET HIM COME HOME.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE OATIS CASE WOULD NEVER BE CLOSED UNTIL OATIS IS OUT OF JAIL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ALSO TOLD THE CZECH AMBASSADOR THAT FOR BETTER RELATIONS HE HAD TO UNDERSTAND THE NEED OF EFFECTING "THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CITIZENS UNJUSTLY IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVA

JOHN HVESZDA, OF HILLSIDE, N.J., WAS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGE WHILE STUDYING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAS BEEN IN JAIL SINCE MAY, 1950.

THE U.S. VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAVE CALLED FOR THE RELEASE OF BOTH OATIS AND HVESZDA, CALLING THE LATTER A "FORGOTTEN MAN."

NUMEROUS OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD, HAVE CONDEM THE TRIAL OF OATIS AS A SHAM.

CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA TOLD U.S. REPORTERS AF SEEING ACHESON THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT YIELD TO AMERICAN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR "PROPAGANDA" PRESSURE.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINES COMPANY HAS REGULARLY SCHEDULED FLIGHTS TO SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND HOLLAND.

BANNING ITS PLANES FROM THE AIR OVER WEST GERMANY WOULD FORCE LONG DETOURS IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN THE SCHEDULES. THE AIRLINES COMPANY IS A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY.

THE HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE BAN BUT SAID NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IS BEING MADE.

LAST DECEMBER, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION RESTRICTED CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINE FLIGHTS ACROSS THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY BY REQUIRING THAT THEY BE CONFINED TO ONE ROUTE--DIRECTLY WEST ACROSS THE COUNTRY, PASSING OVER FRANKFURT.

THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER NUMEROUS VIOLATIONS OF FLIGHT REGULATIO BY CZECHOSLOVAK PLANES CARRYING DELEGATES TO A "PEACE CONFERENCE" IN WARSAW.

HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN NO RECENT CHARGES OF ANY FURTHER VIOLATION BY CZECHOSLOVAK CRAFT WHICH COULD ACCOUNT FOR THE BAN ANNOUN TODAY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE AIRLINES HAVE BEEN FLYING THREE FLIGHTS WEEKLY ACROSS WEST GERMANY TO PARIS, TWO ROUND TRIPS WEEKLY TO BRUSSELS, AND TWO ROUND TRIPS WEEKLY TO AMSTERDAM.

TO REACH THESE CITIES FROM PRAGUE WITHOUT CROSSING WEST GERMANY WOULD REQUIRE LONG DETOURS ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO THE NORTH SEA OR ACROSS AUSTRIA TO SWITZERLAND.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION HERE WHETHER THE CZECHOSLOVAKS HAVE ABANDONED THE FLIGHTS TO PARIS, BRUSSELS AND AMSTERDAM AS A RESULT OF THE WEST GERMAN BAN.

ANOTHER POSSIBLE U.S. TRADE STEP AFFECTING CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE WITHDRAWAL OF TARIFF CONCESSIONS NOW GRANTED THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT ON ITS $30,000,000(M) ANNUAL SALES IN THE U.S. THE U.S. WILL ASK COUNTRIES IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT GENEVA NEXT MONDAY TO AUTHORIZE SUCH A MOVE.

BB754AED

A191

PRECEDE FRANKFURT A174 (160)

WILDENAU, GERMANY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-A GROUP OF 77 (CORRECT) CZECHS WHO RODE INTO WESTERN GERMANY ABOARD A RUNAWAY TRAIN RETURNED ACROSS THE BORDER TONIGHT TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

ANOTHER 31 CZECHS, INCLUDING ENGINEER FRAZEK JADA, WHO GUIDED THE TRAIN IN A SPECTACULAR FLIGHT TO FREEDOM, REMAINED IN WESTERN GERMANY. THEY WERE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY U.S.AUTHORITIES.

UNIFORMED AGENTS OF THE CZECH SECRET SERVICE MET THE 77 WHO DID NOT WANT TO BECOME POLITICAL EXILES. THE AGENTS PUT THEM ABOARD BUSES FOR THEIR RETURN HOME.

THE CZECHS WERE BROUGHT HERE FROM GRAFENWOEHR, AMERICAN ARMY TRAINING GROUNDS IN BAVARIA. THEY HAD BEEN PUT UP THERE AFTER THE TRAIN'S ARRIVAL IN WESTERN GERMANY ON TUESDAY.

THE TRAIN ITSELF HAS NOT BEEN RETURNED. THIS WAS TO BE A TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE CZECH CONSUL IN MUNICH AND A.R. MARTIN, THE U.S.RESIDENT OFFICER.

THE NUMBER OF CZECHS ON THE TRAIN HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY AS [redacted], BUT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE CORRECT NUMBER IS 108.

(NO PICKUP) ///

FD228PED

A133WX

(210) WITH FRANKFURT (A57)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TODAY PROPOSED HOLDING FOR INVESTIGATION AS POTENTIAL SPIES ALL OF THE CZECHS WHO RODE INTO WESTERN GERMANY ON A "FREEDOM TRAIN" FLIGHT TUESDAY.

HE MADE THE "URGENT REQUEST" IN A CABLE TO JOHN MCCLOY, U.S. COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, AFTER MCCLOY'S OFFICE IN FRANKFURT ANNOUNCED THAT 86 OF THE 111 ABOARD THE TRAIN WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IF THEY DESIRE.

"EVIDENCE THAT CZECHS ARE ALL ESPIONAGE AGENTS IS PARALLEL TO EVIDENCE UPON WHICH WILLIAM OATIS WAS CONVICTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST COURTS," CAIN TOLD MCCLOY.

OATIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, HAS BEEN JAILED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CHARGES THAT HIS NEWS REPORTS CONSTITUTED SPYING ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.

CAIN SUGGESTED HOLDING THE FUGITIVE CZECHS "INDEFINITELY" PENDING AN "EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION" BY ARMY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

THE 86 CZECHS WHO ARE BEING PERMITTED TO GO HOME, IF THEY ELECT TO DO SO, WERE UNWILLING PASSENGERS ON THE TRAIN'S DASH ACROSS THE BORDER INTO GERMANY. THE OTHER 25 ABOARD, INCLUDING THE ENGINEER, WERE IN ON THE ESCAPE PLOT.

ROGER TUBBY, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY OF THE WHITE HOUSE, TOLD REPORTER TODAY THE DECISION BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IS IN LINE WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON REFUGEES.

"THIS GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED THE PRACTICE OF RETURNING THOSE ACROSS THE BORDER WHO WISH TO RETURN AND OF GRANTING REFUGEE STATUS TO THOSE WHO DO NOT WANT TO RETURN," TUBBY SAID.

VX1111AED

D58 (140)

FRANKFURT, SEP 13-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALLOCATED ONE MILLION MARKS ($250,000) TO INCREASE SCRAP METAL COLLECTION BY 100,000 TONS A MONTH, FRIEDRICH STODT, HEAD OF THE GERMAN SCRAP METAL ASSOCIATION, SAID TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED SCRAP METAL COLLECTING CAMPAIGN STARTS LATE THIS MONTH. STODT SAID AT HANNOVER TODAY THAT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO BRITISH AND AMERICAN DEMANDS FOR INCREASED GERMAN SCRAP EXPORTS.

THE PRESENT WEST GERMAN SCRAP OUTPUT TOTALS APPROXIMATELY 400,000 TONS A MONTH OF WHICH ROUGHLY 250,000 TONS ARE ABSORBED BY THE DOMESTIC GERMAN MARKET.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE SCRAP DEALERS IN LOWER SAXONY SAID HE DOUBTED IF THE ADDITIONAL GOAL OF 100,000 TONS PER MONTH CAN BE MAINTAINED FOR MORE THAN A SIX-MONTH PERIOD. HE SAID THAT THE WAR-CREATED SCRAP PILES IN WEST GERMANY ARE RAPIDLY NEARING EXHAUSTION.

P109PED

B51 Q

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT TODAY RECEIVED AN APPEAL FILED BY ILSE KOCH'S LAWYER AGAINST HER LIFE SENTENCE FOR CONCENTRATION CAMP CRUELTIES.

MRS.KOCH, KNOWN AS "THE WITCH OF BUCHENWALD," WAS CONVICTED LAST JAN. 15 BY A GERMAN CRIMINAL COURT OF INCITING ONE MURDER, ONE ATTEMPTED MURDER, AND SEVEN INJURIES OF BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES.

SHE WAS THE WIFE OF THE CAMP COMMANDER.

HER LAWYER, DR.ALFRED SEIDL, COMPLAINED IN THE APPEAL THAT THE CONVICTION WAS NOT JUSTIFIED BY THE EVIDENCE.

COURT OFFICIALS SAID IT PROBABLY WILL BE SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE A RULING IS MADE ON THE APPEAL.

VS842AED

A58

(300)

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, SEPT 13-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S "THOUGHT POLICE" HAVE FINISHED A SIX MONTHS HOUSECLEANING JOB WHICH HAS COST 170,000 EAST GERMANS THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

PARTY CIRCLES DISCLOSED THE TOTAL TODAY. THE MEMBERSHIP NOW TOTALS 1,500,000, A 10 TO 12 PER CENT DROP FROM A YEAR AGO.

PURE MOSCOW DISCIPLES HANDLED THE PURGE THROUGH COMMISSIONS WHICH EXAMINED EVERY MEMBER.

THE TEST FOR EACH MEMBER WAS HOW MUCH HE KNEW ABOUT MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN AND HOW WELL HE SHOWED THAT HE BELIEVED IN THE RED SCHEME OF THINGS. EXAMINATIONS WERE ORAL AND THE COMMISSIONS REACHED THEIR CONCLUSIONS ON THE BASIS OF WHAT THEY THOUGHT THE MEMBER THOUGHT.

THE PARTY PURGE WAS ORDERED BY WALTER ULBRICHT, GENERAL SECRETARY, TO CREATE WHAT HE CALLED THE "PARTY OF THE NEW TYPE."

ULBRICHT MAINTAINED THERE WERE TOO MANY LUKEWARM REDS USING PARTY MEMBERSHIP FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL BENEFITS TO BE DERIVED.

INFORMED WEST GERMAN QUARTERS SAID MANY HAVE ALREADY DISCOVERED WHAT IT MEANS TO BE BOOTED OUT OF THE COMMUNISO HIERARCHY. THOUSANDS, THEY SAID, HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO LABOR IN THE U

WHAT IT MEANS TO BE BOOTED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY. THOUSANDS, THEY SAID, HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO LABOR IN THE URANIUM MINES OR WITH ROAD GANGS. OTHERS ARE RELEGATED TO MENIAL JOBS, DEPRIVED OF THEIR SPECIAL RATION CARDS, AND HUMILITATED IN THEIR HOME COMMUNITIES.

IN ADDITION TO THE PURGING, THE PARTY HAS DEMOTED 75,000 MEMBERS TO "CANDIDATE" STATUS, WHICH MEANS THESE PERSONS WILL HAVE TO PROVE THEMSELVES AS STAUNCH KREMLIN SUPPORTERS FOR A PROBATIONARY PERIOD.

SOME WESTERN CIRCLES CONTEND THAT ULBRICHT USED THE PURGE TO GET RID OF MANY ENEMIES AND AT THE SAME TIME TO HAMMER HOME IN ALL EAST GERMAN SEGMENTS OF LIFE THE KNOWLEDGE THAT HE WAS BOSS, AND DISAGREEMENT WITH HIS DECISIONS WOULD BE ASKING FOR TROUBLE.

ONE FIFTH OF THE REDS PARTY OFFICIALS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET ZONE WERE REPORTED CAUGHT IN THE HOUSECLEANING. THEY WERE REPLACED WITH YOUNGER, MORE FANATICAL FOLLOWERS.

RQ745PED

A93

(110)

BERLIN, SEPT.13-(AP)-AN UNDERGROUND REPORT FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE SAID TODAY MANY PERSONS WERE INJURED AND MORE THAN 100 ARRESTED DURING A BATTLE BETWEEN 3,500 CIVILIANS AND 400 COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED "PEOPLE'S POLICE" IN THE CITY OF LEIPZIG.

THE REPORT SAID THE FIGHT OCCURRED WHEN CITIZENS ATTEMPTED TO STORM A POLICE STATION TO FREE TWO YOUTHS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR PERMITTING A LIGHTED FIRECRACKER TO HIT A POLICEMAN DURING A CITY FAIR.

THE REPORT WAS DISTRIBUTED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," WHICH GATHERS UNDERGROUND INFORMATION FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND AIDS POLITICAL REFUGEES. THE ALLEGED INCIDENT HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS HERE. WESTERN NEWSMEN ARE BARRED FROM THE SOVIET ZONE.

JJ855AED

B53 Q

(190)

BERLIN, SEPT. 13-(AP)-COMMUNIST COURTS IN SOVIET EAST BERLIN HAVE SENTENCED THREE GERMANS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM TWENTY MONTHS TO THREE AND ONE-HALF YEARS FOR CRITICIZING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS OF EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO OF THE MEN WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING MADE THEIR "SLANDEROUS" STATEMENTS WHILE VISITING IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

THE SENTENCES WERE REPORTED IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER DER MORGEN, WHICH DEFENDED THEIR SEVERITY AND DECLARED THEY SHOULD SERVE AS "WARNING TO ALL SABOTEURS AND ENEMIES OF PEACE THAT THEY WILL BE SEVERELY PUNISHED."

WILHELM NEUKAM, 51, WAS SENTENCED FOR ALLEGEDLY SPREADING "TENDENTIOUS RUMORS AND ENDANGERING THE PEACE." HE WAS ACCUSED OF GOING TO A "WEST BERLIN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION" AND GIVING THEM SLANDEROUS REPORTS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN SOVIET EASTMEMANQ AND EAST BERLIN.

HANS WEISS, 64-YEAR-OLD ELECTRICIAN, GOT THREE YEARS FOR "DEFAMING THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY." ALFRED SCHULTZE, 53, GOT 20 MONTHS FOR "SPREADING LIES" ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET-OPERATED EAST GERMAN URANIUM MINES. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE MADE THESE REMARKS WHILE ASKING POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN. HE LATER WAS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

VS851AED

A92

(170)

BERLIN, SEPT.13-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST POLICE, GUARDING THE STREET BARRIERS WITH WHICH THE SOVIET SECTOR IS GRADUALLY ISOLATING ITSELF FROM THE WEST, TODAY KIDNAPPED A WEST BERLIN POLICEMAN ON THE SECTOR BORDER.

WEST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID INSPECTOR LEOPOLD WITTKE WAS MERELY DXAMINING A NEWLY-ERECTED COMMUNIST BARRICADE WHEN HE WAS SEIZED BY A GROUP OF EAST BERLIN PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN AND DRAGGED OFF INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR. WITTKE WAS CHIEF OF A PRECINCT STATION IN

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THE AMERICAN SECTOR BOROUGH OF KREUZBERG.
THE NEW BARRIER ERECTED DURING THE NIGHT REDUCED TO 26 THE NUMBER OF STREETS STILL OPEN FOR EAST-WEST CROSSING WITHIN THE CITY. UNTIL A FEW MONTHS AGO THERE WERE ABOUT 90.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST AIM IS TO CHANNEL TRAFFIC OVER A FEW STREETS SO THEY CAN CONTROL IT EASILY. THE REDS ALWAYS HAVE CLAIMED THAT "SMUGGLERS" HAVE BEEN HAULING RAW MATERIALS AND VALUABLE SCRAP METAL OUT OF THEIR ZONE TO WEST BERLIN. THE RESTRICTIONS ALSO WOULD MAKE THE FLIGHT OF POLITICAL REFUGEES TO THE WEST MORE DIFFICULT.
JJ852AED

Mainz, Germany, Sept. 13-(AP)- Fifteen prisoners of war, first in German hands and then in Russian, arrived here tonight enroute home from a soviet work camp at Kiev.

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They said they had been forced to work on farms and in factories under deplorable conditions.

One said "We struck often because of the conditions but the Russians would cut our already poor rations as much as 90 percent to force resumption of work.

All had been conscripted by the German army in 1942 and were captured by Russians and put to work.

Their release came after long negotiations between the French and Russians. One group was released last month and others are to be freed later. In all 300 were promised freedom.

ZZ

56 (Q)
-17-

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY MANEUVERS (470)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.13-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN ALLIES MASSED THEIR ARMIES IN DIVIDED GERMANY TODAY FOR SIMULTANEOUS WAR TRAINING GAMES ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE RUSSIANS--FIELDING 250,000 MEN--HAVE THE BIGGEST ARMY IN THE AUTUMN MANEUVERS. ABOUT 150,000 TROOPS OF SEVEN NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL OPEN THEIR MOCK WARFARE AT DAWN SATURDAY. ONLY ABOUT 100 MILES AND THE ELBE RIVER SEPARATE THE TWO FORCES.
TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND DENMARK ARE CONCENTRATING IN NORTH GERMANY FOR THE BIGGEST SHOW OF WESTERN STRENGTH IN EUROPE SINCE THE WAR.
THE ALLIED TROOPS WILL BE WATCHED BY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY COMMANDER, AND FRANCE'S GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, LAND ARMY CHIEFTAIN, WHO ARE DUE TO ARRIVE SUNDAY.
THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO BE ASSEMBLYING MORE THAN 20 DIVISIONS--THE BULK OF THEIR GERMAN GARRISON. DEPLOYED ON SMALL PROBLEMS THROUGH THE SUMMER, THEY STARTED TODAY ON ARMY-SCALE OPERATIONS TO BE JUDGED PERSONALLY BY GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, THEIR COMMANDER.
THE WEST IS DEPLOYING ONLY ABOUT A THIRD OF ITS FULL STRENGTH IN GERMANY FOR EXERCISES ON THE CORPS SCALE.
THE WESTERN CODE NAME FOR THE MANEUVERS--"COUNTERTHRUST"--IMPLIES IT WILL BE PREPARATION TO HIT BACK AT AN INVADING FORCE. THIS IS IN CONTRAST TO RATHER PASSIVE DEFENSIVE TRAINING WHICH PRECEDED THE RECENT BUILDUP OF WESTERN STRENGTH IN EUROPE.
THE TRAINING AREAS ARE IN THE BRITISH ZONE ON THE FLAT NORTH GERMAN PLAIN. IT IS THE MOST LIKELY BATTLEFIELD IN THE EVENT OF AN INVASION OF WEST GERMANY. BUT THE ALLIES WILL NOT BE TIPPING THEIR HAND BECAUSE THE MOCK WARFARE WILL BE ON A NORTH TO SOUTH AXIS BETWEEN HAMBURG AND AHHNOVER, INSTEAD OF THE EAST-WEST ROUTE AN INVASION PROBABLY WOULD FOLLOW.

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B7
AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE EXERCISES IS TO SEE HOW SOLDIERS FROM SO MANY NATIONAL ARMIES WITH DIFFERENT LANGUAGES CAN PULL TOGETHER AS ONE UNIT IN THE FIELD.
WEST GERMAN ROADS AND RAILWAYS WERE PACKED WITH MILITARY TRAFFIC AS THE UNITS MOVED TO THEIR STARTING POSITIONS. BY TOMORROW A FORCE EQUAL TO MORE THAN FIVE DIVISIONS WILL BE READY FOR ACTION. RUSSIAN DIVISIONS USUALLY RUN ONLY 8,000 TO 10,000 MEN, PERHAPS HALF THAT OF THE AVERAGE WESTERN DIVISION.
AMONG THE FIRST ARRIVALS WERE THE SECOND BATTALION OF THE AMERICAN SXITH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT, WITH SUPPORTING UNITS FROM THE 370TH ARMORED INFANTRY BATTALION, THE 74TH FIELD ARTILLERY, THE 594TH TANK TRANSPORT BATTALION AND EIGHTH ORDNANCE.
THEY WILL FORM PART OF THE "REDLAND" AGGRESSOR FORCE COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.B.A.COAD, WHO WAS THE FIRST BRITISH COMMANDER IN KOREA.
INFORMED SOURCES IN BERLIN SAID THE RUSSIAN WAR GAMES ARE GEARED TO REACH THEIR CLIMAX AROUND THE FIRST OF OCTOBER. THE RED ARMY HAD IDEAL WEATHER CONDITIONS IN EAST GERMANY. CROPS HAVE LARGELY BEEN HARVESTED AND A HOT SUMMER HAS DRIED UP STREAMS.
THE TROOPS WILL BE SPEARHEADED BY FOUR ARMORED DIVISIONS IN A GREAT CIRCLING MOVEMENT DESIGNED TO WHEEL SEVERAL ARMY CORPS AROUND MYTHICAL ENEMY FLANKS FROM SOUTHEAST GERMANY TOWARD THE ELBE RIVER. THE SOVIETS WILL USE JET FIGHTERS AND POSSIBLY SOME TWIN JET BOMBERS.
RP432PED

A116 (160)

BERLIN, SEPT.13-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN GARRISON OF EAST GERMANY STARTED ANNUAL FALL MANEUVERS TODAY ON ARMY SCALE.

A QUARTER OF A MILLION RED ARMY TROOPS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYING ON SMALL PROBLEMS, MOSTLY RIVER CROSSINGS, THROUGHOUT THE SUMMER.

THE ENTIRE FORCE NOW IS BEING ASSEMBLED FOR A UNITED WAR GAME WHICH WILL BE JUDGED PERSONALLY BY GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV. THE EXERCISE WILL REACH ITS CLIMAX AROUND THE FIRST OF OCTOBER, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

THE TROOPS WILL BE SPEARHEADED BY FOUR ARMORED DIVISIONS IN GREAT CIRCLING MOVEMENTS DESIGNED TO WHEEL SEVERAL ARMY CORPS AROUND MYTHICAL ENEMY FLANKS FROM SOUTHEAST GERMANY TOWARD THE ELBE RIVER.

SOVIET JET FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO "SUPPORT" THE GROUND ADVANCES IN THE CLASSIC STYLE THE RUSSIANS USED SO EFFECTIVELY WITH THEIR PROPELLERED STORMOVIKS AGAINST HITLER'S WEHRMACHT.

WESTERN OFFICERS SAID THE MANEUVERS ARE AN ALL-RUSSIAN AFFAIR AND THE EAST GERMAN "PEOPLES' POLICE" BATTALIONS ARE EXCLUDED FROM PARTICIPATION IN ANY MANNER.

WW1017AED

S51

(150)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-U.S.OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE CONSIDERING PROSECUTION OF GERMAN FIRMS SUSPECTED OF CONSPIRING WITH A CZECH AGENT IN SHIPPING CRITICAL MACHINERY ILLEGALLY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

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THE AGENT, GUSTAV DAVIDOVIC, WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON YESTERDAY BY A U.S.JUDGE WHO COMMENTED THAT THE MACHINES SHIPPED "ARE ESSENTIAL TO WAR PRODUCTION".

DAVIDOVIC ADMITTED BUYING THE MACHINES FROM GERMAN FIRMS AND THEN ARRANGING WITH THE FIRMS TO RESHIP THEM BY ALTERNATE ROUTES AFTER THEY WERE BARRED AT THE GERMAN BORDER BY U.S.CUSTOMS OFFICIALS FOR LACK OF THE REQUIRED SPECIAL PERMIT.

"THE EVIDENCE INDICATES THAT SOME GERMAN FIRMS CONSPIRED WITH DAVIDOVIC TO RESHIP THESE MACHINES ALTHOUGH THEY KNEW THEY HAD ONCE BEEN HALTED," SAID WORTH B.MCCAULEY OF OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA, CHIEF U.S.ATTORNEY.

"WE ARE NOW STUDYING THE POSSIBILITY OF CRIMINAL PROSECUTION AGAINST ANY SUCH FIRMS," MCCAULEY SAID.

HE SAID THE INFORMATION GATHERED IN THE DAVIDOVIC CASE ALSO WILL BE GIVEN THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH IS GIVING MARSHALL PLAN AID TO SOME PRIVATE GERMAN FIRMS.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER ANY OF THESE FIRMS INVOLVED IN THE DAVIDOVIC SHIPMENTS ARE RECEIVING SUCH AID OR NOT," MCCAULEY SAID. "BUT IF THEY ARE, WE BELIEVE THESE FACTS SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO ECA ATTENTION."

FD914AED

S54

(130)

MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-PROFESSOR OTTO HAHN, 1944 NOBEL PRIZE WINNER FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH, WARNED TODAY "GERMANY CAN NOT AFFORD ANOTHE SELL-OUT OF ITS SCIENTISTS."

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HE URGED HIS PROFESSIONAL COLLEAGUES TO CLING TO RESEARCH IN THEIR HOMELAND "REGARDLESS OF MATERIAL DIFFICULTIES."

"INVITATIONS ABROAD ARE WELCOME IF THEY ARE FOR A LIMITED PERIOD, BUT THE EXCHANGE OF TALENT SHOULD NOT BE A ONE-WAY STREET," HE CONTINUED.

HAHN TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF WEST GERMANY'S LEADING SCIENTIFIC BODY, THE MAX PLANCK SOCIETY, THAT NUMEROUS GERMAN SCIENTISTS LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIRST POSTWAR YEARS "UNDER MORAL PRESSURE, BUT SINCE THEN THIS PRESSURE HAD GIVEN WAY TO "VERY ATTRACTIVE AMERICAN OFFERS."

"MANY EMIGRE SCIENTISTS WOULD GLADLY COME BACK TO GERMANY, IF THE MATERIAL BASIS WERE AT HAND TO PROMOTE THEIR WORK," HE ASSERTED.

SEVEN HUNDRED SCIENTIFIC REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED TH E MEETING.

THE MAX PLANCK SOCIETY WAS SET UP IN 1948 AS SUCCESSOR TO THE KAISER WILHELM SOCIETY FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, WHICH WAS FOUNDED 100 YEARS AGO AND WAS FORCIBLY DISSOLVED BY THE ALLIED POWERS IN 1945.

FD926AED

A22

(EDITOR'S NOTE: CROPS ARE BEING HARVESTED IN THE BALKANS AND THERE'S AN OLD BALKAN SAYING THAT WARS BEGIN WHEN THE CROPS ARE IN. WHAT THAT MEANS TO YUGOSLAVIA IS SURVEYED IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH, BASED UPON OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV FIGURES, TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND INTERVIEWS WITH REFUGEES.)

PMS BUDGET (680)

YUGOSLAV

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT.13-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IS HARVESTING A NEW CROP OF WORRIES THIS FALL IN THE FORM OF SHARPLY INCREASED BORDER HOSTILITY, FRONTIER SHOOTINGS AND SPY ACTIVITIES BY HIS PRO-RUSSIAN NEIGHBORS.

IN THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS THERE HAVE BEEN 837 BORDER INCIDENTS ALONG YUGOSLAVIA'S FRONTIERS WITH ALBANIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY. THIS IS NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL FOR THE ENTIRE PERIOD SINCE TITO'S BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM IN JUNE, 1948.

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THE INCREASED TEMPO OF THE COMINFORM'S BORDER PRESSURE--PARTICULARLY IN THE LAST 10 DAYS--HAS RAISED THE QUESTION: DO RUSSIA AND HER PUPPET STATES MEAN BUSINESS THIS TIME? ARE THE NEW INCIDENTS A PRELUDE TO INVASION?

NO ONE KNOWS THE ANSWER FOR CERTAIN EXCEPT THE KREMLIN, AND IT ISN'T TALKING.

YUGOSLAVIA AND THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES APPEARED ONLY A SHORT STEP FROM ACTUAL WAR AS THEY GATHERED IN LATE FALL CROPS--BRINGING TO MIND THE OLD BALKAN ADAGE THAT "WARS BEGIN WHEN CROPS ARE IN."

TRADE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HER EASTERN NEIGHBORS ENDED COMPLETELY MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.

DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO EXCHANGES OF INSULTS, ACCUSATIONS AND FORMAL NOTES PROTESTING VARIOUS INCIDENTS. THESE NOTES USUALLY ARE REJECTED, DENIED OR CALMLY IGNORED.

DIPLOMATIC STAFFS--BOTH THOSE MAINTAINED BY THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES HERE AND THOSE REPRESENTING YUGOSLAVIA IN THE COMINFORM CAPITALS--HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO SKELETON SIZE. THEY ARE UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE BY THE SECURITY POLICE IN EACH COUNTRY. THEIR CHIEF FUNCTION NOW IS TO GATHER WHAT INFORMATION THEY CAN ABOUT THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AFFAIRS IN THE COUNTRY. THEIR SOURCE OF INFORMATION IS LIMITED LARGELY TO WHAT THEY CAN READ IN NEWSPAPERS.

ALL ALONG YUGOSLAVIA'S TWISTING EASTERN AND SOUTHERN FRONTIERS, BOTH SIDES HAVE POSTED COUNTLESS THOUSANDS OF BORDER GUARDS.

IN THE DANGER SPOTS, SUCH AS THE MAJOR TRAVEL ROUTES ACROSS THE FRONTIERS, BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS, PILLBOXES, RECENTLY DUG TRENCHES AND OUTLOOK TOWERS EMPHASIZE THE BORDER TENSION.

BEHIND BORDER OUTPOSTS ARE CONCENTRATED HEAVY UNITS OF SEASONED TROOPS. ON THE YUGOSLAV SIDE THEY PROBABLY ARE MOST NUMEROUS ON THE BULGARIAN BORDER, SINCE MILITARY MEN LONG HAVE REGARDED THAT AS THE CHIEF DANGER SPOT.

A23

REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TELL OF WIDESPREAD PREPARATIONS WHICH HAVE THE EARMARKS OF PREPARATIONS FOR ATTACK--OR AT LEAST OF MEASURES TO FURNISH THAT IMPRESSION.

THESE REPORTS RANGE FROM THE WHOLESALE EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS FROM AN AREA 20 MILES DEEP IN BULGARIA AND ROMANIA TO WIDESPREAD ACTIVITY BY RUSSIANS DIRECTING MILITARY TRAINING AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, SUCH AS A NEW AIR BASE NEAR SOFIA.

DESPITE CONTROLS, A TWO-WAY TRAFFIC OF REFUGEES AND SPIES FLOWS ACROSS THE BORDER. YUGOSLAVIA NATURALLY ASSERTS A TOP-HEAVY PERCENTAGE OF THAT TRAFFIC HAS BEEN COMING IN HER DIRECTION. COMINFORM PROPAGANDA SAYS JUST THE CONTRARY.

YET HARDLY A DAY GOES BY WITHOUT A NEW REPORT IN YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS OF ADDITIONAL REFUGEES MAKING GOOD THEIR ESCAPE FROM RUSSIAN DOMINATION, CITING NAMES AND ADDRESSES AND QUOTING THE REFUGEES AS SAYING THEY FLED HUNGER AND PERSECUTION IN THEIR HOMELANDS.

HARDLY A WEEK PASSES WITHOUT A NEW SPY TRIAL. THE ACCUSED ARE GENERALLY CHARGED WITH SEEKING INFORMATION ABOUT THE STRENGTH AND DISPOSITION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TROOPS, ECONOMIC SITUATION AND THE EXTENT OF AID FROM THE WEST.

THEY HAVE BECOME SO COMMONPLACE HERE THAT THEY ATTRACT LITTLE ATTENTION. THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HAVE BEEN LIVING SO LONG UNDER THE GUN NOW THAT THEY HAVE EITHER ADOPTED THE ATTITUDE OF ACCEPTING THE INEVITABLE OR THE ROLE OF TOWNFOLK IN THE FABLE OF THE YOUNG SHEEP-HERDER WHO CRIED WOLF TOO OFTEN.

THAT ISN'T THE CASE WITH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS CHARGED WITH MAINTAINING THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSES. IN RECENT WEEKS THEY HAVE NOTED THAT THE CHARACTER OF BORDER INCIDENTS HAS CHANGED FROM CLASHES BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL BORDER GUARDS TO SCOUTING EXPEDITIONS BY STRONG PARTIES OF COMINFORM SOLDIERS.

THE OUTCOME MAY WELL DEPEND ON THESE THREE FACTORS:

1--THE KREMLIN'S DECISION ON WHETHER AN INVASION OF YUGOSLAVIA WOULD TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR III.

2--HOW SOON AND HOW MUCH MILITARY AID YUGOSLAVIA CAN GET FROM THE WEST.

3--THE CHANCE THAT THE TRIGGER FINGER OF A BORDER GUARD MAY TOUCH OFF A SKIRMISH THAT MIGHT SPREAD ALL ALONG THE BORDER.

MOST FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE AGREE THAT THE DANGER PERIOD THIS YEAR MAY COME BETWEEN NOW AND THE END OF NEXT MONTH.

MD-TA339AED

A72

(350)

VIENNA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-ANOTHER MEETING OF THE MOSCOW-CONTROLLED "WORLD PEACE COUNCIL" IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN TODAY IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IT WAS LEARNED IN WESTERN CIRCLES HERE.

NO ADVANCE MENTION OF THE COUNCIL MEETING HAS APPEARED IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS SO FAR.

BUT WESTERN INTELLIGENCE GROUPS HEARD ABOUT IT A WEEK AGO.

THE MEETING WAS REGARDED HERE AS HOLDING A HINT OF MOSCOW'S ANSWER TO THE WEST'S DIPLOMATIC VICTORY IN THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SAID THEY BELIEVE THE COUNCIL WOULD MAKE A NEW CALL TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO SPONSOR A "PACT OF PEACE" AMONG THE BIG FIVE POWERS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

RUSSIA HAS MADE A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS FOR A BIG FIVE CONFERENCE. THE LAST IMPORTANT ONE WAS CONTAINED IN THE LETTER OF RUSSIA'S PRESIDENT NIKOLAI M.SHVERNIK TO U.S. PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN CONSISTENTLY REJECTED BY THE WEST AS A PROPAGANDA TRICK.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THAT IF THE U.N. REFUSES TO SPONSOR A BIG FIVE MEETING, THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES IN THE U.N. WILL WALK OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING AT PARIS IN NOVEMBER AND SET UP THE "PEACE COUNCIL" AS A SORT OF SOVIET-WORLD U.N.

MORE CONSERVATIVE APPRAISERS HERE DO NOT AGREE WITH THAT. NOR DO THEY AGREE WITH ANOTHER GROUP THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE KEEPING THE "PEACE COUNCIL" PLEAS FOR A BIG FIVE MEETING GOING ON ONE HAND BUT MUS' KEEP ALIVE THE KOREAN CONFLICT OR SUBSTITUTE SOME OTHER MILITARY ADVENTURE ON THE OTHER.

THIS GROUP HERE FEELS THAT THE ENTIRE RUSSIAN "PEACE" PROGRAM NEEDS SMALL MILITARY OPERATIONS TO TRY TO CONVINCE THE PEOPLE OF ASIA AND EUROPE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE AGGRESSORS.

THE CONSERVATIVE GROUP CONSIDERS THE PEACE CAMPAIGN WILL BE CONTINUED IN THE HOPE IT WILL BE A PROPAGANDA WEAPON TO SPLIT THE WESTERN POWERS AND GET FINAL U.N. RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN LEFT WING SOCIALIST AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL, MADE CLEAR IN A HUNGARIAN COUNCIL RALLY SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT MOSCOW STILL HOPES TO DIVIDE THE WEST.

THE MOSCOW CAMPAIGN FOR THE BIG FIVE PACT, REJECTED BY THE U.N., GOT UP STEAM IN WARSAW LAST NOVEMBER AND HAS BEEN KEPT GOING SINCE IN SATELLITE CAPITALS.

VS716AED

A113
(120)

VIENNA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-AT LEAST 18 MORE TOP COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN RELIEVED FROM THEIR POSTS IN THE GREAT PURGE TAKING PLACE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCED THAT THE NEWLY FORMED VABINET HAS DISMISSED THE DEPUTY MINISTERS OF SIX MINISTRIES WHICH WERE REORGANIZED IN THE HUGE GOVERNMENT SHAKE-UP LAST WEEKEND.

THE DEPUTY MINISTERS WERE THOSE FROM THE PREVIOUS MINISTRIES OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, FOOD, LABOR, DOMESTIC TRADE AND CONSTRUCTION.

SINCE EACH MINISTRY HAD FROM THREE TO FOUR DEPUTY MINISTERS IT MAY BE CONSIDERED THAT AT LEAST 18 MEN HAVE BEEN FIRED.

THE REPORT GAVE NO NAMES.

BD1102PED

A81
(130)

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, SEPT.13-(AP)-FIVE YUGOSLAV BALLET DANCERS WHO PERFORMED IN THE EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, MUSIC FESTIVAL, ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THEY ARE NOT GOING BACK HOME. THEY HAVE NO QUARREL WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S POLITICS THEY SAID, BUT THEY SEE LITTLE FUTURE FOR THEIR ART IN YUGOSLAVIA.

A COMPANY OF 40 DANCERS FROM THE BELGRADE AND ZAGREB OPERAS TOOK PART IN THE EDINBURGH FESTIVAL. AFTER A BRIEF STOP HERE, 35 OF THEM TOOK THE TRAIN TO BELGRADE LATE TUESDAY.

ONE OF THE FIVE REMAINING BEHIND IS SONKY JUSKEVIC, 23-YEAR-OLD NIECE OF IGOR YOUSKEVITCH, LEADING MALE DANCER OF THE AMERICAN BALLET COMPANY, BALLET THEATER.

FOUR MEN ALSO REMAINED: ALGFRANO JELICIC, BALLET MASTER OF THE ZAGREB OPERA; MENAD PRICA, JOVAN PASCHTI AND YOYSLAV NICOLIC, ALL BELGRADE OPERA SOLOISTS.

THE FIVE HAVE ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION TO HELP THEM EMIGRATE TO CANADA WHERE THEY WOULD LIKE TO JOIN THE NEWLY-FORMED CANADIAN NATIONAL BALLET.

IN TORONTO, CELIA FRANCA, DIRECTOR OF CANADA'S NATIONAL BALLET COMPANY, SAID SHE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE ANY OPENING FOR THE FIVE YUGOSLAVS IN THAT COMPANY THIS YEAR.

BB750AED

A95 (390)

WARSAW, POLAND, SEP 13-(AP)-THE POLISH PRESS REPORTED TODAY THE GERMAN BATTLESHIP GNEISENAU, LEFT DISABLED BY FLEEING NAZIS IN 1945, HAS BEEN RAISED BY POLISH SALVAGE CREWS AT THE MOUTH OF GDYNIA HARBOR.

THE PRESS SAID THE RAISING WAS COMPLETED IN 340 WORKDAYS, ONE-THIRD OF THE TIME ESTIMATED NECESSARY FOR SUCH AN OPERATION.

AUTHORITIES SAID 20,000 TONS OF HIGH QUALITY STEEL SCRAP WILL BE SALVAGED AND USED IN POLISH FACTORIES.

THEY SAID THE GNEISENAU, LISTED AT 27,000 TONS BY THE GERMANS, ACTUALLY IS 32,000 TONS AND IS THE LARGEST SHIP EVER RAISED FOR SALVAGE. THEY SAID SHE HAD BEEN SCUTTLED BY THE NAZIS TO BLOCK GDYNIA HARBOR.

(THE LAST PREVIOUS REPORT FROM WARSAW ON THE GNEISENAU WAS THAT SHE WAS A BOMBED-OUT HULK BEING BROKEN UP FOR SALVAGE IN 1947. THERE WAS NO REPORT AT THAT TIME THAT SHE HAD BEEN SCUTTLED BY THE NAZIS TWO YEARS BEFORE.

(A DISPATCH FROM COPENHAGEN SEPT.20, 1947, REPORTED THE GNEISENAU WAS ON A SAND REEF IN THE BALTIC; DANISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES SAID A RUSSIAN CREW BOARDED THE WRECKAGE AND ORDERED A DANISH SALVAGE CREW OFF THE SHIP BUT LATER LEFT SAYING IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE).

THE POLISH PRESS RAISED THE QUESTION OF HOW THE GNEISENAU AND HER SISTER BATTLESHIP SCHARNHORST ESCAPED FROM BREST, FRANCE, THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL TO KIEL, GERMANY, FEB.13, 1942.

"IT IS NOW KNOWN BEYOND THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT THE GNEISENAU OWED HER SUCCESS IN ESCAPING THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL TO THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY," THE PAPERS SAID. "THE ADMIRALTY ALLOWED THE HITLERITE SQUADRON TO SAIL TO THE BALTIC IN THE HOPE IT WOULD DESTROY THE SOVIET BALTIC FLEET."

--DASH--

THIS IS THE SECOND TIME THE ESCAPE OF GNEISENAU AND SCHARNHORST HAS BEEN USED FOR POST-WAR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

THE TWO BATTLESHIPS AND ESCORT CRAFT WERE POUNDED BY REPEATED BRITISH AERIAL BOMBING AT THEIR FORTIFIED ANCHORAGES IN BREST. THEN ON A FOGGY NIGHT THEY SLIPPED THROUGH THE CHANNEL UNDER ENGLISH SHORE GUNS AND ROYAL AIR FORCE ATTACK AND GOT TO KIEL. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED 42 PLANES WERE LOST IN TRYING TO SINK THEM IN THE CHANNEL.

THE SHIPS WERE AGAIN ATTACKED AND REPORTED DAMAGED AT KIEL AND THE GNEISENAU LATER AT GDYNIA. THE SCHARNHORST WAS SUNK BY THE BRITISH WHILE ATTACKING AN ALLIED CONVOY TO MURMANSK, RUSSIA, IN 1943.

P1001PED

30.24- 26767

A54
(300)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (WITH TEHRAN)
LONDON, SEPT 13-(AP)-BRITAIN TIGHTENED HER ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON IRAN TONIGHT BY DIVERTING CARGOES OF "CERTAIN SCARCE MATERIALS" ALREADY EN ROUTE TO THE TROUBLED LAND OF OIL.
BRITISH SHIPS HEADED FOR IRAN WERE ORDERED TO CHANGE COURSE AND DROP THEIR CARGOES IN MORE COOPERATIVE COUNTRIES.
IT WAS AN OPEN MOVE TO HASTEN THE DOWNFALL OF MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, IRANIAN PREMIER WHO PUSHED HIS PARLIAMENT TO STRIP THE BRITISH OF OIL CONCESSIONS THEY HAD OPERATED FOR 50 YEARS.
A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER TO DIVERT BRITISH SHIPPING WAS IN LINE WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO CANCEL THE FINANCIAL AND TRADE BENEFITS IT PREVIOUSLY GAVE IRAN IN RETURN FOR OIL.
BREAKDOWN OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH BRITAIN HAD HOPED TO SALVAGE SOME MEASURE OF CONTROL OVER NOW-NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL SET OFF THE BRITISH ECONOMIC SQUEEZE LAST MONDAY.
BRITAIN TOLD ITAN IT NO LONGER COULD HAVE ANY OF THE GOODS THE BRITISH LIST AS SCARCE. IT ALSO CUT OFF IRAN'S SUPPLY OF DOLLARS, PRACTICALLY THE ONLY CURRENCY WHICH WOULD ENABLE IRAN TO BUY THE GOODS ELSEWHERE.
UNDER THE OLD OIL AGREEMENT, BRITAIN HAD DIPPED INTO ITS OWN LIMITED SUPPLY OF DOLLARS TO SERVE AS BANKER TO IRAN.
THE SPOKESMAN WHO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT'S DIVERSION OF SHIPPING SAID THE CARGOES WERE PRINCIPALLY SUGAR, RAILS AND RAILROAD TIES.
"THEY ARE BEING UNLOADED AT THE NEAREST CONVENIENT PORTS, MOSTLY AT BASRA, IRAQ," HE SAID.
OTHER SHIPS WERE DIVERTED TO A PORT IN THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED SHEIKHDOM OF KUWEIT IN THE PERSIAN GULF.
THE SQUEEZE APPEARED TO GIVE BRITAIN THE UPPER HAND IN THE LONG BATTLE IN WHICH NEGOTIATION AND VEILED THREATS OF FORCE HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, WHOSE MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME WAS THE ROYALTIES PREVIOUSLY PAID BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, IS HAVING DIFFICULTY MAKING ENDS MEET AND MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS MORE SERIOUSLY THREATENED DAILY.
RQ728PED

SEP 14 1951

A177
BULLETIN
LONDON, SEPT 13-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY STOPPED BRITISH SHIPS FROM DELIVERING ANY CARGOES TO IRAN.
BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED VESSELS CARRYING "CERTAIN SCARCE MATERIALS" TO IRAN HAVE BEEN DIVERTED.
THIS, HE SAID, WAS IN LINE WITH A BRITISH TREASURY STATEMENT WHICH EARLIER THIS WEEK CANCELLED FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT.
BREAKDOWN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN TALKS FOR SETTLING THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE BROUGHT ABOUT THE BRITISH SQUEEZE ON IRAN.
FD130PED

CARGOES IMMEDIATELY AFFECTED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WERE SUGAR, RAILS AND RAILROAD SLEEPERS. (TIES)
HE ADDED: "THEY ARE BEING UNLOADED AT THE NEAREST CONVENIENT PORTS -- MOSTLY AT BASRA, IRAQ."
BASRA IS ABOUT 40 MILES DOWN THE SHATT EL ARAB RIVER FROM ABADAN, ISLAND-CENTER OF IRAN'S OIL REFINING INDUSTRY.
IRAN, HE SAID, WILL BE REPAID FOR THE CARGOES AFFECTED IN CASES WHERE SHE ALREADY HAS MADE PAYMENT.
THE BRITISH ORDER TO STOP THE SHIPS FROM GOING ON TO IRAN WAS ISSUED "BY ARRANGEMENT WITH THE SHIPPING COMPANIES CONCERNED," THE SPOKESMAN STATED.
SHIPS' CAPTAINS PRESUMABLY RECEIVED RADIOED INSTRUCTIONS.
AT LEAST FOUR BRITISH SHIPS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN DIVERTED. SOME UNLOADED AT A PORT IN THE BRITISH CONTROLLED SHEIKHDOM OF KUWAIT IN THE PERSIAN GULF.
BRITAIN MONDAY CANCELLED CERTAIN TRADE AND FISCAL FACILITIES WHICH HAD BEEN GIVEN IRAN AS PART OF THE TWO COUNTRIES' NOW-DISPUTED OIL AGREEMENT.
IRAN WAS DEPRIVED OF VIRTUALLY ALL HER DOLLAR INCOME AS ONE RESULT. AS ANOTHER RESULT SHE WILL BE UNABLE TO EARN NEW STERLING. A THIRD EFFECT WAS TO BAR HER FROM GETTING A WIDE RANGE OF GOODS FROM THIS COUNTRY WHICH THE BRITISH DEEM SCARCE.
T[redacted]I

THE BRITISH ACTION WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS BEING IN DEFENSE OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY WHICH HAD BEEN HIT BY IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION POLICY.
IT WAS CLEARLY INTENDED ALSO TO MAKE THINGS AS TOUGH AS POSSIBLE FOR PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S ALREADY-WOBBLY GOVERNMENT.
JJ232PED

A43
(470)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT 13-(AP)-A PRO-WESTERN IRANIAN POLITICIAN EMERGED FROM RETIREMENT TODAY TO LEAD GROWING OPPOSITION TO NATIONALISTIC PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND HIS ANTI-BRITISH OIL POLICY.
HE IS SEYID ZIA ED-DIN TABATABAIE, 62, WHO SERVED AS PREMIER FOR THREE MONTHS AFTER LEADING A COUP D'ETAT 30 YEARS AGO. HE LAUNCHED HIS FIGHT TO DEPOSE MOSSADEGH BY RE-OPENING HEADQUARTERS OF HIS ERADEYE MELLI (NATIONAL WILL) PARTY, DORMANT SIX YEAR.
IN A SPEECH BEFORE SEVERAL HUNDRED SUPPORTERS, SEYID ZIA ACCUSED MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF FOLLOWING A CREED "OF INSTIGATING AND ENCOURAGING THE KILLING OF THEIR POLITICAL OPPONENTS." HE PROMISED FREE SPEECH, MORE EQUITABLE TAXATION AND LAND REFORM.
ON THE SUBJECT OF OIL NATIONALIZATION HE PARRIED NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS, SAYING MERELY "OIL HAS BEEN NATIONALIZED--NOTHING CAN BE DONE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL."
THE BRITISH IN PARTICULAR ARE HOPING FOR MOSSADEGH'S FALL. HIS POLITICAL FORTUNES HAVE NOT BEEN HELPED BY RECENT BRITISH MOVES PUTTING THE FINANCIAL SQUEEZE ON IRAN'S ECONOMY. TODAY BRITAIN ORDERED BRITISH SHIPS NOT TO DELIVER ANY MORE GOODS TO IRAN. THE SQUEEZE IS ALREADY BEING FELT.
BRITISH SPOKESMEN HERE FEEL THAT SEYID ZIA, WHILE NOT PLANNING TO CANCEL THE POPULAR NATIONALIZATION LAW, WILL ADOPT A MORE MODERATE POLICY. THEY FEEL HE MIGHT AGREE TO BRITISH MANAGEMENT OF THE OIL FIELDS AND RESUMPTION OF OPERATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN AT A STANDSTILL FOR TWO AND A HALF MONTHS.
SEYID ZIA'S CHANCES OF BECOMING PREMIER ARE DEBATABLE, BUT ARE IMPROVING AS THE ECONOMIC CRISIS BECOMES MORE ACUTE. MANY DEPUTIES FEAR LOSS OF THEIR SEATS IF MOSSADEGH REMAINS IN POWER AND CONTROLS THE ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER.
[redacted] NATIONAL FRONT HAS OFTEN ATTACKED THE NATIONAL WILL

MOSSADETH'S NATIONAL FRONT HAS OFTEN ATTACKED THE NATIONAL WILL PARTY FOR ITS PRO-BRITISH STAND.

THE MOSSADETH GOVERNMENT, WHICH INSISTS IT WILL BE ABLE TO SELL ITS NATIONALIZED OIL BEFORE THE NATION'S ECONOMY SUFFERS TOO MUCH, TODAY ANNOUNCED SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT TO SELL $3,400,000 WORTH OF OIL PRODUCTS TO AFGHANISTAN.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED IT WILL LAUNCH A 2,000,000,000 RIAL ($60,000,000) LOAN DRIVE NEXT WEEK IN AN EFFORT TO RELIEVE ITS MONEY PROBLEMS.

THE BRITISH INSIST A WORLD TANKER SHORTAGE WILL KEEP IRAN FROM SELLING SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES OF CRUDE OIL TO APPROACH ANYTHING LIKE THE $44,800,000 IN ROYALTIES PAID LAST YEAR BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. UNDER A BRITISH PROPOSAL REJECTED BY MOSSADEGH, IRAN WOULD HAVE RECEIVED ABOUT $140,000,000, A YEAR UNDER A PROFIT-SHARING DEAL.

(IN ROME, ALL NEWSPAPERS CARRIED ADVERTISEMENTS SIGNED BY AIOC WARNING AGAINST ANY DEALINGS IN OIL WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. IT SAID SUCH TRANSACTIONS WOULD BE CONSIDERED ILLEGAL BY THE OIL INDUSTRY IN GENERAL. ITALY HAD BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE CUSTOMER FOR OIL FROM IRAN'S NATIONALIZED FIELDS.)

AT ABADAN, BIG IRANIAN REFINERY CENTER, FOUR BRITISH COMMUNICATION STAFF EMPLOYES WITHDREW IN PROTEST TO THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN PLACING AN IRANIAN IN CHARGE OF THE DEPARTMENT. BECAUSE OF THE PROTEST WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, THE IRANIANS NOW HAVE FULL CONTROL OF ALL REFINERY COMMUNICATIONS, INCLUDING A RADIO TRANSMITTER AND TELEPHONES.

PSRQ627PED

SEP 14 1951

A119 (210)

TEHRAN, SEPT.13-(AP)-IRAN WILL LAUNCH A 2,000,000,000 RIAL (ABOUT $60,000,000) LOAN DRIVE NEXT WEEK IN AN EFFORT TO RELIEVE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES STEMMING FROM THE CRISIS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF OIL.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, WHO SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO MEET THE GOVERNMENT'S PAYROLLS.

FATEMI SAID IRAN WOULD PROTEST THE BRITISH ACTION RESTRICTING USE OF IRANIAN-HELD STERLING AND STOPPING CONVERSION OF IRAN'S POUNDS INTO DOLLARS. IRANIANS SAY THE BRITISH STEP WAS TAKEN TO PUT A FINANCIAL SQUEEZE ON IRAN AND COMPEL THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO COME TO TERMS OVER THE FUTURE OF THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IRAN HAS DELIVERED AN ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH VIA WASHINGTON GIVING THEM TWO WEEKS TO REOPEN OIL NATIONALIZATION TALKS OR MOVE BRITISH TECHNICIANS OUT OF ABADAN, SITE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN REFINERY.

THE MESSAGE WAS SENT TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. TROUBLESHOOTER IN THE IRAN NEGOTIATIONS, IN THE HOPE HARRIMAN WOULD DELIVER IT TO THE BRITISH AND PERHAPS PAVE THE WAY FOR NEW TALKS.

FATEMI SAID THE TWO WEEK ULTIMATUM, TO BE TIMED FROM THE DAY HARRIMAN DELIVERS IT TO THE BRITISH, WAS NEEDED BECAUSE IRAN COULD WAIT NO LONGER IN VIEW OF HER ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

WW1023AED

B50 Q

(170)

ROME, SEPT. 13-(AP)-ALL ROME NEWSPAPERS CARRIED ADVERTISEMENTS TODAY, SIGNED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OF LONDON, WARNING AGAINST ANY DEALINGS IN OIL WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC MOVE HERE BY THE AIOC TO PROTECT ITS RIGHTS TO SOUTHERN IRANIAN OIL. ITALY HAS SOMETIMES BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE CUSTOMER FOR THE OIL WHICH IRAN IS ATTEMPTING TO TAKE OVER BY NATIONALIZATION.

THE ADVERTISEMENTS SAID:

"THE COMPANY IS AWARE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, IGNORING DELIBERATELY ITS SOLEMN OBLIGATIONS TOWARD THE COMPANY AS WELL AS THE RECENT RULING OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT, IS TRYING TO FIND A MARKET FOR ITS OIL AND GASOLINE...

"THE COMPANY POINTS OUT THAT NO OIL COMPANY OF SOUND REPUTE, NO OIL CARRIER NOR TANKER GROUP, AND NO ACCREDITED AGENTS WOULD ENCOURAGE IN ANY WAY THIS ILLEGAL ACTION OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

"HOWEVER, SHOULD ANY ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL ENTER INTO COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOR DEALINGS IN OIL GASOLINE, THEY ARE ADVISED IN ADVANCE THAT THIS COMPANY WILL TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO SAFEGUARD ITS LEGAL INTERESTS AND RIGHTS."

VS840AED

B60 (Q)

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEP 13-(AP)-HENRY F.GRADY, RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, PLANS TO LEAVE SUNDAY ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. HE PLANS STOPS ENROUTE AT ISTANBUL AND FRANKFURT.

LOY HENDERSON, WHO WILL SUCCEED GRADY, IS EXPECTED HERE FROM NEW DELHI ON SEPT.19. HENDERSON HAS BEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

P945AED

SEP 14 1951

A80

(300)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.13-(AP)-A REVOLUTIONARY NEW HINDU LEGAL CODE CONFERRING DIVORCE RIGHTS ON HINDU WOMEN AND DECREEING MONOGAMY WILL BE PLACED BEFORE INDIA'S PARLIAMENT NEXT MONDAY DESPITE VEHEMENT OPPOSITION FROM ORTHODOX HINDUS.

THE DECISION TO PUT THE NEW CODE TO A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE WAS MADE TONIGHT BY THE RULING PARTY, THE ALL-INDIA NATIONAL CONGRESS. IT WAS DRAFTED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

ORTHODOX HINDUS ALREADY HAVE DENOUNCED WHAT THEY CALL THE PROPOSED NEW CODE'S "SACRELIGIOUS" INTERFERENCE WITH THE HOLY EDICTS GOVERNING HINDU SOCIETY LAID DOWN BY THE LAWGIVER MANU MORE THAN 5,000 YEARS AGO.

DETERMINED TO ACHIEVE ADOPTION OF THE NEW CODE ARE THE LIBERAL ELEMENTS OF THE CONGRESS PARTY, LED BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, AND SEVERAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS.

UNDER THE INDIAN SYSTEM, THE CODE WILL APPLY ONLY TO INDIA'S 320,000,000 HINDUS. SEPARATE CODES ARE IN EFFECT FOR THE COUNTRY'S 40,000,000 MOSLEMS, AND ITS MINORITY GROUPS OF CHRISTIANS, BUDDHISTS AND OTHER RELIGIONS.

THE CONGRESS LEADERS DECIDED THAT THE 47 CLAUSES OF THE NEW CODE BILL DEALING WITH MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE SHOULD BE PASSED DURING THE CURRENT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT, WHICH IS TO END IN THE SECOND WEEK OF OCTOBER.

THE REMAINING 90 CLAUSES DEALING WITH HINDU WOMEN'S PROPERTY AND INHERITENCE RIGHTS WILL BE TAKEN UP IN THE NEXT SESSION.

NEW DELHI POLICE ARE PLANNING TIGHTENED SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AROUND THE PARLIAMENT HOUSE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS BECAUSE BOTH ORTHODOX OPPONENTS AND PROGRESSIVE SUPPORTERS OF THE NEW CODE ARE PREPARING DEMONSTRATIONS.

SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS CAN EASILY ERUPT INTO VIOLENCE HERE.

UNDER THE OLD HINDU CODE A MAN CAN HAVE MORE THAN ONE WIFE, WOMEN CANNOT OBTAIN DIVORCES, AND HAVE NO CLAIM TO THEIR HUSBANDS' PROPERTY OR ANY RIGHT OF INHERITENCE FROM HUSBAND OR FATHER. WIDOWS AND UNMARRIED WOMEN ARE FORCED TO LIVE ON THE CHARITY OF RELATIVES.

BD915PED

30.24- 26769

B45 Q

BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT SYRIA IS ASKING ALL ARAB NATIONS TO BAR TIME MAGAZINE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE SYRIAN REQUEST WAS RELAYED HERE BY THE ARAB LEAGUE, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO.

NO REASON FOR THE BAN WAS GIVEN. ONE NEWSPAPER HERE CHARGED TIME MAGAZINE WITH ATTACKS ON MOHAMMEDANISM. KXB

VS825AED

A100 (500)
BY MAX HARRELSON

OTTAWA, SEP 13-(AP)-HIGH-RANKING DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY BRASS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA BEGAN GATHERING HERE TODAY FOR A WEEK OF SECRET TALKS DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE OCCASION IS A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BRING TOGETHER 29 CABINET MEMBERS FROM THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS FOR DISCUSSIONS ON FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PROBLEMS.

THE MEETINGS WILL BEGIN FORMALLY AT 11:30 A.M. (EST) SATURDAY AND CONTINUE THROUGH NEXT THURSDAY. THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF DEPUTIES TOMORROW AFTERNOON TO COMPLETE A REPORT WHICH WILL GO BEFORE THE COUNCIL FOR DEBATE EARLY IN THE CONFERENCE.

CANADA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LESTER B.PEARSON, CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE PRIME BUSINESS WOULD BE TO DEFINE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REARMAMENT AND ECONOMY IN THE FREE NATIONS.

PEARSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED SOME SORT OF RESOLUTION WOULD BE ADOPTED REAFFIRMING THE FAITH OF THE COUNCIL IN CREATING A FULL-FLEDGED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

THE COUNCIL ALSO IS EXPECTED TO VOTE FORMALLY TO ADMIT GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION, INCREASING ITS MEMBERSHIP TO 14. CURRENT MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND PORTUGAL.

AMONG THE EARLY ARRIVALS WERE BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTER, EMANUEL SHINWELL, AND DR. JOAO PINTO DA COSTA LEITE, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF PORTUGAL. ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ARE EXPECTED EITHER TOMORROW NIGHT OR SATURDAY MORNING.

ABOUT 200 NEWS CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN ACCREDITED TO COVER THE MEETING. THEY WILL INCLUDE ARCARDI OGORODNIKOV, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.

DESPITE RIGID SECURITY MEASURES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE TASS CORRESPONDENT WOULD HAVE THE SAME STATUS AS OTHER NEWS MEN. THAT MEANS HE WILL BE ABLE TO ATTEND THE PRESS BRIEFINGS WHICH WILL SUMMARIZE WHAT TOOK PLACE IN THE SECRET MEETINGS.PW/KM1017PED

B54 (Q)

(140) KX FOR FRISCO (APW)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-ALTHOUGH CANADA SIGNED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SHE WILL OPPOSE THE ENTRY OF JAPAN INTO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND GRADE, (GATT), WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY C.D. HOWE, CANADA'S TRADE MINISTER, WILL REPRESENT CANADA AT A MEETING OF CONTRACTING PARTIES TO THE 34-COUNTRY TARIFF-REDUCING PACT TO BE HELD IN GENEVA SEPT. 17. HOWE LEFT FOR SWITZERLAND BY PLANE TODAY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE PACT IS NOT OFFICIALLY ON THE AGENDA, BUT IT WAS LIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES, SPONSORS OF JAPAN. MAY BRING IT UP.

IF THAT DEVELOPS, CANADA WILL MAKE CLEAR HER OPPOSITION. THE FEAR IN CANADA IS THAT IF JAPAN IS MADE A MEMBER OF GATT, SHE MAY BE ABLE TO OFFER GOODS ON THE CANADIAN MARKET AT FAR LOWER PRICES THAN THOSE NOW PREVAILING, AND THUS SERIOUSLY INJURE CANADIAN INDUSTRY.

SL826PED

D40 (CP OUT) (160)

OTTAWA, SEP 13-(AP)-THE CANADIAN DEFENSE PRODUCTION DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED TODAY THAT CANADAIR, LTD., OF MONTREAL WILL BEGIN MANUFACTURE OF T-33 JET TRAINING PLANES FOR THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED FOR PRODUCTION OF THE LOW-POWERED AMERICAN-TYPE JETS, TO BE USED BY THE R.C.A.F. IN TRAINING FLIERS IN HIGH-SPEED JET OPERATIONS.

THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT ANNOUNCE THE NUMBER OF PLANES TO BE PRODUCED BY CANADAIR, BUT REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID THAT THE ORDER WAS FOR 500. THEIR PRODUCTION WILL TAKE POSSIBLY THREE YEARS AND WILL COST ABOUT $100,000,000.

A TEAM OF CANADAIR EXECUTIVES HAS BEEN STUDYING MANUFACTURING AND PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES AT THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION PLANT AT BURBANK, CALIF. KX46

THE T-33 IS A TWO-PLACE, DUAL CONTROL VERSION OF THE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTER. IT WILL BE PRODUCED BY CANADAIR UNDER A LICENSING AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND THE LOCKHEED CORPORATION.

AT MONTREAL TODAY CANADAIR OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THE HIRING OF 3,000 WORKERS TO HANDLE THE ORDER. THE NUMBER RAISES THE COMPANY'S WORK FORCE TO APPROXIMATELY 18,000.

P1201PED

SEP 14 1951

ottawa, sept. 13--(ap)--"how do you pronounce nato, anyway?"

canada's external affairs minister, l.b. pearson, posed that question today to ted newton, press chief for nato, which means north atlantic treaty organization.

newton said there was a difference of opinion. one school holds it's nato with a long a, to rhyme with may foe.

another holds it ought to rhyme with bad joe because

a stands for atlantic.

n the say so of ted newton, you can take you pick.

cp aw 106p

A72WX
BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG 3
WASHINGTON, SEPT.13-(AP)-THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS REACHED FIN. AGREEMENT TONIGHT ON TERMS OF A "PEACE CONTRACT" PROPOSAL TO BRING WESTERN GERMANY INTO THE FREE WORLD DEFENSE LINEUP.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS WILL BE INSTRUCTED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO A POSTWAR SETTLEMENT WHICH PROVIDES:

1. VIRTUAL COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FOR THE WEST GERMAN REGIME IN FOREIGN POLICY AND DOMESTIC MATTERS.
2. ABOLITION OF THE PRESENT ALLIED THREE POWER HIGH COMMISSION AND SUBSTITUTING AMBASSADORS.
3. CHANGING THE STATUS OF OCCUPATION TROOPS TO DEFENSE FORCES.

THE SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION AGREED TO, THE BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS TURNED TO OTHER PROBLEMS.

AN INFORMED OFFICIAL WHO DISCLOSED THE BIG THREE AGREEMENT ON GERMA SAID A FORMAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED TOMORROW TO ANNOUNCE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON GERMANY AND OTHER KEY COLD WAR PROBLEMS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN ARE TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING FOR THE SEVENTH TIME SINCE THEIR CONFERENCE BEGAN WEDNESDAY.

OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE "PEACE CONTRACT" AS LIBERAL, BUT SAID THE ALLIES INTEND TO PRESERVE SOME POWERS.

A75WX
THESE WOULD INCLUDE THE RIGHT TO STEP INTO GERMAN AFFAIRS IF COMMUNISM THREATENS TO OVERTHROW THE NEW WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC EITHER BY A DOMESTIC COUP OR OUTSIDE AGGRESSION.

OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED ON DISCUSSIONS SO FAR AFTER A 90-MINUTE NIGI SESSION, SAID THE MINISTERS ALSO DISCUSSED THESE ISSUES TODAY:

1. POSSIBLE ARRANGEMENTS TO SPEED UP A PEACE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA.
2. ITALY'S PLEA FOR DRASTIC CHANGES IN ITS 1947 PEACE TREATY TO OPEN THE WAY FOR FULLER REARMAMENT.
3. AMERICAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCO SPAIN WHICH ARE AIMED AT OBTAINING MILITARY BASES NEEDED FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

ALTHOUGH BEHIND SCHEDULE IN THEIR TALKS, THE THREE MINISTERS NEVERTHELESS HOPED TO WIND UP THEIR FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE WITH A FORMAL JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR DECISIONS AROUND NOON TOMORROW.

AFTERWARD, ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR FINANCE MINISTERS, THEY ARE TO FLY TO OTTAWA FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE TWELVE-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OPENING SATURDAY.

DETAILS OF AGREEMENTS REACHED SO FAR HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET. BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAY THAT IN CONSIDERING A NEW "PEACE CONTRACT" FOR WEST GERMANY THE MINISTERS HAVE DECIDED TO RESERVE ALLIED RIGHTS TO INTERVENE IN GERMAN AFFAIRS UNDER UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES.

CHIEF AMONG THESE IS REPORTED TO BE THE RIGHT FOR THE ALLIES TO ST IN IF COMMUNISTS THREATEN THE SURVIVAL OF THE GERMAN REPUBLIC EITHER BY A DOMESTIC POWER GRAB OR OUTSIDE ATTACK.

GENERALLY, HOWEVER, DIPLOMATS CONNECTED WITH THE CONFERENCE DESCRIBE THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT AS "VERY GENEROUS." IT PROVIDES, THEY SAID, FOR FAR GREATER GERMAN CONTROL OVER DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICY MATTER.

THE SETTLEMENT IS TO BE CALLED A "CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENT" WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, BUT IS OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO SUBSTITUTE FOR A SOVIET-BLOCKED PEACE TREATY. IT WOULD REPLACE THE PRESENT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION STATUTE AND NEED NOT, UNDER PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS, BE APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DROPPED A HINT ABOUT THE LIBERAL FEATURES OF THE SETTLEMENT DURING A SPEECH TODAY BEFORE AROUND FIVE HUNDRED REPORTERS AND GUESTS AND A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

"I'VE GOT A BIAS IN FAVOR OF LIBERAL PEACE TREATIES," HE SAID. "ON BALANCE, THEY ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE CONDUCIVE TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

MORRISON SAID THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WOULD HAVE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE RELATION BETWEEN THE PROPOSED GERMAN AGREEMENT AND THE "GENEROUS" PEACE TREATY SIGNED WITH JAPAN BY 48 COUNTRIES LAST WEEK.

IN HIS FORMAL ADDRESS, MORRISON VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED BRITAIN'S RIGHT TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, SAYING IT WAS A "MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH" TO BRITAIN. A COMPLETE EMBARGO ON EAST-WEST COMMERCE, HE ASSERTED, WOULD WEAKEN BRITAIN AND MAKE HER UNABLE TO SHOULDER HER FULL SHARE OF THE WEST'S GROWING REARMAMENT BURDEN.

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A31WX
THE STOCKY, BESPECTACLED FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF SPOKE OUT IN FAVOR OF TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES SHORTLY BEFORE LONDON ANNOUNCED IT HAD CONCLUDED A DEAL TO BUY 1,000,000 (M) TONS OF RUSSIAN GRAIN.

DIPLOMATS SAID THAT BEFORE CONCLUDING THEIR TALKS TOMORROW THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD TOUCH ON THESE OTHER ISSUES:

1. PROSPECTS FOR CHANGING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY AS REQUESTED BY ITALY TO AUTHORIZE A BIGGER ITALIAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
2. POSSIBLE JOINT MOVES TO PROTECT WESTERN NATIONALS IN COMMUNIST AREAS, BOTH IN EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA.
3. A REVIEW OF CHANCES FOR A LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY.
4. A REPORT BY THE UNITED STATES ON THE RESULTS SO FAR ON TALKS WITH FRANCO SPAIN ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ACQUIRING SPANISH DEFENSE BASES.
5. REVIEW OF JOINT POLICY IN THE FAR EAST TO PREPARE FOR A POSSIBLE TRUCE OR FULL SCALE RENEWAL OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.
6. A SURVEY OF THE IMPACT OF STEPPED-UP REARMAMENT OF THE DOMESTIC ECONOMIES OF THE THREE COUNTRIES.

JK543PED

A184WX
(250)
MORRISON
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID TODAY BRITAIN MUST CONTINUE TRADE WITH THE RUSSIAN BLOC IF IT IS TO CARRY ITS SHARE OF THE WEST'S REARMAMENT BURDEN.

HE SAID TO HALT SUCH TRADE NOW MIGHT "CUT OFF OUR NOSE TO SPITE OUR FACE."

ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, MORRISON CONTENDED "OUR TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPE IS A REAL ADDITION TO OUR STRENGTH AND HEALTH. THE STRONGER AND HEALTHIER WE ARE, THE MORE INDEPENDENT WE ARE, AND THE MORE INDEPENDENT WE ARE, THE MORE USE WE ARE AS AN ALLY."

THE BESPECTACLED FOREIGN SECRETARY HAD JUST COMPLETED A FOURTH CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

MORRISON ACKNOWLEDGED "THERE IS SOME DIFFERENCE OF OPINION" BETWEEN

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON THIS POINT EVEN AS AMERICAN AND BRITISH POLICIES DIFFER ON COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE MADE THESE POINTS DURING HIS HALF-HOUR LONG SPEECH:

1. BRITAIN'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA "IS A PRACTICAL MATTER" STEMMING FROM THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTROL THE MAINLAND AND CHINESE PEOPLE. BUT, HE SAID, "OUR RECOGNITION DOES NOT IMPLY ANY APPROVAL."

2. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE REALIZE AS WELL AS AMERICANS THAT IN FACING RUSSIA "WE ARE UP AGAINST A RUTHLESS GROUP OF MEN DETERMINED TO SET NATION AGAINST NATION, RACE AGAINST RACE AND PEOPLES AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT."

3. BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE TO FULFILL ITS PLEDGE TO STAND BESIDE THE UNITED STATES "IN FOUL OR FAIR WEATHER."

MORRISON WARNED AGAINST LETTING PERSONS "EXAGGERATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN U.S. AND BRITISH POLICIES.

"THERE IS NO CRIME IN HAVING DIFFERENCES. IT IS PART OF THE DIGNITY OF DEMOCRACY," HE SAID.

DC153PED

As4WX

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WITH MORRISON

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WANTS "ANOTHER GO" IN HIS WAR OF WORDS WITH MOSCOW'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

IN A SPEECH HERE, HE CHALLENGED THE SOVIET ORGAN TO LET HIM WRITE ANOTHER FOREIGN POLICY ARTICLE AS HE DID RECENTLY. PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE ARTICLE IN FULL AND BOUNCED BACK WITH A STINGING REPLY, PRINTED WIDELY THROUGHOUT BRITAIN AND THE WESTERN WORLD.

"I'D BE GLAD TO HAVE ANOTHER GO," SAID MORRISON. "AND THEY (PRAVDA COULD COME RIGHT BACK AT ME AGAIN. IT WOULD BE ALL TO THE GOOD. LET THE DEBATE CONTINUE."

HY/JA804PED

A49WX (TRUMAN RNDUP, DEFENSE AHEAD)

(480) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID CRISPLY AND EMPHATICALLY TODAY THAT "AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES," DEAN ACHESON IS "GOING TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE."

AND THAT, MR.TRUMAN SAID WITH A CHUCKLE, MAY BE FOR A GOOD WHILE.

THE PRESIDENT SHOOK WITH LAUGHTER AT NEWSMEN'S PRODDING INQUIRIES AS TO HOW LONG A GOOD WHILE MIGHT BE.

"ANOTHER FOUR OR FIVE YEARS?" A REPORTER ASKED.

STILL KEEPING UP A MYSTERY ABOUT HIS PLANS FOR THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, MR.TRUMAN JOVIALLY ACCUSED THE REPORTER OF STANDING THERE WITH AN INNOCENT EXPRESSION ON HIS FACE AND ASKING A "SHOTGUN" QUESTION.

THE NEWSMEN WOULD HAVE TO DO THEIR OWN SPECULATING, HE SAID.

IN MORE SERIOUS VEIN, THE PRESIDENT AUTHORIZED DIRECT QUOTATIONS O PART OF HIS REMARKS ABOUT ACHESON, THUS EMPHASIZING HIS DETERMINATION NOT TO YIELD TO REPUBLICAN DEMANDS THAT ACHESON QUIT OR BE FIRED.

PRESIDENTIAL REPLIES TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS MAY NOT BE QUO DIRECTLY UNLESS PERMISSION IS SPECIFICALLY GIVEN. THE LAST TIME MR. TRUMAN DROPPED A CABINET MEMBER--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON I 1950---HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ONLY 13 DAYS BEFORE JOHNSON WAS LET OUT THAT HE CONTEMPLATED NO CHANGE IN JOHNSON'S STATUS. HOWEVER, THAT REMARK WAS NOT ISSUED EXCEPT FOR INDIRECT QUOTATION.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

1. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE AIR FORCE IS FORMING ITS FIRST "PILOTLESS BOMBER" SQUADRON OF GUIDED MISSILES WAS ONE OF THE THINGS MR.TRUMAN HAD IN MIND WHEN HE SPOKE OF FANTASTIC NEW WEAPONS THAT COULD WIPE OUT CIVILIZATION.

THE PRESIDENT HAD TALKED OF THESE SUPER-LETHAL WEAPONS IN A SPEECH AT SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPT. 4.

2. AS TO GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY'S CALL FOR A PACIFIC-FAR EAST DEFENSE PACT LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE, THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS ALWAYS TRIED TO STRENGTHEN ITS DEFENSES IN THE FAR EAST.

MR.TRUMAN SAID HIS MEETING WITH DEWEY AT THE WHITE HOUSE THIS NOON WAS MOST INTERESTING AND VERY SATISFACTORY.

3. LLEWELLYN WILLIAMS WAS FIRED AS SECRETARY OF ALASKA BECAUSE, MR. TRUMAN SAID, WILLIAMS WAS INCOMPETENT. NO, THERE WAS NO POLITICS INVOLVED. IN FACT, HE SAID, WILLIAMS IS A DEMOCRAT.

THE WHITE HOUSE DISCLOSED THE DISMISSAL OF WILLIAMS YESTERDAY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN THEN.

4. AS SOON AS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS READY, MR.TRUMAN SAID, HE WILL SEND IT TO THE SENATE AND ASK FOR PROMPT ACTION.

BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT PROMPT ACTION WITH THE SENATE SOMETIMES MEANS A YEAR OR TWO. THE SENATE WILL TAKE ITS OWN DELIBERATE ACTION, AS IT ALWAYS DOES, HE SAID DRYLY.

5. ASKED WHAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD BREAKING OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA--IN RETALIATION FOR THE 10-YEAR PRISON TERM METED OUT TO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON "SPY" CHARGES--MR.TRUMAN SAID HE COULDN'T ANSWER THAT QUESTION.

THE PRESIDENT VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION THAT FOLLOWING HIS RECENT PLUG FOR A PAMPHLET ON FEDERAL EXPENDITURES ENTITLED "THE BUDGET IN BRIEF," THE BOOKLET HAS NOW BECOME A BEST-SELLER AT THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

THAT LED A REPORTER TO COMMENT THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME "PRETTY VIOLENT" CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF MR.TRUMAN'S SPEECH LAST TUESDAY DEFENDING HIS SPENDING POLICIES. SOME SENATORS HAD TERMED HIS SPEECH "NONSENSE."

THE PRESIDENT LAUGHED HEARTILY. A STUCK PIG, HE SAID, ALWAYS SQUEALS.

GG655PED

A22WX

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(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-DEWEY

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY GAVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN A 40-MINUTE REPORT ON ASIA TODAY, THEN URGED A "GREAT PROGRAM" TO "HELP OUR FRIENDS" THERE.

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR DESCRIBED THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING AS A "CORDIAL," TWO-WAY DISCUSSION OF THE PACIFIC AND THE FAR EAST, WHICH HE TERMED THE WORLD'S "CRITICAL" AREA FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

MR.TRUMAN TERMED IT A SATISFACTORY CONFERENCE.

POLITICAL MATTERS WERE NOT DISCUSSED, DEWEY SAID. THE NAME OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, WHOM DEWEY IS BOOMING FOR PRESIDENT ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET, WAS NOT MENTIONED, HE ADDED.

DEWEY DECLINED TO SPECIFY THE CONCLUSIONS HE GAVE THE PRESIDENT AFTER HIS SEVEN WEEKS' TOUR OF KOREA AND OTHER ORIENTAL COUNTRIES. BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN UPON LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE:

"NOW THAT WE HAVE SUCCEEDED IN LAUNCHING A GREAT PROGRAM FOR THE

DEFENSE OF EUROPE OUR OWN DEFENSES REQUIRE THAT WE DEVELOP A SIMILAR PROGRAM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"OTHERWISE WE FACE THE LOSS OF JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAT WHOLE AREA TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY LEADER SAID "I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT SAY I WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE MEETING," BUT HE LEFT TO MR.TRUMAN TO INDICAT WHETHER THEY HAD AGREED ON ASIATIC POLICY.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN WE NEED "MUCH CLOSER POLITICAL AND MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AREA." HE SAID THE DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINES, INDO-CHINA, MALAYA AND INDONESIA--WHERE "WHOLESALE REVOLUTIONS" ARE UNDERWAY WITH COMMUNIST HELP--IS THE "CORNERSTONE OF THE WHOLE FREE AREA OF THE PACIFIC."

MR.TRUMAN REMARKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY THAT THIS GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS ENDEAVORED TO STRENGTHEN ITS DEFENSES IN THE EAST, AS WELL AS THE WEST.

ALTHOUGH INVITED TO MEET THE PRESIDENT, DEWEY STILL HAD TROUBLE GETTING INTO THE WHITE HOUSE. A WASHINGTON CHAUFFEUR, DETAILED TO HIM, FIRST DROVE THE GOVERNOR THROUGH THE WRONG GATE.

HE WAS LAST AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT THE TIME OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S FUNERAL, APRIL 13, 1945.

MR.TRUMAN AND DEWEY HAVE MET SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THEIR BITTER ELECTION BATTLE THREE YEARS AGO.

IN THE AFTERNOON, THE TWO-TIME REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE VISITED THE SENATE FLOOR, TO WHICH GOVERNORS HAVE ACCESS. HE GREETED MANY LEGISLATORS, THEN HELD AN ANIMATED CONVERSATION WITH SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO).

TAFT, WHO LOST THE PARTY NOMINATION TO DEWEY IN 1948 AND IS CONSIDERED A STRONG CONTENDER IN 1952, WALKED OVER TO DEWEY TO BEGIN THE CONVERSATION.

THE GOVERNOR SAID LATER THEY DISCUSSED "LEGISLATION AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

DEWEY SAID AFTER A MEETING WITH FOUR OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS, ALL OF THEM WERE "ALL FOR" GEN.EISENHOWER AS THE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE AND EXPECTED HIM TO BE NOMINATED.

THE OTHERS WERE SENATORS DUFF (R-PA), IVES (R-NY), CARLSON (R-KAN) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS).

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE TOO BUSY TO ACCEPT THE NOMINATION, DEWEY SAID: "WE DON'T CONTEMPLATE THAT HE WILL BE BUSY."

DEWEY, IN REPORTING ON HIS VISIT WITH MR.TRUMAN, SAID: "I HAD A VERY INTERESTING DISCUSSION OF THE FAR EAST AND THE PACIFIC WITH THE PRESIDENT. I TOLD HIM SOME OF MY CONCLUSIONS AND OPINIONS."

A23WX

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE SAID TOO MUCH EMPHASIS HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN TO SUPPORTING FREE EUROPE. BUT HE ADDED:

"WE CAN'T SAVE HALF OF THE WORLD AND LET THE REST OF IT GO DOWN THE DRAIN."

DEWEY SAID THE FAR EAST NEEDS "TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, MORAL AND POLITICAL SUPPORT, FIRST CLASS ADVISERS IN SOME COUNTRIES AND MILITARY AID, OF COURSE," IN INCREASING AMOUNTS.

"WE SHOULD TAKE FIRM STEPS TO HELP OUR FRIENDS IN THAT AREA," HE ADDED.

UPON HIS ARRIVAL, DEWEY TURNED ASIDE REPORTERS' SUGGESTIONS THAT HE MIGHT BE OFFERED A CABINET POST, SUCH AS SECRETARY OF STATE. "NOTHING LIKE THAT HAS HAPPENED AND NOTHING LIKE THAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

DEWEY LUNCHED WITH SENATOR IVES (R-NY) AND SEVERAL OTHERS. THE NEW YORK STATE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION WAS HOST AT A DINNER TONIGHT IN HIS HONOR.

JK511PED

A34WX

DEWEY

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY WAS DRIVEN TO THE WRONG ENTRANCE WHEN HE WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY TO TELL PRESIDENT TRUMAN ABOUT HIS WEST PACIFIC TOUR.

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR, WHO LAUGHINGLY TOLD REPORTERS THE DRIVER OF HIS LIMOUSINE WAS UNFAMILIAR WITH THE WHITE HOUSE GROUNDS, WAS DEPOSITED AT THE RESIDENTIAL ENTRANCE. USHERS PROMPTLY ESCORTED HIM TO THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE IN THE EXECUTIVE WING.

BEFORE ENTERING MR.TRUMAN'S OFFICE, DEWEY SHOOK HANDS WITH SEVERAL REPORTERS WHO HAD COVERED HIS TWO UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGNS FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

JK554PED

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B5WX

(290) NIGHT LEAD U.N. DELEGATION

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED A 10 MEMBER BI-PARTISAN AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE FORTHCOMING UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PARIS.

HEADED BY WARREN R.AUSTIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM VERMONT, THE GROUP INCLUDES REP.VORYS (R-OHIO), FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER OF KENTUCKY, AND MISS ANNA LORD STRAUSS OF NEW YORK, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS.

MISS STRAUSS IS A NEW MEMBER. SO IS CHANNING H.TOBIAS, OF NEW YORK, A NEGRO LEADER WHO IS DIRECTOR OF THE PHELPS-STOKES FUND. NEITHER LISTS A POLITICAL AFFILIATION BUT OFFICIALS SAID MISS STRAUSS WAS NAMED AS A REPUBLICAN.

THE NOMINATIONS WERE SENT TO THE SENATE WHERE NEW DISPUTES OVER BI-PARTISANSHIP IN FOREIGN RELATIONS HAVE ARISEN IN DEBATES OVER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE. THE U.S. SESSION AT PARIS OPENS NOV.6.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL BE EX-OFFICIO HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WHEN HE IS PRESENT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED AT THE SAME TIME THAT COOPER HAS BEEN NAMED ALSO TO ATTEND THE ROME MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN LATE OCTOBER. THIS AND THE EARLIER COUNCIL SESSION OPENING SAOURDAY AT OTTAWA ARE SCHEDULED TO GIVE FINISHING TOUCHES TO THE WEST'S ATLANTIC DEFENSE BLUEPRINT AS WORKED OUT BY THE STAFF OF GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

OF THE AMERICAN U.N. DELEGATION, FIVE ARE DELEGATES--AUSTIN, VORYS, MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT. REP.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP. ALTERNATES ARE COOPER, EARNEST A.GROSS AND BENJAMIN V.COHEN, LONG TIME AMERICAN U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, AND MISS STRAUSS AND TOBIAS.

ACHESON AND JESSUP ALSO ARE SCHEDULED TO GO TO ROME.

AT OTTAWA, WHERE DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE TWELVE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS WILL BE PRESENT FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE UNITED STATES IS TO BE REPRESENTED BY ACHESON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.FOSTER AND BY ROBERT A.LOVETT, NEW SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND SOME OTHER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PENTAGON.

JK422PED

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A27WX

(100) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MISSILE

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY DISCLOSED IT IS FORMING A COMBAT UNIT TO USE GUIDED MISSILES, AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THIS INVOLVED ONE OF THE DEADLY NEW WEAPONS HE HAS DESCRIBED AS "FANTASTIC IN THEIR OPERATION."

THE AIR FORCE REPORT AMOUNTED TO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT HAS REACHED THE THRESHOLD OF PUSHBUTTON WARFARE ON THE BATTLEFIELD. THE MISSILES MAY BE ABLE TO CARRY ATOMIC CHARGES FOR BLASTING TROOPS AND FORTIFICATIONS IN FRONTLINE AREAS.

MR.TRUMAN LATER IN THE DAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONER THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT INVOLVED THE NEW WEAPONS HE HINTED AT IN A SPEECH SEPT.4 AT SAN FRANCISCO.

OUT OF A SPARSELY WORDED ANNOUNCEMENT AND AN OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH OF THE WEAPON IN HORIZONTAL FLIGHT, THESE POINTS EMERGED:

1. THE WEAPON, NOW IN PRODUCTION AT THE GLENN L.MARTIN COMPANY AIRPLANE PLANT IN BALTIMORE,MD., IS DESIGNATED AS THE "MATADOR," B-61 "PILOTLESS BOMBER."

2. THE "1ST PILOTLESS BOMBER SQUADRON (LIGHT)" WILL BE ORGANIZED AT THE BIG USAF MISSILE TEST CENTER, COCOA,FLA., ON OCT. 1. THE SQUADRON, A PART OF THE 6555TH GUIDED MISSILE WING OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND DURING ITS TRAINING PHASE, WILL THEN BECOME A COMBAT UNIT OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND. THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND IS THAT PORTION OF THE AIR FORCE CONCERNED ESSENTIALLY WITH SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES IN BATTLE BY USE OF ATTACK PLANES AND LIGHT BOMBERS. ITS MISSION IS DISTINCT FROM THAT OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBING OF WAR GOODS PRODUCTION TARGETS IN AN ENEMY HOMELAND) OR OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES OR BASES OVERSEAS AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACK.)

3. THE MISSILE IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF A SMALLISH FIGHTER PLANE. BUT COMPACT-SIZE ATOMIC BOMBS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED FOR USE IN SMALLER AIRCRAFT.

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4. BECAUSE IT IS EQUIPPED WITH RADAR AND RADIO CONTROLS FOR GUIDANCE IT ALSO PRESUMABLY CAN BE EXPLODED IN THE AIR OVER A TARGET AS WELL AS DETONATED BY ACTUAL IMPACT WITH THE TARGET. THIS PROBABLY CAN BE DONE BY REMOTE CONTROL FIRING, BY THE FAMILIAR PROXIMITY FUZE DEVICE OR BY OTHER, NEWER AND MORE UNCONVENTIONAL METHODS.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW FAST, FAR OR HIGH THI "MATADOR" WOULD FLY. HOWEVER, THERE WERE THESE FACTS TO BE CONSIDERED: ONLY A LITTLE OVER 30 FEET LONG, ITS FUSELAGE AND STUBBY, SWEPT-BACK, KNIFE-THIN WINGS LEFT LITTLE APPARENT ROOM FOR FUEL LOAD WHEN SPACE WAS ALLOWED FOR THE BOMB LOAD AND THE INTRICATE CONTROL MECHANISM. THEREFORE, ITS RANGE WOULD SEEM LIMITED. BUT LONG RANGE IS NOT NEEDED FOR BATTLEFRONT WAR. IT WOULD BE AN EASY TARGET FOR PRESENT INTERCEPTOR, MAN-CONTROLLED JET INTERCEPTOR FIGHTERS UNLESS HAD GREATER SPEED.

A204WX

THE HIGHEST KNOWN SPEED OF A JET-FIGHTER IS THAT OF THE NAVY'S DOUGLAS "SKYROCKET," REPUTEDLY 1,000 MILES AN HOUR IN A CLIMB. SO I PROBABLY FLIES FASTER THAN THAT, PUSHING THE NEEDLE OF ITS NOSE INTO THE RESISTING AIR MASS. BECAUSE IT IS JET-POWERED (NOT ROCKET) ITS POWERED FLIGHT PHASE MUST BE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE ATMOSPHERE WHERE THERE IS AIR TO SUPPORT THE ENGINE'S COMBUSTION. EVEN UNDER COMPRESSION, THE CEILING PROBABLY WILL BE UNDER 50 MILES FOR ADEQUATE OPERATION. BUT HIGH ALTITUDE IS NOT REQUIRED IN TACTICAL WARFARE.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT THE B-61, DESPITE ITS DESIGNATION AS A "PILOTLESS BOMBER," IS NOT ANOTHER CONVERSION OF A STANDARD MANNED AIRPLANE BUT IS ACTUALLY A GUIDED MISSILE, WITH NO PROVISION FOR A PILOT. THE OFFICIAL PICTURE SHOWED NO SIGN OF CONVENTIONAL LANDING GEAR, INDICATING THE MISSILE IS FIRED EITHER FROM A LAUNCHING RACK, PERHAPS WITH A ROCKET BOOSTER TO START IT IN ITS INITIAL FLIGHT, OR BY TAKEOFF FROM A WHEELED "DOLLY" WHICH DROPS AWAY AS THE MISSILE GAINS FLYING SPEED.

THE IDEA OF FIRING MISSILES INTO ENEMY TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS, SUPPLY DUMPS OR HARBORS IS NOT NEW. THE "V" WEAPONS OF THE GERMANS WERE USED THAT WAY IN WORLD WAR II. THEY WERE MISSILES, BUT NOT GUIDED. THE RACE SINCE THEN HAS BEEN TO DEVELOP A RELIABLE CONTROL METHOD FOR DIRECTING THE MISSILES TO PINPOINT TARGETS INSTEAD OF USING THEM IN A SHOTGUN, BARRAGE-STYLE ATTACK. THIS PRECISION IS VITAL IF EXPENSIVE ATOMIC CHARGES ARE TO BE USED. THE AIR FORCE INSISTS THIS MISSILE IS "GUIDED" AND THERE ARE PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCES TO SUPPORT THAT.

IN WARFARE OF THE TYPE IN KOREA, TRUE TACTICAL GUIDED MISSILES COULD PROVE VALUABLE. THERE THE WEATHER OFTEN GROUNDS CONVENTIONAL BOMBERS. MOREOVER, THE RUGGED TERRAIN HANDICAPS BOTH ARTILLERY AND AIR ATTACK ON COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS TUCKED AWAY IN THE SHELTER OF DEEP VALLEYS.

MD336PED

A200WX BJT

(380) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD PRIORITIES

A BY ROGER D.GREENE

SEP 14 1951

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SET UP A NEW CLEAR-ALL-TRACKS PRIORITY SIGNAL IN A MOVE TO UNSNARL TRAFFIC JAMS IN THE NATION'S MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

THE NEW "SUPER" PRIORITY WILL BE DESIGNATED BY THE SYMBOL "DX".

IT WILL BE USED CHIEFLY TO SPEED THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER URGENT MILITARY SUPPLIES---TANKS, GUNS, PLANES, ETC.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) SAID IT HOPED THE NEW "DX" RATING BREAK AN INCREASING NUMBER OF LOG-JAMS NOW STALLING VITAL MILITARY ORDERS IN PLANTS OVERLOADED WITH PRIORITY ORDERS.

THE AGENCY SAID IT WILL BE "AN EMERGENCY DEVICE, STRICTLY LIMITED IN USE," TO BE APPLIED ONLY WHEN THE ARMED FORCES NEED IT TO RUSH COMPLETION OF HIGHLY CRITICAL CONTRACTS.

IF THE ARMY, FOR EXAMPLE, RUNS INTO A SNAG IN ITS TANK PROGRAM, IT WOULD GO TO NPA FOR PERMISSION TO USE THE "DX" SYMBOL ON ORDERS FOR TANK PARTS AND MATERIALS.

ORDERS BEARING THE "DX" SIGN WOULD GET THE RIGHT OF WAY IN EVERY FACTORY, AHEAD OF OTHER ORDERS MARKED WITH THE PRESENT STANDARD "DO" PRIORITY RATING. "DO" STANDS FOR DEFENSE ORDER.

NPA PREVIOUSLY RELIED ON "DIRECTIVES" TO INDIVIDUAL MILLS OR PLANTS INSTRUCTING THEM TO PUT SPECIFIED ORDERS AHEAD OF ALL OTHERS. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID TOO MANY SNARLS DEVELOPED TO BE HANDLED BY INDIVIDUAL WIRES OR LETTERS.

UNDER THE "DX" PRIORITY, A CONTRACTOR FILLING A MILITARY ORDER CARRYING THE SYMBOL MAY USE IT, IN TURN, TO GET THE MATERIALS HE NEEDS

FROM SUBCONTRACTORS AND SUPPLIES.
NPA SAID THE NEW PRIORITY WILL NOT APPLY TO STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM. THOSE THREE METALS ARE ALLOCATED UNDER CERTIFICATES ISSUED BY THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN (CMP) AGENCY.
OFFICIALS SAID ONE SPECIFIC USE OF THE "DX" SYMBOL WILL BE TO GET PARTS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF MACHINE TOOLS NEEDED IN ARMS PLANTS UNDER THE VASTLY EXPANDED DEFENSE PROGRAM.

A201WX
IN GENERAL, NPA SAID, ITS USE WILL BE LIMITED MAINLY TO BASIC PROGRAMS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
IN ANOTHER ACTION, NPA DIRECTED THAT ALL ORDERS CARRYING THE STANDARD "DO" PRIORITY MUST BE GIVEN PREFERENCE IN DELIVERY IF THEY CARRY IDENTIFYING MARKS SHOWING THEM TO BE MILITARY OR ATOMIC ORDERS.
FOR EXAMPLE, A-1 REPRESENTS THE AIRCRAFT PROGRAM; A-2, GUIDED MISSILES; A-3, SHIPS; B-1, CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT FOR TROOPS; C-2, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUILDING; E-1, ATOMIC CONSTRUCTION.
THE RULING APPLIES ONLY TO ORDERS WHICH CARRY THE LETTERS A-B-C OR E.
IN EFFECT, THE ORDER DENIES EQUAL PREFERENCE TO A WIDE RANGE OF DEFENSE-SUPPORTING AND ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN PROGRAMS WHICH ARE ENTITLED TO THE ORDINARY "DO" RATING.
VX-MD316PED

A51WX (DEFENSE AHEAD)
SEP 141951
(680) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-THE SENATE PASSED THE LARGEST SINGLE MILITARY SPENDING BILL IN HISTORY TODAY, VOTING ALMOST $60,000,000,000 FOR AMERICA'S EXPANDING ARMED FORCES.
JUST BEFORE PASSAGE OF THE HUGE DEFENSE MEASURE, ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) TO CUT THE TOTAL FUNDS BY A STRAIGHT 2 1/2 PER CENT. AT THAT TIME THEY STOOD AT $61,033,856,030.
SMITH AND OTHER SENATORS ESTIMATED THE LAST MINUTE CUT WOULD SAVE ABOUT $1,500,000,000, BUT ADDED THAT THIS FIGURE IS SUBJECT TO REVISION.
THE FINAL ROLL CALL VOTE WAS 79 TO 0.
CLOSING STAGES OF THE DEBATE WERE MARKED BY REPEATED EFFORTS TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF THE BILL IN RECORDED AND VOICE VOTES, BUT SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE MEASURE, BEAT THEM ALL OFF UNTIL THE SMITH AMENDMENT WAS INTRODUCED.
LATER, O'MAHONEY TOLD REPORTERS THE BILL CARRIED $59,508,009,630 AS FINALLY PASSED.
THIS WAS $3,473,292,430 MORE THAN THE $56,034,717,200 VOTED BY THE HOUSE.
O'MAHONEY SAID THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO APPLY THE 2 1/2 PER CENT CUT APPROVED BY THE SENATE JUST BEFORE PASSAGE TO SELECTED ITEMS.
HE SAID THE ENTIRE AMOUNT, FOR INSTANCE, COULD BE TAKEN OUT OF THE $5,000,000,000 ADDED BY THE SENATE TO EXPAND AIR POWER.
SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) TOLD THE SENATE THE TOWERING TOTALS WOULD SUBJECT THE COUNTRY TO THE RISK OF BECOMING "PERMANENTLY A GARRISON STATE," WHILE SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) CONTENDED IT WOULD GIVE THE NATION "FINANCIAL INDIGESTION."
A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WILL ADJUST THE DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO VERSIONS.
YESTERDAY THE SENATE CLAMPED A TWO-YEAR LIMIT ON THE AUTHORITY OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE TO SPEND THE FUNDS. THE NAVY WAS EXEMPTED.
THE LARGEST PREVIOUS SPENDING BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS WAS A $59,034,839,673 APPROPRIATION FOR THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1944. THIS WARTIME MEASURE DID NOT INCLUDE $27,637,226,198 APPROPRIATED FOR THE NAVY IN A SEPARATE BILL. AT THAT TIME THE NAVY WAS NOT LINKED WITH THE OTHER ARMED SERVICES IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
O'MAHONEY ACCEPTED ONE $70,000,000 REDUCTION IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FUNDS PROPOSED BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) BEFORE AGREEING TO THE ACROSS-THE-BOARD REDUCTION.
DOUGLAS WON A MAJOR VICTORY, WHICH HE ESTIMATED WOULD SAVE THE TAXPAYERS $100,000,000 A YEAR, WHEN THE SENATE VOTED 49 TO 31 EARLIER TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF MILITARY MEN WHO GET EXTRA PAY FOR FLYING.
FUNDS WERE EARMARKED THIS WAY IN THE SENATE BILL BEFORE THE 2 1/2 PER CENT REDUCTION WAS VOTED:
$160,000 TO OPERATE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE TOP DEFENSE AND WAR PLANNING AGENCY WHICH INCLUDES THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT AND CABINET LEADERS.

A52WX
$1,600,000 FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, WHICH SETS POLICIES ON MANPOWER, EQUIPMENT, INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION AND CIVILIAN DEFENSE.
SEP 141951
$5,529,450,000 FOR THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, INCLUDING A SPECIAL $5,000,000,000 FUND FOR ADDED AIR POWER.
$20,026,170,030 FOR THE ARMY.
$15,544,891,000 FOR THE NAVY AND MARINES.
$20,001,585,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE.
THE SENATE MADE NUMEROUS CHANGES IN THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL.
THE HOUSE HAD VOTED TO RELEASE, AFTER 12 MONTH'S SERVICE, THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS WHO HAD BEEN CALLED BACK TO DUTY IN THE KOREAN WAR.
IT ALSO HAD BARRED EARLY RETIREMENT OF OFFICERS AND MEN BEFORE THE NUMBER OF YEARS FIXED BY LAW, AFTER COMPLAINTS ABOUT HIGH-RANKING GENERALS AND ADMIRALS RETIRING TO ACCEPT WELL-PAID JOBS WITH INDUSTRIES, MANY OF THEM GETTING DEFENSE CONTRACTS.
THE SENATE KNOCKED OUT BOTH THESE PROVISIONS, WHICH HAD BEEN INSERTED ON THE HOUSE FLOOR AFTER LONG AND CRITICAL DEBATE.
THE SENATE WAS TOLD RELEASE OF THE WORLD WAR II VETERANS AHEAD OF THE 17 MONTHS MINIMUM REQUIRED BY PRESENT LAW, WOULD CRIPPLE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF MANY UNITS AND PREVENT OPERATION OF A ROTATION PLAN FOR KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS.
AS PASSAGE OF THE BILL NEARED, SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) TOLD THE SENATE HE WOULD VOTE FOR IT, BUT HE SAID THE CONTEMPLATED SCALE OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS ENDANGERED THE NATION'S ECONOMY.
HE TOLD THE SENATE THAT THERE IS JUST AS MUCH DANGER IN OVERDOING MILITARY EXPENDITURES IN PEACETIME AS THERE IS IN NOT DOING ENOUGH.
ON THE BASIS OF FIGURES FROM VARIOUS EXECUTIVE SOURCES, HE SAID IT IS FAIR TO CONCLUDE THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL BE SPENDING AT A RATE OF $100,000,000,000 A YEAR IN THE 1953 AND 1954 FISCAL YEARS.
ADDING TO THAT ARE SOME $20,000,000,000 IN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES OUT OF A TOTAL NATIONAL INCOME OF AROUND $260,000,000,000, HE NOTED.
THE VOTE ON DOUGLAS' AMENDMENT TO CUT FLYING PAY ALLOWANCES CAME AFTER SHARP DEBATE IN WHICH THE ILLINOIS SENATOR CHARGED THAT SOME GROUND OFFICERS ARE PAID $100 TO $200 EXTRA FOR MERELY RIDING AROUND AS PASSENGERS IN PLANES AS LITTLE AS FOUR HOURS A MONTH.
"THAT IS MORE THAN THE TOTAL PAY OF THE INFANTRYMEN FLYING IN KOREA," DOUGLAS SAID.
DOUGLAS' AMENDMENT WOULD LIMIT FLYING PAY TO AIRMEN WHO DO ACTUAL COMBAT FLYING OR FLY MORE THAN 20 HOURS A MONTH.
DOUGLAS DENOUNCED THE EXTRA PAY AS "A SOURCE OF CORRUPTION," CONTENDING THAT MANY AIR FORCE OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO NON-COMBAT GROUND JOBS ARE FATTENING THEIR PURSES BY THE PROVISION.
"IT'S A LUDICROUS RAID ON THE PUBLIC PURSE," DOUGLAS SAID.
GG715PED

30.24- 26775

A35WX
TRUMAN-MARINES

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO VOTE AN ADDITIONAL $20,781,850 (M) FOR HOUSING AND TRAINING FACILITIES FOR THE MARINES.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE INCREASE WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PENDING BILL AUTHORIZING A BUILDUP IN MARINE STRENGTH.

JK555PED

B84WX (Q)
(250)
(WITH NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAYS HE AGREES WITH SOME SENATORS WHO THINK THAT "WE ARE ON OUR WAY TO A DICTATORSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE MADE THE COMMENT YESTERDAY IN DEBATE ON THE MILITARY SPENDING BILL WHICH THE SENATE PASSED TODAY. HE DID NOT NAME THE SENATORS WHO HE SAID THOUGHT THE COUNTRY WAS BECOMING A DICTATORSHIP.

CAPEHART URGED SENATORS TO "LOOK AT THEMSELVES IN THE MIRROR, BECAUSE THEY ARE A PART OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH IS GIVING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THE POWER AND AUTHORITY" TO SPEND ALL THE FUNDS BEING APPROPRIATED.

"X X X IF THIS COUNTRY GOES BANKRUPT, AS MANY PEOPLE SAY IT WILL," CAPEHART CONTINUED, "WE CANNOT BLAME THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. BECAUSE THE CONGRESS HAS THE CONTROL OF THE PURSE STRINGS IN AMERICA. WE CAN PUT A STOP TO IT AT ANY TIME WE WANT TO. WE CAN CUT THIS APPROPRIATION AS MUCH AS WE WANT TO."

EARLIER IN THE DEBATE, CAPEHART SAID HE THOUGHT THE PROPOSED $61,000,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY SPENDING WAS TOO LARGE. (TODAY'S ACTION CUT THE AMOUNT TO ALMOST $60,000,000,000(B) .)

"WHERE DO WE GET THE IDEA THAT WE CAN AFFORD TO THROW MONEY ALL AROUND THE WORLD, WHEN WE HAVE A NATIONAL DEBT OF $256,000,000,000 (B) CAPEHART ASKED.

"WHEN ARE WE GOING TO REALIZE THAT THERE IS A LIMIT TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES CAN DO? WHEN ARE WE GOING TO REALIZE THAT THE COUNTRIES UPON WHOM WE ARE SHOWERING MONEY HAVE LESS THAN HALF AS MUCH DEBT AS WE HAVE?

"WE SPEND AND SPEND, WE APPROPRIATE AND APPROPRIATE. WE HAVE ONE EMERGENCY AFTER ANOTHER, AND WE GIVE AWAY WITH NEVER A THOUGHT AS TO WHAT THE ULTIMATE RESULT TO OUR COUNTRY WILL BE."

RZ1136PEDNM

A61WX
WILSON-DEFENSE (120)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON SAID TODAY THAT DEFENSE OUTPUT WILL BE SO GREAT IN A YEAR THAT RUSSIA PROBABLY WILL THINK TWICE BEFORE PROVOKING ANY WAR.

WILSON TOLD THE NATIONAL SALES EXECUTIVES ASSOCIATION THAT DEFENSE PRODUCTION NOW IS HITTING A THREE BILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY CLIP AND WOULD REACH FIVE BILLION DOLLARS ONE YEAR FROM NOW.

"I LONG FOR THAT DAY," WILSON SAID, "FOR ONLY THEN DO I BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA WILL BE DISSUADED FROM PROVOKING INCIDENTS THAT IT MIGHT OTHERWISE PROVOKE. THEN WE'LL HAVE A CHANCE, A REAL CHANCE FOR PEACE."

THE SALES EXECUTIVES PRESENTED WILSON WITH AN AWARD AS "BUSINESS STATESMAN OF THE YEAR" FOR 1951.

HY752PED

A67WX
(170) LANGER BOX

WASHINGTON,SEPT.13-(AP)-SENATOR LANGER (R-ND) AMUSED THE SENATE TODAY WITH A RAPID-FIRE SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE $60,000,000,000 (B) DEFENSE BILL.

ALL OF THEM WERE QUICKLY BEATEN.

FIRST THE LANKY NORTH DAKOTAN ASKED A 50 PER CENT CUT IN THE BILL. VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY RULED THIS OUT OF ORDER ON A MOTION BY SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO).

THEN LANGER OFFERED CUTS OF 40 PER CENT, 30 PER CENT AND 20 PER CENT. HE GOT NOWHERE.

UNDISMAYED, LANGER THEN OFFERED SIX PROPOSALS TO ADD $5,000,000,000 (B) TO THE BILL TO BUILD HIGHWAYS, IMPROVE RURAL TELEPHONES, MAKE EDUCATIONAL LOANS, PROVIDE ANALYSIS OF URINE OF ALL CITIZENS, CONSTRUCT FARM STORAGE ELEVATORS AND MAKE LOANS TO GRAIN DEALERS.

EACH WAS SHOUTED DOWN AS FAST AS OFFERED, WITH PEOPLE IN THE PUBLIC GALLERIES JOINING THE SENATE IN LAUGHTER.

LANGER WANTED SIX NEW 4-LANE TRANSCONTINENTAL HIGHWAYS, THREE TO RUN EAST AND WEST AND THREE NORTH AND SOUTH.

SENATOR LONG (D-LA) GOT INTO THE ACT BY SUGGESTING THAT AT LEAST TWO OF THESE HIGHWAYS CROSS NORTH DAKOTA, LANGER'S HOME STATE, AND LANGER QUICKLY AGREED.

JA811PED

A36WX
(140) NIGHT LEAD LOVETT

SEP 14 1951

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-ROBERT A.LOVETT'S NOMINATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WAS SWIFTLY APPROVED BY THE SENATE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE TODAY.

SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT), EMERGING FROM A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE, REPORTED THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS. HE SAID NO ONE VOICED ANY CRITICISM OF THE 56 YEAR OLD FORMER BANKER, OR OF HIS ACTIONS AS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN NAMED LOVETT YESTERDAY TO SUCCEED GEN.GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WHO, AT THE AGE OF 70, IS RETIRING TO HIS HOME IN VIRGINIA. LOVETT HAS BEEN SERVING AS MARSHALL'S DEPUTY.

WITH COMMITTEE ACTION OUT OF THE WAY, THE APPOINTMENT NOW GOES TO THE FULL SENATE, WHERE IT IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED WITH LITTLE DEBATE.

WILLIAM C.FOSTER, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, HAS BEEN NOMINATED AS LOVETT'S DEPUTY. SENATORS SAID FOSTER PROBABLY WOULD BE ASKED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE NEXT WEEK FOR INTERROGATION BEFORE HIS NOMINATION IS VOTED ON.

JK558PED

A92WX

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-ACTING DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT TODAY DESIGNATED ARMY SECRETARY PACE TO REPRESENT HIM AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING IN OTTAWA, STARTING SATURDAY.

HE WILL BE JOINED THERE BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO WILL BE THE U.S. MEMBER OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE TREATY NATIONS.

HY946PED

A17WX
(500)
PMS BUDGET
MARSHALL-LOVETT
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-ROBERT A.LOVETT BEGAN TODAY TO "GET ON WITH THE JOB" OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHICH HE INHERITED FROM HIS LONGTIME PARTNER IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE, GEORGE C.MARSHALL.

BECAUSE THE TWO MEN--THE 56 YEAR OLD BANKER AND THE 70 YEAR OLD FIVE-STAR SOLDIER--HAD WORKED TOGETHER SO LONG IN THE PENTAGON AND STA DEPARTMENT, IT SEEMED PROBABLE THE POLICIES AND PERSONNEL OF THE VAST MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WOULD UNDERGO LITTLE CHANGE.

LOVETT, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ANNOUNCE MARSHALL'S RESIGNATION AND HIS NOMINATION AS THE NEW DEFENSE CHIEF, SAID THE GENERAL WANTED NO FUSS ABOUT HIS LEAVING AND THAT "WE GET ON WITH THE JOB."

"THAT WE WILL DO," SAID LOVETT AS HE BECAME ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BIGGEST DEPARTMENT PENDING EXPECTED CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE OF HIS NOMINATION.

SENATE LEADERS PUSHED ASIDE ROUTINE RULES IN AN EFFORT TO SPEED CONFIRMATION.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) CALLED THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE INTO CLOSED-DOOR SESSION (AT 9:30 A.M. EST) TO CONSIDER LOVETT'S NOMINATION. RUSSELL PREDICTED THE COMMITTEE WOULD RECOMMEND CONFIRMATION AND ASK FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION TODAY. OBJECTION OF ANY ONE SENATOR, HOWEVER, COULD FORCE A DAY'S DELAY.

GENERALLY, BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS LAUDED LOVETT. BUT THE GOP SENATE LEADER, WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, QUALIFIED HIS PRAISE WITH THE COMMENT THAT "HE WILL CONTRIBUTE MUCH TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES IF XXX HE DOES NOT ALLOW THE POLITICAL MACHINATIONS OF THE PRESIDENT AND MR.ACHESON (THE SECRETARY OF STATE) TO INFLUENCE HIM."

OF MARSHALL, WHERRY SAID THAT AS A SOLDIER HE WOULD BE "LONG REMEMBERED WITH MUCH APPRECIATION" BUT IN THE "FIELD OF DIPLOMACY HIS RECORD WAS NOT SO LUSTROUS."

MARSHALL AND LOVETT BOTH HAD SERVED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AS SECRETARY AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, RESPECTIVELY, BETWEEN THEIR WARTIME DUTY IN THE PENTAGON AND THEIR RETURN LAST YEAR.

A18WX

IN ONLY FOUR YEARS OF EXISTENCE, THE UNIFIED DEPARTMENT OF DEFENS HAS HAD FOUR CHIEFS. JAMES FORRESTAL SERVED FIRST, FROM SEPT. 17, 1947 TO MARCH, 1949 WHEN HE RESIGNED BECAUSE OF BROKEN HEALTH AND THEN TOOK HIS OWN LIFE. LOUIS JOHNSON BECAME THE SECOND DEFENSE CHIEF ON MARCH 28, 1949; THEN WAS OUSTED BY MR.TRUMAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. MARSHALL, THEN 69, WAS APPOINTED TO SUCCEED HIM. HE CAME BACK TO WORK AFTER TWICE BEFORE RETIRING, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING HE WOULD REMAIN ONLY UNTIL LAST JUNE 30, BUT REMAINED ON UNTIL NOW AT THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST.

BUT EVEN NOW, MARSHALL TOLD MR.TRUMAN THAT "I WILL ALWAYS BE AVAILABLE FOR WHATEVER TEMPORARY SERVICE YOU MAY DESIRE OF ME."

ALTHOUGH THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION ABOUT THE LENGTH OF HIS SERVICE AS DEFENSE SECRETARY ALMOST FROM THE DAY HE WAS APPOINTED, THE NEWS OF THE ACTUAL RESIGNATION CAME AS A SURPRISE. ONE OF HIS AIDES SAID NOT MORE THAN FOUR OR FIVE PERSONS IN THE PENTAGON KNEW IT IN ADVANCE.

ALTHOUGH THE THINKING AND POLICIES OF MARSHALL AND LOVETT ARE OF A PATTERN, THEIR MODES OF OPERATION ARE DIFFERENT. MARSHALL, A GENERAL LONG USED TO COMMAND, PREFERRED TO DEAL "THROUGH CHANNELS," ARMY-STYLE. WHEN HE WANTED A PENTAGON OFFICIAL HE TELEPHONED OR SENT AN AIDE WITH A MESSAGE.

LOVETT HAS A HABIT OF POPPING INTO AN OFFICE PERSONALLY, UNANNOUNCED, BEARING HIS OWN MESSAGE. THE TALL, BALD EX-FINANCIER CAN SPEAK THE SUAVE LANGUAGE OF DIPLOMATS OR THE SHORT, ABRUPT WORDS WHICH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS KNOW.

EXCEPT TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF HIS OFFICIAL STANDING, LOVETT SHIES AWAY FROM THE CAPITAL'S SOCIAL LIFE. HE NUMBERS AMONG HIS CLOSE FRIENDS WRITERS AND ARTISTS. HE IS A GOLFER. HIS INTEREST IN AVIATION ANTEDATED BOTH HIS WORLD WAR I NAVAL FLYING AND HIS SERVICE AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR. HE STARTED FLYING HIS OWN PLANE IN 1916 WHILE A YALE STUDENT.

LOVETT IS A TEXAN, BORN AT HUNTSVILLE. MR. AND MRS.LOVETT HAVE TWO CHILDREN, A DAUGHTER AND SON.

RZ311AED

B45WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD BANK-FUND (300)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-GOVERNORS OF THE WORLD BANK AND WORLD MONETARY FUND TODAY RECORDED--OVER THE OPPOSITION OF INDIA AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA--THEIR WILLINGNESS TO STRING ALONG WITH THE UNITED NATION'S MAINTAIN-THE-PEACE EFFORT.

THE RESOLUTION THEY ADOPTED TO THAT EFFECT WAS GUARDEDLY PHRASED, SAYING JUST THAT THEY WOULD CONDUCT THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH "DUE REGARD FOR RECOMMENDATIONS" OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ONE OF THE ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATIONS WAS THAT U.N. MEMBERS EMBARGO STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA AND THAT THEY IMPOSE OTHER ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON THOSE COUNTRIES AS BEING AGGRESSORS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED THE BANK AND FUND RESOLUTION TO SHOW THOSE INSTITUTIONS' WILLINGNESS TO GO ALONG WITH THE DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN WHICH THE "FREE NATIONS" ARE ABLE TO OUTVOTE RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS THE LOAN SOVIET BLOC COUNTRY IN THE BANK AND FUND, OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION DOWN THE LINE. INDIA PUT ITS OPPOSITION ON THE GROUND IT DID NOT BELIEVE THE SUBJECT A PROPER ONE FOR THE BANK AND FUND TO ACT UPON.

A HIGH RANKING AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE RESOLUTION, DESPITE THE DISCUSSION IT STIRRED, WOULD HAVE PRACTICALLY NO EFFECT AS IT WOULD NOT BRING ABOUT ANY CHANGE IN PAST POLICY OF THE BANK AND FUND.

HE SAID THE "DUE REGARD" NOW PROMISED FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATION WAS PROMISED EARLIER FOR RECOMMENDATION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH RUSSIA HAS BEEN ABLE TO TIE UP BECAUSE OF ITS VETO POWER IN THAT BODY.

BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVES "ASSOCIATED" THEMSELVES WITH THE U.S. ON THE RESOLUTION. FINLAND ABSTAINED FROM COMMENT FOR THE STATED REASON THAT, UNLIKE MOST BANK AND FUND COUNTRIES, IT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N.

ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION AT A CLOSED SESSION WAS VIRTUALLY THE ONLY POSITIVE ACTION TAKEN BY GOVERNORS OF THE 50-NATION BANK AND FUND IN THE FOURTH DAY OF THEIR SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING, WHICH IS TO END TOMORROW.

THE GOVERNORS HELD A GENERAL SESSION TO RECEIVE COMMITTEE REPORTS BUT TOOK NO ACTION ON THEM.

HY743PED NM

30.24- 26777

B37WX (Q)
BELGIAN LOAN (160)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-THE WORLD BANK TODAY GRANTED TWO 25-YEAR LOANS TOTALING $70,000,000 (M) TO HELP CARRY A BILLION-DOLLAR TEN-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN THE BELGIUM CONGO.
ONE LOAN OF $40,000,000 (M) IS TO COVER COSTS OF IMPORTING NECESSARY EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND OTHER GOODS INTO THE CONGO, AN AFRICAN AREA ABOUT A THIRD THE SIZE OF THE U.S. WHICH HAS A POPULATION OF ONLY 69,000.
BESIDES THIS LOAN TO THE CONGO ITSELF THERE WAS A $30,000,000 LOAN TO BELGIUM TO CUSHION IMPACT ON THAT COUNTRY OF ITS GREATER PRODUCT OF GOODS FOR EXPORT TO THE CONGO.
BELGIUM IS TO USE THE LOAN FUNDS TO PAY FOR THE LARGER IMPORTS O RAW MATERIALS AND CONSUMER GOODS IT EXPECTS TO NEED AS A RESULT OF PRODUCTION FOR CONGO USE AND THE LIFT THE PROGRAM WILL GIVE TO CONSUMER INCOMES IN BELGIUM.
THE TWO LOANS WILL BEAR INTEREST OF 4 1/2 HALF PERCENT A YEAR, O ONE QUARTER PERCENT MORE THAN THE $16,000,000 LOAN THE BANK MADE TO BELGIUM TWO YEARS AGO FOR POWER INDUSTRY EXPANSION.
HY711PED

A202WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ALASKAN SQUADRON SEP 14 1951
BY RUSSELL BRINES
WASHINGTON,SEPT.13-(AP)-THE NAVY WAS GROUNDED ONE OF ITS PATROL BOMBER SQUADRONS ON THE ALASKAN MILITARY FRONTIER WITH RUSSIA, AS TH AFTERMATH OF RECENT CRASHES.
PATROL SQUADRON 9 WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE AIR TEMPORARILY FOR "MORALE REASONS," FRANCIS P.WHITEHAIR, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY, SAID IN A LETTER TODAY TO REP.MITCHELL (D-WASH).
THE SQUADRON WAS HIT BY THREE OF THE FOUR CRASHES OF NAVY PRIVATEER BOMBERS WHICH HAVE COST 45 LIVES IN THE ALASKA AREA DURING RECE WEEKS.
A SPECIAL BOARD OF INQUIRY IS INVESTIGATING THE "BAFFLING" AND "DISTRESSING" ACCIDENTS, WHITEHAIR SAID. MITCHELL HAD REQUESTED THE GROUNDING OF ALL NAVAL PRIVATEERS (PB4Y-2) UNTIL CIRCUMSTANCES OF TH TRAGEDIES HAVE BEEN EXPLORED.
A REAR ADMIRAL WHO IS A NAVAL AVIATOR WILL HEAD THE INQUIRY BOARD CONVENED BY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.
ITS PROCEEDINGS WILL BE CONFIDENTIAL, BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF TH SQUADRON'S OPERATIONS, WHITEHAIR SAID.
PRESUMABLY THESE LONG-RANGE PATROL BOMBERS PATROL THE WATERS LEAD TO SIBERIA WHERE THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN PLANES REPORTEDLY ARE CONCENTRATED. ALASKA IS CONSIDERED A KEY POINT ON ANY BOMBING RUN BETWE RUSSIAN BASES AND CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.
NINE OTHER PLANES, IN ADDITION TO THOSE IN THE NAVY CRASHES, HA CRASHED OR DISAPPEARED IN THE ALASKAN AREA SINCE JULY. THE TOTAL OF DEAD OR MISSING IS NEARLY 100.
WHITEHAIR SAID A SINGLE SURVIVOR FROM THE MOST RECENT CRASH OF PRIVATEER, AUGUST 24, "MAY BE ABLE TO SHED CONSIDERABLE LIGHT ON T CAUSE OF THIS ACCIDENT AS SOON AS HIS CONDITION PERMITS DETAILED INTERROGATION."
"IN THIS CASE, AS IN PREVIOUS ACCIDENTS," WHITEHAIR WROTE, "NO INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED TO INDICATE THAT THE CRASH WAS CAUSE BY ANY STRUCTURAL WEAKNESS OF THE AIRCRAFT.
"X X X I SHOULD LIKE TO REITERATE THAT THERE IS NO QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF EXPERIENCED AVIATORS AS TO THE RUGGEDNESS AND DEPENDABILITY OF THE PB4Y-2 AIRCRAFT."
THE FOUR-ENGINED PLANE, HE SAID, IS CONSIDERED "TO BE ONE OF THE STURDIEST PLANES OF ITS TYPE." FOR THIS REASON IT IS USED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE NAVY'S HURRICANE RECONNAISSANCE.
A PRIVATEER SQUADRON NORMALLY INCLUDES 40 OFFICERS, 200 ENLISTED MEN AND NINE PLANES.
MD323PED

A32WX
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY THURSDAY SEPT. 13)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-FIFTY-SIX SENATORS, BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS, TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THEY ARE OPPOSED TO EITHER THE U. S. OR JAPAN RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA OR JAPAN MAKING A TREATY WITH THE CHINESE REDS.
"AS MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE," SAID A JOINT LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT AND RELEASED BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), "WE ARE OPPOSED TO THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OR ITS ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."
KNOWLAND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BEGAN CIRCULATING THE LETTER AMONG SENATORS AT NOON YESTERDAY AND THAT ALL OF THE 55 HE ASKED TO SIGN IT WITH HIM DID SO.
"I WANTED TO GET THE LETTER TO THE WHITE HOUSE WHILE THE BIG 3 FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE MEETING HERE," KNOWLAND SAID. "LACK OF TIME PREVENTED ME FROM PUTTING THE LETTER BEFORE ADDITIONAL SENATORS."
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ARE HERE DISCUSSING EUROPEAN PROBLEMS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
"PRIOR TO THE SUBMISSION OF THE JAPANESE TREATY TO THE SENATE," THE LETTER STATED IN REFERENCE TO JAPAN, "WE DESIRE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE WOULD CONSIDER THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY JAPAN OR THE NEGOTIATING OF A BILATERAL TREATY WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME TO BE AVERSE TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF BOTH JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."
IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS AS TO WHAT CAUSED HIM TO PREPARE AND CIRCULATE THE LETTER, KNOWLAND SAID:
"THESE MATTERS ARE NOW UNDER DISCUSSION HERE, IN JAPAN, AND ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD AND WE WISHED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT AN EXPRESSION OF OUR ATTITUDES TOWARD THEM."
KNOWLAND SAID A COPY OF THE LETTER HAD BEEN SENT TO SECRETARY ACHESON.
SENATORS LISTED AS SIGNERS ARE:
DEMOCRATS--PAT MC CARRAN (NEV), LESTER C.HUNT (WYO), ALLEN J. ELLENDER, SR., (LA), OLIN D.JOHNSTON (SC), CLYDE R.HOEY (NC), KENNETH MC KELLAR (TENN), JAMES O.EASTLAND (MISS), PAUL H.DOUGLAS (ILL), JOHN L.MC CLELLAN (ARK), BLAIR MOODY (MICH), BURNET R.MAYBANK (SC), MIKE MONRONEY (OKLA), WILLIS SMITH (NC), GUY M.GILLETTE (IOWA), SPESSARD L.HOLLAND (FLA).
REPUBLICANS--WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND (CALIF), MILTON R.YOUNG (ND), RICHARD M.NIXON (CALIF), HENRY C.DWORSHAK (IDAHO), HOMER FERGUSON (MICH), EDWARD J.THYE (MINN), ROBERT A.TAFT (OHIO), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (NJ), ZALES N.ECTON (MONT), JOSEPH R. MC CARTHY (WIS), ANDREW F.SCHOEPPEL (KAN), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (MAINE), KARL E.MUNDT (SD), JAMES P. KEM (MO), RALPH E.FLANDERS (VT), KENNEY S.WHERRY (NEB), JOHN J.WILLIAMS (DEL), HERMAN WELKER (IDAHO), FRANCIS CASE (SD), WILLIAM E.JENNER (IND), WAYNE MORSE (ORE), HARRY P.CAIN (WASH), HUGH BUTLER (NEB), JOHN M.BUTLER (MD), FRANK CARLSON (KAN), LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (MASS), BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (NJ), EVERETT M.DIRKSEN (ILL), WALLACE F.BENNETT (UTAH), HOMER E.CAPEHART (IND), JOHN W.BRICKER (OHIO), OWEN BREWSTER (MAINE), GEORGE D.AIKEN (VT), STYLES BRIDGES (NH), GUY

GORDON (ORE), EUGENE D.MILLIKIN (COLO), EDWARD MARTIN (PA), IRVING M.IVES (NY).
RZ1123PED

A33WX
(100) OATIS
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-REP.CHELF (D-KY) HAS INTRODUCED A JOINT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IS FREED FROM A PRAGUE PRISON.
OATIS WAS CONVICTED BY A PRAGUE COURT OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON. THE ACTION HAS BEEN WIDELY DENOUNCED IN THE FREE WORLD AS FARCICAL.
CHELF'S RESOLUTION ALSO CONDEMNS THE "SHABBY TREATMENT ACCORDED TO THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR NOW IN CONTROLLED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR NOT EVEN BEING ACCORDED THE COMMON COURTESY AND DECENCY OF BEING PERMITTED TO VISIT WILLIAM OATIS IN HIS CELL."
JK552PED

SEP 14 1951

A70WX
(400) MCCARTHY
WASHINGTON,SEPT.13-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY SAID TODAY THAT "SOME MEN OF LITTLE MINDS" ARE BUILDING HIS COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES INTO A POLITICAL ISSUE FOR 1952.
THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN NAMED NO NAMES, BUT A MONTH AGO HE CHALLENGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO A SHOWDOWN AT THE POLLS ON THAT ISSUE.
HE DID SO AFTER MR. TRUMAN HAD DECLARED, WITHOUT NAMING MCCARTHY, THAT HATEMONGERS AND CHARACTER ASSASSINS WERE TRYING TO MAKE THE AMERIC PEOPLE "SO HYSTERICAL THAT NO ONE WILL STAND UP TO THEM FOR FEAR OF BEING CALLED A COMMUNIST."
MCCARTHY EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS TODAY IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ON A RADIO PROGRAM "MUTUAL NETWORK'S "REPORTERS'S ROUNDUP"). PHILIP W.DODD OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE ASKED MCCARTHY WHETHER THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN 1952 WOULD "STEER CLEAR OF WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED MCCARTHYISM," OR MAKE IT AN ISSUE.
MCCARTHY REPLIED:
"IT IS VERY UNFORTUNATE THAT THIS CONTEST AGAINST COMMUNISTS AT HOM IS BECOMING A POLITICAL ISSUE."
HE SAID IT IS UNFORTUNATE BECAUSE "GOD KNOWS, THE MILLIONS OF AMERICANS WHO VOTE THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET ARE JUST AS LOYAL--THEY LOVE AMERICA JUST AS MUCH AND HATE COMMUNISM JUST AS MUCH--AS THE AVERAGE REPUBLICA
THEN HE DECLARED:
"BUT SOME MEN OF LITTLE MINDS ARE MAKING IT A POLITICAL ISSUE."
MCCARTHY HIT OUT AGAIN AT THREE OF HIS FAVORITE TARGETS--SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP, AND OWEN LATTIMORE, FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AUTHORITY WHO HAS SERVED OCCASIONALLY AS ADVISER T THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
REMINDED THAT HE HAS BEEN PREDICTING ACHESON'S RESIGNATION, MCCARTH WAS ASKED WHETHER HE CARED TO MAKE ANOTHER FORECAST IN THE LIGHT OF "GENERAL ACCLAIM" FOR THE WAY ACHESON HANDLED THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.

A71WX
MCCARTHY REPLIED THERE HAS BEEN NO "GENERAL ACCLAIM" OF ACHESON FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE SECRETA HAS BEEN PRAISED FOR "HANDLING THE GAVEL WELL"--FOR "GAVELING DOWN THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE WHOM HE INVITED."
REPORTER WILLIAM H.LAWRENCE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES ASKED MCCARTHY WHETHER HE REGARDS JESSUP AS A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST.
"I DON'T CARE," MCCARTHY REPLIED, "WHETHER JESSUP PAYS HIS DUES TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. AS LONG AS A MAN IS BAD FOR AMERICA AND GOOD FOR COMMUNIST RUSSIA, AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED HE MUST BE GOTTEN OUT OF GOVERNMENT.
"I KNOW HE (JESSUP) IS FOUND AT THE TIME AND PLACE WHEN DISASTER HITS AMERICA AND SUCCESS HITS RUSSIA."
JESSUP HAS DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGE THAT HE HAS AN "AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES."
MCCARTHY ALSO WAS ASKED ON TODAY'S PROGRAM WHETHER HE BELIEVES LATTIMORE, A PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY IN BALTIMORE, IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
"I DON'T GIVE A TINKER'S DAM WHETHER HE IS PAYING DUES OR NOT," MCCARTHY DECLARED. "I KNOW HE IS AN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND I KNOW HE HAS FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."
LATTIMORE HAS DENIED HE IS ANYTHING BUT A LOYAL AMERICAN.
JA821PED

SEP 14 1951

B115WX (Q)
PHILIPPINES
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AND SAID AFTERWARD THE RECENTLY SIGNED U.S. PHILIPPINE DEFENSE PACT "PROVIDES ALLIED SECURITY TO THE PHILIPPINES AND THE PACIFIC AS WELL."
QUIRINO TOLD WHITE HOUSE NEWSMEN: "I THANKED HIM FOR ALL THE HELP THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN THE PHILIPPINES; MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND THE DEFENSE PACT JUST SIGNED."
THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FROM JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE AFTER A WEEK-LONG MEDICAL CHECKUP. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE IS "FEELING FINE".
QUIRINO WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN ELIZALDE AND MYRON COWEN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES. QUIRINO PRESENTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN WITH AN IVORY CANE.
THE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT CAME HERE TWO WEEKS AGO TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF THE U.S. PHILIPPINE DEFENSE TREATY. HE RETURNED TO BALTIMORE LATE TODAY AND EXPECTS TO GO TO NEW YORK TOMORROW FOR A FEW DAYS BEFORE FLYING BACK TO MANILA.
VX256PED

B62WX (Q)
C140)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID TODAY HE WOULD PRESS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR ACTION ON HIS RESOLUTION FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INFLUENCE OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT LOBBIES ON U.S. POLICIES.
"IF I CAN'T GET SOME ACTION OUT OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN A REASONABLE TIME," HE TOLD THE SENATE, "I AM GOING TO MOVE TO HAVE THE RESOLUTION TRANSFERRED TO THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE."
ORIGINALLY MORSE PROPOSED AN INVESTIGATION OF WHAT IS GENERALLY REFERRED TO AS THE CHINA NATIONALIST LOBBY BUT THE RESOLUTION HE OFFERED WAS BROADENED TO COVER ALL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. HE INTRODUCED IT ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO.
HE SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT TWO DEPARTMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT WERE "DRAGGING THEIR FEET" IN ASSEMBLING DATA ON THE CHINA LOBBY WHILE ANOTHER DEPARTMENT HAS COMPILED A REPORT THAT COULD BE AVAILABLE IN CASE OF A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.
GG935PED

30.24- 26779

B56 (Q)
(270)
WASHINGTON,SEPT.13-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT WORLD PORTS CLOSED TO JAPAN BY HER WORLD WAR II FOES ARE RAPIDLY BEING REOPENED TO JAPANESE SHIPPING.

THE LATEST OFFICIAL COMPILATION SHOWS THAT 35 COUNTRIES AND AREAS HAVE EXTENDED A BLANKET CLEARANCE TO JAPANESE VESSELS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

THIS MEANS THEY CAN ENTER PORTS OF THESE AREAS ON THE SAME BASIS AS OTHER INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING. IN ADDITION, SOME 35 COUNTRIES AND AREAS HAVE GRANTED CLEARANCE FOR "SPECIFIC LIFTS" MEANING THAT ADVANCE APPROVAL MUST BE OBTAINED FOR A JAPANESE SHIP TO PICK UP CARGO.

THE REOPENING OF TRADE CHANNELS HAS TAKEN PLACE UNDER PRESSURE OF ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, TOKYO. WHEN THE NEW JAPANESE PEACE TREATY COMES INFO FORCE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATING FOR TRADE PRIVILEGES.

JAPAN'S REVIVED MERCHANT FLEET IS NOW CARRYING BETWEEN 20 AND 25 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL JAPANESE OVERSEAS TRADE. IT WAS A MUCH LARGER PERCENTAGE BEFORE PEARL HARBOR.

BLANKET PORT ENTRY RIGHTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN JAPANESE SHIPPING THUS FAR BY THE FOLLOWING:

ARGENTINA, BELGIAN CONTINENTAL PORTS, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, EGYPT, FOR RED SEA AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS; FRANCE, INDOCHINA PORTS OF HAIPHONG AND SAIGON, FRENCH OCEANI GOA (PORTUGESE INDIA), INDIA, IRAQ, ITALY, KOREA, LIBYA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, PANAM CANAL, PERU, PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, PORTUGESE COLONIES IN AFRICA, SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SUEZ CANAL, TANGIER, THAILAND, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA, URUGUAY, FRENCH WEST AFRICAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, WEST GERMANY.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AT TOKYO MEANTIME HAS BEEN PRESSING THE FOLL ING TO GIVE BLANKET CLEARANCES INSTEAD OF THE EXISTING SPECIFIC LIFT PRIVILEGE: TANGANYIKA, KENYA COLONIES, MALAYAN UNION, SINGAPORE, BRITISH NORTH BORNEO, UNITED KINGDOM, FORMOSA, HONGKONG, INDONESIA, SWEDEN, AND THE NETHERLANDS.

SEP 14 1951

SL(50PED NM

B16WX
95
BY RICHARD P.POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS AGREED TODAY TO REVIEW HAROLD CHRISTOFFEL'S DISPUTED $10,000 BAIL BOND PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

THE COURT AGREED TO HEAR ARGUMENTS IN THE MATTER AT 9:30 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW, JUST AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE THE DEADLINE A DISTRICT COURT FIXED FOR CANCELLING THE BAIL.

CHRISTOFFEL FORMER MILWAUKEE LABOR LEADER, HAS BEEN FREE ON THE BON PENDING APPEAL FROM A TWO TO SIX-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR PERJURY, IN GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY TO A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIV INFLUENCES IN LABOR UNIONS.

B17WX
DISTRICT JUDGE BURNITA MATTHEWS ON SEPT. 6 ORDERED THE BOND REVOKED BECAUSE IT WAS SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. SHE SET 11 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW AS THE DEADLINE FOR CHRISTOFFEL TO OFFER NEW BOND ACCEPTABLE TO THE COURT--OR GO TO JAIL.
CHRISTOFFEL'S ATTORNEY, DAVID REIN, TOLD THE COURT TODAY CHRISTOFFEL DOES NOT AT PRESENT HAVE $10,000 TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE ORIGINAL BOND IF THE ORDER REVOKING IT IS UPHELD.

CHRISTOFFEL WAS CONVICTED FOR FALSELY SWEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE LABOR COMMITTEE MARCH 1, 1947 THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

CHIEF JUDGE HAROLD M.STEPHENS, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH JUDGES BENNETT CHAMP CLARK AND DAVID L.BAZELON FOLLOWING TODAY'S HEARING, SAID "WE WILL REOPEN THE QUESTION WHETHER BAIL WILL BE ALLOWED OR NOT, IF ALLOWED HOW MUCH, AND IN WHAT FORM," STEPHENS ANNOUNCED.

"WE ARE TRYING TO DO THE FAIR AND JUST THING."

STEPHENS SAID THE COURT WAS "NOT BLIND" TO THE SHOWING BEFORE JUDGE MATTHEWS THAT FOUR OF 11 TOP CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS IN NEW YORK HAD JUMPED THE BOND ALSO PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

JOHN S.PRATT, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, HAD ARGUED THAT POINT IN ASKING THAT JUDGE MATTHEWS' ORDER BE UPHELD.

PRATT SAID THAT THE BOND PROVIDED FOR CHRISTOFFEL HAD BEEN SIGNED BY MILTON WOLFF, WHO CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK AS ASSISTANT TREASURER OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND.

PRATT CONTENDED THAT THOSE WHO PROVIDED BOND ALSO HAD RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THE DEFENDANT APPEAR IN COURT.

PRATT CITED RECENT DECISIONS BY NEW YORK JUDGES IN DENYING USE OF BAIL PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

DAVID REIN, ATTORNEY FOR CHRISTOFFEL, SAID THAT THE COURT HAS NO RIGHT TO INSIST THAT PERSONS WHO PUT UP BOND MONEY MUST GUARANTEE THE APPEARANCE OF DEFENDANTS IN COURT.

HY657PED

SEP 14 1951

B116WX (Q)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13-(AP)-CROWN PRINCE SAVASG OF LAOS AND PRIME MINISTER HUU OF VIETNAM CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

THE PRIME MINISTER, SPEAKING THROUGH AMBASSADOR DONALD HEATH, WHO SERVED AS INTERPRETER, TOLD REPORTERS HE LEFT MR.TRUMAN "GREATLY REASSURED THAT HE WILL CONTINUE TO DO WHAT HE CAN TO BRING PEACE AND PROSPERITY TO VIETNAM--WE HOPE IN A FEW YEARS."

HE SAID HE EXPRESSED TO THE PRESIDENT THE "HOMAGE AND APPRECIATION OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE FOR THE HELP AND SUPPORT GIVEN THEM."

THE CROWN PRINCE SAID HE FOUND MR.TRUMAN "A VERY NICE MAN," AND SAID HE WAS "STRUCK PARTICULARLY BY HIS GREAT CHARACTER AND DETERMINATION."

VX259PED

A62WX
CHINESE (150)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST EMBASSY SAID TODAY THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO AIR "RELEVENT FACTS" ABOUT THE RECALL OF TWO AIR FORDE PURCHASING OFFICIALS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE TWO ARE LT.GEN.P.T.MOW, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF AND HEAD OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE OFFICE IN THE U. S., AND COL.V.S.HSIANG, HIS EXECUTIVE AIDE. MOW WAS SUSPENDED AND CHARGED LAST MONTH BY THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR MORE THAN $19,000,000 (M). COLONEL HSIANG WAS DISMISSED.

BOTH HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REFUSE TO RETURN TO FORMOSA TO FACE TRIAL AND HAVE COUNTERED WITH CHARGES OF CHICANERY BY AIDES OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

THE EMBASSY IN A STATEMENT NOTED THE CASES HAD "ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF MANY QUARTERS AND GIVEN RISE TO MUCH PUBLICITY AND SPECULATION IN THE PRESS."

"IN FACT, THESE TWO CASES ARE COMPLEX IN CHARACTER AND INVOLVE QUESTIONS OF PERSONAL INTEGRITY, MILITARY DISCIPLINE, SAFEGUARDING OF PUBLIC FUNDS AND GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT POLICY," THE EMBASSY SAID.

HY757PED

A83WX

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (200)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) TODAY SHARPLY CHALLENGED AN AFL ECONOMIST'S RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR THE ENTIRE LABOR ORGANIZATION IN DENOUNCING THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW AS "A FRAUD ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE ECONOMIST, PETER HENLE, REPLIED THAT THE VIEWS HE EXPRESSED HAD BEEN "WHOLEHEARTEDLY APPROVED" BY WILLIAM GREEN, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL. HE SAID GREEN HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO REPRESENT THE AFL--AND THAT GREEN HAS THE RIGHT TO DO SO.

HENLE ADDRESSED A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST THAT CONGRESS REPEAL WHAT HE HAS TERMED "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT" IN THE CONTROLS LAW HE SIGNED RELUCTANTLY JULY 31. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA).

THE AMENDMENT ALLOWS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO BUYERS COST INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND LAST JULY 26.

HENLE BACKED MR.TRUMAN'S APPEAL THAT THE AMENDMENT BE STRIPPED FROM THE LAW. HE SAID A PROPOSED REVISION OF THE SECTION WOULD ACCOMPLISH NO REAL GOOD.

CAPEHART DECLARED IT "ISN'T TRUE" THAT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT LETS SELLERS PASS"ANY AND ALL" COST INCREASES ON TO CONSUMERS, AS HENLE ASSERTED. HE SAID INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED AFTER JULY 26 CAN'T BE TAKE IN ACCOUNT AND THAT THE PRESIDENT CAN RULE OUT ANY UNREASONABLE OR EXCESSIVE INCREASES.

HY8PED

A80WX

(150)

UMT

WASHINGTON,SEPT 13-(AP)-REP.VINSON (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE SEES NO POSSIBILITY OF CONGRESSIONAL ACTION THIS YEAR TO SET UP A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT) PROGRAM, UNLESS CONGRESS FOREGOES ITS PLANS FOR ADJOURNMENT EARLY THIS FALL.

AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ADDED THAT HE EXPECTED NO SUCH MOVE NOW.

WHEN CONGRESS LAST JUNE SET UP THE NATIONAL SECURITY TRAINING CORPS --THE FRAMEWORK FOR UMT--IT DIRECTED THAT A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION WORK OUT A DETAILED TRAINING PLAN AND REPORT BACK TO CONGRESS.

THE LAW GAVE THE COMMISSION FOUR MONTHS AFTER APPOINTMENT BY THE PRESIDENT AND CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE TO WORK OUT THE PLAN. IT HAS UNTIL OCT. 29.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE EXPLAINED THE COMMISSION COULD STILL MAKE ITS REPORT EVEN IF CONGRESS WERE NOT IN SESSION AND IT WOULD GO INTO A "FUTURE BUSINESS" FILE UNTIL THE LAW-MAKERS RETURN.

IT WOULD THEN BE REFERRED TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD BE REQUIRED TO REPORT ON IT TO THEIR RESPECTIVE LAWMAKING BODIES AFTER NOT MORE THAN 45 LEGISLATIVE DAYS.

RZ634AED

A83

(300)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., SEPT.13-(AP)-PROF. DIRK J. STRUIK WAS SUSPENDED FROM "ALL DUTIES" AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY LAST NIGHT SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSA-CHUSETTS.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT "ON MAY 1, 1948, BY SPEECH, EXHIBITION, DISTRIBUTION AND PROMULGATION OF CERTAIN WRITTEN AND PRINTED DOCUMENTS, PAPERS AND PICTORIAL REPRESENTATIONS HE DID ADVOCATE, ADVISE, COUNSEL AND INCITE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE."

A SIMILAR INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED AGAINST HARRY F. [illegible]NNER. RUBBER COMPANY EMPLOYE. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING WITH MARTHA N. FLETCHER OF BOSTON AND MARGARET GILBERT OF CAMBRIDGE. CHARGES WERE NOT BROUGHT AGAINST THE WOMEN.

DR. JAMES R. KILLIAN, M.I.T. PRESIDENT, SAID STRUIK'S SUSPENSION "IS IN LINE WITH OUR ANNOUNCED POLICY."

STRUIK COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. WINNER SAID THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM IS WHOLLY UNTRUE AND WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY GEORGE THOMPSON SAID THE MEN PROBABLY WOULD BE ARRAIGNED TOMORROW.

THE INDICTMENTS FOLLOWED TESTIMONY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY BY HERBERT PHILBRICK, WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT. LAST JULY, PHILBRICK TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE STRUIK AND WINNER WERE COMMUNISTS ALONG WITH SOME 50 OTHERS IN THE GREATER BOSTON AREA.

ACCORDING TO PHILBRICK'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, STRUIK JOINED PHILBRICK'S "COLONIZING CELL" IN LATE 1947 OR EARLY 1948. HE DESCRIBED STRUIK AS ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF THE SAMUEL ADAMS SCHOOL IN BOSTON AND THE THOMAS JEFFERSON SCHOOL IN NEW YORK CITY, BOTH SINCE LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

STRUIK DECLINED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY PARTY.

HE DID TELL THE COMMITTEE HE WAS BORN IN HOLLAND AND CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1926. HE SAID HE MADE A VISIT TO MOSCOW IN 1934 AT THE INVITATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MOSCOW TO ATTEND A MATHEMATICAL CONGRESS.

BB802AED

B65 (Q) (130)

NORFOLK, CONN., SEP 13-(AP)-SGT.CARL M.BODE OF FRESNO, CALIF., WILL BE AT THE DOCK, AFTER ALL, WHEN HIS ENGLISH BRIDE-TO-BE LANDS IN NEW YORK ON SATURDAY.

HE HAD BEEN EXPECTING HER NEXT WEDNESDAY. UNTIL AWAKENED THIS MORNING AT THE HOME OF HIS AIR FORCE BUDDY HERE AND TOLD OF A CHANGE IN PLANS, THE SERGEANT HAD BEEN THE OBJECT OF A FRANTIC SEARCH BY HIS MOTHER, MRS.LYDIA YAPPERT OF FRESNO.

SHORTLY AFTER LEAVING FOR THE EAST, THE FOLKS AT FRESNO GOT A CABLE FROM BODE'S FIANCEE, VIOLET RAYNER OF CAMBRIDGE, ENG., ADVISING OF A CHANGE IN THE ARRIVAL PLANS.

EVERY EFFORT TO REACH BODE FAILED UNTIL THIS MORNING, PROBABLY BECAUSE HE WAS THOUGHT TO HAVE GONE TO NORWALK, CONN., INSTEAD OF NORFOLK, WHERE HE WAS LOCATED FINALLY AT THE HOME OF CPL.PETER M. PLACE.

SAID BODE:

"THAT'S GOOD NEWS. I'M GOING TO CALL MY MOTHER IMMEDIATELY TO FIND OUT WHAT BOAT MISS RAYNER IS ARRIVING ON. I'LL BE AT THE DOCK."

BODE COURTED AND WON THE GIRL WHILE STATIONED WITH THE AIR FORCE IN BRITAIN.

P1017AED

30.24- 26781

B28 (EG)
(150)
BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT. 13-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY SAYS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST GIVE ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO ISRAEL SO THAT NATION CAN BE SAVED FOR THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM.

BARKLEY SAID "THE ECONOMY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF OUR NATION HAS BEEN A HAND-IN-HAND PROPOSITION. SO, TOO, THE NEW STATE OF ISRAEL, WHICH HAS BEEN THE GREATEST POLITICAL MIRACLE OF OUR TIME, MUST BE BUILT ON A SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION."

THE VICE-PRESIDENT SPOKE AT A RALLY OPENING THE LOCAL PHASE OF THE NATIONAL FUND RAISING DRIVE OF THE HISTADRUT, THE ISRAEL LABOR FEDERATION.

ISRAEL HAS HAD TO ABSORB 600,000 IMMIGRANTS SINCE THE NATION WAS ESTABLISHED FOUR YEARS AGO, BARKLEY SAID, AND IT WILL HAVE TO ABSORB ANOTHER 600,000 BY 1953.

THIS, HE SAID, POINTS UP THE SCOPE OF THE PROBLEM FACING ISRAEL.

BARKLEY PAID TRIBUTE TO ISRAEL FOR RECOGNIZING ALL MINORITIES WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES, "DESPITE THE FACT THAT ITS OWN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN PERSECUTED FOR CENTURIES."

JR543AED

SEP 14 1951

A20ST (BJT)
(ST IN)
AMS BUDGET
U.N. AND AGED (330)
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

ST. LOUIS, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION IS TRYING TO SET UP AN "INTEGRATED INTERNATIONAL APPROACH" TO PROMOTING THE WELFARE OF THE WORLD'S OLD FOLKS, A U.N. OFFICIAL REPORTED TODAY.

WILLIAM H. WICKWAR SAID RESEARCH IS UNDERWAY DESIGNED TO BRING TO A "FOCUS," THE PROBLEMS AND EXPERIENCES OF INDIVIDUAL NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE HEALTH, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND OTHER NEEDS OF THE ELDERLY.

THE PRINCIPAL PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM, HE SAID, "IS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLE OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO LEARN FROM ONE ANOTHER'S EXPERIENCES AND MAKE UP THEIR OWN MINDS ON WHAT NEW STEPS THEY OUGHT TO UNDERTAKE FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT."

WICKWAR, OF THE DIVISION OF SOCIAL WELFARE OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, ADDRESSED THE SECOND INTERNATIONAL GERONTOLOGICAL CONGRESS, A CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS IN VARIOUS FIELDS OF THE STUDY OF AGING PEOPLE.

AS PART OF THE PROGRAM, HE SAID, THE FOLLOWING INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES HAVE LAUNCHED SPECIALIZED STUDIES, DESIGNED TO TIE IN WITH AN OVERALL, INTEGRATED APPROACH:

THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HAS UNDERTAKEN TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON NUTRITIONAL ASPECTS OF THE WELFARE OF THE AGED.

THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION IS GIVING CONSIDERATION TO PROBLEMS OF OLD AGE IN ITS REGULAR PROGRAM OF STUDIES AND RESEARCH. AND SO IS THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, WICKWAR SAID.

THE OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS HOPED THAT AS INFORMATION ON THE PROBLEMS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES ACCUMULATED, TEAMS OF EXPERTS IN VARIOUS FIELDS COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES REQUESTING THEM.

HE SAID ARGENTINA HAD SUGGESTED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY "THE EVENTUAL DRAFTING OF AN INTERNATIONAL DECLARATION OF OLD AGE RIGHTS."

BUT HE SAID U.N.'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAD DECIDED "THAT THE TIME IS NOT LIKELY TO BE RIPE FOR ANY SUCH RECOMMENDATION UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE NECESSARY PREPARATORY STUDIES AND REPORTS."

VB&LF356PCD NM

B73KX (Q)
(APW)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 13-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE ENLISTED MAN FILED A DIVORCE ACTION AGAINST HIS GERMAN WAR BRIDE TODAY WITH THE CLAIM THAT SHE LEFT FOR GERMANY AND ANOHTER MAN WITH $8,000 OF HIS MONEY.

ROBERT JARDINE JR., 25, FILED THE ACTION IN SUPERIOR COURT HERE AGAINST HIS WIFE, MRS. MARTHA JARDINE, 33. THEY WERE MARRIED IN WIESBADEN IN 1948.

IN THE COMPLAINT, JARDINE SAID HE HAD GIVEN HIS WIFE PERMISSION TO DRAW $1,000 FROM HIS ACCOUNT TO FINANCE A TRIP TO SEE HER MOTHER. CHECKING LATER, HE CLAIMS HE FOUND SHE HAD WITHDRAWN $8,000.

WHILE SHE LIVED HERE SHE WAS CORRESPONDING WITH A MAN IN GERMANY, SAID JARDINE. HIS SUIT STATES HE BELIEVES SHE HAS RETURNED TO GERMANY TO MARRY HIM.

JARDINE DEMANDS RETURN OF $7,000 AND A DIVORCE DECREE. x 8:20

FJ832PCS

SEP 14 1951

A118KX
(100)

HOLLYWOOD, SEPT. 13-(AP)-HOLLYWOOD COMMUNISTS PAID AN ESTIMATED EIGHT TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS INTO THE TREASUREIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND FRONT ORGANIZATIONS DURING THE WAR AND SHORTLY AFTER, REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) DECLARED TODAY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO THE HOLLYWOOD KIWANIS CLUB BUT DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION. JACKSON IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHICH OPENS A THREE-DAY HEARING HERE MONDAY.

JACKSON CHARGED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD A PROGRAM TO CONQUER THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY AND AT ITS PEAK STRENGTH HERE HAD A MEMBERSHIP OF 500 PERSONS, WITH PERHAPS 200 IN TOP-BRACKET OCCUPATIONS. TODAY, HE ESTIMATED, IT WOULD BE HARD TO FIND 25 MEMBERS.

FJ917PCS

B59

NEW YORK, SEP 13-(AP)-NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY BELIEVES THAT THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE PACT WOULD BE WEAKENED IF OTHER NATIONS OUTSIDE THE AREA AND LACKING DEMOCRATIC CHARACTER WERE ADMITTED AS MEMBERS.

HALVARD M. LANGE, WHO ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY EN ROUTE TO OTTAWA TO AN ATLANTIC PACT CONFERENCE, SAID THAT NORWAY AND DENMARK ARE NOT ALONE IN OPPOSING THE ADMISSION TO THE PACT OF GREECE AND TURKEY.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED HIS COUNTRY'S OPPOSITION TO ADMITTING SPAIN.

HE SAID NORWAY WOULD PREFER THAT GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE "SOME REGIONAL ARRANGEMENT FOR THAT AREA" WITH "CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT," BUT NOT REGULAR MEMBERSHIP.

AS FOR SPAIN, HE SAID, "THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL EFFECT OF ASSOCIATION WITH SPAIN AT THE MOMENT, AS NOW GOVERNED, WOULD TEND TO WEAKEN SUPPORT OF THE PACT IN MY COUNTRY."

P940

A21

NEW YORK, SEPT.13-(AP)-A CROWD OF ABOUT 400 BOOED RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO AS THE GROUP ARRIVED AT GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL YESTERDAY.

A NUMBER OF EPITHETS WERE HURLED AT ANDREI A.GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WHO HEADED THE 40-MEMBER ENTOURAGE.

GROMYKO, WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE PEACE TREATY--WHICH WAS RATIFIED OVER RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS--SAID, "NOTHING."

AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION PICKETS CARRIED SIGNS OUTSIDE THE STATION. ONE READ: "GROMYKO--THE FOXIEST, TWO-FACED DIPLOMAT--JUST ARRIVED."

THE SOVIET GROUP, ALONG WITH THE CZECH AND POLISH DELEGATIONS, REPORTEDLY HAVE MADE RESERVATIONS TO SAIL FOR HOME VIA LE HAVRE, FRANCE, ON SATURDAY.

MD323AED

A110

(110)

FOLO VIENNA (A72 DAY)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13--(AP)--SOME UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THAT SOVIET UNION WOULD WALK OUT OF THE PARIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IF THE U.N. AGAIN REFUSES TO SPONSOR A BIG FIVE MEETING.

THESE DIPLOMATS HEARD WITH INTEREST THAT THE MOSCOW-CONTROLLED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN TODAY IN PRAGUE BUT THEY TOOK AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT LINE FROM WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA WHO PREDICTED AN EVENTUAL SOVIET WALKOUT.

THE RUSSIANS WILL STAY IN THE U.N. IN PARIS FOR THESE PRINCIPAL REASONS, THESE DIPLOMATS WERE SAID:

1. TO USE THE U.N. ROSTRUM AS A SOUNDING-BOARD FOR WORLD PROPAGANDA AS USUAL.
2. TO USE EVERY DEVICE POSSIBLE, BOTH IN THE ASSEMBLY AND IN SECRET TALKS WITH VARIOUS DELEGATES, IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT WESTERN UNITY.

KM1056PED

A109 (160)

WITH BELGRADE (A22)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.13-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV CHARGE THAT ALBANIA PROVOKED A BORDER INCIDENTIN WHICH TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED SEPT.2 WAS FORMALLY ON FILE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

AMBASSADOR ALES BEBLER, YUGOSLAVIA'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE HERE, FURNISHED THE U.N. WITH THE TEXT OF A NOTE HIS GOVERNMENT SENT ALBANIA SEPT.6 DEMANDING A STOP BE PUT "TO THE SYSTEMATIC AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIE OF THE ALBANIAN ARMED FORCES ON THE YUGOSLAV-ALBANIAN BORDER."

IT SAID THE ACTIVITIES "ENDANGER PEACE IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

YUGOSLAVIA HAS FREQUENTLY SENT NOTES TO ALBANIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANI SINCE THE COMINFORM SPLIT IN 1948, PROTESTING CLASHES BETWEEN BORDER GUARDS AND TROOPS.

BUT BEBLER CALLED ON THE U.N. THIS TIME TO CIRCULATE A COPY OF THE LATEST NOTE AMONG THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS ACT AT THIS STAGE WAS NOT MISTAKEN. IT GAVE A NEW IMPORTANCE TO THE BALKAN CLASHING. BEBLER IS ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N.'S 12-NATION COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IMMEDIATELY REPRODUCED THE YUGOSLAV DOCUMENT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO THE OTHER 59 U.N. DELEGATIONS.

ALBANIA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER.

WW958AED

A25 (400)

PMS BJT

U.N. FINANCES

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13-(AP)-MOSCOW WILL HAVE TO PAY THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS MORE FOR THE PRIVILEGE OF MAKING SPEECHES IN THE U.N. NEXT YEAR, IF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS HAS ITS WAY.

THE COMMITTEE IN A REPORT MADE PUBLIC HERE YESTERDAY SLAPPED AN INCREASE OF APPROXIMATELY 41 PER CENT ON THE SOVIET UNION DUES FOR THE NEXT YEAR AND CUT THE UNITED STATES ASSESSMENT BY ABOUT 5 PER CENT.

IF THE ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS NOV. 6 APPROVES THE NEW SCALE OF CONTRIBUTIONS--AND IT USUALLY DOES--THE RUSSIANS WILL PAY 9.85 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST OF THE U.N. INSTEAD OF 6.98 PER CENT AND THE AMERICANS WILL BE CUT FROM 38.92 PER CENT TO 36.90.

THE REDUCTION FOR THE UNITED STATES WAS APPROVED OVER THE BITTER PROTESTS OF A.A.SOLDATOV, SOVIET MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, WHO SAID THAT THE U.S. REALLY OUGHT TO PAY 50 PER CENT OF THE ENTIRE BILL, ITS ECONOMY WAS IN SUCH GOOD SHAPE. SOLDATOV COMPLAINED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS FELLOW COUNTRIES IN THE U.N., WHITE RUSSIA, THE SOVIET UKRAINE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, SUFFERED SUCH DAMAGE FROM THE WAR THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO RESTORE THEIR ECONOMIES AND REALLY SHOULD HAVE THEIR ASSESSMENTS REDUCED.

THE NEW SCALE OF CONTRIBUTIONS IS IN LINE WITH OPINIONS VOICED IN CONGRESS IN WASHINGTON, WHERE A MOVE HAS BEEN STARTED TO LIMIT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION TO ONE-THIRD OF THE COST. WHEN THE U.N. FIRST WAS FORMED, THE LATE SEN. ARTHUR H.VANDENBERG, MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN, WHO SAT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S FIRST FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID THAT NO ONE COUNTRY SHOULD PAY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE ORGANIZATION'S TOTAL BILLS.

STEWART A.RICE, U.S. MEMBER OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS COMMITTEE, INSISTED THE COMMITTEE SHOULD HAVE GONE IMMEDIATELY TO THE CEILING OF 33 1/3 PER CENT FOR THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR. THE U.N. GROUP DID NOT FEEL IT SHOULD MOVE THAT RAPIDLY, HOWEVER. IT IS WORKING AROUND TO IT SLOWLY.

EVERY MEMBER OF THE SO-CALLED BIG FIVE WAS GIVEN A REDUCTION, EXCEPT THE RUSSIANS. NATIONALIST CHINA AND FRANCE WERE REDUCED FROM SIX PER CENT EACH TO 5.75 PER CENT AND BRITAIN WAS CUT FROM 11.37 PER CENT TO 10.56 YUGOSLAVIA, FORMERLY OF THE MOSCOW BLOC, WAS RAISED FROM 0.36 PER CENT TO 0.43 PER CENT.

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS PROPOSED A NET BUDGET OF $40,756,200 (M) FOR 1952, A REDUCTION FROM THE NET BUDGET OF $42,898,520 (M) FOR THIS YEAR. SEVERAL DELEGATIONS IN THE U.N. HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST AN INCREASE IN ORGANIZATIONS AND HAVE MADE A DETERMINED EFFORT TO START ECONOMIES.

THE WHOLE BUDGET QUESTION WILL COME BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE OF 60 MEMBER NATIONS AND WILL BE GIVEN A THOROUGH GOING OVER.

LIE HOPES TO SAVE MONEY NEXT YEAR BY HAVING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE COUNCILS AND COMMISSIONES MEET IN THE NEW U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN MANHATTAN.

TA351AED

Sept—14—51

30.24- 26783

A195KX (BJT)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (300)
BY TOM HADDAD

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT.15-(AP)-THERE STILL ARE NO SOLID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS. EACH SIDE IS AWAITING ANSWERS TO MESSAGES SENT EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

SOME OF THE MESSAGES WERE REPLIES TO REPLIES. MOST HAD TO DO WITH THE STUCK-PHONOGRAPH-RECORD COMMUNIST CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT KAESONG, SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

THE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10. THEY BECAME DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE OF WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE PENINSULA. A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO IRON OUT THIS PROBLEM WHEN THE REDS SUSPENDED THE MEETINGS EARLY ON AUG. 23.

THE REDS CHARGED THEN THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION. THIS WAS PROMPTLY DENIED. GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, SINCE HAS DENIED NINE OTHER NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATION CHARGES.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED BELATEDLY FRIDAY THAT THE REDS HAD REFUSED OFFICIALLY TO ACCEDE TO HIS SUGGESTION FOR MOVING THE SITE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS. THE RED RADIOS HAD SAID AS MUCH SEVERAL DAYS PREVIOUSLY.

RIDGWAY STILL AWAITS OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE ALLIED ADMISSION THAT ONE U.N. PLANE ACCIDENTALLY STRAFED KAESONG LAST MONDAY IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS BECAUSE OF FAULTY NAVIGATION.

HOWEVER, A PEIPING BROADCAST SUGGESTED FRIDAY THAT THE REDS MIGHT REJECT THE ALLIED "REGRETS" CONCERNING THE INCIDENT.

THE RED CHINA RADIO QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, KAESONG CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, AS SAYING "AMERICAN PLANES CONTINUE TO PARADE ARROGANTLY ACROSS THE SKY OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE IN VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALIZATION AGREEMENT."

THE ALLIES HAVE NEVER AGREED TO SUSPEND FLIGHTS OVER KAESONG. WINNINGTON SAID THAT SUCH A POLICY "CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS SERVING NOTICE THAT FURTHER AND PROBABLY MORE SERIOUS NAVIGATIONAL ERRORS CAN BE EXPECTED."

ANOTHER COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, WILFRED BURCHETT, OF THE PARIS CE SOIR, ASSERTED AMERICANS HAVE SUFFERED 11,000 CASUALTIES IN THEIR CURRENT ATTACKS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA.

BURCHETT SAID THE ATTACKS ARE AIMED AT WINNING ON THE BATTLEFIELD TERRITORY INSIDE RED KOREA THAT THE ALLIES WERE "DEMANDING AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE."

A48FX
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (280)
BY DON UHTH

TOKYO, SEPT.14-(AP)-KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS REMAINED RUPTURED FOR THE 23RD DAY AS THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AWAITED ANSWERS TO THEIR LATEST NOTES TO EACH OTHER.

THE ALLIED BOARD OF STRATEGY WANTS THE RED REACTION TO THE U.N. APOLOGY FOR THE STRAFING OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE EARLY MONDAY MORNING.

THE REDS WANT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S REPLY TO THEIR REJECTION OF HIS SUGGESTION THAT THE TRUCE TALKS BE MOVED TO ANOTHER SITE.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND'S REFUSAL TO MEET IN A NEW PLACE.

THE MESSAGE FROM NORTH KOREAN GEN.KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI WAS DELIVERED TO A U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER AT 8 A.M. WEDNESDAY AT PANMUNJOM, COMMUNIST OUTPOST SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FROM THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S OFFICE WHY THE U.N. COMMAND WAITED MORE THAN TWO DAYS BEFORE DISCLOSING THE CONTENTS OF THE COMMUNIST NOTE.

THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HAS BEEN ADAMANT IN ITS STAND AGAINST MOVING THE TALKS FROM KAESONG. IT TOLD RIDGWAY HIS PLAN WAS "COMPLETELY UNSATISFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE."

IT SAID THE ONLY WAY THE CONFERENCES CAN BE RESUMED "ON A NORMAL AND EQUAL BASIS" IS FOR THE U.N. COMMAND TO "PUT AN END AT ONCE TO THE INCESSANT ACTS OF VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENT AND DEAL WITH THE NUMEROUS PROVOCATIONS AGAINST WHICH OUR SIDE HAS LODGED PROTESTS."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLAIMED NUMEROUS AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG BY THE U.N. ALLIES. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ADMITTED ONLY ONE OF THEM--THE STRAFING EARLY LAST MONDAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS "COULD START AGAIN IMMEDIATELY" AND QUICK AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED IF THE ALLIES WOULD ADMIT COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS.
CC254APD

A134KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (210)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE ALLIES BLASTED THREE RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS IN WEST KOREA FRIDAY AND FOUGHT SAVAGE HILL BATTLES IN THE EAST WHICH RAGED ON INTO LAST NIGHT, ILLUMINATED BY PLANE-DROPPED FLARES.

ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT ONE ANDPLANES TWO OF EIGHT T-34 RED TANKS WHICH SHOWED UP ON THE WESTERN FRONT NEAR YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

THE APPEARANCE OF THE TANKS AND TWO SELF-PROPELLED GUNS AGAIN STIRRED SPECULATION THE REDS WERE ABOUT TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE IN THE WEST.

THERE WAS A FULL MOON LAST NIGHT ---THE SAME CONDITION UNDER WHICH THE REDS HAVE OPENED OTHER MAJOR OFFENSIVES. BUT THERE WAS NO FURTHER SIGN OF RED ACTIVITY.

IN THE EAST, AT POINTS ACROSS 80 MILES OF FRONT FROM KUMSONG IN THE CENTER TO THE EAST COAST, U. S. MARINES AND OTHER ALLIED FORCES FOUND THE GOING SLOW AND BITTER. THE FIGHTING WAS AT POINTS 10 OR MORE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

ALLIED AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES LIGTED THE PATH OF ATTACK BY DROPPING FLARES FOR THE TROOPS MOVING UP WOODED PEAKS 2,000 TO 3,000 FEET HIGH. THE PEAKS WERE STUDDED CAMOUFLAGED COMMUNIST BUNKERS.

LATE LAST NIGHT, THE SCORE FOR THE DAY WAS ONE HILL CAPTURED AND ONE SAVED FROM A RED COUNTERATTACK BOTH BY THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND OTHER HILL POSITIONS WAS MOPPED UP. THE ATTACKERS HAVE HAD TO USE UP TO A WEEK IN REDUCING RED POITIONS. SO FAR THE REDS HAVE FAILED TO RECAPTURE ANY MAJOR PEAK THEY LOST IN RECENT FIGHTING.

ALLIED INTELLIGENCE [illegible] AT LEAST 40 COMMUNIST DIVISIONS -- AN ESTIMATED 400,000 MEN-- [illegible] MASSED ALONG THE FRONT, MOST OF THEM IN THE WEST ON THE HISTO[illegible]SION ROUTE TOWARD SEOUL.

A SPURT IN RED TRO[illegible]ENTS AROUSED NEW SPECULATION OF A CHINESE ATTACK, PARTICULARLY [illegible] OF THE MOON. GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, ACK[illegible]LEDGED THE POSSIBILITY, BUT WITH TONGUE-IN-CHEEK. SAID HE:

"TONIGHT, TOMORROW NIGHT AND THE FOLLOWING NIGHT ARE EXTREMELY CRITICAL -- OR SO THE DOPESTERS TELL ME. THE PAST-PERFORMANCE BOYS HAVE THE RECORD BOOK ON THEIR SIDE, FOR THE ENEMY HAS ALWAYS WAITED UNTIL HE HAD A FULL MOON BEFORE LAUNCHING ANY MAJOR OFFENSIVE."

HOWEVER, VAN FLEET ADDED THAT HE WAS "SKEPTICAL."

SINCE HORDES OF SHRIEKING, BUGLE-BLOWING CHINESE ENTERED THE WAR AT THE END OF LAST OCTOBER, THREE MAJOR OFFENSIVES HAVE PUSHED OFF DURING A FULL MOON--LAST NEW YEARS, IN APRIL AND IN MAY. THE LAST TWO COST THE REDS STAGGERING LOSSES.

A183KX

IN EASTERN KOREA, U.S. MARINES, SOUTH KOREANS AND OTHER U.N. ELEMENTS CLAWED UP STEEP SLOPES IN A SERIES OF LIMITED OBJECTIVE ASSAULTS BETWEEN YANGGU AND THE AREA SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG, EAST COASTAL TOWN.

THE LEATHERNECKS, SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND ARTILLERY, SEIZED A HIGH, SPINY RIDGE NORTH OF INJE, ROUGHLY 10 MILES EAST OF YANGGU. THE REDS DIED IN THEIR STRONGLY-BUILT BUNKERS RATHER THAN QUIT.

OTHER ALLIED UNITS ADVANCED SLOWLY IN A FAN-SHAPED AREA NORTH OF YANGGU. DIE-HARD KOREAN REDS REPULSED AN ALLIED ATTACK ON ONE RIDGE IN THAT SECTOR.

FRONTLINE OFFICERS REPORTED "AN UNUSUALLY LARGE AMOUNT" OF COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE IN THE YANGGU SECTOR.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES POUNDED COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS AND LASHED AT RED SUPPLY LINES FAR TO THE NORTH. GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN A U.S. MARINE CORSAIR FIGHTER. HEADQUARTERS SAID THERE WAS "NO CHANCE OF PILOT SURVIVAL."

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT HELICOPTERS WERE USED THURSDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN WARFARE TO FERRY SUPPLIES TO FRONTLINE TROOPS. TEN GIANT H-19, SIKORSKIS CARRIED 15,000 POUNDS OF SUPPLIES TO AN ADVANCE MARINE UNIT ISOLATED FROM THE MAIN ALLIED GROUP.

THE MARINES WERE ON A RIDGE. OFFICERS ESTIMATED IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN 1,000 KOREAN LABORERS 10 HOURS OF HARD CLIMBING TO SUPPLY THE UNIT -- IF THE LABORERS COULD HAVE GOTTEN THROUGH.

FRIDAY CARRIER-BASED PLANES CARRIED OUT A CLOSE AIR SUPPORT STRIKE ON THE EASTERN FRONT WHICH THE NAVY CALLED ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL OF THE WAR. GROUND CONTROLLERS CONFIRMED THAT AT LEAST 35 REDS WERE KILLED AND THAT SEVEN BUNKERS, CONTAINING MACHINEGUNS, WERE DESTROYED.

AN ARMY GROUND OBSERVER CALLED THE STRIKE A "100 PER CENT COVERAGE."

FJ917PCS

SEP 15 1951

A111FX

[redacted] SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (300)

[redacted] BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT 14--(AP)--UNITED NATIONS DOUGHBOYS TODAY WRESTED A TOWERING PEAK FROM BITTERLY RESISTING REDS NORTH OF YANGGU AS THE BLOODY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" GROUND ON IN EASTERN KOREA.

ON THE OTHER END OF THE PENINSULA, SIX RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34 TANKS AND TWO SELF-PROPELLED GUNS WERE SPOTTED WEST OF YONCHON. THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED BY U.N. ARTILLERY, PLANES AND TANKS.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THEY WERE DUG IN, AND APPARENTLY DESIGNED FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES BY THE REDS.

IN THE AIR WAR, ALLIED PLANES ROARED THROUGH KOREAN SKIES ON CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS FOR THE INFANTRY AND SLASHING ATTACKS AT RED SUPPLY LINES.

ONE MARINE CORSAIR FIGHTER WAS DOWNED BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF PILOT SURVIVAL. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX DAYS THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF JET BATTLES.

GROUND ACTION WAS CONCENTRATED ALONG THE SPINY RIDGES OF KOREA'S EASTERN FRONT.

THE U.N. FOOT TROOPS CAPTURED A TOWERING MOUNTAIN PEAK THERE AFTER GETTING REPORTS THAT IT WAS THINLY DEFENDED.

BUT DIE-HARD NORTH KOREANS REPULSED A U.N. ATTACK ON ANOTHER MOUNTAIN TO THE WEST.

A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ALLIED TROOPS ON ONE MOUNTAIN SLOPE RECEIVED "AN UNUSUALLY LARGE AMOUNT" OF RED MORTAR FIRE.

THE RED TANKS IN THE WEST WERE SPOTTED WEST OF YONCHON, ABOUT SEVEN MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. IT IS ON THE MAIN NORTH-SOUTH ROAD FROM SEOUL TO CHORWON.

THREE WERE SEEN ON A ROAD IN THE VALLEY, AND THREE OTHERS AND THE TWO GUNS ON A NEARBY RIDGE.

AN ALLIED TANK FORCE MOVED UP TO WITHIN 2,000 YARDS AND OPENED FIRE.

WARPLANES ROARED DOWN IN SCREAMING DIVES ATTACKING THE TANKS. AIR OBSERVERS MADE NO IMMEDIATE CLAIMS. ONE REPORT SAID THAT AFTER THE FIRST AIR STRIKE, THE TANK CREWS BROKE FROM COVER TO REPLACE CAMOUFLAGE KNOCKED OFF BY THE BLAST OF EXPLOSIONS.

THE VEHICLES WERE DUG IN, WITH ONLY THE TOPS OF THEIR HULLS AND HOODS SHOWING ABOVE GROUND.

THE MARINES IN THE EAST APPARENTLY WERE REACHING THE MAIN RED DEFENSE LINES. DENSE FIELDS OF ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES WERE REPORTED.

THE COMMUNISTS, BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN, DEFENDED THEIR POSITIONS TO THE LAST. HUNDREDS WERE KILLED BY BULLET,, BOMB AND JELLIED GASOLINE.

THE FIGHTING WAS CONCENTRATED AT SEVERAL POINTS FROM THE KUMSONG SECTOR OF EAST-CENTRAL KOREA TO THE HIGHER HILLS NEAR KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST.

THE TOUGHEST GOING WAS GENERALLY NORTH OF THE "PUNCHBOWL," AN EGG-SHAPED VALLEY IN THE TALL HILLS NORTH OF INJE. THIS WAS THE SCENE OF THE MARINE ADVANCE.

OTHER FIGHTING FLARED NEAR KUMSONG AND IN A SEMI-CIRCULAR AREA NORTH OF YANGGU.

WEST OF THE UPPER PUKHAN RIVER THE ENEMY WAS CHINESE. THE NORTH KOREAN REDS WERE EAST OF THE MOUNTAIN RIVER.

THE MARINE ADVANCE WAS SLOW, PAINFUL AND INCREDIBLY DIFFICULT. BUT IT WAS MOVING STEADILY IN THE UNITED NATIONS' FAVOR. THE RED WERE FORCED TO YIELD HILL AFTER HILL--ALTHOUGH SOMETIMES ONLY AFTER THREE OR MORE DAYS OF BATTLE.

THE OBJECT PRESUMABLY IS TO REACH MORE FAVORABLE COUNTRY TO THE NORTH. THAT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE ALLIES' HAND MILITARILY, AND AT KAESONG, IF THE SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ARE RESUMED.

SEP 15 1951

A43FX

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF WARFARE HELICOPTERS THURSDAY WERE USED TO FERRY SUPPLIES TO FRONT LINE TROOPS. TEN GIANT H-19 SIKORSKI 'COPTERS CARRED 15,000 POUNDS OF SUPPLIES TO AN ADVANCE MARINE UNIT CUT OFF FROM THE MAIN ALLIED GROUP.

OFFICERS SAID IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN 1,000 KOREAN LABORERS 10 HOURS OF HARD CLIMBING TO DO THE SAME JOB.

THE H-19 IS THE SAME TYPE HELICOPTER USED TO CARRY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES TO KAESONG.

IN THE AIR WAR THURSDAY ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 943 MISSIONS--THE GREATEST NUMBER LOGGED IN ANY 24 HOURS SINCE JUNE 24. THE PLANES FLEW CLOE-SUPPORT MISSIONS AND HAMMERED AWAY AT COOMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES.

ONE F-51 MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS IN THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY OF JET AIR ACTION. F-86 SABRE JETS RANGED OVER NORTHWEST KOREA IN SEARCH OF THE MIGS, BUT THE REDS AVOIDED COMBAT.

NEARLY 400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WERE CLAIMED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN

30.24- 26785

NEARLY 400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WERE CLAIMED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS THURSDAY, MOST OF THEM BY B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS SUCCESSFULLY ATTACKED 7,400 VEHICLES IN THE FIRST 13 DAYS OF SEPTEMBER. THEY CLAIMED 2,200 DESTROYED AND 2,200 DAMAGED.
CARRIED-BASED NAVY PLANES WERE OUT IN FORCE. AIRCRAFT FROM THE ESSEX AND BOXER ATTACKED RAIL LINES AND DESTROYED 55 FREIGHT CARS LOADED WITH SUPPLIES. TROOP INSTALLATIONS AND QUARTERS ALSO WERE HIT.
MARINE FLIERS FROM THE CARRIER SICILY ON THE WEST COAST DROPPED JELLIED GASOLINE ON SUPPLY DUMPS ON THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY.
WONSAN CAME IN FOR ITS DAILY DOSE OF NAVAL ARTILLERY--FOR THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY. HELICOPTERS WERE USED TO POINT OUT TARGETS FOR [illegible] OF THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO.

(WEST OUT)

PRECEDE WASHN KOREA DAY (.30)

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT. 13-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER SAID FRIDAY HE WOULD ASSUME THAT THE BAN AGAINST ALLIED AIR RAIDS ON MANCHURIA WOULD BE LIFTED IF RED PLANES ATTACKED IN KOREA "IN FORCE."
THE STATEMENT BY MAJ. GEN. FRANK E. EVEREST WAS ISSUED AT A TIME WHEN MASSING REDS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE NEARLY 1,200 SPEEDY JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS READY TO TAKE PART IN AN OFFENSIVE.
(IN WASHINGTON, A HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE SAID THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT "TAKE IT SITTING DOWN" IF THE REDS HURLED THEIR AIR POWER AT THE U. N. FORCES.)
IT HAS BEEN AN OPEN SECRET FOR MONTHS IN KOREA THAT THE AIR FORCE IS CHAFING UNDER HIGH POLICY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST BOMBING THE BASES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA FROM WHICH RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS EMERGE BRIEFLY FOR DOG FIGHTS.
ALLIED JETS HAVE COME OUT AHEAD IN THESE FIGHTS BUT HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO PURSUE THE REDS ONCE THEY HAVE CROSSED THE YALU, BOUNDARY RIVER BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA.
"CURRENT RESTRICTIONS DO NOT PERMIT ME TO ATTACK AIRDROMES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER," EVEREST'S STATEMENT NOTED.
"BUT I WOULD ASSUME THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE ATTACKED IN FORCE IN THE AIR, THESE RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE LIFTED."
(SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SEEMED TO AGREE WITH THIS VIEW. THEY INDICATED THAT SHOULD A BIG RED AIR ATTACK BE LAUNCHED THE ALLIES WOULD RETALIATE BY BOMBING THE REDS' MANCHURIAN AIR BASES BUT WOULD NOT SEEK TO DESTROY CHINESE CITIES THERE.)

SEP 15 1957

JE

A195W (AIR FORCE)

(2nd) KOREA

BY HOWARD WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, SEPT.14-(AP)-THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE IN KOREA HAS BEEN ALERTED AGAINST A SUDDEN "SNEAK" ATTACK BY RED AIRMEN WHICH MILITARY MEN SAY WILL BRING HEAVY U.S. BOMBING ATTACKS ON MANCHURIA.
ONE HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE SAYS THE AIR FORCE WILL NOT "TAKE IT SITTING DOWN" IF THE REDS HURL AIR POWER AGAINST UNITED NATIONS FORCES NOW FACING A HUGE BUILD-UP OF COMMUNIST GROUND STRENGTH.
THE REDS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE ASSEMBLED A FORMIDABLE AIR FLEET IN THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY. IT COULD STRIKE HEAVY BLOWS AGAINST U.N. FORCES IN ANOTHER OFFENSIVE.
IT IS KNOWN THAT TOP DEFENSE CHIEFS ARE MOST FEARFUL OF A PEARL HARBOR-TYPE AIR ATTACK WHICH COULD COME WITHOUT WARNING.
THIS IS THE SITUATION:
IT IS UNDERSTOOD AT THE TOP MILITARY LEVEL THAT ONCE THE REDS USE AIR POWER IN FORCE AGAINST U.N. TROOPS--THEN ALL BARS ARE DOWN ON ATTACKING MANCHURIA.
THE ALLIED RETALIATION WOULD BE AIMED AT HALTING THE ENEMY'S AIR ATTACKS BY KNOCKING OUT AIR BASES AND DESTROYING RED PLANES IN THE AIR.
THERE IS NO DISPOSITION AT THIS TIME TO CARRY THE WAR AGAINST RED CHINA ITSELF BY BOMBING CITIES AS GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS PROPOSED.
NOR IS IT LIKELY THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL ATTACK THE RED BASES IN MANCHURIA IN A "PREVENTIVE" WAR TO KNOCK OUT THE COMMUNIST AIR POWER BEFORE IT CAN BE USED IN KOREA. THE U.S. AIR MIGHT WILL NOT BE HURLED AGAINST MANCHURIA UNTIL THE REDS MAKE THE FIRST MOVE.
THE REDS REPORTEDLY HAVE BUILT UP AN AIR FORCE IN MANCHURIA WHICH IS ABOUT EQUAL TO U.S. AIR POWER IN KOREA. AND RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS EXPECT NO QUICK VICTORY IF THE REDS USE THIS POWER.
ONE SOURCE MADE A GUESS THAT "IT WILL TAKE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS BEFORE WE COULD CONTROL THE AIR."
THE AIR FORCE IN KOREA HAS HAD AMPLE WARNING AGAINST A SNEAK ATTACK AND PLANES AND EQUIPMENT ARE BEING DISPERSED AT AIRFIELDS TO MINIMIZE LOSSES IN CASE AN ATTACK COMES.
THE BIG EDGE WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE APPEARS TO HAVE IN COMBAT WITH THE RED JETS LIES IN PILOT SUPERIORITY AND BETTER GUN SIGHTS. AMERICAN JET PILOTS HAVE RUN UP A TOP-HEAVY SCORE AGAINST THE RED JETS.
A SUDDEN RED ATTACK WOULD MEAN THE WORLD'S FIRST BIG-SCALE JET COMBAT. FOR MONTHS THE U.S. JETS HAVE TANGLED WITH COMPARATIVELY SMALL GROUPS OF COMMUNIST JET MAKING THEIR HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS ACROSS THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

A197WX

ONE BIG ADVANTAGE ON THE U.N. SIDE WOULD BE THE LONG DISTANCE WHICH RED PLANES WOULD BE FORCED TO FLY TO REACH THE COMBAT ZONE. FLYING FROM MANCHURIAN BASES WOULD CUT DOWN THEIR "TIME-OVER-TARGET" AND ABILITY TO DO BATTLE WITH AMERICAN JETS BASED CLOSER TO THE FRONT LINES.
IN SUCH A BATTLE, PROPELLOR-DRIVEN PLANES SUCH AS THE F-51 WOULD BE USED PROBABLY ONLY IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES AND IN LIMITED MISSIONS. "THE PROP PLANE COULDN'T LIVE IN COMBAT WITH THE JETS," ONE AIRMAN SAID. "IT WOULD BE A JET VERSUS JET AIR WAR."
TOP OFFICIALS ANTICIPATE NO POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES WITH OTHER U.N. NATIONS IN RETAILATING AGAINST ENEMY AIR STRIKES FROM MANCHURIA.
ONE SOURCE PUT IT THIS WAY: "OUR AIM WOULD BE TO HALT THE ATTACKS ON US. WE SEE NO POINT IN DESTROYING CHINESE CITIES. OUR MAIN EF

ONE SOURCE PUT IT THIS WAY: "OUR AIM WOULD BE TO HALT THE ATTACKS ON US. WE SEE NO POINT IN DESTROYING CHINESE CITIES. OUR MAIN EFFORT WOULD BE TO DESTROY THE ENEMY'S AIR BASES AND PLANES--AND TO DO WHAT IS NECESSARY TO STOP THE ATTACKS ON US."

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MD345PED

A117FX

VAN FLEET (150)

SEOUL,SEPT.14-(AP)-"THIS IS THE FULL MOON," GENERAL JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID TODAY. "TONIGHT, TOMORROW NIGHT AND THE FOLLOWING NIGHT ARE EXTREMELY CRITICAL."
"OR SO THE DOPESTERS TELL ME," HE ADDED WITH A SMILE.
VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF ALLIED GROUND FORCES IN KOREA, MADE THAT COMMENT ON A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN AN INTERVIEW AT A NEARBY AIRBASE. HE WAS THERE TO BID FAREWELL TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA.
"THE PAST-PERFORMANCE BOYS HAVE THE RECORD BOOK ON THEIR SIDE," VAN FLEET SAID. "FOR THE [illegible]

VAN FLEET SAID, "FOR THE ENEMY HAS ALWAYS WAITED UNTIL HE HAD A FULL MOON BEFORE LAUNCHING ANY MAJOR OFFENSIVE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN MANY FULL FACES OF THE MOON SINCE LAST MAY."

PRESIDENT RHEE ARRIVED IN SEOUL THIS MORNING AND HAD LUNCH WITH VAN FLEET. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER THEN TOOK OFF IN A LIGHT AIRPLANE TO VISIT A KOREAN ARMY TRAINING BASE.

"THE TRAINING MY MEN ARE RECEIVING IS WONDERFUL. THEY ARE FULL OF CONFIDENCE IN THEMSELVES AND KNEW THEIR WEAPONS," RHEE SAID.
JL745APD

B68KX (Q)
JET ACES (260)
BY O.W.R. KING

A FAR EAST AIR FORCES BASE, JAPAN, SEPT.14-(AP)-HIGH OVER JAPAN, TWO ROARING JETS SWOOSHED AND CIRCLED AND DARTED AT EACH OTHER TODAY LIKE GIANT FIREFLIES.

AT TIMES THEY SWEPT SO CLOSE THEIR WINGTIPS SEEMED TO BRUSH. THEY CLIMBED AND TURNED AND DIVED FOR 38 MINUTES OF AERIAL EXTRAVAGANZA. THEIR BACKDROP WAS MAJESTIC MT.FUJI.

THE PILOTS WERE TWO JET ACES IN JAPAN FOR REST AND RECREATION. TIRED OF RELAXING AND BEING FETED, INTERVIEWED AND PHOTOGRAPHED, THEY FLEW OFF INTO THE WILD BLUE YONDER AND INDULGED IN AERIAL GYMNASTICS.

THE PAIR WERE CAPT. RALPH (HOOT) GIBSON, 26, MT. CARMEL, ILL., AND CAPT. RICHARD A.BECKER, 24, FT.MONROE, VA. EACH HAD SHOT DOWN HIS FIFTH RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG SEPT. 9 OVER NORTH KOREA.

GIBSON PILOTED A SLEEK F-86 SABRE JET. BECKER FLEW A TWO-SEATER T-33 JET TRAINER SIMILAR TO THE F-80 SHOOTING STAR. I RODE WITH BECKER.

FIRST THEY DEMONSTRATED TEAM FORMATIONS RIGIDLY FOLLOWED BY AMERICAN PILOTS OVER THE KOREAN COMBAT ZONE. GIBSON AS WINGMAN KEPT BECKER'S PLANE PROTECTED DESPITE SCREECHING TURNS, CLIMBS AND DIVES.

THEN GIBSON PRETENDED HE WAS AN ENEMY MIG AND BECKER ROARED AFTER HIM.

"I'VE GOT HIM RIGHT IN MY SIGHTS," EXULTED BECKER.

BUT THE FASTER SABRE JET CLIMBED SHARPLY AND SUDDENLY WAS ON THE TAIL OF THE TWO-SEATER.

"THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN CURTAINS HAD HE BEEN FIRING," SAID BECKER.

BOTH ACES SAID THEY WOULD RETURN TO KOREA IN A FEW DAYS AND WOULD LIKE TO "TRY FOR SEVEN." BUT THEY EXPRESSED FEARS THEY WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED ANY MORE COMBAT FLIGHTS BEFORE THEY GO HOME NEXT MONTH ON ROTATION.

THE "TRY FOR SEVEN" WAS A CHANCE TO BECOME THE WORLD'S TOP JET PILOT.

THE ONLY OTHER JET ACE, CAPT. JAMES JABARA, WICHITA, KANS., SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS MAY 20 TO JUMP HIS TOTAL TO SIX.

"MAYBE," GIBSON SAID WISTFULLY, "JUST ONE MORE COMBAT FLIGHT WOULD DO IT."
XZ1019ACS

A178KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (300)
INCHON
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEOUL, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT.15-(AP)-ONE YEAR AGO TODAY AMERICANS AND ALL THE FREE WORLD WERE ELECTRIFIED BY THE NEWS FROM KOREA:--U.S. FORCES WERE POURING ASHORE AT INCHON.

THE KOREAN WAR CHANGED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FROM A DESPERATE HOLDING OPERATION TO A VICTORIOUS PURSUIT OF THE BEATEN KOREAN RED INVADERS.

TODAY, AFTER A YEAR OF THE UPS AND DOWNS OF WAR, THE INCHON LANDING STILL STANDS OUT AS A BREATH-TAKINGLY BOLD MANEUVER; A MASTERFUL MILITARY STROKE.

THE THREE MONTHS THAT PRECEDED INCHON HAD ADDED NOTHING TO GENERAL MACARTHUR'S REPUTATION, EXCEPT AS A PROPHET OF COMMUNIST INTENTIONS.

EVERYWHERE HIS GREEN AND OUTNUMBERED TROOPS HAD BEEN CUT UP AND DRIVEN BACK. IT WAS ALMOST ANOTHER BATAAN, AND LOOKED AS IF IT MIGHT EVEN TURN INTO ANOTHER CORREGIDOR.

THEN THE WORD FLASHED THAT THE NEW "MYSTERY" TENTH CORPS WAS STORMING ASHORE, AND AMERICANS FELT A THRILL OF PRIDE IN THE OLD CHAMPION WHO HAD COME BACK. WITH SLENDER RESOURCES BUT PERFECT TIMING, IT WAS A DARING GAMBLE THAT PAID OFF.

QUICKLY THE EIGHTH ARMY AND THE TENTH CORPS JOINED HANDS TO SWEEP THE NORTH KOREAN REMNANTS ALMOST TO MANCHURIA.

IT LOOKED LIKE A PERFECT ENDING. RIGHT HAD TRIUMPHED AND MACARTHUR HAD CROWNED HIS LONG MILITARY CAREER WITH A FAULTLESS OPERATION.

BUT BY NOVEMBER, DISASTER HAD COME, WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ENTRY INTO A WAR THAT WAS ALL BUT ENDED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS BLOODILY REPULSED, AND THE TENTH CORPS, WITH ITS GALLANT MARINES, WENT THROUGH THE ANGUISH OF CHANGJIN RESERVOIR AND THE HUNGNAM EVACUATION.

AT THE DARKEST HOUR, GEN. WALTON H. WALKER DIED IN A JEEP ACCIDENT; THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD TO FLEE SEOUL AGAIN; AND THE KOREAN POPULATION HAD TO ENDURE THE NEW AND MORE TERRIBLE COMMUNIST SCOURGE BEFORE A NEW ALLIED DRIVE FREED THE SOUTH ONCE MORE.

MACARTHUR WENT ON TO DISMISSAL AND POLITICAL CONTROVERSY.

HISTORY HAD NOT KNOWN WHERE TO STOP.

BUT ALL THIS WAS IN THE UNPREDICTABLE FUTURE ON SEPT. 15, 1950.

EVEN TODAY, AFTER THE LONG PULL BACK FROM DEFEAT, IT STILL GLOWS AS THE BRIGHTEST DAY OF THE WAR.
GG1217PCS

B109KX Q

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SATURDAY,SEPT.15-(AP)-TURK AND ETHIOPIAN UNITS BEAT OFF RED ATTACKS IN EASTERN KOREA FRIDAY.

IN ONE ACTION, THE TURKS REPULSED COMMUNIST PATROLS. IN ANOTHER, A PATROL FROM THE NEW ETHIOPIAN BATTALION HURLED BACK TWO RED COMPANIES.
HH1055PCSNM

B29KX (Q)

WITH EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA,SEPT.14-(AP)-LT.COL.KIRIAKOS SPILIOPOULOS OF PELOPONNESUS, GREECE, TODAY SUCCEEDED LT.COL.DYNYSSIOS ARBOUZIS AS COMMANDER OF THE GREEK EXPEDITIONARY FORCES IN KOREA.

BEFORE COMING TO KOREA, SPILIOPOULOS ATTENDED THE SCHOOL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE IN GREECE AND SERVED WITH HIS NATIVE FORCES IN THE ALBANIAN WAR THROUGHOUT WORLD WAR TWO. HE WAS DECORATED SIX TIMES WITH THE GOLD MEDAL FOR EXCELLENCY OF BRAVERY, GREECE'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD.

ARBOUZIS HAS LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE U.S. ARMY'S COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE AT FT.LEAVENWORTH, KAS.
VR5ACS

B23KX (Q)

TOKYO,SEPT.14-(AP)-COLONEL CELAL DORA, COMMANDER OF THE 241ST TURKISH INFANTRY REGIMENT IN KOREA, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE U.S. ARMY'S SILVER STAR FOR HEROISM UNDER FIRE.

MAJ.GEN. W.P. SHEPARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND MADE THE PRESENTATION IN A CEREMONY HERE ATTENDED BY MAJ.GEN. VAHIT AYKOR, CHIEF OF THE TURKISH LIAISON GROUP, U.N. COMMAND.

DORA WAS CITED FOR HIS LEADERSHIP NEAR SUWON, SOUTH OF SEOUL, BETWEEN JAN.26 AND FEB.6. THE CITATION SAID IN PART:

"REPEATEDLY EXPOSING HIMSELF TO DEADLY HOSTILE FIRE, COLONEL DORA REMAINED WITH THE MOST ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF HIS UNIT TO DIRECT TACTICAL OPERATIONS."

DORA IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO TURKEY LATE THIS MONTH.
VR404ACS NM

30.24- 26787

B4KX Q
NY FOR CP
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,SEPT 14 (AP)-A CANADIAN SOLDIER AND HIS COUSIN IN PARIS, ONTARIO, HAVE JOINED FORCES TO CLOTHE FIVE KOREAN CHILDREN.

CPL.E.A.SIMON, AN INSTRUCTOR IN THE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER'S SCHOOL OF THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE, RECENTLY WROTE HIS COUSIN, MRS.EUNICE SIMON, TELLING HER OF THE PLIGHT OF THE CHILDREN.

BACK FROM CANADA CAME A BUNDLE OF CLOTHING. SIMON HAPPILY HANDED OUT SHIRTS, TROUSERS, SKIRT AND UNDERWEAR TO THE FIVE CHILDREN OF MRS.CHEE SOON, WHO HAS BEEN DOING THE LAUNDRY AT SIMON'S SCHOOL SINCE IT OPENED TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE CHILDREN, RANGING IN AGE FROM SIX MONTHS TO SIX YEARS, WERE DULY SCRUBBED BY THEIR MOTHER BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO DON THEIR NEW FINERY.

GG215PCS

B3KX Q
NY FOR CP
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SEPT.14-(AP)-CPL. GIL GRENIER, 2186 DE VILLIER ST., MONTREAL, IS RUNNING HIS OWN PRIVATE "HOSPITAL" FOR THE BENEFIT OF KOREAN CIVILIANS.

GRENIER, A MEDICAL ASSISTANT WITH THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADES NON-COM SCHOOL, WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO SET UP SHOP IN ONE OF THE SCHOOL'S TENTS. HE SCROUNGED MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND THE PARADE OF WOUNDED AND SICK STARTED COMING THROUGH HIS DOOR.

IN THE FIRST WEEK, GRENIER TREATED 200 PATIENTS. NOW HE HAS A WHOLE TENT OF HIS OWN AND THE HELP OF TWO KOREAN NURSES.

XZ213PCS

B101KX
TOKYO,SEPT.14-(AP)-LT.GEORGE BURKE BAILED OUT OF HIS DISABLED JET FIGHTER OFF THE KOREAN COAST YESTERDAY AND CAME DOWN TO FIND A RESCUE HELICOPTER WAITING FOR HIM.

IT TOOK JUST THREE MINUTES TO GET HIM OUT OF THE WATER AND ON THE WAY BACK TO HIS BASE--THE FASTEST COMBAT RESCUE OPERATION ON RECORD.

CAPT.JAMES O. JOHNSON, SEDAN, KAS., WAS THE COPTER PILOT. HE WAS ON A ROUTINE PATROL WHERE HE INTERCEPTED A DISTRESS CALL FROM BURKE, WHOSE HOME IS 194 FRANKLIN AVE., VALLEY STREAM, LONG ISLAND, N.Y. BURKE SAID HIS ENGINE HAD FAILED AT 27,000 FEET OVER ENEMY TERRITORY.

"WHEN HE TOLD US WHERE HE WAS GOING TO LAND," JOHNSON SAID, "WE BEAT HIM TO THE SPOT AND SAT DOWN ON THE WATER TO WAIT. PRETTY SOON WE SAW A CHUTE OPEN AND HE CAME DOWN ALMOST IN OUR LAP."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RESCUE CRAFT INCLUDED TECH.SGT.STANLEY MATTHEWS, JR., STARKEY, VAM, AND SGT.EMIL VUKASOVIC, 11144 S. GREEN BAY AVE., CHICAGO.

THE RESCUE WAS IN THE YELLOW SEA OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST DUE WEST OF PYONGY

MATTHEWS, JR., STARKEY, VA, AND SGT.EMIL VUKASOVIC, 11144 S. GREEN BAY AVE., CHICAGO.

THE RESCUE WAS IN THE YELLOW SEA OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST DUE WEST OF PYONGYANG.

XZ110PCS

B31KX (Q)
(160)
TOKYO,SEPT.14-(AP)-CPL.RONALD ALLNUT'S NUMBER CAME UP TODAY--BUT NOT IN THE GRIM WAY USUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH WAR.

ALLNUT WAS THE 100,000TH ALLIED SOLDIER TO FLY HERE FROM KOREA ON A "REST AND RECUPERATION" LEAVE.

NO TWO-STRIPER SINCE NAPOLEON EVER HAD IT SO GOOD.

THE 24-YEAR-OLD BRITISH SOLDIER FROM (2, GROVE HILL VILLA, HAMPTON HILL) MIDDLESEX WAS MET AT TACHIKAWA AIR FORCE BASE BY A HOST OF PRETTY GIRLS WITH FLOWERS AND REFRESHMENTS, AN ARMY BAND--AND EVEN THREE GENERALS.

HE WAS ESCORTED TO EBISU CAMP, NEAR TOKYO, WHERE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MEN ON LEAVE ARE PROCESSED, IN VIP STYLE.

OTHER SOLDIERS ON THE PLANE, ALSO ON "R AND R," WERE TAKEN TO CAMP DRAKE FOR NEW UNIFORMS AND STEAK DINNERS BEFORE GOING TO THE LEAVE HOTEL OF THEIR CHOICE.

ALLNUT IS A MEMBER OF THE HEROIC GLOUCESTSHIRE REGIMENT. HE WAS WOUNDED WHEN HIS OUTFIT WAS CUT OFF AND ALMOST WIPED OUT BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST APRIL.

IN FIVE DAYS HE'LL BE BACK WITH HIS UNIT.

VR506ACS NM

A73
-95-
LONDON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT RED CHINESE TROOPS HAVE ENTERED LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET.

THE 17-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF THE LAND OF THE LOST HORIZON, IS REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED THERE AFTER RECENT COMPLETION OF A CHINA-DICTATED TREATY WITH TIBET.

THE DALAI LAMA TOOK REFUGE ON THE INDIAN FRONTIER WHEN THE RED CHINESE ENTERED THE EASTERN FRINGES OF HIS HIMALAYAN KINGDOM EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST QUOTED A TASS DISPATCH FROM PEIPING, CAPITAL OF RED CHINA, AS SAYING:

"A VANGUARD OF THE (RED CHINA) PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY" ARRIVED SEPT. 9 AT LHASA AMID A ROUSING WELCOME BY 30,000 TIBETANS.

ON AUG. 22 THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN, AT LUCKNOW, INDIA, SAID REPORTS FROM WESTERN TIBET SHOWED THE AREA IS UNDER CONTROL OF CHINESE FORCES ESTIMATED AT FROM 2,500 TO 10,000. LHASA IS IN SOUTH CENTRAL TIBET.

THE NEWSPAPER AT THAT TIME SAID THE CHINESE WERE GUARDING MARKET CENTERS, INCLUDING TAKLAKOT, EIGHT MILES FROM THE INDIAN BORDER. IT REPORTED THE ROAD FROM LHASA TO THE BORDER TOWN OF GARHWAL WAS BEING REBUILT FOR MOTOR TRANSPORT AND WOULD BE COMPLETED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

LATE IN JULY REPORTS FROM THE TIBETAN FRONTIER WITH INDIA SAID THE DALAI LAMA WAS BEING TAKEN BACK TO LHASA "VIRTUALLY A PRISONER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENT OF HIS GOVERNMENT."

THESE REPORTS SAID HE WAS PRACTICALLY KIDNAPED TO GO ALONG WITH MEMBERS OF A RED CHINA MISSION HEADED BY GEN. CHANG CHING WU.

THE REPORTS REACHED INDIA BY WAY OF BEARERS FROM YATUNG, HIS REFUGEE CAPITAL. THEY SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE GONE BACK TO LHASA OF HIS OWN ACCORD RATHER THAN SACRIFICE PRESTIGE WITH THE RED CHINESE BUT WAS FORCED TO GO INSTEAD.

THE TREATY DICTATED BY CHINA, LONG A CLAIMANT OF TIBET'S TERRITORY, VIRTUALLY MAKES TIBET A MILITARY SEGMENT OF CHINA, IT WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED FROM LHASA IN MID-SUMMER.

K1028PED

A18
BULLETIN
LONDON, SEPT 14-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TONIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST THE WEST'S NEW "GET-TOUGH" POLICY AGAINST ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE PRAGUE RADIO HEARD HERE SAID THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAS SENDING FORMAL NOTES COMPLAINING OF "OPEN DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC."

THE PROTEST SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES' BLOCKADE OF THE CZECH AIRLINES --NOW BANNED FROM FLYING OVER WEST GERMANY, AND INTO FRANCE AND ENGLAND--WAS A VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES' AIR BLOCKADE WAS FOLLOWED TODAY BY AN ITALIAN ORDER CLOSING DOWN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPORTANT MILAN CONSULATE--WHERE THE CZECHS DO A LOT OF THEIR WESTERN TRADE.

ALLIED OFFICIALS HAVE DISCLOSED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE MEASURES ARE PART OF AN AGREED "GET-TOUGH" POLICY IN REPRISAL FOR THE PRAGUE "SPY" TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID THE PROTEST NOTES WERE BEING DELIVERED TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN WESTERN GERMANY AND A SEPARATE NOTE WAS GOING TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN PARIS.

THE SEPARATE NOTE TO PARIS AS QUOTED BY RADIO PROTESTED AGAINST THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO FOLLOW UP THE BAN ON CZECH PLANES FLYING OVER WEST GERMANY BY BARRING CZECH AIRLINE FLIGHTS FROM FRANCE, TOO. BRITAIN BANNED THE CZECH AIRLINE LAST JUNE.

THE PROTESTS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE OTHER POWERS IN WESTERN GERMANY TO MAKE POSSIBLE THE AIR BAN.

THIS WAS A VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE OCCUPATION OF GERMANY WAS UNDERTAKEN, THE NOTE SAID.

THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT GAVE THE OCCUPYING POWERS A RESPONSIBILITY "TO PROTECT THE JUSTIFIED INTERESTS OF THESE (UNITED) NATIONS," IT ASSERTED.

AND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA POINTED OUT, IT IS ONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NOTE QUOTED BY THE RADIO SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT "DEMANDS A RETURN TO THE SITUATION WHICH WOULD WITHOUT DOUBT MAKE POSSIBLE FURTHER UNINTERRUPTED OPERATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK AIR TRANSPORT OVER THE WESTERN ZONE OF GERMANY TO THE FULL ORIGINAL EXTENT."

A SEPARATE NOTE TO FRANCE PICTURED THE FRENCH AS TAKING ORDERS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT CAN NOT BELIEVE SUCH MEASURES COULD BE THE RESULT OF THE WILL OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT," THE NOTE SAID.

THE CZECHS SAID THE BAN ON THEIR AIRLINE VIOLATED THE EXISTING FRENCH-CZECHOSLOVAK AIR AGREEMENT AND THE "CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT MUST CONSIDER IT AS INTENTION TO IMPAIR MUTUAL RELATIONS."

THEY SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT "DEMANDS A RETURN OF THE ORIGINAL STATE OF AFFAIRS."

FOREIGN AIR LINES OUT OF PRAGUE TO OTHER EUROPEAN POINTS ARE NOT AFFECTED SO FAR. THESE INCLUDE OPERATIONS OF THE SCANDINAVIAN AIR LINES BETWEEN VIENNA AND PRAGUE AND SWISS AIR BETWEEN ZURICH AND PRAGUE. OTHER SERVICES HAVE BEEN DISCONTINUED BECAUSE OF POOR BUSINESS.

THE FREEZE ON CZECHOSLOVAK FLYING OVER WEST GERMANY WENT INTO EFFECT TUESDAY MIDNIGHT AND BROUGHT IMMEDIATE CANCELLATION OF A SCHEDULED FLIGHT FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO AMSTERDAM. U.S. AND BRITISH JET PATROL PLANES AND RADAR CONSTANTLY CHECK ON AIR MOVEMENTS OVER THE FORBIDDEN TERRITORY.

THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS TOLD THE CZECH MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN MONDAY THE FLIGHT PRIVILEGES WERE BEING SUSPENDED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

THEY GAVE NO EXPLANATION BUT WHEN THE BAN WAS DISCLOSED IT WAS IMMEDIATELY LINKED UP WITH OTHER PUNTIVE MEASURES DESIGNED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS REPRISALS FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF CORRESPONDENT OATIS.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON AFTER A MOCKED-UP TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS SPYING. THE TRIAL DEVELOPED THAT THE NORMAL PROCEDURES OF WESTERN-STYLE NEWS REPORTING WERE CONSTRUED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO BE SPYING.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO THE OATIS CASE WILL NOT BE CLOSED UNTIL THE CORRESPONDENT IS RELEASED FROM PRISON.

THE CASE HAS BECOME THE FOCAL POINT TOPPING A SERIES OF CLASHES BETWEEN THE CZECHOSLOVAK RED GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST OVER DIPLOMATIC, RELIGIOUS AND ECONOMIC ISSUES SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN PRAGUE IN FEBRUARY, 1948.

OBSERVERS IN GERMANY LOOK UPON THE AIR BAN AS ANOTHER STEP IN THE CLAMPS BEING BROUGHT TO BEAR ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT DID NOT EXPECT THAT ALONE TO WIN OATIS' FREEDOM.

THEY SAID A WESTERN BOYCOTT OF CZECHOSLOVAK PRODUCTS IS THE MOST FEARED MEASURE THAT COULD BE USED. CZECHS ARE STILL GETTING DOLLARS FOR A LARGE VOLUME OF GOODS SOLD IN AMERICA.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT UNDERWENT A DRASTIC SHAKEUP A WEEK AGO UNDER THE LASH OF RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR INCREASED HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

A NEW SETUP WITH FIVE NEW CABINET POSTS FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY UNDER AN OVERALL PRODUCTION CHIEF WAS ANNOUNCED BY PRAGUE RADIO LAST WEEK. THIS WAS DESIGNED TO PRESS WHITE COLLAR WORKERS INTO OVERALLS AND TAKE UP THE SLACK IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LAGGING FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

SUCH INDICATIONS OF FIRMER SOVIET-DIRECTED REFORMS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA --- AND A REORIENTATION OF PRAGUE TOWARD MOSCOW --- SHOWED NO TREND TOWARD A POSSIBLE BETTERMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAK RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

REPORTS FROM FRANKFURT THURSDAY SAID U.S. OFFICIALS ARE CONSIDERING PROSECUTION OF WEST GERMAN FIRMS SUSPECTED OF CONSPIRING WITH A CZECH AGENT IN ILLEGALLY SHIPPING $318,000 WORTH OF MACHINERY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE AGENT, GUSTAV DAVIDOVIC, PLEADED GUILTY FOR HIS PART AND WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS AND 10 MONTHS IN PRISON.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM TO 31 OF 108 CZECHS ABOARD AN EXPRESS TRAIN THAT CRASHED THE WESTERN ZONE. THE OTHERS CHOSE TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KTMOGWLRED

B47 (Q)

CZECH PLANES (280)

LONDON,SEPT.14-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TODAY THAT "OUR AIR COMMUNICATIONS WITH WESTERN EUROPE HAVE BEEN CUT OFF" UNDER PRESSURE BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE PROTEST WAS MADE BY JACHYM PELNAR, REPRESENTING THE STATE-OWNED CZECH AIR LINES, AT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING HERE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION.

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE FORBIDDEN FURTHER FLIGHTS BY CZECH PLANES OVER WEST GERMANY, EFFECTIVE LAST TUESDAY MIDNIGHT. ALLIED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED UNOFFICIALLY THE MEASURE IS ONE OF SEVERAL DRAFTED BY AMERICA AS REPRISAL FOR PRAGUE'S IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT, AS A "SPY."

FRANCE FOLLOWED UP THE ALLIED ACTION BY CUTTING OFF FLIGHTS BETWEEN PRAGUE AND PARIS. FLIGHTS BETWEEN PRAGUE AND LONDON WERE BANNED INDEPENDENTLY BY BRITAIN LAST JUNE.

DECLARED PELNAR:

"I DESIRE TO EMPHASIZE THAT THIS ACTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES WILL HAVE A DISASTROUS INFLUENCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR TRANSPORT BETWEEN CENTRAL AND WESTERN EUROPE."

HE ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES ARE "EXPLOITING THEIR INFLUENCE ON OTHER COUNTRIES" IN THIS MATTER, WITH THE RESULT THAT THESE NATIONS ARE ACTING "AGAINST THEIR OWN INTERESTS."

PELNAR SAID THE SERIES OF BANS "FORM PART OF A WHOLE SERIES OF ANALOGOUS ACTIONS AGAINST THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES WHICH FORM AN

INTEGRAL PART OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF CIVIL AVIATION."

WHEN PELNAR RESUMED HIS SEAT, SIR MILES THOMAS OF BRITAIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION, SAID CALMLY:

"A REQUEST WAS MADE THAT THIS STATEMENT SHOULD BE READ. THIS IS A DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTION AND YOU HAVE HEARD THE STATEMENT. I DO NOT THINK THERE IS ANY NEED FOR ANY DISCUSSION."

THE ASSOCIATION THEN PASSED ONTO THE NEXT ORDER OF BUSINESS.

WP1014AED

A123 (300)

LONDON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY RUSSIA HAS KEPT THE RIGHT TO HALT GRAIN SHIPMENTS TO BRITAIN UNLESS SHE CAN BUY EMPIRE RUBBER.

THIS RESERVATION WAS WRITTEN INTO A NEW BRITISH-SOVIET CONTRACT FOR THE DELIVERY OF 1,000,000 TONS OF COARSE GRAINS TO THIS COUNTRY IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS AGAINST STERLING PAYMENTS. THE DEAL WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.

THE RUSSIANS CLEARLY HAVE BEEN UPSET BY THE WEST'S EMBARGO ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC GOODS AND MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS. UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE BRITAIN STOPPED HER COLONIELS SELLING ANY RUBBER AT ALL TO RED CHINA LAST APRIL.

IN GENERAL BRITAIN HAS MAINTAINED A RIGID EMBARGO ON THE EXPORT OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO IRON CURTAIN NATIONS.

EXPORTS OF RUBBER HAVE, NEVERTHELESS, CONTINUED TO GO TO RUSSIA. THE VOLUME HAS BEEN LIMITED TO WHAT BRITAIN CONSIDERS IS NEEDED FOR RUSSIA'S NORMAL PEACETIME NEEDS--SOMETHING LIKE 6,000 TONS MONTHLY.

THREE-QUARTERS OF RUSSIA'S SPENDING IN THE STERLING AREA IS FOR RUBBER AND WOOL. DURING 1950 SHE BOUGHT JUST UNDER $80,000,000 WORTH OF RUBBER, ABOUT $67,000,000 WORTH OF WOOL.

SEP 15 1951

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW BRITISH-SOVIET GRAIN DEAL LAST NIGHT DID NOT MENTION THAT RUSSIA HAD RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TEAR UP THE CONTRACT IF RUBBER SUPPLIES ARE BLOCKED.

A MINISTRY OF FOOD SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY, IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, THAT "THERE IS A CLAUSE WHICH ENTITLED THE RUSSIANS TO DECREASE OR SUSPEND DELIVERIES OF GRAIN IF THEY ARE UNABLE TO BUY RUBBER WITH THE STERLING EARNED BY SELLING THEIR GRAIN TO BRITAIN."

RUSSIA WROTE THE SAME RESERVATION INTO A $42,000,000 TIMBER CONTRACT WITH BRITAIN LAST MONTH.

BRITISH OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE VIEW PRIVATELY THAT THE SOVIETS WERE FULLY JUSTIFIED SO TO PROTECT THEMSELVES.

MORE THAN ONCE THE BRITISH HAVE CANCELLED CONTRACTS WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS WITHOUT WARNING BECAUSE SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS SUDDENLY CROPPED UP.

KA1107AED

B33

(250)

PARIS, SEPT 14-(AP)-BRITAIN AND THE STERLING AREA SPENT $188,300,000 WORTH OF EUROPEAN CURRENCIES IN THE MONTH OF AUGUST, BEYOND WHAT THEY TOOK IN FROM THEIR TRADING PARTNERS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

UNDER THE RULES OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION (EPU) BRITAIN HAD TO PAY OUT $19,600,000 OF THIS AMOUNT FROM HER DWINDLING GOLD AND DOLLAR STOCKS. THE REST WAS CHARGED AGAINST CREDITS PREVIOUSLY ACCUMULATED.

A BRITISH OFFICIAL HERE ATTRIBUTED THE BIG OUTLAY TO THREE CAUSES:

1. BIG PURCHASES OF CONSUMERS GOODS ON THE CONTINENT, NOT ONLY FOR BRITAIN ITSELF BUT FOR OTHER REGIONS IN THE STERLING AREA.
2. SPENDING OF BRITISH TOURISTS' ALLOWANCES DURING THE FAVORITE VACATION MONTH.
3. LACK OF EUROPEAN RAW MATERIALS PURCHASES FROM THE STERLING AREA TO OFFSET BRITISH EXPENDITURES, DUE TO SEASONAL FACTORS.

THE POSITION OF FRANCE DURING THE MONTH WAS SIMILAR, BUT LESS SERIOUS. SHE HAD TO PAY OUT $13,800,000 IN GOLD AND CHARGE OFF THE SAME AMOUNT OF CREDITS.

GERMANY MADE A GOOD RECORD OF THE MONTH, RECEIVING $10,600,000 WORTH OF GOLD AND REDUCING ITS TRADE DEBT BY $40,500,000.

THE BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG UNION ADDED $31,500,000 TO THE ALREADY LARGE OUTSTANDING CREDITS IT HAS GRANTED, AND RECEIVED A SIMILAR AMOUNT OF GOLD. ITALY FOUND ITSELF IN THE SAME SITUATION, RECEIVING $25,800,000 AND EXTENDING CREDIT FOR THE SAME AMOUNT.

THE NETHERLANDS IMPROVED ITS POSITION, WHICH IS THAT OF A HEAVY DEBTOR, DISCHARGING $10,300,000 OF WHAT IT OWED AND RECEIVING $15,400,000 IN HARD MONEY.

SWITZERLAND GRANTED CREDITS OF $22,600,000 AND RECEIVED $2,800,000 WORTH OF GOLD.

MT1202AED

A82

(120)

PARIS, SEPT. 14-(AP)-FRANCE HAS SUSPENDED ALL AIR TRAFFIC WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

NO TIME LIMIT HAS BEEN PLACED ON THE SUSPENSION WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE YESTERDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT SINCE CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINE FLIGHTS OVER GERMANY HAD BEEN HALGED, IT WAS THOUGHT BETTER TO END ALL FLIGHTS.

(THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINES, A GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED COMPANY, WAS DENIED THE RIGHT TO FLY FROM PRAGUE OVER ANY ALLIED-CONTROLLED TERRITORIES IN WEST GERMANY.)

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IT WAS THOUGHT BEST TO END ALL FLIGHTS BETWEEN PRAGUE AND PARIS "TO AVOID INCIDENTS."

BB801AED

A101

(220)

BY THOMAS A.REDDY

BERLIN, SEPT. 14-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ART EXPERT DISCLOSED TODAY EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN LOOTED OF PRICELESS BEETHOVEN AND CHOPIN RELICS.

DR.CARLETON SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL ARTS FOUNDATION, CAME HERE TO START A SEARCH FOR 138 "CONVERSATION BOOKS" WITH WHICH THE DEAF BEETHOVEN MANAGED TO CONVERSE WITH HIS FRIENDS.

THE BOOKS WERE STOLEN FROM THE OLD PRUSSIAN STATE LIBRARY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN LAST MAY BY ONE OF THE OFFICIALS WHO DISAPPEARED WITH THEM. THE FLIGHT OF THE OFFICIAL AND THE THEFT NEVER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY EITHER THE RUSSIANS OR THE GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

DR.SMITH SAID ALSO THAT PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK OF EAST GERMANY HAD MADE A "GIFT" TO POLAND OF SEVEN PRELUDES AND ETUDES BY CHOPIN. THE MANUSCRIPS WERE THE RIGHTFUL PROPERTY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE, HE SAID. THE GIFTS WERE MADE SEPT. 1, 1949, ON THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF GERMANY'S ATTACK ON POLAND.

THE BEETHOVEN BOOKS ARE BEYOND PRICE, DR. SMITH SAID.

"THEY SHOW WHAT THE MAN THOUGHT AND GIVE AN IMAGE OF BEETHOVEN THAT AMOUNTS TO A RECORDING."

THE NATIONAL FOUNDATION, CREATED WITH THE HELP OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, AND FINANCED WITH PRIVATE FUNDS, IS WORKING ON A FEW CLUES TO TRACK DOWN THE BOOKS. THE FOUNDATION HAS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. DR. SMITH'S HOME TOWN IS BEMENT, ILL.

SMITH STOPPED OFF IN BERLIN AFTER SPENDING A WEEK IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE ON ANOTHER VENTURE. HE CAME TO LEIPZIG WITH A PASS FOR THE FALL FAIR AND STAYED BEYOND ITS EXPIRATION DATE TO CHECK ON A FOUNDATION PROJECT FOR MOVING THE BONES OF JOHANN SEBASTIAN BACH TO A FINAL RESTING PLACE IN THE THOMAS CHURCH WHERE HE COMPOSED MOST OF HIS MUSIC.

BACH'S TOMB WAS BURIED IN BOMB RUBBLE WHEN THE JOHANNES CHURCH WAS DESTROYED IN 1943. THE TRANSFER WAS EFFECTED LAST YEAR, SMITH SAID. THE OLD MASTER NOW LIES IN A STONE CRYPT NEAR THE FOUNT THAT WAS USED TO BAPTIZE RICHARD WAGNER AND ALMOST ON THE SPOT WHERE MARTIN LUTHER ONCE PREACHED. THE CHURCH IS ALMOST SIX CENTURIES OLD.

SMITH VISITED LEIPZIG, WEIMAR, DRESDEN AND JENA WITH NOTHING MORE THAN HIS PASSPORT AND LEIPZIG FAIR PASS WITHOUT EVER BEING CHALLENGED BY EITHER COMMUNIST POLICE OR RUSSIANS, HE SAID. SPECIAL VISAS ARE REQUIRED TO ENTER THE RUSSIAN ZONE AND FEW WESTERNERS GET THEM.

"EVERYWHERE, THE GERMANS TOLD ME THEY WERE WAITING AND HOPING FOR THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE. THEY CALLED THEMSELVES 'PRISONERS OF THE PEACE.'"

"I SIMPLY RODE IN THE TRAIN AND WHEN A GERMAN CONTROL ASKED FOR PAPERS, I HELD UP MY PASSPORT. THEY NEVER EVEN LOOKED AT IT," HE SAID.

SMITH SAID HE WOULD LEAVE BERLIN IN SEVERAL DAYS FOR STOCKHOLM TO DISCUSS WITH THE NOBEL FOUNDATION A PROJECT TO AWARD INTERNATIONAL PRIZES FOR CONTEMPORARY MUSIC.

SN1120PED

A65

(280)

BERLIN, SEPT. 14-(AP)-FIFTY WEST BERLINERS AND EAST ZONE COMMUNIST POLICE THREW ROCKS AT EACH OTHER LAT NIGHT IN A BRIEF BORDER FIGHT, WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID TODAY.

THE CLASH OCCURRED ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE FRENCH SECTOR BOROUGH OF WEDDING AND SOVIET EAST BERLIN. IT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE NIGHT.

THE ROCK FIGHT STARTED WHEN THE WEST BERLINERS TRIED TO TEAR DOWN ONE OF THE STREET BARRICADES WITH WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE GRADUALLY SEALING EAST BERLIN OFF FROM THE WEST.

THE COMMUNIST POLICE SHOWED UP AND THE DEMONSTRATORS PELTED THEM WITH STONES. THE POLICE RETREATED AND THEN STARTED FLINGING ROCKS TOO. WEST BERLIN POLICE PERSUADED THE DEMONSTRATORS TO DISPERSE AFTER SEVERAL WINDOWS WERE BROKEN.

ANOTHER GROUP BROKE INTO A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICE IN WEDDING AND BURNED PICTURES OF STALIN AND RED FLAGS. IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, THE DEMONSTRATORS PAINTED THE OFFICE OF THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION WITH SIGNS READING "BEWARE--THIS IS A MAN TRAP."

POLISH COMMUNISTS WERE ACCUSED RECENTLY IN THE WEST BERLIN COURTS OF HELPING RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMAN REDS TO KIDNAP AND DELIVER WEST BERLINERS TO CAPTIVITY IN THE EAST. THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION WAS MENTIONED IN A RECENT KIDNAPPING TRIAL. THE CHARGES AGAINST THE POLES HAVE NEVER BEEN PROVED LEGALLY.

THE EAST ZONE POLICE NOW HAVE BLOCKED ABOUT 60 OF THE 90 EAST-WEST CROSSING STREETS THAT EXISTED A FEW MONTHS AGO. THIS CREEPING ISOLATION IS BELIEVED TO BE DESIGNED FOR NARROWING EAST-WEST TRAFFIC DOWN TO A FEW STREETS SO THE POLICE CAN CHECK INTER-SECTOR MOVEMENTS BETTER.

JJ206AED

BERLIN, SEPT. 14-(AP)-REPORTS REACHING WEST BERLIN TODAY SAID EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE ATTACKING THE SO-CALLED "BIG FARMERS" AND HAVE JAILED 90 IN AGRICULTURAL MECKLENBURG FOR ALLEGEDLY SABOTAGING DELIVERY OF CROP QUOTAS TO STATE DEPOTS.

THESE ATTACKS ON INDEPENDENT FARMERS ARE RECURRENT IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. OFTEN THEY ARE HUNTS FOR SCAPEGOATS TO BLAME FOR A POOR HARVEST OR FOR BAD PLANNING BY THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION.

SUCH ASSAULTS CAN ALSO BE EMPLOYED TO CONCEAL AGRICULTURAL UNREST. THEY ARE SIMILAR TO ATTACKS UPON THE "VILLAGE RICH" WHICH ARE CONDUCTED IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES TO BREAK FARMERS' RESISTANCE TO COLLECTIVIZATION.

AFTER THE COMMUNIST LAND REFORM IN EAST GERMANY WHICH BROKE UP AND PARCELED OUT THE BIG JUNKER ESTATES, ANYBODY CAN BE CALLED A "BIG FARMER (GROSSBAUER)" IF HE OWNS MORE THAN 15 TO 20 MORGEN (BETWEEN 9.4 AND 12.5 ACRES), WHICH WAS THE QUOTA FOR NEW SETTLERS UNDER THE LAND REFORM SCHEME.

THE NEW TROUBLE IN MECKLENBURG APPARENTLY STEMS FROM WIDESPREAD FAILURE OF FARMERS TO DELIVER TO THE STATE AT FIXED PRICES THE PRESCRIBED QUOTAS OF GRAIN AND OTHER PRODUCE IMPOSED UPON THEM BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. ANYTHING HE PRODUCES ABOVE THIS QUOTA THE FARMER USES FOR HIS OWN FOOD, SINCE HE RECEIVES NO RATION TICKETS, OR MAY SELL IN THE FREE MARKET AT HIGHER PRICES.

IN SOME CASES ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE AND IN PART ADMITTED IN MECKLENBURG NEWSPAPERS, THESE DELIVERIES HAVE LAGGED AS MUCH AS 72 PER CENT. A HIGH DELIVERY AVERAGE IS SAID TO BE 65 PER CENT. THE FARMERS ARE REPORTED COMPLAINING THAT THE COMMUNIST PLANNERS ICURED WRONG AND SET THE QUOTAS TOO HIGH.

BRS22AED NM

A25

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT 14-(AP)-FOUR OF THE 31 CZECH REFUGEES WHO FLED TO WEST GERMANY ASOARD A "FREEDOM TRAIN" THIS WEEK WERE ARRESTED BY GERMAN POLICE TODAY BUT WERE RELEASED WHEN THEY DECLARED THEMSELVES "POLITICAL REFUGEES" IN A U.S.HIGH COMMISSION COURT.

"IT'S A NORMAL PROCEDURE FOR GERMAN POLICE TO PICK UP REFUGEES," A SPOKESMAN AT THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT. "THE CZECHS COULD NOT SPEAK GERMAN AND THE POLICE COULD NOT SPEAK CZECH."

RQ554PED

A91

(120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT.14-(AP)-RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TODAY THAT 1,332 CZECH WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO INDUSTRIAL JOBS BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER.

THE NEWSCAST HEARD HERE SAID THAT IN THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL TRADE ALONE, 37 PER CENT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE WORKERS HAVE BEEN RELIEVED AND WILL SOON GO INTO FACTORIES.

THE SHIFT IS PART OF A CAMPAIGN BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW MINISTRYY FOR MANPOWER TO BOOST INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY CONSCRIPTING THE MIDDLE CLASS.

IT WAS REPORTED EARLIER THAT ONE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S BIGGEST ENGINEERING PLANTS, THE CESKOMORAVSKA-KOLBEN-DANEK (C.K.D.) SOKOLOVO, WILL SET-UP A TRAINING CENTER FOR FORMER WHITE COLLAR WORKERS.

THEY WILL APPEAR FOR COURSES EIGHT HOURS DAILY AND THEIR ATTENDANCE, INITIATIVE AND PROGRESS WILL BE RECORDED IN THEIR OFFICIAL LABOR BOOKS.

JJ832AED

A71

MAINZ, GERMANY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-FIFTEEN PRISONERS OF WAR ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT FROM A SOVIET WORK CAMP AT KIEV WHERE THEY SAID THEY HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK ON FARMS AND IN FACTORIES UNDER DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS.

THE MEN, WHO CAME FROM THE SAAR, ALSACE-LORRAINE AND PARIS, ALL HAD BEEN CONSCRIPTED BY THE GERMAN ARMY IN 1942. THEY WERE CAPTURED LATER BY THE RUSSIANS AND PUT TO WORK, THEY SAID.

ONE MAN SAID THEY TRIED TO STRIKE BECAUSE OF THE CONDITIONS, BUT THE RUSSIANS WOULD CUT THEIR MEAGER RATIONS AS MUCH AS 90 PER CENT TO FORCE THEM BACK TO WORK.

THE 15 WHO ARE EN ROUTE HOME, ARE PART OF 300 PRISONERS WHOSE FREEDOM WAS PROMISED AFTER LONG NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND RUSSIANS. ONE GROUP WAS RELEASED LAST MONTH AND OTHERS ARE TO BE FREED LATER.

BR735AE

(200)

BREMEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-A PHONEY "PRINCE OTTO," ALLEGED DOPE SMUGGLER, WAS RECAPTURED UNDER A SEERESS'S BED TODAY AFTER ESCAPING FROM A BREMEN PRISON LAST NIGHT.

THE MAN IDENTIFIED AS OTTO PAUL TANZIUS HAD BEEN JAILED HERE ON CHARGES OF CARRYING FALSE IDENTIFICATION PAPERS, CLAIMING TO BE PRINCE OTTO OF HOHENZOLLERN, AND SMUGGLING NARCOTICS. HE RECENTLY WAS DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

POLICE DID NOT SAY HOW HE GOT OUT OF JAIL LAST NIGHT BUT THEY ANNOUNCED HE WAS RETAKEN UNDER THE BED OF A WOMAN FORTUNE-TELLER AT GELSENKIRCHEN, IN THE RUHR.

BEFORE ESCAPING HE WAS CONFRONTED BY HIS GRANDMOTHER AND SHE IDENTIFIED HIM AS A NON-HOHENZOLLERN COMMONER.

EARLIER, PRINCE LOUIS FERDINAND OF PRUSSIA, A GENUINE HOHENZOLLERN AND ELDEST SURVIVING DESCENDANT OF THE LATE KAISER WILHELM II, SAID THE MAN WAS AN IMPOSTER.

TANZIUS HAD CLAIMED TO BE A BROTHER OF PRINCE LOUIS FERDINAND.

POLICE SAID TANZIUS INTRODUCED HIMSELF TO REPORTERS AS PRINCE OTTO AND SIGNED THE PRISON REGISTER THAT WAY. THEY SAID HE WOULD BE TRIED SOON.

HE TOLD POLICE, THEY SAID, HE WANTED A PASSPORT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. HE CARRIED SEVERAL LETTERS ADDRESSED TO THE EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA CHIEF, GERHARD EISLER, A FUGITIVE FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE NATURE OF THE LETTERS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

K1056PED

A49

NIGHT LEAD CZECHS (370)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, SEPT. 14-(AP)-ITALY TODAY GAVE THE CZECHS 24 HOURS TO SHUT DOWN THEIR IMPORTANT MILAN CONSULATE AND CLOSED THE ITALIAN CONSULATE IN BRATISLAVA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CHARGED THAT "A LONG SERIES OF OFFENSIVE ACTIONS" BY THE CZECHS HAD MADE CONSULAR RELATIONS PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

IT HIT BACK WHERE IT HURT. THE ITALIAN CONSULATE IN BRATISLAVA IS RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT. BUT THE CZECHS HAVE A LARGE-SCALE OPERATION IN MILAN, THE GREAT NORTH ITALIAN INDUSTRIAL CENTER WHERE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WANTS TO BUY AND SELL IN THE WESTERN MARKET.

THE IMPACT OF THE ITALIAN ORDER WAS ALL THE HARDER BECAUSE IT FOLLOWED ON THE HEELS OF A VIRTUAL WESTERN AIR BLOCKADE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHICH WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY.

THE CZECHS BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE BIG THREE ORDER BANNING FURTHER CZECH FLIGHTS OVER WEST GERMANY, AND WERE QUICK TO PROTEST.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE-OWNED CZECHOSLOVAK AIR LINE TOLD THE SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION, IN LONDON THE ACTION WOULD HAVE A "DISASTROUS INFLUENCE."

THE ITALIAN PRESS - EXCEPT FOR STUNNED SILENCE FROM COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS - HAILED BOTH THE AIR FLIGHT ORDER AND THE ITALIAN REPRISAL ACTION, SPECIFICALLY AIMED AGAINST THE TREATMENT OF ITALY'S CONSUL GENERAL IN BRATISLAVA, DR. BRIGIDI.

AT MILAN, CZECH OFFICIALS, ADMITTEDLY CAUGHT BY SURPRISE, WERE HURRYING TO GET FILES AND RECORDS TOGETHER FOR MOVING.

DR. BOHMMIL WERNER, CZECH CONSUL IN MILAN, PLANNED TO RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO ROME, WHERE PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN HIS EMBASSY'S FIRST SECRETARY.

WERNER REFUSED TO TALK. BUT ANOTHER CONSULAR OFFICIAL SAID "WE WERE GREATLY SURPRISED."

"WE DID NOT WANT THIS CONSULATE CLOSED," HE SAID. OFFICIALS AT THE PALAZZO CHIGI, ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID BRIGIDI HAD BEEN DETAINED AND INTERFERED WITH REPEATEDLY BY CZECH POLICE. THEY DECLARED THE CONSULATE WAS KEPT UNDER CONSTANT AND CLOSE SURVEILLANCE UNDER THE GUISE OF POLICE PROTECTION, EMPLOYES WERE INTIMIDATED AND EVEN NORMAL MEDICAL SERVICES WERE REFUSED. THEY SAID WHEN DR. BRIGIDI CALLED FOR A SPECIALIST BECAUSE OF A HEART AILMENT, NO DOCTOR IN BRATISLAVA WOULD COME TO HIS HOME AND NONE WOULD GIVE HIM TREATMENT. HE FINALLY HAD TO GO TO PRAGUE, THE CAPITAL.

ITALY ALSO PROTESTED DURING THE DAY THAT ROMANIA, ANOTHER SOVIET-DOMINATED IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY, MADE FALSE CHARGES OF SPYING AGAINST ITALIAN OFFICIALS AT BUCHAREST.

PAOLO EMILIO TAVIANI, UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CALLED IN THE ROMANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND READ OUT A TEXT DECLARING ROMANIA "ACCOMPLISHED AN ACT HOSTILE TO ITALY AND OF SUCH NATURE AS TO CREATE SERIOUS PREJUDICE IN THE RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

K735PED

ASOAK (SHOPLIFT & SHORTS)

NEW ORLEANS, SEPT. 14-(AP)-A LARGE LOCAL GROCERY STORE CHAIN RAN A BLACK-BORDERED ADVERTISEMENT TODAY WARNING SHOPLIFTERS THAT THEY WOULD BE PROSECUTED "TO THE FULLEST EXTENT OF THE LAW."

THE AD WAS CAPTIONED "ATTENTION SHOPLIFTERS" AND SAID THE MOUNTING WAVE OF THEFTS FORCES "HONEST PEOPLE TO PAY MORE FOR THEIR MERCHANDISE."

JOHN SCHWEGMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE CHAIN, SAID SHOPLIFTING HAD STEADILY INCREASED FOR THE PAST YEAR AND HAD REACHED ALARMING PROPORTIONS.

BE637PES

446

(280)

BY JAMES M. LONG

ROME, SEPT. 14-(AP)-ITALY MOVED CLOSER TODAY TO AN OUTRIGHT DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH COMMUNIST-LED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE SITUATION WAS INTENSIFIED LAST NIGHT WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED ITALY HAD CALLED HER CONSUL GENERAL HOME IMMEDIATELY FROM BRATISLAVA AND ORDERED THE CZECHS TO CLOSE THEIR CONSULATE IN MILAN BY TOMORROW.

A FIRMLY WORDED ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE MINISTRY DECLARED "A LONG SERIES OF OFFENSIVE ACTIONS" BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKS HAD MADE IT "PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO OPERATE" THE BRATISLAVA CONSULATE.

SOURCES AT THE PALAZZO CHIGI, ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD REPORTERS THAT ITALY WOULD NO LONGER PUT UP WITH "THIS TREATMENT OF HER DIPLOMATS."

THEY SAID "OFFENSIVE ACTIONS" AT BRATISLAVA, CAPITAL OF SLOVAKIA, INCLUDED:

1. FREQUENT POLICE DETENTION AND INTERFERENCE WITH THE ITALIAN CONSUL GENERAL HIMSELF.
2. CONSTANT AND RIGID SURVEILLANCE OF THE CONSULATE UNDER THE GUISE OF A POLICE GUARD.
3. INTIMIDATION AND INTERFERENCE WITH EMPLOYES OF THE CONSULATE.
4. REFUSAL OF NORMAL SERVICE--EVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT.

CITED AS AN EXAMPLE WAS THE TIME RECENTLY WHEN THE ITALIAN CONSUL GENERAL NEEDED TO CONSULT A SPECIALIST ABOUT A HEART DISORDER. HE FINALLY HAD TO GO TO PRAGUE, ITALIANS SAID, BECAUSE BRATISLAVA DOCTORS REFUSED EITHER TO CALL AT HIS HOME OR TAKE HIS CASE FOR TREATMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT ANOTHER TIME THE CONSUL GENERAL WAS HALTED BY POLICE WHEN HE WAS DRIVING FROM BRATISLAVA TO PRAGUE TO MEET AN ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC COURIER.

"HE EXPLAINED TO POLICE WHO HE WAS AND WHAT HE WAS DOING," THESE SOURCES SAID. "POLICE REPLIED 'WE KNOW PERFECTLY WELL WHO YOU ARE, AND WE HAVE ORDERS TO SEIZE EVERYTHING YOU ARE CARRYING, EVEN IF IT IS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE.'"

HE REFUSED, THE SOURCES SAID. POLICE HELD HIM FOR AN HOUR, BUT FINALLY LET HIM GO WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC ENVELOPES UNOPENED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID PROTESTS IN ECH OF THESE INSTANCES HAD BEEN MADE TO THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY WITHOUT AVAILAM

THE DISCLOSURE CAME TOO LATE FOR COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS HERE TO ISSUE ANY STATEMENT.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA APPEARED THIS MORNING WITH NO MENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER.

OTHER NEWSPAPERS GAVE THE NEWS FRONT-PAGE PLAY UNDER SUCH HEADLINES AS IL MOMENTO'S "A LEGITIMATE ACT OF RETRIBUTION"; MESSAGERO'S "A NECESSARY MEASURE"; QUOTIDIANO'S "A REPLY TO CZECH PROVOCATION," AND IL POPLO'S "CZECHOSLOVAKIA TRAMPLES ON DIPLOMATIC RIGHTS."

CZECH CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN MILAN -- A CITY IN THE SO-CALLED RED NORTH WHERE THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS ARE STRONG -- EXPRESSED SURPRISE AND DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE ORDER TO CLOSE THEIR CONSULATE. THE ITALIAN CONSULATE AT BRATISLAVA IS NOT ONE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE, BUT THE CZECH OFFICE IN MILAN WAS IMPORTANT TO PRAGUE BECAUSE OF FZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CONSIDERABLE TRADE INTERESTS.

DR. BOHUMIL WERNER, ACTING CZECH CONSUL AT MILAN, DECLINED TO MAKE A STATEMENT, BUT HIS ASSOCIATES SAID HE WAS PREPARING TO RETURN TO ROME, WHERE HE HAD BEEN FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CZECH LEGATION BEFORE HIS TRANSFER TO THE MILAN CONSULATE.

ONE OFFICIAL OF THE CONSULATE TOLD REPORTERS: "ALL THIS IS NOT OUR FAULT. WE M[illegible] MAKE CLEAR WE DID NOT WANT THIS CONSULATE CLOSED."

JJ836AED

A103

(120)

ROME, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER MOMENTO SERA SAID TONIGHT THAT THE BODY OF BENITO MUSSOLINI MIGHT SOON BE RETURNED TO HIS FAMILY FOR BURIAL IN HIS HOME-TOWN CEMETERY AT PREDAPPIO.

THE PAPER SAID MUSSOLINI'S WIDOW HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY INFORMED OF THIS BY THE GOVERNMENT. NEITHER SHE NOR HER LAWYER COULD BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

AFTER THE DICTATOR'S DEATH AT THE HANDS OF PARTISANS HIS BODY WAS BURIED IN A MILAN CEMETERY AND SUBSEQUENTLY WAS STOLEN AND TRANSFERRED TO A MONASTERY AT PAVIA. THE GOVERNMENT RECOVERED THE BODY IN AUGUST, 1946, AND BURIED IT IN A PLACE THE LOCATION OF WHICH HAS BEEN ONE OF THE BEST KEPT SECRETS IN MODERN HISTORY.

K1041PED

B34 (Q)

ROME, SEPT. 14-(AP)-GOVERNOR WALTER KOHLER OF WISCONSIN WILL COME TO ROME SEPT. 17-18 ON A PERSONAL VISIT, THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A COCKTAIL PARTY IN HIS HONOR IS TO BE HELD BY LEON DAYTON, CHIEF OF THE E.C.A. MISSION, AND MRS. DAYTON.

M740AED

A36

NAPLES, ITALY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE TWELVE FLAGS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WILL BE RAISED TOMORROW OVER THE NEW LAND HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF THE WEST'S DEFENSIVE LINE.

U.S. ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, WILL MOVE INTO THE NEW QUARTERS IMMEDIATELY FROM HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS ABOARD AN AMERICAN NAVY COMMUNICATIONS SHIP, THE MT. OLYMPUS, IN NAPLES HARBOR.

BD631PED

WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT. 14-(AP)-POLISH SALVAGE CREWS HAVE RAISED THE GERMAN BATTLESHIP GNEISENAU, SCUTTLED BY FLEEING NAZIS AT THE MOUTH OF GDYNIA HARBOR IN 1945, AND WILL GET 20,000 TONS OF HIGH QUALITY STEEL SCRAP FOR USE IN FACTORY PRODUCTION, NEWSPAPERS HERE REPORT.

BRITISH PLANES POUNDED THE GNEISENAU AND THE SCHARNHORST IN 1942 WHILE THEY LAY IN BREST HARBOR BUT THEY SLIPPED THROUGH THE CHANNEL TO KIEL WHERE THEY WERE BOMBED AGAIN. THE BRITISH FINALLY SANK THE SCHARNHORST WHEN IT ATTACKED AN ALLIED CONVOY TO MURMANSK IN 1943 AND BOMBED THE GNEISENAU LATER AT GDYNIA.

BB6AED

A29

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE SWEDISH NEWSPAPER TIDNINGEN REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS STEPPING UP ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION BY WORKING A DOZEN URANIUM MINES IN POLISH LOWER SILESIA, AND SHIPPING THE ORE TO RUSSIA BY EXPRESS. IT SAYS THAT SOVIET GEOLOGISTS AND POLISH SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS ARE PROSPECTING FOR MORE MINES.

JR413AED

30.24- 26793

A34

MOSCOW, SEPT.14-(AP)-RUSSIAN PAPERS APPLAUDED TODAY THE ACQUITTAL OF PER EDVARD DANIELSEN, A NORWEGIAN NAVAL LIEUTENANT, BY AN OSLO COURT OF A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE.

(DANIELSEN, A FORMER WAR HERO AND SON OF VICE ADMIRAL EDVARD C. DANIELSEN, NORWEGIAN NAVY CHIEF, WAS ARRESTED LAST APRIL, CHARGED WITH GIVING MILITARY SECRETS TO THE RUSSIAN NAVAL ATTACHE IN NORWAY.

(THE FATHER WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST IN JUNE. ADMIRAL DANIELSEN TESTIFIED AT THE TRIAL THAT HE KEPT NO RECORDS OF VALUE TO FOREIGN POWERS IN HIS HOME, AND YOUNG DANIELSEN PLEADED INNOCENT. HE WAS ACQUITTED A WEEK AGO).

THE SOVIET PRESS SAID THAT DANIELSEN HAD BEEN PUT ON TRIAL BY NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES TO PLEASE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. IT QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM THE OSLO MORGANBLADET SAYING THAT THE FAILURE TO CONVICT DANIELSEN WILL COMFORT NORWEGIANS WHO HAVE SYMPATHETIC FEELINGS FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

TODAY'S STORY WAS THE FIRST NEWS OF THE TRIAL IN THE MOSCOW PAPERS. THE PRESS SAID THAT IT WAS CLEAR THE NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES ALSO FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO EMBARRASS NORWEGIAN COMMUNISTS BY THE TRIAL.

A38

NIGHT LEAD OIL (450)

FAWLEY, ENG., SEPT.14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TODAY OPENED BRITAIN'S NEW $105,000,000 OIL REFINERY--LARGEST IN ALL EUROPE--AND WARNED THE IRANIANS BRITAIN MAY NOT NEED THEIR OIL MUCH LONGER.

"WE ARE ANXIOUS TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH IRAN AND TO RESUME OUR FRIENDLY COOPERATION," ATTLEE SAID, "BUT THE IRANIANS MUST REALIZE THAT A LONG DELAY MAY LOSE THE MARKET FOR IRANIAN OIL."

HE SAID THE 42,000,000-BARREL ANNUAL OUTPUT OF THE NEW REFINERY, PLUS INCREASED SUPPLIES FROM OTHER SOURCES, WOULD GUARANTEE BRITAIN AT LEAST AS MUCH OIL AS SHE COULD HAVE EXPECTED FROM IRAN.

"I HOPE THIS FACT WILL BE DULY NOTED BY ALL THOSE IRANIANS, AND I AM SURE THAT THEY ARE THE MAJORITY, WHO DO NOT WISH TO SEE THEIR COUNTRY RUINED," THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SAID.

IRAN NATIONALIZED IRANIAN PROPERTY OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT THE OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN SHUT DOWN AS A RESULT OF A DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE TRANSFER.

BRITAIN'S OWN NEW REFINERY COVERS 450 ACRES OF A 970-ACRE SITE ON SOUTHAMPTON HARBOR. IT ALONE IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE A THIRD OF THE MOTOR FUEL THE COUNTRY NEEDS.

THE PLANT IS CALLED "SILVER CITY" BECAUSE OF THE COLOR OF ITS 113-FOOT DEBUTANIZER TOWER, WHICH SEPARATES BUTANE FROM OTHER GASES IN PETROLEUM, AND MILES OF GLEAMING PIPES. IT WAS BUILT BY THE ESSO PETROLEUM COMPANY, LTD., THE BRITISH AFFILIATE OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY.

ATTLEE SAID COMPLETION OF THE PLANT SEVERAL MONTHS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE WAS AN EXAMPLE OF EFFECTIVE COOPERATION OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH COMPANIES. THE WORK TOOK JUST OVER TWO YEARS.

F.W.ABRAMS, CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY, SAID IN AN ADDRESS IT IS THE POLICY OF THE COMPANY TO EMPLOY NATIONALS OF THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH IT OPERATES, TO PAY THEIR FAIRLY AND TO GIVE THEM POSTS OF RESPONSIBILITY. THERE SHOULD BE A FAIR SHARING OF REVENUE BY COUNTRIES IN WHICH RESOURCES ARE BEING DEVELOPED AND BY INVESTORS IN DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, HE SAID.

THE NEW REFINERY, WILL BE A DOLLAR SAVER, MAKING IT UNNECESSARY FOR BRITAIN TO PAY DOLLARS FOR REFIN

B

E3)37. 049$7:5'. CRUDE PETROLEUM USED BY THE FAWLEY PLANT WILL BE PURCHASED IN STERLING AREAS, LARGELY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND PROFITS OF REFINERY OPERATIONS WILL STAY IN BRITAIN. SOME OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT, WHEN IN FULL OPERATION, THE NEW PLANT WILL SAVE BRITAIN ABOUT $100,000,000 DOLLARS A YEAR.

A39

LEONARD SINCLAIR, CHAIRMAN AND MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE ESSO PETROLEUM COMPANY, SAID THE PLANT WILL PRODUCE CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES OF SULPHUR IN ADDITION TO GASOLINE AND DIESEL OIL. EQUIPMENT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF 12,000 TONS OF SULPHUR A YEAR IS BEING INSTALLED.

THE REFINERY WILL EMPLOY MORE THAN 2,500 MEN. IT AND OTHER PLANTS IN BRITAIN WITHIN THE NEXT TW YEARS WILL HAVE A CAPACITY FOR MORE THAN 140 MILLION BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS A YEAR, COMPARED WITH A CAPACITY OF 25 MILLION BARRELS IN 1948.

DY841PED

B37 Q

WITH TEHRAN (350)

FAWLEY, ENG., SEPT 14-(AP)-A $105,000,000 (M) OIL REFINERY, THE BIGGEST IN EUROPE, WAS FORMALLY OPENED HERE TODAY BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

THE HUGE 450 ACRE PLANT WAS BUILT BY ESSO PETROLEUM COMPANY, LTD., BRITISH AFFILIATE OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY. IT WILL PRODUCE MORE THAN 42,000,000 (M) BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS A YEAR.

INCLUDED WILL BE A DAILY OUTPUT OF 1,000,000 (M) GALLONS OF MOTOR FUEL--30 PER CENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL DEMAND.

IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS ATTLEE SAID BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES, WORKING TOGETHER, HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GUARANTEE BRITAIN ENOUGH GASOLINE TO REPLACE NORMAL SUPPLIES FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY IN IRAN FOR THE REST OF 1951.

PRODUCTION AT ABADAN HAS BEEN STOPPED BY THE DEDLOCK BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL FIELDS, WHICH HAVE BEEN OPERATED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.

THE LOSS OF ABADAN SUPPLIES, ATTLEE SAID, MAY CAUSE A SHORTAGE IN BRITAIN OF SOME OIL PRODUCTS OTHER THAN GASOLINE BUT "IT WILL NOT BE LARGE." HE ADDED:

"THERE IS EVERY REASON TO THINK THAT THE POSITION IN 1952 WILL SHOW AN IMPROVEMENT AS THERE WILL HAVE BEEN MORE TIME TO DEVELOP ALTERNATIVE SUPPLIES.

"I HOPE THAT THIS FACT WILL BE DULY NOTED BY ALL THOSE PERSIANS (IRANIANS), AND I AM SURE THEY ARE THE MAJORITY, WHO DO NOT WISH TO SEE THEIR COUNTRY RUINED.

"WE ARE ANXIOUS TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH PERSIA (IRAN) AND TO RESUME OUR FRIENDLY COOPERATION, BUT THE PERSIANS MUST REALIZE THAT A LONG DELAY MAY LOSE THE MARKET FOR PERSIAN OIL."

ATTLEE SAID THE BUILDING OF THE FAWLEY REFINERY WILL MAKE A "SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION" IN BRITAIN'S ANNUAL DOLLAR OUTLAY FOR OIL PRODUCTS.

FAWLEY IS ON THE SHORE OF SOUTHAMPTON HARBOR, HANDY TO THE TANKERS WHICH WILL CARRY IN THE CRUDE OIL FOR REFINING.

F.W. ABRAMS, CHIARMAN OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY, SAID IN ANOTHER PREPARED SPEECH IT IS HIS FIRM'S POLICY THAT NATIONALS OF COUNTRIES WHERE IT OPERATES SHOULD BE "TRAINED AND EMPLOYED AT FAIR RATES OF PAY IN PROGRESSIVELY MORE RESPONSIBLE ASSIGNMENTS."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE IRANIAN DISPUTE, HE SAID:

"BOTH THE COUNTRY WHOSE RESOURCES ARE DEVELOPED OR EMPLOYED AND THE INVESTOR WHO GIVES THEM ECONOMIC VALUE SHOULD FAIRLY SHARE ANY REVENUE RESULTING FROM DEVELOPMENT WITHIN THE COUNTRY.

"OF COURSE, THERE IS NO EASY FORMULA FOR DETERMING THIS DIVISION."

SS815AED

A47

PMS BUDGET (520)

IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 14-(AP)-A CAMPAIGN TO UNSEAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN THE FIGHT OVER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION POLICY WAS GATHERING MOMENTUM BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY TODAY.

SAID ZIA ED-DIN, A FORMER CONSERVATIVE PREMIER AND PRO-BRITISH HEAD OF THE INACTIVE NATIONAL WILL PARTY, REOPENED HIS PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND RALLIED SUPPORTERS LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH DENOUNCING THE PREMIER.

ZIA ED-DIN, A FAVORITE OF THE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, IS THE MAN CONSIDERED MOST LIKELY TO SUCCEED MOSSADEGH IF A FIGHT LED BY 14 OPPOSITION DEPUTIES IN THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, SUCCEEDS IN UNSEATING THE PREMIER.

THE BRITISH, HOPEFUL THAT MOSSADEGH CAN BE OUSTED, TWISTED AN ECONOMIC NOOSE TIGHTER ABOUT IRAN BY ORDERING SHIPS ALREADY AT SEA WITH CARGOES OF "CERTAIN SCARCE MATERIALS" TO CHANGE COURSE AND HEAD FOR OTHER PORTS. THESE INCLUDED SUGAR, RAILS AND RAILROAD TIES.

MOST OF THE SHIPS WERE TOLD TO UNLOAD AT BASRA, IRAQ.

A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WAS IN LINE WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO SUSPEND THE FINANCIAL AND TRADE BENEFITS IT GAVE IRAN BEFORE MOSSADEGH WON AN OIL PROPERTY NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM THAT HAS CLOSED DOWN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OPERATIONS AT ABADAN.

THE BRITISH TREASURY EARLIER IN THE WEEK CUT OFF ITS GUARANTEE OF DOLLARS TO IRAN. THE MOVE WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR IRAN TO GET RAW MATERIALS FROM OTHER SOURCES.

LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES AND BRITISH PAYROLLS FOR REFINERY WORKERS CONTRIBUTE TO MAKING IRAN'S FINANCIAL POSITION SHAKY.

ALTHOUGH MOSSADEGH WAS UNABLE TO GET PARLIAMENT'S APPROVAL FOR AN ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH TO REVIVE SUSPENDED TALKS ON OPERATION OF THE OIL COMPANY, THE ULTIMATUM WAS SENT TO WASHINGTON IN THE HOPE THAT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN WOULD RELAY IT TO THE BRITISH.

HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN THE OIL CONTROVERSY, GOT THE BRITISH TO TALK TO IRAN AGAIN LAST MONTH BUT THE TALKS BROKE DOWN LATER. IF THE BRITISH REJECT THE ULTIMATUM, MOSSADEGH THREATENS TO EXPEL 350 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS WHO REMAINED IN THE HOPE THE REFINERY WOULD REOPEN UNDER BRITISH CONTROL.

ZIA ED-DIN TOLD HIS SUPPORTERS THAT THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT LEADERS FOLLOW A CREED "OF INSTIGATING AND ENCOURAGING THE KILLING OF THEIR POLITICAL OPPONENTS."

HE PROMISED FREE SPEECH, MORE EQUITABLE TAXATION AND LAND REFORM. BUT HE DID NOT ANSWER NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ABOUT OIL NATIONALIZATION DIRECTLY. "OIL HAS BEEN NATIONALIZED--NOTHING CAN BE DONE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL," WAS ALL HE WOULD SAY.

A28

MANY DEPUTIES WHO OPPOSE MOSSADEGH DO NOT OPPOSE NATIONALIZATION. THEY ARE FIGHTING THE WAY THE PREMIER HAS BEEN TRYING TO CARRY IT OUT, CHARGING THAT HE HAS MADE ENEMIES OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES BY HIS METHODS.

ZIA ED-DIN IS 62. HIS FAMILY NAME IS TABBATABAI, WHICH MEANS "LIGHT OF RELIGION."(IRANIAN SOURCES IN NEW YORK SAID HE HAD NOT USED THE FAMILY NAME FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS).

HE CLAIMS THAT HE IS A DIRECT DESCENDANT OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED.

THIRTY YEARS AGO HE DIRECTED A GOVERNMENT COUP THAT MADE HIM PREMIER FOR THREE MONTHS AND LED TO THE FOUNDING OF THE PRESENT DYNASTY.

THE PRESENT SHAH UNSUCCESSFULLY BACKED ZIA ED-DIN LAST APRIL DURING THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS WHICH SAW MOSSADEGH FINALLY APPOINTED PREMIER.

WHEN HE WAS ONLY 17, ZIA ED-DIN TOOK PART IN A REVOLT WHICH ESTABLISHED IRAN'S FIRST PARLIAMENT.

HE FOUNDED HIS NATIONAL WILL (ERADEYE MELLI) PARTY IN 1943 AFTER SPENDING SOME TIME IN EUROPE AND PALESTINE. THE PARTY IS PRO-BRITISH, ANTI-RUSSIAN. IN 1947 HE WAS JAILED FOR 17 DAYS FOR PARTY ACTIVITIES.

JR412AED

A141FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT.14-(AP)-THE CHINA NEWS SAID TODAY THAT "GET-RICH-QUICK" GANGS IN HONG KONG, MANILA, OKINAWA AND OTHER FAR EAST PORTS WERE SIPHONING FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED CHINA.

IT SAID THE DISTRIBUTION OF NARCOTICS FROM RED CHINA TO THE FREE WORLD WAS A MAJOR OPERATION OF THESE GANGS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NARCOTICS WERE FUNNELED FROM RED CHINA TO THE PORTUGUESE PORT OF MACAO AND THENCE TO HONG KONG, TOKYO AND OTHER FAR EAST PORTS. FROM THERE THEY MADE THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

FISHING BOATS CARRY CONTRABAND, PARTICULARLY OIL, MEDICAL GOODS AND RADIO EQUIPMENT TO RED CHINA.

HF828APD NM

B101 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS CUT DOWN PLANE FLIGHTS BECAUSE OF THE OIL STOPPAGE IN IRAN. BEFORE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE, IRAN HAD FILLED 73 PER CENT OF INDIA'S AVIATION FUEL NEEDS.

ALL NON-SCHEDULED FLIGHTS HAVE BEEN BANNED, FLIGHT TRAINING HAS BEEN REDUCED AND SUPPLIES TO INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES TOUCHING CALCUTTA, NEW DELHI AND BOMBAY HAVE BEEN CUT.

TWO TANKERS FROM THE UNITED STATES BOOSTED INDIA'S STOCKS AND ANOTHER IS EXPECTED THIS MONTH. THE AIR SERVICES SAID THE SUPPLY WILL CARRY INDIA THROUGH OCTOBER.

SN121SAED

A58KX

NIGHT LEAD YOSHIDA (200)

TOKYO, SEPT. 14-(AP)-SOMEONE OTHER THAN PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL HAVE TO CARRY OUT THE REARMING OF JAPAN, THE PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

ASKED ABOUT REARMAMENT SHORTLY AFTER HIS RETURN FROM THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE, YOSHIDA REPLIED ALMOST INAUDIBLY, "THAT'S UP TO JAPAN. BUT AS FAR AS I AM CON

FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE, YOSHIDA REPLIED ALMOST INAUDIBLY, "THAT'S UP TO JAPAN. BUT AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED I WON'T CARRY IT (THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM) OUT."

POLITICAL OBSERVERS FOR SOME TIME HAVE BEEN PREDICTING THAT THE 72-YEAR-OLD YOSHIDA EVENTUALLY WOULD RESIGN IN FAVOR OF ICHIRO HATOYAMA, FOUNDER OF YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY WHO RECENTLY WAS "DE-PURGED" AND PERMITTED TO RESUME POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

THE PRESENT JAPANESE CONSTITUTION RENOUNCES USE OF ARMED FORCE AND PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE AMENDED TO PERMIT DEFENSE FORCES

30.24= 26795

THIS AFTERNOON YOSHIDA AND THE OTHER PEACE CONFERENCE DELEGATES CALLED ON EMPEROR HIROHITO.

AT ANOTHER PRESS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD, FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA DECLARED THAT JAPAN SHOULD CLARIFY HER REPARATIONS POLICIES BEFORE SEEKING FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.

IKEDA SAID JAPAN SHOULD MAKE SINCERE EFFORTS TO MEET REPARATIONS CLAIMS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A SELF-SUPPORTING ECONOMY. HE SAID THE NATION ALSO ULD CLARIFY ITS POSITION ON FOREIGN DEBTS AND U.S. AID FUNDS.

SD8GA

A54FX (KX)

YOSHIDA (570)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, SEPT. 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, THE LITTLE, CIGAR SMOKING STATESMAN WHO GUIDED JAPAN ALONG THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE, TOLD THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TODAY HE WOULD REFUSE TO REARM THIS VANQUISHED NATION.

THE 72-YEAR-OLD YOSHIDA'S STAND WAS VIEWED IN SOME QUARTERS AS INDICATING THAT HE WOULD STEP OUT OF OFFICE JUSTSAS SOON AS THE HISTORI U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT IS RATIFIED AND BECOME LAW.

HE INSTRUCTED HIS COUNTRYMEN TO KEEP FAITH WITH THE WESTERN WORLD.

YOSHIDA MADE HIS REMARKS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ONLY THREE HOURS AFTER HE RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO WHERE HE SAW JAPAN ONCE AGAIN TAKE ITS PLACE AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

HE SPOKE IN THE BEAUTIFUL PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE BEHIND THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING.

YOSHIDA WAS ASKED POINT BLANK WHETHER JAPAN WOULD HAVE TO REARM AFTER THE SECURITY PACT GOES INTO EFFECT.

YOSHIDA ANSWERED IN ALMOST INAUDIBLE TONES.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS JAPANESE REPORTER SAID HE HEARD YOSHIDA SAY:

"THAT'S UP TO JAPAN. BUT AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED I WON'T CARRY IT (THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM) OUT."

THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY KYODO QUOTED YOSHIDA AS SAYING, "I AM NOT THINKING TO REARM."

OTHER TRANSLATIONS VARIED. BUT THE INFERENCE WAS CLEAR: THE TOUGH, SUAVE YOSHIDA WOULD NOT PERSONALLY SEE TO IT THAT GUNS WERE PUT BACK INTO THE HANDS OF HIS FELLOW COUNTRYMEN.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS HAVE PREDICTED FOR SOME TIME THAT YOSHIDA WILL RESIGN IN FAVOR OF ICHIRO HATOYAMA, FOUNDER OF THE LIBERAL PARTY WHO WAS DEPURGED RECENTLY.

YOSHIDA ARRIVED AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT AT 11:40 A.M., BRINGING BACK WITH HIM ONE OF THE SOFTEST PEACE TREATIES EVER GRANTED A CONQUERED NATION.

HIS ARRIVAL WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE STRICTEST SECURITY REGULATIONS SEEN IN TOKYO IN SEVERAL YEARS. EVEN PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE FORCED TO TAKE THE LENS OUT OF THEIR CAMERAS AS THEY ENTERED THE AIRPORT TERMINAL BUILDING. THEN THEY WERE FORCED TO UNDERGO AN INSPECTION.

AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE REASON WAS FOR THE EXTRAORDINARY PRECAUTIONS.

A55FX

YOSHIDA, DRESSED IN DIPLOMATIC BLACK, GAVE THESE WORDS OF GUIDANCE:

"WHAT I WOULD ESPECIALLY LIKE TO REQUEST OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AT THIS TIME IS THEIR AWARENESS OF THE FACT THAT THE GREATER THE EXPECTATIONS PLACED IN US THE GREATER OUR RESPONSIBILITY. WE MUST NOT BETRAY THE HOPES PLACED IN US BY OTHER NATIONS. WE MUST, OF COURSE, ABIDE FAITHFULLY BY THE TERMS OF THE PEACE TREATY.

"WE MUST ALSO DEMOCRATIZE OUR NATION TO THE FULLEST EXTENT, DEEPEN OUR UNDERSTANDING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE PEACE, CULTURE AND PROSPERITY OF THE WORLD.

"BY DOING THIS, I BELIEVE WE CAN BEST CONTRIBUTE TO THE BUILDING OF A NEW JAPAN."

OF THE HISTORIC JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ITSELF, YOSHIDA SAID:

"THE CONCLUSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE UNITED STATES-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY IS INDEED A MATTER FOR DEEP GRATIFICATION.

"AT SAN FRANCISCO, I FOUND THE FEELING OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES TOWARDS JAPAN TO BE BETTER THAN WE JAPANESE PEOPLE IMAGINE. I ALSO KEENLY FELT THE GREAT EXPECTATIONS PLACED IN JAPAN BY OTHER NATIONS."

YOSHIDA'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS GRANTED THE JAPANESE BROAD AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH 23 FOREIGN MISSIONS ESTABLISHED HERE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST LONG STEP TAKEN TOWARD THE RESUMPTION OF COMPLETE JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY.

ASKED WHETHER HE PLANNED TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN JAPAN, YOSHIDA REPLIED: "THAT WILL DEPEND ON THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES."

HE STATED THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE SIGNIFIED COMPLETE DEFEAT FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S FOREIGN POLICY WITH REGARD TO JAPAN.

YOSHIDA SAID HE PLANNED TO CALL THE DIET INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO GET THE PEACE TREATY AND THE SECURITY PACT RATIFIED.

AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE, YOSHIDA WENT TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE FOR AN AUDIENCE WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO.

THE EMPEROR THANKED THE PRIME MINISTER FOR HIS WORK--AND PRESENTED HIM WITH A BOX OF HIS CHERISHED CIGARS AND A CASE OF JAPANESE WINE.

CC334APD

A37FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 14-(AP)-TWELVE MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN ORDERED PAROLED FROM SUGAMO PRISON ON SEPT. 21, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PAROLE PLAN PROPOSED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR LAST YEAR NOW HAS GIVEN 338 CRIMINALS PERMISSION TO COMPLETE THEIR TERMS OUTSIDE PRISON UNDER RIGID SUPERVISION OF AN OCCUPATION BOARD.

THE NEW GROUP OF PAROLEES INCLUDES SIX CIVILIANS, A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, A SHIP CAPTAIN AND AN EX-POLICEMAN. THEIR TERMS RANGED FROM FIVE TO 15 YEARS. MOST HAVE BEEN IN CUSTODY SINCE 1946.

EB146APD NM

A140KX (WEST OUT) (100)

TOKYO, SEPT. 13-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IS GOING TO PAY A CALL ON THE EMPEROR.

IT WAS LEARNED DEFINITELY TODAY THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WILL VISIT EMPEROR HIROHITO AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE SEPT. 18.

THE EMPEROR HAS MADE NUMEROUS CALLS ON THE SUPREME COMMANDER DURING THE OCCUPATION.

RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE CONFIRMED THERE WOULD BE A PALACE VISIT NEXT TUESDAY BUT SAID PROTOCOL REQUIRED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT COME FROM THE EMPEROR'S PRESS AUTHORITIES.

THE EMPEROR'S INFORMATION OFFICE PROFESSED TO HAVE "NO INKLING" OF THE ENGAGEMENT. THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID RIDGWAY HAD PLANNED TO MAKE THE CALL FOR SOME TIME BUT HAD POSTPONED IT BECAUSE THE EMPEROR WAS IN MOURNING FOR HIS MOTHER, WHO DIED LAST MAY.

A74 [illegible]PCS NM

(480)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY MAX HARRELSON

OTTAWA, SEPT. 14-(AP)-PAUL VAN ZEELAND, PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, URGED TONIGHT THAT A TEMPORARY PLAN BE ADOPTED TO HELP HARD-PRESSED COUNTRIES IN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE REGION FINANCE [illegible] REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.

VAN ZEELAND, WHO IS FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM, INDICATED THIS WOULD BE ONE OF THE MAJOR ITEMS TO BE DISCUSSED BY THE 12 MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DURING THEIR CLOSED-DOOR TALKS BEGINNING HERE TOMORROW.

THE BELGIAN DIPLOMAT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO HELP EQUALIZE THE BURDEN OF ARMS COSTS, BUT THAT SUCH A PROJECT WAS SO COMPLEX THAT A PERMANENT PLAN COULD NOT BE WORKED OUT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"THAT IS WHY AN INTERIM SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND," HE SAID.

VAN ZEELAND DECLINED TO EXPAND ON HIS STATEMENT. AT PRESENT, MEMBERS OF NATO FINANCE THEIR OWN REARMAMENT PROGRAMS EXCEPT FOR THE AID WHICH SOME OF THEM RECEIVE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

FRESH REFERENCE TO A NEW FINANCING PLAN RAISED THE QUESTION AS TO WHERE ADDITIONAL FUNDS, WHICH THE PLAN PRESUMABLY CONTEMPLATES, WOULD COME FROM. IT APPEARED LIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE.

VAN ZEELAND INDICATED THAT THERE MIGHT BE SOME DIFFICULTY OVER THE PROPOSED ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP IN NATO. ALTHOUGH DECLINING TO PREDICT THE OUTCOME OF THE CUNCIL'S DELIBERATIONS ON THIS QUESTION, HE POINTED OUT THAT ANY DECISION ON ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS OR ANY OTHER MODIFICATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT REQUIRES A UNANIMOUS VOTE FOR POSITIVE ACTION.

A52

VAN ZEELAND STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS AT THIS TIME, PARTICULARLY AS REGARDS INFLATION, SHORTAGE OF MATERIALS AND THE IMPACT OF ARMAMENT COSTS ON THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY. HE INDICATED ALL THESE PROBLEMS WOULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE OTTAWA DISCUSSIONS.

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. THE QUESTION OF GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE IS STILL UNDER STUDY AND THE DIFFICULTIES IN FINALLY WORKING IT OUT SHOULD NOT BE UNDERRATED. HE SAID THE QUESTION UNDOUBTEDLY COULD COME UP HERE BUT WI WILL NOT PREDICT THE ATTITUDE OF THE COUNCIL," INDICATING ANY DECISIONS MIGHT BE DEFERRED UNTIL THE ROME MEETING OF NATO NEXT MONTH.

2. THE QUESTIONS OF ITALIAN PEACE TREATY REVISION AND THE PARTICIPATION OF FRANCO SPAIN IN ATLANTIC DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN A SUBJECT FOR COMMON STUDY OF ALL THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES AND WI AM UNABLE TO GIVE ANY COMMENT."

3. NATO COULD BECOME A CHARTER OF A COMMUNITY FOUNDED ON COMMON IDEAS. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THIS MAY BE DISCUSSED IN OTTAWA.

(LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, SAID TODAY THE ALLIANCE "IS THE NUCLEUS OF A FUTURE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" AND THAT SHOULD BE KEPT IN MIND BY THE DELEGATIONS HERE).

4. ON THE QUESTION OF NATO'S ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS: WI THINK WHAT WE HAVE DONE SO FAR HAS INCREASED THE CHANCES FOR PEACE IF WE GO ON, WITH A PROPER SENSE OF URGENCY, I BELIEVE WE WILL HAVE PEACE."

DEPUTIES FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MET IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION THIS AFTERNOON TO PUT INTO FINAL FORM AN AGENDA WHICH WILL LAY PRIMARY STRESS ON ECONOMIC COOPERATION DURING A WEEK OF SECRET TALKS BEGINNING TOMORROW.

IT WILL BE A COMPREHENSIVE DEBATE, WITH THE COUNCIL CONSIDERING REPORTS FROM BOTH THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD AND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD. BOTH THESE BODIES ARE NOW PART OF THE PERMANENT MACHINERY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), WHICH WAS BROADENED LAST YEAR TO INCLUDE HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS ON ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS ALONG WITH DEFENSE QUESTIONS.

AS THE DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY LEADERS GATHERED FOR THE CONFERENCE, NO ONE WOULD PREDICT JUST HOW THE COUNCIL WOULD GO ABOUT TACKLING INFLATION AND OTHER ECONOMIC PROBLEMS TIED UP WITH R

NO ONE WOULD PREDICT JUST HOW THE COUNCIL WOULD GO ABOUT TACKLING INFLATION AND OTHER ECONOMIC PROBLEMS TIED UP WITH RE-ARMAMENT.

IT APPEARED LIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFERENCE MIGHT GO ON RECORD AS URGING THE COUNTRIES WITH RESOURCES TO INCREASE THEIR ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNTRIES WHO ARE HAVING A HARD TIME. THIS, OF COURSE, WOULD MEAN PRIMARILY MORE AID FROM THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC ---FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

ONE INFORMED SOURCE SAID THAT ALL 12 MEMBERS OF NATO WOULD BE ASKED FOR GREATER CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMON CAUSE, BOTH IN ECONOMIC AID AND IN MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS. THE ECONOMIC PART OF THIS PROGRAM WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE, WHILE FINAL ACTION ON THE MILITARY PHASE PROBABLY WILL BE TAKEN AT A SESSION IN ROME NEXT MONTH.

RIGID SECURITY MEASURES WERE TAKEN TO SAFEGUARD THE DELEGATES--APPROXIMATELY 30 OF THEM OF CABINET RANK--AND THEIR TOP-SECRET TALKS. THIS WAS VERY EVIDENT AS CANADIAN SOLDIERS APPEARED OVERNIGHT AT ALL ENTRANCES AND IN KEY CORRIDORS OF CANADA'S PICTURESQUE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

ALL THE MEETINGS WILL BE CLOSED EXCEPT THE FORMAL OPENING TOMORROW AT 11:30 A.M. (EST). THE 200 OR MORE NEWSMEN ACCREDITED TO COVER THE CONFERENCE WILL HAVE TO GET THEIR INFORMATION FROM BRIEFING OFFICERS OR FROM THEIR OWN CONTACTS.

THE THREE TOP DELEGATES--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN--WILL ARRIVE BY PLANE TOMORROW MORNING.

RQ519PED

A53

PMS BUDGET (400)

NATO

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA, SEPT. 14-(AP)-A DETERMINED EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC UNDERPINNING OF WESTERN EUROPE'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE HERE DURING THE NEXT WEEK BY THE 12 NATIONS COMPOSING THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

A MEETING OF DEPUTIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), AMBASSADOR CHARLES M. SPOFFORD OF THE UNITED STATES AS CHAIRMAN, WAS SCHEDULED FOR THIS AFTERNOON (2 P.M., EST) TO COMPLETE A REPORT ON JOINT DEFENSE PROBLEMS.

THE REPORT WILL FORM THE BASIS OF MUCH OF THE WORK TO BE DONE BY THE COUNCIL. A WEEK OF SESSIONS OF THE COUNCIL WILL BE OPENED SATURDAY (11:30 A.M. EST) BY CHAIRMAN PAUL VAN ZEELAND, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

CRITICAL DEFENSE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, FOR WHICH THE METING HERE IS DUE TO SEEK SOLUTIONS, INCLUDE INFLATION IN THE REARMING COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE. EXPLANDED PLANS FOR ALLOCATION OF RAW MATERIALS TO KEEP PRICES DOWN AND MEANS OF EASING THE IMPACT OF EUROPEAN CIVILIAN ECONOMIES.

LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE PRIME BUSINESS OF THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE TO DEFINE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REARMAMENT AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMS IN THE FREE NATIONS.

PEARSON ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED THE COUNCIL, CONSISTING PRIMARILY OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, WOULD ADOPT A RESOLUTION REAFFIRMING ITS

FAITH IN CREATION OF A FULL-FLEDGED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY OUT OF THE PRESENT, ESSENTIALLY MILITARY ALLIANCE.

THE CHIEF POLITICAL PROBLEM ON WHICH THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SOME AT LEAST PRELIMINARY ACTION HERE IS AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ARE BACKING THE UNITED STATES PLAN FOR EXTENSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY'S SECURITY COMMITMENTS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES MAY GO ALONG IN THE END, SOME OF THE SMALLER WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE PACT ARE EXPECTED TO VOICE THEIR OBJECTIONS. THESE INCLUDE THE ARGUMENT THAT THE EFFICIENCY OF THE PRESENT DEFENSE SYSTEM MAY BE WEAKENED BY EXPANSION; ALSO THAT THE TOTAL RESOURCES OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY MAY BE WEAKENED BY HAVING TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT A GREATER DIVISION THAN THAT ALREADY REQUIRED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, CHIEF AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, IS EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW JUST BEFORE THE FIRST SESSION. HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING IN WASHINGTON WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ON A NUMBER OF BIG THREE PROBLEMS INCLUDING GERMAN REARMAMENT AND THE FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL EUROPEAN ARMY TO SERVE UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND.

THE BIG-THREE ARE EXPECTED TO REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THEIR TALKS.

BR619AED

A105

(210)

PRECEDE CHICAGO DAY (A152CK)

MONTREAL, ~~Sept. 14-(AP)~~-DR. J. ERNEST AYRE OF MIAMI, FLA., SAID TODAY THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS APPARENTLY MISCONSTRUED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT HE WILL BECOME MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF A GROUP OF AMERICAN CANCER DETECTION CENTERS.

DR. AYRE, VISITING HERE, MADE THAT COMMENT WHEN HE WAS ASKED ABOUT A STORY IN THE NEWS SAYING THAT HE IS EXPECTED TO GET THE POST IN AN ORGANIZATION OVER WHICH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MAY BECOME ADMINISTRATIVE HEAD.

"I HAVE NOT HAD THE PLEASURE OF MEETING THAT GREAT AMERICAN, GEN. MACARTHUR," DR. AYRE SAID. "THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS REPORTER HAS MISCONSTRUED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HE HAS HEARD WITH THE TITLE OF MY CHICAGO ADDRESS TO THE INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS--CANCER DETECTION."

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED DR. AYRE AS SAYING, "I UNDERSTAND THAT GEN. MACARTHUR HAS ACCEPTED, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WILL HAVE TO COME FROM HIGHER UP."

THE NEWS SAID THAT REPORTS CIRCULATED AT THE RECENT MEETING OF THE COLLEGE OF SURGEONS THAT THE CANCER DETECTION PROJECT WILL COST $100,000,000 AND THAT CENTERS WILL BE SET UP IN EACH STATE.

DR. MAX THOREK, FOUNDER OF THE COLLEGE AND CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE CONVENTION, SAID IN CHICAGO HE HAD HEARD NOTHING ABOUT THE REPORTED PROJECT.

K1047PED

A152CK

(140)

CHICAGO, SEPT.14-(AP)-THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS SAID TODAY THERE ARE REPORTS THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR SOON MAY BECOME ADMINISTRATIVE HEAD OF A NATIONWIDE GROUP OF CANCER DETECTION CENTERS.

THE NEWS ADDED THAT DR. J. ERNEST AYRE OF MIAMI, FLA., IS EXPECTED TO BECOME MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE CANCER CENTERS.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED DR. AYRE AS SAYING, "I UNDERSTAND THAT GEN. MAC ARTHUR HAS ACCEPTED, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WILL HAVE TO COME FROM HIGHER UP."

THE NEWS SAID THAT REPORTS CIRCULATED AT THE RECENT CONVENTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN CHAPTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS THAT THE PROJECT WILL COST $100,000,000 AND THAT CANCER DETECTION CENTERS WILL BE SET UP IN EACH STATE.

DR. AYRE WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE CONVENTION WHICH CLOSED LAST NIGHT. DR. MAX THOREK, FOUNDER OF THE COLLEGE AND CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE CONVENTION, SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING ABOUT THE REPORTED PROJECT.

IN NEW YORK, AN AIDE TO MAC ARTHUR SAID HE FELT "SURE THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH COMMITMENT" BY THE GENERAL. THE AIDE, COL.LAWRENCE BUNKER, ADDED THAT MAC ARTHUR HAS HAD NO CORRESPONDENCE DEALING WITH SUCH A PLAN.

JJ119PED

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,SEPT.14-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AGREED TODAY TO GO AHEAD "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE" WITH A SEPARATE PEACE CONTRACT WITH WESTERN GERMANY AIMED AT BRINGING IT INTO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINEUP.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE THREE--AMERICAN, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--SOUGHT TO REASSURE THE RUSSIAN BLOC THIS AND OTHER MOVES ARE "PURELY DEFENSIVE" AND NOT AGGRESSIVE IN CHARACTER.

THE MOVE TO SCRAP MOST GERMAN OCCUPATION CONTROLS CAME OUT OF A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE ON COLD WAR PROBLEMS.

THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WERE REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN, ALONG WITH NEARLY 100 AIDES.

TWO JOINT COMMUNIQUES ISSUED AFTERWARD KEPT THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEW TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS TO SETTLE PRESENT EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

THE FORTHCOMING NOVEMBER UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IN PARIS, THEY SAID, SIGNIFICANTLY WILL OFFER "A REAL OPPORTUNITY FOR CONTACTS AND EXCHANGES OF VIEWS."

IN OFFERING THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC A LIMITED PARTNERSHIP DEAL, THE THREE MINISTERS STRESSED ALLIED TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN THE DIVIDED COUNTRY "UNTIL A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH A UNIFIED GERMANY BECOMES POSSIBLE."

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS WERE INSTRUCTED TO START NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE" TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE NEW ARRANGEMENT WHICH IS TO BE IN THE FORM OF A SERIES OF CONTRACTS.

A TOP-RANKING WESTERN DIPLOMAT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE "PEACE CONTRACT" WOULD LEAD TO GERMAN MILITARY UNITS FOR A PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY SOME TIME EARLY IN 1952.

SUMMING UP THEIR FUTURE POLICY TOWARD THE DFEATED ENEMY NATION, A THREE-POWER DECLARATION SAID:

"THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS DECLARE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS AIM AT THE INCLUSION OF A DEMOCRATIC GERMANY, ON THE BASIS OF EQUALITY, IN A CONTINENTAL EUROPEAN COMMUNITY."

THE NEW CONTRACT, THEY SAID, WILL "TRANSFORM COMPLETELY" THE WESTERN RELATIONSHIP WITH WESTERN GERMANY, GIVING IT FULL CONTROL OF FOREIGN POLICY AND TRADE EXCEPT IN THESE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES:

1. PROTECTION OF ALLIED DEFENSE FORCES IN THE COUNTRY.
2. PROBLEMS AFFECTING BERLIN.
3. A FUTURE FULL FLEDGED PEACE SETTLEMENT AND ANY NEGOTIATIONS INVOLVING UNIFICATION OF THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ZONES.

A6WX

AFTER ARRANGING FOR AN EIGHTH MEETING, ACHESON, MORRISON AND SCHUMAN PREPARED TO FLY TO OTTAWA FOR A MEETING OF THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OPENING TOMORROW.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE BIG THREE ALSO AGREED INFORMALLY TO ISSUE A JOINT DECLARATION OF THEIR INTENTION TO RENOUNCE ARMAMENT RESTRICTIONS IN THE 1947 ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DECLARATION WILL BE MADE PUBLIC AFTER TALKS WITH ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER DE GASPERI IN OTTAWA NEXT WEEK. OTHER WESTERN POWERS WILL BE APPROACHED THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS FOR THEIR SUPPORT.

EXPECTED SOVIET OBJECTIONS WILL BE ANSWERED IN THE DECLARATION BY THE CHARGE THAT BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND RUMANIA, WITH RUSSIA'S HELP, HAVE BROKEN SIMILAR REARMAMENT RESTRICTIONS.

THE ITALIANS WILL BE TOLD THAT A PRIOR SETTLEMENT OF THEIR ARGUMENT WITH TRIESTE WOULD BE PREFERABLE, BUT NOT MANDATORY.

IN OFFERING THE WEST GERMAN X X X PICKING UP 7TH GRAF.

INSERT AFTER 16TH GRAF BEGINNING "AFTER ARRANGING" X X X OPENING TOMORROW.

A TOP DIPLOMAT TOLD NEWSMEN THE MINISTERS DECIDED AT THEIR FINAL MEETING THAT IT WAS UNNECESSARY TO DISCUSS ANOTHER ITEM ON THEIR CROWDED AGENDA--POSSIBLE STEPS TO PROTECT WESTERN NATIONALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THIS INFORMANT SAID IT WAS AGREED THAT THE "BIG THREE" WOULD ACT TOGETHER WHENEVER POSSIBLE.

BUT HE SAID THE MINISTERS DECIDED THAT IN VIEW OF DEVELOPING STEPS NOW BEING TAKEN AGAINST COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IN THE WILLIAM OATIS CASE, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WERE AGREED THAT NO FURTHER TALK WAS NECESSARY.

OATIS, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WAS CONVICTED BY A CZECH COURT LAST APRIL AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON AS AN ALLEGED "SPY." THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CALLED OATIS' TRIAL A FRAUD AND A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE.

IN SURVEYING OTHER CRITICAL COLD WAR ISSUES, THE THREE MINISTERS DECLARED THEY:

1. WOULD MAKE A "NEW AND RESOLUTE EFFORT" TO GET RUSSIA TO AGREE TO A LONG-STALLED AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY. "THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR ANY FURTHER DELAY," THEY SAID.

4. VIEWED "SYMPATHETICALLY" ITALY'S OFT-REPEATED DEMAND FOR CHANGES IN ITS 1947 PEACE TREATY IN ORDER TO REARM MORE FULLY.

FOUND -SOLID GROUNDS FOR CONFIDENCE" IN THE GROWING STRENGTH AND UNITY OF THE WORLD DESPITE THE CONTINUED FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN EFFECT HEDGED THEIR OFFER OF GREATER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE TO THE GERMANS. ANY GERMAN TROOP CONTRIBUTIONS, THEY RULED, MUST BE INTEGRATED INTO AN ALL-EUROPEAN ARMY WHICH THE FRENCH HAVE PROPOSED.

THIS WOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE, RULING OUT THE REVIVAL OF ANY GERMAN NATIONAL ARMY OR GERMAN GENERAL STAFF.

INFORMED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE CONSENTED AT THE BIG 3 SESSIONS TO PERMIT RECRUITING OF GERMAN TROOPS FOR SUCH AN ARMY BEFORE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN IRONED OUT FOR ITS CREATION.

WESTERN GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHICH GERMANS SHOULD SERVE IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY, AND WHEN, UNDER INTERIM ARRANGEMENTS NOW BEING DISCUSSED.

MD421PED

A186WX

(260) PRECEDE PARIS TROOPS (A102)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.14-(AP)-FRANCE WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE AGREED TO LET WESTERN GERMANY BEGIN RECRUITING TROOPS FOR A PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY BEFORE ALL DETAILS OF THAT ARMY ARE FULLY WORKED OUT. THE FIRST CONTINGENTS MAY BE RAISED BY EARLY 1952.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, WHICH WOUND UP A FIVE-DAY MEETING TODAY, WORKED OUT A COMPROMISE ON THE TOUCHY ISSUE.

UNDER IT, FRANCE RETREATED FROM ITS FORMER POSITION THAT THE EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD HAVE TO BE FULLY ORGANIZED BEFORE ANY GERMAN MEN WERE CALLED UP.

THE FRENCH WERE SAID TO HAVE AGREED INSTEAD THAT GERMAN TROOPS COULD BE PLACED UNDER AN INTERIM FORM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMAND WHILE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY ENVISAGED BY FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN.

BOTH FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOLD NEWSMEN OF THE COMPROMISE HERE BUT SAID THEY COULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME. EARLIER IN THE DAY A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN PARIS FIRST CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN HAD CONSENTED TO THE "IMMEDIATE RAISING OF GERMAN CONTINGENTS" AND THEN SAID THE INFORMATION WAS WRONG.

THE CONFUSION APPEARED TO CENTER LARGELY ON THE ISSUE OF TIMING.

OFFICIALS WHO DISCUSSED THE MATTER HERE SAID NO TIMETABLE HAS BEEN AGREED TO BUT THAT THE HOPE IS FOR SIZEABLE GERMAN TROOP CONTRIBUTIONS BY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

PRESUMABLY THEY WOULD BE INTEGRATED INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE BEING ORGANIZED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

FRANCE HAS NOT RETREATED FROM ITS INSISTENCE THAT ANY GERMAN TROOPS BECOME "EUROPEAN" SOLDIERS RATHER THAN THE NUCLEUS OF A GERMAN

A22

(700)

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (WITH WASHN)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SEPT 14-(AP)-PREMIER RENE PLEVEN RAN INTO STORMY OPPOSITION ON THE WEST GERMAN TROOPS ISSUE TODAY, EVEN BEFORE THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS ANNOUNCED THEIR DECISION TO PRESS NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE LINEUP.

GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE'S RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (RPF) SERVED NOTICE THAT IT WANTS A PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSION "ON THE POSITION TAKEN BY THE NEGOTIATORS AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, WHICH TENDS TO CONFRONT PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNTRY WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT."

COMMUNISTS ECHOED THIS CRY.

PLEVEN DENIED IN A BELLIGERENT REPLY THAT FRANCE'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE BIG THREE TALKS IN WASHINGTON, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, HAD PLACED AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT BEFORE THE NATION.

THE ROW STARTED WITH THE PUBLICATION BY PARIS NEWSPAPERS OF WASHINGTON REPORTS THAT THE FRENCH HAD AGREED TO IMMEDIATE RECRUITING OF GERMAN SOLDIERS FOR THE UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY ENVISAGED IN THE PLEVEN PLAN.

AFTER FIRST SAYING THE REPORTS WERE TRUE, A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL DENIED THEM. HE SAID FRANCE INSISTS THE RECRUITING MUST BE PRECEDED BY A SERIES OF TIME-CONSUMING STEPS, INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A CIVILIAN EXECUTIVE, PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY AND COURT TO DEAL WITH THE UNIFIED ARMY'S INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. FORMATION OF THE ARMY IS STILL IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE AMONG FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, SAID THE FRENCH HAD AGREED THAT GERMAN TROOPS COULD BE PLACED UNDER AN INTERIM FORM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMAND--PRESUMABLY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S.

INFORMED SOURCES IN BONN SAID THE FIRST WEST GERMAN CONTINGENTS ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN TRAINING NEXT SPRING. THE SPECULATION IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL IS THAT THE GERMANS WILL BE ATTACHED TO ONE OF THE ALLIED ARMIES, MOST LIKELY THE AMERICAN. GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE FIRST SOLDIERS RECRUITED WILL BE JUNIOR OFFICER AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER TYPES TO FORM CADRES FOR TRAINING THE MAIN BODY.

THE GAULLISTS ARE WORRIED BY THE IDEA THAT FRANCE WILL PUT ALL HER TROOPS INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY, JUST AS GERMAN MILITARY STRENGTH IS REBORN.

30.24- 26799

PARLIAMENTARY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THERE MAY HAVE TO BE SOME DISCUSSION OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ON THE FLOOR NEXT WEEK, THOUGH THE CABINET WOULD LIKE TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENS TOMORROW IN OTTAWA.

THE RPF PHRASE ABOUT THE "ACCOMPLISHED FACT" WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN UP BY COMMUNIST DEPUTY MAURICE KRIEGEL-VALRIMONT. THE COMMUNISTS ARE BITTER OPPONENTS OF ONE GOVERNMENT, BUT THEY RARELY CRITICIZE IT FOR THE SAME REASONS AS THE GAULLISTS.

A23

DEPUTY GASTON PALEWSKI, DE GAULLE'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, MADE AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO GEN.EISENHOWER IN TELLING PLEVEN:

"THE NEWS IN THE PAPERS MAKES US BELIEVE THAT IT IS NO LONGER A MATTER OF CONCESSIONS MADE IN A NEGOTIATION, BUT THAT THERE ARE REGULAR PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD PUT THE FRENCH ARMY UNDER THE ORDERS OF A GENERAL FOR WHOM WE HAVE THE GREATEST RESPECT, THE GREATEST ADMIRATION AND WHO IS AN ALLIED GENERAL, BUT AT THE SAME TIME A FOREIGN GENERAL. IT IS THIS GREAT LEADER WHO WILL DECIDE ON THE MANNER OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE ON THIS PATH. IT IS NOT A MATTER OF UNIFYING EUROPE, BUT OF DISINTEGRATING IT."

IN THIS, PALEWSKI WAS ECHOING STATEMENTS MADE WEDNESDAY BY DE GAULLE IN A SPEECH TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION HERE.

THE KEY TO THE SITUATION MAY BE IN THE HANDS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH IS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE CABINET AND COULD EASILY BRING IT DOWN BY WITHDRAWING ITS SUPPORT.

SOCIALIST DEPUTY DANIEL MAYER TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE WAS AFRAID SOMETHING MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED AT WASHINGTON THAT HIS GROUP COULD NOT APPROVE.

"WE ARE AFRAID OF THE UNKNOWN," HE SAID.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE ALWAYS INSISTED ON KEEPING GERMAN REARMAMENT TO A MINIMUM.

PLEVEN TOLD PALEWSKI HE HAD SENT A MESSAGE BY TELEPHONE TO SCHUMAN THIS AFTERNOON "TO ASK HIM TO HOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE AND EXPLAIN THE REPORTS YOU SPEAK OF."

"I AM DETERMINED THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHALL BE IN A POSITION TO DELIBERATE FULLY AND COMPLETELY ON THIS QUESTION, WHICH THE GOVERNMENT KWILL BE UNABLE TO SETTLE WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF A STRONG MAJORITY," HE SAID.

PLEVEN SLAPPED AT PALEWSKI FOR NOT GIVING MORE NOTICE OF THE QUESTION HE WAS RAISING, AND SAID HE REGRETTED DE GAULLE HAD MADE A PUBLIC STATEMENT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS WHILE SCHUMAN WAS NEGOTIATING IN WASHINGTON.

RQ550PED

A102 (480)

WITH WASHINGTON (A25)

FIRST LEAD GERMAN TROOPS

PARIS, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY RECRUITING OF GERMANS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE WILL BEGIN ONLY WHEN THE FRAMEWORK OF A EUROPEAN ARMY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. IT SAID THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES CAN THERE BE EVEN THE NUCLEUS OF A GERMAN NATIONAL ARMY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED THE STATEMENT IN DENYING A REPORT IN THE NEWSPAPER FIGARO THAT FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAD CONSENTED TO "THE IMMEDIATE RAISING OF GERMAN CONTINGENTS UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN AT FIRST TOLD A REPORTER FIGARO'S REPORT FROM WASHINGTON WAS CORRECT, BUT A FEW MINUTES LATER HE TELEPHONED TO SAY THE INFORMATION WAS WRONG AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WOULD ISSUE AN OFFICIAL DENIAL.

THE MINISTRY THEN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"CERTAIN DISPATCHES FROM WASHINGTON HAVE STATED THAT M. ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS AGREED AT THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE TO 'THE IMMEDIATE RAISING OF GERMAN CONTINGENTS UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION.'

"THESE REPORTS ARE CONTRARY TO TRUTH. THE IMMEDIATE RAISING OF GERMAN CONTINGENTS HAS NOT BEEN AGREED TO, NOR HAS IT BEEN ASKED BY ANY OF THE PARTICIPANTS.

"THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE REMAINS, ACCORDING TO THE STATEMENTS OF MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, THAT THERE CANNOT EXIST AT ANY TIME EVEN THE EMBRYO OF A GERMAN NATIONAL ARMY.

"THE RECRUITING OF GERMAN PERSONNEL WILL THUS BEGIN ONLY WHEN THE ORGANS OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY BEGIN OPERATION, AND AT NO OTHER TIME. THE ORGANS OF SHAPE (SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ATLANTIC PACT IN EUROPE) AND ITS SUBORDINATE COMMANDS MAY BE CALLED UPON, BUT ONLY IN THAT PERIOD BETWEEN THE TIME WHEN THE ORGANS OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY BEGIN OPERATION AND THE TIME WHEN THEY WILL BE IN A POSITION TO TAKE ON ALL THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES."

BY "THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY" THE STATEMENT REFERRED TO PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S PLAN FOR A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY IN WHICH ITALIANS, GERMANS, FRENCH, BELGIANS AND LUXEMBOURGERS WOULD BE UNITED IN A SINGLE MILITARY ORGANIZATION. TALKS ON THIS PLAN HAVE BEEN HELD IN PARIS. THE ARMY WOULD BE UNDER GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAVE AGREED TO THE FRENCH IDEA OF A EUROPEAN ARMY AS A MEANS OF SETTLING DIFFERENCES ABOUT THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION. THE GERMAN UNITS WOULD BE SUBORDINATE TO THE OVERALL EUROPEAN COMMAND.

THE U.S. HAD BEEN PRESSING TO GET GERMANS INTO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SETUP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BECAUSE GETTING AGREEMENT ON EUROPEAN ARMY PLANS THROUGH THE VARIOUS PARLIAMENTS IS BOUND TO BE A SLOW PROCESS.

A103

THE BIG THREE EVIDENTLY SOUGHT A FORMULA TO OVERCOME FRENCH FEARS AND AT THE SAME TIME CONVINCE GERMANS THEY ARE BEING BROUGHT INTO THE DEFENSE SCHEME ON AN EQUAL BASIS, WHILE MEETING THE U.S. URGINGS FOR SPEEDY TRAINING OF GERMAN UNITS.

BUT ARMED GERMANS STILL PROVIDE NIGHTMARISH PROSPECTS FOR THE FRENCH, AND COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN HARPING ON FRENCH FEARS. EXPERTS HAVE BEEN HUNTING A FORMULA WHICH WOULD SUGAR-COAT THE PILL FOR THE FRENCH PUBLIC. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WITH AN EYE TO LOCAL ELECTIONS COMING UP IN A MONTH, DOES NOT WANT TO SHOCK THE VOTERS WITH ANY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GERMAN RECRUITING IS BEGINNING OR ABOUT TO BEGIN, EVEN THOUGH FRENCH OFFICIALS ACCEPT THE NEED FOR SUCH A PROGRAM.

(NO PICKUP).

KA959AED

A72

(190)

WITH WASHINGTON

BAD EMS, GERMANY, SEPT. 14-(AP)-"WE THANK GOD THAT THE RISE OF GERMANY HAS NOW BEEN MADE POSSIBLE," WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT.

"THE WASHINGTON DECISIONS (OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS) OPEN A NEW CHAPTER IN GERMAN HISTORY," HE TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING.

HE SPOKE EARLIER BEFORE A MEETING OF WEST EUROPEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

"WE WILL SOLEMNLY PROMISE TODAY THAT WE GERMANS WILL UNITE OUR

FORCES IN COOPERATING FOR THE FUTURE OF GERMANY, TO PRESERVE PEACE IN EUROPE," ADENAUER DECLARED.

"IF WE WERE NOT SUCCESSFUL IN BEING ADMITTED AS EQUAL PARTNERS IN THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF PEOPLES, WE WOULD BE SWEPT OVER BY THE WAVE FROM ASIA," HE SAID.

"WE THANK GOD THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE TAKEN SUCH A DECISION AND WE PROMISE TO HELP IN BUILDING A NEW EUROPE IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."

IN BONN THE STRONG GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY REITERATED ITS OPPOSITION TO GERMAN REARMAMENT UNDER CONDITIONS PROPOSED IN WASHINGTON.

FRITZ HEINE, THE PARTY'S SPOKESMAN, SAID: "WHAT WE WERE AFRAID OF HAS COME TRUE. THE AMERICANS HAVE GIVEN IN AND ACCEPTED THE FRENCH PLEVEN PLAN." HE ADDED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WILL FIGHT AGAINST IT.

K54PED

A155

WITH WASH'L BIG THREE (170)

BY DRACK CURRY

BAD EMS, GERMANY, SEPT.13-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS READY TO THROW IN ITS POWER AND FORCE FOR WORLD PEACE AND EUROPEAN DEFENSE."

BUT THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR WARNED AGAIN THAT THE GERMANS WILL TAKE THEIR PLACE IN WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM "ONLY ON AN EQUAL BASIS SINCE EQUAL DUTIES MEAN EQUAL RIGHTS."

HE DECLARED THE RUSSIANS MIGHT OVERRUN ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE UNLESS A UNITED EUROPEAN ARMY IS FORMED.

"RUSSIA UNDERSTANDS ONLY THE LANGUAGE OF POWER," THE GERMAN LEADER SAID IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

"IF THE GERMAN PEOPLE SEE THAT THE WEST IS DETERMINED TO TAKE GERMANY INTO THE FAMILY OF WESTERN NATIONS THEY WILL STAND FIRMLY WITH THE WEST."

THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED WESTERN FEARS OF A REVIVAL OF NAZIISM OR MILITARISM IN WESTERN GERMANY ARE GROUNDLESS.

"THE FEARS ABROAD OF A NAZI REVIVAL ARE WILDLY EXAGGERATED," ADENAUER SAID. "I AM SATISFIED THAT THERE ARE NO MORE NAZI PEOPLE IN GERMANY NOW. THE GERMAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE REJECT NAZIISM."

JJ1258PED

A18WX SECOND LEAD DE LATTRE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TOLD THE FRENCH DEFENDER OF INDOCHINA THAT THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM THERE WAS LIKE THAT IN KOREA--- "A FIGHT FOR LIBERTY."

GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDOCHINA, CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT IN OPENING A ROUND OF CONFERENCES HERE WITH U.S. OFFICIALS.

"THE PRESIDENT WAS GOOD ENOUGH TO TELL ME HOW INTERESTED HE IS IN WHAT HAPPENS IN INDOCHINA IN OUR GREAT BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM," DE LATTRE TOLD REPORTERS.

"IT IS THE SAME FIGHT FOR LIBERTY THERE AS IT IS IN KOREA, THE SAME BATTLE FOR LIBERTY," HE SAID THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIM.

THE GENERAL SAID HE DISCUSSED WITH MR. TRUMAN THE NEEDS OF HIS TROOPS GENERALLY AND "WOULD GO INTO DETAILS" IN SUBSEQUENT CONFERENCES WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE JOINT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR BONNET AND DONALD R. HEATH, U.S. MINISTER TO INDOCHINA.

AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES HERE, DE LATTRE WILL INSPECT MILITARY BASES AND TRAINING CENTERS IN THE U.S. HE IS THE GUEST OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THIS COUNTRY RECENTLY HAS SPEEDED UP ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE FIGHTING UNDER GENERAL DE LATTRE AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MIGHT AT SOME FUTURE DATE TRY TO TURN INDOCHINA, THEIR SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR, INTO A SECOND KOREA.

CZ308AED

A2WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, SEPT.14-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF ROBERT A.LOVETT TO BE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SUCCEEDING GENERAL GEORGE C.MARSHALL.

CONFIRMATION CAME 48 HOURS AFTER MARSHALL RESIGNED AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN NAMED LOVETT TO SUCCEED HIM.

MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA RECEIVED UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO BRING UP THE NOMINATION OUT OF THE REGULAR ORDER.

MD404PED

A84WX (120)

CZECH-RADIO

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS STARTED TO JAM VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED THE JAMMING STARTED SEVERAL DAYS AGO ABOUT THE TIME THE VOICE BROADCASTS WERE INFORMING CZECH LISTENERS OF THE DRAMATIC DASH BY A CZECH TRAIN INTO WESTERN GERMANY TUESDAY.

THE ENGINEER AND TWENTY-FIVE OF THE 110 PASSENGERS SAID THEY WANTED TO ESCAPE LIVING IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE CZECHS APPARENTLY ARE DIVERTING TRANSMITTERS FROM BROADCASTING TO JAMMING PURPOSES IN ORDER TO BLACK OUT AMERICAN NEWSCASTS.

RUSSIA HAS BEEN THE ONLY COMMUNIST NATION THUS FAR TO JAM VOICE SIGNALS ON A ORGANIZED AND SUSTAINED BASIS. JAMMING IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAS BEEN SPORADIC UNTIL NOW.

RZ940PED

B13WX (Q)

NY RELAY (120)

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED A $5,864,301,178 MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM CALLING FOR THE BUILDING OF HUNDREDS OF AIR FIELDS, DEPOTS, TRAINING CAMPS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

THE MEASURE MERELY AUTHORIZES CONSTRUCTION OF THE MANY PROJECTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. MONEY TO BUILD THEM WILL NEED TO BE PROVIDED IN A SEPARATE BILL.

SENATE ACTION FOLLOWED A COMPROMISE BY SENATE AND HOUSE REPRESENTATIVES OF DIFFERENCES IN VERSIONS OF THE CONSTRUCTION BILL PASSED BY EACH BRANCH. THE HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO ACT NEXT TUESDAY.

DROPPED IN THE FINAL VERSION AS PASSED BY THE SENATE TODAY WAS PROVISION FOR A $23,000,000 TROOP CARRIER BASE AT GOLDSBORO,N.C.

RETAINED IN THE BILL WERE THESE ITEMS ADDED BY THE SENATE:

ARMY STORAGE AND DEPOT FACILITIES, $50,000,000 (NO SPECIFIC LOCATIONS GIVEN) AND THESE ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATIONS FOR FOUR MARINE CAMPS--QUANTICO,VA., INCREASED BY $4,147,000 TO $6,646,300; OAHU, HAWAII, INCREASED $4,206,000 TO $18,271,000; TWENTY NINE PALMS,CALIF., INCREASED FROM $7,150,000 TO $15,435,000, AND CAMP PENDLETON,CALIF., FROM $5,172,000 TO $24,884,700.

HY440PED

30.24- 26801

B12WX (Q)
95

FIRST LEAD TRAVIS

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, SEPT 14-(AP)-THREE MAJOR CHANGES IN THE AIR FORCES PROPOSED EXPANSION PROGRAM WERE URGED TODAY BY AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER.

THE PROPOSALS, OUTLINED IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WOULD:

1. CANCEL REACTIVATION OF HAMMER FIELD, FRESNO, CALIF., AND TRANSFER ITS PROPOSED ACTIVITIES AS BASE FOR A B-36 STRATEGIC RECONNAISANCE WING TO TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE AT FAIRFIELD-SUISUN, CALIF.
2. MAKE THE MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, FORT DIX, N.J., THE EAST COAST PORT OF AERIAL EMBARKATION FOR THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE INSTEAD OF FRIENDSHIP FIELD, BALTIMORE, MD., AS PLANNED.
3. TRANSFER THE AIR DEFENSE SQUADRON PREVIOUSLY PLANNED FOR OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, OMAHA, NEB., TO SIOUX RITY AIRPORT WHICH WOKLD BE REOPEED FOR THAT PURPOSE.

FINLETTER SAID THE PROPOSED CHANGES WOULD CUT $617,000 FROM THE AIR FORCE SHARE OF THE PENDING MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL.

HE SAID CONSTRUCTION AT TRAVIS AND MCGUIRE BASES WILL BE FOR A TWENTY-FIVE YEAR LIFE INSTEAD OF THE TEN-YEAR LIFE PLANNED FOR HAMMER AND FRIENDSHIP.

FINLETTER SECRETARY SAID THE FRESNO EXPANSION WOULD BE DROPPED AS A RESULT OF A FORMAL REQUEST FROM THE FRESNO MAYOR URGING THAT HAMMER FIELD NOT BE REACTIVATED.

"IN THE FACE OF THIS STRONG AND OFFICIAL OPPOSITION," FINLETTER DECLARED, "WE FEEL THAT WE SHOULD NOT REOPEN THE FIELD AT THIS TIME. HOWEVER, WE DO NOT INTEND TO ABROGATE THE GOVERNMENT'S RIGHTS AT HAMMER FIELD, WHICH MUST BE RECONSIDERED IN THE EVENT OF ANY FUTURE EXPANSION OF THE AIR FORCE."

HE SAID THE TRAVIS FIELD WOULD BE SATISFACTORY TO THE AIR FORCE ALTHOUGH IT WILL RESULT IN TEMPORARY OVERCROWDING.

FINLETTER SAID THE SWITCH FROM OFFUT AIR BASE TO SIOUX CITY WAS DUE TO "CERTAIN UNANTICIPATED DIFFICULTIES." AMONG THEM HE SAID WAS THE FACT THAT SURVEYS SHOWED THE TERRAIN WOULD INTERFERE "SERIOUSLY" WITH THE OPERATION OF AN INSTRUMENT LANDING SYSTEM.

HE SAID SUBSEQUENT ENGINEERING SURVEYS ALSO HAVE SHOWN THAT EXTENSION OF THE OFFUT RUNWAY TO THE PROPOSED 10,000 FEET IN LENGTH WOULD COST MORE THAN $7,000,000 (M) INSTEAD OF THE $3,600,000 (M) ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED.

PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS WITH AUTHORITIES AT BALTIMORE'S FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT INDICATED, HE SAID, THAT "UNACCEPTABLE OPERATING CONDITIONS MIGHT BE IMPOSED ON THE AIR FORCE" THERE.

ALTHOUGH FINLETTER REQUESTED THE COMMITTEE TO MAKE CHANGES IN THE MILITARY AUTHORIZATION BILL TO CONFORM TO THE NEW AIR FORCE PROGRAM, SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AIDES SAID THAT CANNOT BE DONE NOW, AND THE REVISIONS WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN CARE OF IN SEPARATE LEGISLATION.

THE CHANGES PROPOSED BY FINLETTER FOR THE REVISED PROGRAM WOULD:

1. CANCEL PLANS FOR A $22,303,000 CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM AT HAMMER AIR FORCE BASE.
2. REDUCE SPENDING PLANNED AT FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT BY $43,478,000 (M).
3. REDUCE OFFUT AIR BASE SPENDING $6,355,000 (M).
4. INCREASE SPENDING AT TRAVIS AIR BASE BY $18,801,000 (M).
5. INCREASE THE MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE PROGRAM BY $50,972,000 (M).
6. APPROVE A NEW PROGRAM FOR SIOUX CITY COSTING $1,746,000 (M).

B37WX

AMPLIFYING HIS REFERENCES TO BALTIMORE'S FRIENDSHIP AIRFORCE, FINLETTER WROTE THAT THE MCGUIRE BASE IS "AN EXCELLENT LOCATION" AS AN ALTERNATIVE. THE ARMY, HE SAID, HAD AGREED TO TRANSFER 450 ACRES OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED LAND AT MCGUIRE TO THE AIRFORCE FOR USE FOR EXPANSION REQUIRED THERE.

MCGUIRE, FINLETTER CONTINUED, IS LOCATED NEAR THE ARMY OVERSEAS REPLACEMENT DEPOT WHICH WILL RESULT IN SAVINGS OF TRAVEL COSTS FOR PERSONNEL TRAVELING OVERSEAS BY AIR.

"IT IS CONTEMPLATED," HE SAID, "THAT THE PORT OF AERIAL EMBARKATION WOULD REMAIN AT MCGUIRE PERMANENTLY IN TIME OF PEACE AND WAR."

JK603PED

B72WX (Q)

(350) NIGHT LEAD BANK-FUND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-GOVERNORS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND ENDED THEIR SIXTH ANNUAL MEETING TODAY WITH STILL SOME CRITICISM OF UNITED STATES PROPOSALS TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL MONETARY CONTROLS.

FINAL SPEECHES REFLECTED THE OPINION THAT EFFORTS WERE BEING PUSHED TOO VIGOROUSLY TO CUT RESTRICTIONS ON CURRENCIES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED THE 50-NATION FUND MUST TAKE THIS STEP TO REMOVE BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

THE ISSUE NOW REMAINS IN ABEYANCE UNTIL NEXT MARCH. THE FUND'S ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT PROVIDE THAT NATIONS STILL MAINTAINING CONTROLS BY THEN MUST CONSULT WITH THE AGENCY ON WHETHER THEY ARE TO BE CONTINUED, MODIFIED OR ENDED.

TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY NO ONE QUARRELED WITH THE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES OF THE FUND TO RELAX EXCHANGE CONTROLS.

"THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES FREELY RECOGNIZED THAT IN VIEW OF THE PRIORITY NEEDS OF DEFENSE," HE ADDED, "PROGRESS TOWARD THESE OBJECTIVES WOULD BE SLOWER THAN ORIGINALLY ANTICIPATED."

GREAT BRITAIN ADVISED THE FUND TUESDAY THAT IT SAW "LITTLE CHANCE" OF RELAXING THE RESTRICTIONS IN 1952 OR 1953 BECAUSE OF THE STRAIN OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

THE FUND HAD BEEN CRITICIZED DURING THE FIVE-DAY MEETING ALSO FOR FAILURE TO RELAX ITS POLICY SO THAT ITS $8,000,000,000 (B) IN RESOURCES COULD BECOME MORE READILY AVAILABLE TO CARRY COUNTRIES THROUGH DIFFICULTIES ON A BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

THE FUND PROMISED A MORE LIBERAL AID POLICY. BUT CRITICS WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THESE RESTRICTIONS: COUNTRIES SEEKING AID SHOULD (1) ADOPT SOUND ANTI-INFLATION POLICIES AND (2) ESTABLISH PROGRAMS TO EASE EXCHANGE CONTROLS.

SNYDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN USING THE FUND'S RESOURCES THE UNITED STATES IS FOLLOWING A CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTIVE THAT THIS AID SHOULD BE TEMPORARY IN CONNECTION WITH "SEASONAL, CYCLICAL AND EMERGENCY FLUCTUATIONS IN THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS."

THE BOARDS OF GOVERNORS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED BRAZIL AS THE NEXT CHAIRMAN AND SELECTED MEXICO CITY FOR THE NEXT MEETING DURING THE FIRST PART OF SEPTEMBER, 1952.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME LATIN AMERICA HAS BEEN PICKED FOR EITHER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OR THE SITE.

BRAZILIAN TREASURY MINISTER HORACIO LAFER WILL ACT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD BANK'S BOARD. EUGENIO GUDIN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF BRAZIL, WILL HEAD THE FUND'S BOARD.

THE GOVERNORS FOR CHINA, FRANCE, INDIA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES WERE ELECTED VICE-CHAIRMAN.

DC913PED

D145WX (CY KX)
(120)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT--IMPORT BANK LOANED $72,000,000 FROM JANUARY TO JULY TO HELP BRING IN CRITICAL DEFENSE MATERIALS FROM ABROAD.

THE BANK SAID TODAY IN A SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS THIS WAS TWO-THIRDS OF ALL THE NEW CREDITS AUTHORIZED DURING THE SIX MONTHS.

THAT BROUGHT THE TOTAL AUTHORIZED LOANS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR, WHICH ENDED JUNE 30, TO $395,300,000. TOTAL CREDITS AUTHORIZED BY THE BANK SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1934 REACHED $5,200,000,000 (B).

THE BANK, ORGANIZED TO PROMOTE TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, HAS BEEN SHIFTING ITS OPERATIONS RECENTLY TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

IT SAID THE $72,000,000 LOANED FOR STRATEGIC MATERIALS WILL ASSIST IN FINANCING THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF TUNGSTEN, URANIUM, MANGANESE AND SULPHUR, AMONG OTHER MATERIALS.

THE BANK REPORTED NET EARNINGS, AFTER ALL OPERATING EXPENSES AND INTEREST PAID BY THE BANK, AMOUNTED TO $51,600,000 FOR THE PAST FISCAL YEAR.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE BANK ANNOUNCED, IT HAS DECLARED A TWO PER CENT DIVIDEND ON THE STOCK OF THE BANK, HELD BY THE UNITED STATES TREASURY. THE DIVIDEND AMOUNTED TO $20,000,000 (M) ON THE $1,000,000,000 (B) OUTSTANDING STOCK OF THE BANK HELD BY THE TREASURY.

GC/JK518PED

A43WX

MIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE-LEHMAN (530)

BY RUSSELL BRINE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) DEMANDED A FULL INVESTIGATION TODAY OF CHARGES THE SENATE'S COMMUNIST-HUNTING SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN GIVEN FALSE INFORMATION.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ANGRILY RETORTED THAT THIS MEANT ACCUSING HIM OF GETTING A WITNESS TO COMMIT PERJURY. LEHMAN DENIED MAKING ANY SUCH ACCUSATION.

AND SENATOR BREWSTER (R-MAINE) SUGGESTED THAT A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF ONE OF ITS OWN COMMITTEES WAS UNPRECEDENTED.

THE SPIRITED DEBATE, ON THE SENATE FLOOR, CONCERNED THE PUBLISHED CONTENTION OF COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD TAKEN "DEMONSTRABLY FALSE" TESTIMONY ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY.

"SO FAR THESE ARTICLES STAND UNCHALLENGED," LEHMAN TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES. "I URGE THAT AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION BE MADE OF THESE GRAVE PUBLISHED CHARGES AGAINST THE HONOR OF THE SENATE, TO REMOVE THE STAIN UPON THE SENATE, AS I HOPE, OR, IF THE FACTS ARE AS PRINTED, TO FORM THE BASIS FOR CORRECTIVE ACTION."

MCCARRAN WAS NOT ON THE SENATE FLOOR THEN.

HE APPEARED LATER AND SHOUTED THAT LEHMAN "WANTS TO SPONSOR A COLUMNIST'S CHARGES THAT A COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE IS GUILTY OF SUBORNATION OF PERJURY." THIS IS A "TRAVESTY," HE SAID, WHICH AMOUNTS TO "ACCUSING ME OF SUBORNATION OF PERJURY."

A DICTIONARY DEFINITION OF SUBORN IS TO GET ANOTHER TO TELL A LIE.

MCCARRAN SAID HIS COMMITTEE WAS "NOT GOING TO BE STAMPEDED"--THAT "ALL THE ALSOPS FROM HERE TO PERDITION CAN'T STOP THIS COMMITTEE FROM GOING FORWARD."

LEHMAN SAID MCCARRAN "PUTS WORDS IN MY MOUTH WHICH I NEVER UTTERED AND WHICH I NEVER THOUGHT.

"I HAVE NOT ACCUSED HIM OF SUBORNATION OF PERJURY."

LEHMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE ALSOP CHARGES WERE TRUE OR FALSE. BUT HE ADDED THEY WERE GRAVE AND SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED.

ALSOP REPORTED THAT EX-COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ, A FREQUENT WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD CONTRADICTED HIMSELF UNDER OATH, PARTICULARLY CONCERNING SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INVOLVED WITH CHINA POLICY DURING THE PACIFIC WAR.

THE MCCARRAN SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY HEARD EUGENE H.DOOMAN, FORMER AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN TOKYO, EXPRESS HIS BELIEF THAT LAST-MINUTE CHANGES IN U.S. OCCUPATION POLICIES FOR JAPAN PARALLELED COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES.

A44WX

HE SAID A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO DESTROY JAPANESE CAPITALISTS WAS ADOPTED SHORTLY AFTER DEAN ACHESON BECAME UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE IN MID-AUGUST, 1945.

DOOMAN AGREED WITH SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) THAT THE POLICIES, AS CARRIED OUT, WERE STRIKINGLY SIMILAR TO THOSE FOLLOWED BY RUSSIA IN POST-WAR EFFORTS TO COMMUNIZE ITS SATELLITES.

THE TESTIMONY WAS PART OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, IN A SEARCH FOR SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON FAR EASTERN POLICY. THE INSTITUTE HAS DENIED ANY PRO-COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

DOOMAN WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE FAR EAST SUBCOMMITTEE OF A STATE-WAR-NAVY COORDINATING COMMITTEE IN 1945. IN AUGUST, IT FORMULATED THE FIRST OCCUPATION PROGRAM FOR JAPAN, DOOMAN SAID.

THE DAY AFTER ACHESON BECAME UNDERSECRETARY, DOOMAN WAS REPLACED AS CHAIRMAN BY JOHN CARTER VINCENT. DOOMAN LATER RESIGNED, ENDING 33 YEARS' SERVICE WITH THE DEPARTMENT. HE SPENT MUCH OF HIS LIFE IN JAPAN AND IN 1941 WAS COUNSELOR OF THE TOKYO EMBASSY UNDER AMBASSADOR JOSEPH C.GREW.

DOOMAN SAID THE BASIC OCCUPATION POLICIES, ISSUED SEPT. 22, INCLUDED CHANGES IN THE PROGRAM WHICH LED TO STEPS AIMED AT ELIMINATING THE JAPANESE CAPITALIST CLASS.

HE SPECIFIED THESE POLICIES: (1) A HEAVY CAPITAL LEVY TAX "THAT ALMOST AT ONE STROKE WIPED OUT THE CAPITALIST CLASS;" (2) A LAND REFORM PROGRAM THAT CUT DOWN INDIVIDUAL HOLDINGS TO FIVE ACRES; (3) ELIMINATION OF INDIVIDUAL HOLDINGS IN LARGE CORPORATIONS ABOVE THREE PERCENT.

DOOMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IF GEN.MACARTHUR APPROVED THE POLICIES HE CARRIED OUT.

IN NEW YORK, MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN, MAJ.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY, SAID THE FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER DECLINED COMMENT ON DOOMAN'S TESTIMONY.

HY706PED

A24WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

DEWEY-ACHESON

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY'S REPUBLICAN RUNNING MATE IN THE 1944 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE NEW YORKER "BE MORE DEFINITE" REGARDING HIS CALL FOR STRONGER PACIFIC DEFENSES.

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO), THE GOP CANDIDATE FOR VICE PRESIDENT SEVEN YEARS AGO, TOLD A REPORTER DEWEY "HASN'T MADE IT CLEAR JUST WHAT ELSE HE WANTS US TO DO" TOWARD BOLSTERING THE STRENGTH OF FREE NATIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY, DEWEY CALLED FOR "MUCH CLOSER POLITICAL AND MILITARY ALLIANCES" AMONG THOSE NATIONS. HE DECLARED THAT HAVING LAUNCHED A "GREAT PROGRAM" FOR DEFENSE OF EUROPE, "OUR OWN DEFENSES REQUIRE THAT WE DEVELOP A SIMILAR PROGRAM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

BRICKER'S REQUEST THAT DEWEY BE MORE SPECIFIC CAME AFTER THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR HAD REITERATED AT THE CAPITOL THAT HE IS "ALL FOR" GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE. DEWEY, WHO WON THE NOMINATION IN 1948 AS WELL AS FOUR YEARS EARLIER, HAS SAID HE WILL NOT MAKE ANOTHER TRY NEXT YEAR.

30.24- 26803

DEWEY'S BOOSTING OF EISENHOWER CAME ABOUT THE SAME TIME MR.TRUMAN WAS TELLING HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AS LONG AS HE IS PRESIDENT DEAN ACHESON WILL BE SECRETARY OF STATE. THAT MAY BE A GOOD WHILE, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THE SECRETARY'S DEPARTURE IN THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS MIGHT BE ANTICIPATED, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HE'LL BE SECRETARY OF STATE."

MR.TRUMAN, TO EMPHASIZE HIS REPLY, PERMITTED NEWSMEN TO QUOTE HIM DIRECTLY, WHICH IS NOT NORMALLY PERMITTED AT NEWS CONFERENCES.

DEWEY ALSO BRACKETED FOUR REPUBLICAN SENATORS AS EISENHO34
?-:(34', AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH

DEWEY ALSO BRACKETED FOUR REPUBLICAN SENATORS AS EISENHOWER BACKERS, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH THEM. HE LISTED THEM AS SENATORS DUFF (PA), IVES (NY), CARLSON (KAN), AND SALTONSTALL (MASS).

A TERSE "YES" WAS DEWEY'S REPLY WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER WILL BE NOMINATED. THE GENERAL, BUSY WITH HIS JOB AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE, HAS MADE NO PUBLIC COMMENT ON WHETHER HE WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

SEP 15 1951

A-5WX

BRICKER KEPT MUM REGARDING DEWEY'S NEW PLUG FOR EISENHOWER. BRICKER IS REGARDED AS SQUARELY BEHIND HIS OHIO COLLEAGUE, SENATOR TAFT, FOR THE 1952 GOP NOMINATION.

TAFT HAS NOT BID FORMALLY FOR IT BUT AN EARLY OFFICIAL MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION WOULD TAKE SCARCELY ANYONE BY SURPRISE.

DEWEY AND TAFT CONFERRED FOR 15 MINUTES ON THE SENATE FLOOR. AFTERWARDS DEWEY SAID THEY TALKED ABOUT LEGISLATION AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. GRINNING, THE GOVERNOR SAID EISENHOWER WASN'T MENTIONED.

HE SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF POLITICS OR THE GENERAL AT HIS MEETING WITH MR.TRUMAN.

DEWEY PLANNED TO REMAIN IN WASHINGTON UNTIL MID-AFTERNOON BEFORE FLYING BACK TO ALBANY. JAMES C.HAGERTY, THE GOVERNOR'S SECRETARY, SAID DEWEY EXPECTED TO HAVE DISCUSSIONS DEALING WITH POLITICS AND THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WITH PERSONS HAGERTY DID NOT IDENTIFY.

REPUBLICANS WHO FOR MONTHS HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR MR.TRUMAN TO FIRE ACHESON REACTED VARIOUSLY TO THE NEW PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR THE SECRETARY.

"I RECALL," SAID SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), "THAT MR.TRUMAN SAID THE SAME THING LAST YEAR ABOUT LOUIS JOHNSON--THAT HE COULD REMAIN AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AS LONG AS MR.TRUMAN WAS IN THE WHITE HOUSE. MAYBE THIS LATEST REMARK ABOUT ACHESON STAYING AMOUNTS TO A PREDICTION HE IS ABOUT TO BE FIRED."

IT WAS ON AUG.31, 1950, THAT MR.TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE CONTEMPLATED NO CHANGE IN JOHNSON'S STATUS. LESS THAN TWO WEEKS LATER, ON SEPT.12, THE PRESIDENT FIRED HIM.

SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), A BITTER CRITIC OF ACHESON, SAID THE PRESIDENT'S RENEWED BACKING OF ACHESON MEANS: "GOD HELP AMERICA!" HE ADDED:

"I SUSPECT THEY HAVE ENOUGH ON EACH OTHER SO THAT MR.TRUMAN HAS GOT TO KEEP HIM."

SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) DECLARED HE STILL THINKS "MOST REPUBLICANS FEEL A CHANGE WOULD BE MORE CONDUCIVE TO GREATER CONFIDENCE IN THE HANDLING OF OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS."

AFTER THE DISCUSSION OF ACHESON'S FUTURE AT MR.TRUMAN'S NEWS CONFERENCE, THE BIG PUZZLE OF WHETHER HE PLANS TO RUN AGAIN CAME IN FOR ATTENTION--AND REMAINED A PUZZLE.

DID THE PRESIDENT MEAN, A REPORTER ASKED, THAT ACHESON MIGHT CONTINUE IN HIS POST FOR FOUR OR FIVE YEARS? MR.TRUMAN REPLIED THAT NEWSMEN WOULD HAVE TO DO THEIR OWN SPECULATING.

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THE PRESIDENT DESCRIBED HIS EARLIER 45-MINUTE CONVERSATION WITH DEWEY AS VERY SATISFACTORY. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY ALWAYS HAS ENDEAVORED TO STRENGTHEN ITS DEFENSES IN THE EAST, JUST AS IT ALWAYS TRIED TO STRENGTHEN THEM IN THE WEST.

DEWEY, DEFEATED BY MR.TRUMAN IN 1948, CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO REPORT ON HIS RECENT 41,000-MILE TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

IN URGING A MUCH CLOSER POLITICAL AND MILITARY ALLIANCES AMONG FREE NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AREA, DEWEY SAID THE PACIFIC IS NOW THE CRITICAL AREA AND NEEDS TECHNICAL, MORAL AND POLITICAL SUPPORT, FIRST CLASS ADVISERS IN SOME COUNTRIES, AND "MILITARY AID, OF COURSE," IN INCREASING MEASURE.

"WE SHOULD TAKE FIRM STEPS TO HELP OUR FRIENDS IN THAT AREA," THE GOVERNOR DECLARED.

SENATOR BRICKER SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW JUST WHAT ELSE THE GOVERNOR PROPOSES THAT WE DO TO STRENGTHEN THAT AREA. WE HAVE BEEN GIVING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO ENGLAND AND FRANCE TO HOLD SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"WE HAVE THREE OR FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND TROOPS IN KOREA. WE HAVE OUR SEVENTH FLEET IN THE FAR PACIFIC. WE ARE HOLDING OKINAWA IN STRENGTH.

"THE GOVERNOR SHOULD BE MORE DEFINITE ON JUST WHAT MORE HE WANTS. A CONSTRUCTIVE POLICY, OBJECTIVE AND PRACTICAL WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES PARAMOUNT, IS NEEDED WITH RESPECT TO THE FAR EAST RATHER THAN MORE MEN AND MONEY."

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE AGREED WITH DEWEY THAT THE PACIFIC IS A "VERY CRITICAL" AREA--"JUST AS IMPORTANT AS EUROPE."

"HOWEVER, I AM NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY BIG FINANCIAL HANDOUTS TO THE EAST," SMITH ADDED. "AND I DON'T SEE ANY NECESSITY, AT THE MOMENT, FOR GOING ANY FURTHER IN THE WAY OF ALLIANCES IF THE GOVERNOR MEANS WE SHOULD MAKE THEM WITH ADDITIONAL PACIFIC COUNTRIES.

"I THINK THOSE WE NOW HAVE WITH THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AND JAPAN ARE SUFFICIENT AT THIS STAGE."

DEMOCRATS' COMMENTS WERE CAREFULLY WORDED.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) CALLED DEWEY'S DISCUSSION WITH THE PRESIDENT "ANOTHER BIT OF EVIDENCE OF THAT RECOGNITION AMONG SENSIBLE MEN OF THE NEED FOR A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY."

SIMILARLY, SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) SAID HE HOPES DEWEY WILL HAVE "SUFFICIENT INFLUENCE AMONG MEMBERS OF HIS OWN PARTY TO HELP RESTORE THE BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) DECLARED HE CONCURS WITH DEWEY THAT "WE NEED FIRST CLASS ADVISERS" IN THE EAST. BREWSTER TERMED "TRAGIC" MR.TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF CHESTER BOWLES AS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA. HE SAID BOWLES, WARTIME OPA CHIEF, IS GOING TO ONE OF THE MOST SENSITIVE SPOTS IN ASIA WITH "UTTERLY NO DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE."

CZ254AED NM HKP

B39WX

(250) KNOWLAND-CHINA-ACHESON

WASHINGTON, SEPT 14-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY TO ASSURE THE NATION THAT THEY WILL OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT BY COMMUNIST CHINA TO "SHOOT ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN A SENATE SPEECH, KNOWLAND SAID ERNIE HILL HAD REPORTED IN THE

WASHINGTON POST THAT SOME AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO FELT IT WOULD BE GOOD STRATEGY TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE U.N., AND THAT SOME STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES SHARED THE VIEW.

THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD COME FORWARD NOW AND MAKE CLEAR THAT ADMISSION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WILL BE RESISTED BY "EVERY MEANS," KNOWLAND SAID.

IN ANOTHER SENATE SPEECH, SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) PRAISED ACHESON AS "ONE OF THE TINY HANDFUL OF KEY LEADERS" WHO FIRST AROUSED THE FREE WORLD AGAINST "THE DYNAMIC EVIL OF SOVIET COMMUNISM."

BENTON EXPRESSED REGRET THAT ACHESON'S "DETRACTORS" IN THE SENATE HAD PROVEN "SO MUCH MORE VOCAL THAN HIS DEFENDERS."

BENTON SAID ACHESON DESERVES MAJOR CREDIT FOR (1) THE MARSHALL PLAN OF ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE, (2) THE PROGRAM OF MILITARY AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY, (3) FORMATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE, AND (4) RECASTING OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PERMIT ITS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO "TAKE DIRECT ACTION FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY, DESPITE THE SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

BENTON CALLED THEM "FOUR BOLD STEPS" WHICH ARE "AMONG THE SWIFTEST, MOST SKILLFUL MOVES" IN THE HISTORY OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

"IF THEY HAD NOT BEEN TAKEN," BENTON SAID, "THE ARMIES OF THE KREMLIN COULD BY NOW DOMINATE THE ENTIRE EASTERN HEMISPHERE, MUCH OR ALL OF EUROPE, AND THE UNITED STATES COULD NOW BE THE POLITBURO'S FINAL AND SOLITARY TARGET."

JK613PED

B40WX (Q)
(WX LOCALS OUT)

CHINESE (290)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-THE EVENING STAR QUOTED COL.V. SHUEN HSIANG TODAY AS SAYING HE WAS FIRED AS CHINESE AIR FORCE PURCHASING OFFICER HERE BECAUSE HE TRIED TO HALT GRAFT AMONG HIGH CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS.

THE STAR SAID HSIANG TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HE WAS DISMISSED "BECAUSE I HAVE STEPPED ON THE TOES OF SO MANY HIGH-RANKING MEN IN CHINA WHO HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTING TO GET 'SQUEEZE' (THE CHINESE TERM FOR GRAFT)."

"THEY JUST HATE ME LIKE HELL BECAUSE I STOPPED IT," HE ADDED, "WHEN IT CAME UP, I ALWAYS SAID I JUST WON'T PAY IT."

HSIANG AND HIS CHIEF, LT.GEN.P.T.MOW, HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA REGIME OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $20,000,000 (M) IN FUNDS ALLOCATED TO EQUIP NATIONALIST FORCES. HSIANG WAS FIRED AND MOW SUSPENDED ON AUG.21. BOTH MEN WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA FOR WHAT THE GOVERNMENT THERE SAID WOULD BE A FAIR TRIAL.

BOTH HSIANG AND MOW HAVE DEFIED THE ORDERS AND SAID THEY WOULD BE SHOT IF THEY RETURNED TO FORMOSA. THEY HAVE DENIED ANY MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS AND SAID THEY WOULD SEEK ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES IF THEIR DIPLOMATIC VISAS ARE REVOKED.

THE STAR SAID HSIANG REPORTED THAT EVEN IN THE FACE OF ORDERS FROM FORMOSA, CHINESE AMBASSADOR V.K.WELLINGTON KOO "HAS GIVEN ME A PERSONAL ASSIGNMENT TO CONTINUE MY DUTIES FOR THE SAKE OF GOOD GOVERNMENT." THAT ASSIGNMENT, HE ADDED, WAS TO WIND UP PURCHASING CONTRACTS STILL IN PROCESS. THE EMBASSY DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE MATTER.

AS FOR RETURNING TO FORMOSA, HSIANG WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "I DO NOT WANT TO BE AN EASY VICTIM OF THAT RUTHLESS LEADER (CHIANG KAI-SHEK). WHY SHOULD I WALK INTO A TIGER TRAP? THAT'S NOT COURAGE; THAT'S STUPIDITY."

"WHAT I HOPE," HE SAID, "IS THAT THE U.S. AUTHORITIES WILL NOT HELP CHIANG PERSECUTE TWO INNOCENT OFFICERS BUT THAT THEY WILL USE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO FORCE THE GENERALISSIMO TO CLEAN HIS HOUSE. . ."

THE CHINESE EMBASSY, IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, SAID "APPROPRIATE AND EFFECTIVE STEPS WILL BE TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT IN DUE COURSE TO BRING TO LIGHT ALL THE RELEVANT FACTS OF THE WHOLE MATTER. . ."

JK621PED

B45WX (Q)
(370)
NIGHT LEAD CHRISTOFFEL

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY TOOK UNDER CONSIDERATION A MOTION TO REMOKE THE $10,000 BAIL PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FOR HAROLD CHRISTOFFEL.

CHRISTOFFEL IS UNDER A TWO TO SIX YEAR SENTENCE UPON CONVICTION OF LIEING TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ABOUT HIS COMMUNISTIC AFFILIATIONS. HE HAS APPEALED.

AFTER AN ALL DAY SESSION, CHIEF JUDGE HAROLD M. STEPHENS ANNOUNCED THAT THE COURT PROBABLY WILL RULE SATURDAY OR MONDAY.

JOHN S. PRATT, SPECIAL ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, CONTENDED THAT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION--IS NOT A RESPONSIBLE PARTY TO PROVIDE BAIL.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE APPEALS COURT ON A TWO TO ONE DECISION, THREW OUT AN ORDER BY DISTRICT COURT JUDGE BURNITA MATTHEWS REMOKING THE $10,000 BOND PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

JUDGE MATTHEWS HAD GIVEN CHRISTOFFEL UNTIL NOON TODAY TO FURNISH BOND TO THE COURT OR GO TO JAIL.

JUDGE STEPHENS, HOWEVER, INDICATED THAT IT WAS A QUESTION OF JURISDICTION. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT MOTION FOR REVIEW OF THE BOND SHOULD HAVE COME TO HIS COURT AND NOT TO DISTRICT COURT.

THUS, THE FACT THAT THE APPEALS COURT TOSSED OUT THE BOND REVOCATION ORDER BY JUDGE MATTHEWS IS NO INDICATION AS TO NOW IT WILL FINALLY RULE ON THE CASE.

STEPHENS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE COURT OF APPEALS HAS OPENED UP THE ENTIRE QUESTION OF BOND FOR CHRISTOFFEL FOR REVIEW.

THE CHIEF JUDGE SAID CHRISTOFFEL WOULD REMAIN FREE ON THE PRESENT BOND UNTIL THE COURT MAKES ITS DECISION.

PRATT, IN ASKING THAT THE BOND PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BE REVOKED, RECOUNTED HOW FOUR TOP COMMUNISTS HAD JUMPED THEIR BAIL IN A NEW YORK COURT. BAIL IN THOSE CASES ALSO HAD BEEN PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

PRATT INSISTED THAT THE COURTS HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW THE SOURCE OF THE BOND MONEY FOR ANY DEFENDANT. HE CONTENDED THAT, IF NEW BOND IS REQUIRED FOR CHRISTOFFEL, THAT THE COURT SHOULD INSIST IT BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE COURT.

BEFORE RETIRING TO DELIBERATE, STEPHENS ASKED CHRISTOFFEL VARIOUS QUESTIONS. IN ANSWER, CHRISTOFFEL SAID HE LIVES WITH RELATIVES 25 MILES FROM MILWAUKEE, DOES ODD JOBS AND OCCASIONALLY WORKS AS A BUILDER, BUT HAS LITTLE INCOME. HE ALSO SAID HIS WIFE WORKS FOR A MILWAUKEE ATTORNEY, WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY. EARLIER HIS ATTORNEY HAD SAID THAT CHRISTOFFEL WAS WORKING AS AN ELECTRICIAN.

B15WX-[illegible]PED

(290)

BY RICHARD P.POWERS

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, SEPT.14-(AP)-RUSSIA IS "AT THE CROSSROADS" AS A RESULT OF SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, REP.JUDD (R-MINN) SAID TODAY.

"RUSSIA IS FACED WITH TAKING THE SAN FRANCISCO DEFEAT LYING DOWN, WITH TREMENDOUS LOSS OF FACE IN ASIA--OR SHOOTING THE WORKS MILITARILY," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

SIGNING OF THE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEK, HE SAID, "WAS A REAL DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT FOR RUSSIA."

JUDD ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE AS AN ALTERNATE DELEGATE. HE ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DID AN OUTSTANDING JOB IN HANDLING THE CONFERENCE, BUT INSISTED HE HAS NOT CHANGED HIS OPPOSITION TO MOST OF THE FAR EASTERN POLICIES WHICH ACHESON HAS PURSUED.

"THE SAN FRANCISCO SIGNING ENDED IN SUCCESS IN BATTING DOWN THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS," JUDD SAID. "IT IS THE FIRST TIME WE HAVE WON A CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA.

"GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR LAID THE GROUND WORK FOR THIS SUCCESS BY HIS WORK IN JAPAN. JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS SKILLFUL IN PUTTING THE TREATY TOGETHER. SECRETARY ACHESON CONSERVED THE GAINS.

"SECRETARY ACHESON'S MAIN ACHIEVEMENT WAS THAT HE PREVENTED THE RUSSIAN FROM MESSING UP THE CONFERENCE."

JUDD SAID HE STILL BELIEVES A TRUCE WILL BE REACHED IN KOREA, BUT HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WILL BE PRECEDED BY ANOTHER BIG OFFENSIVE BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"OUR POSITION IN KOREA DEFENSIVELY IS VERY STRONG NOW," JUDD SAID. "ON THE OTHER HAND THE COMMUNISTS' POSITION LIKEWISE IS STRONG DEFENSIVELY.

JUDD SAID THE BEST ASSURANCE FOR SUCCESS FOR ANY TRUCE NEGOTIATION AND OTHER CRISES IN THE FAR EAST, "IS FOR THE UNITED STATES NOT TO RETREAT AN INCH ON AN POINT."

"IN ADDITION, HE SAID, "WE SHOULD TELL THE COMMUNIST IF FIGHTING RESUMES ON A LARGE SCALE AND WE PUSH THE BATTLE LINE NORTH THE NEW LINE WILL BE THE ONLY LINE CONSIDERED FOR AN ARMISTICE.

"WE ARE NOW BEATING THEM AT THEIR OWN GAME. KEEP THEIR FEET TO THE FIRE. THE COMMUNISTS ARE BLEEDING NOW MORE THAN US."

CZ419AED

A22WX

(1&0) MACARTHUR-JAPAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUGHT TO NAME GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN WHEN THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT AS SOON AS IT IS READY, HE WILL SEND THE TREATY TO THE SENATE AND ASK QUICK APPROVAL.

BREWSTER SAID MR.TRUMAN FIRED MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS, INCLUDING CHIEF OF OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN, BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES OVER MILITARY POLICY IN THE KOREAN WAR.

"NO MATTER HOW SHARP THAT CONTROVERSY MAY HAVE BEEN, I DON'T BELIEVE IT EVER HAS BEEN DISPUTED THAT MACARTHUR DID A SPLENDID JOB AS HEAD OF THE OCCUPATION PROGRAM," BREWSTER TOLD A REPORTER.

BREWSTER SAID HE IS NOT TOO HOPEFUL MR.TRUMAN WILL FOLLOW HIS SUGGESTION. HE ADDED:

"BUT I HAVE GREAT CONFIDENCE THAT MACARTHUR WILL GET THE ASSIGNMENT UNDER THE NEXT REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION."

CZ330AED

A82WX (250)

KEM-BRITISH

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-SENATOR KEM (R-MO) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT AN ENGINE IN A RUSSIAN-BUILT JET PLANE CAPTURED IN KOREA WAS BRITISH MADE. HE SAID THIS DEMONSTRATED THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE CONTINUING TO TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

BUT A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENGINE DEFINITELY WAS NOT MADE IN BRITAIN. HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN HAS NOT SENT ANY JET ENGINES TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES SINCE 1947 WHEN 55 JET ENGINES WERE SOLD TO THE SOVIET AFTER JETS WERE TAKEN OFF THE SECRET LIST.

KEM MADE HIS CHARGE DURING AN ATTACK ON THE BATTLE ACT WHICH GIVES PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCRETION TO CUT OFF AMERICAN AID TO NATIONS TRADING IN WAR GOODS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. KEM TERMED THE ACT, SPONSORED BY REP.BATTLE (D-ALA), AS "PAPA-KNOWS-BEST LEGISLATION AT ITS WORST."

THE BATTLE ACT SUPPLANTED A KEM AMENDMENT UNDER WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAD LESS DISCRETION IN HALTING SUCH TRADE.

KEM NOTED THAT ON AUGUST 15, SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE, ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN HAD REACHED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE KREMLIN.

"SIR HARTLEY LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE BRITISH INTEND TO GO ON FURNISHING RUBBER TO RUSSIA," KEM SAID. "NO ONE WILL DENY THAT RUBBER IS A STRATEGIC WAR MATERIAL OF PRIME IMPORTANCE. IT IS CERTAIN THAT MUCH OF THE RUBBER SOLD BY BRITAIN TO RUSSIA GOES INTO BUILDING THE STRENGTH OF THE RED WAR MACHINE. X X X

"THE STATEMENT OF SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS CAN BE GIVEN ONLY ONE INTERPRETATION. IT MEANS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS PROFITS MORE PRECIOUS THAN HUMAN LIVES, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT PREFERS ACCUMULATING BRITISH POUNDS TO SAVING LIVES IN KOREA."

RZ930PED

A187WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,SEPT.14-(AP)-A MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THERE IS A "SERIOUS" BLACK MARKET IN MEAT AND DECLARED THAT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT IN THE NEW PRICE CONTROLS LAW IS NEEDED TO HELP WIPE IT OUT.

BUT THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) SIDED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN DENOUNCING THE CONTROVERSIAL AMENDMENT AS INADEQUATE TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST INFLATION.

THE CONFLICTING VIEWS WERE PRESENTED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE AS HEARINGS CONTINUED ON MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST THAT CONGRESS KILL THE AMENDMENT. THE PRESIDENT HAS DUBBED IT "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."

THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) AND OTHERS, PERMITS SELLERS TO BRING UP THEIR PRICES TO COVER ALMOST ALL COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, AND LAST JULY 26.

WILBUR LA ROE (CAP L, R), REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENT MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, NOT CONGRESS, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HE TERMED A SHORTAGE OF BEEF IN LEGITIMATE CHANNELS.

"THE PLIGHT OF THE MEAT PACKERS IS DUE VERY LARGELY TO THE TERRIFIC DECLINE IN THE PRICES OF HIDES AND TALLOW, FOR WHICH OPS HAS UNFAIRLY REFUSED TO MAKE ANY ALLOWANCE," HE SAID. "OPS HAS ANNOUNCED IT IS GOING TO O.K. AN INCREASE IN SOME MEAT CUTS TO OFFSET THE LOWER PRICES ON HIDES AND TALLOW.

CONTENDING THAT THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT IS NECESSARY TO AVOID A FURTHER PRICE SQUEEZE, LA ROE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS:

"THE TRUTH IS THAT THE BLACK MARKET IN MEAT HAS BECOME SO SERIOUS THAT IT HAS TO A LARGE EXTENT DISLOCATED THE NORMAL BEEF BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES."

JOHN J.GUNTHER, ADA LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE, SPOKE OUT IN OPPOSITION TO THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, ASSERTING THAT AS LONG AS THE AMENDMENT IS INCLUDED, THE LAW OFFERS NO REAL PROTECTION AGAINST INFLATION.

ADA IS A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION. ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE NUMEROUS NEW DEAL AND "FAIR DEAL" ADVOCATES.

GUNTHER SAID THAT THROUGH THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, CONGRESS HAS "LED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO MISTAKENLY BELIEVE IT HAS PASSED LAWS TO PROTECT THEM AGAINST THE ANTICIPATED WAVE OF INFLATION.

A188WX

"ACTUALLY," HE SAID, "AMERICAN CONSUMERS, ESPECIALLY THOSE DEPENDENT ON FIXED INCOMES, HAVE NO REAL PROTECTION AGAINST INFLATION WHICH IS BOUND TO ROB THEM OF THEIR BASIC LIVING STANDARDS."

AS GUNTHER BEGAN HIS TESTIMONY, SENATOR CAPEHART CHALLENGED THE WITNESS' QUALIFICATIONS. CAPEHART HAD DONE MUCH THE SAME THING YESTERDAY WHEN PETER HENLE, AN AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR ECONOMIST, ATTACKED THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT AS "A FRAUD ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

STUNG BY CAPEHART'S CHALLENGE, GUNTHER ACCUSED THE SENATOR OF MAKING "PERSONAL ATTACKS" ON WITNESSES AT THE HEARING.

CAPEHART SAID GUNTHER HAD UNJUSTLY ACCUSED THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT OF "ROBBING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," AND THE SENATOR SNAPPED:

"THAT'S PART OF THE ADA TECHNIQUE. WHEN WE THROW IT BACK AT YOU, YOU ARE A BUNCH OF CRY BABIES."

SUPPORTING THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, L.BLAINE LILJENQUIST, SPOKESMAN FOR THE WESTERN STATES MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION, CALLED THE AMENDMENT "AN HONEST AND SINCERE EXPRESSION OF CONGRESS THAT APPROPRIATE ADDITIONAL COSTS OF MANUFACTURING SHOULD BE ALLOWED IN PRICING GOODS."

MD502PED

A28WX (BJT)
W(500) AMS BUDGET
HIGHT LEAD AUTO PRICES

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY AUTHORIZED DEALERS TO RAISE NEW CAR PRICESTO REFLECT HIGHER FACTORY PRICES.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ISSUED THE ORDER AFFECTING DEALERS JUST A WEEK AFTER GRANTING INCREASED FACTORY PRICES TO MANUFACTURERS.

OPS SAID THE HIGHER RETAIL PRICES MAY NOT BE APPLIED TO AUTOMOBILES ALREADY ON HAND. PRICES MAY BE HIKED ONLY ON CARS BOUGHT AFTER THE INCREASES GO INTO EFFECT.

OPS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT DEALERS AND COMPANIES MAY FILE HIGHER PRICE LISTS FOR EXTRA EQUIPMENT--SUCH AS HEATERS, RADIOS, MIRRORS, SUN VISORS, ETC.--SOLD WITH NEW CARS.

GENERAL MOTORS, THE GIANT OF THE INDUSTRY, FILED ITS REQUEST FOR HIGHER NEW CAR PRICES SHORTLY BEFORE OPS ISSUED THE ORDER TODAY.

IF OPS APPROVES--AND OFFICIALS INDICATED THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF REJECTION--THE NEW PRICES MAY BECOME EFFECTIVE AFTER FIVE DAYS.

MEANWHILE, OPS GAVE FORD AND CHRYSLER THE GOAHEAD SIGNAL ON THEIR EARLIER REQUEST TO RAISE RETAIL PRICES. THE FORD INCREASES RANGE FROM $22 TO $92 AND CHRYSLER FROM $50 TO $400.

BOTH FORD AND CHRYSLER FILED THEIR REQUESTS LAST MONDAY, BUT NEITHER HAS ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY WHETHER IT WILL RAISE PRICES IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIVE-DAY PERIOD. IN THEIR CASE, THEY COULD BEGIN HIGHER PRICES ANY TIME AFTER TOMORROW.

CHRYSLER HAS ASKED FOR A 6.9 PER CENT AVERAGE BOOST ON ITS FOUR LINES OF CARS AT WHOLESALE. FORD'S PROPOSED INCREASES RANGE FROM 4.5 TO 4.31 PER CENT.

THE NEW RETAIL ORDER PERMITS A DEALER TO ADD THE EXACT DOLLARS-AND-CENTS AMOUNT OF THE MANUFACTURER'S RAISE, PLUS HIS CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARKUP ON THE AMOUNT OF THE INCREASE. THIS APPLIES BOTH TO NEW CARS AND EXTRA EQUIPMENT.

OPS RULED THAT THE DEALER'S CUSTOMARY MARKUP WILL BE THE ONE HE USED LAST FEBRUARY, RANGING FROM 15 TO 30 PER CENT IN VARIOUS COMPANIES.

A29WX

OPS SAID THE ESTIMATED NEW RETAIL PRICES APPROVED FOR FORD MOTORS WILL RANGE FROM $1,323.58 FOR THE LOWEST-PRICED FORD TO $3,891.48 FOR THE HIGHEST-PRICED LINCOLN, FOB DETROIT.

THESE FIGURES COMPARED WITH THE CURRENT PRICE RANGE FROM $1,268.45 FOR FORD TO $3,796 FOR LINCOLN.

NEW CHRYSLER PRICES WOULD BE $1,421.47 FOR THE LOWEST-PRICED PLYMOUTH TO $6,233.39 FOR THE HIGHEST-PRICED CHRYSLER, COMPARED TO CURRENT PRICES OF $1,330.35 FOR PLYMOUTH TO $5,830.777 FOR CHRYSLER.

OPS SAID GENERAL MOTOR'S PROPOSED LIST OF FOB RETAIL PRICE INCREASES RANGED FROM 4.02 PER CENT ON PONTIACS TO 5.20 ON BUICKS.

IN TERMS OF DOLLARS AND CENTS, GM'S LIST RANGES FROM $60.83 FOR A STANDARD SIX-CYLINDER PONTIAC CHIEFTAIN BUSINESS COUPE TO $208.85 FOR A CADILLAC 75 SERIES "7" IMPERIAL SEDAN.

OPS SAID THE INCREASES INCLUDE THE DEALER'S MARKUP BUT DO NOT INCLUDE SUCH EXTRA COSTS AS TRANSPORTATION, LOCAL TAXES, SERVICING AND HANDLING.

OTHER INCREASES ON THE GM LIST, FROM THE LOWEST TO HIGHEST PRICED MODEL, INCLUDE:

CHEVROLET--$61.74 ON A STYLELINE COUPE TO $93.09 ON A DE LUXE STATION WAGON.

PONTIAC--$63.54 ON A STANDARD 8-CYLINDER CHIEFTAIN BUSINESS COUPE TO $94.03 ON A DE LUXE STATION WAGON.

OLDSMOBILE--$75.01 ON A TWO-DOOR SERIES 88 STANDARD SEDAN TO $109.04 ON A DELUXE SERIES 98 CONVERTIBLE COUPE.

BUICK--$90.41 ON A TWO-DOOR SERIES 40 BUSINESS COUPE TO $172.38 ON A FOUR-DOOR SERIES 70 DE LUXE ESTATE WAGON.

CADILLAC--$116.07 ON A SERIES 61 SPORT COUPE TO $208.85 ON AN IMPERIAL SEDAN.

OUTSIDE OF THE BIG THREE, THERE HAVE BEEN NO APPLICATIONS BY THE INDEPENDENTS FOR PRICE INCREASES.

PACKARD MOTOR CAR CO. HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT ASK FOR AN INCREASE AT THIS TIME. NO STATEMENT HAS BEEN ISSUED BY OTHER CAR FIRMS AND IT IS EXPECTED THEIR ACTION WILL BE DETERMINED BY MARKET CONDITIONS.

BZ1035PES

355WX (Q)

OPS ENFORCEMENT (190)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-PRICE ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT COURT ORDERS ARE BEING SOUGHT AGAINST 43 RETAILERS IN 12 STATES FOR ALLEGED FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH PRICE CONTROL REGULATIONS.

ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN PREDICTED THERE WILL BE MANY MORE SUCH ACTIONS SOON AS A RESULT OF A NATIONWIDE SURVEY TO DETERMINE HOW MANY MERCHANTS HAVE FILED PRICING CHARTS.

THE DEADLINE FOR FILING THE CHARTS WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) WAS JUNE 30. FILING IS COMPULSORY FOR RETAIL DEALERS IN FURNITURE, APPAREL, HOUSEHOLD WARES, RADIOS, TELEVISION AND THE LIKE.

MORGAN SAID THAT UNTIL SUCH CHARTS ARE FILED NEITHER THE DEALERS NOR OPS CAN DETERMINE PROPER CEILING PRICES.

OF THE 43 CASES FILED OR READY FOR FILING BY UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS, TWELVE ARE IN NEW YORK, TEN IN FLORIDA, SEVEN IN NEW JERSEY, THREE IN MICHIGAN; TWO EACH IN GEORGIA, LOUISIANA AND WEST VIRGINIA; AND ONE EACH IN CALIFORNIA, MAINE, MINNESOTA, NORTH DAKOTA AND NEW MEXICO.

NAMES OF INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS WERE MADE PUBLIC ONLY IN TWO CASES. MORGAN SAID TWO FIRMS WERE ORDERED TO SHOW CAUSE SEPTEMBER 24 WHY TEMPORARY INJUNCTIONS SHOULD NOT BE ISSUED AGAINST THEM. HE NAMED THEM AS THE UNITED MEN'S AND BOY'S SHOP (136 MAIN STREET), HACKENSACK, N.J., AND KORETTES OF (468 SPRINGFIELD AVE.), NEWARK.

HY751PED

30.24- 26807

D61WX
(120
WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY TOOK OVER AS HEAD OF A NEW AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR ACQUIRING SUPPLIES AND DEVELOPING NEW SOURCES OF SCARCE METALS AND MINERALS FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

KNOWN AS THE DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCURMENT ADMINISTRATION (DMPA) THE AGENCY WAS SET UP BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON AUG. 28 TO CONCENTRATE RESPONSIBILITY FOR METALS AND MINERALS BUYING WHICH HAD BEEN SHARED BY A NUMBER OF AGENCIES.

LARSON, AFTER BEING SWORN IN AS DMPA ADMINISTRATOR, DESIGNATED HOWARD I.YOUNG, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ZINC, LEAD AND SMELTING, ST. LOUIS,MO., AS DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR. YOUNG IS PRSESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS AND SERVED ON THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE DMPA WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSURING A STEADY FLOW OF STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS NEEDED FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND NATIONAL STOCKPILES.

GG132PED

B51WX (Q)
WSB (110)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-HARRY WEISS TODAY WAS NAMED EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB).

WEISS, A FORMER ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE WAGE AND HOUR DIVISION OF THE LABOR DEPARTMENT, HAS BEEN WITH WSB SINCE IT WAS SET UP LAST FALL. HE SUCCEEDS ROBBEN W.FLEMING, WHO IS RETURNING TO HIS POST AS DIRECTOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS CENTER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

W.ELLISON CHALMBERS WAS NAMED ASSISTANT TO THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. CHALMERS IS WITH WSB ON LEAVE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS WHERE HE WAS PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AND DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS.

HY741PED

A66WX
(130)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)-"I WANT TO TELL YOU SOMETHING ABOUT A WAR."

THUS A WOUNDED KOREAN VETERAN, IN A HOSPITAL HERE, STARTED WRITING JUST TO GET SOMETHING OFF HIS CHEST. HE DIDN'T THINK PEOPLE BACK HOME UNDERSTOOD WHAT WAS GOING ON IN KOREA.

THE VETERAN PICTURED A SHIVERING, HUNGRY, LONESOME SOLDIER IN A FOX-HOLE--RIGHT IN YOUR FRONT YARD, PROTECTING YOUR HOME FROM DANGER. IF YOU VISUALIZE A LOT OF THESE SOLDIERS IN FRONT OF A LOT OF HOMES, YOU'LL UNDERSTAND THE WAR, THE SOLDIER SAID.

THE RICHMOND (VA.) NEWS-LEADER, WHICH RECEIVED THE LETTER, PRINTED IT IN FULL. OTHER NEWSPAPERS PICKED IT UP. THEN THE NATIONAL CARTOONISTS SOCIETY USED IT AS THE BASIS FOR A 16-PAGE BOOKLET, ENTITLED "FOXHOLE ON YOUR FRONT LAWN."

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL DISTRIBUTE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF THE BOOKLET ACROSS THE NATION, IN ITS NEWLY OPENED DRIVE TO SELL MORE DEFENSE BONDS. COPIES WILL GO TO 27,000 DEFENSE PLANTS.

THE SOLDIER, FIRST LIEUTENANT ROBERT T.FALLON, 24, OF WASHINGTON, SAID "I AM PROUD TO BE OF ANY HELP I CAN IN THE SERIOUS SITUATION WE FACE."

SU717AED

A133WX
WASHINGTON,SEPT 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION ALLOWING VETERANS TO RECOVER TREBLE DAMAGES IN CASES INVOLVING OVER-PAYMENTS, OR "SIDE PAYMENTS," ON THE PURCHASE OF HOMES FINANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE LEGISLATION IS DESIGNED TO CURB THE PRACTICE OF CHARGING VETERANS UNLISTED FEES OR BONUSES WHEN THEY BUY HOMES. IT PERMITS THE VETERAN TO SUE FOR RECOVERY OF THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE EXTRA PAYMENTS OR, IF THE VETERAN DOES NOT SUE, THE GOVERNMENT CAN SEEK TREBLE DAMAGES.

JK1127AED

A70
(400)
U.N.-PRAYER ROOM
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.14-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND SOME HIGH U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE BECOME COOL TOWARD OPENING A ROOM FOR PRAYER AND MEDITATION IN THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE AT THE U.N. SAID TODAY.

AS A RESULT, THIS SOURCE ADDED, THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY SUCH A ROOM MIGHT NOT BE MADE AVAILABLE, DESPITE LIE'S ANNOUNCED PLAN FOR IT.

THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN A FINAL DECISION WILL BE MADE, BUT IT HAS BEEN DECIDED DEFINITELY NOT TO OPEN A PRAYER OR MEDITATION ROOM IN THE 38-STORY SECRETARIAT BUILDING. THAT STRUCTURE, THE ONLY ONE OF THE NEW U.N. BUILDINGS NOW IN USE, HAS BEEN CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC AND WILL BE USED ONLY AS A WORK SHOP FOR THE U.N.

LIE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ARRANGE FOR A ROOM FOR PRAYER OR MEDITATION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING, WHICH IS TO BE COMPLETED IN 1952. IT WAS SAID HOWEVER, THAT HE IS VEERING AWAY FROM THE IDEA AND MAY NOT CARRY IT OUT.

LIE WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THERE IS A STRUGGLE IN THE U.N. INNER CIRCLES ABOUT THE PRAYER ROOM, IT WAS REPORTED.

PERSONS SUPPORTING THE PROJECT ARGUE THAT THE U.N. IS SETTING UP AN ELABORATE PLACE FOR A BAR FOR THE DELEGATES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AREA, WITH A VIEW OVERLOOKING THE EAST RIVER. THESE PERSONS CONTEND THAT THE U.N. ALSO CAN FURNISH PEOPLE, DELEGATES AND SECRETARIAT A PLACE TO PRAY OR MEDITATE.

OPPONENTS OF THE PLAN ANSWER THAT ONLY A SMALL GROUP OF PROTESTANTS APPEAR TO WANT SUCH A PRAYER ROOM AND THAT THERE IS NOT ENOUGH SPACE FOR IT.

THE U.N. OPENED A PRAYER ROOM AT LAKE SUCCESS IN THE CLOSING DAYS AND SOME 300 PRAYER CARDS PLACED THERE BY THE LAYMEN'S MOVEMENT FOR A CHRISTIAN WORLD WERE TAKEN. THE LAYMEN'S MOVEMENT, MADE UP OF MEN OF SEVERAL FAITHS, HAS BEEN BACKING PLANS FOR SETTING UP THE PRAYER ROOM HERE.

THE LAYMEN'S MOVEMENT SPONSORED A DAY OF PRAYER AT THE U.N. IN MANHATTAN LAST FEBRUARY AND REPORTED 600 PERSONS ATTENDED, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PROTESTANTS, ROMAN CATHOLICS, CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTSS, HINDUS, MOSLEM AND OTHER BELIEFS.

THE MOVEMENT HAS REQUESTED THE U.N. TO MAKE AVAILABLE THAT SAME ROOM FOR A DAY OF PRAYER ON U.N. DAY, OCT. 24. PRAYER GROUPS IN ALL PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOME SECTIONS OF CANDA ARE PLANNING TO PRAY FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE U.N. ON THAT DAY.

AFTER RECEIVING MANY LETTERS AND VERBAL REQUESTS FOR PRAYER IN THE U.N., LIE IN 1948 ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A SPECIAL BUILDING ON THE U.N. GROUNDS TO BE USED FOR PRAYER OR MEDITATION, AS WELL AS A MINUTE OF SILENCE AT THE OPENING AND CLOSING OF EACH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE HAD NO TROUBLE ON THE MINUTE OF SILENCE BUT THERE WAS OPPOSITION TO THE BUILDING. SOME FAITHS CLAIMING THEY COULD NOT USE IT UNLESS IT

HAD CERTAIN SYMBOLS OF THEIR RELIGION IN IT. THE BUILDING COULD NOT BE ADORNED WITH ANY SYMBOLS SO LIE GAVE UP THAT IDEA AND ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE A ROOM SET ASIDE IN THE PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS. WITH HIS REPORTED PRESENT ATTITUDE, THERE IS SOME QUESTION HERE WHETHER THAT ROOM WILL BE OPENED.

BB733AED

B90 (340)

KX FOR FRISCO (APN)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FROM JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE, MD., APPEARING FIT AFTER HS TWO-WEEK MEDICAL CHECKUP AND LOOKING FORWARD TO THREE DAYS OF REST AND MEDITATION.

STEPPING OFF AN EXPRESS TRAIN FROM BALTIMORE, THE CRACK CONGRESSIONAL LIMITED, THE 61-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT TOLD AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS HEALTH THAT HE FELT BETTER.

ASKED WHAT HE PLANNED TO DO IN NEW YORK HE REPLIED "I JUST WANT TO BE BY MYSELF -- TO BE ALONE AND TO MEDITATE."

ON THURSDAY DOCTORS AT JOHNS HOPKINS SAID QUIRINO WAS STILL AN EXTREMELY TIRED AND OVERWORKED MAN AND SUGGESTED TO HIM THAT HE REMAIN IN THE HOSPITAL FOR A LONGER REST. HE DECLINED AS HE FELT THAT HE SHOULD BE GETTING BACK TO HIS POST IN THE PHILIPPINES.

QUIRINO WILL STAY AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL UNTIL MONDAY WHEN HE DEPARTS ON A PHILIPPINES AIRLINES PLANE FOR SAN FRANCISCO. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE THE WEST COAST CITY ON WEDNESDAY BY STEAMER FOR A SHORT STAY IN HAWAII.

A SMALL CROWD SAW QUIRINO ARRIVE AT THE RAILROAD STATION AND THEY GAVE A SHORT CHEER WHEN HE WAVED GAYLY AT THEM. WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS' FLASHBULBS POPPED THE PRESIDENT AND HIS PARTY WERE ESCORTED INTO A SEVEN-CAR MOTORCADE BY NEW YORK POLICE TOGETHER WITH MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE CONSULATE HEADED BY CONSUL-GENERAL EMILIO ABELLO.

QUIRINO APPEARED TO BE CALM AND COMPOSED AMID THE EXCITEMENT.

THE SEVEN OFFICIAL CARS LEFT THE STATION WITH SIRENS BLARING TO CLEAR A PATH THROUGH THE CITY'S CROWDED STREETS. IN A MATTER OF MINUTES THE PARTY ARRIVED AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA AND THE PRESIDENT WENT DIRECTLY TO HIS HOTEL SUITE.

ACCOMPANYING THE PRESIDENT TO NEW YORK WERE QUIRINO'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, DR.JOSE SILVA; TWO AIDES, JOSE CARDENAS AND COMMANDER WILFRIDO AND THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER, MRS. VICKY QUIRINO GONZALES AND HER HUSBAND.

ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT IS REQUIRED TO REST THE GREATER PART OF HIS STAY HERE AND HAS BEEN PLACED ON A STRICT DIET BY DOCTORS AT JOHNS HOPKINS, HE HAS RECEIVED A NUMBER OF LUNCHEON INVITATIONS, ACCORDING TO HIS PRESS SECRETARY, ANTONIO ARIZABAL. ARIZABAL SAID THAT ONE INVITATION WAS RECEIVED FROM FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE PRESIDENT WILL BE ABLE TO ACCEPT.

SN1105PED

A100

(280)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 14-(AP)-EDITOR AND PUBLISHER SAID TODAY THAT 40 AMERICAN EDITORS IT POLLED ARE IN FAVOR, TWO-TO-ONE, OF DENYING CONGRESSIONAL PRESS CREDENTIALS TO TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY.

THE NEWSPAPER TRADE PUBLICATION SCORED 28 FOR DISACCREDITATION, 14 AGAINST.

IT SAID 21 EDITORS GAVE OUTRIGHT APPROVAL TO THE IDEA, 10 EXPRESSED FIRM DISSENT AND OTHERS SAID "YES" OR "NO" WITH QUALIFICATIONS

THE EDITORS VOTED ON A PROPOSAL BY ALEXANDER F.JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

JONES ADVANCED THE IDEA AS A WAY OF RETALIATING FOR THE IMPRISONMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS

HE ALSO ATTACKED TASS AS A RUSSIAN "SUPPORTED AND CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA BUREAU."

REP. CELLER (D-NY) HAS SAID HE WOULD TRY TO HAVE TASS CORRESPONDENTS BARRED FROM CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES.

THE REACTION OF AMERICAN EDITORS IN EDITOR AND PUBLISHER'S POLL RANGED FROM A BLUNT: "I SAY THROW THEM OUT" TO "RATHER SILLY."

ONE EDITOR SAID HE FAVORS THE IDEA IF IT IS PROVED TASS CORRESPONDENTS ARE "REPRESENTATIVES OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY AN AVOWEDLY HOSTILE ONE."

ANOTHER SAID THEY ARE "OBVIOUSLY SPIES, NOT LEGITIMATE NEWSPAPERMEN."

OPPONENTS OF THE PROPOSAL ARGUED THAT IT WOULD NOT HELP OATIS, THAT THE PRESS CREDENTIALS DO NOT ENTITLE ANYONE TO SECRET INFORMATION AND THAT THE PROPOSAL WOULD AMOUNT TO "SOVIET METHODS OF SUPPRESSING INFORMATION."

SEVERAL EDITORS SAID, TOO, THAT ACTION AGAINST SOVIET REPORTERS SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY RATHER THAN BY THE WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS' ORGANIZATION THAT ISSUES CREDENTIALS.

OTHERS CAUTIONED THAT A BAN MIGHT BE IMPROPERLY EXTENDED TO OTHER NEWSPAPERMEN, EVEN, AS ONE EDITOR PUT IT, TO "CORRESPONDENTS OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS THAT DISTORT THE NEWS."

K1634PED

A26

NEW YORK, SEPT 14-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN TODAY ASKED MORE THAN 10,000 PRIESTS, BROTHERS AND SISTERS OF THE NEW YORK ARCHDIOCESE TO CONTRIBUTE A PINT OF BLOOD EACH FOR TH ARMED FORCES IN KOREA.

HE SAID THE REV.ALEXANDER M.BUTKOWSKY, PASTOR OF ST.JOHN THE BAPTIST CHURCH, POUGHKEEPSIE,N.Y., HAD GIVEN 113 DONATIONS, EQUALLING 15 1/2 GALLONS OF BLOOD, OVER A PERIOD OF 12 YEARS.

"THIS IS THE WORLD'S RECORD," THE CARDINAL ADDED.

RQ555PED

A96NX

NE OUT (230)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., SEPT.14-(AP)-A NEW ATTEMPT TO WIN FREEDOM BY FOUR LEFTIST LEADERS, BEHIND BARS IN NEW YORK ON CONTEMPT OF COURT CHARGES, FAILED HERE TODAY WHEN THREE JUDGES OF THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS DENIED THEIR APPLICATIONS FOR BAIL.

COUNSEL FOR THE PRISONERS--MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT, W.ALPHAUS HUNTON AND ABNER GREEN--URGED THAT THEY BE ADMITTED TO BOND AT THE CLOSE OF LONG ARGUMENTS FOR REVERSAL OF THEIR CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCES. THE FOUR MEN WERE IMPRISONED ON CONTEMPT CHARGES FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, WHICH PROVIDED $80,000 BAIL FOR FOUR FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS--ROBERT G.THOMPSON, GILBERT GREEN, HENRY WINSTON AND GUS HALL.

THE LAWYERS HAD SCARCELY FINISHED THEIR PLEA FOR RELEASE OF THE DEFENDANTS ON BOND PENDING DISPOSITION OF THE APPEALS WHEN THE PRESIDING JUDGE, HARRIE (CQ) B.CHASE, GAVE THE DECISION, A TERSE, "DENIED."

HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES, JUDGES CHARLES E.CLARK AND JEROME N. FRANK, RESERVED THEIR DECISION ON THE APPEALS FROM THE CONTEMPT CONVICTIO S.

THE SMALL FEDERAL COURTROOM HERE WAS CROWDED FOR THE FIVE-HOUR HEARING. DEPUTY MARSHALS TURNED AWAY ABOUT A SCORE OF WOULD-BE SPECTATORS WHO WERE UNABLE TO FIND SEATS.

IF THE ON-LOOKERS CAME WITH THE HOPE OF SEEING THE DEFENDANTS OR WATCHING COURTROOM FIREWORKS THEY WERE DISAPPOINTED. FIELD, HAMMETT, HUNTON AND GREEN REMAINED IN THEIR CELLS AT THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION IN NEW YORK WHILE THEIR LAWYERS TRAVELED HERE FOR THE HEARING.

THE ARGUMENTS, FOR THE MOST PART, WERE FILLED WITH TECHNICALITIES AND DRONED ON WITHOUT INCIDENT. IN ONE OF THE FEW BRUSHES BETWEEN BENCH AND BAR, JUDGE CHASE TOLD MRS.CAROL KING, COUNSEL FOR GREEN, "NOT TO QUIBBLE" AT ONE POINT IN HER DISCUSSION.

GS1018PED NM

A80DX NE OUT

200 MIGHT LEAD STRUIK

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., SEPT.14-(AP)-PROF.DIRK J.STRUIK OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SURRENDERED TODAY ON THREE INDICTMENTS CHARGING CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND MASSACHUSETTS.

THE 56-YEAR OLD MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR PLEADED INNOCENT AND WAS RELEASED IN $10,000 BAIL FURNISHED BY A PROFESSIONAL BONDSMAN.

ARRAIGNED WITH HIM BEFORE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE EUGENE A.HUDSON WAS HARRY E. WINNER, 52-YEAR OLD MALDEN RUBBER FACTORY OFFICIAL. WINNER ALSO PLEADED INNOCENT AND LATER WAS FREED FROM COUNTY JAIL AFTER A PROFESSIONAL BONDSMAN PUT UP $10,000.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I'VE EVER BEEN HANDCUFFED," STRUIK REMARKED AS HE AND WINNER WERE MANACLED TO COURT OFFICERS FOR THE SHORT TRIP TO JAIL TO AWAIT BAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

COUNSEL FOR BOTH MEN--OLIVER S. ALLEN OF BOSTON FOR STRUIK AND EDWARD THOMPSON FOR WINNER--ARGUED THAT THE PROPOSED BAIL WAS EXCESSIVE.

"PROFESSOR STRUIK IS KNOWN ALL OVER THE WORLD," ALLEN SAID. "HE WILL BE READY WHEN CALLED." ATTORNEY THOMPSON ARGUED THAT WINNER AS A HOME OWNER ALSO WOULD BE AVAILABLE.

BOTH MEN HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS. M.I.T. SUSPENDED STRUIK WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER HE WAS INDICTED LAST WEDNESDAY BY THE MIDDLESEX COUNTY GRAND JURY AND WINNER'S EMPLOYER DROPPED HIM YESTERDAY.

THE GRAND JURY ACTED AFTER HEARING TESTIMONY FROM HERBERT PHILBRICK, WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT.

THERE IS NO REFERENCE TO COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNISM IN THE INDICTMENTS HANDED DOWN AGAINST STRUIK AND WINNER.

CA923PED

SEP 15 1951

A95AX (190)

ATLANTA, SEPT. 14-(AP)-THE SOUTHEASTERN DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY'S CONSTRUCTION DIVISION THREW UP HIS JOB TODAY WITH A CHARGE THAT THE AGENCY IS "A POLITICAL FOOTBALL."

HE IS MAYNARD JOHNSTON, AN ATLANTA CONTRACTOR.

JOHNSTON DECLARED THAT IN "TWO MONTHS OF CONFUSION" THE CHIEF ACCOMPLISHMENT OF HIS OFFICE HAS BEEN "TO PRACTICALLY CLOSE DOWN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY" IN THE REGION.

HE HELD A SIMILAR JOB WITH THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD IN WORLD WAR II BUT DECLARED THERE IS NO COMPARISON BETWEEN THE OFFICE THEN AND NOW.

HE CHARGED THE NPA AGENCY WITH "EMPLOYING TOO MANY PEOPLE AND NOT KNOWING WHAT IT WAS DOING."

"IT IS A POLITICAL FOOTBALL," HE ASSERTED, "WITH MORE PEOPLE BEING HIRED EVERY DAY."

NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY IS A DIVISION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. MERRILL C. LOFTON, REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE U.S.D.C., COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

JOHNSTON IS SCHEDULED TO BE SUCCEEDED BY HIS ASSISTANT, JOHN NUTTING, ATLANTA REAL ESTATE MAN.

JOHNSTON WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR APPROVING OR DENYING ALL CONSTRUCTION REQUESTS IN THE SOUTHEAST REQUIRING MORE THAN 25 TONS OF STEEL. HE SAID THE CONFUSION BECAME SO ACUTE IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS THAT HIS DUTIES CONSISTED ONLY OF FORWARDING TO WASHINGTON REQUESTS FOR NPA CONSTRUCTION PERMITS.

"POLICIES HAVE BEEN CONSTANTLY CHANGING," HE SAID. "ABOUT EVERY TWO WEEKS THERE WOULD BE A CHANGE IN SOMETHING THAT WOULD REVERSE WHAT YOU HAD ALREADY DONE."

JOHNSTON TOOK OVER THE JOB JANUARY 27.

BE911PES NM

30.24- 26809

A78DI (BA WA)

(300)

COLDWATER, MICH., SEPT. 14-(AP)-SENATOR JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) DESCRIBED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS "BOTH STUPID AND STUBBORN" IN A SPEECH HERE TODAY.

BUT THE PERSISTENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION TOLD A 4-H CLUB FAIR AUDIENCE OF 2,000 HE DOESN'T BELIEVE MR. TRUMAN IS "DISLOYAL."

WHILE ATTACKING ITS LEADER, MCCARTHY DISPENSED ADVICE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY BEFORE AN AUDIENCE THAT CONTAINED MOST OF THE REPUBLICAN TOP BRASS OF MICHIGAN.

DECLARING THAT HIS TACTICS TO UNCOVER WHAT HE TERMS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT BE MADE A POLITICAL ISSUE, THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN SAID:

"MANY DEMOCRATS HATE COMMUNISM AS MUCH AS I. IT IS TIME FOR LOYAL AMERICAN DEMOCRATS TO REALIZE THAT THEY MUST RECAPTURE THEIR PARTY. THE DEMOCRATS RIGHT NOW DON'T HAVE A PARTY IN WWASHINGTON. A NEW PARTY WHICH MIGHT BE CALLED THE COMMIECRAT PARTY IS NOW IN CONTROL IN WASHINGTON. X X X

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT IS DISLOYAL, BUT IT'S THE FIRST TIME WE EVER HAD A PRESIDENT WHO WAS BOTH STUPID AND STUBBORN."

TURNING TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY THAT DEAN ACHESON "WILL REMAIN SECRETARY OF STATE AS LONG AS I'M PRESIDENT," MCCARTHY SAID:

"THAT MEANS THE ENTIRE YALTA CROWD WHICH HAS SIGNED THE DEATH WARRANT OF EVERY AMERICAN BOY WHO HAS DIED IN KOREA AND WHICH ALSO HAS SIGNED THE DEATH WARRANT OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION NOW STAYS WITH US.

"WE HAVE BEEN SOLD OUT. IT MEANS DISASTER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND SUCCESS FOR THE SOVIET UNION."

OF COMMUNISM IN GENERAL, MCCARTHY SAID THAT "IN THE LAST SIX YEARS OUR HALF OF THE WORLD HAS BEEN LOSING 100,000,000 (M) PERSONS PER YEAR TO COMMUNISM AND IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WILL HAVE ACHIEVED ITS FINAL AIMS" UNLESS STOPPED.

MCCARTHY COMPLAINED THAT HE HAS RUN INTO DIFFICULTIES IN ATTEMPTS TO EXPOSE THOSE HE ACCUSES OF BEING COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT BECAUSE "WITNESSES AT CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN BY ARMY AND PRESIDENTIAL ORDER TO TESTIFY ON COMMIES IN GOVERNMENT."

816PES NM

B13DI (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, SEPT. 14)

(ADVANCE) DETROIT, SEPT. 14-(AP)-KAISER-FRAZER CORP. TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO. FOR THE MACHINING OF PARTS FOR THE B-52A JET BOMBER.

K-F'S WHOLLY-OWNED SUBSIDIARY, KAISER MANUFACTURING CORP., WILL DO THE WORK AT A PLANT IN RICHMOND, CALIF. OPERATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO START WITHIN 90 DAYS.

DOLLAR VALUE OF THE CONTRACT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IT IS K-F'S FOURTH MAJOR DEFENSE CONTRACT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST TODAY FRIDAY, SEPT. 14)

RK246AES

B112KX (Q)

(160)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 14-(AP)-IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICIALS TODAY DENIED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY AS DISPLACED PERSONS TO THE TWO YOUNG DAUGHTERS OF ANDRIJA ARTUKOVICH WHO IS NOW WANTED BY YUGOSLAVIA ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES.

THE GIRLS ARE VISJNE MARIA, 9, AND ZORICA DORTHEJA, 7. THEY CAME

TO THIS COUNTRY WITH THEIR PARENTS WHO FLED YUGOSLAVIA IN 1947.
FOLLOWING A TWO-DAY HEARING, IMMIGRATION EXAMINER ROY WADDELL HELD THAT THE CHILDREN HAD ENTERED THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY IN VIOLATION OF THE 1918 PASSPORT ACT AND THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT.

ARTUKOVICH AND HIS FAMILY ENTERED THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE NAME ANICH.

ARTUKOVICH HELD THE POST OF MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND OTHER POSITIONS IN CROATIA WHILE IT WAS NAZI DOMINATED. THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CHARGES HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHOLESALE MURDERS AND HAS ASKED HIS EXTRADITION. HE IS HELD IN COUNTY JAIL HERE WITHOUT BAIL PENDING A DECISION ON THE CASE IN FEDERAL COURT. ARTUKOVICH, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA THREE YEARS WITH HIS FAMILY, CHARGES ATTEMPTS TO EXTRADITE HIM ARE A "COMMUNIST VENGEANCE PLOT."

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FJ1123PCS

B60KX (Q)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT.14-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SEAPLANE TENDER PINE ISLAND ARRIVED TODAY WITH A CREW OF 810 FROM SERVICE IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

CAPT. LEROY SIMPLE WILL BE RELIEVED BY CAPT. JOHN F. DIFFLEY AS COMMANDING OFFICER. SIMPLE WILL GO TO PENSACOLA, FLA., TO COMMAND THE NAVAL AIR STATION THERE.

PR625PCS

End
Sept-1451

START-SEPT-15-1951

30.24-26811

B99 (Q)
SECOND LEAD NATO (400)
BY JOHN HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA,SEPT.15-(AP)-THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL MET HERE TODAY WITH A GRIM WARNING FROM FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM THAT "WE ARE STILL A LONG WAY OFF OUR OBJECTIVE" OF SAVING PEACE BY OFFSETTING RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT WITH A POWER BUILDUP IN THE WEST.

ONE OF THE CHIEF ISSUES TO BE DECIDED HERE IS THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO EXTEND THE ATLANTIC TREATY TO GREECE AND TURKEY. SOME OF THE SMALLER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS STILL OPPOSE THIS AND A STIFF DEBATE IS EXPECTED, ALTHOUGH IN THE END THE PROPOSITION IS EXPECTED TO GO THROUGH.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON WERE THE LAST OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO ARRIVE FOR THE MEETING. ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS THE COUNCIL WOULD CONSIDER GREECE AND TURKISH MEMBERSHIP.

MORRISON SAID THE PROGRAM FOR THE SESSIONS IS HEAVY AND THAT WITH FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS AS WELL AS FOREIGN MINISTERS PRESENT FOR THE FIRST TIME "WE WILL HAVE TO BE ECONOMICAL ABOUT OUR TIME."

AS THE MINISTERS ASSEMBLED FOR THE OPENING SESSION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CHAMBER IN OTTAWA'S GRAY STONE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, MARCHERS CARRYING WELL-KNOWN COMMUNIST SLOGANS PICKETED THE FRONT ENTRANCE. THEY CHANTED: "WE WANT PEACE--NO MORE WAR."

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THEIR SIGNS SAID: "YANKS GO HOME AND STAY THERE," "CEASE FIRE IN KOREA AT THE 38TH PARALLEL." CANADIAN BOYS ARE NOT FOR SALE," "BRING CANADIANS HOME FROM KOREA."

SCORES OF SPECTATORS STOOD ABOUT IMPARTIALLY WATCHING THE DEMONSTRATORS AND DIGNITARIES ALIKE. SOME OF THE SPECTATORS ANGRILY GOT IN THE WAY OF THE MARCHERS AND WANTED THEM TO BREAK AND DEPART BUT CANADA'S FAMOUS RED COATED POLICE MERELY HELD THEM IN LINE AND LET THEM KEEP WALKING.

THE OPENING SESSION AT WHICH VAN ZEELAND SPOKE WAS A PUBLIC FORMALITY. THE FIRST BUSINESS OF THE CONFERENCE WAS SET FOR A SECOND MEETING IN EARLY AFTERNOON WHEN IT WAS EXPECTED ACHESON, SCHUMAN AND MORRISON WOULD AT LEAST BEGIN THEIR REPORT TO THE WHOLE GROUP OF COUNTRIES ON THEIR DECISIONS IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK TO GIVE WEST GERMANY GREATER INDEPENDENCE, AND SPEED GERMAN REARMAMENT AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

VAN ZEELAND PAID TRIBUTE TO GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE AND SAID THAT DESPITE ALL THE ALLIANCE HAS DONE ON DEFENSE STILL GREATER EFFORTS ARE NEEDED FROM EACH NATION.

"DEEPLY CONSCIOUS OF THE IMMINENCE OF DANGER," HE SAID, "WE FEEL THE CRITICAL MOMENT APPROACHING AT WHICH THE SCALES OF FATE WILL TURN IRREVOCABLY TOWARD PEACE OR WAR."

ACHESON ARRIVED AT 9:55 A.M EST, AT THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE ROCKCLIFFE AIR PORT ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF OTTAWA. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN HAD ARRIVED DURING THE NIGHT AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WAS APPROACHING ROCKCLIFFE AS ACHESON HEADED FOR DOWNTOWN OTTAWA.

A132
THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT 11:30 A.M. EST.

ACHESON SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD BEEN IN OTTAWA IN FOUR YEARS AND THAT HE WAS "DELIGHTED" TO BE BACK. HE PRAISED THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT'S STRONG SUPPORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, WHICH HE SAID CANADA HAD HELPED TO DEVELOP IN THE FIRST PLACE.

IN THE MEETING HERE, ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS, "WE HAVE STEPS WHICH WE WILL CONSIDER BOTH AS TO THE SCOPE OF THE ORGANIZATION AND AS TO ITS EXTENT."

HE SAID HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE QUESTION OF INCLUDING GREECE AND TURKEY AS MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE AND ALSO THE PROBLEM OF MAKING THE NATO "MORE ENDURING IN PEACE TIME."

ACHESON WAS MET BY N.F.FEAVER, PROTOCOL CHIEF OF CANADA'S OFFICE OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, WHO EXPLAINED TO HIM THAT LESTER P.PEARSON, THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, AND DEFENCE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON WERE "TOO BUSY" ON COUNCIL BUSINESS TO MEET ACHESON.

ACHESON WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY A PLANE LOAD OF U.S. OFFICIALS LED BY TREASURY SECRETARY JOHN SNYDER, WHO WILL PARTICIPATE IN NATO FINANCIAL TALKS; WILLIAM C.FOSTER, NEWLY-DESIGNATED DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILLIP C.JESSUP, ONE OF HIS ADVISERS.

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DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID SOME OF THE SMALLER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THOUGH EXPECTED TO GO ALONG IN THE END, ARE STILL COLD TO THE IDEA OF EXTENDING THE ALLIANCE INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE COUNCIL, WHICH LAST MET IN BRUSSELS NINE MONTHS AGO, WAS SLATED TO OPEN ITS OTTAWA SESSION AT 11:30 A.M. E.S.T. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WERE DUE IN FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT AN HOUR EARLIER.

THE BIG THREE OF THE WESTERN WORLD ANNOUNCED THERE LAST NIGHT THAT THEY HAD DECIDED TO GO AHEAD "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE" TO GIVE WESTERN GERMANY A NEW DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE UNDER A SERIES OF PEACE CONTRACTS AIMED AT BRINGING GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

ONE TOP DIPLOMAT IN WASHINGTON EXPRESSED HOPE THIS WOULD LEAD TO GERMANY MILITARY UNITS FOR A PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY--UNDER GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER--SOMETIME EARLY IN 1952.

PAUL VAN ZEELAND, FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM AND PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL THIS YEAR, INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THE POSSIBILITY OF A FIGHT OVER THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE. WHILE HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT THE COUNCIL WOULD DO, HE POINTEDLY REMARKED THAT ANY DECISION ON ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS REQUIRES A UNANIMOUS VOTE BY THE 12 OLD MEMBERS.

THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION IS THE CHIEF ISSUE OF A MILITARY NATURE ON WHICH A DECISION IS EXPECTED HERE. MOST OF THE DEBATE WILL CONCERN THE QUESTION OF "SHARING THE BURDEN," AS NATO DELEGATES EXPRESS IT, OF THE COST OF REARMING.

A22
VAN ZEELAND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A TEMPORARY PLAN SHOULD BE ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL HERE TO HELP HARD-PRESSED COUNTRIES IN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE REGION FINANCE THEIR REARMANT PROGRAMS.

THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE REGION FINANCE THEIR REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE HAD IN MIND. THE PROBLEM IS SO COMPLICATED, HE SAID, THAT A PERMANENT PLAN WOULD BE HARD TO WORK OUT QUICKLY; THEREFORE, INTERIM MEASURES SHOULD BE AGREED UPON.

HIS REMARKS SUGGESTED THERE MAY BE CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON THE UNITED STATES TO UNDERTAKE TO INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE TOTAL WESTERN DEFENSE DRIVE

IF THAT IS CORRECT, SECRETARY ACHESON WILL FIND HIMSELF CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE, BETWEEN URGENT REQUESTS FOR GREATER AMERICAN HELP IN EUROPE AND URGENT DEMANDS IN THE CONGRESS AT WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP ITS FOREIGN AID TO A MINIMUM.

VAN ZEELAND INDICATED ECONOMIC DISCUSSIONS OF THE COUNCIL WOULD RANGE OVER INFLATION IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES, SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS AND RELATED DEMANDS FOR ALLOCATION, AND THE TOTAL IMPACT OF MOUNTING ARMS PRODUCTION AND COSTS ON THE CIVILIAN ECONOMIES OF NATO COUNTRIES.

LESTER B.PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, DECLARED IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT "FURTHER SACRIFICES" WILL BE REQUIRED OF ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING WESTERN DEFENSES.

"LIBERTY IS NOT A COMMODITY THAT CAN BE PURCHASED AT BARGAIN BASEMENT PRICES," HE SAID.

PEARSON ALSO INSISTED THAT THE NATIONS GATHERED HERE "MUST NOT LOST SIGHT" OF THE OBJECTIVE OF CREATING A "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS" OUT OF WHAT IS ESSENTIALLY AT MILITARY ALLIANCE AT PRESENT. HE SPOKE OF A "NORTH ATLANTIC FEDERATION" AS AN ULTIMATE GOAL.

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PRIOR TO VAN ZEELAND'S NEWS CONFERENCE DEPUTIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MET TO WINDUP REPORTS THEY WILL MAKE TO THE FULL COUNCIL ON CURRENT FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PROBLEMS.

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, PLAYING HOST TO THIS GROUP FOR THE FIRST TIME, HAD MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE MEETINGS ITS GREAT, GRAY STONE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE, WHICH HAS SIMMERED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, SEEMED LIKELY TO PROVIDE THE LIVELIEST ARGUMENT ALTHOUGH AMONG MANY OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN OFFICIALS HERE THE MAIN CONCERN IS THE BURDEN OF ARMS PRODUCTION AND ENLARGING ARMIES WHICH THEIR NATIONS MUST CARRY AT A TIME WHEN THEY HAD HOPED FOR BRIGHTENED CIVILIAN ECONOMIC PROSPECTS.

GREECE AND TURKEY BEGAN PRESSING FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE TREATY ORGANIZATION PRIOR TO THE COUNCIL'S MEETING IN NEW YORK LAST SEPTEMBER. THEY HAD BOTH BEEN RECEIVING AMERICAN MILITARY HELP FOR SEVERAL YEARS BUT THEY HAD NO TREATY GUARANTEE FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT IT WOULD CERTAINLY COME TO THEIR ASSISTANCE IN EVENT OF ATTACK. TURKEY WAS ESPECIALLY CONCERNED OVER THIS.

VARIOUS SUGGESTIONS WERE PUT FORTH INCLUDING FORMATION OF A NEW MEDITERRANEAN OR MIDDLE EASTERN TREATY. EITHER WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL BY THE AMERICAN SENATE BEFORE RATIFICATION AND IT WAS DECIDED THAT A FASTER AND POSSIBLY LESS CONTROVERSIAL WAY TO ACHIEVE THE SAME GOAL WOULD BE TO EXPAND THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THE SMALLER NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE OBJECTED THAT THIS WOULD WRECK THE CONCEPT OF THE PRESENT ALLIANCE--THAT IT WOULD NO LONGER BE AN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

A20

FOR MONTHS AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN WORKING QUIETLY IN NATO CAPITALS TRYING TO OVERCOME THIS OPPOSITION AND THE RELATED IDEA THAT IT MIGHT INVOLVE SPREADING THE MILITARY COMMITMENTS OF THE TREATY AND THE DEFENSE RESOURCES OF ITS MEMBERS TOO THIN.

THE UNITED STATES ANSWER HAS BEEN THAT IT WOULD SIMPLIFY THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF ORGANIZING THE DEFENSES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, WHICH IS A VITAL FLANK OF THE ATLANTIC REGION; ALSO THAT EUROPEAN DEFENSE IS VIRTUALLY INDIVISIBLE ANYWAY.

THE ESSENTIAL COMMITMENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IS THAT AN ATTACK ON ANY MEMBER SHALL BE TREATED AS AN ATTACK ON ALL MEMBERS. TO EXTEND THIS GUARANTEE TO OTHER COUNTRIES WILL REQUIRE A NEW RATIFICATION BY EACH OF THEM. IN THE UNITED STATES THAT WOULD MEAN A SENATE DEBATE, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE SENATE APPROVAL WOULD MORE READILY BE GIVEN TO AN EXTENSION OF AN OLD COMMITMENT THAN TO CREATION OF A NEW ONE.

IF GREECE AND TURKEY ARE TAKEN IN THERE WILL BE ONLY ONE WIDE GAP IN THE FREE WORLD DEFENSE LINES THAT IS NOT BACKED UP IN SOME MANNER BY AN AMERICAN GUARANTEE.

THE UNITED STATES SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO AND WASHINGTON IN RECENT WEEKS MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATIES EXTENDING ITS COMMITMENTS TO OTHER NATIONS INTO THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. A PACT MADE WITH JAPAN AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED PROVIDES FOR KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN INDEFINITELY--A FAR EASTERN COMMITMENT AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION THAT MATCHES THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

405AED

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A101

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY MAX HABERLSON

OTTAWA, SEPT. 13-(AP)-A GENERAL SPEED-UP TO MEET DEMANDS FOR ARMING GEN. EISENHOWER'S FORCES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN URGED ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL IN SECRET SESSION TODAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

ACHESON WAS SAID TO HAVE USED BLUNT TERMS TO DESCRIBE THE IMMEDIATE NEEDS OF THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER'S FORCES.

IT WAS OBVIOUS ACHESON SPOKE OUT ON ADVICE FROM EISENHOWER HIMSELF.

EISENHOWER'S REPORT ON WHAT HE NEEDS AND HOW QUICKLY IS CONTAINED IN A TOP SECRET COMMITTEE REPORT THAT WILL BE THRESHED OVER NEXT WEEK.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID ACHESON TOLD A SECRET MEETING OF THE 12-NATION COUNCIL "THE TIME IS RUNNING SHORT."

THE DISCLOSURE OF THE ACHESON TALK CAME AS THE COUNCIL DECIDED TO HAVE A NIGHT SESSION IN AN EFFORT TO CONCLUDE ITS REVIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION ON ITS OPENING DAY HERE.

IT WILL BE IN POSITION THEN TO BEGIN DISCUSSION MONDAY MORNING ON AN EIGHT-POINT AGENDA ADOPTED THIS AFTERNOON.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN ALSO SPOKE AT THE AFTERNOON CLOSED SESSION. ACHESON GAVE THE COUNCIL A REVIEW OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS HELD IN WASHINGTON.

THE COUNCIL AGREED TO TAKE UP A U.S. PROPOSAL THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE BROUGHT INTO THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE TO SAFEGUARD THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AGAINST AGGRESSION.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT A COMMITTEE REPORT WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE COUNCIL NEXT WEEK CONTAINS A STATEMENT BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES, OUTLINING HIS REQUIREMENTS AND URGING A SPEED-UP OF DELIVERY.

THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT IS IN A REPORT OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF SIR WILLIAM ELLIOTT OF BRITAIN, GEN. PAUL ELY OF FRANCE, AND ADM. GERAULD WRIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE INITIAL DECLARATIONS THIS AFTERNOON WERE REGARDED AS SO TOP SECRET THAT THE COUNCIL'S BRIEFING OFFICERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO GIVE REPORTERS EVEN A HINT OF WHAT THE SPEAKERS SAID.

BUT A SOURCE CLOSE TO MORRISON INDICATED HE, TOO, HAD JOINED IN THE PLEA FOR MORE SPEED.

30.24- 26813

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE BRITISH, ALTHOUGH URGING EXPANSION OF THE ARMS PROGRAM AND BROADENING OF THE GENERAL AIMS OF THE NATO, ARE INSISTING THAT NOTHING BE DONE HERE THAT MIGHT CLOSE THE DOOR TO A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

THESE QUARTERS CALLED ATTENTION TO A SPEECH MADE BY MORRISON IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY STRESSING A BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE JUST AS MUCH AS DO THE PEOPLE OF THE WEST.

HE WAS SAID TO HAVE FOLLOWED THE WASHINGTON SPEECH CLOSELY IN HIS REMARKS THIS AFTERNOON.

CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON AND DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF KEEPING THE ECONOMIES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES ON A SOUND BASIS AS A MEANS OF COMBATING COMMUNIST THREATS FROM THE INSIDE.

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM, OPENED THE COUNCIL EARLIER THAT DAY, MAY COME BEFORE THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE IS READY UNLESS DELAYS AND DEFICIENCIES ARE ELIMINATED QUICKLY.'

"WE ARE STILL A LONG WAY OFF OUR OBJECTIVE," VAN ZEELAND DECLARED AS HE OPENED THE COUNCIL'S SEVENTH SESSION IN THE CHAMBER OF CANADA'S HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HE TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHER HIGH RANKING DIPLOMATS THAT THE COUNCIL MUST NOT ONLY CONCENTRATE ON REMOVING CURRENT OBSTACLES TO FULL RE-ARMAMENT BUT MUST DO SO IN TIME.

"WE FEEL THE CRITICAL MOMENT APPROACHING AT WHICH THE SCALES OF FATE WILL TURN IRREVOCABLY TOWARDS PEACE OR WAR," HE SAID. "THAT IS WHY WE CONTINUALLY TURN AN EYE ON THE DELAYS, ON THE DEFICIENCIES, AND ON THE ENORMOUS TASK WHICH REMAINS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED."

OBSERVERS IMMEDIATELY LINKED HIS REMARKS WITH A STATEMENT HE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY CALLING FOR A STOP-GAP PLAN TO HELP HARD-PRESSED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FINANCE THEIR HUGE ARMAMENTS PROGRAMS.

IT ALREADY HAS BECOME CLEAR THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR ISSUES BEFORE THE 14-NATION COUNCIL WILL BE HOW TO GET THE MONEY TO PAY FOR THE BUILDING FORCES OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WITHOUT STRIPPING THEIR CIVILIAN ECONOMY.

ANOTHER MAJOR ITEM IS THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS PREDICT A STIFF FIGHT OVER THIS, BUT IT IS GENERALLY AGREED THE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES WILL BE ADMITTED.

DELEGATES ARRIVING AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS HAD TO SKIRT AROUND A COMMUNIST PICKET LINE, BEARING ANTI-AMERICAN SLOGANS AND URGING CANADA NOT TO CONSCRIPT SOLDIERS FOR USE IN SUPPORT OF U.S. VENTURES.

TODAY'S OPENING SESSION WAS THE ONLY MEETING OF THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE WHICH WAS OPEN TO THE PRESS. IT WAS A RIGIDLY FORMAL OCCASION, WITH CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT SITTING AT THE HEAD OF THE LONG TABLE WITH VAN ZEELAND.

AROUND THE TABLE WERE FOREIGN MINISTERS, DEFENSE MINISTERS, FINANCE MINISTERS AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTERS. THE U.S. DELEGATION INCLUDED TREASURY SECRETARY JOHN W.SNYDER, ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM C. FOSTER AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILLIP C.JESSUP.

IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS, ST.LAURENT MADE A PLEA FOR A NEW LONG-TERM PLAN TO BROADEN THE PURPOSES OF THE DEFENSE ALLIANCE TO INCLUDE PEACE-TIME OBJECTIVES OF HELPING THE PEOPLE OF THE REGION TO A RICHER LIFE.

"WE NEED TO CONSOLIDATE OUR MORAL POSITIONS WHILE WE DEVELOP OUR STRENGTH," ST.LAURENT SAID. "THE STRONGER WE BECOME THE GREATER WILL BE OUR RESPONSIBILITY NOT ONLY TOWARDS THE PEOPLES OF OUR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES BUT ALSO TOWARDS OTHER NATIONS XXX.

"TODAY THE PROBLEM OF SECURITY IS PARAMOUNT IN OUR MINDS; BUT WE WOULD ALL RATHER DEVOTE OUR ENERGIES IN MORE HUMANLY PROFITABLE DIRECTIONS."

THIS IDEA OF TRANSFORMING THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE INTO SOME SORT OF UNIFIED COMMUNITY OF NATIONS HAS BEEN HEARD FREQUENTLY HERE AND IT IS LIKELY THE CONFERENCE WILL TURN OUT AN "OTTAWA DECLARATION" OUTLINING A SET OF PRINCIPLES ALONG THIS LINE.

SOME DELEGATES BELIEVE THIS AND THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUES MAY BE THE ONLY ONES ON WHICH DEFINITE DECISIONS MAY BE TAKEN AT THE OTTAWA MEETING. OTHER ISSUES, SUCH AS FINANCING AND PLANS TO COMBAT INFLATION AND MATERIAL SHORTAGES, MAY BE REFERRED TO THE ROME SESSION NEXT MONTH FOR FINAL ACTION.

LIKE ST.LAURENT, VAN ZEELAND TOUCHED UPON THE QUESTION OF BROADENING THE SCOPE OF NATO.

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"WE SEEK MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE," VAN ZEELAND SAID. "WE AIM AT ASSOCIATING ALL THE FACTORS WHICH CAN BE NUMBERED TO DEFEND OUR CONCEPTION OF LIFE."

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, WHILE SUGGESTING THAT GREATER EFFORTS MUST BE MADE BY ALL NATO MEMBEGUFLSAID IT WOULDT

MUST BE MADE VL NMOIEMBERS, SAID IT WOULD NOT BE

MUST BE MADE BY ALL NATO MEMBERS, SAID IT WOULD NOT BE RIGHT TO UNDERESTIMATE WHAT HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE. HE SAID A "VAST STEP FORWARD HAS BEEN TAKEN" IN THE RE-ARMAMENT PROGRAM, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE GENEROUS ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. AT THE SAME TIME, HE PRAISED THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FOR THEIR EFFORTS.

"TO BE FAIR," HE SAID, "WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THE RESOLUTION, THE VITALITY, THE RECUPERATIVE STRENGTH OF THESE PEOPLES OF EUROPE ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW RESULTS.

"BUT HAVING SAID THAT, IT IS OUR DUTY TO MAKE GOOD THE DEFICIENCIES, AND TO CONCENTRATE ON THE BEST MEANS OF REACHING OUR GOAL--ABOVE ALL, ON REACHING IT IN TIME."

THE SPEECHES OF ST.LAURENT AND VAN ZEELAND WERE THE ONLY BUSINESS OF THE BRIEF FORMAL SESSION. THE COUNCIL THEN RECESSED UNTIL 4 P.M. (EST) WHEN THE DELEGATES BEGAN THEIR FIRST SECRET TALKS.

AT THE AFTERNOON MEETING, THE COUNCIL ADOPTED AN 8-POINT AGENDA BUT DECLINED TO MAKE IT PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT INCLUDED ONLY PREVIOUSLY REPORTED ITEMS. AMONG THESE WERE THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION AND AN ITEM LISTED AS "FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO OTHER THAN DEFENSE PLANS."

VAN ZEELAND STARTED THE CLOSED MEETING BY URGING SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE NATO MACHINERY. ONE OF HIS PROPOSALS WAS THAT THE CHIEF NATO ORGAN, THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES, BE GIVEN ADDED AUTHORITY.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN WITH GREATER AUTHORITY THE DEPUTIES WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO REPLACE THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL ENTIRELY BECAUSE MOST FINAL DECISIONS WOULD NEED ACTION BY REPRESENTATIVES OF CABINET RANK. TO MEET THIS NEED, HE SUGGESTED THE COUNCIL ITSELF SHOULD MEET MORE FREQUENTLY, PERHAPS THREE OR FOUR TIMES A YEAR. UP TO NOW THE COUNCIL HAS MET ONLY SIX TIMES DURING THE 30-MONTHS SINCE THE CREATION OF NATO.

AFTER VAN ZEELAND'S REMARKS, THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS BEGAN A ROUND OF SPEECHES ON CHANGES IN THE WORLD SITUATION SINCE THE COUNCIL'S LAST MEETING IN BRUSSELS NINE MONTHS AGO. ONE INFORMANT

SAID THESE SPEECHES AMOUNTED TO "PROGRESS REPORTS ON THE COLD WAR" AND FOR THAT REASON WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC EVEN IN SUMMARY FORM.

THE DELEGATES WERE GUESTS TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, VISCOUNT ALEXANDER.

KS712PED

A115 440

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 15)

BY VAN WADELSON

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, SEPT. 15-(AP)-PAUL VAN ZEELAND, PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, DECLARED TODAY THAT AFTER TWO YEARS THE COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE "MORE THAN EVER CONVINCED THE ONLY WAY TO PREVENT AGGRESSION IS FULL-SCALE REARMAMENT."

THAT REMAINS THE PRIMARY AIM OF 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE COUNCIL, BUT HE ADDED:

"WE ARE STILL A LONG WAY OFF OUR OBJECTIVE."

VAN ZEELAND SPOKE IN THE STATELY CHAMBER OF THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS AT THE ONLY OPEN MEETING OF THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE. SEATED AROUND THE LONG TABLE IN THE WELL WERE AT LEAST 30 CABINET MINISTERS FROM THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES AND DOZENS OF HIGH-RANKING MILITARY MEN.

WHILE PRAISING THE NATO MEMBERS FOR WHAT ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE, VAN ZEELAND LAID THE MOST EMPHASIS ON THE TASKS STILL AHEAD.

"DEEPLY CONSCOUS OF THE IMMINENCE OF THE DANGER," HE SAID, "WE FEEL THE CRITICAL MOMENT APPROACHING AT WHICH THE SCALES OF FATE WILL TURN IRREVOCABLY TOWARDS PEACE OR WAR.

"THAT IS WHY WE WILL CONTINUALLY TURN AN EYE ON THE DELAYS, ON THE DEFICIENCIES, AND ON THE ENORMOUS TASK WHICH REMAINS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED."

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT SAID A "VAST STEP FORWARD HAS BEEN TAKEN" IN CREATING THE MILITARY FORCE UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. HE GAVE THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA CREDIT FOR THE ASSISTANCE THEY HAVE GIVEN, BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE UNJUST NOT TO RECOGNIZE THE RESULTS OBTAINED BY THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE," HE SAID, "THAT THE RESOLUTION, THE VITALITY, THE RECUPERATIVE STRENGTH OF THESE PEOPLES OF EUROPE ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW RESULTS.

"BUT HAVING SAID THAT, IT IS OUR DUTY TO MAKE GOOD THE DEFICIENCIES AND TO CONCENTRATE ON THE BEST MEANS OF REACHING OUR GOAL--ABOVE ALL, OF REACHING IT IN TIME."

VAN ZEELAND AGAIN SPOKE OF THE IDEA, WHICH HE AND OTHER MEMBERS HAVE BEEN FOSTERING, OF BUILDING A NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY RATHER THAN JUST A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

"WE AIM AT ASSOCIATING ALL THE FACTORS WHICH CAN BE NUMBERED TO DEFEND OUR CONCEPTION OF LIFE," HE SAID.

HE CONCLUDED:

"DURING THE MONTHS WHICH HAVE JUST PASSED WE HAVE CLEARED A NUMBER OF OBSTACLES. TODAY WE FEEL MORE CLOSELY LINKED WITH ONE ANOTHER THAN WHEN WE WERE AT OUR START.

"WE HAVE MORE THAN EVER THE CONVICTION THAT THE LINE OF CONDUCT ON WHICH WE HAVE DECIDED IS BOTH JUST AND NECESSARY. LET THE MAGNITUDE OF THE TASK NOT BLIND US TO THE FACT THAT IT IS, AND WILL REMAIN, A MAGNIFICENT ONE; BECAUSE, IF WE SUCCEED, WE SHALL HAVE WON EVERYTHING THAT MATTERS--THE PROTECTION OF OUR HOMES AND PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 15)

WD1038AED

A50

NIGHT LEAD NATO PICKETS (310)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A HUSKY, 52-YEAR-OLD CLERGYMAN FROM KENMORE, N.Y., BROKE UP A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL TODAY WITH BLOCKING MANEUVERS AND TAUNTS.

HIS RALLYING CRY TO BYSTANDERS WAS "COME ON, BLOCK THE SKUNKS!" BUT HE TURNED OUT TO BE A SINGLE-HANDED WEDGE IN THE RANKS OF ABOUT 50 MARCHERS SHOUTING AND BANNERING SLOGANS CALLING THE NATO A WAR ORGANIZATION.

THE SINGLE-HANDED VICTORY WAS CREDITED TO THE BESPECTACLED REV. HORACE DAVEY OF THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN FAITH. HE IS A SIX-FOOTER SCALING ABOUT 185 AND IS A VETERAN OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

THE SITUATION WAS THIS:

HIGH RANKING DELEGATES FROM THE 12 NATO COUNTRIES WERE GATHERING FOR THE SEVENTH SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL.

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED IN FRONT OF THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS AND FOR 90 MINUTES CHANTED AND SHOWED THEIR SLOGANS. ABOUT 1,000 BYSTANDERS WERE ON HAND.

DAVEY DASH OUT ALONE AND SHOULDERED HIS WAY INTO THE DEMONSTRATION, PULLING AT THE BANNERS AND SHOUTING: "SWINE! SWINE! GO BACK TO RUSSIA!"

HE HAD BEEN REARED IN OTTAWA AND HAD WITH HIM A 18-YEAR-OLD NEGRO YOUTH FROM AFRICA, WHOM HE HAD ADOPTED.

AT ONE POINT, THE PREACHER TOOK A STAND IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STREET, REFUSING TO BUDGE AND SPLITTING THE MARCHERS' RANKS AND SHOULDERING THE LEADER AND PULLING AT THE BANNERS.

MOST OF THE MARCHERS WERE MEN IN THEIR THIRTIES, TWO WEARING SOLDIER BERETS AND ONE WEARING A ROW OF MEDALS. BUT THERE WERE SOME YOUTHS AMONG THEM.

THEY CIRCLED A 12-MAN MILITARY HONOR GUARD POSTED TO SALUTE THE DELEGATES. THEIR BANNERS READ: "NATO MEANS WAR, CANADA WANTS PEACE." "OUR BABIES WANT MILK, NOT ATOM BOMBS," "CANADA WANTS TRADE PACTS, NOT WAR PACTS," "SEND THE CANADIAN SOLDIERS HOME FROM KOREA."

A PRETTY GIRL HANDED OUT PAMPHLETS SAYING "CANADA NEEDS A PEACE PACT, NOT A YANKEE WAR PACT. X X X THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE IS OUT TO REARM GERMAN FASCISTS."

A STRING OF FIRECRACKERS WAS THROWN OUT FROM THE CROWD AND THE CRACKLING CAUSED SOME JUMPING AMONG THE MARCHERS.

SOON AFTER DAVEY'S INTERVENTION, THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED AWAY. NO ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.

A162

FIRST LEAD NATO PICKETS (A143)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A BURLY UNITED PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER FROM KENMORE, N.Y., SHOUTING "SWINE! SWINE! GO BACK TO RUSSIA!" BROKE UP SINGLE HANDED TODAY A DEMONSTRATION IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS WHERE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL IS MEETING.

REV. HORACE DAVEY, 52, A FIRST WORLD WAR VETERAN RAISED IN OTTAWA, BRUSHED HIS SHOULDER AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS' LEADER, AND PULLED AT ONE OF THE BANNERS, CALLING TO A CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 SPECTATORS TO COME FORWARD AND DRIVE AWAY THE DEMONSTRATORS.

PREPARED TO USE HIS FISTS IF NEED BE, THE MINISTER STOOD IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD IN FRONT OF PARLIAMENT'S CENTER BLOCK, SPLITTING THE RANKS OF THE SINGING, SLOGAN-SHOUTING MARCHERS, PULLING AT THE BANNERS AND CRYING:

"COME ON, BLOCK THE SKUNKS!"

SOME OF THE SPECTATORS CAME FORWARD, BUT AN R.C.M.P. CORPORAL ASKED THEM TO GO BACK, AND SAID THE CROWD WOULD "MAKE THINGS DIFFICULT FOR US."

BUT THE U.S. MINISTER STOOD HIS GROUND AND THE 50 (CORRECT) MARCHERS, INCLUDING BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, FINALLY STARTED MOVING DOWN THE ROAD AFTER A 90-MINUTE PARADE.

SEP 16 1951

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THREE WERE CHEERS FOR THE MINISTER AND CRIES OF "RUSSIANS, GO HOME!" FROM THE SPECTATORS, SOME OF WHOM THREW FIRECRACKERS AT THE MARCHERS. THE MARCHERS, MOVING IN A WIDE CIRCLE KEPT UP A CHANT OF "NATO MEANS WAR. CANADA WANTS PEACE" "YANKEES GO HOME!"

THEY CARRIED A LARGE UNION JACK AND THE PROVINCIAL FLAG OF QUEBEC. AN ARMED GUARD AT THE SCENE CAME TO ATTENTION FOR THE FLAGS THE FIRST FEW TIMES THE PICKETS CAME AROUND BUT THEN IGNORED THEM.

A SECURITY OFFICER SAID HE THOUGHT THE PICKETS CAME FROM MONTREAL. MANY OF THEIR SHOUTS WERE IN FRENCH. BYSTANDERS SHOUTED AT THEM: "WHERE'S YOUR HAMMER AND SICKLE?"

D1238PED

SEP 18 1951

A118AB

~~WITH NATO PICKETS (220)~~

~~KENMORE, N.Y., SEPT.15-(AP)-THE SHOUTING, SHOULDERING TACTICS USED BY~~ A KENMORE MINISTER TO BREAK UP A DEMONSTRATION IN OTTAWA TODAY WERE A FAR CRY FROM THE OPEN-HEARTED WAY HE ADOPTED A LIBERIAN TOT 19 YEARS AGO.

THE REV. HORACE DAVEY WAS CREDITED WITH DISRUPTING THE RANKS OF ABOUT 30 MARCHERS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NORTH AATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL. THE MARCHERS BORE BANNERED SLOGANS CALLING THE NATO A WAR ORGANIZATION.

DAVEY OF THE UNITED PRESBYTERIAN FAITH WAS A MISSIONARY IN LIBERIA, AFRICA, FOR 20 YEARS. HE TOLD THIS STORY TO A REPORTER THREE YEARS AGO, JUST BEFORE COMING HERE TO LIVE:

"WE WERE PASSING THROUGH THE NATIVE VILLAGE OF GAYPETER, NOW A MISSIONARY STATION, WHEN WE HEARD THE DEATH CHANT. WE ENQUIRED AND LEARNED THAT A NATIVE WOMAN, GOFA, HAD DIED AFTER GIVING BIRTH TO A SON. WANTING TO ASSIST, WE WENT TO THE WOMAN'S HUT.

"WE FOUND THE HOURS-OLD INFANT NEGLECTED BY THE TRIBE ANE LEFT TO DIE. MY WIFE AND I PLEADED FOR THE CHILD'S LIFE. FINALLY, THE FATHER X X X GAVE US THE INFANT, BUT WARNED US THAT 'IT IS A WITCH'."

THE DAVEYS ADOPTED THE TOT AND NAMED HIM DANIEL. DANNY MOVED HERE WITH HIS FOSTER-PARENTS.

DANNY WAS WITH THE MINISTER TODAY WHEN HE BROKE UP THE DEMONSTRATION BY SHOULDERING HIS WAY INTO THE CROWD AND SHOUTING TO DEMONSTRATORS TO "GO BACK TO RUSSIA!"

DAVEY WAS BORN IN ENGLAND AND MOVED TO OTTAWA WITH HIS FAMILY WHEN HE WAS A CHILD. DURING WORLD WAR ONE, HE SAW COMBAT WITH THE CANADIAN ARMY.

THE DAVEYS HAD TWO SONS, A DAUGHTER AND AN ADOPTED DAUGHTER WHO IS A NATIVE OF OTTAWA. MRS. DAVEY DIED ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO.

X1126PED

A11(CK)

~~WITH NATO (4)~~

~~OTTAWA, SEPT. 15-(AP)~~-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO ADOPT TODAY A WORK PROGRAM FOR ITS OTTAWA MEETING COVERING THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE WORLD SITUATION SINCE THE COUNCIL LAST MET IN BRUSSELS NINE MONTHS AGO. THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL PROVIDE FOR TALK ABOUT THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY.

2. DEBATE AND POSSIBLE ACTION ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE TAKEN INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

3. REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF DEFENSE EFFORTS IN THE 12 NATO COUNTRIES.

4. DISCUSSION OF DEVELOPMENT OF A PLAN OF ACTION FOR FURTHER BUILDING UP THE DEFENSES OF THE WEST AGAINST COMMUNISM, INCLUDING PRODUCTION AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

5. TALK ABOUT FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF NATO TOWARD THE GOAL OF AN ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

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B1

(Q)

-17

NIGHT LEAD NATO (WITH OTTAWA) (240)

BY STAN SWINTON

NAPLES, SEPT 15-(AP)-A SOLEMN PLEDGE TO FORGE IN SOUTHERN EUROPE THE SPIRITUAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH NEEDED TO PRESERVE PEACE WAS MADE TODAY IN COLORFUL DEDICATION CEREMONIES OF ALLIED HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE.

ITALIAN TROOPS AND AMERICAN MARINES STOOD STIFFLY TO ATTENTION, AS THE FLAGS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WERE UNFURLED OVER THE NEW HEADQUARTERS HIGH ABOVE THE PICTURESQUE BLUE BAY OF NAPLES.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, A SPOKESMAN FOR ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER OF NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK, DISCLOSED THAT THERE ALREADY IS MILITARY MUSCLE IN THE YOUNG COMMAND.

HE DESCRIBED THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET, WHICH OPERATES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AS "PROBABLY THE BIGGEST COMBAT FORCE NOW IN EUROPE."

ITS SIZE IS A SECRET BUT THERE ARE "SCORES" OF WAR VESSELS READY TO GO INTO ACTION AT ANY TIME AND OPERATE AT SEA INDEFINITELY WITHOUT LAND BASES, HE SAID.

LAND FORCES NOW CONSIST LARGELY OF THE 250,000 MAN ITALIAN ARMY. BUT GREECE'S BATTLE-WISE ARMY AND AT LEAST PART OF TURKEY'S TOUGH ARMY ARE EXPECTED TO BE INCLUDED NOT LONG AFTER THE PRESENT OTTAWA CONFERENCE.

CARNEY, IN A DEDICATION ADDRESS HEARD BY SCORES OF AMERICAN, ITALIAN, BRITISH AND OTHER ALLIED DIGNITARIES, HINTED BROADLY THAT THE NATO COMMAND WILL SUPPORT ITALY'S EFFORTS TO HAVE THE PEACE TREATY LIMITS ON HER ARMY RAISED.

"A STRONG ITALY IS ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE," THE WORLD WAR II PACIFIC HERO SAID "XXX (ITALIANS) WILL ALWAYS FIND ME READY TO ASSIST THEM IN ATTAINING THE STRENGTH TO WHICH THEY RIGHTFULLY ASPIRE AND WHICH IS SO ESSENTIAL IN THE SUCCESS OF NATO'S BASIC PURPOSE."

B040PED

SEP 18 1951

A139KX

(WEST OUT)

~~SECOND NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (150)~~

~~BY TOM BRADSHAW~~

~~TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY POINTED UP~~ THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, SUSPENDED MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO BY THE REDS, MAY YET BE RESUMED.

BUT THE REDS KEPT RIGHT ON BROADCASTING FRESH CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED AN INFORMATION BULLETIN --THESE ARE LABELED "UNOFFICIAL"-- WHICH SOUGHT TO ANALYZE RED INTENTIONS.

THE RELEASE SAID THE REDS MAY BE LOOKING FOR A FACE-SAVING WAY TO RESUME THE TALKS AND MAY FIND IT IN THE RECENT ALLIED ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT A UNITED NATIONS BOMBER MISTAKENLY STRAFED THE KAESONG ZONE.

THE RELEASE SAID:

"ONE POSSIBLE OUTCOME OF THIS APPARENT CONFUSION IN COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IS THAT THEY MAY DECIDE THEY CAN SAVE ENOUGH FACE BY ACCEPTING THE APOLOGY AND REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS. THE ONE INDICATION THAT THEY MAY HAVE SOME INTENTIONS TO ACT IN SUCH A WAY IS THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE NOT COMPLETELY BROKEN OFF NEGOTIATIONS IN THE PAST MONTH, ALTHOUGH FROM THEIR POINT OF VIEW IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A SIMPLE MATTER."

THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST AN ALLEGATION THAT SINCE SEPT. 14, DATE OF AN ADMITTED MISTAKEN ALLIED AIR STRAFING OF KAESONG, "PUPPET SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE INVADED THIS ZONE THREE TIMES AND FIRED INTO IT ONCE."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, WAS ATTRIBUTED TO ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER.

WINNINGTON WENT ON TO ASSERT THAT ON SEPT. 15 "I WATCHED AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE CIRCLING LOW OVER KAESONG CITY IN SUCH THREATENING MANNER THAT MANY CIVILIANS TOOK COVER."

THERE STILL WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMUNIST RESPONSE TO THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT AN ALLIED PLANE, THROUGH A NAVIGATIONAL ERROR, STRAFED KAESONG IN THE DARKNESS SEPT. 12 BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE.

THIS IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE MANY RED CHARGES THAT HAS BEEN CONFIRMED IN ANY PARTICULAR.

ALL OF THE OTHERS, DATING BACK TO AUG. 22, HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AS FALSEHOODS OR TOO FLIMSY TO MERIT A REPLY.

THE REDS CALLED OFF THE TALKS AFTER THE AUG. 22 SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING, CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE HAD TRIED TO "MURDER" THEIR DELEGATION AT KAESONG. RIDGWAY REJECTED THIS AS A COMPLETE FRAMEUP.

ALTHOUGH NOT OFFICIAL, WINNINGTON'S BLASTS HAVE THUS FAR ACCURATELY FORESHADOWED THE POSITIONS TAKEN BY THE COMMUNIST LEADERS.

IT NEEDS TO BE UNDERSTOOD," HE SAID TODAY, "THAT RIDGWAY IS NOT IN A POSITION TO MAKE CONCESSIONS, BUT ONLY TO MAKE MORE APOLOGIES OF A MORE CONVINCING NATURE AND TAKE SATISFACTORY MEASURES TO GUARANTEE THAT NO MORE INCIDENTS OCCUR, SO THAT TALKS CAN RESUME.

"NOTHING LESS WILL SUFFICE AFTER THE AMERICANS' RECORD OF RECKLESS CRUELTY THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE TALKS."

THE RED PROPAGANDIST ADDED AN ATTACK ON GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

ALLEGING THAT THE ALLIES HAD "THROWN AWAY ALMOST 2,000 MEN IN ONE MONTH FOR NO GAIN," AND THAT AIR FORCE LOSSES AVERAGED 1.2 DAILY, WINNINGTON SAID VAN FLEET "IS NOW BACK ON HIS OLD NERVOUS FORMULA, 'I WOULD WELCOME A COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.'

HE CONCLUDED BY CALLING RIDGWAY A LIAR AND BLUFFER AND SAYING, 'KOREANS AND CHINESE DO NOT BLUFF.'"

THE ALLIED COMMAND, IGNORING THE FLOOD OF RED PROPAGANDA, STOOD BY ITS POSITION THAT THE NEXT MOVE WAS UP TO THE REDS, SINCE THEY HAVE NOT YET REPLIED OFFICIALLY TO THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE STRAFING.

A17ZKK

REPORTERS' EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY OR INTERVIEW THE PILOT INVOLVED WERE REBUFFED ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD EMBARRASS HIM.

HOWEVER, AN UNOFFICIAL BACKGROUND STATEMENT ISSUED BY RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SATURDAY MIGHT SAID, "THE STRAFING WAS AN UNFORTUNATE OCCURRENCE AND OF COURSE STEPS WILL BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO AVOID A REPETITION. BUT IT SHOULD DRIVE HOME TO THE REDS AND TO THOSE PEOPLE IN THEIR PROPAGANDA SPHERE THAT THE HONESTY AND INTEGRITY OF THE FREE WORLD IS THE ONE GUIDEPOST THAT CAN BE COUNTED ON IN THE RUSH OF 'VIOLATIONS' THAT HAVE BEEN CHARGED SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN."

GG1241PCS

A136FX

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~~FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (140)~~

~~BY WILLIAM C. ARNOLD~~

~~TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT 15-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO TODAY CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS WITH NEW VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.~~

~~THE PEIPING BROADCAST QUOTED A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALK CITY AS REPORTING THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OCCURRED~~

SEP 16 1951

WITHIN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS--SINCE THE ALLIES ADMITTED A SINGLE MISTAKEN AIR VIOLATION SEPT. 12.

ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, ASSERTED THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS "INVADED THIS ZONE THREE TIMES AND FIRED INTO IT ONCE." HE SAID THEY WERE DRESSED IN AMERICAN UNIFORMS.

HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, HAS EMPHATICALLY DENIED ALL RED CHARGES OF NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS EXCEPT ONE--THAT AN ALLIED PLANE, THROUGH NAVIGATIONAL ERROR, STRAFED THE TOWN LAST MONDAY IN THE DARK.

THE ALLIES SATURDAY PUT IT SQUARELY UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE THE NEXT STEP TOWARD RESUMING THE TRUCE TALKS.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE OF SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID "THE NEXT MOVE IS NOW UP TO THE REDS."

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23. THEY CHARGED THAT ALLIED WARPLANES STRAFED, BOMBED AND FIRE-BOMBED KAESONG THE NIGHT BEFORE IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DENIED IT.

THE STATEMENT SATURDAY DEALT PRIMARILY WITH ANOTHER COMMUNIST CHARGE --THAT AN ALLIED AIRCRAFT BOMBED KAESONG LAST MONDAY. THE U.N. ADMITTED THAT CHARGE, AND SAID IT WAS THE RESULT OF A PILOT'S MISTAKE.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE ADMISSION WAS "NO INDICATION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL ADMIT TO ANY TRUMPED-UP COMMUNIST CHARGE, NO MATTER HOW LOUDLY THEY 'PROTEST.'

"'THE ADMISSION OF THE CHARGE PUTS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE 'LITTLE COLD WAR' SQUARELY UP TO THE REDS," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

THE REDS HAVE NOT YET OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THE U.N. NOTE ACCEPTING BLAME FOR THE INCIDENT.

THE PEIPING RADIO, PROPAGANDA ORGAN OF RED CHINA, HAS SAID THE STRAFING WAS NOT A MISTAKE, BUT A DELIBERATE ATTACK.

THE ALLIED RELEASE POINTED OUT THAT THE STRAFING LAST MONDAY "OCCURRED IN A RATHER OBSCURE AREA A MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE AND WAS NOT--AS THE REDS HAVE FALSELY CLAIMED BEFORE--AIMED AT 'MURDERING' THE RED DELEGATES."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE PILOT OF THE STRAFING PLANE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HIS SUPERIORS IMMEDIATELY. IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL, SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS SENT AN INVESTIGATING TEAM OF LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG THE NEXT MORNING. THEY REPORTED BACK THAT THERE WAS NO PROOF AN ALLIED PLANE WAS INVOLVED.

THE U.N. COMMAND ADMITTED AN ALLIED BOMBER STRAFED THE AREA AFTER A CHECK OF RADAR RECORDS LATER SHOWED THERE WAS A PLANE OVER KAESONG AT THE TIME THE REDS SAID THE CITY WAS STRAFED.

THE REDS PRESUMABLY STILL ARE WAITING FOR AN ANSWER TO THEIR NOTE REJECTING GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS BE MOVED TO A NEW SITE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER PLANS TO REPLY.

THE RED CHINESE RADIO AT PEIPING SATURDAY NIGHT SAID THE ALLIED ADMISSION OF THE STRAFING MONDAY "UNMASKED" THE U.N. COMMAND AS A GROUP OF "SHAMELESS MEN OF BAD FAITH IN THE ENTIRE COURSE OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE BROADCAST WAS NOT AN OFFICIAL MESSAGE TO THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

AMS IN

TOKYO, SEPT.15-(AP)-AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE NEXT MOVE IN SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IS "UP TO THE REDS."

THE COMMUNISTS CUT OFF THE TALKS AT KAESONG AUG.23. THEY CHARGED A UNITED NATIONS PLANE DROPPED A BOMB IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE.

THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE STATEMENT REFERRED TO THE STALLED TALKS AS "THE LITTLE COLD WAR."

BP1249APD NM

30.24- 26817

A103KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (260)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-RED REGIMENTS, FILLING THE DARK WITH THE PIERCING SOUNDS OF BUGLES AND WHISTLES, LASHED OUT LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY IN EAST AND CENTRAL KOREA WHERE THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN ON THE ATTACK.

ALLIED ARTILLERY, FIRING 5,000 ROUNDS INTO THE ONRUSHING COMMUNISTS, STOPPED THE CENTRAL KOREA ATTACK 50 YARDS SHORT OF BARBED WIRE MARKING ALLIED POSITIONS.

"WE CLOBBERED THEM," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID OF THE ASSAULT, ATTEMPTED NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. "WE POUNDED THEM INTO THE GROUND."

THAT SOUTHEAST ANCHOR OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE IS ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN CENTRAL KOREA.

THE ACTION BEGAN AT 10 P.M. (8 A.M. EST SATURDAY) AND LASTED AN HOUR.

TO THE EAST, WHERE THREE U.S. DIVISIONS, TURKISH AND ETHIOPIAN UNITS AND A SOUTH KOREAN CORPS HAVE BEEN PUSHING THE ALLIED LINE SLOWLY NORTHWARD, THE REDS ALSO REACTED. THE ENEMY STRUCK BACK SHARPLY EARLY TODAY.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID NORTH KOREANS, BLOWING WHISTLES AND BUGLES, OPENED AN ATTACK SHORTLY AFTER LAST MIDNIGHT NORTH OF INJE. INJE IS ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 27 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

NEARLY A REGIMENT, ABOUT 3,000 MEN, SURGED FORWARD AFTER THE REDS HAD LAID DOWN HEAVY SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE. CARTER SAID THE ATTACKS PERSISTED AT INTERVALS UNTIL 4 A.M. HIS DISPATCH REPORTED NO CHANGE OF POSITIONS.

ALLIED ARTILLERY HAD SCORCHED THE REDS SATURDAY WITH THE HEAVIEST BARRAGE OF THE BITTER, SIX-WEEK-OLD BATTLE OF THE EAST KOREAN HILLS.

NORTH OF YANGGU, MORE THAN 10 MILES NORTHWEST OF INJE, ALLIED TROOPS SEIZED A TOWERING PEAK EARLY TODAY AFTER FIGHTING FOR IT FOR DAYS.

THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED LAST NIGHT AND THE BATTLE RAGED UNTIL 1:30 A.M., TODAY, WHEN THE NORTH KOREANS WITHDREW.

THE REDS STILL RESISTED EFFORTS TO DRIVE THEM OFF OTHER NEARBY PEAKS.

BECAUSE OF THE STIFFENING RED RESISTANCE, THE ALLIES SATURDAY LOOSED A 24-HOUR CONCENTRATION OF FIREPOWER ON STONE AND LOG BUNKER POSITIONS.

IT WAS THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE BY A SINGLE ALLIED INFANTRY DIVISION SINCE LAST APRIL, WHEN THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION SMASHED CHINESE HORDES IN THE BATTLE OF THE IMJIN RIVER, IN WESTERN KOREA.

THE EASTERN FRONT DIVISION WAS NOT NAMED. HOWEVER, PREVIOUSLY IDENTIFIED ON THAT FRONT WERE THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, SECOND AND SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FIRST CORPS.

HIGH EXPLOSIVES, WHITE PHOSPHOROUS AND TIME-FUSED SHELLS RAINED ON RED POSITIONS ON THE RIDGES NORTH OF YANGGU, SOME 35 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HAD SEIZED SOME HILLS IN THAT SECTOR, BUT COULDN'T B

FROM THE EAST COAST.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HAD SEIZED SOME HILLS IN THAT SECTOR, BUT COULDN'T JUDGE THE REDS FROM OTHERS. WEARY OF THIS, U.N. FIELD COMMANDERS CALLED FOR THE INTENSIVE BARRAGE BEFORE SENDING THE INFANTRY BACK UP THE SLOPES.

IN THE NARROW VALLEYS BELOW, ALLIED TANKS NOSED BOLDLY INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO DRAW FIRE AND RETURN IT WITH THEIR 76-MILLIMETER GUNS.

ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, BAYONET-WIELDING U.N. TROOPS CAPTURED STRATETIC HIGH GROUND NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA AFTER A 10-HOUR BATTLE--THE LAST TWO HOURS OF WHICH WAS HAND-TO-HAND.

IT WAS DESCRIBED BY A FRONTLINE OFFICER AS "ONE OF THE HARDEST-FOUGHT BATTLES OF THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT SINCE THE HAN (RIVER) CROSSING."

ALLIED TROOPS STORMED THE HILL THREE TIMES. TWICE THEY FELL BACK IN THE FACE OF SEARING SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE.

THEN WITH FIXED BAYONETS THEY SWEPT THE REDS OFF THE RIDGE.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS COMPARATIVELY HEAVY ELSEWHERE ON THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL SECTORS. GROUND ACTION WAS MINOR, HOWEVER.

IN THE WEST, ACTIVITY WAS SO LIMITED THAT ONE ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER SAW FIT TO MENTION THAT ONE U.N. PATROL WAS FIRED UPON BY TWO CHINESE.

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SHOWERS PELTED SOME SECTORS OF THE MOUNTAINOUS FRONT SATURDAY NIGHT, BUT THE SKY OVER THE SEOUL AREA WAS CLEAR--A BRIGHT FULL MOON BATHING THE RUINS OF THE KOREAN CAPITAL IN A SOFT GLOW.

BECAUSE OF THE CHINESE DISPOSITION TO ATTACK DURING A FULL MOON, SEOUL BLACKED OUT IN AN 11-MINUTE PRACTICE ALERT. IT WAS A PERFECT NIGHT FOR BOMBING, BUT NO COMMUNIST PLANES APPEARED.

HOWEVER, THE ALERT--FOR A FEW MINUTES--AROUSED SPECULATION THAT THE REDS MIGHT BE OPENING AN AIR OFFENSIVE WITH THE HUNDREDS OF PLANES REPORTED MASSED IN MANCHURIA.

A170KX

NOR WAS THERE ANY SIGN OF A GENERAL COMMUNIST GROUND OFFENSIVE. A FULL MOON SIGNALLED BOTH OF THE ILL-FATED COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES IN APRIL AND MAY.

THE SPOTTY WEATHER IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN SECTORS HAMPERED ALLIED AERIAL ACTIVITY.

UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES FLEW 830 SORTIES IN BETTER WEATHER FRIDAY. SOME OF THESE WERE AT NIGHT IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES IN THE EAST. THE FIGHTERS WERE GUIDED BY FLARE-DROPPING LIGHT PLANES.

ETHIOPIANS AND TURKS WERE IN ACTION ON THE EASTERN FRONT, BEATING OFF RED COUNTER-ATTACKS IN RELATIVELY MINOR LOCAL SCRAPS. TO WHICH DIVISIONS THOSE COLORFUL TROOPS WERE ATTACHED WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

GG1231PCS

A135FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN A 2ERAI

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, DAY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY BARRAGE ON THE BATTLE OF THE HILLS" CRASHED DOWN ON THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ATURDAY AS RED INFANTRY FOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL ON THE WILD MOUNTAIN FRONT.

FOR 24 HOURS, GUNS OF AN ALLIED DIVISION POURED HIGH EXPLOSIVES, WHITE PHOSPHOROUS AND TIME-FUSED SHELLS ON DIE-HARD REDS BURIED DEEP IN LOG, STONE AND EARTH BUNKERS.

THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS WERE POURED IN ON THE COMMUNIST POSITIONS, UNTIL THE TOTAL NUMBER FIRED CAME WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED OF

THE ALL TIME DIVISION RECORD OF KOREA--WHICH WAS SET BY THE GUNS OF THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION DURING THE 24-HOUR PERIOD LAST APRIL IN THE BATTLE OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

ALTHOUGH IT WAS SOMEWHAT SHORT OF A BARRAGE FIRED IN THE EAST BY SEVERAL DIVISIONS LAST MAY, IT WAS BY FAR THE HEAVIEST DIVISION PERFORMANCE EVER RECORDED IN EAST KOREA AND BY FAR THE HEAVIEST IN THE CURRENT BATTLE.

THE TREMENDOUS FIRE WAS CALLED IN AS THE ALLIED COMMAND, WEARY OF THE COMMUNISTS' FANATICAL HILL DEFENSE, DECIDED TO GIVE THE REDS A TASTE OF REAL FIRE-POWER BEFORE SENDING THE ALLIED INFANTRY BACK TO THE ATTACK.

AL

THE FOOT ASSAULTS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS HAVE BEEN SLOWED AND SOMEWHAT HELD UP BY COMMUNIST DEATH STAND THAT REPRODUCES--ON A SMALLER SCALE--THE CAVE AND PILLBOX BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.

IN THE BLAZING SECTOR NORTH OF YANGGU, WHERE THE HILLS RISE UP FROM 2,000 TO NEARLY 4,000 FEET FROM NARROW MOUNTAIN VALLEYS, THE ALLIED INFANTRY MANAGED TO TAKE ONE OF SEVERAL PEAKS BUT FRANKLY FAILED TO TAKE THE OTHERS. A LARGE ALLIED UNIT FOUND ITSELF UNABLE TO TAKE ONE RIDGE HELD BY THREE RED REGIMENTS.

THESE REPULSES, HOWEVER, HAVE NEVER BEEN PERMANENT REBUFFS FOR THE U.N. TROOPS, BUT ONLY PHASES IN BATTLES THAT HAVE SO FAR ALWAYS SEEN THE ATTACKERS EVENTUALLY STORM THE CRESTS--ALTHOUGH SOMETIMES ONLY AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF A WEEK OR TWO OF FIGHTING.

IN ADDITION TO INFANTRY ASSAULTS AND THE TREMENDOUS BARRAGE, ALLIED TANKS PUSHED BOLDLY UP THE NARROW VALLEYS, DRAWING COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE AND BLASTED AWAY AT RED BUNKERS WITH THEIR HIGH VELOCITY GUNS' ILLINETER GUNS. -155-

THE FEROCITY OF THE FIGHTING CAN BE JUDGED FROM THE ATTACK OF ONE ALLIED UNIT, WHICH THREE TIMES CAME WITHIN 300 YARDS OF A HILL, ONLY TO BE THROWN BACK EACH TIME.

NORTH OF INJE, WHERE ANOTHER SAVAGE SERIES OF ATTACKS HAS BEEN GOING ON, ALLIED INFANTRY HAD A RESPITE AND SPENT MOST OF THE DAY MOPPING UP AND CONSOLIDATING THEIR GAINS.

ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS WITH BAYONETS CAPTURED STRATEGIC HIGH GROUND NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA AFTER A TWO-HOUR HAND-TO-HAND BATTLE WITH RED TROOPS.

[illegible] AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID IT WAS "ONE OF THE HARDEST FOUGHT BATTLES ON THE WEST-CENTRALFRONT SINCE THE HAN CROSSING."

THREE TIMES THE ALLIES STORMED THE HILL. TWICE THEY WERE PUSHED BACK BY SMALL ARMS, MACHINE GUN AND MORTAR FIRE FROM DEEP BUNKERS ON THE SLOPES. THE THIRD TIME THEY USED BAYONETS AND DROVE THE COMMUNISTS OFF.

THE ACTION LASTED 10 HOURS.

ELSEWHERE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT U.N. TROOPS WERE SUBJECTED TO HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

STIFF COMMUNIST RESISTANCE AND SPRADIC RAIN SQUALLS SLOWED THE ALLIED ADVANCE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE REDS WERE THROWN OFF ONE PEAK NORTH OF YANGGU, BUT HELD FAST TO FOUR OTHERS.

THE MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN KOREA ECHOED WITH THE BLAST OF AN ALL-[illegible] OUT ARTILLERY BARRAGE THAT SET A NEW HIGH FOR THIS SECTOR OF THE FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID AN ALLIED TANK FORCE PROBING A RIVER VALLEY NORTH OF YANGGU WAS HIT BY HEAVY RED MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE AND SLOWED BY CRUDE COMMUNIST ROAD BLOCKS OF LOGS AND BOULDERS.

REDS ON ONE MOUNTAIN PEAK IN THE EAST SUCCESSFULLY DROVE OFF DAY-LONG ATTACKS BY ALLIED TROOPS. THE PEAK, NORTHEAST OF INJE, WAS HONEYCOMBED WITH BUNKERS AND PILL BOXES FROM WHICH THE REDS THREW A MURDEROUS CURTAIN OF FIRE.

THE WESTERN FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.

AN 11-MINUTE PRACTICE ALERT BLACKED OUT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL SATURDAY NIGHT. A BRIGHT MOON MADE IT A PERFECT NIGHT FOR BOMBING AND FOR SOME MINUTES THERE WAS SPECULATION IN SEOUL THE REDS WERE OPENING THEIR LONG EXPECTED AIR OFFENSIVE.

THERE WAS STILL NO SIGN OF ANY GENERAL RED OFFENSIVE. BUT A DISPATCH FROM HONG KONG SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE MOVING 100,000 MILITIA TROOPS TO KOREA.

A106FX

THE DISPATCH SAID THE STORY WAS PRINTED IN A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER WHICH QUOTED A "RELIABLE SOURCE."

FRIDAY'S BIGGEST ACTION WAS IN THE EAST, WHERE U.S. MARINES CAPTURED ONE HILL AND REPULSED A RED ATTACK ON ANOTHER.

THE FIERCE FIGHTING, SOME INVOLVING BATTLES LASTING UP TO 14 HOURS, RAGED AT POINTS ALONG AN 80-MILE FRONT EXTENDING FROM KUMSONG IN CENTRAL KOREA TO THE EAST COAST.

IN THE WEST, WHERE THE ALLIES ARE ON THE ALERT FOR AN EXPECTED RED OFFENSIVE, PLANES AND ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT THREE OF EIGHT COMMUNIST TANKS SPOTTED 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL FRIDAY.

LAST NIGHT WAS QUIET IN THE WEST DESPITE A FULL MOON, THE TYPE OF CLEAR WEATHER WHICH IN THE PAST HAS BEEN FAVORED BY THE REDS FOR MASSED MANPOWER ASSAULTS.

NORTH EAST OF THE "PUNCH BOWL," 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN EASTERN KOREA, ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION SEIZED ONE WOODED HEIGHT AND BEAT OFF A DETERMINED RED COUNTERATTACK AGAINST ANOTHER HILL. REMNANTS OF A RED BATTALION WERE CLEARED FROM A THIRD HILL IN THE PUNCH BOWL AREA.

ALLIED REGIMENTS NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU STILL WERE DENIED A HILL MASS WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN ASSAULTING FOR FOUR DAYS IN A ROW. YANGGU IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND IS 14 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE PUNCH BOWL.

LATE FRIDAY, THE ALLIES HAD TO FALL BACK AFTER ATTACKING THE HILL MASS FOR 14 HOURS. NEARBY, OTHER ALLIED ELEMENTS WERE EQUALLY UNSUCCESSFUL AFTER A FIGHT WHICH BEGAN AT 7 A.M. FRIDAY AND LASTED UNTIL 8 P.M.

IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA, REDS FIGHTING FROM BUNKERS DEFENDED A HIGH RIDGE AGAINST A FIVE-HOUR ATTACK.

OVER ON THE EAST COAST, WEST OF KANSONG, SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY TACKLED A RED REGIMENT ON A HIGH MOUNTAIN THROUGHOUT FRIDAY BUT HAD TO WITHDRAW AFTER FAILING TO BREAK THROUGH THE ENEMY'S BUNKER DEFENSE.

TURKS AND ETHIOPIANS FIGHTING IN THE EASTERN SECTOR, WHERE HILLS RISE UP TO 3,000 FEET, BEAT OFF RED ATTACKS RANGING UP TO COMPANY STRENGTH.

SOME ALLIED ATTACKS WERE PRESSED FAR INTO FRIDAY NIGHT BY THE LIGHT OF PLANE FLARES.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE WARPLANES FLEW 830 SORTIES FRIDAY, 120 IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE TROOPS. CARRIER-BASED PLANES KILLED AT LEAST 50 REDS IN A FRONT LINE STRIKE WHICH THE NAVY CALLED ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE OF THE WAR.

FRIDAY NIGHT, 29 B-29S DELIVERED HEAVY ATTACKS ON TWO KEY RAIL MARSHALLING YARDS IN NORTH KOREA. ONE WAS AT MAENGJUNG, ACROSS THE CHONGCHON RIVER FROM SINANJU. THE OTHER WAS AT HYOPHUNG, SOUTH OF SINANJU.

30.24- 26819

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SATURDAY SAID THIS WAS ONE OF ITS BEST WEEKS IN THE AIR WAR AGAINST THE REDS.

DURING THE PERIOD SEPT. 8-14 MORE THAN 4,000 MISSIONS WERE FLOWN, AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 633 FLIGHTS PER DAY.

RED TRANSPORT WAS THE BIG TARGET. PILOTS CLAIMED 1,024 TRUCKS DESTROYED AND 2,127 DAMAGED.

THE HEAVY BATTERING APPARENTLY CAUSED THE SUDDEN DECLINE IN TRAFFIC AT THE END OF THE WEEK.

WHEN THE REDS TURNED TO RAIL TRANSPORTATION, FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS SHIFTED TARGETS. THEY CLAIMED NINE LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED AND 11 DAMAGED, AND 81 FREIGHT CARS DESTROYED AND 458 DAMAGED. OTHER PRIME TARGETS WERE RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES, TUNNELS, SUPPLY DUMPS AND RED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS.

DURING THE WEEK TWO MIG-15 JETS WERE SHOT DOWN. ONE WAS LISTED AS "PROBABLY" DESTROYED AND 10 OTHERS AS DAMAGED.

GM908APD

SEP 16 1951

A152FX
V(140)
BY STAN CARTER

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT.16-(AP)-THE FIELD COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES SAID TODAY THE NORTH KOREAN REDS HAVE BEEN BEATEN SO BADLY IN EASTERN KOREA THAT THEY "DON'T HAVE MUCH OF AN OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY."

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, ON A VISIT TO THE U.S. 10TH CORPS, ASSESSED THE SIX-WEEK-OLD "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" AS DISASTROUS FOR THE REDS.

"SOME OF THE ENEMY UNITS WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN BEATEN HAVE BEEN PUT BACK IN THE LINE, I AM SURE PREMATURELY, UNDOUBTEDLY SHOWING HOW DESPERATE THEY ARE," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

ALLIED TROOPS ON THE EASTERN FRONT ARE STILL RECEIVING CONSIDERABLE RED ARTILLERY FIRE, VAN FLEET SAID, BUT HE FELT CERTAIN THE ALLIED AIR ATTACKS HAVE HURT BADLY THE ENEMY ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE FRONT SUPPLIED.

"I AM SURE THE ENEMY STOCKPILE IS GOING WAY DOWN," HE ADDED, "AND HE WON'T BE ABLE TO REPLACE."

HW1057PPD NM

A153FX
(160)
BY STAN CARTER

EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN REDS, BLOWING WHISTLES AND BUGLES, ATTACKED AN ALLIED POSITION NORTH OF INJE IN NEAR REGIMENTAL STRENGTH EARLY TODAY.

(A RED REGIMENT TOTALS ROUGHLY 3,000 MEN).

THE ATTACK BEGAN AT 12:15 A.M. (10:15 A.M. EST SATURDAY). INJE IS ABOUT FIVE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 27 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

THE COMMUNISTS PRECEDED THE ATTACK WITH HEAVY SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE. THEN THE RED TROOPS CHARGED, WITH THE SOUND OF WHISTLES AND BUGLES CUTTING THE NIGHT AIR.

AT 2 A.M., AFTER A SERIES OF ASSAULTS, THE ATTACK DWINDLED TO LIGHT CONTACT. IT PICKED UP AGAIN AT 4 A.M., THEN DIED DOWN.

MEANWHILE, A LARGE FORCE OF CHINESE RED TROOPS WAS REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE AREA NORTH OF YANGGU, 12 MILES NORTHWEST OF INJE. PREVIOUSLY ONLY NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN ENCOUNTERED IN THIS SECTOR. THE REPORTED PRESENCE OF THE CHINESE REDS LACKED CONFIRMATION.

NORTH KOREAN REDS MADE A SERIES OF PROBING ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU BETWEEN 11 P.M. LAST NIGHT AND 3 A.M. TODAY. ALL WERE REPULSED.

GM842PCS NM

A17FX
PMS BUDGET (350)
AIR WAR

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.15-(AP)-THE FIRST POWER-HOUSE PUNCH IN KOREA BY THE 1,200 JETS AND BOMBERS THE REDS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MASSED IN MANCHURIA MIGHT SIGNAL THE LONG WITHHELD UNLEASHING OF ALLIED AIR MIGHT AGAINST MANCHURIAN AIR BASES.

THAT, IN EFFECT, WAS SUGGESTED FRIDAY BY THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE AND BY HIGHLY PLACED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON.

"CURRENT RESTRICTIONS DO NOT PERMIT ME TO ATTACK AIRDROMES ACROSS THE YALU RIVER (BOUNDARY FOR NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA)," SAID MAJ. GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST IN A STATEMENT.

"BUT I WOULD ASSUME THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE ATTACKED IN FORCE IN THE AIR, THESE RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE LIFTED."

IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AT THE TOP MILITARY LEVEL THAT, ONCE THE REDS USED THEIR PLANES IN FORCE AGAINST ALLIED TROOPS, THE ALLIES WOULD RETALIATE BY GOING AFTER THE MANCHURIAN BASES AND PURSUING THE RED PLANES NORTH OF THE YALU.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THEY ANTICIPATED NO POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES WITH OTHER U.N.NATIONS SHOULD RETALIATION BE NECESSARY.

PRESENTLY WHEN THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS SALLY INTO NORTH KOREA IN GROUPS UP TO AROUND 60, THEY USUALLY TANGLE FOR ONLY A FEW MINUTES WITH AMERICAN JETS AND THEN WHOOSH BACK ACROSS THE YALU. THE PURSUING ALLIED JETS STOP AT THE RIVER.

GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, BEFORE HIS DISMISSAL FROM HIS COMMANDS, FREQUENTLY HAD DEPLORED THE EXISTENCE OF WHAT HE CALLED "THIS PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY."

THE ISSUE WAS AMONG THOSE INVOLVED IN HIS DISMISSAL.

THE FACT THAT ALLIED AIRMEN HAVE CHAFED AT THE RESTRICTION HAS BEEN AN OPEN SECRET FOR MONTHS IN KOREA.

THE REDS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BUILT UP AN AIR FORCE IN MANCHURIA ABOUT EQUAL TO U.S.AIR POWER IN KOREA. TOP DEFENSE CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON ARE KNOWN TO FEAR A PEARL HARBOR TYPE OF AIR ATTACK.

PLANES AND EQUIPMENT IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DISPERSED TO MINIMIZE LOSSES IN CASE OF A SURPRISE ATTACK.

EVEN IF A HEAVY RED AIR ASSAULT FAILED TO LIFT THE MANCHURIAN BAN, EVEREST INDICATED HIS PILOTS WOULD WELCOME ONE.

"IT MIGHT CAUSE US A LITTLE TEMPORARY EMBARRASSMENT," HE SAID, "BUT IT'S THE ONLY WAY WE CAN GET AT THEM AT PRESENT."

BP1220APD NM

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A162KX (RIDGWAY)
(190)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT.16-(AP)-AN AMERICAN INFANTRY COMPANY WHICH FOUGHT ITS WAY OUT OF A TRAP SEPT.6 AFTER A 16-HOUR BATTLE WITH TANK-SUPPORTED CHINESE REDS RECEIVED A PERSONAL MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS TODAY FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY.

IT WAS A HIGHLY UNUSUAL COMPLIMENT, COMING DIRECT FROM THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE FAR EAST AND IN SUCH A COMPARATIVELY SHORT TIME.

THE HONORED UNIT WAS "K" COMPANY OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, COMMANDED BY CAPT.RICHARD J.BEDERSKI OF 11 FAIRMONT TERRACE, EAST ORANGE, N.J.

"TO ALL MEMBERS," RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE BEGAN, AND WENT ON:

"I WISH TO COMMEND ALL OF YOU FOR THE DETERMINED AND EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE MADE AGAINST AN OVERWHELMING NUMBER OF ENEMY AT A FORWARD PATROL BASE.

"YOUR COMPANY WITHSTOOD AN ALL-DAY ATTACK CULMINATING IN ENEMY ...

OPPOSITION FROM AN ESTIMATED FOUR BATTALIONS. A REQUEST TO WITHDRAW TO THE MAIN LINE WAS MADE ONLY AFTER YOUR AMMUNITION SUPPLY WAS DEPLETED AND EVACUATION OF WOUNDED BECAME NECESSARY.

"THIS ACTION, TOGETHER WITH YOUR SUCCESSFUL WITHDRAWL UPON ORDER, IS INDEED AN INSPIRATION. SIGNED, RIDGWAY."

CAPTAIN BEDERSKY HEARD THE MESSAGE FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS MORNING AT HIS FORWARD COMMAND POST.

A49

PMS BUDGET (460)

CZECH PROTEST

LONDON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK PROTEST AGAINST NEW WESTERN CLAMPDOWNS ON HER COMMUNIST REGIME MET WITH SILENCE TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE BEAGUE RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WAS SENDING NOTES TO THE THREE COUNTRIES COMPLAINING OF "OPEN DISCRIMINATION."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION EARLY TODAY WHETHER THE NOTES HAVE REACHED U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN WEST GERMANY. A SEPARATE NOTE ALSO WAS GOING TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN PARIS.

THE DECISION TO SEND THE NOTES FOLLOWS THE TUESDAY MIDNIGHT BLOCKADE OF CZECH GOVERNMENT AIRLINES. CZECH PLANES ARE BARRED FROM FLYING OVER WEST GERMANY AND INTO FRANCE AND ENGLAND. PRAGUE RADIO CALLED THIS A VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND CHARGED THE U.S. WITH PRESSUPING BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO JOIN IN THE SANCTIONS.

ALLIED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED UNOFFICIALLY EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE MEASURES ARE PART OF AN AGREED PROGRAM OF REPRISALS FOR THE PRAGUE "SPY" TRIAL AND JAILING OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

A CZECH COURT SENTENCED OATIS TO 10 YEARS IN JULY IN A MOCKED-UP TRIAL. EVIDENCE GIVEN IN COURT DEVELOPED THAT THE USUAL PRACTICES OF WESTERN-STYLE REPORTING WERE CONSTRUED TO BE SPYING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO THE U.S. WILL NOT CLOSE THE OATIS CASE UNTIL HE IS FREED.

THE SEPARATE NOTE TO PARIS AS QUOTED BY THE PRAGUE RADIO ATTACKED FRANCE'S DECISION TO BAR CZECH FLIGHTS TO THE FRENCH CAPITAL. THIS CAME AFTER THE ALLIED DECISION TO BAR WEST GERMAN FLIGHTS. BRITAIN KICKED OUT THE CZECH AIRLINES IN JUNE.

A50

ITALY JOINED THE BIG THREE POWERS YESTERDAY IN THE JABS AT CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ROME TOLD THE CZECHS TO CLOSE THEIR MILAN CONSULATE IN 24 HOURS, AND SHUT DOWN THE ITALIAN CONSULATE IN BRATISLAVA. THE CZECHS DO A LOT OF THEIR WESTERN TRADING IN THE GREAT ITALIAN INDUSTRIAL CENTER.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKE OF A "LONG SERIES OF OFFENSIVE ACTIONS" IN ANNOUNCING THE MOVE.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PRAGUE RADIO DECLARED, AND THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT GAVE THE OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY THE RESPONSIBILITY OF PROTECTING THE "JUSTIFIED INTERESTS" OF U.N. MEMBERS.

THE NOTE QUOTED BY THE RADIO DEMANDED A RETURN TO "UNINTERRUPTED OPERATION OF AIR TRANSPORT OVER THE WESTERN ZONE OF GERMANY."

ALLIED OBSERVERS IN GERMANY SAID THE STRONGEST STICK IS BEING HELD IN RESERVE: A WESTERN BAN ON CZECH PRODUCTS. CZECH SALES TO THE U.S. STILL ARE BRINGING IN A GOOD SUPPLY OF DOLLARS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO IS ACTING AGAINST VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON. PRAGUE STARTED TO JAM THE VOICE ABOUT THE TIME IT BROADCAST THE STORY OF THE TRAIN DASH TO WEST GERMANY BY REFUGEE CZECHS. THE ENGINEER AND 25 OF THE 110 PASSENGERS SAID THEY WANTED TO ESCAPE LIVING IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY. THEY HAVE BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM.

HA558AED

NORTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO.

HH512PCS

A49

(420)

PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT 15-(AP)-MORE THAN 3,000,000 KOREANS HAVE LOST THEIR HOMES AND MUCH OF THEIR PROPERTIES IN NEARLY 15 MONTHS OF WAR, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY.

APPROXIMATELY 2,500,000 PEOPLE, ONE-FOURTH OF THE ENTIRE SOUTH KOREAN POPULATION, FLED FROM THEIR HOMES DURING THE FIGHTING AS IT SWEPT UP AND DOWN THE PENINSULA. ABOUT HALF OF THESE HAVE RETURNED TO FIND THEIR HOMES DESTROYED OR LOOTED.

BETWEEN 500,000 AND 1,000,000 NORTH KOREANS TOOK REFUGE SOUTH, INCLUDING 100,000 WHO WERE EVACUATED BY THE ALLIED FORCES FROM THE HAMHUNG AREA LAST DECEMBER. AN ESTIMATED 2,000,000 FLED SOUTH FROM NORTH KOREA BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR.

SOME 2,000,000 REFUGEES HAVE RECEIVED SOME FORM OF GOVERNMENT AID IN 1,200 CAMPS ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THIS INCLUDES ABOUT 15,000 ORPHANS IN 180 STATE AND PRIVATE ORPHANAGES.

THE REPORT SAID AN ESTIMATED 1,000,000 KOREANS HAVE DIED AS A DIRECT RESULT OF MILITARY ACTION AND ANOTHER 1,000,000 SUFFERED SEVERE INJURIES.

HH544PCS

A41KX

PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT 15-(AP)-THE KOREAN REPUBLIC BEGAN SELLING TODAY A SERIES OF 32 SPECIAL POSTAGE STAMPS HONORING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE STAMPS, TO BE ON SALE FOR ONE MONTH, COST 500 WON (ABOUT 12 CENTS) EACH.

THEY SHOW THE KOREAN FLAG, THE FLAGS OF ALL THE ALLIED NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA, THE GODDESS OF LIBERTY, AND DOVES OF PEACE.

HH551PCS

A64WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT 15-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 49 (CS) ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 397) REPORTED ONE KILLED, ONE MISSING IN ACTION AND EIGHT WOUNDED.

CC904PED

B30KX

CO (110)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 15-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SPOTTERS DIRECTING NAVY PILOTS TO TARGETS ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT REPORT THAT FRIDAY'S ACTION BY CARRIER PLANES WAS "ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL AIR STRIKES OF THE WAR."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT, RELAYED HERE FROM PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS IN HONOLULU, SAID "100 PER CENT COVERAGE" WAS SCORED BY A FLIGHT OF NAVY DIVE BOMBERS AND CORSAIR FIGHTER-BOMBERS ON RED TROOP EMPLACEMENTS.

THE ARMY AERIAL SPOTTERS REPORTED THE NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS WIPED OUT SEVEN BUNKERS CONTAINING RED MACHINE GUNS AND 55 COMMUNIST TROOPS.

LEADER OF THE FLIGHT WAS LT. CMDR. RUSSELL P. LECKLIDER, 3237 KIMBALL AVE., TOLEDO, OHIO.

THE LEATHERNECK FLIERS ARE BASED ON THE U.S. CARRIER SICILY. THEY REPORTED SIX SUPPLY BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND RAIL LINES BLASTED

SEP-16-1951

30.24- 26821

A778X

(300)

CZECHOSLOVAK (WITH LONDON BUT)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN UNDERGROUND REPORT SAYS SOVIET RUSSIA--APPARENTLY IN FEAR OF THE ATOM BOMB--IS CLOAKING MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN IN THE GUISE OF NATIVE FARMERS AND WORKERS.

DR. V. S. KRAJCOVIC, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION OF SLOVAKIA, TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THAT THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS IN RUSSIAN SATELLITE STATES HAVE BEEN EVICTED TO MAKE WAY FOR DISGUISED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS. THEIR HOMES, HE SAID, HAVE BECOME MILITARY STRONG POINTS.

MEANWHILE, EXILED CZECHS, INCLUDING A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, URGED THAT THE WEST STRAP AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND, TO BALK SOVIET DEMANDS FOR CZECH PRODUCTS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE OFFICE OF REP. PRICE (D-ILL), KRAJCOVIC SAID REPORTS JUST RECEIVED FROM TWO SLOVAK UNDERGROUND GROUPS INDICATE "BASIC CHANGES" IN SOVIET MILITARY TACTICS.

THESE, DR. KRAJCOVIC TOLD NEWSMEN, ARE:

1. A SWITCH FROM THE TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN MASS TACTICS TO ELIMINATION OF TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS AS AN EASY BOMB TARGET.

2. A SIMILAR DISPERSION OF WAR MATERIALS, FOR THE SAME REASON.

DR. KRAJCOVIC SAID THESE HAVE TAKEN THE FORM OF FORCED TRANSFER OF CIVILIAN POPULATIONS AT STRATEGIC POINTS, AND THEIR DISPLACEMENT BY "THOUSANDS OF SOVIET SOLDIERS" WHO ASSUME THE NAMES OF THOSE THEY DISPLACE.

DR. KRA KRAJCOVIC, FORMERLY DIRECTOR OF THE BANK OF SLOVAKIA, WAS BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER WORLD WAR II UNDER MILITARY AEGIS AFTER LIBERATION FROM A GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMP BY GENERAL PATTON'S ARMY.

IN HIS ROLE HERE AS HEAD OF THE SLOVAKIA LIBERATION MOVEMENT, DR. KRAJCOVIC SAID HE IS IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH ANTI-RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS IN CARPATHIAN SLOVAKIA.

HE GAVE THESE DETAILS OF THE NEW SOVIET TACTICS:

THE MILITARY "SETTLERS" ARE CONCERTING HOMES, AND BUILDING NEW ONES, SERVING AS "A VIRTUAL ARMORY OR ARSENAL CONTAINING LIGHT AND HEAVY WEAPONS."

IN SLOVAKIA--EASTERN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS--140,000 SLOVAKS WERE ORDERED DEPORTED JULY 10 BY THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT. THE DEPORTEES ARE SENT INTO RUSSIA AND "VIRTUALLY REDUCED TO THE STATUS OF SLAVES."

STRATEGIC POINTS AT WHICH THE DISGUISED MILITARY OCCUPATION IS IN PROGRESS INCLUDE ZILINA AND CADCA, NEAR JABLUNKA PASS WHICH LINKS SLOVAKIA WITH THE PLAINS OF POLAND; NOVE MESTO, VAHOM AND TRENCIN NEAR THE MORAVIAN BORDER; BRATISLAVA, NEAR AUSTRIA; AND KOSICE, IN EASTERN SLOVAKIA.

FORMER CZECH AMBASSADOR JURAJ SLAVIK TOLD REPORTERS TODAY CZECH COMMUNISTS "ARE FACING A REAL CRISIS AS A RESULT OF RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR CZECHOSLOVAK GOODS, AND IF THE REGIME CONTINUES TO LACK THE NECESSARY RAW MATERIALS AND FOREIGN CURRENCIES, NO REORGANIZATION NOR THE MOST DRASTIC STEPS X X X WILL BE OF MUCH AVAIL."

A78VX

SLAVIK, WHO WALKED OUT OF HIS EMBASSY HERE SOON AFTER THE COMMUNISTS WON CONTROL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS NOW A LEADING FIGURE IN THE COUNCIL OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIANS.

HE SAID TODAY THE GREAT MASS OF CZECHS ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST, AND WOULD WELCOME TIGHTENING OF THE WEST'S ECONOMIC SQUEEZE AS EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN FORGOTTEN.

ARNOST HEIDRICK, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID IF SWEDEN WOULD SCALE DOWN HER SHIPMENTS OF IRON ORE, A "CATASTROPHE WOULD RESULT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

WILLARD THOP, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, IS LEAVING TOMORROW FOR GENEVA TO ASK APPROVAL OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT FOR AN AMERICAN DECISION TO DENY FURTHER TARIFF BENEFITS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SU759AED

A11

LONDON, SEPT 15-(AP)-ILYA EHRENBERG, THE SOVIET UNION'S STAR REPORTER, ARRIVED IN COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED.

B449PED

B56 (Q)

(160)

LONDON, SEPT.15-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAYS A VANGUARD OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARRIVED LAST WEEK IN LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET, "AMID A ROUSING WELCOME BY 30,000 TIBETANS."

THE BROADCAST LAST NIGHT QUOTED A TASS DISPATCH FROM PEIPING, RED CHINA CAPITAL.

PEIPING HAS DICTATED A TREATY GIVING THE COMMUNISTS VIRTUAL MILITARY CONTROL OF THE MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD. THE DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL RULER OF TIBET, IS REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED TO LHASA WITH A CHINESE MISSION. HE FLED TO THE INDIAN BORDER WHEN THE CHINESE SHOWED UP INSIDE THE BORDER EARLIER THIS YEAR.

REPORTS IN JULY FROM THE TIBETAN FRONTIER WITH INDIA SAID THE DALAI LAMA WAS TAKEN BACK "VIRTUALLY A PRISONER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENT OF HIS GOVERNMENT."

THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN, AT LUCKNOW, INDIA, SAID LATE LAST MONTH REPORTS FROM WESTERN TIBET ESTIMATED 2,500 TO 10,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS CONTROL THE AREA. LHASA IS IN SOUTH CENTRAL TIBET.

WD900AED

A119

LONDON, SEPT.15-(AP)-RAIN AND GALE WINDS TODAY CAUSED CANCELLATION OF A WARPLANE FLIGHT OVER LONDON TO MARK THE ELEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR II.

PLANS HAD BEEN MADE FOR 280 BRITISH AND AMERICAN PLANES, LED BY THE TRADITIONAL LONE HURRICANE FIGHTER, TO ROAR OVER THE CAPITAL. SIXTEEN THUNDERJETS AND 16 SABREJETS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART WITH RAF FORMATIONS.

THIS WAS THE SECOND YEAR IN SUCCESSION BAD WEATHER HAD CAUSED CANCELLATION OF THE CEREMONY.

ML1054AED

B117 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD GROTEWOHL (600)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, SEPT.15-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH ALREADY HAS AN ARMY, TODAY LAUNCHED WHAT APPEARED TO BE A LST-DITCH PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT THE REARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP.

THE DRIVE WAS LAUNCHED FROM THE COMMUNISTS' RUBBERSTAMP PARLIAMENT WHICH WAS SUMMONED IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION IN EAST BERLIN TO:

1. HEAR PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL VIOLENTLY DENOUNCE THE BIG THREE WASHINGTON DECISION TO INTEGRATE WEST GERMANY AS A PARTNER IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND CONTRIBUTOR TO A EUROPEAN ARMY. HE CALLED IT "PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR" AND "CIVIL WAR IN GERMANY."

2. ADOPT A MESSAGE TO BE SENT TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN BONN PROPOSING AGAIN THAT THE EAST AND WEST ZONES GET TOGETHER TO CONDUCT

"FREE" GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS AND PRESS FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY.

(IN BONN, A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN REJECTED THE EAST GERMAN PROPOSAL FOR GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS AND CALLED GROTEWOHL'S OFFER "A PURE PROPAGANDA TRICK." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITY OF GERMANY IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR THE TIME BEING "BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE." HE ADDED THE UNITY OF GERMANY DOES NOT DEPEND UPON AN ELECTION BUT UPON AN UNDERSTANDING BY THE FOUR BIG POWERS, BRITAIN, AMERICA, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.)

GROTEWOHL FIRED HIS BLAST, WHICH HARPED THROUGHOUT ON WAR SCARES IN AN ATTEMPT TO FRIGHTEN THE WEST GERMANS OUT OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST, IN THE PRESENCE OF RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR GREGORY PUSHKIN, AND THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION'S POLITICAL ADVISOR, VLADIMIR SEMIONOV.

THE PUPPET PARLIAMENT--WHICH HAS YET TO CAST A SINGLE "NAY" ON A GOVERNMENT MOTION--LOUDLY APPLAUDED GROTEWOHL'S INVECTIVE AGAINST THE WASHINGTON DECISIONS, THE AMERICAN "IMPERIALISTS" AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE RED PREMIER CHARGED THAT THE WASHINGTON PROGRAM WOULD "REDUCE THE GERMANS TO THE STATUS OF A COLONIAL PEOPLE" AND THAT IT MEANT A NEW WORLD WAR WHICH WOULD DEVASTATE GERMANY AND "SET GERMAN AGAINST GERMAN IN FRATRICIDAL STRIFE."

THEN HE REITERATED--AND THE PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED--TWO PROPOSALS TO THE BONN PARLIAMENT WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN REJECTED BY THE WEST GERMANS BECAUSE THEY WERE UNACCEPTABLE ON RED TERMS. THESE WERE FOR "FREE" GERMANY-WIDE ELECTIONS AND JOINT EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY.

D118 (Q)

IN THE OPINION OF ALLIED OBSERVERS HERE THESE PROPOSALS HAD NO MORE CHANCE NOW THAN WHEN BONN REJECTED THEM AS "COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" LAST DECEMBER. EVEN GROTEWOHL EXPRESSED FEAR AS HE WAS MAKING THEM THAT THE WESTERMERS' ANSWER WOULD AGAIN BE THE SAME. SO HE AND THE PARLIAMENT LAID HEAVILY ON THE "WAR DANGER" THEME AS A PERSUADER.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, THE WEST GERMANS DISTRUST COMMUNIST IDEAS OF WHAT IS A "FREE" ELECTION AS LONG AS POLITICAL OPPOSITION REMAINS SUPPRESSED OR COERCED IN SOVIET EAST GERMANY.

SECONDLY, THE COMMUNIST PROPOSALS AGAIN STIPULATED THAT ALL THEIR SO-CALLED "DEMOCRATIC MASS ORGANIZATIONS" BE ALLOWED TO PUT UP CANDIDATE LISTS FOR A PROPOSED ALL-GERMAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. FURTHERMORE, THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED THAT THESE AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS--MOST OF WHICH ARE BANNED IN WEST GERMANY AS SUBVERSIVE--HAVE THE SAME RIGHT IN THE WEST ZONES.

AND, IF ANYTHING MORE WERE NEEDED TO KNOCK THESE PROPOSALS ON THE HEAD, THE WEST GERMANS ALWAYS HAD THE WORD OF EAST OTANY'S REAL

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THE SAME RIGHT IN THE WEST ZONES.

AND, IF ANYTHING MORE WERE NEEDED TO KNOCK THESE PROPOSALS ON THE HEAD, THE WEST GERMANS ALWAYS HAD THE WORD OF EAST GERMANY'S REAL BOSS, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAIN WALTER ULBRICHT, THAT THERE COULD BE NO DEALINGS WITH WESTERN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER BECAUSE HE WAS A "WAR MONGER". ULBRICHT SAID THE EAST WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH "PATRIOTS AND PEACE LOVERS" WHICH, IN COMMUNIST LINGO, MEANS COMMUNISTS.

EVEN BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT CONCLUDED ITS FIVE-HOUR SESSION EARLY THIS EVENING THE RED PROPAGANDA APPARATUS WENT TO WORK FULL BLAST.

GROTWOHL'S SPEECH AND THE PARLIAMENTARY RESOLUTION WERE BROADCAST AND REBROADCAST OVER EVERY RADIO STATION IN THE SOVIET ZONE AND OVER MANIFOL LOUDSPEAKERS SCATTERED IN CITIES AND TOWNS. NEWSPAPERS PUT OUT SPECIAL EDITIONS.

THE RADIO STATIONS BEAMED SPECIAL BROADCASTS AT WEST GERMANY WITH APPEALS TO "ALL GERMANS TO JOIN FOR UNITY AND PEACE" IN SUPPORT OF THE EAST PARLIAMENT'S PROPOSALS.

THE APPEALS WERE STUDDED WITH PHRASES LIKE "RESIST THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS", "THIS IS THE BURNING HOUR," "OUR FATHERLAND IS IN DANGER" AND ZIT IS NOT TOO LATE T

DANGER" AND "IT IS NOT TOO LATE TO PREVENT WAR."
WB340PED

358 (Q)
(270)

BERLIN, SEPT.15-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL TODAY BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE BIG THREE WASHINGTON DECISION TO INTEGRATE WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP AS "PREARATION FOR CIVIL WAR IN GERMANY."

GROTEWOHL ADDRESSED A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT SUMMONED TO HEAR A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION AGAINST THE WASHINGTON ACTION OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

SPEAKING IN THE PRESENCE OF THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS OF THE EASTERN "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES," GROTEWOHL BROUGHT FORTH HIS SHARPEST INVECTIVE AGAINST THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" AND THE LEADERS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

DECLARED THAT THE DECISIONS REGARDING WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON "CLEARLY SHOW THAT THE PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WORLD WAR HAVE ENTERED THEIR DECISIVE PHASE."

GROTEWOHL DECLARED THAT "THE WASHINGTON PROGRAM FOR GERMANY REPRESENTS A BETRAYAL OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE SIMILAR TO THAT COMMITTED BY HITLER."

"THESE DECISIONS REGARDING GERMANY ARE SO CRUDELY MASKED THAT THEY WON'T DECEIVE ANY GERMANS," THE COMMUNIST PREMIER ADDED. "NOR SHOULD THEY BE PERMITTED TO FOOL ANY OTHER NATIONS."

GROTEWOHL CLAIMED THE EXECUTION OF THE WASHINGTON MEASURES WOULD "REDUCE THE GERMANS TO THE STATUS OF A COLONIAL PEOPLE."

HE CHARGED THAT THE PROPOSED INCLUSION OF WEST GERMAN UNITS IN THE NEW EUROPEAN ARMY MEANT "PREPARATION FOR CIVIL WAR."

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S DENUNCIATION OF THE WASHINGTON PROGRAM HAD BEEN FORESHADOWED BY THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PRESS HERE, WHICH HAS ALL WEEK BEEN LAMBASTING WHAT IT CALLED THE "WASHINGTON WAR CONFERENCE."

SOVIET EAST GERMANY ALREADY HAS A RUSSIAN-TRAINED ARMY DISGUISED AS A "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FORCE. OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCES RECENTLY ESTIMATED THIS ARMY AT 54,000 MEN.
WB319AED

A11 500

GERMAN BIG THREE REACTION ROUNDUP

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE BIG THREE DECISION TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE SETUP MET TODAY WITH REACTIONS RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM HOPEFUL ACCEPTANCE TO BITTER DENUNCIATION.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST LEADERS AND NEWSPAPERS FOLLOWED THE MOSCOW LINE IN ATTACKING THE PROPOSED REMILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY AS "PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR AIMED AT THE SOVIET UNION."

MIXED REACTION IN THE WEST FOLLOWED PARTY LINES. SOME WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED MILD OPTIMISM. OTHERS SHOWED COLD RESERVE.

THE INDEPENDENT FRANKFURTER NEUE PRESSE SAID THE PRICE FOR GETTING WESTERN GERMAN TROOPS INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY WAS HIGH, BUT COMMENTED: "IN THE YEAR OF UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER X X X WE DID NOT EVEN DREAM OF SUCH A QUICK DEVELOPMENT."

THE USUALLY PRO-SOCIALIST FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU

30.24- 26823

DECLARED:

"WE CERTAINLY DO NOT LAMENT THAT WE WILL NOT HAVE A NATIONAL ARMY (UNDER THE BIG THREE PROPOSALS) BUT THINGS CAN ONLY GO WELL IF THE OTHER NATIONAL ARMIES IN EUROPE DISAPPEAR TOO."

THE DARMSTAEDTER ECHO SAID THE BIG THREE APPARENTLY HAD TRIED TO FIND A FORMULA WHICH WOULD BE MORE APPETIZING TO THE FRENCH, BUT THAT THE SEARCH "APPEARS NOT TO HAVE BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL."

THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PRESS OF EAST GERMANY CALLED THE PROPOSAL "A WAR DICTATE" AND URGED WEST GERMAN WORKERS AND YOUTH TO SABOTAGE IT BY STRIKES AND REFUSAL TO HEED CONSCRIPTION CALLS.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL CALLED A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TO HEAR HIS GOVERNMENT'S DECLARATION DENOUNCING THE BIG THREE DECISIONS. HE SAID THEY REPRESENTED "A BETRAYAL OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE SIMILAR TO THAT COMMITTED BY HITLER."

AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST "PEACE MANIFESTO" DECLARED:

"EVERY FORM OF RECRUITING AND CONSCRIPTION IS TOTALLY ILLEGAL. THEREFORE, EVERY FORM OF RESISTANCE AGAINST REMILITARIZATION, AGAINST RECRUITING AND CONSCRIPTION IS LEGAL AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

SEP 1 6 1951

THESE RED SENTIMENTS ECHOED THE REACTION OF THE MOSCOW PRESS, WHICH COMMENTED TODAY ON THE WASHINGTON DECISIONS BY REPEATING RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE PROPOSALS VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

SOME ALLIED OBSERVERS IN BERLIN BELIEVE THE KREMLIN MAY MOVE -- AS A REACTION -- FOR CONCLUDING A SEPARATE PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY, ELEVATING ITS GOVERNMENT TO THE STATUS OF A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA HAMMERD AWAY AT THE HESITANT FRENCH IN AN OBVIOUS CAMPAIGN TO SPLIT UP THE BIG THREE SOLIDARITY.

"THE FRENCH RULING CIRCLES ARE CONDUCTING A DANGEROUS POLICY," SAID PRAVDA. "THEY MUST BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR X X X X ALL THE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR POLICY, WHICH IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLE."

IT REFERRED TO THE SOVIET NOTE TO FRANCE EARLIER THIS WEEK WHICH WARNED THAT FRANCE'S PARTICIPATION IN THE BIG THREE PLAN THREATENED TO "UNDERMINE" THE SOVIET-FRENCH FRIENDSHIP PACT OF 1944.

IN SUMMING UP, PRAVDA SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, "LIKE THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, HAS TURNED ONTO THE OLD ROAD--THE ROAD WHICH LED TO THE SHAME OF MUNICH AND LED FRANCE TO NATIONAL CATASTROPHE."

IN PARIS, PREMIER RENE PLEVEN'S COALITION GOVERNMENT WASN'T GETTING ALL ITS OPPOSITION TO THE WEST GERMAN TROOPS ISSUE FROM THE COMMUNISTS. GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S RIGHT-WING RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (RPF) CHARGED THAT THE WASHINGTON DECISIONS PRESENTED FRANCE WITH AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT. THE RPF SERVED NOTICE IT WANTS PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSION ON THE DECISIONS.

WD1023AED

A86

BERLIN, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST ALLIES TODAY REPRESENTED TWO NEW TRADE PACTS SIGNED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS MAJOR DEFEATS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER HERE, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, ESPECIALLY HAILED THE PACT WITH BRITAIN UNDER WHICH RUSSIA AGREES TO DELIVER 1,000,000 (1) TONS OF GRAIN.

THE RUNDSCHAU CLAIMED BRITAIN WAS FINALLY "FORCED TO ACT IN ITS OWN INTERESTS" AND BROKE AWAY FROM "AMERICAN PRESSURES TO FORBID ALL TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."

IT SAID THE PACT WAS NEW PROOF "THAT THE SOVIET UNION, IN ALL ITS RELATIONS WITH THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES WORKED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE CAPITALIST AND SOCIALIST ECONOMIC SYSTEMS CAN LIVE SIDE BY SIDE. AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS REMAINED TRUE TO THIS PRINCIPLE DESPITE ALL THE HOSTILE ACTIONS AND SLANDEROUS ATTACKS MADE UPON IT BY THE WESTERN WORLD."

OTHER COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DEMANDED THAT THE BRITISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT BE FOLLOWED BY RENEWAL OF TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

THIS INTERZONAL TRADE WAS STOPPED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS LIFT THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON BERLIN'S TRADE AND TRAFFIC WITH THE WEST. SOVIET EAST GERMANY BADLY NEEDS INTERZONAL TRADE, ESPECIALLY THE IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS OF THE WEST.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR TRADE RENEWAL ARE GOING ON HER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANS AND THERE ARE REPORTS THAT AN AGREEMENT MAY BE APPROACHING, WITH THE COMMUNISTS LIKELY MAKING CONCESSIONS ON SUCH ISSUES AS THEIR TAX ON BERLIN'S HIGHWAY TRAFFIC WITH THE WEST.

WD958AED

A86

(180)

STRAUBING, GERMANY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-MEN WHO RISKED DEATH FOR FREEDOM UNFOLDED TODAY THE SECRET STORY BEHIND THEIR DASH LAST TUESDAY FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN A TRAIN CAPTURED AT PISTOL POINT.

A FORMER STATION MASTER, WHO HAD SPENT FIVE MONTHS IN A COMMUNIST CONCENTRATION CAMP, HELD THE COMMUNIST FIREMAN AT BAY IN THE LOCOMOTIVE CAB.

THE ENGINEER WHO RACED AT FULL THROTTLE WAS ALREADY MARKED DOWN BY THE STATE SECURITY POLICE FOR ARREST.

DESPERATELY ANTI-COMMUNIST FRIENDS STOOD GUARD OVER THE HANDBRAKES IN THE FOUR-CAR TRAIN, READY TO SHOOT IT OUT IF THE COMMUNIST CONDUCTOR OF TWO SOLDIERS AND A POLICEMAN AMONG THE PASSENGERS TRIED TO INTERVENE.

"A STONE FELL FROM MY HEART WHEN WE WERE FINALLY SUCCESSFUL," SAID 41-YEAR-OLD JAROSLAV KONVALINKA AS HE AND OTHER FREEDOM PLOTTERS RELATED THEIR ADVENTURES TO NEWSPAPERMEN AT A MEETING HERE TODAY.

THIRTY-ONE CZECHS FROM THE TRAIN HAVE BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE. SEVENTY-SEVEN WHO WERE INVOLUNTARY PASSENGERS ON THE AMAZING DASH THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE GONE BACK TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

KONVALINKA, WHO BROUGHT HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, AGED 6 AND 9, ON THE FREEDOM TRAIN, WAS THE LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEER WHO FIRST CONCEIVED THE ESCAPE PLAN MONTHS AGO. HE HAD IDENTIFIED HIMSELF EARLIER HERE AS FRAZEK OR FRANCEK JARDA, "FOR REASONS OF SAFETY."

THE SECOND LEAD WAS KAREL TRUSKA, 31, FORMER STATION MASTER AT AS (GERMAN EQUIVALENT, ASCH) WHO FELL AFOUL OF COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES AND WAS SENT TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP FROM NOVEMBER, 1949 TO MARCH, 1950. AFTERWARDS, HE HAD A MINOR JOB AT THE CHEV (EGER) RAILWAY STATION.

THEY SET D-DAY FOR LAST TUESDAY WHEN KONVALINKA WAS ASSIGNED TO PILOT THE PRAGUE-AS EXPRESS. THEY HAD ALREADY CONFIRMED THAT A TRACK WAS FREE ACROSS THE BORDER FROM AS DURING THE MIDDAY.

AT FRANTISKOVY LAZNE, 15 MILES FROM THE CZECH-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER, TRUSKA CLIMBED ABOARD THE LOCOMOTIVE, WAVED A PISTOL AT THE COMMUNIST FIREMAN, AND FORCED HIM TO LIE DOWN.

THE COMMUNIST CONDUCTOR FAILED TO TAKE ACTION AS THE TRAIN ROLLED INTO WEST GERMANY, BUT ANTI-COMMUNISTS GUARDING THE HANDBRAKES WERE ARMED FOR A BATTLE IF NECESSARY. THE SOLDIERS AND THE POLICEMAN SAT

STUNNED.

AT THE LITTLE GERMAN BORDER SETTLEMENT, SELB-PLOESZBERG, THE CONDUCTOR JUMPED OUT AND SCREAMED INSULTS AT ENGINEER KONVALINKA. "WON'T GOT NOTHING MORE TO SAY TO ME," THE LATTER SIGHED HAPPILY.

TWENTY-TWO OF THE REFUGEES MET THE WESTERN PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY AT AN AMERICAN ARMY CLUB IN STRAUBING. SOME WERE STILL SO FEARFUL OF COMMUNIST POWER THAT THEY DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THEMSELVES.

RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA ARE HEARD CLANDESTINELY BY MANY CZECHS, THEY SAID, AND RFE'S PROGRAMS IDENTIFYING GOVERNMENT SPIES AND INFORMERS ATTRACT SPECIAL ATTENTION.

AN AUTO MECHANIC, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE, HIS WIFE, AND TWO BABY DAUGHTERS HAD TWICE VAINLY ATTEMPTED TO CROSS THE FRONTIER THROUGH THE BOHEMIAN WOODS.

"THE SECOND TIME, A FRIEND ADVISED US TO CLIMB ON THE TRAIN TO CHEB, FOR WE WOULD REACH SAFETY SOONER THAT WAY," HE RECOUNTED. "WE COULDN'T BELIEVE HIM, BUT WE GOT ON, ANYHOW.

"IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WE FELT WE WERE ALWAYS BEING SHADOWED. THAT AND THE DEARTH OF FREEDOM WERE THE REASONS FOR OUR FLIGHT."

A66

HIS WIFE ADDED: "I DON'T WANT MY CHILDREN TO GROW UP SLAVES. EVERY EVENING WE LISTENED TO RADIO FREE EUROPE'S REPORTS OF SUCCESSFUL ESCAPES. WE'D LIKE TO GO NOW TO SOUTH AMERICA, BUT WE'RE READY TO GO TO ANY COUNTRY WHERE THERE IS FREEDOM AND PEOPLE CAN LIVE THEIR OWN LIVES."

ENGINEER KONVALINKA SAID THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GERMAN OCCUPATION AND COMMUNIST RULE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA "IS MERELY THAT THE NAZIS WERE FRANKLY AND OPENLY BRUTAL WHILE THE COMMUNISTS ARE UNDERHANDED BUT JUST AS BRUTAL."

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT I WOULD COME BACK IMMEDIATELY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA IF FREEDOM REIGNS THERE AGAIN."

FORMER STATION MASTER TRUKSA SAID "I WAN TO GO ANYWHERE THAT I CAN LIVE WITHOUT THE POLICE."

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT "THERE IS SCARCELY ANY KIND OF UNDERGROUND SO FAR IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA--TRAINS AREN'T YET BEING DYNAMITED."

WW841AED

A164

~~CZECH REFUGEES (LEAD)~~

~~LONDON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-PRAGUE RADIO BLAMED AN UNNAMED "AMERICAN AGENT" TONIGHT FOR THE "KIDNAPING" OF A CZECH TRAIN WHICH CROSSED INTO THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY TUESDAY WITH 105 PASSENGERS. THIRTY-ONE WERE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.~~

THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY CETEKA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE RUNAWAY TRAIN TRIP IN A BROADCAST DISPATCH RECORDED HERE:

"A TERRORIST GROUP PROVIDED WITH MONEY AND WEAPONS AND LED BY AN AMERICAN AGENT ON SEPT. 11 KIDNAPED TRVELLERS ON BOARD A CZECH EXPRESS TRAIN FROM CHEB TO AS (CAP A) IN THE FRONTIER REGION OF WESTERN BOHEMIA. TERRORISTS FORCED PASSENGERS AND THE PERSONNEL AT GUNPOINT NOT TO PREVENT THE TRAIN FROM CROSSING THE CZECH FRONTIER X X X.

"BESIDES THE TERRORISTS, WHO PREPARED THE KIDNAPING IN ADVANCE, NOT A SINGLE CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZEN ALLOWED HIMSELF TO BE PERSUADED BUT ON THE CONTRARY X X X REFUSED TO RECEIVE FOOD FROM THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES X X X ."

WS855ED

A3

~~BATAWA, ONT., SEPT. 15-(AP)-THOMAS BATA, A CZECH SHOE MANUFACTURER~~ HERE, HAS OFFERED FRANCEK (CORRECT) JARDA, CZECH LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEER WHO DROVE A TRAIN LOADED WITH PASSENGERS OUT OF COMMUNIST CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, A HOME AND A JOB IN CANADA.

BATA SAID LAST NIGHT HE READ AN ACCOUNT OF THE TRAIN RIDE TO FREEDOM IN A TORONTO NEWSPAPER AND DECIDED THAT JARDA "SOUNDED AS IF HE HAD THE RIGHT IDEAS ABOUT DEMOCRACY."

JR221AED

A165

~~PRECEDE BONN DAY (170)~~

~~HANOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-BRITISH AIR STRENGTH IN GERMANY HAS~~ DOUBLED IN THE PAST YEAR. THIS WAS REVEALED HERE TONIGHT BY AIR VICE MARSHAL SIR HARRY BROADHURST, COMMANDER OF THE REVISED SECOND TACTICAL AIRFORCE-- BRITAIN'S AIR STRIKING ARM ON THE CONTINENT.

DRAMATIC EMPHASIS WAS GIVEN TO HIS WORDS BY THE SWOOSH OF HUNDREDS OF JETS -- METEORS, VAMPIRES AND A FEW THUNDERJETS--SCREAMING OVER NORTH GERMAN TOWNS ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE BIGGEST ATLANTIC PACT LAND-AIR MANEUVERS.

THESE PLANES GAVE CLOSE SUPPORT TO SOME 150,000 TROOPS OF SEVEN NATIONS ENGAGED IN MOCK BATTLE. THE EXERCISE IS TO TRAIN THE BRITISH, FRENCH, AMERICAN, NORWEGIAN, DUTCH, DANISH AND BELGIAN TROOPS HOW TO STOP AND THEN THROW BACK AN AGGRESSOR STRIKING ACROSS THE FLAT GERMAN PLAINS.

KS755PED

A65

(170)

~~BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-BRITISH INFANTRY AND AMERICAN TANKS~~ ROLLED ACROSS THE NORTH GERMAN PLAIN AT DAWN TODAY TO SET OFF THE BIGGEST WESTERN MILITARY GAMES IN EUROPE SINCE WORLD WAR II.

SOME 150,000 TROOPS OF SEVEN WESTERN NATIONS AND THOUSANDS OF GERMAN AUXILIARIES WILL ENGAGE IN MOCK BATTLE FOR EIGHT DAYS. THEY REPRESENT ONE-THIRD OF THE ALLIED STRENGTH IN GERMANY.

AT THE SAME TIME, ONLY 100 MILES AWAY ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN, 250,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS WENT INTO THE SECOND DAY OF THEIR AUTUMN MANEUVERS.

THE RUSSIANS ARE STUDYING SWEEPING PINCER MOVEMENTS SPEARHEADED BY ARMORED DIVISIONS.

ATLANTIC PACT SOLDIERS ARE LEARNING HOW TO STOP AN AGGRESSOR THEN KNOCK HIM BACKWARD.

BOTH MANEUVERS ARE TAKING PLACE ON THE SAME STRATEGIC FEATURE OF THE NORTH GERMAN PLAIN THAT HAS BEEN THE INVASION ROUTE FROM EAST TO WEST FOR CENTURIES.

GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND OTHER ALLIED LEADERS WILL WATCH THE BRITISH ZONE EXERCISES NEXT WEEK. RUSSIAN GEN. VASSILY CHUKOV IS REPORTED TO BE JUDGING THE PERFORMANCE OF THE RED ARMY.

THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH ARMIES HAVE SCHEDULED THEIR OWN SEPARATE GAMES FOR LATER.

KS806AED

A165

~~MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT.15-(AP)-HERMANN GOERING'S WIDOW MAY~~ SOON GET BACK SOME OF HIS FAMILY JEWELS WORTH ABOUT $54,286, IT WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TODAY.

THE NAZI REICH MARSHAL'S JEWELS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE STATE OF HESSE TO BAVARIA AND ARE BEING STUDIED BY EXPERTS TO IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL OWNERS WITHIN THE GOERING FAMILY.

THIRTY PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY OF HIS WIDOW, EMMA, WAS CONFISCATED BY A DENAZIFICATION COURT. BUT THE REPORT SAID, THE JEWELS MAY BE EXCLUDED FROM THIS DECISION.

ALL HERMANN GOERING'S PROPERTY WAS SEIZED AFTER HIS SUICIDE IN JAIL AT NUERNBERG IN 1946.

B207PED

30.24- 26825

B49 (Q)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, SEPT.15-(AP)-U.S.SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PFC THOMAS J.RULE OF (ROUTE ONE BOX 104A) BESSEMER, MICH., WAS KILLED IN A JEEP ACCIDENT AT BAD CANNSTADT LAST THURSDAY.

RP828AED

A188 (460)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POPE

BY JAMES BARLATORE

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-POPE PIUS TODAY URGED ALL CATHOLICS TO PRAY NEXT MONTH FOR WORLD PEACE AND FOR THE PERSECUTED INMATES OF COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS.

THE PONTIFF'S PLEA, MADE IN AN ENCYCLICAL CALLED "INGRUENTIUM MALORUM" (THE ADVANCING ILLS) AND ADDRESSED TO EVERY ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP IN THE WORLD, ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO "THE INIQUITOUS CAMPAIGN OF IRRELIGIOUS PERSONS WHO HARM THE "SOULS OF THE CHILDREN." HE ASKED CATHOLICS EVERYWHERE TO RECITE THE ROSARY AND PRAY TO THE VIRGIN MARY TO "HEAL THE ILLS WHICH AFFLICT OUR TIMES."

THE ENCYCLICAL CALLED ON THE FAITHFUL "NOT TO FORGET, WHILE RUNNING THEIR FINGERS ON THE ROSARY BEADS, THOSE WHO LANGUISH MISERABLY IN PRISON CAMPS, IN JAILS, IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS."

"AMONG THEM THERE ARE, AS YOU KNOW, BISHOPS WHO WERE DISMISSED FROM THEIR SEES, ONLY FOR HAVING HEROICALLY DEFENDED THE SACRED AND SAINTED RIGHTS OF GOD AND THE CHURCH," THE POPE ADDED.

"THERE ARE SONS, FATHERS AND MOTHERS, WRESTED FROM THEIR HEARTHS AND COMPELLED TO LEAD UNHAPPY LIVES IN UNKNOWN LANDS AND IN OTHER CLIMATES."

HE SAID HE EMBRACED "WITH A PARTICULAR AFFECTION," ALL THESE SUFFERERS.

CONTINUING HIS OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO PERSECUTION IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, THE PONTIFF SAID THAT THE SOULS OF MANY OF THE FAITHFUL ARE SUBJECTED TO "MANY SNARES" TO MAKE THEM BREAK "THE TIE OF UNION WHICH LINKS THEM TO THIS APOSTOLIC SEE."

THE POPE THEN ADDED HE COULD NOT "IN ANY WAY PASS IN SILENCE A NEW CRIME WHICH, WITH UTMOST SORROW, WE EARNESTLY WANT TO DRAW NOT ONLY YOUR ATTENTION, BUT THE ATTENTION OF THE CLERGY, OF THE PARENTS, AND EVEN OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.

"WE REFER TO THE INIQUITOUS CAMPAIGN THAT THE IMPIOUS LEAD EVERYWHERE TO HARM THE CANDID SOULS OF THE CHILDREN. NOT EVEN THE INNOCENT AGE HAS BEEN SPARED."

THE PONTIFF DEPLORED THE "SAD CONDITION OF OUR TIMES" AND SAID: "THE FRATERNAL UNION AMONG THE NATIONS, BROKEN FROM SUCH A LONG TIME, HAS NOT BEEN RE-ESTABLISHED EVERYWHERE. YET, EVERYWHERE WE SEE SOULS UPSET BY HATRED AND RIVALRY, WHILE THREATS OF NEW BLOODY CONFLICTS STILL HOVER OVER THE PEOPLE."

A184

CALLING FOR PRAYERS, THE POPE SAID:

"WITH JOYFUL EXPECTATION AND REVIVED HOPE, WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE COMING MONTH OF OCTOBER DURING WHICH THE FAITHFUL FLOCK IN LARGER NUMBERS TO THE CHURCHES TO RAISE THEIR SUPPLICATIONS BY MEANS OF THE HOLY ROSARY.

"THIS PRAYER, O VENERABLE BRETHREN, WE DESIRE SHOULD BE MADE WITH A MORE INTENSE FERVOR OF THE SOUL THIS YEAR TO MEET THE INCREASINGLY GRAVE NEEDS."

STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF PRAYERS TO THE VIRGIN MOTHER, THE POPE SAID:

"WE DO NOT HESITATE TO AFFIRM AGAIN PUBLICLY THAT WE PUT GREAT HOPE IN THE HOLY ROSARY TO HEAL THE ILLS WHICH AFFLICT OUR TIMES. NOT WITH THE STRENGTH OF ARMS, BUT THROUGH DIVINE HELP OBTAINED THROUGH THIS PRAYER, THE CHURCH WILL FACE COURAGEOUSLY THE INFERNAL ENEMY, LIKE DAVID DID WITH HIS SLING SHOT."

THE POPE CONCLUDED THE ENCYCLICAL LETTER BY ASKING ALL BISHOPS "TO BROADCAST WITH THE USUAL ARDENT ZEAL OUR PATERNAL EXHORTATIONS TO YOUR CLERGY AND TO YOUR FLOCKS, IN THE WAY WHICH WILL APPEAR MOST APPROPRIATE TO YOU. WE ALSO ARE CERTAIN THAT OUR CHILDREN, SPREAD EVERYWHERE ON EARTH, WILL RESPOND EARNESTLY TO OUR INVITATION."

THE POPE SAID THE APOSTOLIC BLESSING WAS GRANTED "TO ALL THOSE WHO, DURING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER, WILL SAY THE HOLY ROSARY ACCORDING TO THESE INTENTIONS OF OURS."

B353PED

SEP 16 1951

A116 450

BY JACK BRUSINI

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-POPE PIUS TODAY CALLED ON ALL CATHOLICS TO TURN TO THEIR ROSARIES AND PRAY TO THE VIRGIN MARY NEXT MONTH FOR WORLD PEACE.

IN AN ENCYCLICAL DATED TODAY AND CALLED "INGRUENTIUM MALORUM" (THE ADVANCING ILLS), THE PONTIFF DEPLORED "THE SAD CONDITION OF OUR TIMES."

"THE FRATERNAL UNION AMONG THE NATIONS, BROKEN FOR SUCH A LONG TIME, HAS NOT BEEN RE-ESTABLISHED EVERYWHERE. YET, EVERYWHERE WE SEE SOULS UPSET BY HATRED AND RIVALRY, WHILE THREATS OF NEW BLOODY CONFLICTS STILL HOVER OVER THE PEOPLES," THE ENCYCLICAL SAID.

THE ENCYCLICAL, ADDRESSED TO EVERY BISHOP IN THE WORLD, SAID:

"WITH JOYFUL EXPECTATION AND REVIVED HOPE WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE COMING MONTH OF OCTOBER DURING WHICH THE FAITHFUL FLOCK IN LARGER NUMBERS TO THE CHURCHES TO RAISE THEIR SUPPLICATIONS BY MEANS OF THE HOLY ROSARY (CAP H AND R).

"THIS PRAYER, O VENERABLE BRETHERN, WE DESIRE SHOULD BE MADE WITH A MORE INTENSE FERVOR OF THE SOUL THIS YEAR TO MEET THE INCREASINGLY GRAVE NEEDS.

"WE WELL KNOW ITS (ROSARY'S) POWERFUL EFFICIENCY TO OBTAIN THE MATERNAL AID OF THE VIRGIN (CAP V). BY NO MEANS, IS THERE ONLY ONE WAY TO OBTAIN THIS AID, BUT, WE DEEM, THAT THE HOLY ROSARY (CAP H AND R) IS THE MOST CONVENIENT AND ADEQUATE MEANS. . ."

THE PONTIFF SAID HE COULD NOT "PASS IN SILENCE A NEW CRIME TO WHICH, WITH UTMOST SORROW, WE EARNESTLY WANT TO DRAW NOT ONLY YOUR ATTENTION, BUT THE ATTENTION OF THE CLERGY, OF THE PARENTS, AND OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES THEMSELVES.

"WE REFER TO THE INIQUITOUS CAMPAIGN THAT THE IMPIOUS LEAD EVERYWHERE TO HARM THE CANDID SOULS OF THE CHILDREN. NOT EVEN THE INNOCENT AGE HAS BEEN SPARED."

AND IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO PERSECUTION IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, THE POPE SAID:

"TO WHAT AND HOW MANY SNARES ARE SUBMITTED THE SOULS OF MANY OF OUR (CAP O) SONS TO MAKE THEM REJECT THE FAITH OF THEIR FATHERS AND TO MAKE (THEM) BREAK THE TIE OF UNION WHICH LINKS THEM TO THIS APOSTOLIC SEE."

THE PONTIFF STARTED THE ENCYCLICAL BY STRESSING HOW "SINCE WE WERE RAISED TO THE SERENE THRONE OF PETER, BY DECISION OF THE DIVINE PROVIDENCE, SEEING THE ADVANCE ILLS, WE NEVER CEASED TO ENTRUST TO THE

MOST VALID PROTECTION OF THE MOTHER OF GOD THE FATE OF THE HUMAN FAMILY, AND, FOR THIS AIM, AS YOU KNOW, SEVERAL TIMES WE HAVE WRITTEN LETTERS OF EXHORTATION."

HE ADDED THAT CHRISTIANS HAVE ANSWERED HIS INVITATIONS WITH "SPONTANEOUS AND UNANIMOUS" APPROVAL. HE ALSO RECALLED THE LARGE ATTENDANCE OF THE FAITHFUL WHO WITNESSED THE PROCLAMATION OF THE DOGMA OF THE ASSUMPTION OF MARY, DURING HOLY YEAR, LAST FALL.

IN ADDITION TO THE CONSTANT THREATS OF WAR, THE POPE SAID "A VIOLENT STORM OF PERSECUTION IS UNLEASHED AGAINST THE CHURCH.... MAKING THE BLOOD OF MARTYRS FLOW AGAIN."

WD1047AED

SEP 16 1951

Text of Encyclical Letter Issued by Pope, Underlining War Dangers

ROME, Sept. 15 (AP)—Following is a translation of the unofficial text of the encyclical Ingruentium Malorum (The Advancing Ills), issued today by Pope Pius XII:

The Very Saint Our Lord Pius, by the Divine Providence twelfth Pope—encyclical letter to the venerable brethren Patriarch, Primates, Archbishops, Bishops and ordinaries in other places, who have peace and communion with the Holy See:

ABOUT THE RECITATION OF THE MARIAN GOSARU, IN THE COMING MONTH OF OCTOBER

Pius XII, Pope, greets and gives his apostolic blessing to the venerable brethren:

Since we were raised to the supreme throne (chair) of Peter, by design of the Divine Providence, seeing the advancing ills, we never ceased to entrust to the most valid protection of the Mother of God the fate of the human family, and, for this aim, as you know, several times we have written letters of exhortation.

It is known to you, venerable brethren, with what zeal and how much spontaneous and unanimous approval the Christian people have answered everywhere to our invitation. It has been magnificently testified many times by the great demonstration of faith and love towards the august Queen of Heaven, and above all, that manifestation of universal joy, which, last year, our eyes had the venture to contemplate, when, in St. Peter's Square, surrounded by an immense multitude of believers, we proclaimed solemnly the assumption in heaven of the Virgin Mary.

If the recollection of these things comes back pleasantly to us and comforts us to hope firmly in the divine misericord, for the present, however, we do not lack motives of deep sadness which keep in anxiety and sorrow our paternal soul. You know in effect, venerable brethern, the sad condition of our times. The fraternal union among the nations, broken for such a long time, has not yet been re-established everywhere.

Yet, everywhere we see souls upset by hatred and rivalry, while threats of new bloody conflicts still hover over the peoples. To this, one must add the most violent storm of persecution which, from a long time, has been unleashed against the Church, saddening it very hardly with calumnies and miseries of all kinds, making the blood of martyrs flow again.

Rejection of Faith

To what and how many snares are submitted the souls of many of our sons in those areas to make them reject the faith of their fathers, and to make them break, with their utmost disgrace, the tie of union which links them to this Apostolic See, nor can we in any way pass in silence a new crime to which, with utmost sorrow, we earnestly want to draw not only your attention, but the attention of the clergy, of the parents, and even of the public authorities.

We refer to the iniquitous campaign that the impious lead everywhere to harm the candid souls of the children. Not even the innocent age has been spared, but one dares, unfortunately, to wrest, with a gesture, even the most beautiful flowers from the mystical garden of the Church, which form the hope of religion and society. If one considers this, one must not be surprised if peoples groan under the weight of the divine punishment, and live under the nightmare of even greater calamities.

However, consideration of a situation so pregnant with dangers must not depress your soul, O veneral brethren. Instead, that divine teaching—"Ask and it shall be given you; seek and ye shall find; knock, and it shall be opened to you" (Luke 11:9)—with greater hope does raise spontaneously your hearts towards the mother of God, where the Christian people has always sought a shelter in the hour of danger, because she "has been created as a cause of salvation for the whole of humanity."

For the above, with joyful expectation and revived hope, we look forward to the coming month of October, during which the faithful flock in larger numbers to the churches to raise their supplications to Mary by means of the holy rosary.

Prayer for Grave Needs

This prayer, O venerable brethren, we desire should be made with a more intense fervor of the soul this year to meet the increasingly grave needs. We well know its (the rosary's) powerful efficiency to obtain the maternal aid of the Virgin. By no means is there only one way to pray to obtain this aid. However, we deem that the holy rosary is the most convenient and adequate means, as is clearly suggested by the origin itself of this practice and of its nature, more human than divine.

Which prayers are more adapted and more beautiful than the Sunday oration and of the angelic salute, which form the flowers by which this mystical crown is formed? Adding to the vocal prayers the meditation of the sacred mysteries, there emerges another very great advantage, that all, even the most simple and less educated, have in this a prompt and easy way to feed and keep their own faith.

And truly, from the frequent meditation of the mysteries, the soul draws and insensibly absorbs the virtues they contain, and lights up with extraordinary hope of the immortal virtues, and becomes strongly and suavely impelled to follow the path which Christ himself and his mother have followed. The recitation of identical formulas repeated so many times, instead of rendering the prayer sterile and boring, has, on the contrary, the admirable virtue to infuse confidence in whoever prays and makes a sweet compulsion to the maternal heart of Mary.

Endeavor with particular care, O venerable brethern, that the faithful, on the occasion of the coming month of October, should accomplish this rite with the utmost possible diligence, and that the holy rosary be always more esteemed and conveniently practiced. Through your work, the Christian people should understand the excellency, the value and the healthy efficiency of it (the rosary.)

But it is above all in the families that we desire that the habit of the holy rosary be spread everywhere, kept religiously and ever more developed. It is vain to seek a remedy for the vacillating fate of civil life, if the family fortress of the human community will not be brought back to the norms of the Gospel. To undertake such a difficult duty, we affirm that the recitation of the holy rosary is a most efficient means. What a sweet sight—very pleasant to God—when, on the fall of the evening, the Christian home resounds from the frequent repetition of the praises to honor the Queen of Heaven!

Then the rosary, recited in common, assembles b[illegible]re the image of the Virgin, with an admirable union of hearts of the parents and their children, who come back from the daily work; it unites them piously with the absent, the dead; and it links them more tightly with a sweet bond of love, to the Very Holy Virgin, who, like a loving mother, will come among her children, bestowing them with an abundance of the gifts of concord and familiar peace.

Then the home of the Christian family, like the one of Nazareth, will become an earthly abode of holiness, almost a temple, where the holy rosady will be not only the particular prayer, which every day will rise to heaven with suavity, but will be also a very efficient school of Christianity. The meditation of the divine mysteries of redemption will teach the grown-ups to live, admiring daily the shining examples of Jesus and Mary, to draw from these (examples) a comfort in adversities, aiming toward those heavenly treasures "where thief does not reach and moths do not consume" and it will bring to the knowledge of the little ones the main truths of the faith, making the charity toward the very loving redeemer blossom almost spontaneously in their innocent souls, while, by seeing their parents kneeling before the majesty of God, they will learn from their early years how great is the value of prayers said in common.

We do not hesitate to affirm again publicly that we put great hope in the holy rosary to heal the ills which afflict our times. Not with the strength of arms, nor with human power, but through divine help obtained through this prayer. Strong, like David with his sling shot, the Church will face fearlessly the infernal enemy, repeating against him the words of the adolescent shepherd: "Thou comest to me with a sword and with a spear and with a shield. But I come to thee in the name of the Lord of Hosts, the God of the armies *** and all this assembly shall know that the Lord saveth not with sword and spear" (Samuel, xvii: 45-47).

Exhorts Faithful

For this think we earnestly desire, O venerable brethren, that all the faithful, following your example and your incitation, should correspond solicitously to our paternal exhortation, uniting their hearts and their voices, with the same ardor of charity, should the ills and the assaults of the wicked increase, the zeal of all the good should equally increase and become ever more vigorous: They should endeavor to obtain from our very loving Mother, especially through the Holy Rosary, the return of better times soon for the Church and our society.

The very powerful Mother of God, moved by the prayers of so many of her sons, should obtain from her own born child—we all beseech her—that those who have miserably been misled from the path of truth and virtue, renewed in their souls, should find (it) again. Grant us that finally the hatred and rivalry, the sources of discord and of every sort of mishap should calm down, and that peace, the true, just, and genuine, should shine again upon individuals, families, peoples, and nations.

That finally, after the rights of the Church be secured as is just, the beneficent influx which derives (from it), penetrating without obstacles the hearts of men, among social classes and the arteries of public life, may join fraternally the peoples among themselves, and lead them to the prosperity which regulates, defends, and coordinates the rights and duties of all, affirming (itself) ever more for the reciprocal and common collaboration.

Refers to Prisoners

Do not forget, O venerable brethren and beloved sons, while running your fingers on the rosary's beads, those who languish miserably in prison camps, in jails, in concentration camps. Among them there are, as you know, also Bishops who were dismissed from their sees, solely for having heroically defended the sacred and saintly rights of God and of the Church. There are sons, fathers and mothers, wrested from their domestic hearths and compelled to lead far away unhappy lives in unknown lands, in other climates.

As we embrace (them) with a particular charity which derives from the Christian religion, unite your prayers before the altar of the Virgin Mother of God, to recommend them to her motherly heart. She doubtlessly will, with exquisite sweetness, revive in their hearts the hope of the eternal reward and will not fail to hasten the end of so much sorrow, as we firmly believe.

We do not doubt that you, O venerable brethren, with the ardent zeal which i[illegible]omary [illegible] you, will bring to the knowledge of your clergy, of your people, in the way which will appear the most appropriate to you, these paternal exhortations of ours, and in the certainty that our sons, spread everywhere upon the earth, will respond earnestly to this invitation of ours. To you all, to the flock entrusted to each of you, to those in particular who especially during the month of October will recite devotedly the Holy Rosary according to our intentions, with effusion of heart we impart (give) the apostolic blessing.

Issued in Rome, near St. Peter's, the 15th day of September, Feast of the Seven Sorrows of the Virgin Mary, in the year 1951, thirteenth of our Pontificate.

NAPLES, ITALY, SEPT. 12—(AP)—THE FLAGS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WERE RAISED TODAY IN A SOLEMN DEDICATION OF HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE HIGH ABOVE THE SPARKLING BLUE BAY OF NAPLES.

ITALIAN BERSAGLIERI WITH COLORFULLY PLUMED HATS AND MARINES IN DRESS UNIFORMS PRESENTED ARMS AS ADMIRAL COMMANDER IN CHIEF ALLIED FORCES FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE ROBERT C. CARNEY, "THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE MUST NOT FAIL."

"A STRONG ITALY IS ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE," HE SAID.

M1106SAED

30.24- 26827

B2
(Q)
(160)

SAN MARINO, REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO, SEPT 15-(AP)-THE MARSHALL PLAN TODAY BECAME AN ISSUE IN TOMORROW'S GENERAL ELECTION CONTEST BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS FOR CONTROL OF THIS POSTAGE STAMP REPUBLIC.

ACROSS THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE MOUNTAIN TOP CAPITAL OF THIS TINY 1651-YEAR-OLD NATION, THE HAMMER AND SICKLE BANNERS ADMONISH SAN MARINESI TO:

"VOTE AGAINST THE MARSHALIZATION OF SAN MARINO."

THE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SOCIALIST ALLIES ARE HITTING BACK AT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. THE PLATFORM OF THE RIGHTIST ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES CALLS FOR "DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS" WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR PAYMENT OF WAR DAMAGES AND INCLUSION OF SAN MARINO IN THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM. SO FAR SAN MARINO HAS RECEIVED NO ECA AID.

THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN SAN MARINO'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS CLAIM THE COMMUNISTS, IN POWER SINCE 1945, PILED UP A PUBLIC DEBT OF 600,000,000 LIRE (ABOUT $1,000,000).

AT STAKE IN SUNDAY'S VOTING ARE THE 60 SEATS IN THE SAN MARINO GRAND COUNCIL, SUPREME GOVERNING BODY OF THE 24-SQUARE-MILE REPUBLIC.
RQ411PED

A4

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 15-(AP)-HUNGARY HAS SENT YUGOSLAVIA A PROTEST NOTE COMPLAINING THAT ONE OF HER FRONTIER GUARDS WAS WOUNDED ON THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER THURSDAY.

THE NOTE, HANDED TO THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, SAID THE HUNGARIAN SENTRY WAS SHOT THROUGH CHEST WHILE ON DUTY NEAR KATYMAR (HUNGARY IS THE THIRD OF THE COMINFORM NATIONS INVOLVED IN RECENT BORDER DISPUTES WITH YUGOSLAVIA. THE OTHERS ARE ALBANIA AND ROMANIA)
JR223AED

A157 (580)

BY ROBERT P. MEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.15-(AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID TODAY IRAN WILL TURN TO RUSSIA FOR VITAL SUGAR IMPORTS IF BRITAIN CONTINUED ITS BAN ON SHIPMENTS TO IRAN OF THIS AND OTHER SCARCE GOODS.

FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN BRITISH ECONOMIC PRESSURE "WOULD ONLY INCREASE ANTI-BRITISH FEELING IN IRAN." HE ADDED:

"RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO INCREASE ITS QUOTA OF SUGAR SHIPMENTS IF WE ASK FOR IT."

BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK IT IS CUTTING OFF SHIPMENT OF SUPPLIES TO IRAN. CARGOES OF VITAL PRODUCTS DESTINED FOR IRAN WERE ORDERED DIVERTED. THIS ACTION FOLLOWED AN IRANIAN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON OIL NATIONALIZATION TALKS WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY CENTER WOULD RECEIVE THEIR WALKING TICKETS.

COMMENTING ON A REPORT FOUR BRITISH SHIPS HAD BEEN STOPPED IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND THEIR CARGOES OF SUGAR AND OTHER SUPPLIES WERE IMPOUNDED, FATEMI INSISTED IRAN HAD ENOUGH ESSENTIAL GOODS ON HAND TO LAST A YEAR.

SUGAR IS ONE OF THE MAIN ESSENTIALS IN THE IRANIAN DIET AND ANY SHORTAGE WOULD HIT EVERY FAMILY IN THE LAND. THE MAIN DIET OF THE POORER CLASSES IS HEAVILY SUGARED TEA AND BREAD. DURING A WORLD WAR II SHORTAGE, A KILOGRAM OF SUGAR (2.21 POUNDS) SOLD FOR AS MUCH AS 100 RIALS OR THE EQUIVALENT OF TWO DAYS' WAGES FOR AN AVERAGE WORKER. A RIAL IS VALUED AT ABOUT 3 CENTS. PRESENT PRICES RUN FROM 16 TO 22 RIALS A KILOGRAM.

WESTERN OBSERVERS DISCOUNTED FATEMI'S TALK OF BUYING MORE SUGAR FROM RUSSIA BECAUSE SOVIET SHIPMENTS UNDER A 10-MONTH-OLD RUSSIAN-IRANIAN TRADE TREATY ARE LAGGING. FATEMI ACKNOWLEDGED RUSSIA HAS SUPPLIED ONLY 10,000 TONS SO FAR OUT OF A QUOTA OF 50,000 TONS.

WHEN RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY CALLED ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR A FAREWELL VISIT TODAY, HE WAS ASKED WHY THE U.S. EXPORT IMPORT BANK LOAN OF $25,000,000 WAS BEING HELD UP.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS HERE THE BANK IS CONCERNED OVER IRAN'S PROSPECTS OF REPAYING THE LOAN NOW THAT IRAN'S OIL REVENUES HAVE BEEN STOPPED.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE LOAN WAS TO BE REPAID IN CONVERTIBLE STERLING BUT BRITAIN THIS WEEK BANNED CONVERSION OF IRANIAN-HELD STERLING INTO DOLLARS.

MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD GRADY IRAN HAS ENOUGH LOCAL FUNDS TO PAY LABORERS WHO WOULD OPERATE MACHINERY PURCHASED WITH LOAN FUNDS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT ONE OF THE REASONS THE LOAN WAS HELD UP WAS BECAUSE THE BANK DIRECTORS WANT TO BE SURE THE MACHINERY WILL BE USED EFFICIENTLY.
B1214PED

A26

IRAN (150)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 15-(AP)-REPORTS FROM BASRA, IRAQ, TODAY SAID IRAN IS CONCENTRATING ARMED FORCES HEAVILY AROUND THE REFINERY CITY OF ABADAN, CENTER OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CONTROVERSY.

THEY SAID THE CONCENTRATION EXTENDS EASTWARD IN SOUTH IRAN TO THE MOUTH OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

(BRITISH WARSHIPS LIE AT ANCHOR IN IRAQI WATERS AT THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF WITHIN GUN-RANGE OF THE REFINERY. MORE THAN 300 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS STILL AT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY ARE THREATENED WITH EXPULSION FROM IRAN BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S UTLIMATUM DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN RESUME OIL NEGOTIATIONS UNDER HIS NATIONALIZATION SCHEME. BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE NITED THEY WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO PROTECT THEIR NATIONALS IN ABADAN).

THE REPORTS FROM BASRA, SOME 50 MILES UPSTREAM ON THE SHATT AL-ARAB (ARAB'S RIVER) FROM THE GULF HEAD, SAID LARGE SCALE MOVEMENTS OF TROOPS FROM THE NORTH TO THE SOUTH OF IRAN IS CONTINUING.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE PLACED ALL BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS UNDER SURVELLANCE AND THE OIL INSTALLATIONS UNDER MILITARY SUPERVISION.
SN548PED

A120

LONDON, SEPT.15-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT IRAN HAS CANCELLED AN ORDER BANNING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FROM CHANGING BRITISH POUNDS INTO IRANIAN RIALS.

THE IRANIAN EXCHANGE BAN WAS SLAPPED ON THURSDAY, OBVIOUSLY IN RETALIATION TO BRITISH ECONOMIC AND TRADE MEASURES TAKEN AGAINST THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF THEIR BITTER OIL DISPUTE.

BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THE BAN WOULD DEPRIVE IRAN OF SOME MILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000) MONTHLY WHICH THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY IS CONVERTING INTO RIALS. THE COMPANY IS USING THE MONEY TO PAY LOCAL EXPENSES AND THE WAGES OF IRANIANS STILL ON ITS OIL PAYROLLS.
ML1058AED

ADAM (HARRIMAN)

IRAN OIL

WASH. TOP, SEPT. 1-(AP)-AMBASSADOR AVERILL HARRIMAN WAS DISCLOSED TODAY TO HAVE WRITTEN A PERSONAL LETTER TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN A RENEWED EFFORT TO END THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

INFORMED OFFICIALS ALSO SAID HARRIMAN HAS HELD UP DELIVERY OF THE PREMIER'S ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN TO RESUME THE SUSPENDED OIL TALKS, OR FACE EXPULSION OF 350 BRITISH REFINERY TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN IRAN.

THE NATURE OF HARRIMAN'S APPEAL TO DR. MOSSADEGH WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THAT WAS BEEN LEFT UP TO THE PREMIER.

BUT OFFICIALS HERE, STILL NURSING HOPE THAT AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED, SAID NO DOORS HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT IN THE PROTRACTED DISPUTE.

IT WAS NOT STATED WHETHER HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT'S TRUMAN'S INTER-MEDIARY IN THE OIL NEGOTIATIONS, REFUSED TO DELIVER THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN. IT WAS SENT TO HARRIMAN ON WEDNESDAY THROUGH THE EMBASSY HERE WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE PASSED ON TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THIS SEEMING ROUND-ABOUT METHOD WAS USED IN LIEU OF NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, APPARENTLY IN HOPE THE U.S. AGAIN WOULD ACT AS MEDIATOR.

HARRIMAN ARRANGED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL TALKS, WHICH BROKE DOWN AUG-UST. . HE SAID ON HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON THAT HE WOULD RETURN TO RETURN TO TEHRAN TO TRY AGAIN IF INVITED. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE OFFER STILL STANDS.

WHEN MOSSADEGH'S CABLE WAS DISPATCHED, AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO-WEEK PERIOD OF THE ULTIMATUM WOULD BEGIN WHEN IT WAS HANDED TO BRITAIN.

REVIVAL OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD REPRESENT A THIRD TRY AT SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZING THE VAST HOLDINGS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHICH BEFORE ITS OPERATIONS CEASED WAS PRODUCING AT THE RATE OF 30,000,000 (M) TONS A YEAR.

DC428PED

A104KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 12-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TODAY APPOINTED CONSUL GEN. WU CHIEH-YU TO SUCCEED LT. GEN. P.T. MOW AS CHIEF NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED MOW WITH REFUSING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $60,000,000 IN ALLOCATIONS FOR EQUIPPING AND TRAINING NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES. IT FIRED HIM AND ORDERED HIM TO RETURN TO FORMOSA. HE NOW DENIED THE CHARGES AND FLATLY REFUSED TO RETURN HERE. HE COUNTERED IN A STATEMENT THAT THERE WAS CORRUPTION AMONG HIGH OFFICERS IN THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES. HE SAID ALSO HE WOULD BE PUT TO DEATH IF HE WERE TO RETURN TO FORMOSA.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID RECENTLY MOW WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO AIR HIS ACCUSATIONS IN COURT IF HE WOULD RETURN FOR COURTMARTIAL. IT SAID HIS FEAR OF BEING EXECUTED WAS UNJUSTIFIED.

MAO HAS BEEN THE NATIONALIST NAVY'S ALTERNATIVE REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE.

GG751CS NM

A125KX

HONGKONG, SUNDAY, SEPT 16-(AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN SHANGHAI SHOT 21 MORE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" LAST TUESDAY, ACCORDING TO A COPY OF THE OFFICIAL "LIBERALTION DAILY" REACHING HERE TODAY. THE 21 WERE ACCUSED OF A VARIETY OF CRIMES RANGING FROM SPYING TO PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF SHANGHAI RED LEADERS.

EW950PCSNM

B66 (Q)

(330)

NEW DELHI,INDIA, SEPT.15-(AP)-THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY, BY VOICE VOTE, REFERRED A BILL RESTRICTING FREEDOM OF THE PRESS TO A 35-MAN SELECT COMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO REPORT BACK TO PARLIAMENT BY SEPT.27.

THIRTEEN OUT OF 19 SPEAKERS HAVE OPPOSED THE CONTROVERSIAL BILL DURING FIVE DAYS OF DEBATE. THE MOTION TO REFER THE LEGISLATION TO A COMMITTEE WAS MADE BY HOME MINISTER C.RAJAGOPALACHARI. THE GOVERNMENT APPEARED DETERMINED TO PUSH THE MEASURE THROUGH, ALTHOUGH MINOR CHANGES ARE POSSIBLE BEFORE THE BILL BECOMES LAW.

S.P. MOOKERJEE, FORMER MINISTER OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, ATTACKED THE BILL AS REACTIONARY AND A MEASURE TO POLICE THE PRESS, IN A PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH WEDNESDAY. HE URGED INDIA'S EDITORS' NOT TO PRINT ANY STATEMENTS BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT WITHDRAWS THE MEASURE.

THE BILL PROHIBITS PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL THAT WOULD INCITE VIOLENCE, SABOTAGE, MURDER AND OTHER CRIMES.

BEFORE TODAY'S ACTION THE GOVERNMENT BEAT DOWN FOUR ATTEMPTS BY PRIVATE MEMBERS TO HAVE THE BILL CIRCULATED FOR AN EXPRESSION OF PUBLIC OPINION BEFORE BEING TAKEN UP IN PARLIAMENT.

IN DEFENDING TH MEASURE IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH THE HOME MINISTER SAID IT PROVIDED "A MINIMUM BUT ESSENTIAL RESTRAINT WHICH THE FREE PRESS IN ANY DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY SHOULD REASONABLY ACCEPT."

HE SAID IT PROVIDED THAT A DEFENDANT WOULD BE TRIED BY A JUDGE ASSISTED BY A JURY OF 12 JOURNALISTS AND THIS WOULD BE "THE BEST SAFE-GUARD TO PREVENT EXECUTIVE ABUSE OF POWER."

RAJAGOPALACHARI SAID BECAUSE OF GRAVE INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL SITUATIONS FACING INDIA IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE RESERVE POWERS IN EMERGENCIES "TO CONTROL THE PERSISTENT CRIMINAL MENTALITY OF A FEW BLACK SHEEPIIN THE PRESS WORLD."

HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE NEW BILL WOULD "CREATE AND PRESERVE THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS FOR THE PEACEFUL PROGRESS OF THE NATION AND GROWTH OF A CODE OF PRESS CONDUCT WHICH IS PRESENTLY CHAOTIC IN INDIA."

THE ALL-INDIA CONFERENCE OF EDITORS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED A CONSTITUT-IONAL AMENDMENT PASSED IN JUNE THAT PAVED THE WAY FOR THE PRESENT BILL IMPOSING PRESS CONTROLS. THE EDITORS SAID THE AMENDMENT PROVIDED FOR UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST NEWSPAPERS.

WB1014AED

D34

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 15-(AP)-INDIA THIS YEAR WAS IMPORTED 100,000 METRIC TONS OF WHEAT FROM SOVIET RUSSIA ON A BARTER BASIS BUT HAS NO PLANS AT PRESENT FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA, DEPUTY FOOD MINISTER M.S. RAO SAID IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, THE MINISTER SAID INDIA WOULD IMPORT 512,900 LONG TONS OF WHEAT FROM ARGENTINA THIS YEAR COMPARED WITH 607,420 LONG TONS IN THE LAST FISCAL YEAR.

A FOOD MINISTRY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON INDIA'STWMPORTS:

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A FOOD MINISTRY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON INDIA'S WHEAT IMPORTS:

OF THE 2,000,000 TONS MADE POSSIBLE BY A UNITED STATES LOAN, 1,100,000 TONS ARE SCHEDULED TO REACH INDIA BEFORE THE END OF DECEMBER AND THE REMAINDER BEFORE THE END OF MARCH, 1952.

INDIA PLANS TO AVAIL HERSELF OF THE ENTIRE 1,500,000 TONS ALLOTTED UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT FOR 1952. INCLUDED IN THIS WILL BE 400,000 TONS FROM CANADA AND 700,000 FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND THE REMAINDER COMES FROM AUSTRALIA.

CANADA ALSO HAS AGREED TO GIVE INDIA 170,000 TONS UNDER THE COLOMBO PLAN OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ASSISTANCE DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE PLAN'S OPERATION.

GH1237PED

30.24- 26829

A23 (Q30)

SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A DEATH PURGE OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN SINKIANG, RED CHINA'S WESTERNMOST PROVINCE, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE OFFICIAL RADIO AT URUMCHI, THE CAPITAL.

THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE ALSO REPORTED COLLECTIONS OF TREASURE AND LIVESTOCK TO SUPPORT RED CHINA'S WAR EFFORT IN KOREA ARE UNDER WAY IN THE PROVINCE.

IT SAID 18 ANTI-COMMUNISTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH BEFORE A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 30,000 IN URUMCHI EARLY THIS WEEK; 181 WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON, AND 35 TO TERMS RANING FROM ONE TO 20 YEARS.

SINKIANG, ALSO KNOWN AS CHINESE TURKESTAN, FELL TO THE CHINESE REDS IN OCTOBER, 1949, IN A COUP ORGANIZED IN NEIGHBORING RUSSIAN TURKESTAN. THE CHINESE PROVINCE IS ABOUT 700,000 SQUARE MILES IN AREA AND HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT 4,000,000.

--DASH--

INTENSIFICATION OF THE RED PURGE IN REMOTE SINKIANG WAS REPORTED A DAY AFTER THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID RED CHINESE TROOPS HAVE ENTERED LHASA, TIBET, CAPITAL OF THE DALAI LAMA.

SEIZURE OF LHASA, AND THE POTOLA PALACE OF THE 17-YEAR-OLD RULER, HAS ARRANGED IN THE SUMMER BY A CHINESE-DICTATED TREATY THAT MAKES TIBET A MILITARY OUTPOST OF RED CHINA ON THE BORDERS OF INDIA.

THE NEW CRACKDOWN ON ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN SINKIANG APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED TO TIGHTEN THE CHINESE MID-ASIAN LINE BETWEEN SOVIET ASIA AND THE FREE COUNTRIES TO THE SOUTH.

THE DALAI LAMA'S SPIRITUAL INFLUENCE EXTENDS BEYOND THE BORDERS OF TIBET INTO SOME SECTIONS OF CHINA PROPER. LAST REPORTS ON HIM WERE THAT HE WAS TAKEN BACK TO LHASA FROM AN INDIAN BORDER REFUGE AS A VIRTUAL PRISONER OF THE CHINESE MILITARY MISSION TO TIBET.

SN540PED

360 (Q)
(150)

KARACHI,PAKISTAN,SEPT.15-(AP)-ORIENT AIRWAYS LIMITED, PAKISTAN'S ONLY AIRLINE, HAS SUSPENDED FLIGHTS ON TWO OF ITS THREE ROUTES BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE.

THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S OIL HAS STOPPED A MAJOR SOURCE OF PAKISTAN'S AVIATION FUEL.

THE AIRLINE NOW RUNS ONLY BETWEEN KARACHI AND DACCA. THE SUSPENDED ROUTES ARE BETWEEN KARACHI AND PESHAWAR VIA LAHORE AND BETWEEN KARACHI AND QUETTA IN BALUCHISTAN.

THE INDIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE SUSPENDED FLIGHTS BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND KARACHI, MAINLY BECAUSE OF THE GAS SHORTAGE.

--DASH--

INDIA, WHICH PREVIOUSLY GOT 73 PER CENT OF HER AVIATION FUEL FROM IRAN, MADE DRASTIC CUTS IN HOME AVIATION OPERATIONS. ALL NON-SCHEDULED FLIGHTS WERE BANNED, FLIGHT TRAINING WAS REDUCED AND SUPPLIES TO INTERNATIONAL AIRLINERS TOUCHING CALCUTTA, NEW DELHI AND BOMBAY WERE CUT.

OFFICIALS SAID INDIA HAS ENOUGH AVIATION GAS TO LAST THROUGH OCTOBER. TWO U.S. TANKERS BOOSTED INDIA'S STOCK AND ANOTHER IS EXPECTED THIS MONTH.

WB925AED

A22KX

MIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY (175)

TOKYO, SEPT.15-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TOLD THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TODAY THEY WERE TRAVELING "THE ROAD FREE PEOPLES ARE TRAVELING" AND HAD "BUILT THE FIRST FOUNDATIONS FOR A NEW, A DEMOCRATIC, AND A FREE SOCIETY."

THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER ISSUED HIS STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8.

HE SAID THAT THE ONLY OTHER ROAD WAS COMMUNISM, AND "THOSE PEOPLE WHO TRAVEL THIS ROAD ARE MOVING TOWARD DESTRUCTION OR ENSLAVEMENT. THERE IS NO OTHER END TO THIS ROAD."

RIDGWAY STATED HE WAS CONFIDENT THE JAPANESE WOULD CONTINUE TO FOLLOW THE DEMOCRATIC WAY, THOUGH "IT WILL NOT BE AN EASY ROAD."

"YOU HAVE AFFIRMED YOUR FAITH IN DEMOCRACY, AND YOUR DESIRE FOR PEACE, NOT BY WORDS ALONE, BUT BY DEEDS," HE WENT ON.

"YOU HAVE PLEDGED YOUR FAITH TO CONFORM TO THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS CONTEND.....

"THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD HAVE NOW AFFIRMED THEIR TRUST IN YOU BY TAKING THE FIRST GREAT STEP TO RESTORE YOU TO AN HONORED PLACE OF EQUALITY AMONG THEM.

"WITH THIS TRUST KEPT INVIOLATE, YOU CAN FACE FUTURE WITH CONFIDENCE AND WITHOUT FEAR."

HH334PCS

A79FX

(260)

TOKYO, SEPT.15-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT THAT JAPAN WILL FOLLOW THE ROAD TO AN "HONORABLE NATIONAL EXISTENCE AS AN EQUAL AND FREE MEMBER IN THE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS."

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE JAPANESE THAT THE ROAD THEY HAVE FOLLOWED IN THE PAST SIX YEARS OF ALLIED OCCUPATION "IS THE ROAD FREE PEOPLES ARE TRAVELLING."

"IT IS THE ONLY ROAD BY WHICH WE CAN EVER HOPE TO ATTAIN THOSE HUMAN FREEDOMS FOR WHICH MANKIND CONTINUES TO STRUGGLE, AND WHICH ARE HIS ETERNAL GOALS."

BUT, HE CAUTIONED IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT SINCE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO, "IT WILL NOT BE AN EASY ROAD."

"IT WILL BE A DIFFICULT ROAD, BUT IT WILL ALSO BE A ROAD OF HOPE."

"THERE IS ONLY ONE OTHER ROAD THE JAPANESE PEOPLE COULD TRAVEL," HE SAID.

"THAT IS THE COMMUNIST ROAD. DOWN IT HAVE MARCHED, ALWAYS BY COERCION, THOSE PEOPLE WHO TODAY HAVE FORFEITED THEIR FREEDOMS TO TYRANNICAL RULERS. THOSE PEOPLE WHO TRAVEL THIS ROAD ARE MOVING TOWARD DESTRUCTION OR ENSLAVEMENT. THERE IS NO OTHER END TO THIS ROAD.

"I HAVE NO DOUBT AS TO WHICH ROAD YOU WILL CHOOSE. I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF YOUR FREELY CHOSEN REPRESENTATIVES YOU WILL FOLLOW THROUGH THE YEARS AHEAD THE ROAD YOU HAVE TRAVELLED DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS."

RIDGWAY SAID ALSO HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT JAPAN'S LEADERS "ARE ENDOWED WITH FULL CONSCIOUSNESS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO THEIR COUNTRYMEN" AND THAT THE "PROVEN COURAGE, CAPACITY, INDUSTRY AND PERSEVERANCE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IS FULLY EQUAL TO THE GREAT TASKS WHICH THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY WILL PRESENT."

CV505APD

340KX (Q)

TEXT (540)

TOKYO,SEPT.15-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ISSUED TODAY BY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY:

AN EVENT HAS JUST TRANSPIRED OF PROFOUND IMPORTANCE TO THE PEOPLES OF JAPAN AND OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THAT EVENT WAS THE SIGNING BY 48 NATIONS, MOST OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OF A TREATY OF PEACE BETWEEN THEM AND JAPAN.

IN DUE TIME, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TREATY, THE NECESSARY NUMBER OF THESE SIGNATORY NATIONS, EACH ACTING ACCORDING TO ITS OWN CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES, MAY BE CONFIDENTLY EXPECTED TO RATIFY THIS TREATY. WHEN THEY HAVE DONE SO IT WILL ENTER INTO FULL EFFECT, AS BETWEEN THOSE RATIFYING NATIONS.

THE PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS OCCASION IMPELS ME TO ADDRESS THESE REMARKS TO YOU, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, AMONG WHOM I HAVE THE HONOR TO LIVE AS THE SENIOR RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN.

AT THIS POINT ON THE ROAD WHICH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAVE SO FAITHFULLY FOLLOWED FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS, IT IS, I BELIEVE, IMPORTANT TO PAUSE AND SCAN SO MUCH OF THE ROAD AHEAD AS WE CAN REASONABLY SEE. IT IS A ROAD TO A POSITIVE OBJECTIVE. IT WILL NOT BE AN EASY ROAD. IT WILL BE A DIFFICULT ROAD, BUT IT WILL ALSO BE A ROAD OF HOPE.

IT IS THE ROAD FREE PEOPLES ARE TRAVELING. IT IS THE ROAD WHICH, HOWEVER LONG AND DIFFICULT THE JOURNEY, AND HOWEVER ARDUOUS AND PROLONGED THE SACRIFICE, ALONE LEADS THOSE WHO FOLLOW IT TO AN HONORABLE NATIONAL EXISTENCE AS AN EQUAL AND FREE MEMBER IN THE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS. IT IS THE ONLY ROAD BY WHICH WE CAN EVER HOPE TO ATTAIN THOSE HUMAN FREEDOMS FOR WHICH MANKIND CONTINUES TO STRUGGLE, AND WHICH ARE HIS ETERNAL GOALS.

THERE IS ONLY ONE OTHER ROAD THE JAPANESE PEOPLE COULD TRAVEL. THAT IS THE COMMUNIST ROAD. DOWN IT HAVE MARCHED, ALWAYS BY COERCION, THOSE PEOPLE WHO TODAY HAVE FORFEITED THEIR FREEDOMS TO TYRANNICAL RULERS. THOSE PEOPLE WHO TRAVEL THIS ROAD ARE MOVING TOWARD DESTRUCTION OR ENSLAVEMENT. THERE IS NO OTHER END TO THIS ROAD.

B41KX

I HAVE NO DOUBT AS TO WHICH ROAD YOU WILL CHOOSE. I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF YOUR FREELY CHOSEN REPRESENTATIVES, YOU WILL FOLLOW THROUGH THE YEARS AHEAD THE ROAD YOU HAVE TRAVELLED DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS. I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT YOUR FREELY CHOSEN LEADERS ARE ENDOWED WITH FULL CONSCIOUSNESS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO THEIR COUNTRYMEN, AND THAT THEY ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT AND SHARE WITH YOU THE GREATLY INCREASED RESPONSIBILITY WHICH YOUR GREATLY INCREASED AUTHORITY WILL INEXORABLY BRING. I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE THAT THE PROVEN COURAGE, CAPACITY, INDUSTRY AND PERSEVERANCE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IS FULLY EQUAL TO THE GREAT TASKS WHICH THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY WILL PRESENT.

OUT OF THE WRECKAGE OF WAR, YOU HAVE BUILT THE FIRST FOUNDATIONS FOR A NEW, A DEMOCRATIC, AND A FREE SOCIETY. IN SO DOING, YOU HAVE CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE STRENGTH AND SOLIDARITY OF ALL FREE PEOPLES, FOR THE TRIUMPH OF FREEDOM ANYWHERE REPRESENTS A VICTORY FOR FREE MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE.

YOU HAVE AFFIRMED YOUR FAITH IN DEMOCRACY AND YOUR DESIRE FOR PEACE, NOT BY WORDS ALONE, BUT BY DEEDS. YOU HAVE PLEDGED YOUR FAITH TO CONFORM TO THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS CONTEND. YOU HAVE DECLARED YOUR INTENTION OF APPLYING FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE GREATEST ORGANIZATION FOR PROMOTING AND SAFEGUARDING THE PEACE THE WORLD HAS YET DEVISED.

THE FREE NATIONS ON THE WORLD HAVE NOW AFFIRMED THEIR TRUST IN YOU BY TAKING THE FIRST GREAT STEP TO RESTORE YOU TO AN HONORED PLACE OF EQUALITY AMONG THEM.

WITH THIS TRUST KEPT INVIOLATE, YOU CAN FACE THE FUTURE, WITH CONFIDENCE AND WITHOUT FEAR.

(END TEXT)

XZ/ER602ACS

A159KX

(120)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT.16-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA CONFERRED SATURDAY WITH OFFICIALS OF HIS LIBERAL PARTY ON PLANS TO CALL A SPECIAL DIET (PARLIAMENT) SESSION IN OCTOBER TO RATIFY THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATIES.

THE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO GIVE SPEEDY APPROVAL BOTH TO THE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8.

OTHER ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WILL INCLUDE A SUPPLEMENTARY BUDGET, RAISES IN RAILROAD AND POSTAL RATES AND AN ADMINISTRATION REORGANIZATION BILL.

SPEAKING TO PARTY MEMBERS AT A RECEPTION SATURDAY, YOSHIDA TOLD THEM JAPAN MUST KEEP INTERNATIONAL FAITH. HE SPOKE AGAIN IN THE SAME VEIN AT A PUBLIC RALLY LATER.

FIFTEEN MEMBERS OF THE DIET WHO WERE OBSERVERS AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE RETURNED TO TOKYO BY AIR SATURDAY MORNING.

XZ1048ACS

A30KX

(140)

TOKYO, SEPT 17-(AP)-GYALO THONDUP, SECOND ELDEST BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET, SAID TODAY COMMUNISM HAS NOT YET GAINED FOOTING IN HIS COUNTRY AND THAT MOST PEOPLE HATE IT.

THONDUP, IN JAPAN ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE PLANS TO CONTINUE HIS EDUCATION, SAID, "COMMUNISM HAS NOT TAKEN A GREAT HOLD ON THE PEOPLE OF TIBET YET. THERE ARE VERY FEW COMMUNISTS THERE, BUT THEY ARE DISLIKED."

"THE PEOPLE OF TIBET HATE COMMUNISM," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PACIFIC STARS AND STRIPES.

THE 27-YEAR-OLD BROTHER OF THE RULER OF TIBET ARRIVED IN TOKYO A FEW DAYS AGO AFTER SPENDING 14 MONTHS ON FORMOSA. HE IS AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF HIS WIFE FROM HONG KONG BEFORE CONTINUING HIS JOURNEY TO AMERICA.

THONDUP EXPLAINED THAT BEFORE GOING TO FORMOSA HE HAD LIVED IN CHINA AND INDIA. "I HAVEN'T BEEN IN MY COUNTRY FOR SEVEN YEARS," HE SAID.

THREE OF HIS FOUR BROTHERS ARE LAMAS AND THE OTHER IS A MONK. THONDUP IS NEITHER.

HH338PCS

A30KX

(AMS)

BY SHIGORU HIGASHI (500)

TOKYO, SEPT 17-(AP)-JAPAN TODAY HONORED ITS AGED IN A NOVEL CELEBRATION--"OLD PEOPLE'S DAY."

IT WAS THE FIRST CELEBRATION OF ITS KIND IN JAPAN, WHICH HAS A LONG TRADITION OF FILIAL PIETY AND RESPECT FOR ELDERS.

THE DAY WAS ORIGINATED BY THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF SOCIAL WELFARE TO IMPRESS UPON JAPAN'S POST-WAR GENERATION A RESPECT FOR THE AGED.

THE COUNCIL HAS ALSO SET ASIDE NEXT WEEK AS "OLD PEOPLE'S WEEK." ITS MEMBERS WILL HOLD MEETINGS AND RALLIES IN CITIES AND VILLAGES THROUGHOUT JAPAN DURING THE WEEK IN HONOR OF THE OLD.

OTHER ORGANIZATIONS HAVE CAUGHT THE SPIRIT OF THE MOVEMENT AND HAVE JOINED IN "OLD PEOPLE'S WEEK" WITH ENTHUSIASM.

THE ASAHI SHIMBUN YESTERDAY SPONSORED A WEEK-END TRIP FOR 150 PEOPLE FROM CHARITY HOMES TO THE HOT-SPRING RESORT OF HAKONE.

WOMEN'S CLUBS AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT TOKYO HAVE BEGUN TO COLLECT CLOTHES FOR INMATES OF OLD PEOPLE'S HOMES THROUGHOUT JAPAN.

IN TOKYO, 800 OLD PEOPLE WERE INVITED TO A SPECIAL PROGRAM IN DOWNTOWN HIBIYA PUBLIC HALL.

THE AGED, ALL OVER 70, WERE GREETED AT THE ENTRANCE WITH

30.24- 26831

CEREMONY, AND PAPER FLOWERS WERE PINNED ON THEIR BREASTS,
MARKING THEM AS HONORED GUESTS.
EACH GUEST WAS HANDED A PACKAGE OF GIFTS, DONATED BY METROPOLITAN
NEWS PAPERS AND CONFECTIONERY COMPANIES -- A BOX OF CARAMEL, A
CARTON OF CAKE AND A FAN.
THE FANS WERE ADORNED WITH BOLD CALLIGRAPHS BY JAPAN'S VENERABLE
PARLIAMENTARIAN, 94-YEAR-OLD YUKIO OZAKI--"SERVICE TO THE STATE THROUGH
LONGEVITY."
THE OLDEST TO ATTEND THE MEETING WAS 99-YEAR-OLD JITSUO SAITO, WHO
CUPPED HIS EARS WITH WRINKLED HANDS TO CATCH EVERY WORD SPOKEN BY
ENTERTAINERS ON THE STAGE.
A FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, 96-YEAR-OLD KIKUTARO FUJIKAWA,
AND HIS 87-YEAR-OLD WIFE, CAME DRESSED IN THEIR SUNDAY BEST--THE
HUSBAND IN A FADED FROCK COAT AND THE WIFE IN A CRESTED
CEREMONIAL DRESS.
THE COUPLE, WHO SUBSIST ON A QUARTERLY PENSION OF 7,500 YEN
(ROUGHLY $21), SAID WITH TEARS IN THEIR EYES: "WE ARE VERY GRATEFUL.
WE ARE HAPPY WE LIVED TO SEE THIS DAY."

A32WX
IN TOSHIMA PARK, FUN-LOVING OLDSTERS BRAVED A LIGHT AUTUMN
DRIZZLE AND HELD A "MOST-BEAUTIFUL BALD-HEAD" CONTEST. THE CONTEST
DREW ONLY TEN ENTRANTS AND MORE PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN THAN
SPECTATORS.
THE EVENT WAS WON BY 83-YEAR OLD NIHEI ARAI, WHO BOASTED HE
HAD BEGUN BALDING AT THE AGE OF 28.
BUT THIS WAS THE ONLY LIGHT SIDE TO THE DAY.
SECRETARY GENERAL KAZUOMI MIKI OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL SOUNDED
THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE PROBLEM OF THE AGED IN JAPAN.
HE SAID: "JAPAN'S DEFEAT AND THE SUBSEQUENT MORALE DEMORALIZATION
HAS SET FOOT A TREND AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE TO NEGLECT AND EVEN
DESPISE THEIR ELDERS. THE DESTRUCTION OF JAPAN'S FAMILY SYSTEM HAS
ACCELERATED THE TREND.
THE ABSOLUTELY DESTITUTE ARE LOOKED AFTER BY THE GOVERNMENT,
THE RICH CAN FIND HOMES OF THEIR OWN. BUT THE AGED WHO LIVE ON PENSION
OR ON SAVINGS, PUT DOWN TO A MERE PITTANCE BY POST-WAR INFLATION,
ARE JAPAN'S MOST PRESSING PROBLEM."
THE JAPANESE WELFARE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED ON "OLD PEOPLE'S DAY"
THAT ADDITIONAL HOMES FOR THE AGED WOULD BE BUILT IN JAPAN DURING THE
CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
GOVERNMENT-OPERATED CHARITY HOMES NOW NUMBER 217.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS CARING FOR 12,190 PEOPLE IN 271
CHARITY HOMES FOR THE AGED, BUT HAS A WAITING LIST OF MORE THAN
10,000.
DIRECTOR GENERAL YASUNORI YAMAGUCHI OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF
SOCIAL WELFARE SAID THE COUNCIL WOULD SEEK TO HAVE "OLD PEOPLE'S
DAY" MADE A NATIONAL HOLIDAY.
"ONLY IN THIS WAY," HE SAID, "CAN THE PROBLEM OF JAPAN'S AGED BE
BROUGHT HOME TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

MH411PCS

A43WX
HONOLULU, SEPT. 15-(AP)-A SCRAWLED PLEA FOR HELP--STUFFED INTO A
BOTTLE AND APPARENTLY WRITTEN DURING WORLD WAR II--DRIFTED ASHORE
RECENTLY ON A TINY ATOLL SOME 1,000 MILES WEST OF HERE.
THE CRUDELY-PENCILED NOTE ON CHEAP PAPER SAID:
"4 MEN HELD PRISONER ON SMALL ISLAND NEAR MIDWAY. POSITION UN-
KNOWN."
U.S. NAVAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HERE COULD MAKE OUT ONLY SOME OF
THE LETTERS OF THE SIGNATURES: "PITEE---; A.C. KISTE---;
JOHN L----; AND LAR-- K--." THERE WAS NO WAY OF KNOWING HOW MANY
REMAINING LETTERS WERE IN EACH NAME.
AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS EXTREMELY UNLIKELY THAT ANYONE STILL WAS
ON ANY ISLAND NEAR MIDWAY. PLANES PERIODICALLY CHECK ISLANDS IN
THAT VICINITY.

MH652PCS

A43WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
BIG THREE
BY EDWARD E. BOMAR
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS
LOOKED TO MOSCOW TODAY FOR THE NEXT MOVE IN THE LONG POSTWAR QUARREL
OVER GERMANY. A PROMPT AND HEATED REACTION WAS FORECAST.
DIPLOMATS EXPECTED SOVIET RUSSIA TO RESPOND TO THE WESTERN POWERS
PLAN TO TAKE WEST GERMANY INTO A DEFENSE PARTNERSHIP WITH:
1. A NEW BARRAGE OF PROTESTS BASED ON THE FAMILIAR PROPAGANDA
THEME THAT THE WEST IS REARMING GERMANY IN PREPARATION FOR AGGRESSIVE
WAR ON THE SOVIET BLOC.
2. A MOVE BY MOSCOW FOR SOME SORT OF NEW TREATY OR POLITICAL
ARRANGEMENT WITH SOVIET-DOMINATED EAST GERMANY. ONE EFFECT OF THIS
WOULD BE TO LIFT ANY REMAINING WRAPS ON COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED MILITARY
FORCES IN THE SOVIET ZONE. ALLIED OFFICIALS FIGURE THESE
ALREADY NUMBER 80,000 OR MORE.
CONCLUDING THEIR FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, THE AMERICAN,
BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS DISREGARDED PREVIOUS GROWLS FROM
MOSCOW AND DECLARED THEIR INTENT TO PROCEED WITH NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING
THE BONN REPUBLIC INTO THE ANTI-SOVIET DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE "AS
RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE." AUTHORITIES HOPE THE FIRST GERMAN SOLDIER CAN
START TRAINING FOR THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY SOON AFTER THE FIRST
OF THE YEAR. THE BONN PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO ACCEPT SOON THE "PEACE
CONTRACT" PROPOSED BY THE BIG THREE.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY
MORRISON, FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN OF FRANCE MEANTIME TRAVELED TO OTTAWA
FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL WHICH IS EXPECTED TO
EXPAND AND TIGHTEN THE DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE SUBSTANTIALLY.
ACHESON HEADED A 42-MEMBER AMERICAN OFFICIAL PARTY, LEAVING BY A
CHARTERED PLANE, WHICH INCLUDED SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER,
AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP, ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.
FOSTER, THOMAS CABOT, FOREIGN ARMS AID ADMINISTRATOR, WILLIAM M.
MARTIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, AND FRANK
C. NASH ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT.
IN COMMITTING THEMSELVES TO THE NEW DEAL FOR WEST GERMANY, THE
BIG THREE SAID FLATLY IN A DECLARATION THAT "IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES"
WOULD THE GERMAN PARTNERSHIP AND OTHER EUROPEAN DEFENSE MEASURES BE
USED FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES. THEY ALSO LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR A
POSSIBLE FUTURE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH A
UNIFIED GERMANY.

A44WX
ASIDE FROM THE DECISIONS AND POLICIES THEY ANNOUNCED IN THEIR
CAREFULLY-WORDED COMMUNIQUE AND DECLARATION, THE BIG THREE WERE
REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON SEVERAL OTHER IMPORTANT
ISSUES.
DIPLOMATS SAID THEY AGREED INFORMALLY TO ISSUE SOON A THREE-
POWER DECLARATION OF INTENT TO RENOUNCE THE MILITARY CLAUSES OF THE
ITALIAN TREATY. THE DECLARATION IS EXPECTED TO BE WITHHELD
UNTIL AFTER CONFERENCES WITH ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AT
OTTAWA AND IN WASHINGTON.
THE BIG THREE ALSO WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WORKED OUT A PLAN OF

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STRATEGY FOR DEALING WITH THE LONG DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA OVER A POST-
WAR SETTLEMENT WITH AUSTRIA.
THE MINISTERS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD MAKE A "NEW AND RESOLUTE EFFORT"
FOR AGREEMENT THROUGH THEIR DEPUTIES IN LONDON. IF THAT FAILS, THE
WEST MAY BE READY TO CONSIDER SERIOUSLY SOME KIND OF A SEPARATE
SETTLEMENT WITH THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC.

C 3AED

(400) PMS BUDGET

JESSUP-BOWLES

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, SEPT.15-(AP)-A BRISK FIGHT APPEARED SHAPING UP TODAY AGAINST SENATE CONFIRMATION OF PHILIP C.JESSUP AS ONE OF THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS ASKED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO DELAY ACTION ON THE JESSUP NOMINATION AND THAT OF CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET MONDAY TO DISCUSS THESE AND OTHER APPOINTMENTS MADE YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HICKENLOOPER SAID HE HAS SERVED NOTICE HE WANTS HEARINGS HELD ON JESSUP AND BOWLES.

AT THE SAME TIME, SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID HE HASN'T MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER HE WILL OPPOSE CONFIRMATION OF JESSUP, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING AS AMBASSADOR AT LARGE.

MCCARRAN TOLD A REPORTER THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS MAY HAVE SOME INFORMATION LATER INVOLVING JESSUP. HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WITH HAVING "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES."

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID THE JESSUP AND BOWLES APPOINTMENTS MAY BE DISCUSSED BY THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE IN A MEETING MONDAY. SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, WAS OUT OF TOWN AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

BREWSTER, A FOREIGN RELATIONS MEMBER, SAID HE WILL OPPOSE CONFIRMATION OF BOWLES ON THE GROUND THAT THE NOMINEE HAS NO DIPLOMAT EXPERIENCE AND IS BEING SENT TO A "DELICATE SPOT" IN THE ASSIGNMENT TO INDIA.

"WE OUGHT TO HAVE ONE OF OUR BEST DIPLOMATS IN NEW DELHI AND NOT AN UNTRIED AMATEUR," BREWSTER DECLARED.

HICKENLOOPER SAID HE THINKS BOWLES' APPOINTMENT SHOULD BE SUBJECTED TO HEARINGS "ON GENERAL GROUNDS."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY HE HOPES THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP WILL QUESTION CAREFULLY ALL OF THE NOMINEES FOR THE U.N. APPOINTMENTS ABOUT THEIR VIEWS ON ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

BESIDES JESSUP, THE PRESIDENT NOMINATED WARREN R.AUSTIN, MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, AND REPS.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND VORYS (R-OHIO) AS DELEGATES.

ALTERNATES NAMED WERE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, ERNEST A.GROSS, BENJAMIN V.COHEN, ANNA LORD STRAUSS AND CHANNING H.TOBIAS.

KNOWLAND CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO MAKE "EVERY EFFORT TO SEE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT PERMITTED TO SHOOT ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS." ACHESON HAS SAID THE U.S. WOULD OPPOSE ADMITTING THE REDS.

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) PRAISED ACHESON IN THE SENATE AS "ONE OF THE TINY HANDFUL OF KEY LEADERS" WHO HAD AROUSED THE FREE WORLD AGAINST "THE DYNAMIC EVIL OF SOVIET COMMUNISM."

HE CREDITED ACHESON WITH PLAYING A MAJOR PART IN INAUGURATING THE MARSHALL PLAN, GREEK-TURKISH MILITARY AID, THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE AND IN CIRCUMVENTING THE SOVIET VETO BY GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION IN THE U.N.

HICKENLOOPER TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD ASKED FOR A DELAY ON THE JESSUP AND BOWLES NOMINATIONS BECAUSE HE HAD LONG-STANDING SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS IN IOWA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AND WANTED TO BE PRESENT WHEN ANY HEARINGS WERE HELD.

VX253PED NM

MNYTHKS

A148WX (LOVETT)

(800) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.16)

LOVETT SKETCH

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE)... WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE DOORS OF A NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIE BURST OPEN AND A FLOCK OF YOUNGSTERS, WITH CAP GUN HOLSTERS AND MINATURE TEN GALLON HATS, SURGED OUT FROM THE DOUBLE FEATURE WESTERN JUST ENDED.

IN THEIR MIDST WAS A TALL, LEAN MAN WITH THE LOOK OF TEXAS UPON HIM. HE ALSO HAD A LOOK OF EMBARRASSMENT WHEN FRIENDS, DRIVING BY, SPOTTED HIM AND WAVED AND GRINNED.

THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN SURPRISED TO SEE HIM THERE IF THEY HADN'T KNOWN THAT ROBERT A.LOVETT, MILITARY LEADER, DIPLOMAT AND BANKER, LIKES MOVIES - ANY KIND - WHODUNITS, LONGHAIR DRAMA, COMEDIES, CULTURAL.

HE LIKES, TOO, INFORMAL GATHERINGS WITH OLD BUSINESS ASSOCIATES, CAPITAL COLLEAGUES, WRITERS, ARTISTS. THERE HE TALKS AND LISTENS TO TALK ABOUT THE MANY THINGS IN HIS VARIED INTERESTS --SPORTS, A NEW PLAY ON BROADWAY, MUSIC, PICTURES AND, INEVITABLY, THE SERIOUS PROBLEMS OF HIS WORK.

BOB LOVETT HAS WORKED AT MANY THINGS SINCE HE WAS BORN AT HUNTSVILLE, TEX., 58 YEARS AGO YESTERDAY, WHICH, BY COINCIDENCE WAS HIS BIRTHDAY AND THE DAY THE SENATE CHOSE TO CONFIRM HIS NOMINATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

HE WAS A NAVAL FLIER IN WORLD WAR I AND THE CIVILIAN HEAD OF THE ARMY AIR CORPS OF WORLD WAR II. THE SON OF A JUDGE, HE STUDIED LAW, BUT ALSO BUSINESS. WHEN READY FOR A CAREER, HE PICKED BUSINESS AND WENT TO WORK AS A CLERK IN A BANKING FIRM. THE YEARS ROLLED BY AND HE WAS A PARTNER IN ANOTHER FIRM, HELD DIRECTORSHIPS IN RAILWAYS, TRUSTS, INSURANCE COMPANIES, CABLE COMPANIES. BY THE LATE 1930'S LOVETT HAD ACQUIRED THE MONEY AND HABITS OF A NEW YORK FINANCIER. HE WAS A TRUSTEE OF AN ART MUSEUM, A HOSPITAL, PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATIONS.

BUT 1940 AND THE YEARS OF NATIONAL DANGER ARRIVED. WHEN HENRY L.STIMSON, THE SECRETARY OF WAR, ASKED HIM TO COME TO WASHINGTON AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR AIR, LOVETT RESIGNED HIS CONNECTIONS WITH THE BUSINESS WORLD AND CAME DOWN FOR WHAT THEY CALLED "THE DURATION." MORE THAN A DECADE LATER "THE DURATION" IS STILL RUNNING ON FOR LOVETT. HE LEFT THE WAR DEPARTMENT IN 1945, AND WENT BACK TO HIS WORK BUT A YEAR AND HALF LATER WAS AGAIN IN THE CAPITAL, THE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

WHEN GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AT THE PENTAGON DURING THE WAR LOVETT HAD FREQUENT CONTACT WITH HIM. BUT NOW THE MEN WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY, THE TWO TOP MEN OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC DEPARTMENT.

THEY RESIGNED ALMOST TOGETHER AND THEN CAME BACK ALMOST TOGETHER AS THE NO. 1 AND 2 MILITARY DEPARTMENT CHIEFS. NO ONE WAS SURPSIED THAT WHEN MARSHALL RESIGNED AS DEFENSE SECRETARY HE ADVISED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO NAME HIS ASSOCIATE TO THE PENTAGON POST. IT HAD BECOME SOMETHING OF A DYNASTY.

A149WX

TWO DECADES IN THE BUSINESS WORLD AND ANOTHER IN WASHINGTON HAS GIVEN LOVETT A DEFT TOUCH IN HANDLING THORNY PROBLEMS. HE WORKS WITHOUT ANY AIR OF TENSION, AND THE CHORES SLIDE SWIFTLY AND SMOOTHLY OVER HIS DESK. UNLIKE SOME WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, HE DOESN'T TOTE A BULGING BRIEF CASE OF WORK HOME WITH HIM AT NIGHT. HIS AIDES SAY THAT MAY BE BECAUSE HE ALSO WORKS SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS.

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ALTHOUGH LONG IN ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLICY MAKING POSITIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT, HE HAS HAD FEW IF ANY TROUBLES WITH CONGRESS.

LOVETT LIKES GOOD, EASY FRIENDLY CHATS AND JOKES BUT HE DOESN'T LIKE AND DOESN'T TELL LONG-WINDED ANECDOTES.

HE SWINGS THROUGH PENTAGON CORRIDORS AND STRIDES INTO THE OFFICES OF HIS COLLEAGUES AND AIDES WITH THE EASY PACE OF A TALL MAN. TALKING AT HIS DESK, HE TIPS BACK IN HIS CHAIR OR LEANS FORWARD WITH HANDS CLASPED. HE DOESN'T DOODLE.

HIS DRESS IS THE CONSERVATIVE MODE OF THE BUSINESS MAN, WITH DARK SUITS AND TIES OF THE SOMBER SHADES FAVORED.

WHEN HE WAS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE AND MRS.LOVETT DID SUCH FORMAL, WHITE-TIE ENTERTAINING AS WAS NECESSARY IN THAT DIPLOMATIC POSITION. BUT NOW, THEY PREFER TO KEEP THEIR SOCIAL LIFE SIMPLE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE LOVETTS MAINTAIN A SUITE IN A HOTEL OVERLOOKING ROCK CREEK PARK. BECAUSE THEIR CHILDREN, A SON AND DAUGHTER, HAVE GROWN UP THEY FEEL THEY NO LONGER NEED THE BIG HOME ON LONG ISLAND, SO ARE BUILDING A SMALLER PLACE.

LOVETT WAS ONE OF THE FIRST AVIATION ENTHUSIASTS. HE LEARNED TO FLY IN 1916 AND WHEN THE U.S. ENTERED WORLD WAR I HE WENT TO FRANCE IN 1917 AS A NAVAL ENSIGN PILOT. THERE HE ESTABLISHED A NAVAL FLYING SCHOOL. LATER IN THE WAR HE WAS MOVED TO ENGLAND AND PILOTED FLYING BOATS ON THE ANTI-SUBMARINE PATROLS AND CONVOY ORK OVER THE NORTH SEA. FROM THAT ASSIGNMENT HE WAS ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH NAVAL AIR SERVICE, FLYING NIGHT BOMBERS FROM FRENCH BASES AGAINST GERMAN U-BOAT BASES AND MARSHALLING YARDS. EVEN DURING THE TWENTY YEARS OF BUSINESS LIFE THAT FOLLOWED HIS WAR SERVICE, LOVETT KEPT A LIVELY INTEREST IN AVIATION, HELPING FINANCE AMERICAN PLANES FOR COMPETITION IN INTERNATIONAL AIR EVENTS.

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WHEN LOVETT BECAME ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF WAR FOR AIR HE FOUND HIMSELF WORKING WITH ONE OF THE EARLIEST AND MOST VIGOROUS EXPONENTS OF AIR POWER, GEN.H.H. (HAP) ARNOLD. LOVETT FOUND THAT ONE OF HIS MOST PERPLEXING TASKS WAS TO KEEP ARNOLD'S SOARING ENTHUSIASM FROM DRIVING NAVY AND ARMY OFFICIALS INTO ROARING RAGES. IT WAS ALMOST AS DIFFICULT A JOB AS TRANSLATING PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S ORDER FOR A 100,000 PLANES A YEAR INTO THE DELIVERED PRODUCTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY SEPT.16--SENT SEPT.14)

CZ130AED

A127WX (LEAD'S)

(650) ANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)

BY DON WH- LEAD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT 15-(AP)-REPORTS OF AMERICA'S "FANTASTIC NEW WEAPONS" POST A GRIM WARNING TO THE COMMUNIST NATIONS THAT ANOTHER WAR MEANS DEATH AND DESTRUCTION ON A SCALE NEVER KNOWN BEFORE.

FOR CENTURIES, MEN HAVE SEARCHED FOR NEW AND SECRET WEAPONS WITH WHICH TO DESTROY AN ENEMY--AND NOW IT APPEARS THE SCIENTISTS ARE OVER-SHOOTING EVEN THIS GOAL.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID RECENTLY THE WEAPONS UNDER CONSTRUCTION COULD DESTROY CIVILIZATION.

"NO ONE CAN IMAGINE THE DESTRUCTION, THE LOSS OF LIFE," HE SAID. "NEW WEAPONS MEAN THAT AN ALL-OUT WAR WOULD WIPE OUT CIVILIZATION. X X X IT IS TERRIBLE TO THINK OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF WE SHOULD HAVE ANOTHER WAR."

THEN SENATOR YOUNG (R-ND), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HANDLING MILITARY FUNDS, TOLD REPORTERS: "THEY ARE NEW AND TERRIBLE WEAPONS OF WAR THAT ARE JUST BEYOND IMAGINATION." HE SAID THEY WERE NOT ATOMIC BUT "SOMETHING EVEN MORE STARTLING THAN GERM WARFARE."

A FEW DAYS LATER SENATOR O'MAHONEY REPORTED THIS COUNTRY IS ACQUIRING "FANTASTIC INSTRUMENTS BY WHICH MAN NOW CONQUERS THE ATMOSPHERE ITSELF."

AND THEN CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID "THE DESTRUCTIVE FURY OF AMERICA'S ATOMIC WEAPONS IS TRULY FANTASTIC . . .A FRIGHTFUL THREAT" THAT DWARFS ANYTHING MAN HAS EVER KNOWN.

THE AIR FORCE GAVE THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF THE TYPE OF WEAPONS IN THIS AWESOME ARSENAL BY ANNOUNCING THE FORMATION OF A GUIDED MISSILE SQUADRON. ITS WEAPONS WILL BE PUSH-BUTTON-CONTROLLED JET BOMBERS--WITH NO PILOTS NEEDED TO GUIDE THEM TO THEIR TARGET.

THIS BOMBER IS A GUIDED MISSILE AND APPARENTLY A REFINEMENT OF THE GERMAN V-ONE WHICH POUNDED LONDON SO MERCILESSLY IN WORLD WAR TWO. BUT THE NAZI "V" WEAPONS COULD NOT BE GUIDED ONCE IT WAS ON ITS WAY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY THE AIR FORCE'S JET-POWERED MISSILE IS ONE OF THE "FANTASTIC WEAPONS" HE HAD MENTIONED. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT THERE ARE OTHERS BEING BUILT OR ALREADY DEVELOPED.

SOME HIGHLY PLACED MILITARY MEN HAVE VOICED THE GUARDED OPINION THIS ARSENAL MIGHT INCLUDE NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN GERM AND CHEMICAL WARFARE--WEAPONS WHICH WOULD NOT LIKELY BE USED UNLESS AN ENEMY USED THEM FIRST.

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A128WX

TODAY'S GRIM RACE FOR NEW WEAPONS ISN'T NEW. EVER SINCE DAVID FELLED GOLIATH WITH A SLING SHOT AND A PEBBLE--AND BEFORE--MEN HAVE SEARCHED FOR NEW METHODS TO DESTROY AN ENEMY.

GENGHIS KHAN, THE TARTAR BARBARIAN, FOUND HIS SURPRISE WEAPON IN THE GUNPOWDER THAT HAD BEEN INVENTED BY THE CHINESE SOME 1200 YEARS AFTER THE BIRTH OF CHRIST.

THE CHINESE HAD USED GUNPOWDER MERELY AS A NOVELTY AND PLAYTHING. BUT GENGHIS KHAN TURNED IT INTO A WEAPON OF WAR.

A HUNDRED YEARS LATER A GERMAN MONK FIRST USED GUNPOWDER TO PROPEL A MISSILE--AND THAT WAS THE BEGINNING OF MODERN ARTILLERY AND FIREARMS.

THE CIVIL WAR MIGHT HAVE ENDED IN A VICTORY FOR THE NORTH MONTHS BEFORE IT DID IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD ACCEPTED THE INVENTION OF AN INVENTOR NAMED RICHARD GATLING.

GATLING GOT THE IDEA HE COULD INVENT A RAPID-FIRE GUN AND THE CIVIL WAR WAS ONLY TWO YEARS OLD WHEN HE TURNED OUT A WEAPON THAT COULD FIRE 350 ROUNDS A MINUTE.

BUT THE WAR WAS JUST ABOUT ENDED BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO THE USE OF THIS GUN. THE GATLING GUN WAS THE FORERUNNER OF THE MODERN MACHINEGUN AND A "FANTASTIC" NEW WEAPON OF ITS TIME.

ANOTHER "TERRIBLE WEAPON" CAME ALONG IN WORLD WAR I WHEN THE GERMANS TURNED THEIR SUBMARINE PACKS LOOSE IN THE ATLANTIC TO PREY ON ALLIED SHIPPING. THE SUBMARINE ALMOST WON THE WAR FOR GERMANY, TOO, BEFORE THE ALLIES FOUND WAYS TO DEFEAT THE MENACE.

ANOTHER "INCREDIBLE" WEAPON WAS THE GUN--"BIG BERTHA"--WHICH THE GERMANS INVENTED. IT HAD A RANGE OF 75 MILES AND WAS USED TO FIRE ON PARIS AT LONG RANGE. BUT IT NEVER BECAME MORE THAN A NUISANCE WEAPON.

WORLD WAR II BROUGHT THE FIRST DEVELOPMENT OF THE MODERN WEAPONS WHICH PROBABLY ARE AMONG THESE MENTIONED BY MR.TRUMAN.

SOME MILITARY MEN BELIEVE THE GERMANS MIGHT EVEN HAVE WON THE WAR HAD THEY BEEN A LITTLE FASTER WITH THEIR DEVELOPMENT OF THE V-ONE (THE BUZZ BOMB) AND THE V-TWO (THE RADIO CONTROLLED ROCKET).

THESE TWO WEAPONS WERE PUTTING A CRUSHING WEIGHT OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION ON LONDON WHEN THE ALLIED TROOPS IN EUROPE OVER-RAN THE LAUNCHING SITES ON THE CHANNEL COAST AND ENDED THE NIGHTMARE.

BUT THE TOP ONE OF THEM ALL WAS THE ATOMIC BOMB DISCOVERY. IT'S HARDLY LIKELY THAT ANY OF THE NEW WEAPONS ARE MORE DESTRUCTIVE OR FANTASTIC UNLESS SCIENTISTS HAVE FOUND THE KEY TO A HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE SEARCH FOR NEW WEAPONS HAS COME A LONG WAY SINCE DAVID LOADED HIS SLING-SHOT--SO FAR THAT MEN MAY ONE DAY BE SCARED INTO WORLD PEACE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 16) (NOTE DATE)

RZ1155PED

12WA

(300) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 15-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON POST SAID TONIGHT "A CLERK IN THE CHINESE PURCHASING MISSION HERE HAS DISCLOSED THAT HE WAS ASKED TO RELAY AN OFFER OF A HALF-MILLION DOLLARS TO LIEUT.GEN.P.T. MOW TO KEEP QUIET AND STOP HIS ACCUSATIONS OF CORRUPTION WITHIN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT."

THE POST CONTINUED THAT "BESIDES THE MONEY, THE CLERK SAID, THE OFFER INCLUDED ASSURANCE THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO EXTRADITE HIM AND HIS CHIEF SUBORDINATE, COL.V.S.HSIANG."

GENERAL MOW AND HSIANG HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $20,000,000 IN FUNDS ALLOCATED TO EQUIP NATIONALIST FORCES. MOW WAS SUSPENDED AND HSIANG FIRED ON AUG. 21. BOTH MEN WERE ORDERED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA FOR WHAT THE GOVERNMENT THERE SAID WOULD BE A FAIR TRIAL.

BOTH HAVE DENIED ANY MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS. BOTH ALSO HAVE DEFIED THE ORDER TO RETURN TO FORMOSA.

THE POST SAID THAT THE EMPLOYE WHO REPORTED HE WAS APPROACHED WITH THE BRIBE OFFER "STANDS IN CLOSE CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIP TO MOW. HE IDENTIFIED THE MAN WHO MADE THE PROPOSAL AS A LOCAL CHINESE, NOT CONNECTED WITH THE EMBASSY."

THE POST CONTINUED:

"FROM THE CLERK'S ACCOUNT IT APPEARS THE PROPOSAL DID NOT COME FROM THE EMBASSY BUT RATHER FROM CERTAIN OTHER REPRESENTATIVES OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THE CLERK REPORTED HE WAS APPROACHED ON AUG. 24, JUST THREE DAYS AFTER THE ORDER RECALLING MOW AND HSIANG, AND THAT THE OFFER WAS REJECTED ON AUG. 28, THE NEXT TIME HE WAS IN TOUCH WITH THE MAN WHO MADE IT.

"THERE WERE NO WITNESSES TO THE AFFAIR, EXCEPT THE TWO MEN WHO MET TOGETHER. THE CHINESE PURCHASING MISSION EMPLOYE HAS MADE A SIGNED STATEMENT OF WHAT TRANSPIRED. IN PART FOR HIS PROTECTION, HOWEVER, NEITHER HIS NAME NOR THE NAME AND ASSOCIATIONS OF THE PERSON HE TALKED TO CAN BE MADE PUBLIC."

"ACCORDING TO COL.HSIANG, WHO WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE AFFAIR," THE POST CONTINUED, "THE BLUNT OFFER WAS MERELY THE CLIMAX TO A SUCCESSION OF EARLIER ATTEMPTS, ALL OF THEM MUCH MORE DISCREET, TO BUY OFF HIM AND MOW."

GG1050PED

A75WX (CZECH & INSERT)

(300) TRADE-CZECHS

WASHINGTON, SEPT 15-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD L. THORP LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR GENEVA TO SEEK INTERNATIONAL BACKING FOR A U.S. DECISION TO WITHDRAW ITS TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE U.S. HAS ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO TERMINATE CLAUSES IN THE 1947 GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE WHICH GIVE THE CZECH REGIME TARIFF AND OTHER TRADE CONCESSIONS FROM THE U.S. THE PROPOSAL IS DUE TO BE TAKEN UP BEGINNING MONDAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT NATIONS AT THEIR SIXTH SESSION.

THE U.S. MOVE FOLLOWS THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS BY THE CZECH REGIME AND HAS BEEN ACCEPTED AS A MEASURE OF RETALIATION FOR THIS AND OTHER ACTS OF HARASSMENT OF AMERICANS BY SOVIET SATELLITES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA GAVE NOTICE LAST WEEK IT INTENDS TO FIGHT THE U.S. PROPOSAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED AFTER CONGRESS APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF TRADE CONCESSIONS TO THE CZECH REGIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT WHEN THE CONCESSIONS WERE MADEN "IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THE POLITICAL RELATIONS OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED WOULD BE SUCH THAT IT WOULD BE IN THEIR MUTUAL INTERESTS TO PROMOTE THE MOVEMENT OF GOODS, MONEY AND PEOPLE BETWEEN THEM."

SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, IT WAS NOTED THAT RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA ""HAVE BEEN PROGRESSIVELY IMPAIRED BY MANIFESTATIONS OF CZECHOSLOVAK ILL WILL TOWARD THE U.S."

MEANWHILE, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT IS REVOKING EXPORT LICENSES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA "AND IS NOT GRANTING ANY MORE." HE ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN, HE SAID, AS PART OF AN OVER-ALL STRATEGY TO OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE.

GOODS VALUED AT BETWEEN $200,000 AND $250,000 HAD BEEN MONTHLY FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IMPORTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE VALUED AT ABOUT $30,000,000 A YEAR. → but have dropped drastically in recent months.

A74WX HV937PED NM

(200)

RED TRADE EXEMPTIONS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS EXEMPTED FIVE COUNTRIES--IRAN, ISRAEL, EGYPT, LIBYA AND INDONESIA--FROM A LEGAL BAN AGAINST U.S. AID TO NATIONS DOING BUSINESS BEHIND THE SOVIET "IRON CURTAIN."

DECLARING THAT IRAN DOES NOT EXPORT ARMS, AMMUNITION, ATOMIC OR OTHER WAR MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, THE COUNCIL, HEADED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID YESTERDAY IT IS IN THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES TO EXEMPT IRAN FROM THE BAN.

THE BAN WAS RECENTLY WRITTEN INTO LAW BY CONGRESS ON AN AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO). THE AMENDMENT PROVIDES CERTAIN DISCRETIONARY POWERS IN GRANTING EXEMPTIONS.

THE COUNCIL SAID IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT OIL-RICH IRAN IS NOT SHIPPING OIL TO COMMUNIST CHINA, AND IT SAID ISRAEL HAS DEVELOPED AN INCREASINGLY PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY.

AS FOR EGYPT, THE COUNCIL SAID THAT COUNTRY "REGARDS ITS TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AS ESSENTIAL TO ITS ECONOMY," PARTLY BECAUSE EGYPT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A MARKET FOR ALL OF ITS COTTON IN NON-SOVIET AREAS.

IT SAID THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF EGYPT EXPORTING WAR MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.

"EGYPT IS BASICALLY FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES AND IS OPPOSED TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," THE COUNCIL DECLARED.

SU740AED

A155WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING TRANSFER OF 24 DESTROYER ESCORTS TO SIX MEMBER NATIONS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PACT.

OF THIS NUMBER 15 ARE ALREADY IN THE HANDS OF RECIPIENT NATIONS UNDER LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT MADE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR. OF THESE, BRAZIL HAS EIGHT, GREAT BRITAIN ONE, AND FRANCE SIX.

OF THE REMAINING NINE, PERU GETS THREE, AND DENMARK FRANCE, AND URUGUAY GET TWO EACH.

VX135PED

390WX (HST ITALIAN FM AYE)

(150)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WILL BE MET PERSONALLY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHEN HE COME HERE SEPT. 24 FOR CONFERENCES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DE GASPERI, NOW AT OTTAWA FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING, IS DUE FIRST IN DETROIT SEPT. 22. THERE HE WILL BE MET BY THE MAYOR, AMBASSADOR AND MRS. ALBERTO TARCHIANI AND DOCTOR FREDERICO SENSI FROM THE ITALIAN EMBASSY, AND U.SM AMBASSADOR JAMES S.DUNN.

A RECEPTION AT THE DETROIT CITY HALL AND A DINNER BY THE CITY OF DETROIT IS SCHEDULED THE SAME DAY. ON SEPT. 23 HE CALLS ON CARDINAL MOONEY AND LUNCHES WITH ITALO-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

MR. TRUMAN, ACHESON AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET THE PRIME MINISTER ON HIS ARRIVAL AT UNION STATION HERE FOR A THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT. LUNCHEON AT BLAIR HOUSE AND INITIAL CONFERENCES WITH ACHESON ARE SCHEDULED THE DAY OF HIS ARRIVAL.

DE GASPERI IS LEAVING SEPT. 27 FOR NEW YORK CITY.

SU1243PED

B109WX (Q)

(200) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14-(AP)- "ADMINISTRATIVE DELAYS" WERE BLAMED BY U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY FOR KEEPING AN AUSTRALIAN ATOMIC SCIENTIST FROM ATTENDING AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS IN CHICAGO NEXT WEEK.

PROF.MARCUS OLIPHANT SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A PASSPORT VISA FOR WHICH HE APPLIED TWO MONTHS AGO. HIS APPLICATION WAS REFERRED TO WASHINGTON BY A U.S. CONSUL IN AUSTRALIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT, BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE APPLICATION HAS NOT BEEN ACTED ON FOR "TECHNICAL" REASONS. A REPORTER WAS TOLD, HOWEVER, THESE REASONS DID NOT INVOLVE THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT WHICH BARS SUBVERSIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT HAS RESULTED IN A LARGE BACKLOG OF APPLICATIONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VISA DIVISION.

DR.OLIPHANT, FORMER PHYSICS PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, WAS DESCRIBED AS A LEADING FIGURE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RADAR ON THE EVE OF WORLD WAR II.

OF MORE THAN FIFTY FOREIGN SCIENTISTS INVITED TO THE CHICAGO MEETING, TWO OR THREE OTHERS FAILED TO OBTAIN VISAS, AUTHORITIES SAID. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED. A DOZEN WERE SIMILARLY PREVENTED FROM ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF PURE AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY LAST WEEK IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE CHICAGO MEETING HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH. BY TERMS OF THE ATOMIC CONTROL ACT IT CAN DEAL ONLY WITH UNCLASSIFIED (NOT SECRET) SUBJECTS.

VX237PED

A7WX

RELIEF SHIPPING (100)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) WILL ASK THAT 35 ADDITIONAL LIBERTY SHIPS BE RETURNED TO OPERATION NEXT MONTH TO CARRY RELIEF SUPPLIES, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

TWENTY OF THE VESSELS WILL BE USED TO CARRY AMERICAN AID GRAIN TO INDIA. THE REMAINDER WILL HAUL COAL TO WESTERN EUROPE.

OFFICIALS SAID ECA MAY NEED ANOTHER 30 FREIGHTERS FROM THE RESERVE FLEET IN NOVEMBER. THEY WILL BE USED PRIMARILY TO MEET COAL DEMANDS FROM MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES.

A TOTAL OF 470 LIBERTY SHIPS -- WORD WAR II CARGO HAULERS -- HAVE BEEN TAKEN FROM MOTHBALLS AT ECA REQUEST AND PUT BACK TO SEA.

C7227AED

A76WX

(140)

AIR-GROUND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE SENATE HAS PASSED A BILL SPECIFICALLY REQUIRING THE AIR FORCE TO MAINTAIN A TACTICAL AIR COMMAND TO SUPPORT GROUND TROOPS.

THE MEASURE WAS APPROVED YESTERDAY BY VOICE VOTE. THERE WAS NO DEBATE.

A COMPROMISE WORKED OUT BY SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES, THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE. THE TWO CHAMBERS HAD PREVIOUSLY PASSED DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE BILL.

THE BILL SPECIFIES THAT WITHIN THE AIR FORCE THERE MUST BE AN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, A TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, AND OTHER COMMANDS WHICH THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE MAY ORDER ESTABLISHED.

IT ALLOWS LATITUDE, HOWEVER, IN TIME OF WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY WITH THIS CLAUSE:

"FOR THE DURATION OF ANY WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED BY THE PRESIDENT OR THE CONGRESS, THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE MAY ESTABLISH NEW MAJOR COMMANDS IN LIEU OF, OR DISCONTINUE OR CONSOLIDATE THE MAJOR COMMANDS ENUMERATED."

SU748AED

A87WA

(130)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-FIVE TREES WILL BE PLANTED ON THE CAPITOL GROUNDS NEXT MONTH AS LIVING MEMORIALS TO THE FIVE SULLIVAN BROTHERS OF IOWA WHO LOST THEIR LIVES WHEN THEIR CRUISER WAS SUNK IN WORLD WAR TWO.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IA) HAS ARRANGED FOR THE PLANTING AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH THE ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL AND THE LANDSCAPER.

THE SULLIVANS--GEORGE, MADISON, ALBERT, FRANCIS AND JOSEPH--WERE SONS OF MR. AND MRS.THOMAS F.SULLIVAN OF WATERLOO.

THEY WERE ALL LOST WHEN THE U.S.S. JUNEAU WAS SUNK DURING THE BATTLE OF THE SAVO SEA NOV. 13, 1942.

THE MEMORIAL TREES ARE PURPLE CRABS, NATIVE TO IOWA.

GG516PED

B20D1 (AUTOS)

0300)

NIGHT LEAD AUTO PRICES

BY F.GLENN ENGLE

DETROIT, SEPT. 15-(AP)-THE AUTO INDUSTRY WILL BE WATCHING ANXIOUSLY NEXT WEEK FOR REACTION BY THE BUYING PUBLIC TO HIGHER PRICE TAGS ON MANY NEW CARS BUILT FROM NOW ON.

SPECIFICALLY, MANUFACTURERS WILL BE EAGER TO LEARN HOW MUCH BUYER RESISTANCE, IF ANY, IS STIRRED UP BY PRICE INCREASES RANGING FROM $40.45 ON ONE MODEL MERCURY TO $271.72 ON A CHRYSLER SARATOGA LIMOUSINE.

THE NEW TAGS WILL BE ON FOUR CHRYSLER AND THREE FORD LINES OF AUTOS SHIPPED OUT OF THE PLANTS STARTING MONDAY MORNING. FORD SAID ITS BOOSTS TO DEALERS BECAME EFFECTIVE FRIDAY MIDNIGHT BUT NO CARS ARE SHIPPED SATURDAY OR SUNDAY.

THE CHRYSLER HIKES AVERAGED 6.5 PER CENT ON ITS PLYMOUTH, DODGE, DE SOTO AND CHRYSLER CARS AT WHOLESALE, MEANING SOMEWHAT MORE AT THE RETAIL LEVEL. FORD'S BOOSTS RAN FROM 2.5 TO 4.31 ON ITS FORD, LINCOLN AND MERCURY

RETAIL LEVEL. FORD'S BOOSTS RAN FROM 2.5 TO 4.31 ON ITS FORD, LINCOLN AND MERCURY LINES.

GENERAL MOTORS FILED ITS REQUEST FOR PRICE INCREASES WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FRIDAY, NEARLY A WEEK AFTER FORD AND CHRYSLER, AS A RESULT, IT WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO RAISE ITS TAGS UNTIL LATE NEXT WEEK. GM'S HIKES, IF APPROVED BY OPS, WILL RANGE FROM

$80 TO $205, A SPAN OF 2.5 TO 6.5 PER CENT.
TECHNICALLY, ANY FORD OR CHRYSLER CARS IN DEALER HANDS AT THE START OF BUSINESS MONDAY STILL COULD BE BOUGHT AT THE OLD PRICES. BUT MOST OF THEM ALREADY HAVE BEEN SOL

OF BUSINESS MONDAY STILL COULD BE BOUGHT AT THE OLD PRICES. BUT MOST OF THEM ALREADY HAVE BEEN SOLD PROMISED. SINCE MATERIAL SHORTAGES HAVE CUT DOWN PRODUCTION THE STOCK OF CARS IN DEALER HANDS AT ANY ONE TIME IS A RELATIVE HANDFUL--MAYBE ONLY TWO OR THREE IN THE MORE POPULAR LINES.

MOST OF THE INDUSTRY'S INDEPENDENTS--HUDSON, KAISER-FRAZER, STUDEBAKER, NASH AND WILLYS--HAVE SAID NOTHING ABOUT PRICING PLANS. BUT THEY ARE NOT EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE BIG THREE'S LEAD FOR A WHILE AT LEAST. ANOTHER--PACKARD--HAS SAID DEFINITELY IT WILL STICK WITH THE OLD PRICES FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE REASON BEHIND GENERAL MOTORS. DELAY IN ASKING OPS APPROVAL OF RAISES REMAINS A MYSTERY. IN THE ABSENCE OF OFFICIAL COMPANY COMMENT, SPECULATION HAS BEEN CENTERED ON TWO THEORIES: THAT GM WAS WAITING TO SEE WHAT THE REACTION WOULD BE TO OTHER COMPANIES' ACTION OR THAT IT NEEDED MORE TIME TO DETERMINE COST INCREASES ON ITS FIVE LINES.

THE HIGHER PRICES, BASED ON CONTINUED SALES AT PRESENT LEVELS, WOULD YIELD GM MORE THAN $1,000,000 A DAY.

IN SPITE OF THE PRICE INCREASE, FORD STANDS TO LOSE ABOUT $25,000,000 (M) A YEAR ON NEW CAR PRODUCTION HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE COMPANY, SAID TONIGHT.

IN A STATEMENT, FORD SAID THE NEW INCREASE GRANTED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL ENABLE FORD TO REALIZE ABOUT $49.53 OF THE ESTIMATED $109 DOLLAR INCREASE IN PRODUCTION COSTS ON ALL FORD MODELS SINCE JANUARY 1950.

"DURING THE PAST 20-MONTHS THE PRICES WE HAVE HAD TO PAY FOR MATERIALS, PARTS, AND LABOR, THAT GO INTO OUR CARS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO INCREASE $141,000,000 (M) A YEAR," FORD SAID.

"WE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BE GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT BY OPS IN THIS SITUATION AS THAT GIVEN TO ALMOST ALL OTHER MANUFACTURERS FOUR MONTHS AGO UNDER CEILING PRICE REGULATION 30," FORD SAID.

HE SAID SUCH SIMILAR TREATMENT WOULD HAVE ENABLED THE COMPANY TO OBTAIN $84 OUT OF THE $109 INCREASE IN PRODUCTION COSTS.

THE COMPANY PRESIDENT SAID IF THIS HAD OCCURRED FORD WOULD HAVE HAD $100,000,000 AVAILABLE TO BUY NECESSARY MATERIALS TO MAKE CARS AND TO HELP CONSTRUCT DEFENSE PLANTS.

"IF THOSE WHO ARE CONTROLLING PRICES AND WAGES HAD BEEN AS TOUGH ON OTHER PARTS OF THE ECONOMY AS THEY HAVE BEEN ON THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY SINCE LAST DECEMBER, THERE WOULD BE FAR LESS INFLATION TODAY," FORD DECLARED.

EL1012PES

A133WX (WILSON
(900) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY SEPT.16)
CIVILIAN NEEDS
BY STERLING F. GREEN
(ADVANCE)... WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15-(AP)-WHEN MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON SAID "THE PINCH IS HERE" FOR CIVILIANS HE MIGHT HAVE QUALIFIED: IT HAS HIT INDUSTRY BUT HASN'T YET REACHED CONSUMERS--AND IT WON'T BE SO BAD WHEN IT DOES.

CLOTHING, FOOD AND MOST OTHER "SOFT" GOODS WILL BE PLENTIFUL. BUT BY THE YEAR-END HOME APPLIANCES MAY BE SHIFTING FROM SURPLUS TO SHORTAGE. PRICE-WISE, NOW MAY BE THE TIME TO BUY THEM.

THE MUNITIONS PLANTS ARE REPORTED TODAY TO BE ON THE THRESHOLD OF MASS PRODUCTION. THUS FAR THEY'VE BEEN IN THE STAGES OF BUILDING, TOOLING-UP, DESIGNING, AND TESTING, WITH A FAIR OUTPUT OF THE EASY-TO-GET WEAPONS.

BY NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER, AN OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFFICIAL FORECAST, THE NEW-MODEL TANKS, PLANES AND ORDNANCE WILL BE POURING OUT AT DOUBLE TODAY'S RATE.

CIVILIAN FACTORIES ARE STEADILY BEING THROTTLED DOWN. AFTER THIS MONTH THEY'LL GET ONLY 58 PER CENT OF PRE-KOREA STEEL, 54 PER CENT OF COPPER AND 46 PER CENT OF ALUMINUM. THIS APPLIES TO REFRIGERATORS, TOASTERS, VACUUM CLEANERS, AND THE WHOLE RANGE OF METAL-USING HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.

STILL, SUPPLIES OF FINISHED GOODS ARE HUGE IN FACTORY, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL WAREHOUSES. BIG AND VARIED CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS SHOULD MAKE A BANNER HOLIDAY BUYING SEASON IF--AS SALES INDEXES SUGGEST--THE PUBLIC IS STIRRING OUT OF ITS CAUTIOUS SPENDING MOOD.

"AUSTERITY" AS THE BRITISH KNEW IT, OR EVEN AS WE KNEW IT DURING WORLD WAR II, SIMPLY ISN'T IN THE CARDS.

AN ATTEMPT TO SUMMARIZE THE VIEWS OF DEFENSE OFFICIALS, INDUSTRY LEADERS WHO DEAL WITH GOVERNMENT, AND CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES PRODUCES A PICTURE LIKE THIS:

1. SOME SHORTAGES IN CONSUMER "HARD GOODS," BECOMING NOTICEABLE IN EARLY 1952. AN EASING IN TIRES AND RUBBER GOODS.

2. HIGHER PRICES COINCIDING WITH THE SHORTAGES--ALTHOUGH THIS OFFICIAL VIEW IS DISPUTED BY SOME BUSINESSMEN.

3. WAGES FOLLOWING THE COST OF LIVING UP.

4. CLOTHING, TEXTILES AND SHOES IN GOOD SUPPLY. WOOL SUITS WILL BE NEITHER AS SCARCE NOR AS COSTLY AS CLOTHING CLERKS PREDICTED LAST FALL.

5. PROBABLE RECORD-BREAKING NATIONAL OUTPUT AND NATIONAL INCOME, RESULTING IN LESS PRESSURE FOR FURTHER TAX INCREASES--BECAUSE PRESENTLY PLANNED RATES WILL YIELD MORE REVENUE.

6. STEEPER RENTS. IN THE 75 DAYS SINCE JULY 1 A HALF-MILLION LANDLORDS HAVE ASKED INCREASES UNDER THE NEW RENT LAW. FOUR-FIFTHS OBTAINED THEM. THE AVERAGE INCREASE VARIED BY CITIES BUT IN DETROIT, FOR EXAMPLE, AVERAGED $7.89 A MONTH.

7. A SHORTAGE OF 1,000,000 WORKERS IN THE YEAR AHEAD, TO BE MET BY BRINGING NON-WORKERS INTO THE LABOR FORCE. ABOUT 80 CITIES HAVE A "TIGHT" LABOR SUPPLY. IN SIX OR EIGHT SPOTS LIKE SAN DIEGO AND WICHITA LABOR IS A DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROBLEM.

8. FEW LAY-OFFS CAUSED BY CIVILIAN PLANT CURTAILMENT, ALTHOUGH DETROIT EXPECTS SOME. UNEMPLOYMENT STILL DECLINES; LAST MONTH IT HIT 1,578,000. EXCEPT FOR SUMMER JOB-SEEKERS, IT WAS THE LOWEST MONTH SINCE THE WAR.

A134WX

9. INCREASING TROUBLE WITH REGIONAL SHORTAGES OF ELECTRIC POWER AND NATURAL GAS, MOSTLY A PROBLEM FOR INDUSTRY. SOME TIGHTNESS IN EAST COAST GASOLINE AND FUEL OIL SUPPLIES.

10. HOUSING CONSTRUCTION SUSTAINED AT ABOUT PRESENT LEVELS, WITH BUILDERS CONCENTRATING ON THE LESS-THAN-$12,000 HOUSE, FOR WHICH CREDIT CONTROLS HAVE BEEN LOOSENED. CURBS ON BUILDING MATERIALS FAVOR THE SMALL HOUSE, TOO.

30.24- 26837

11. SERIOUS SETBACKS TO SCHOOL, HOSPITAL, SANITATION AND PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION, RESULTING FROM A SHORTAGE OF STRUCTURAL STEEL. MOST SCHOOLS ALREADY UNDER CONSTRUCTION WILL BE FINISHED, BUT 1,500 MORE ARE STALLED--PROBABLY UNTIL TOO LATE FOR NEXT FALL'S SCHOOL OPENING.

12. A SLOWDOWN OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION--EXCEPT IN SUCH CRITICAL DEFENSE PROGRAMS AS ALUMINUM--FOR THE SAME REASON.

13. INCREASED USE OF SUBSTITUTES AND STRIPPED-DOWN MODELS THROUGHOUT THE ECONOMY. ONE LOCK COMPANY WHICH HAD 1,000 MODELS NOW OFFERS 150. AUTO PISTONS CANNOT BE MADE OF NEW ALUMINUM. STAINLESS STEEL IS A CIVILIAN CASUALTY, ALONG WITH ALUMINUM FOR DOWNSPOUTS, GUTTERS.

HAPPILY, THE PERIOD OF TOOLING-UP FOR DEFENSE GAVE INDUSTRY TIME, EARNING AND THE TIME IT NEEDED TO REDESIGN PRODUCTS AROUND SUBSTITUTE MATERIALS. A 58 PER CENT CUT IN STEEL FOR FURNITURE, THEREFORE, DOESN'T MEAN A 58 PER CENT DROP IN FURNITURE OUTPUT. WOOD AND PLASTICS ARE REPLACING STEEL AND CHROMIUM.

FURTHER, THE GOVERNMENT IS INCREASINGLY SEPARATING LESS-ESSENTIAL SHEEP FROM MORE-ESSENTIAL GOATS. WHILE PHONOGRAPH MAKERS GET ONLY 26 PER CENT OF THEIR 1950 STEEL CONSUMPTION, LIGHT BULB MANUFACTURERS WILL GET 90 PER CENT.

OFFICIALLY, THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY PREDICTS "ADEQUATE" OR "REASONABLY" GOOD SUPPLIES FOR THE AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD THIS WINTER.

THE SQUEEZE THAT MAY FOLLOW, OFFICIALS SAY, SHOULD NOT LAST SO LONG AS TO CAUSE HARDSHIP. WILSON HAS ESTIMATED ONE YEAR.

SEP 16 1951

A145WX(CQ)

SOME SIGNPOSTS OF SCARCITY ALREADY ARE VISIBLE, HOWEVER. THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION WARNS OF FUEL OIL AND GASOLINE SHORTAGES IN THE EAST; IT WANTS HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS TO INDUCE BIGGER SHIPMENTS.

IN 15 EASTERN AND NORTHERN STATES THE GOVERNMENT LIMITS THE NUMBER OF NEW HOMES WHICH CAN OBTAIN NATURAL GAS. GAS MAY BE RATIONED TO INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN SOME AREAS. THE POWER LOUTLOOK, SAYS THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION, IS "MORE SERIOUS THAN AT ANY TIME IN WORLD WAR II"AAWHEN THERE WERE BROWNOUTS.

TWO MILLION FAMILIES AND OFFICES ARE WAITING FOR TELEPHONES, BUT THE SHORTAGE OF COPPER FOR WIRING IS ONE OF THE MOST STUBBORN PROBLEMS OF THE MOBILIZATION.

AUTO MEN LOOK WITH SUSPICION ON NPA'S "PERMISSION" TO BUILD 1,100,000 CARS IN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. THE COPPER BOTTLENECK, THEY SAY, MAY PREVENT MORE THAN 900,000 FROM COMING OFF THE LINES. GENERAL MOTORS HAS WARNED THAT SOME WORKERS MAY BE LAID OFF BECAUSE ITS DEFENSE WORK IS NOT TAKING UP THE SLACK IN PRODUCTION.

ON THE OTHER HAND, RADIO AND TELEVISION MAKERS ARE LITTLE WORRIED. SETS ARE RUNNING OUT THEIR EARS AND LAGGING SALES HAVE CUT OUTPUT IN HALF. THE GOVERNMENT'S METAL RATION SHOULD SUFFICE, AN INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN SAYS, UNTIL POSSIBLY NE

OUTPUT IN HALF. THE GOVERNMENT'S METAL RATION SHOULD SUFFICE, AN INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN SAYS, UNTIL POSSIBLY NEXT SPRING.

IN THE GENERAL PICTURE, BUSINESSMEN SAY THEY FRANKLY DON'T KNOW WHETHER PRICES ARE GOING UP ---AS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HEATEDLY INSIST--OR DOWN. SIXTY-FIVE INDUSTRIALISTS, MEMBERS OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL, GOT INTO AN ARGUMENT ABOUT IT THIS WEEK IN A CLOSED SESSION IN WASHINGTON.

THOSE IN THE TEXTILE, FOOD AND DEPARTMENT STORE FIELD SAID THE INFLATIONARY THREAT IS OVER OR "MUCH REDUCED." OTHERS--IDENTIFIED WITH METALS MANUFACTURING AND BANKING--DISAGREED SHARPLY. THERE ARE "SOFT SPOTS" IN ANY INFLATION, THEY SAID, BUT $50-BILLION-A-YEAR DEFENSE SPENDING AND SOARING NATIONAL INCOME CANNOT HELP BOOSTING PRICES WHEN ALL THOSE DOLLARS ARE BIDDING FOR REDUCED STOCKS OF GOODS.

IF THE CONSUMER DECIDES TO PLAY IT SAFE AND TO SAVE 7 OR 8 CENTS OF EVERY DISPOSABLE DOLLAR --AS HE'S BEEN DOING SINCE SPRING--THE SHORTAGES WILL BE LESS SEVERE AND THE PRICES LESS PAINFUL.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.16--SENT SEPT.14)

A83WX CZ107AED

(230) BRIBES-DEFENSE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 15-(AP)-CONTRACTORS WHO SEEK GOVERNMENT BUSINESS WITH GIFTS OF LIQUOR, FREE HOTEL ROOMS OR "MORE SERIOUS FORMS" OF BRIBERY DREW A WARNING TODAY FROM SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO).

O'MAHONEY NOTED THAT THE $59,508,000,000 DEFENSE SPENDING BILL HE HELPED THROUGH TO SENATE APPROVAL THIS WEEK CARRIES A SPECIAL PROVISION TO HELP THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AVOID A TYPE OF GRAFT THAT HAS CROPPED UP IN THE PAST.

THIS IS A SECTION GIVING THE GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO TERMINATE ANY CONTRACT IF GRATUITIES WERE OFFERED OR GIVEN BY ANY ONE TO GET A MILITARY CONTRACT.

"IT PUTS EVERY CONTRACTOR ON NOTICE THAT GRATUITIES OF ANY KIND IN THE FORM OF ENTERTAINMENT, GIFTS, OR OTHERWISE, MAY BRING PENALTIES, INCLUDING NOT ONLY THE TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT BUT DAMAGE NOT LESS THAN THREE NOR MORE THAN 10 TIMES THE COST OF THE GRATUITIES," O'MAHONEY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"GIFTS, WHETHER IN THE FORM OF CASES OF LIQUOR OR FREE HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS, OR IN MORE SERIOUS FORMS, CAN NOW BE MADE ONLY AT THE PERIL OF THE CONTRACTOR."

O'MAHONEY SAID THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE ON THE BILL PROBABLY WILL BEGIN WEDNESDAY.

THE MEASURE CARRIES THE LARGEST SUM EVER APPROPRIATED IN A SINGLE CONGRESSIONAL BILL.

THE HOUSE APPROVED $56,034,000,000 FOR THE ARMED SERVICES. THE BIGGEST DIFFERENCE WAS $5,000,000,000 PUT IN BY THE SENATE FOR ADDED AIR POWER AND MYSTERIOUS NEW SECRET WEAPONS.

SEP 16 1951

B9WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURD.., SEPT 15)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 15-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TODAY ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO BECLOUD THE ISSUE AND TO DISTORT THE FACTS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT INDIA TRIP OF NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW OF LITERATURE.

IN A LETTER TO EDWARD W.BARRETT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, CAIN RENEWED HIS CRITICISM OF SPEECHES MADE BY COUSINS ON HIS TRIP IN ADVOCATING WORLD GOVERNMENT.

ALTHOUGH DECLARING THAT HE HAS "NO PERSONAL QUARREL WITH MR.COUSINS AND WOULD RESPECT ANY VIEWS WHICH HE ADVOCATES," CAIN DECLARED:

"I AM, HOWEVER, OBJECTING TO THE SPONSORSHIP BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF VIEWS WHICH ARE ALLEGEDLY CONTRARY TO OUR OFFICIAL POLICY."

HE DESCRIBED AS "ANOTHER INCIDENT OF A SIMILAR NATURE" THE HIRING BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA "AS A POLITICAL ADVISOR AND COMMENTATOR.

ONE RAYMOND SWING, A FORMER RADIO COMMENTATOR."
THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD REQUESTED "A REPORT FROM THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, AS WELL AS COPIES OF HIS (SWING'S) PUBLISHED WORKS," AND ADDED:
"BOTH OF THESE MAKE INTERESTING READING AND I WILL HAVE MORE TO SAY ON THIS SUBJECT IN THE SENATE AS SOON AS I CAN ANALYZE THE ENTIRE MATERIAL."
CAIN MADE A SIMILAR PROTEST OF THE COUSINS' TRIP LAST MONTH, BUT SAID THE ANSWER HE RECEIVED FROM HOWLAND H.SARGEANT, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY, WAS A "DISAPPOINTMENT."
IN RENEWING THAT PROTEST, HE CRITICIZED SARGEANT'S EXPLANATION THAT ALTHOUGH COUSINS' TRIP WAS FINANCED UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM, COUSINS TRAVELLED "AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN X X X AT LIBERTY TO EXPRESS HIS OWN VIEWS SO LONG AS HE DID NOT CLAIM THAT THEY WERE THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."
THIS EXPLANATION, CAIN ASSERTED, WAS A "PIECE OF SOPHISTRY AND INTELLECTUAL SLEIGHT OF HAND." HE ADDED:
"IT IS A MATTER OF THE SIMPLEST LOGIC FOR ANYONE TO ASSUME THAT A SPEAKER SENT BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, AT U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPENSE, UNDER AUTHORITY GRANTED BY U.S. LAW TO PROVIDE FOR A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICA IS, IN FACT, SPEAKING WITH THE OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY SEPT 15)

JK546PED

B8WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY SEPT 15)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 15-(AP)-THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF CLARENCE E.PATTY, MENLO PARK, CALIF., ATTORNEY, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE REGIONAL LOYALTY BOARD OF THE 12TH CIVIL SERVICE REGION.
PATTY WILL HAVE HEADQUARTERS AT SAN FRANCISCO. HE SUCCEEDS BRADFORD BOSLEY OF SAN FRANCISCO WHO WAS RECENTLY NAMED A MEMBER OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD IN WASHINGTON.
PATTY HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE SINCE 1940.
THE REGIONAL LOYALTY BOARD WAS ESTABLISHED UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER SETTING UP PROCEDURES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF AN EMPLOYEES' LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
MEMBERS OF THE 12TH REGIONAL BOARD PASS ON FULL FIELD INVESTIGATIONS OF APPLICANTS FOR COMPETITIVE CIVIL-SERVICE POSITIONS IN CALIFORNIA, NEVADA, ARIZONA AND HAWAII.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT 15)

JK438PED

A146WX

CIVIL DEFENSE (300)

BY HARRY B. MARSH

WASHINGTON,SEPT.15-(AP)-MOVIE HOUSES IN FOUR EASTERN CITIES BECAME CLASSROOMS TODAY FOR "THE SCHOOL FOR SURVIVAL."
THE STUDENTS--FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS--OCCUPIED THEATER SEATS IN NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON.
THE INSTRUCTORS TOILED IN THE STUDIOS OF WMAL-TV, WASHINGTON, PUTTING ON THE FIRST EXPERIMENT IN MASS TRAINING THROUGH TELEVISION.
NARRATED BY GUNNAR BACK, RADIO NEWSCASTER, THE INSTRUCTION INCLUDED DEMONSTRATIONS OF RESCUE OPERATIONS, THE HANDLING OF A LOST BOY AFTER A DISASTER, AND A PEEK AT AIR RAID WARNING PROCEDURES.
THE LESSONS WERE PUT OVER WITH THE USE OF "LIVE" ACTORS IN FRONT OF TELEVISION CAMERAS, AND WITH PREPARED FILM SHORTS.
BEFORE THE CLASS WAS DISMISSED--WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO EVALUATE THE PRESENTATION CRITICALLY FOR FUTURE REFERENCE--A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION WAS HELD.
QUESTION WERE ASKED AT THE RECEIVING POINTS AND ANSWERED PROMPTLY FROM THE TV STUDIO.
BALTIMORE ASKED: " IS THE MONEY AVAILABLE FOR ADDITIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMS SUCH AS THIS."
ANSWER: "IT DEPENDS ON THE RESULTS OF THIS TEST."
NEW YORK WANTED TO KNOW IF THE POLICE OR THE WELFARE CENTER SHOULD HANDLE LOST CHILDREN. ANSWER: BOTH AGENCIES SHOULD BE NOTIFIED.
QUESTIONNAIRES DESIGNED TO OBTAIN A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE EXPERIMENT WERE DISTRIBUTED. THE REPLIES WILL BE STUDIED NEXT WEEK.
MILLARD CALDWELL, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD THE AUDIENCE:
"WE ARE TAKING PART IN A PIONEER EXPERIMENT WHICH HAS GREAT POSSIBILITIES FOR ALL OF US. BOTH THEATER TELEVISION AND CIVIL DEFENSE ARE THE PRODUCTS OF THIS UNCERTAIN, BUT SCIENTIFICALLY PROGRESSIVE, PERIOD."
CIVIL DEFENSE IS "WORKING AGAINST THE CLOCK," HE ADDED, AND THE TECHNIQUE OF THEATER-TELEVISION "CAN SHARPLY SPEED UP TRAINING OF CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS."
"BEFORE LONG OUR FELLOW WORKERS IN 50 OTHER CITIES MAY BE ABLE TO JOIN US FOR TRAINING SESSIONS LIKE THIS."
GAEL SULLIVAN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE THEATER OWNERS OF AMERICA, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION WAS HAPPY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE EXPERIMENT.
THE THEATERS--PARAMOUNT IN NEW YORK, WARNERS' STANLEY IN PHILADELPHIA, LOEW'S CENTURY IN BALTIMORE AND RKO-KEITH IN WASHINGTON--DONATED THEIR ACCOMMODATIONS AS A PUBLIC SERVICE.

JA1253PED

A187

U.N.-BALKANS (450)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.15-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE CHARGED TODAY SIX RUSSIAN-BLOC COUNTRIES ARE BUILDING UP A NETWORK OF GREEK GUERRILLA AGENTS FOR A NEW ATTEMPT BY THE COMMUNISTS TO OVERTHROW THE GREEK GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.
THIS REPORT FROM THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE BALKANS (UNSCOB) CAME CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF A STRONG PROTEST BY YUGOSLAVIA AGAINST ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF ITS BORDERS BY ALBANIA TROOPS.
THESE EVIDENCES OF CONTINUED TENSION IN THE BALKANS HAVE CAUSED SOME U.N. DIPLOMATS TO ARGUE THAT THE U.N. MUST MAINTAIN A WATCHDOG GROUP, SUCH AS UNSCOB IN THAT TROUBLED AREA.
IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH WILL MEET IN PARIS NOV.6, UNSCOB ASSERTED THAT ALBANIA, BULGARIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA ARE GIVING AID TO GREEK GUERRILLAS. THIS TYPE OF ACTIVITY WAS SAID TO BE A NEW VERSION OF OLD COMMUNIST PLANS AGAINST THE ATHENS REGIME.
THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY "TAKE NOTE OF THE EVIDENCE CONCERNING THE EXISTENCE IN EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE OF A NETWORK FOR THE TRAINING AND CLANDESTINE RE-INTRODUCTION INTO GREECE OF GREEK GUERRILLA AGENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONDUCTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE, PROPAGANDA AND UNDERGROUND REORGANIZATION OF THE GREEK GUERRILLA MOVEMENT IN GREECE IN PREPARATION FOR AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GREEK GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.
"THE REPORT STATES THAT GUERRILLA BANDS RE-ENTERING GREECE, ALTHOUGH ARMED, ARE INSTRUCTED TO AVOID CLASHES WITH THE GREEK ARMY.
"UNDERGROUND REORGANIZATION OF A GREEK GUERRILLA NETWORK, THE

30.24- 26839

ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTACTS WITH SYMPATHIZERS AND SUBVERSIVE POLITICAL AGITATION DESIGNED TO FOMENT AS MUCH DISCONTENT AS POSSIBLE, DIRECTED ULTIMATELY, AS ALWAYS, AT THE OVERTHROW OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, HAVE NOW BECOME THE PRIMARY AIMS OF THE GREEK GUERRILLA MOVEMENT," THE UNSCOB REPORT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT SPECIAL TRAINING SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR GREEK GUERRILLAS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND.

A156

GREEK GUERRILLA FORCES RETREATED FROM THE WAR-TORN COUNTRY IN 1949. THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY REASSERT THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE BALKANS.

THE COMMITTEE CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO RECOMMEND TO THE STATES CONCERNED IN THE AREA:

1. CESSATION OF ALL ASSISTANCE TO THE GREEK GUERRILLA MOVEMENT.
2. RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC AND GOOD-NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS.
3. RENEWAL, REVISION OR ESTABLISHMENT OF FRONTIER CONVENTIONS.
4. DISARMING AND DISPOSITION OF GREEK GUERRILLAS.
5. AN EMBARGO ON ARMS AND WAR MATERIALS TO ALBANIA AND BULGARIA UNTIL IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THESE STATES HAVE CEASED THEIR UNLAWFUL ASSISTANCE TO THE GREEK GUERRILLAS.
6. REPATRIATION OF GREEK MILITARY PERSONNEL, GREEK CHILDREN AND OTHER GREEK NATIONALS.
7. THE COOPERATION OF ALL STATES CONCERNED WITH UNSCOB, ESPECIALLY IN REGARD TO THE PROMPT INVESTIGATION OF COMPLAINTS.

THE COMMITTEE, ESTABLISHED IN 1947, CONSISTS OF AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CHINA, FRANCE, MEXICO, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE ELECTED TO IT BUT DECLINED TO SERVE AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY IN 1948 ATTACKED ITS REPORT AS "GARBAGE."

THE PARIS ASSEMBLY MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE UNSCOB.

SEP 16 1951

B23 (270) Q

KX

NEW YORK, SEPT 15-(AP)-FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LOS ANGELES TODAY TO REPORT ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE TO PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO.

ROMULO HAD LUNCH WITH QUIRINO AT THE PRESIDENT'S SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL WHERE HE GAVE DETAILS OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH CULMINATED A WEEK AGO AT SAN FRANCISCO WITH THE TREATY'S SIGNING. ROMULO WAS CHIEF OF THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION.

QUIRINO ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT FOLLOWING A TWO-WEEK MEDICAL CHECK-UP AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE, MD. APPARENTLY FEELING RESTED, HE HAS DECIDED TO STAY IN NEW YORK OVER THE WEEKEND.

QUIRINO ACCEPTED A DINNER INVITATION FROM PERCY J.EBBOTT, PRESIDENT OF THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK, FOR THIS EVENING. LATER QUIRINO AND HIS DAUGHTER WILL ACCOMPANYEBBOTT AND HIS WIFE TO A BROADWAY THEATER TO SEE THE HIT MUSICAL PLAY "THE KING AND I," THE LOCALE OF WHICH IS THAILAND. ROMULO DECLINED AN INVITATION TO THE THEATER, SAYING THAT HE WAS TIRED AFTER HIS LONG CROSS-COUNTRY TRIP.

THERE STILL WAS NO COMMENT FROM QUIRINO ON A REPORT PUBLISHED IN MANILA RECENTLY SAYING ROMULO WAS TO BE NAMED UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, REPLACING JOAQUIN ELIZALDE.

TOMORROW THE PRESIDENT, HIS DAUGHTER AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WILL ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT ST.PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL, A FEW BLOCKS FROM THE WALDORF-ASTORIA. FOLLOWING THE SERVICES THEY WILL BE RECEIVED BY FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN.

AN AIDE TO THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS AFTERNOON THAT THE PRESIDENT SEEMS TO BE GAINING STRENGTH DAY BY DAY AND HAS BEEN TAKING THE SUGGESTIONS OF HIS DOCTORS AT JOHNS HOPKINS TO REST AND TAKE THINGS EASY. HE IS ALSO FOLLOWING THE STRICT DIET THEY PRESCRIBED.

THE AIDE ADDED THAT QUIRINO IS "STORING UP ENERGY" IN PREPARATION FOR THE ELECTIONS FOR SENATORS AND GOVERNORS WHICH TAKES PLACE IN THE PHILIPPINES THIS NOVEMBER.

QUIRINO IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO DEPART MONDAY FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

G&JA63PED

SEP 16 1951

B43 (220)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 15-(AP)-C.D.JACKSON, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE, SAID TODAY THAT AMERICA'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE INSPIRED AT LEAST ONE PASSENGER TO JOIN THE RECENT TRAIN FLIGHT OF A CZECHOSLOVAK ENGINEER FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ONE OF THE PASSENGERS ABOARD THE TRAIN, JACKSON SAID, CARRIED LETTERS FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE WHICH HAD BEEN GIVEN HIM BY PRAGUE LISTENERS.

HE QUOTED THE PASSENGER AS SAYING IT WAS "PRIMARILY THROUGH RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS THAT HE FINALLY DECIDED TO ESCAPE FROM THE COUNTRY."

JACKSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SPOKE OVER A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM PROGRAM IN SUPPORT OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AND ITS RADIO FREE EUROPE WHICH BEAMS THE MESSAGE OF FREEDOM TO COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE CRUSADE--PRIVATELY OPERATED BY AMERICANS--IS CAMPAIGNING FOR 25,000,000 MEMBERS AND $3,500,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO BUILD ADDITIONAL RADIO STATIONS ABROAD.

THIS COUNTRY, BRADLEY SAID, IS MAKING PROGRESS IN ITS BATTLE TO PIERCE THE IRON CURTAIN. BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT THE SATELLITE PEOPLES "ARE ONLY BEGINNING TO LEARN, BY BROADCASTS AND FREEDOM BALLOONS, THAT YOU AND I, 150,000,000 OF US, ARE DOING EVERYTHING WE CAN TO AVOID WAR." X X X

JACKSON EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE TURNING POINT HAD BEEN REACHED IN THE EAST-WEST WAR OF WORDS.

"WE ARE TOO CLOSE YET TO BE CERTAIN OF THE TURNING POINT IN OUR STRUGGLE WITH WORLD COMMUNISM FOR THE LOYALTIES OF MEN, BUT I BELIEVE THAT IT WAS REACHED IN THE MONTHS JUST PASSED."

JS847PED

B44 (Q9 (190)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT.15)

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, SEPT.15-(AP)-SEN.J.WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT VOLUNTARILY PROVOKE A WORLD WAR IF THE UNITED STATES REMAINS FIRM IN ITS OPPOSITION TO AGGRESSION.

FULBRIGHT WAS A SPEAKER AT CEREMONIES DEDICATING "ARTHUR T.VANDERBILT HALL," $5,000,000 (M) LAW CENTER OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY ON WASHINGTON SQUARE.

IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, FULBRIGHT TOLD 750 EDUCATORS AND LAWYERS THAT "OUR BASIC CONCEPT OF SOCIETY IS SO SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE RUSSIANS THAT, IF A TOTAL WAR CAN BE AVOIDED, TIME DEFINITELY IS ON OUR SIDE," AND ADDED:

"I FURTHER BELIEVE THAT IF WE ARE PATIENT, STEADY, AND RESOLUTE IN OUR LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD IN OPPOSITION TO AGGRESSION, THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT VOLUNTARILY PROVOKE A WORLD WAR.

"IN SHORT, I BELIEVE THAT THE CHANCES FOR SUCCESS IN CREATING A MORE RATIONAL AND PEACEFUL INTRNATIONAL ORDER ARE GOOD ENOUGH TO WARRANT THE UTMOST EFFORT ON OUR PART TO BRING IT ABOUT."

THE SENATOR INDICATED THAT TWO GREAT NEEDS OF AMERICA IN ITS ROLE OF WORLD LEADER WERE THE NECESSITY OF "THE MORE TALENTED AND

INTELLIGENT OF OUR CITIZENS TO ENTER ELECTIVE POLITICS AS A CAREER," AND THE "ADJUSTMENT OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS TO THE DEMANDS OF OUR INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST, 59$-6, SATURDAY, SEPT.15)

RP816AED

A140 (140)

NEW YORK, SEPT.15-(AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO, RUSSIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, SAILED FOR HOME TODAY, OUTWARDLY UNPERTURBED BY A SALVO OF BOOS AND HISSES THAT GREETED HIM AS HE BOARDED THE LINER ILE DE FRANCE.

THE STONY FACED OFFICIAL WAS JEERED BY A GROUP OF SOME 100 PERSONS-- PASSENGERS AND VISITORS -- IN THE SHIP'S MAIN LOUNGE THROUGH WHICH HE HAD TO PASS TO REACH HIS $1,000 SUITE.

HE AND HIS 30-MAN PARTY IGNORED NEWSMEN WHO FIRED QUESTIONS WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE PIER. THE RUSSIANS WERE DRIVEN TO THE PIER'S LOWER LEVEL AND USED A FREIGHT ELEVATOR TO ASCEND TO THE MAIN LEVEL.

SOME 50 PLACARD-CARRYING PICKETS, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, MISSED THE SOVIET PARTY. THE PLACARDS REFERRED CAUSTICALLY TO GROMYKO'S UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO DELAY ACTION AT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, WHO WENT TO THE PIER TO SAY GOODBYE TO HER GRANDDAUGHTER MRS.VAN K.SEAGRAVES OF PORTLAND, ORE., HAD DEPARTED BY THE TIME THE GROMYKO PARTY ARRIVED.

B1242PED

B50 (160) Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT.15)

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, SEPT.15-(AP)-DR.EARL J.MC GRATH, U.S. COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION, SAID TODAY OUR GREATEST PERMANENT DANGER FROM COMMUNISM IS UNCONSCIOUS ADOPTION OF TOTALITARIAN PRACTICES TO DEFEND OURSELVES.

MC GRATH SPOKE AT DEDICATION CEREMONIES OF "ARTHUR T. VANDERBILT HALL," NEW $5,000,000 (M) LAW CENTER OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY ON WASHINGTON SQUARE.

IN A PREPARED SPEECH HE CRITICIZED ATTACKS "MADE ON THE GOOD NAME AND THE CHARACTER OF LOYAL AMERICANS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE OF THE GOVERNMENT" AND ADDED:

"MANY LOYAL AMERICANS ARE IN FACT BEING INDICTED, TRIED AND CONVICTED WITHOUT THE OPPORTUNITY OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES BEFORE ANY TRIBUNAL OF JUSTICE."

"LAWS ARE BEING PASSED WHICH BY SUGGESTION AND OFTEN BY PRECISE REFERENCE IMPUGN THE INTEGRITY AND THE LOYALTY OF INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS WHOSE DEVOTION TO COUNTRY HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN, AND CONTINUES TO BE, UNIMPEACHABLE."

SAYING SUCH TACTICS COULD DRIVE ABLE MEN OUT OF PUBLIC OFFICE, MC GRATH CONTINUED:

"IN MY JUDGMENT THE GREATEST PERMANENT DANGEER FROM COMMUNISM IS NOT, OR EVEN INDOCTRINATION, BUT RATHER THAT IN OUR EXCESSIVE ZEAL IN DEFENDING OURSELVES AGAINST THE SUBVERSIVE DOCTRINES OF THE COMMUNISTS WE UNCONSCIOUSLY ADOPT THEIR MOST REPUGNANT TOTALITARIAN PRACTICES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT.15)

RP842AED

B102BA

NR (170)

BAINBRIDGE,MD., SEPT 15-(AP)-THE NAVY'S BIG TRAINING CENTER HERE SAID TODAY IT HAS COMPLETED ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE SAILOR WHO ADVERTISED HE DIDN'T LIKE THE FOOD.

WHETHER YOEMAN BRUCE S.HOPPING, 30, OF MAPLEWOOD, N.J., IS TO BE TRIED BY COURT MARTIAL NOW IS UP TO THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FIFTH NAVAL DISTRICT, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE AT NORFOLK, VA.

HOPPING IS ASSISTANT COACH OF THE TRAINING CENTER SWIMMING TEAM AND DRIVES AROUND THE BASE IN A 1951 CADILLAC. HE IS CHARGED WITH BRINGING DISCREDIT UPON THE NAVY BY CIRCULATING A MIMEOGRAPHED HANDBILL COMPLAINING ABOUT THE CHOW.

THE INVESTIGATION HERE, CALLED A CAPTAIN'S MAST, IS IN THE NATURE OF A PRELIMINARY HEARING BEFORE A MAGISTRATE IN A CIVILIAN COURT. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RESULT. THE NEXT STEP IS FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER AT BAINBRIDGE TO FORWARD THE FINDINGS AND HIS RECOMMENDATION TO FIFTH NAVAL DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS.

HOPPING REMAINS RESTRICTED TO THE BASE WHILE THE CHARGES ARE PENDING BUT IS NOT CONFINED.

H148PED NM

B15CX Q

CHICAGO,SEPT.15-(AP)-MIDWEST NEWSMEN WILL HEAR FROM AN ARGENTINE COLLEAGUE SOON HIS PERSONAL INSIDE STORY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO HIS NEWSPAPER WHEN IT STOOD UP FOR FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

THE OCCASION WILL BE A TESTIMONIAL DINNER SEPT.28 IN CHICAGO TO DR. ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ--UNTIL MARCH THIS YEAR PUBLISHER AND EDITOR OF THE LARGE BUENOS AIRES NEWSPAPER, LA PRENSA.

PAZ HAS PROMISED TO GIVE HIS PERSONAL ANALYSIS OF FACTORS WHICH LED UP TO THE SEIZURE OF ARGENTINA'S INDEPENDENT LA PRENSA BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JUAN PERON.

THE SEIZED NEWSPAPER WAS AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE PERONISTA GOVERNMENT. AND, AFTER IT WAS SUPPRESSED, PAZ WAS ORDERED TO PRISON FOR CONTEMPT OF THE ARGENTINE CONGRESS. HE FLED TO URAGUAY AND IS STILL A FUGITIVE.

DURING HIS FOUR-DAY STAY IN THE CHICAGO AREA, PAZ WILL TAKE PART IN A SEMINAR ON "GOVERNMENT ENCROACHMENT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."

PAZ WILL SPEAK AT THE NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENT OCT.1, AND WILL RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE, DOCTOR OF JOURNALISM.

THE EIGHT DOLLARS A PLATE DINNER SEPT.28 AT THE STEVENS HOTEL IS SPONSORED BY THE CHICAGO NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION, THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION, THE CHICAGO PRESS CLUB, THE CHICAGO PRESS VETERANS ASSOCIATION, THE INLAND DAILY PRESS ASSOCIATION, THE HEADLINE CLUB, AND MIDWEST MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

AJ427PCD

A96AX

(200)

BESSEMER, ALA., SEPT.15-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY TODAY CALLED CRITICS OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL "THOSE WHO SCAVENGE THE POLITICAL GARBAGE CANS."

HE MADE THE REMARK WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION BEFORE A BESSEMER CORN AND LIVESTOCK FESTIVAL CROWD. LATER HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS OF REPORTERS BY SAYING:

"I MEAN THOSE WHO THROW MUD AT MEN LIKE ACHESON AND GENERAL MARSHALL, THOSE WHO TRY TO TEAR DOWN HONEST MEN WHO ARE TRYING TO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY--CAPABLE, COURAGEOUS MEN LIKE ACHESON AND MARSHALL."

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) A BITTER ADMINISTRATION CRITICS. "I AM PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE SENATE," HE REMINDED THE REPORTERS, "AND I KEEP OUT OF THOSE THINGS."

BARKLEY DELIVERED A SPEECH PREDICTING THE NATION WILL PRODUCE MORE THAN $300,000,000,000 (B) IN GOODS AND SERVICES THIS YEAR.

HE CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN "A MAN OF GREAT COURAGE."

"PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOWED EXTREME COURAGE BY ACTING ON SOME OF HIS DIFFICULT DECISIONS," BARKLEY SAID. "THE DROPPING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB, AND HIS STAND ON THE TURKISH SITUATION WERE JUST TWO OF MANY HARD

DECISIONS HE HAD TO FACE ALONE.
(TURKEY, AT THE CROSSROADS OF THE WEST AND MIDDLE EAST, HAS BEEN UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE FROM RUSSIA. THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN STRENGTHENED BY AMERICAN AID.)
BARKLEY AVOIDED ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. HE PREVIOUSLY HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF AVAIL FOR RENOMINATION.
DE546PES MM

A99MI (AX FW)
PLATTEVILLE, WIS., SEPT. 15-(AP)-SENATOR JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) PREDICTED TODAY THAT NEVADA'S SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN WOULD SOON BECOM THE TARGET OF A "SMEAR CAMPAIGN."
MCCARRAN HEADS A SENATE COMMITTEE CURRENTLY INVETIGATING CHARGES COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT.
MCCARTHY SAID THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE IS, IN HIS OPINION, DOING AN EXCELLENT JOB "WHICH THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE FAILED TO DO." BECAUSE IT IS DOING SO WELL, MCCARTHY ADDED, "YOU CAN WATCH FOR A SMEA CAMPAIGN AGAINST PAT MCCARRAN."
MCCARTHY SPOKE IN CITY PARK AT THE PLATTEVILLE DAIRY DAY CELEBRATION WHICH DREW AN ESTIMATED CROWD OF 8,000.
DK8 741PCS MM A

A35LA
(TIE)
LOS ANGELES, SEPT 15-(AP)-AMERICA HAS DENIED ASYLUM AS DISPLACED PERSONS TO THE TWO YOUNG DAUGHTERS OF ANDRIJA ARTUKOVICH, WANTED BY YUGOSLAVIA ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES.
THE GIRLS ARE VISNJE MARIA, NINE, AND ZORICA BERTHEJA, SEVEN. THEY CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN THEIR PARENTS FLED HERE FROM YUGOSLAVIA IN 1947.
FOLLOWING A TWO DAY HEARING, U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE EXAMINER ROY WADDELL RULED YESTERDAY THAT THE CHILDREN HAD ENTERED THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY IN VIOLATION OF THE 1918 PASSPORT ACT AND THE DISPLACED PERSONS ACT.
THE PRESENT YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT ARTUKOVICH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHOLESALE MURDERS WHILE SERVING AS A PUPPET OFFICIAL UNDER THE NAZI REGIME. HE IS IN JAIL HERE, PENDING A HEARING ON YUGOSLAVIA'S REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION.
DB151APD

A62KK
(WEST OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT.15-(AP)-SEVEN OF THE NATION'S 386 KNOWN REMAINING VETERANS OF INDIAN WARS WERE ON HAND YESTERDAY FOR THE 21ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE UNITED INDIAN WAR VETERANS OF THE USA.
ONLY ONE CAME FROM OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA. HE IS JOHN F. ROBERTS, 86, OF CANTON, OHIO, A VETERAN OF THE SIOUX CAMPAIGNS IN THE DAKOTAS AND MONTANA.
OTHER DELEGATES INCLUDED WIDOWS AND BLOOD KIN OF VETERANS OF INDIAN CAMPAIGNS AS FAR BACK AS THE BLACK HAWK WAR OF 1832, ON THE ILLINOIS BORDER, AND AS RECENT AS THE UTE UPRISING IN UTAH AND WYOMING.
FR411ACS

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2 (advance for ams of sunday sept.16)

Soviet expansion ( )

By William L.Ryan

AP foreign affairs analyst

(advance..undated)...From the growing number of signs on the horizon, it would be no surprise if in the near future Poland, Bulgaria, Romania and hungary "applied" for entry into the soviet union as the 17th, 18th, 19th and 20th soviet republics.

Soviet plans seem to point in this direction, and to call, also, for some sort of overall control board for the satellites -- the forthcoming reluctant republics.

Already there are reports from stockholm's rapidly increasing population of polish refugees that warsaw may "apply" to moscow to become a soviet republic soon. The refugees say these rumors are current in warsaw communist party circles. Certanly, the stage is set, just as it is set for the other bordering satellites.

The patte rn was ~~xx~~ laid down more than a decade ago, when it was carried out swiftly and ruthlessly, and the historical parallel is ominous.

In 1939, with russia close to war, moscow had no time to los e -- and lost none. Moscow forced treaties of trade and friendship on lithuania, latvia and estonia, the three baltic states, recognized their sovereign independence, and then, in 1940, poured in hundreds of thousands of soviet ~~occupation~~ troops.

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~~Immediately~~ Immediately there b egan a progra of ruthless extermination of the communists' o position, through mass arrests and deportations, a reign of terror, systematic attack on the church and the ouster of political leaders.

It took only a month. The three baltic states "applied" for entrance into the soviet union, and on july 15, 1940, there was a plebiscite in each country, its results a foregone conclusion. Under the guns of soviet troops and the eyes of the secret police, the baltics became the 14th, 15th and 16th soviet republics. The germans later overran the unhappy new republics, but the soviets came back in 1944, bringing new terror, new deportations of hundreds of thousands to remote siberian camps, and complete sovietization. The ~~xxx~~ more than 6,000,000 balts in the three little states we re captive.

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With today's satellites, moscow proceeded more slowly, but the time now seems near when the soviets will drop the sham and swallow the people's republics on her borders by incorporating them into the soviet union.

The recent mysterious shifts in the leadership of satellite communist parties may contain still another clue to soviet intentions. Here are reports that hungary's communist boss, matyas rakosi, is missing from the budapest scene, and that other "moscow" communist bosses in romania, bulgaria and poland have been bobbing in and out frequently.

At the same time comes the announcement of the czechoslovak communist party of the shift in its leadership, with rudolf slansky, the party boss, removed as secretary-general.

There is not necessarily a question of purge or demotion in this. rather the impression is left that there are more important jobs for slansky, rakosi and the rest to do--possibly in the form of liaison between moscow and the subject nations.

such a board might be made up of such men as rakosi, slansky, pe tar panchevsky of bulgaria, gheorghe gheorghiu-dej of romania, and possibly the elusive jacob berman of poland.

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Only a few days ago gheorghiu-dej had an article -- a big article -- in pravda in which he laid down the law not only to romanians but to communists in all the satellite countries. He indicated that new and greater purges were on the way -- that "it would be a dangerous illusion" to believe that enemies were not still in the ranks. He insisted that "the growing danger of imperialist aggression" requires strengthening of the "people's democracies" and the real application of "functions of proletarian dictatorship."

Possibly czechoslovakia is included in the plan for the new soviet republics -- but there are indications that moscow may consider that nation a large bite to digest and that it may take more time.

However, czechoslovakia was included in the recent round of "liberation anniversary" visits by moscow big shots to the satellites to warn those nations to stay in tune with moscow. Last may deputy foreign minister v. a. zorin and soviet marshal ivan s. koniev visited czechoslovakia to celebrate its "liberation." recently, romania was treated to a similar visit from politburo member marshal klimenti voroshilov and other moscow powers. Before that, poland had a visit

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from none other than vice premier v. m. molotov and marshal georgi zhukov, and bulgaria's turn came with the visit of gen. vasily sokolovsky.

In all cases the message was an order for unquestioned submission to the will of the soviet union in all things and a demand that all unreliable elements be liquidated, plus the usual warnings about tito's yugoslavia and the fate in store for it.

Here are some of the symptoms of things to come for the satellites:

Poland: refugees report a reign of terror. there are indications that the catholic church is about to be the target of a concerted drive, an attempt to substitute a national church and end the influence of the vatican in a country whose 23,000,000 people are almost all catholics.

The cultural life of the poles already has been sovietized. A russian army marshal who claims polish birth is poland's dictator. the army is officered by russians. The polish heartland, one of the keys to control of europe, is being turned into an eastern version of west germany's industrial ruhr. the daily life of every pole is threatened by a network of spies and informers. arrests and purges are frequent, and moscow never wholly trusts the polish communists.

Recently in moscow, the u.s.s.r. academy of sciences embarked on a new task: rewriting the history of poland. Its aim is to prove that poland's historical ties are russian, that the poles, ukrainians and even the serbs and croats of yugoslavia are all members of a family presided over by "the great russian people."

Bulgaria: this country already has dual citizenship for soviets, and the russians have moved into controlling positions over all aspects of bulgarian national life. Bulgaria is undergoing the usual purges and deportations. Opposition of all kinds has been crushed, and religious leaders have been jailed.

30.24- 26845

Hungary: the communist government has admitted mass deportations. The catholic church has been bullied into silence. The political opposition has been gagged or killed off. Sovietization is proceeding rapidly. Hungarians are being told, in the words of the official communist newspaper, that hungarian patriotism is this: "Love the soviet union with all the warmth of your heart. Loyalty toward the fatherland is identical with loyalty toward the soviet union."

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Romania: purges and spy trials are constant, and the communist leadership indicates ~~that~~ it is only the beginning. Romanians are told their only loyalty is toward the soviet union.

Moscow's announced goal is a world union of soviet republics. the addition of the european satellites to the ranks of the subject soviet republics could be heralded as a step in that direction.

END
SEPT- 15/51

WR

30.24- 26847

A160FX

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE By William C. Barnard

TOKYO,MONDAY, SEPT.17-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TODAY THE ALLIES ARE READY TO RESUME THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS IF THE REDS ARE SO DISPOSED.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, IN A MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND, SAID:

"IF YOU ARE NOW DISPOSED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AUGUST, I AM STILL PREPARED TO ORDER MY LIAISON OFFICERS TO A MEETING AT THE BRIDGE AT PANMUNJOM TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA. IT FOLLOWED AN UNCOMPROMISING EXCHANGE OF UNOFFICIAL BROADCASTS.

THE RED RADIO REPEATEDLY HAS CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH VIOLATING THE NEUTRALITY ZONE IN AND AROUND KAESONG, SITE OF THE TALKS.

RIDGWAY MESSAGED TODAY THAT HE NOTED AN IMPLICATION IN THE MOST RECENT OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION FROM THE REDS THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I MUST REMIND YOU THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED BY YOUR DIRECTION SINCE 23 AUGUST. I AGAIN EMPHASIZE MY CONCERN IN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND HONORABLE MILITARY ARMISTICE."

RIDGWAY DENIED FLATLY THE RED CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATIONS EXCEPT FOR ONE ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SEPT. 10. THE ALLIES ADMITTED THAT A PLANE MISTAKENLY STRAFED THE KAESONG AREA. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND SAID THE INCIDENT RESULTED FROM FAULTY NAVIGATION.

"EACH OF THE ALLEGATIONS CONTAINED IN YOUR LETTER HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATEE," RIDGWAY MESSAGED TODAY. "THESE INVESTIGATIONS ESTABLISHED THAT THE FORCES OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WERE NOT, I REPEAT NOT INVOLVED IN ANY VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE EXCEPT FOR THE ONE INCIDENT OCCURING ON 10 SEPTEMBER.

"THESE THOROUGH INVESTIGATIONS, THE RESULTS OF WHICH HAVE BEEN FURNISHED TO YOU PREVIOUSLY, DEMONSTRATE THE OBJECTIVE AND RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE OF THE UNC (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) TOWARD VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENTS CONCERNING THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

LIAISON OFFICERS AT THE U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN WERE INSTRUCTED TO LEAVE FOR PANMUNJOM TO DELIVER RIDGWAY'S REPLY.

EARLIER, AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT PREPARED TO RESUME THE TRUCE TALKS.

IT SAID THE RED REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE ALLIED EXPLANATION FOR THE STRAFING AT KAESONG "MAY BE PART OF AN 11TH HOUR ATTEMPT TO REGAIN AT LEAST SOME OF THE WORLD SYMPATHY THEY LOST SINCE LAST JULY BY THEIR RIDICULOUS SERIES OF TRUMPED-UP CHARGES AND ABSURD ACTIONS IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

"ONE THING IS BECOMING CLEAR," THE BULLETIN ADDED. "AS LONG AS THE REDS REFUSE TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE CONFERENCE SITE, OR TO AT LEAST INITIATE A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS TO WORK OUT A MORE SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THEY ARE NOT READY FOR A RESUMPTION OF PEACE TALKS IN KOREA."

BECAUSE IT WAS ISSUED IN ADVANCE OF RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE TO THE REDS, THE INFORMATION RELEASE SEEMED TO REFLECT DOUBTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REPLY FAVORABLY TO THE MESSAGE.

RIDGWAY SUGGESTED LAST WEEK THE CONFERENCES BE HELD ELSEWHERE THAN KAESONG. REJECTING THIS, THE REDS HAVE LOOSED A BARRAGE OF CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAVE VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE IN AND AROUND KAESONG.

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THE PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT CHARGED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY "AND HIS GENERALS HAVE COMMITTED EVERYTHING SHORT OF ALL-OUT AIR AND LAND ATTACK ON THE (KAESONG) NEUTRAL ZONE.

"WHETHER THEY WILL SUCCEED IN PUSHING THE KAESONG TALKS OVER THE PRECIPICE REMAINS TO BE SEEN, BUT ONE THING IS CLEAR:

"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT STANDS BRANDED BEFORE THE WORLD AS THE WRECKER OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE IN ORDER TO CONTINUE THE KOREAN WAR."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, REVIEWED THE TEDIOUS LIST OF PAST RED ALLEGATIONS THAT THE ALLIES HAD REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE CONFERENCE SITE.

IT ALLEGED THAT RIDGWAY WAS OBEYING "THE PENTAGON'S ORDERS OF WRECKING THE CONFERENCE."

RIDGWAY'S UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE SEPT. 12 ACCIDENTALLY STRAFED THE KAESONG AREA WITHOUT DAMAGE, BUT ALL OTHER RED CHARGES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED AS FABRICATIONS.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS STILL WAS AWAITING A RED REPLY TO THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT. THE REDS, OVER THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS, HAVE RESPONDED MERELY WITH UNOFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS DEMANDING THAT THE ALLIES ADMIT ALL THEIR CHARGES AS THE PRICE OF RESUMING THE TALKS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF AUG. 22.

AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SUNDAY CARRIED SELECTIONS FROM THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" BROADCASTS TO KOREA.

MARKED "FOR BACKGROUND INFORMATION ONLY," THE RELEASE SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY THE U.N. APOLOGY FOR THE SEPT. 12 INCIDENT. IT NOTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WERE CONFUSED AS TO WHAT LINE TO PURSUE NEXT.

"IT MAY INDICATE THAT THE (RED) HOME FRONT IS EXTREMELY ANXIOUS TO END THE FIGHTING, AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE FINDING IT HARDER AND HARDER TO CONVINCE THEIR PEOPLE THAT THEY ARE BEING 'PROVOKED' INTO FURTHER WAR BY THE U.N.," THE RELEASE OBSERVED.

IT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS STILL HAD NOT COMPLETELY BROKEN OFF NEGOTIATIONS AND SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF A RESUMPTION.

"IN THE MEANTIME," IT SAID, "THE PATIENCE OF THE WORLD HAS JUST ABOUT REACHED THE BREAKING POINT, AND THE COMMUNIST CHARGES AND ALLEGATIONS WILL SERVE ONLY TO INCREASE ANIMOSITY AGAINST THE HIGH-RANKING REDS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS WAR."

HF1054APD

SEP 17 1951

A21FX

AMS BUDGET.

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (550)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, SEPT 17-(AP)-SLOWLY ADVANCING AMERICAN AND ALLIED INFANTRY CAPTURED TWO KEY HEIGHTS IN EASTERN KOREA SUNDAY AND BLOODILY REPULSED THREE COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WITH CRASHING ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

A SLEET STORM, THE FIRST HINT OF WINTER, BRUSHED LIGHTLY ACROSS THE WESTERN FRONT. ALLIED PATROL FORCES THERE STIFFENED BY TANKS AND FLAMETHROWERS FOUGHT OFF ENTRENCHED REDS FOR FIVE HOURS BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

INTERMITTENT RAIN AND FOG ACROSS THE REST OF THE 150-MILE BATTLE LINE CUT AIR SUPPORT BY FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS TO ONLY 239 SORTIES BY 6 P.M.--LESS THAN HALF THE DAILY AVERAGE OF THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

HOWEVER, ALLIED WARPLANES PRESSED THEIR AFTER-DARK ATTACKS AND,

FOR THE 24 HOURS ENDING AT MIDNIGHT SUNDAY, REPORTED MORE THAN 640 SORTIES.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED 300 COMMUNIST RAILROAD CARS WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS WENT AFTER SUPPLY TARGETS THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA.

THE KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG BOASTED THAT 17 ALLIED ATTEMPTS TO CRACK COMMUNIST DEFENSES IN CENTRAL AND EAST KOREA HAD BEEN HURLED BACK.

A FIRST MARINE DIVISION ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THAT LEATHERNECKS WERE "NOW IN CLOSE COMBAT WITH THE ENEMY" ALONG THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TOP OFFICERS OF THE EIGHTH ARMY CONFERRED SUNDAY ON THE "CURRENT TACTICAL SITUATION" WITH DIVISION OFFICERS AT A FORWARD MARINE AIR BASE.

AFTER A FRONTLINE INSPECTION, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS "DON'T HAVE MUCH OF AN OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY" LEFT IN THE ROARING HILL FIGHTS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

SINCE EARLY AUGUST, THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, THE U.S. SECOND AND SEVENTH DIVISIONS AND THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS HAVE HAD TO ROOT OUT NORTH KOREANS FROM BUNKERED STRONG POINTS BY GRENADES, FLAME-THROWERS AND BAYONETS.

VAN FLEET ESTIMATED ENEMY CASUALTIES WERE RUNNING AT 20 TO 1 IN COMPARISON WITH THE ALLIES.

HE SAID IT LOOKED AS IF THE REDS WERE PUTTING BATTLE-WORN UNITS BACK INTO THE LINES BEFORE THEY WERE RESTED OR RE-BUILT--ALWAYS A SIGN OF DESPERATION.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER WAS CONFIDENT HIS SERIES OF LIMITED OFFENSIVES IN THE EAST HAD DESTROYED THE COMMUNIST CHANCES OF AN OFFENSIVE IN THAT AREA.

AS BEFORE, SUNDAY'S FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT CENTERED NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE AND WEST OF KANSONG. YANGGU IS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST. KANSONG IS 27 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY ON THE EAST COAST.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED CRACK ALLIED INFANTRYMEN FINISHED CLEARING COMMUNISTS OFF A KEY MOUNTAIN ABOVE THE "PUNCHBOWL" NORTH OF INJE ON SUNDAY. TWO OTHER ALLIED UNITS ADVANCED SLOWLY IN THE SAME AREA.

A SIZABLE ALLIED FORCE REACHED THE TOP OF ANOTHER RED MOUNTAIN NORTHEAST OF INJE.

NEARLY 3,000 FEET ABOVE THE VALLEY FLOOR NORTHEAST OF YANGGU ANOTHER ALLIED UNIT WAS HEAVILY ENGAGED WITH REDS FANATICALLY DEFENDING THE SLOPES OF THEIR STRONGHOLD.

NORTH OF YANGGU STILL ANOTHER ALLIED UNIT FOUGHT FORWARD ALONG A RIDGE LEADING TOWARD A RED HEIGHT IN THE ENDLESS SUCCESSION OF HILLS.

AN ALLIED PATROL MOVING UP THE VALLEY FLOOR MET HEAVY FIRE FROM REDS ENTRENCHED ABOVE. IT WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW.

ALL DAY LONG, HEAVY ALLIED ARTILLERY SMASHED AT COMMUNIST POSITIONS WHILE ALLIED PLANES POURED JELLIED GASOLINE ON LOG AND EARTHEN BUNKERS. THEY ALSO ROCKETED AND BOMBED FOUR COMMUNIST ARTILLERY PIECES AND DEFINITELY DESTROYED ONE. THE OTHERS WERE PROBABLY SILENCED.

A22FX

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT COMMUNIST TROOPS FIRED ON AN ALLIED TANK PATROL AS IT RAMMED WITHIN 6,000 YARDS OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN TIP OF THE IRON TRIANGLE SOME 30 MILES ABOVE 38. THE ALLIED PATROL BROKE CONTACT AT 3:10 P.M., AND PULLED BACK TO THE SOUTH. ON SATURDAY A SIMILAR FORCE HAD MET NO RESISTANCE ON THE SAME ROAD.

EARLY SUNDAY ELEMENTS OF A COMMUNIST REGIMENT MADE THREE ATTACKS NORTH OF KUMHWA. LETTING THE ENEMY APPROACH WITHIN POINT-BLANK RANGE, ALLIED GUNNERS THEN OPENED FIRE, INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES. THE REMAINDER OF THE ATTACKERS SCURRIED NORTHWARD.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT AN ALLIED PATROL RAN INTO THICK COMMUNIST FIRE SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON, A KEY POSITION SOME 24 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG AND JUST NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIES ANSWERED THE RED FIRE WITH A HEAVY INSTANTANEOUS BARRAGE OF ARTILLERY AND BLASTS OF FLAME-THROWERS. FIGHTING CONTINUED FOR FIVE HOURS.

A BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THAT ALLIED ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT A COMMUNIST TANK OR ARTILLERY PIECE NORTH OF YONCHON. IN THE SAME AREA ALLIED TROOPS BEAT OFF A SMALL MIDDAY COMMUNIST ATTACK ON A HILL POSITION.

TWO RED PLATOONS SIGHTED MOVING WEST OF YONCHON WERE SMASHED BY ALLIED GUNS.

HF1047APD

A86(CQ)FX
(225)

WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, SEPT 16-(AP)-THE PIPE-SMOKING FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION COMMANDER RECEIVED HIS SECOND STAR TODAY AND SAID CONFIDENTLY THAT HIS TROOPS ARE READY IF THE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

THOMAS L. HARROLD, 49-YEAR-OLD WEST POINTER, WAS PROMOTED FROM BRIGADIER TO MAJOR GENERAL. HARROLD WAS BORN IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF. HIS WIFE NOW LIVES AT 120 PENNSYLVANIA AVE., EL PASO, TEXAS.

THE TWO STARS WERE PINNED ON THE TALL, HUSKY DIVISION COMMANDER BY MAJOR GENERAL JOHN W. O'DANIEL, FIRST CORPS COMMANDER IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE DIVISION COMMAND POST.

HARROLD HAS HIGH PRAISE FOR HIS MEN.

"WE GOT A LOT OF YOUNG MEN AND NEW REPLACEMENTS WHO ARE CATCHING ON FAST," HE ASSERTED.

HE POINTED TO THE HEROIC EXPLOITS OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT'S COMPANY K, WHICH ON SEPT. 6, BEAT OFF SWARMS OF CHINESE ATTACKERS IN AN 18-HOUR BATTLE, KILLING HUNDREDS OF THE REDS BEFORE BREAKING OUT OF ENCIRCLEMENT TO SAFETY.

"THAT IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE TYPE OF MEN WE HAVE," HARROLD SAID. "THEY ARE A-NUMBER ONE."

HARROLD SAID HE WAS HONORED TO RECEIVE HIS SECOND STAR BUT ADDED, "MY GREATEST HONOR IS BEING COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION."

HARROLD ASSUMED THE COMMAND ON JUNE 17, 26 YEARS AFTER HIS FIRST ASSIGNMENT WITH THE CAVALRY AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT WHEN THE CAVALRY STILL RODE HORSES AND CARRIED SABRES.

HARROLD HAD NOT RECEIVED THE NEWS, HOWEVER, WHEN HE STEPPED OFF A PLANE AT THE DIVISION AIRSTRIP TO FIND A SIMPLE PROMOTION CEREMONY HAD BEEN ARRANGED BY HIS STAFF.

HF/CV256PPD

A140FX

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.16-(AP)-COL. GILMAR C. MUDGETT OF WASHINGTON D.C., EIGHTH ARMY G-3 (PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER), BECAME A BRIGADIER GENERAL TODAY.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET PERSONALLY PINNED THE STARS ON HIS STAFF OFFICER.

IN ADDITION TO HIS REGULAR DUTIES, MUDGETT RECENTLY HAS SERVED AS ONE OF THE ASSISTANTS ON THE KAESONG ARMISTICE SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS.

CV611PPD

A41

(350) MALAY BUDGET

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, SEPT. 16-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL RACES AND CREEDS IN MALAYA MET IN A HOTEL HERE TODAY AND ORGANIZED A NEW POLITICAL PARTY WHICH AIMS AT GETTING INDEPENDENCE FOR THIS RICH RUBBER AND TIN COUNTRY.

MALAYS, CHINESE, INDIANS AND EURASIANS JOINED THE VETERAN MALAY

LEADER, DATO ONN BIN JAAFAR, IN FORMING THE INDEPENDENCE MALAYA PARTY.

ONN, WHO CALLED THE CONVENTION, DECLARED THE PARTY WOULD WORK FOR INDEPENDENCE WITHIN SEVEN YEARS, BUT DID NOT STIPULATE WHETHER AN INDEPENDENT MALAYA WOULD REMAIN WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OR SEEK TO SET UP A SEPARATE REPUBLIC. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SINGAPORE WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE INDEPENDENT COUNTRY.

AT PRESENT MALAYA IS A FEDERATION OF NINE STATES, EACH WITH ITS NATIVE RULER, AND TWO BRITISH SETTLEMENTS. POWER IS DELEGATED JOINTLY BY THE NATIVE RULERS AND BRITAIN'S KING TO A BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER WHOSE ADVICE IS ACCEPTED BY THE STATE GOVERNMENTS IN MOST CASES. SINGAPORE IS A SEPARATE BRITISH COLONY.

DATO TAN CHENG LOCK, PRESIDENT OF THE MALAYAN CHINESE ASSOCIATION, PLEDGED SUPPORT TO THE NEW PARTY BUT DELCARED IT WOULD HAVE TO WORK TOWARD ENDING RED TERRORISM WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS THE GREATEST SINGLE OBSTACLE TO INDEPENDENCE. CHINESE ARE THE SECOND LARGEST RACIAL ELEMENT AMONG MALAYA'S 5,000,000 PEOPLE. COMMUNIST BANDS ROAMING THE JUNGLE CONSIST CHIEFLY OF CHINESE.

LEADERS OF LABOR GROUPS AND MALAY, INDIAN, CEYLONESE AND EURASIAN ORGANIZATIONS ALSO ARE SUPPORTING THE NEW PARTY.

ONN QUIT THE PRESIDENCY OF THE POWERFUL UNITED MALAYS' NATIONAL ORGANIZATION, WHICH RESTRICTED ITS MEMBERSHIP TO MALAYS, TO HEAD THE NEW MOVEMENT.

HE SAID "INDEPENDENCE CANNOT BE ATTAINED BY THE WILL OF ONE SECTION OF THE POPULATION ALONE, OR BY IGNORING THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS TO SHARE RESPONSIBILITIES IN SHAPING THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE COUNTRY."

CONCERNING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER AN INDEPENDENT MALAYA ULTIMATELY WOULD STAY WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, HE SAID THAT QUESTION WOULD BE FINALLY ANSWERED BY THE "RELATIONSHIPS EXISTING BETWEEN THE PARTIES CONCERNED AND NOT ON PRE-CONDITIONING SOMETHING IN ADVANCE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT OR INDEPENDENCE."

DECLARING THAT A WALK-OUT FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NEED NOT BE AN IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCE OF INDEPENDENCE, HE ADDED, "IT IS ON A FOUNDATION OF GOOD AND TRUE RELATIONSHIP THAT MALAYA WILL STAND BY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND NOT ON WHAT IS DECIDED TODAY."

THE PARTY OPENED ITS MEMBERSHIP TO ALL MEN AND WOMEN OVER 18 WHO ARE NOW RESIDENTS OF MALAYA.

SF313PED

B13 (Q)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT.16-(AP)-EUGENE C.PULLIAM, PUBLISHER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND NEWS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE TODAY THERE IS ADMIRATION IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE WAY PAKISTAN HAS HANDLED ITSELF IN THE DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER KASHMIR.

PULLIAM PREDICTED THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD MAKE AN EARLY DECISION ON THE DISPUTE. HE AND MRS.PULLIAM ARE MAKING A ROUND THE WORLD NEWS TRIP.

ML535PED

B53KX (Q)
APW (140)

HONG KONG, MONDAY,SEPT.17-(AP)-AN INDIAN SOCIALIST LEADER PREDICTED YESTERDAY THE PEIPING COMMUNIST REGIME WILL BREAK DOWN UNLESS IT DECENTRALIZES CONTROLS AND ADOPTS "A NEW MACHINE FOR ORIENTALS."

ASIA'S PEOPLES, HE SAID, WILL "NEVER YIELD" TO CENTRALIZATION OF EITHER A CAPITALIST OR COMMUNIST NATURE.

THE SPEAKER, RAMMANOHAR LOHIA, FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OF THE INDIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG FROM TOKYO.

HE TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN HIS PARTY IN THE NEAR FUTURE WOULD SEND OUT INVITATIONS TO AN ALL ASIAN SOCIALIST CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN INDIA. HE SAID INVITATIONS WOULD GO TO BURMA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, LEBANON, SYRIA, PAKISTAN, MALAYA, INDIA AND "POSSIBLY CHINA."

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT HE SAID HIS OWN SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE JAPANESE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WOULD WORK TOGETHER CLOSELY TO ADVANCE SOCIALISM AND COMBAT THE "VESTED INTERESTS" ON THE ONE HAND AND "COMMUNISM " ON THE OTHER.

EW1132PCS

B48KX (Q)
(APW)

HONGKONG,MONDAY,SEPT.17-(AP)-CATHOLIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THE FIRST BRITISH PRIEST KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAS BEEN RELEASED AND IS BEING SENT HOME.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE REV.DENIS MARTIN, 29-YEAR-OLD SALESIAN MISSIONARY WHO WENT TO CHINA IN 1939.

RA1020PCS NM

SEP 17 1951

A24FX
V(200)

BY STANLEY RICH.

HONG KONG, SEPT 16-(AP)-A COMMUNIST QUESTION-AND-ANSWER PAMPHLET ON KOREA STATES THAT "THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK" FACING THE CHINESE PEOPLE TODAY IS "SMASHING THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS BY PROLONGED STRUGGLE."

THE MATERIAL FROM THE "JOURNAL OF THE ANTI-U.S., AID-KOREA MOVEMENT" WAS DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT RED CHINA SEPT. 5 BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY BUT HAS JUST REACHED HONG KONG.

AT GREAT LENGTH, BUT IN DELIBERATELY SIMPLE LANGUAGE, IT GIVES SUCH QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS AS THESE:

"Q. WHAT IS THE PRESENT SITUATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS?

"A. SUSPENSION OF THE TALKS WAS ENTIRELY BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE SUCCESSIVE, PLANNED PROVOKING ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN SIDE, WHICH IS DETERMINED TO WRECK THE NEGOTIATIONS."

"Q. SINCE THE AMERICAN SIDE HAS ADOPTED THIS KIND OF INSANE ATTITUDE, TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, WHAT ATTITUDE SHOULD WE TAKE?

"A. WE SINCERELY UPHOLD THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM, AND AT THE SAME TIME WE HAVE MADE PREPARATIONS TO COPE WITH THE ENEMY....WE SHOULD SMASH THE ATTACKS LAUNCHEDBY THE ENEMY AND FORCE THE ENEMY TO ACCEPT PEACE."

IT CONCLUDED WITH THE ANSWER ABOUT "SMASHING THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS."

HF1103APD

A202FX

HONG KONG,MONDAY,SEPT.17-(AP)-ARCHBISHOP ANTHONY RIBERI SAID TODAY THE CONFLICT NOW GOING ON IN CHINA IS ONE BETWEEN "THE FIGHT FOR GOD AND AGAINST GOD."

THE 54-YEAR-OLD VATICAN REPRESENTATIVE WAS "PERMENENTLY BANISHED" BY THE REDS FROM CHINA TWO WEEKS AGO. HE DID NOT MENTION THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BY NAME BUT OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO THEM WHEN HE SAID:

"THE FUNDAMENTAL TECHING OF CHRIST IS CHARITY. THOSE WHO CALL THEMSELVES PROGRESSIVE DO NOT KNOW CHARITY, BUT RATHER THEY DESPISE IT."

RIBERI OFFICIATED AT MASS IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 8.

THE ARCHBISHOP TOLD A CONGREGATION OF MORE THAN 1,000:

"WE ARE NOT ASSEMBLED TO RECRIMINATE X X X TO TO PRAY FOR THOSE WHO ARE LEFT BEHIND."

LF931PPD NM.

A25FX
(150)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT 16-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL CHINESE SPOKESMAN DENIED TONIGHT AS "ABSOLUTELY GROUNDLESS" A CHARGE THAT A HALF-MILLION-DOLLAR BRIBE WAS OFFERED LT. GEN. P.T. MOW TO DROP ACCUSATIONS OF CORRUPTION IN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE WASHINGTON POST SAID YESTERDAY THAT A CLERK IN THE CHINESE PURCHASING MISSION THERE HAD REPORTED THE ALLEGED OFFER.

GENERAL MOW AND COL. HSIAN WEI-HSIAN (ALSO KNOWN AS V.S. HSIANG) HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $20,000,000 IN FUNDS ALLOCATED TO EQUIP NATIONALIST FORCES. BOTH HAVE DENIED THE ACCUSATION AND HAVE DEFIED ORDERS TO RETURN FROM WASHINGTON TO FORMOSA.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SHEN CHANG-HUAN, SAID THE BRIBE OFFER CHARGE WAS "PART OF A CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER AGAINST THEIR OWN COUNTRY" BEING CARRIED ON BY MOW, HSIANG "AND OTHER ENEMIES OF NATIONALIST CHINA."

SHEN SAID HE ONLY HOPED THAT THE CLERK COULD BE IDENTIFIED "SO HIS MALICIOUS SLANDER CAN BE OPENLY EXPOSED AS SUCH."

HF1106APD

SEP 17 1951

A137FX
(150)
TOKYO,SEPT.16-(AP)-DIVERGENT VIEWS ON THE POSITION OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, NOW THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED, WERE AIRED TODAY.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL, INEJIRO ASANUMA, DECLARED THAT YOSHIDA SHOULD RESIGN PRIOR TO RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY.

THE LIBERAL (GOVERNMENT) PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL, KANESHICHI MASUDA, SAID YOSHIDA SHOULD REMAIN IN OFFICE FOR SEVERAL MORE YEARS TO CLEAR UP ANY PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE TREATY.

MASUDA SPOKE AT NAGOYA, APPARENTLY IN REFUTATION OF REPORTS THAT YOSHIDA WOULD RESIGN NOW THAT HE HAD COMPLETED THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY.

THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSED THE TREATY, DECLARING THAT JAPAN SHOULD WAIT FOR PARTICIPATION OF ALL COUNTRIES THAT FOUGHT JAPAN--MEANING SPECIFICALLY RUSSIA AND CHINA.

FORMER PREMIER HITOSHI ASHIDA ALSO SAID YOSHIDA SHOULD RESIGN BEFORE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, BUT MERELY AS A MATTER OF PROCEDURE.

EB608PPD

A211FX
TOKYO,MONDAY,SEPT.17-(AP)-PAK HON, NORTHKOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER, LAST NIGHT IN A BROADCAST OVER THE PYONGYANG RADIO DENOUNCED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

PAK'S STATEMENT ASSERTED HIS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE TREATY "NULL AND VOID BECAUSE IT VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS."

OF THE SECURITY PACT, HE SAID, IT WAS AIMED AT TURNING JAPAN "INTO MILITARY BASES FOR AGGRESSION AND OCCUPATION OF KOREA AND AGGRESSION OF CHINA."

THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED HERE.

EB1001PPD

A142
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO NOTIFY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TUESDAY OF ITS INTENTION TO END THE STATE OF WAR NOW EXISTING WITH JAPAN ONCE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT.

LETTERS ON THE SUBJECT WILL BE EXCHANNGED BETWEEN AMBASSADOR MARQUIS BLANCO D'AJETA DI TRAVIA, CHIEF OF THE ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION, AND PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN HIS CAPACITY AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

ITALY HAS BEEN IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN SINCE JULY 14, 1945, WHEN MARSHAL BADOGLIO'S REGIME DECLARED WAR AGAIN HR FORMER AXIS ALLY

ITALY HAS BEEN IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN SINCE JULY 14, 1945, WHEN MARSHAL BADOGLIO'S REGIME DECLARED WAR AGAINST HER FORMER AXIS ALLY.

CV614PPD NM

A138FX
TOKYO, SEPT.16-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. ELBERT L. FORI, ARMY CHIEF OF ORDNANCE, ARRIVED AT HANEDA AIR BASE THIS AFTERNOON TO BEGIN AN 11-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN, KOREA AND OKINAWA.

CV608PPD

SEP 17 1951

A8 (110)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.16-(AP)-PROFESSOR MARCUS E.OLIPHANT, AUSTRALIA'S FOREMOST ATOMIC SCIENTIST, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE HAS CANCELLED A PROJECTED TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE HIS VISA FAILED TO ARRIVE.

OLIPHANT, WHO VISITED THE UNITED STATES DURING THE WAR IN CONNECTION WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB, WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT CHICAGO UNIVERSITY'S NUCLEAR PHYSICS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

HE SAID, "I DO NOT KNOW WHY THE VISA WAS NOT ISSUED, BUT I HAVE THE (U.S.) CONSULATE'S ASSURANCE IT WAS NOT PERSONAL."

PROF. OLIPHANT RESIGNED AS VICE CHANCELLOR OF BIRMINGHAM UNIVERSITY IN ENGLAND IN 1949 TO DEVOTE MORE TIME TO BUILDING AN ATOMIC MACHINE OF HIS OWN DESIGN.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY THAT "ADMINISTRATIVE DELAYS" HAD ELD UP OLIPHANT'S VISA. THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT GIVE OTHER THAN "TECHNICAL" REASONS FOR THE DELAY, BUT SAID IT DID NOT INVOLVE THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT WHICH BARS SUBVERSIVES FROM ENTERING THE UNITED STATES.

RB231AED

A91 (500)
FIRST LEAD NATO
BY MAX HARRELSON
OTTAWA, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MADE A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TODAY TO LINE UP SOLID EUROPEAN SUPPORT FOR ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD APPOINTMENTS TO DISCUSS THE GREEK-TRUKISH QUESTION WITH DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT AND NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE. THEY ARE REPORTED STILL TO HAVE SOME FEARS ABOUT EXTENDING THE DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE SCANDINAVIANS WANTED A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT RESPONSIBILITIES THEY WOULD HAVE

FOR PROVIDING MILITARY AID IN THE EVENT OF TROUBLE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THESE SOURCES SAID IT APPEARED CERTAIN THEY WOULD AGREE TO ADMISSION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES INTO THE 12-NATION ORGANIZATION BEFORE THE PRESENT NATO COUNCIL SESSION ENDS THURSDAY.

THE DECISION TO BE TAKEN HERE, HOWEVER, IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY ALL THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. IT IS NOT BELIEVED LIKELY GREECE AND TURKEY WOULD BECOME MEMBERS IN TIME TO ATTEND THE COUNCIL MEETING IN ROME LATE NEXT MONTH.

ONE SOURCE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION MIGHT COME UP SOME TIME TOMORROW FOR AN INITIAL DISCUSSION, WITH THE DECISION COMING LATER IN THE WEEK.

ALSO SCHEDULED FOR DEBATE TOMORROW IS THE QUESTION OF SPEEDING UP THE DELIVERY OF ARMS AND MEN TO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE AND THE DIFFICULTIES OF FINANCING THE RE-ARMAMENT PROGRAMS OF THE HARD-PRESSED COUNTRIES.

IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT THERE MAY BE ONLY TWO DECISIONS TAKEN AT THE OTTAWA SESSION: THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY AND THE ADOPTION OF A "DECLARATION OF OTTAWA" SETTING FORTH A SET OF PRINCIPLES ON CLOSER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION OF THE SO-CALLED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

MORE AND MORE EMPHASIS IS BEING PLACED ON THE IDEA OF TURNING NATO INTO A MUCH BROADER FIELD OF COOPERATION THAN A MERE DEFENSE ALLIANCE, WHICH WAS ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE IN THE BEGINNING.

THIS IS ONE OF THE FACTORS BEHIND THE HESITANCY OF SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY.

A92
THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT THE EXTENSION OF THE TREATY TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN MIGHT STAND IN THE WAY OF THE TREND TOWARD A CLOSELY UNITED NORTH ATLANTIC POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GROUP.

ANOTHER QUESTION RAISED BY THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE IS WHAT STRUCTURAL CHANGE, IF ANY, WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE IN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S SUPREME COMMAND. NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN AS TO WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD EXTEND HIS COMMAND TO THE EASTERN MEDITERR-ANEAN AREA OR WOULD MERELY WORK OUT A COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT WITH THE GREEK AND TURKISH HIGH COMMANDS.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING HEARTY SUPPORT TO THE PROJECT FOR WELDING THE ALLIANCE INTO A CLOSELY-KNIT ECONOMIC UNIT, WHICH MIGHT MOVE FORWARD IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AT THE SAME TIME ITS DEFENSE FORCES WERE BEING STRENGTHENED.

ONE SOURCE SUMMED UP THE U.S. POSITION BY SAYING THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS THAT THE NATO COUNTRIES DO NOT HAVE TO FACE THE QUESTION OF GUNS-INSTEAD-OF-BUTTER BUT THAT THEY HAVE ENOUGH RESOURCES TO HAVE BOTH GUNS AND BUTTER.

THE PROBLEM, ACCORDING TO THE U.S. VIEW, IS ONE OF ORGANIZING THE PRODUCTION OF THE WHOLE ATLANTIC AREA.

THE IMMEDIATE TASK TO BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW IS TO FIND MEANS OF FINANCING AN ARMS PROGRAM WITHOUT CRIPPLING DOMESTIC ECONOMIES.

The 12-nation council, policy organ of the North Atlantic Treaty organization (NATO), will have before it a series of reports from its subordinate groups outlining both the needs and the difficulties.

NONE OF THESE REPORTS HAS YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT INFORMED QUARTERS SAID ONE OF THEM -- THAT OF THE THREE-NATION STANDING GROUP -- CONTAINED A STATEMENT FROM GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC FORCE, CALLING FOR A SPEED-UP IN THE DELIVERY OF MEN AND ARMS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE REPORTS FROM THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD AND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD DO NOT HOLD FORTH MUCH OPTIMISM FOR SUCH A SPEED-UP UNLESS WAYS CAN BE FOUND TO CURB INFLATION, EXPLODE RAW MATERIAL BOTTLENECKS AND ASSIST SOME HARD-PRESSED COUNTRIES WITH THEIR FINANCING.

ONE HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE FOR ANY CONCRETE ACTION ON THESE PROBLEMS AT THE CURRENT SESSION, BUT THAT SOME MACHINERY MIGHT BE SET UP TO WORK OUT A PLAN OF ACTION AT THE ROME MEETING OF THE COUNCIL NEXT MONTH.

THE BIG DIFFICULTY ON THE FINANCING, OF COURSE, IS THE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO WHERE THE MONEY SHOULD COME FROM:

1. THE UNITED STATES TAKES THE POSITION THAT IT ALREADY IS GIVING ALL THE AID IT CAN AFFORD AND INSISTS THAT THE OTHER PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES SHOULD DO MORE.

2. SOME OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES ARGUE THAT THEY STILL ARE RECOVERING FROM THE WAR AND THAT THEY CANNOT LAY TOO HEAVY A DEFENSE BURDEN ON THEIR PEOPLE WITHOUT CRIPPLING THEIR CIVILIAN ECONOMY AND EXPOSING THEMSELVES TO INTERNAL TROUBLE FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

THESE VIEWS ALREADY HAVE BEEN RE-STATED SINCE THE TOP-SECRET TALKS OPENED HERE YESTERDAY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THAT BOTH DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT AND CANADA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LESTER B. PEARSON, POINTED OUT THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES IN INCREASING THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS.

THIS SAME IDEA WAS STRESSED BY THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL VAN ZEELAND, AND BY SOURCES CLOSE TO ITALY'S PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI.

VAN ZEELAND DECLARED THAT SOME PLAN MUST BE FOUND TO EASE THE BURDEN OF THE LESS ABLE COUNTRIES. AT THE SAME TIME, HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THIS WAS A PROBLEM THAT WOULD TAKE MUCH TIME AND, FOR THIS REASON, THE COUNCIL SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON SEEKING A STOP-GAP PLAN.

THE ITALIANS INDICATED THEY WERE CONCERNED OVER U.S. CURTAILMENT OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE COMING YEAR, BUT SAID THEY HOPE TO FIND A WAY TO PLAY THEIR PART IN THE NATO DEFENSE PROGRAM WITHOUT DRASTIC DAMAGE TO THEIR ECONOMY.

THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL COME UNDER ITEM TWO OF THE COUNCIL'S AGENDA, WHICH INCLUDES ALL REPORTS OF SUBORDINATE GROUPS, INCLUDING THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES WHICH SITS AS A YEAR-ROUND BODY IN LONDON.

AT THE BEGINNING OF TOMORROW MORNING'S SESSION, THE COUNCIL WILL COMPLETE ITS ROUND OF DECLARATIONS BY NATIONS ON THE WORLD OUTLOOK. AMONG THOSE STILL TO BE HEARD WERE PREMIER DE GASPERI.

MOST OF THOSE WHO SPIKE SATURDAY, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, GAVE WHAT ONE OBSERVER DESCRIBED AS "PEP TALKS" ON THE NEED FOR MORE SPEED IN ARMING.

IT PROBABLY WILL BE TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE COUNCIL GETS TO THE QUESTION OF OPENING ITS MEMBERSHIP TO GREECE AND TURKEY. THE GENERAL OPINION AMONG DIPLOMATS IS THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE ADMITTED, BUT ONLY AFTER A STIFF FIGHT.

THE COUNCIL HAS SET THURSDAY NIGHT AS THE TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE SESSION MIGHT CONTINUE THROUGH FRIDAY.

ML132PED

A157
NATO SECURITY SEPARATE (210)
OTTAWA, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY TIGHTENED ALREADY STRINGENT SECURITY MEASURES BY FORBIDDING PRESS OFFICERS TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION ON THE OPENING ROUND OF DECLARATIONS ON THE WORLD OUTLOOK.
THE RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF CONSIDERABLE COMMENT IN CANADIAN NEWSPAPERS. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO FINDING THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS UNDER MILITARY GUARD.
ADMISSION TO THE CENTRAL BUILDING, WHERE THE COUNCIL MEETINGS ARE HELD, IS RESTRICTED TO OFFICIALS AND TO ACCREDITED NEWS CORRESPONDENTS. BUT THE CORRESPONDENTS ARE NOT ALLOWED IN PARTS OF THE BUILDING NEAR THE MEETING ROOM.
THE GUARDING IS DONE BY THE ARMY, THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE AND ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE AT THE ENTRANCES AND INSIDE THE BUILDING.
DURING A COMMUNIST-LED DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY OUTSIDE, BOTH THE MILITARY AND THE MOUNTIES MAINTAINED A STRICT HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE ALTHOUGH SOME OF THE DIGNITARIES WERE HECKLED AS THEY SKIRTED THE PICKET LINES.
ONE EPISODE THAT CAUSED SOME COMMENT WAS THE ACCREDITATION OF ARCADI OGORODNIKOV, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY. HE WAS GIVEN THE SAME PRIVILEGES AS NON-COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS TO ENTER THE BUILDING AND ATTEND ANY GENERAL PRESS BRIEFINGS.
THE MONTREAL STAR COMMENTED CAUSTICALLY THAT THIS SEEMED COMPLETELY OUT OF KEEPING WITH THE RIGID SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.
VS958PED

SEP 17 1951

A129
NATO MILITARY (170)
OTTAWA, SEPT 16-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW THAT CANADIAN TROOPS WILL BE PLACED UNDER BRITISH COMMAND IN NORTHEAST GERMANY WITH GEN.EISENHOWER'S OKAY.
THE DECISION TO CONTINUE CANADA'S TRADITIONAL MILITARY ASSOCIATION WITH BRITAIN DESPITE THE ARMY'S SWITCH TO AMERICAN ARMS WAS MADE AFTER CONSULTATION WITH EISENHOWER, THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE.
THE TROOPS ARE ABOUT 6,500 MEN OF THE 27TH BRIGADE GROUP. THEY WILL TAKE UP POSTS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF GERMANY BY DEC.1.
NONE OF THE CANADIAN TROOPS HAS YET ARRIVED IN EUROPE.
THE 12 NATIONS OF THE NATO PROBABLY WILL GET OFFICIAL NOTICE TOMORROW THAT EISENHOWER WOULD LIKE TO SEE A GENERAL HASTENING OF MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS.
IT IS EXPECTED TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN A COMMITTEE REPORT PRESENTED BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY. EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE SENT A MASTER PLAN FOR DEFENSE OF EUROPE.
THE 27TH BRIGADE IS LIKELY TO BE PLACED IN A BRITISH DIVISION JUST AS CANADA'S 25TH BRIGADE HAS BEEN PLACED IN A COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA.
IT REPRESENTS THE ARMY PART OF CANADA'S CURRENT COMMITMENTS TO HELP DEFEND EUROPE. CANADA HAS ALSO PROMISED AN 11-SQUADRON AIR DIVISION AND $361,000,000 WORTH OF ARMS AND AIR TRAINING.
G844PED

A73
WITH OTTAWA NATO (110)
MOSCOW, SEPT 16-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MEETING IN OTTAWA IS GOING "ALONG THE PATH OF WAR PREPARATIONS."
THE PARTY PAPER EMPHASIZED THE NUMBER OF MILITARY FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION. IT SAID THIS "SHOWS THAT THERE WILL BE DISCUSSED QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE WAR PREPARATIONS OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC."
PRAVDA CONTINUED: "TO THIS BEARS WITNESS ALSO THE DECLARATION MADE AT A PRESS CONFERENCE BY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL (PAUL VAN ZEELAND (OF BELGIUM), WHO POINTED OUT THAT THE QUESTION OF PARTICIPATION BY GERMANY IN THE WAR MEASURES OF THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE DISCUSSED."
IT SAID THE MEETING IS BEING HELD "IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF SECRECY" IN THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDING UNDER STRENGTHENED GUARD.
DY515PED

SEP 17 1951

A128 (190)
WITH OTTAWA NATO
BERLIN, SEPT 16-(AP)-EAST BERLIN'S OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, HINTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO PROMOTE ANOTHER FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMANY.
IT MAY BE A FINAL ATTEMPT TO STALL OFF ALLIED PLANS TO REARM WEST GERMANY FOR GEN.EISENHOWER'S NATO DEFENSE ARMY.
WESTERN OBSERVERS FIGURED RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO GET THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTO ANOTHER TIME-WASTING CONFERENCE LIKE THE ONE IN PARIS LAST SPRING.
RUNDSCHAU WENT ROUNDABOUT TO MAKE ITS POINT. IT QUOTED A BRITISH PAPER'S SUGGESTION FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE UNDER THE HEADLINE: "FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMANY DEMANDED."
THE SOVIET PAPER'S STORY SAID THE FOUR POWERS OUGHT TO GET TOGETHER AGAIN "IN VIEW OF THE AMERICAN PRESSURE TO CREATE A NEW GERMAN WEHRMACHT" (ARMY).
THE EAST GERMANS LAUNCHED YESTERDAY A CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL DENOUNCED THE WASHINGTON THREE-POWER DECISIONS TO INTEGRATE WEST GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND DECLARED THIS WOULD LEAD TO A NEW WORLD WAR AND CIVIL WAR IN GERMANY.
GROTEWOHL PROPOSED THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANS GET TOGETHER FOR "FREE" NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND JOINT EFFORTS FOR AN ALL-GERMANY PEACE TREATY.
REACTION FROM WEST GERMANY'S CARITAL LABELED THE PROPOSAL A COMMUNIST "PROPAGANDA TRICK."
G838PED

A108
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 17--NOTE DATE) (530)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE NEW WASHINGTON AGREEMENT PROMISING EARLY RECRUITING OF GERMAN SOLDIERS HAS INTENSIFIED A CRITICAL POLITICAL BATTLE IN FRANCE.
EXACT TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT REACHED BY THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS--HERBERT MORRISON OF BRITAIN, ROBERT SCHUMAN OF FRANCE, AND DEAN ACHESON OF THE UNITED STATES--HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN OUT BUT ONE THING IS CERTAIN. THAT IS THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD NOT HAVE ACCEPTED ANY AGREEMENT THAT WOULD NOT PERMIT THE VERY EARLY ENTRY OF GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE. THERE IS TALK

30.24- 26853

IN INFLUENTIAL CIRCLES HERE THAT GERMAN TROOPS MAY BE RECRUITED AS EARLY AS JANUARY.

CLEARLY AN EFFORT HAS BEEN MADE IN ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT TO MAKE IT AS EASY AS POSSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT FRENCH CABINET TO HANDLE. FRANCE WILL NOT ALLOW, AT THIS TIME, THE CREATION OF A GERMAN ARMY THAT COULD FUNCTION AS AN INDEPENDENT MILITARY UNIT. FOR THAT REASON FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN WAS EMPHATIC IN STATING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NO RECRUITING WOULD BEGIN UNTIL THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN HAD BEEN SET UP.

THE IDEA OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN IS TO GET THE GERMAN TROOPS INTO AN ORGANIZATION COMMANDED ON HIGH LEVELS BY SOMEBODY OTHER THAN GERMANS. THAT MEANS, OF COURSE, THAT THE FRENCH MUST DO THE SAME THING --PUT THEIR OWN TROOPS UNDER THE ULTIMATE COMMAND OF SOMEBODY OTHER THAN A FRENCHMAN. AT THE MOMENT IT IS GEN. EISENHOUER. EISENHOUER'S POPULARITY IN FRANCE IS SUCH THAT THIS PILL WILL BE MORE EASILY SWALLOWED. AND THAT SEEMS TO BE TRUE ALSO IN GERMANY.

SEP 17 1951

A109

BUT IT IS ON THAT ISSUE THAT THE TWO WINGS OF THE OPPOSITION IN FRANCE'S PARLIAMENT HAVE RISEN IN PROTEST. BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE DE GAULLISTS ARE ATTACKING THE IDEA. LISTEN TO COMMUNIST LEADER JACQUES DUCLOS:

"THE FRENCH ARMY IS BEING DENATIONALIZED TO BE MADE PART OF AN AMERICANIZED ARMY, AND IS BEING PLACED UNDER THE COMMAND OF GENERAL EISENHOWER. IN THE SHADE OF THIS SO-CALLED EUROPEAN ARMY A NEW GERMAN WEHRMACHT IS BEING CREATED.....

"FRENCH OFFICERS FEEL HUMILIATED AT BEING PLACED UNDER COMMAND OF A STRANGER....FOR SERVICE OF FOREIGN INTERESTS."

GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, WITH LESS RANCOR AND FROM A DIFFERENT POINT OF VIEW, SOUNDED THE SAME PROTEST:

"HOW CAN ONE AGREE THAT IN ORDER TO DEFEND FRANCE, ONE MUST START BY SUPPRESSING THE FRENCH ARMY?"

HE ADDED THAT A NATION IN A COALITION COULD TEMPORARILY TRANSFER COMMAND OF SOME OF ITS TROOPS TO AN ALLIED COMMANDER, "BUT IT CANNOT UNDER PENALTY OF LOSING ITS RIGHT TO BE CALLED A STATE AT ALL, DELEGATE TO ANYONE THE SUPREME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE.

THIS DIFFICULT ISSUE, COMING AS IT DOES RIGHT ON TOP OF AN EQUALLY DIFFICULT ONE--THE QUESTION OF VOTING MONEY FOR CHURCH SCHOOLS--HAS STEEPED THE ASSEMBLY IN BITTERNESS.

ALREADY PLEVEN HAS HAD TO FORM HIS CABINET FROM PARTIES WHICH DO NOT CONTROL A MAJORITY. THE CABINET STAYS IN OFFICE ONLY WHEN THE NON-PARTICIPATING SOCIALISTS AGREE TO GIVE IT A FEW VOTES, OR HWEN THE DE GAULLISTS DO THE SAME.

THE DE GAULLISTS LOOK TO A TIME WHEN THE COUNTRY--AND THE ASSEMBLY--MAY TIRE OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT IN ITS NEARLY FUTILE POLITICAL SETUP. THE PRESENT CABINET KNOWS THE FRENCH LIKE THIS BUSINESS OF MUDDLING ALONG WAITING FOR GOOD TIMES TO PULL THEM OUT OF A MESS. BUT THE DE GAULLISTS ARE PUSHING THE ARMY AND OTHER ISSUES TO A POINT WHERE THEY HOPE THE ASSEMBLY MAY, IN SHEER FRUSTRATION, TELL THE GENERAL TO TAKE OVER.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY SEPT. 17--MOVED SEPT. 15)

KS103gAED

B1

PARIS, SEPT.16-(AP)-THE SIXTH CONFERENCE OF REGIONAL DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OPENED TODAY WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM 18 COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

MAIN ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WERE THE ETEPS TO BE TAKEN BY THE COMMITTEE AFTER DISSOLUTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, MEDICAL AID FOR REFUGEES IN ISRAEL, AND SUPPORT FOR JEWISH COMMUNITIES INH

MAIN ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WERE THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN BY THE COMMITTEE AFTER DISSOLUTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, MEDICAL AID FOR REFUGEES IN ISRAEL, AND SUPPORT FOR JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN EUROPE.

ML405PED

SEP 17 1951

A63

WITH PARIS (MOVED IN ADVANCE) (400)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-A POLITICAL STORM IS BREWING IN WESTERN GERMANY OVER THE NEW BIG THREE AGREEMENT TO BRING GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SAY THE GOVERNMENT FACES A BITTER AND PROBABLY LONG BATTLE TO SWING THE NATION -- AND ESPECIALLY PARLIAMENT -- INTO LINE BEHIND REARMAMENT.

THESE OFFICIALS FEEL THERE IS A MISCONCEPTION AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS ABOUT THE GERMAN ATTITUDE TOWARD PARTICIPATION IN DEFENSE.

THE FRENCH APPEAR TO BELIEVE THAT THE GERMANS ARE EAGERLY STANDING IN LINE TO RECEIVE GUNS FROM THE WEST. BUT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE STRESS THAT THEY DETECT NO PUBLIC DEMAND FOR REARMAMENT IN ANY FORM AMONG THE GERMANS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE OFFICER CORPS.

INSTEAD THERE IS A STRONG "LET THE ALLIES DEFEND US" SENTIMENT WHICH BOILED UP PARTLY AS A RESULT OF THE SOCIALISTS' ANTI-ALLIED, ANTI-REARMAMENT CAMPAIGN.

SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHO FAVOR REARMAMENT HAVE REPORTED TO POLITICAL LEADERS HERE THAT 70 PER CENT OF THEIR CONSTITUENTS OPPOSE REARMAMENT.

LACK OF STRONG GRASS ROOTS SUPPORT FOR REARMAMENT AND THE NATIONAL GERMAN ARMY VERSUS EUROPEAN ARMY ISSUE MAKE IT UNCLEAR HOW THE GOVERNMENT CAN GET THE NECESSARY MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT FOR GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN DEFENSE, OFFICIALS SAY.

GERMAN LEADERS ORIGINALLY BEGAN NEGOTIATING THE DEFENSE QUESTION WITH THE ALLIES WITH THE IDEA OF REVIVING THE GERMAN ARMY UNDER THE OVERALL CONTROL OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THEY ABANDONED THIS SCHEME AND JOINED THE EUROPEAN ARMY DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS ONLY AFTER SHARP PRODDING BY THE AMERICANS.

THE BIG THREE DECISION IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK THAT GERMAN TROOPS CAN BE RECRUITED INSIDE THE FIVE-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY FAILED TO STIR ANY ENTHUSIASM IN OFFICIAL GERMAN CIRCLES.

THERE IS STILL FAR GREATER SUPPORT IN PARLIAMENT FOR THE CREATION OF AN INDEPENDENT GERMAN ARMY THAN FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.

THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE GERMAN PARTY -- BOTH MEMBERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT -- ARE COOL TO THE EUROPEAN ARMY IDEA.

THE ALLIES WANT THE GERMAN SOLDIER BUT NOT THE GERMAN OFFICERS,"

SAY MANY MEMBERS OF THESE PARTIES.
YET ADENAUER MUST WIN THE BACKING OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE GERMAN PARTY TO GAIN PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL FOR REARMAMENT.
AN INFORMAL COALITION OF THE LEFT AND EXTREME RIGHT ALREADY IS TAKING FORM FOR A LAST-DITCH BATTLE AGAINST REARMAMENT IN PARLIAMENT. THIS CONSISTS OF THE SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND NEO-NAZI GROUPS.
FIERY KURT SCHUMACHER, CHIEF OF THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY, IS STUMPING THE NATION IN AN ANTI-REARMAMENT CAMPAIGN WHICH ALLIED OFFICIALS CONCEDE HAS SWAYED MANY GERMANS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
KM449PED

A81
WITH BONN
ISERLOHN, GERMANY, SEPT 16-(AP)-A FORMER COMMANDER OF GERMANY'S "AFRIKA KORPS" DEMANDED ASSURANCES FROM THE WEST TODAY THAT IT IS REARMING "AGAINST WAR AND NOT FOR WAR."
FORMER GEN. A. D. LUDWIG CRUEWELL, WHO SUCCEEDED FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL AS HEAD OF THE NOTED DESERT FIGHTING ARMY, ASSERTED "WE OLD SOLDIERS WANT NO WAR, AND WE REFUSE TO SERVE AS HESSIAN MERCENARIES."
HE SPOKE AT THE FIRST POSTWAR REUNION OF AFRIKA KORPS VETERANS. AMONG HIS LISTENERS WAS MRS. ROMMEL.
THE VETERANS CHEERED AS CRUEWELL ASKED EQUALITY FOR GERMANY IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
DY540PED

A71
BOX WITH AFRIKA CORPS
ISERLOHN, GERMANY, SEPT. 16-(AP)-EIGHT YEARS AFTER THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY'S AFRIKA KORPS, GERMAN MOTHERS AND WIDOWS FLOCKED OUT IN FORCE TO A KORPS REUNION TODAY.
THEY STILL SEEK SOME WORD OF MISSING SONS AND HUSBANDS FROM KORPS SURVIVORS.
THE RED CROSS SAID THE FATES OF AT LEAST 50 MEN HAD BEEN CLARIFIED IN TEARFUL INTERVIEWS.
A PHOTOGRAPH FLASHED ON A SCREEN AT THE MEETING BROUGHT SCREAMS FROM ONE WOMAN. IT SHOWED HER HUSBAND, A MAJOR, LYING DEAD IN AN OPEN GRAVE.
KM512PED

A57
(110)
HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.16-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY TO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ARRIVED TODAY TO SEE THE TROOPS OF SEVEN NATIONS ON FALL MANEUVERS NEAR HERE. EISENHOWER, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WILL FOLLOW TOMORROW.
A FORCE EQUIVALENT TO FIVE DIVISIONS, WITH 21 SQUADRONS OF JET AIRCRAFT, HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN MOCK BATTLE ON THE FLAT NORTH GERMAN PLAIN SINCE YESTERDAY. BRITAIN'S ARMY OF THE RHINE, WITH MORE THAN THREE DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD, IS THE BIGGEST FORCE. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND DENMARK.
EISENHOWER WILL STAY FOR THREE DAYS TO SEE THE BIGGEST EXERCISE OF ITS KIND SINCE HE TOOK HIS NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND.
RB430PED

A58
HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT.16-(AP)-THIRTY FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS FOUNDED A "SOCIETY OF POSTWAR REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION" HERE TODAY.
THE GROUP CALLED ON ALL RUSSIAN REFUGEES TO JOIN THEIR EFFORT "TO CREATE A NEW LIFE IN THE WEST AND TO ACQUAINT THE WEST WITH THE TRUE FACTS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION."
RB432PED

A74
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT 16-(AP)-DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, FRENCH AUTHOR AND HUMANITARIAN TODAY, WAS AWARDED A 10,000 MARK ($2,380) PRIZE FOR PROMOTING PEACE.
THE PRIZE WAS FROM THE WEST GERMAN ASSOCIATION OF BROOK PUBLISHERS AND SELLERS.
WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS HAND

THE PRIZE WAS FROM THE WEST GERMAN ASSOCIATION OF BOOK PUBLISHERS AND SELLERS.
WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS HANDED THE PRIZE TO THE WHITE BEARDED 76-YEAR-OLD SCHWEITZER BEFORE A CROWD WHICH INCLUDED HIGH ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS.
HEUSS PRAISED SCHWEITZER AS A SYMBOL OF FRANCO-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING AND LAUDED HIS WORK IN PROMOTING AN "ETHICAL" WORLD SOCIETY.
ACCEPTING THE PRIZE, SCHWEITZER SAID THE ONLY WAY OUT OF TODAY'S "MISERY" IS FOR PEOPLE TO BECOME WORTHY OF EACH OTHER'S TRUST.
DY518PED

D77
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 17)
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
(ADVANCE)..GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TAKES ITS FIRST CONCRETE STEP TO SCRAP ALL U.S. TRADE AND TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TOMORROW WHEN IT CARRIES ITS CASE BEFORE THE 31 NATIONS ADHERING TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT).
THE AMERICAN DECISION TO STRIKE AT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE POCKETBOOK WAS TAKEN AFTER THE JAILING OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS IN PRAGUE ON WHAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED TRUMPED UP SPY CHARGES, AND A LONG LIST OF OTHER ANTI-AMERICAN ACTIONS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS SENDING WILLIAM L. THORP, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, TO HANDLE THE PRESENTATION OF THE AMERICAN CASE.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE GATT SECRETARIAT THAT IT WILL FIGHT THE PROPOSED U.S. ACTION. ARNOST TAUBER, CZECH MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, WILL REPRESENT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS LABELLED THE U.S. MOVE "ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL ENDS BY MEANS OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE."
OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT THE REQUEST TO CUT OFF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TRADE BENEFITS IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE GRANTED BY GATT SINCE THE AGREEMENT REQUIRES A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF MEMBERS TO SCRAP ANY OF ITS PROVISIONS.
THESE OFFICIALS ADDED THAT EVEN IF THE CONCESSIONS ARE CANCELLED IT WOULD STILL BE UP TO AMERICAN TRADERS WHETHER THEY WANTED TO IMPORT CZECH GOODS AT HIGHER TARIFFS.
THE UNITED STATES POSITION IS THAT THE POLITICAL RELATIONS WHICH EXISTED BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UNITED STATES WHEN THE PRESENT TRADE AND TARIFF OBLIGATIONS WERE ADOPTED NO LONGER

OBTAIN. RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE WORSENED STEADILY SINCE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN PRAGUE IN 1948. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST-BLOC MEMBER OF GATT.

THE UNITED STATES CHARGED THAT THE IMPRISONMENT OF OATIS IS ONLY THE MOST RECENT IN A SERIES OF MEASURES DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THESE MEASURES INCLUDE THE CONFISCATION OF THE PROPERTY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITHOUT COMPENSATION, HARASSMENT OF AMERICAN FIRMS, CLASSIFICATION OF TRADE INFORMATION AS SECRET, DEMANDS FOR THE REDUCTION OF U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL AND THE EXPULSION OF AMERICAN CHARITY AND WELFARE WORKERS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA CHARGED IN ITS MEMORANDUM THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS INTENSIFIED A POLICY OF EXPORT CONTROL AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE 1948 "REGARDLESS OF THE PRINCIPLES OF GATT."

THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOVERNMENT "RESOLUTELY REJECTS ALL ATTEMPTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO EXERCISE PRESSURE ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK PUBLIC AND TO INTERFERE WITH CZECHOSLOVAK INTERNAL AFFAIRS," THE MEMORANDUM SAID. IT INSISTED THAT "OBLIGATIONS MUST BE UPHELD ALSO BY THE OTHER PARTY AND THAT THEY CANNOT BE ANNULLED BY UNILATERAL, UNLAWFUL AND FORCEFUL ACTS."

THE UNITED STATES-CZECH DISPUTE, WITH ALL IT IMPLIES, OVERSHADOWS THE AGENDA OF THE SESSION, WHICH IS A BUSINESS MEETING AND NOT A CONFERENCE FOR NEGOTIATING TARIFFS.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE AGENDA IS A SECRET UNTIL IT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE CONTRACTING PARTIES, A FEW OF THE QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC, INCLUDING THE U.S.-CZECH DISPUTE.

THE 31 MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, CEYLON, CHILE, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, FRANCE, FINLAND, GREECE, HAITI, INDIA, INDONESIA, ITALY, LIBERIA, LUXEMBURG, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NIARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTHERN RHODESIA, SWEDEN, SYRIA, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 17--HELVED SEPT. 15).
GH327PED

SEP 17 1951

A170
(150)
ROME, SEPT. 16-(AP)-ROME'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNITA CLAIMED TODAY THAT RED NORTH KOREANS HAVE CAPTURED ITALIAN SOLDIERS WHO SAID THEY WERE FORCED INTO THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY PROMPTLY DENIED THE CLAIM. IT SAID THE PRISONERS, IF THEY ACTUALLY EXIST, MUST BE AUSTRALIANS OF ITALIAN DESCENT OR "REAL VOLUNTEERS IN THE TECHNICAL SENSE OF THE WORD."

THE UNITA REPORT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AND THE RED KOREAN NEWSPAPER NODON SINMUN. IT SAID THE PRISONERS TOLD NORTH KOREANS THERE WERE OTHER ITALIANS IN THE ARMIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE HAS DENIED PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT IT IS SEEKING ITALIAN VOLUNTEERS FOR KOREA. IT SAID IT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT SUCH VOLUNTEERS EVEN IF THEY DID SEEK SERVICE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. ITALY HAS BEEN BARRED FROM U.N. MEMBERSHIP BY SOVIET VETOES.
KS1043PED

30.24- 26855

A156
(140)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 16-(AP)-EXPERIENCED WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW BELIEVE THE KREMLIN SOON MAY TRY TO REVIVE DEMANDS FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THEY SAY THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO HAVE TURNED THEIR ATTENTION WESTWARD NOW THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IS OVER AND THAT FUTURE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MOVES ARE LIKELY TO BE CONCERNED WITH WESTERN EUROPE.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMENT IN THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS HAS TURNED SHARPLY FROM ASIA TO EUROPE. IT HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED PARTICULARLY ON THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

SPECIAL ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS ARE BITTERLY ATTACKING WESTERN MOTIVES IN PROPOSING INCLUSION OF GERMAN ARMED FORCES IN THE WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

DEPUTIES OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES MET FOR MONTHS IN PARIS EARLIER THIS YEAR WITHOUT REACHING ANY AGREEMENT ON A PROGRAM FOR THE PROJECTED MEETING OF THEIR CHIEFS.
VS954PED

A36
(600)
IRANIAN BUDGET
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.16-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SUMMONED IRAN'S SECURITY FORCE CHIEFS TODAY TO INVESTIGATE A REPORTED PLOT TO OVERTHROW HIS NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN A COUP D'ETAT.

THE REPORT OF THE PLOT--ALLEGEDLY SET FOR TOMORROW--FOLLOWED A THIRD BOYCOTT BY OPPOSITION DEPUTIES OF A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN MOSSADEGH'S OIL NATIONALIZATION POLICIES.

THE REPORT UNDERLINED THE GROWING THREAT OF CRISIS FACING THE GOVERNMENT SINCE THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS WITH THE BRITISH FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER FUTURE OPERATIONS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

AN OPPOSITION LEADER DISCOUNTED THE TALK OF A REVOLT PLOT AND CHARGED THAT MOSSADEGH MIGHT USE SUCH REPORTS AS A PRETEXT TO JAIL HIS OPPONENTS.

MOSSADEGH BROADCAST A SPEECH TONIGHT SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "INSIST TO THE END ON SECURING IRAN'S RIGHTS" AND WOULD "WIPE OUT THE IDEA OF SURRENDER TO FOREIGNERS FOREVER."

HE DECLARED "THE BIG AND STRONG POWERS, NO MATTER HOW CLOSE TO US OR FAR FROM US, SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT THE IRANIAN PEOPLE WILL NOT HENCEFORTH UNDERGO ANY MANDATORY AND COLONIAL SYSTEM WHATSOEVER."

HE ENDED BY WARNING THAT "INTRIGUESFAND PLOTS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE NO EFFECT WHATSOEVER ON THE GOVERNMENT WHICH IS FULLY SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE."

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, WHO ANNOUNCED THE NEWS OF THE ALLEGED PLOT, TOLD REPORTERS "IT IS ONLY A REPORT THROUGH UNOFFICIAL CHANNELS" AND ASKED THAT IT NOT BE MAGNIFIED. HE WOULD GIVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

BUT MOSSADEGH WAS BUSY TALKING TO IRANIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. ABBAS GARZAN, MINISTER OF WAR GEN. ALI ASKAR NAGHI AND POLICE CHIEF GEN. MANSOOR MOZAYANI.

ALTHOUGH FATEMI SAID THE ARMY, GENDARMERIE AND POLICE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BE ON THE ALERT, THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF ANY SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS IN THE CAPITAL. NO MOVEMENT OF TROOPS COULD BE SEEN FROM THE ARMY CAMP NEAR THE EDGE OF THE CITY. AND ONLY THE

CUSTOMARY SINGLE POLICEMAN STOOD IN FRONT OF MOSSADEGH'S HOME, A BLOCK FROM THE ROYAL PALACE.

MOHAMMED MOHAJER, 21, WAS ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF WRITING A LETTER THREATENING TO KILL MOSSADEGH IF HE DID NOT HAND OVER 100,000 RIALS (ABOUT $30,000), A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID. THIS MAY HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE REPORTED PLOT.

THE SOURCE SAID MOHAJER CLAIMED HE WAS THE LEADER OF AN UNDERGROUND PLANNING THE ASSASSINATION OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

TALK OF A COUP D'ETAT--EVEN THOUGH THERE WERE NO PUBLIC EVIDENCES TO SUPPORT IT--AND THE OPPOSITION BOYCOTT IN THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, PUT A NEW STRAIN ON THE GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER GROWING CRITICISM FOR ITS FAILURE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH ON THE OIL ISSUE.

TWICE BEFORE, MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED THE DEPUTIES TO GIVE HIM A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS LATEST MOVE TO GET TOUGH WITH THE BRITISH. EACH TIME, THE OPPOSITION STAYED AWAY, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GET A QUORUM IN THE MAJLIN.

TODAY THE OPPOSITION STAYED AWAY AGAIN, AND FOR A THIRD TIME THERE WAS NO VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FOR MOSSADEGH.

DESPITE HIS FAILURE TO GET SUCH A VOTE, THE PREMIER EARLIER THIS WEEK DISPATCHED AN ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH, VIA WASHINGTON, GIVING THEM TWO WEEKS TO RESUME TALKS OR FACE EXPULSION OF SOME 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS REMAINING TO WATCH OVER THE CLOSED-DOWN REFINERY AT THE SOUTHERN OIL CENTER OF ABADAN.

THE ULTIMATUM WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WITH A REQUEST THAT HE TRANSMIT IT TO BRITAIN. THIS WAS CLEARLY A BID FOR THE UNITED STATES ONCE AGAIN TO TRY TO BRING THE BRITISH BACK TO IRAN FOR NEGOTIATIONS. HARRIMAN ARRANGED THE LAST TALKS, WHICH BROKE DOWN IN AUGUST WITH EACH SIDE FLATLY REJECTING THE PROPOSALS OFFERED BY THE OTHER.

A37

FATEMI SAID TODAY NO REPLY HAD YET BEEN RECEIVED FROM HARRIMAN ON WHETHER THE U.S. TROUBLE-SHOOTER WOULD AGREE TO INTERVENE AGAIN. THE ULTIMATUM WAS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE AFTER THE NOTE WAS RECEIVED BY BRITAIN.

(INFORMED OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY HARRIMAN HAS HELD UP DELIVERY OF THE ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN, AND HAS WRITTEN A PERSONAL LETTER TO MOSSADEGH IN A RENEWED EFFORT TO END THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS. IT WAS NOT STATED IN WASHINGTON WHETHER HARRIMAN HAD AGREED TO HAND THE ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH.)

MEANWHILE, THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC), ITS PLANTS SHUT DOWN AND ITS BRIMMING STORAGE TANKS SEALED BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE, SUSPENDED SOME 900 IRANIAN STAFF MEMBERS, WORKERS AND APPRENTICES FROM ITS PAYROLLS AND SAID IT WAS UP TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S NEWLY SET UP NATIONAL KRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO FURNISH THEIR WAGES NOW. THE SUSPENDED IRANIANS WORKED IN DEPARTMENTS OF THE AIOC INSTALLATIONS AT ABADAN WHICH ALREADY HAVE COME UNDER CONTROL OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT MANAGERS.

MOSSADEGH PLANNED TO MAKE A NEW RADIO APPEAL FOR NATIONAL UNITY. FOR THE PAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT RADIO HAS BEEN REPORTING PRO-MOSSADEGH DEMONSTRATIONS IN IRAN'S PROVINCIAL CAPITALS AND BROADCASTING TEXTS OF MESSAGES OF SUPPORT FROM VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

LAST WEEK A HARD CORE OF MOSSADEGH'S OPPOSITION CAME OUT OPENLY AGAINST THE PREMIER'S POLICIES. THEY FAVORED NATIONALIZATION OF OIL, BUT THEY CHARGED MOSSADEGH WITH FAILURE TO RALIZE THE RICHES HE HAD PROMISED WHEN HE PUSHED THROUGH THE NATIONALIZATION BILL EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THIS OPEN DEFIANCE, PLUS THE CONTINUED FAILURE OF MOSSADEGH TO GET A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, SPURRED TALK AMONG OBSERVERS HERE THAT THE AGED AND AILING PREMIER MIGHT SOON BE REPLACED. STAUNCH MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS POOH-POOHED SUCH TALK AS "WISHFUL THINKING" INSPIRED BY THE BRITISH.

RB251PED

A83 (220)

(EDITORS: FOLLOWING MAY BE INSERTED IN TEHRAN BUDGET OR CARRIED SEPARATELY)

-0-

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT 16-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE IN THE WAR MINISTRY SAID TODAY IRANIAN FORCES ARE ON THE ALERT IN THE ABADAN REFINERY AREA BUT DENIED A REPORT OF HEAVY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS THERE.

A REPORT FROM BASRA, IRAQ, SATURDAY SAID IRANIAN TROOPS ARE BEING TAKEN FROM NORTHERN IRAN--WHICH ADJOINS SOVIET ASIA--AND CONCENTRATED HEAVILY FROM ABADAN TO THE MOUTH OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

MORE THAN 300 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS ARE STILL AT ABADAN. THEY ARE UNDER THREAT OF EXPULSION IF BRITAIN IGNORES PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S ULTIMATUM FOR REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS TO START IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTION GOING AGAIN UNDER THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

BRITAIN HAS WARSHIPS IN IRAQI WATERS WITHIN GUNSHOT OF ABADAN AND OFFICIALS IN LONDON HAVE HINTED THEY WOULD ORDER FORCE IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THEIR NATIONALS FROM BEING THROWN OUT BY MOSSADEGH.

THE WAR MINISTRY SOURCE HERE SAID "MILITARY MEASURES AND PRECAUTIONS" ARE BEING TAKEN IN SOUTH IRAN TO PREVENT IRANIAN TROOPS FROM BEING "CAUGHT BY SURPRISE."

THIS SOURCE SAID REPORTS OF WITHDRAWALS FROM THE NORTH TO REINFORCE THE SOUTH ARE "UTTERLY UNFOUNDED AND IMPOSSIBLE."

REGARDING THE REPORT--FROM BASRA--THAT OIL INSTALLATIONS ARE UNDER MILITARY SUPERVISION, THE SOURCE POINTED OUT ABADAN AND THE OIL FIELDS ARE STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

"IT IS QUITE NATURAL," HE SAID, "FOR MILITARY GUARDS TO SUPERVISE EVERYTHING AND BE ON THE ALERT AGAINST SABOTAGE."

DY547PED

A167

-95-

WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN SEPARATE

ABADAN, IRAN, SEPT. 16-(AP)-FIVE SEAGOING TUGS FORMERLY USED TO BERTH OIL TANKERS HERE STEAMED AWAY IN IRAQI WATERS TODAY UNDER ESCORT OF A BRITISH DESTROYER AND THE COVERING GUNS OF THE CRUISER MAURITIUS.

OWNERSHIP OF THESE AND FIVE OTHER TUGS OPERATED BY A BRITISH SUBSIDIARY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) HAS BEEN DISPUTED BY IRAN.

THE REFINERY HERE IS IDLE AS THE RESULT OF THE BRITISH SUBSIDIARY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) HAS BEEN DISPUTED BY IRAN.

THE REFINERY HERE IS IDLE AS THE RESULT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM AND 300-ODD BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN ABADAN ARE THREATENED WITH EXPULSION FROM IRAN.

THE FIVE TUGS SLIPPED THEIR MOORINGS AT 2 P.M. AND HEADED FOR BASRA, IRAQ, ON THE SHATT AL-ARAB (ARAB'S RIVER), 50-ODD MILES UPSTREAM FROM THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

THREE ARE MANNED BY INDIAN CREWS AND THE OTHERS BY IRANIANS.

THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL BOARD, IS TAKING OVER AIOC PROPERTY UNDER MARTIAL LAW, TOLD AIOC OFFICIALS IT CONSIDERED THE TUGS BECAME IRANIAN PROPERTY WITH THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE INDUSTRY.

MOST OF THE TUGS WERE ACQUIRED FROM THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY AFTER THE LAST WAR. THEY HAD BEEN AT ANCHOR FOR SOME TIME IN THE IRAQI PART OF

THE GULF JUST OUTSIDE IRAN'S TERRITORIAL WATERS.

-DASH-

AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID THE DASH TO BASRA WAS ORDERED BY THE TUGS' OWNERS, THE AIOC SUBSIDIARY.

"THE NAVY'S ONLY CONCERN WAS TO ENSURE THAT THERE WAS NO INTERFERENCE," HE ADDED.

KS1030PED

A124

A124WX (HARRIMAN)
(170)
IRANIAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-AMBASSADOR W. AVERELL HARRIMAN INTENDS TO SIT ON AN IRANIAN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN IN THE OIL CRISIS UNTIL HE HEARS FURTHER FROM PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE ULTIMATUM WAS SENT TO HARRIMAN LAST WEEK WITH A REQUEST THAT HE FORWARD IT TO LONDON.

ON SATURDAY, HARRIMAN SENT A PERSONAL LETTER TO MOSSADEGH AND OFFICIALS SAID THE ULTIMATUM MESSAGE WOULD BE HELD UP AT LEAST UNTIL THERE WAS A RESPONSE.

THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM, IT WAS ANNOUNCED AT TEHRAN, GAVE BRITAIN TWO WEEKS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE VAST ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OPERATION OR FACE THE EXPULSION OF 350 REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS.

IT WAS SENT TO HARRIMAN TO BE FORWARDED BECAUSE OF HARRIMAN'S EFFORTS LAST MONTH TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY BELIEVE THIS ROUND-ABOUT ARRANGEMENT INDICATED MOSSADEGH WANTED HARRIMAN TO INTERVENE FURTHER.

HARRIMAN'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED TO THE IRANIAN EMBASSY SATURDAY TO BE FORWARDED TO TEHRAN AND PRESUMABLY REACHED THE PREMIER TODAY. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT COUNSELLED MODERATION OR ADVANCED ANY NEW PROPOSALS IN THE DISPUTE.

THEY SAID IT WAS UP TO MOSSADEGH TO MAKE IT PUBLIC IF HE DESIRES.

CZ829PED

SEP 17 1951

A111

VALPARAISO, CHILE, SEPT.16-(AP)-PRESIDENT GABRIEL GONZALEZ VIDELA WARNED THE NATION TODAY TO BE ON THE ALERT FOR ANY POSSIBLE FIFTH COLUMN ACTIVITY.

IN A SPEECH ABOARD A CRUISER RECENTLY ACQUIRED IN PHILADELPHIA FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THE PRESIDENT ASKED THAT THE ARMED FORCES BE READY NOT ONLY "TO DEFEND THE INTEGRITY OF OUR FRONTIERS BUT ALSO ACT WITH THE GREATEST ENERGY AGAINST FIFTH COLUMN ELEMENTS." SUCH ELEMENTS, HE SAID, "ARE TRYING FROM WITHIN THE COUNTRY TO DESTROY OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND THUS OUR FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION."

SF737PED

A59

LIMA, PERU, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY DECREED AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY WHICH IT DECLARED FEB.11, 1945. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WILL BE REESTABLISHED, THOUGH A FINAL PEACE TREATY WILL NOT BE NEGOTIATED UNTIL LATER.

RB434PED

A6WX (380)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)

AMS BUDGET
COMMUNIST TRADE
BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION IN THE FAR EAST HAD DISCLOSED THE SMUGGLING OF GOODS INTO RED CHINA FROM U.S.-CONTROLLED AREAS IN THE PACIFIC.

SPECIFIC INSTANCES WERE CITED OF MOTORIZED JUNKS CARRYING OIL, HEAVY-DUTY TRUCK TIRES, SCRAP AIRCRAFT ALUMINUM, SCRAP LEAD AND OTHER MATERIALS FROM THE RYUKYU ISLANDS. THE PLACES NAMED INCLUDED OKINAWA, WHERE THIS COUNTRY HAS A LARGE MILITARY BASE.

"NEW AND FAR-REACHING EFFORTS MUST BE MADE BY UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES TO HALT SUCH TRAFFIC, PARTICULARLY IN THESE INDISPUTABLY HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

IT SAID THAT "MOST OF THE STORES FROM THE RYUKYUS HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY BEEN STOLEN OR PROCURED ILLEGALLY, POSSIBLY EVEN WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNITED STATES PERSONNEL, FROM THE ENORMOUS MILITARY STORES IN THE RYUKYU AREA."

SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) HEADS THE GROUP, AN EXPORTS CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE. IT SENT AGENTS TO THE FAR EAST.

THE SMUGGLING APPARENTLY HAS INCREASED AND, "ASIDE FROM SECURITY IMPLICATIONS, UNDERMINES UNITED STATES PRESTIGE AND HAMPERS NEGOTIATIONS FOR STRONGER CONTROLS IN CERTAIN AREAS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.

THIS WAS AMONG THE MAJOR CONCLUSIONS IN A REPORT SURVEYING TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND STEPS THAT HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT THE REDS FROM GETTING WAR-USEFUL GOODS FOR THEIR TROOPS IN KOREA.

OVERALL, THE SUBCCOMMITTEE CAME TO THIS CONCLUSION:

"TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IS MUCH BETTER CONTROLLED THAN A YEAR AGO BUT THE CHINESE REDS ARE STILL ABLE TO OBTAIN STRATEGIC MATERIALS THROUGH LOOPHOLES, BY EVASION OF CONTROLS AND, EVEN AT THIS LATE DATE, FROM WESTERN AREAS WHICH DO NOT SEE FIT TO DENY THESE ITEMS TO AN AGGRESSOR COUNTRY."

THE UNITED STATES SLAPPED A TOTAL EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ADMINISTRATION OF THIS EMBARGO APPEARS TO BE SATISFACTORY BUT IT ADDED THAT UNLESS OTHER WESTERN NATIONS TAKE SIMILAR ACTION, "ITS EFFECTS ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST WAR POTENTIAL ARE PROBABLY SHORT-LIVED AND INCONCLUSIVE."

THE REPORT SAID EXPORT CONTROLS PUT INTO EFFECT JUNE 25 BY HONG KONG, BRITISH CROWN COLONY BORDERING ON THE CHINA MAINLAND, APPEAR TO BE "MORE NEARLY ADEQUATE" THAN ANY PREVIOUSLY ADOPTED BUT CANNOT BE FULLY EVALUATED YET.

ALTHOUGH NOTING SOME "MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID DURING 1950 HONG KONG'S TRADE WITH RED CHINA INCREASED ENORMOUSLY AND THE COLONY "TOOK PROFITABLE ADVANTAGE OF THE (KOREAN) WAR SITUATION TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE REPORT ALSO CITED PERSONAL OBSERVATION BY A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR ON THE USE OF MACAO, A PORTUGUESE COLONY JUST OPPOSITE HONG KONG, AS A PLACE FOR TRANSSHIPMENT OF PETROLEUM TO RED CHINA.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT, O'CONOR SAID "EVERYONE CONCEDES THAT MACAO IS OPENLY OPERATED AS A CHANNEL FOR GOODS TO THE CHINESE REDS AND NO SIGNIFICANT ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE BY THE PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES TO RESIST THIS TRADE OR LIMIT IT."

THE UNITED STATES. IN CLAMPING ITS EMBARGO ON RED CHINA, ALSO

PUT TIGHT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH HONG KONG AND MACAO. THE SUB-COMMITTEE HELD THESE WERE JUSTIFIED.

THE SENATORS' REPORT SAID THAT MOST OF THE SMUGLING FROM U.S. CONTROLLED TERRITORIES IN THE FAR EAST IS CARRIED ON TO AND THROUGH MACAO WATERS.

A NUMBER OF CASES HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF U.S. AUTHORITIES BY THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT, WHICH INTERCEPTED THE JUNKS ENGAGED IN THE TRADE, BUT THERE IS LITTLE ON WHICH TO BASE AN ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH GOES UNDETECTED, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CITED.

THE REPORT STATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SMUGGLING WAS CARRIED ON IN "APPRECIABLE QUANTITIES" IN MAY, JUNE AND JULY OF THIS YEAR. IT SAID HEAVY-DUTY TIRE TRUCKS AND OIL DRUMS MARKED "U.S. MILITARY" WERE FOUND ON SOME OF THE INTERCEPTED JUNKS.

FROM DISCUSSIONS WITH OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RYUKYU TERRITORY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "IT IS APPARENT THAT THE PRINCIPAL DIFFICULTIES ARE THE GEOGRAPHICAL SITUATION AND THE PROPENSITY OF THE NATIVE POPULATION TO ENGAGE IN HIGH-PROFIT (THOUGH ILLEGAL) VENTURES."

"IT IS PARTICULARLY IRONIC AND DEFINITELY TO THE PREJUDICE OF UNITED STATES PRESTIGE IN THE FAR EAST THAT SUCH TRADE IS OCCURRING FROM OUR VERY OWN BASES," THE REPORT SAID.

IN CRITICIZING WHAT THEY CALLED THE INADEQUATE EXPORT CONTROLS OF MANY WESTERN NATIONS, THE SENATORS SAID THAT "UNDESIRABLY LARGE QUANTITIES OF ITEMS WHICH MEET CHINESE COMMUNIST PRIORITY NEEDS CONTINUE TO REACH RED CHINA."

THEY ALSO SAID THAT "WHOLESALE EVASIONS OF EXPORT CONTROLS, THROUGH TRANSIT TRADE AND THROUGH DIRECT SHIPMENTS TO THE COMMUNIST CHINA MAINLAND, HAVE FOLLOWED CLOSELY IN THE WAKE" OF THE ADOPTION OF MORE SATISFACTORY CONTROLS IN HONG KONG AND ELSEWHERE.

O'CONOR SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THERE CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE EXPORT CONTROLS OF MANY COUNTRIES "ARE STILL SO INADEQUATE, SO POORLY ADMINISTERED AND SO LIMITED IN SCOPE AND INTENT AS TO JEOPARDIZE WESTERN SECURITY INTERESTS."

AND HE SAID THERE ALREADY IS TALK OF RESUMING TRADE WITH RED CHINA "PURELY ON THE BASIS OF A POSSIBLE 'CEASE FIRE' (IN KOREA) WHICH, AT BEST, IS ONLY A STOPPAGE OF ACTIVE MILITARY COMBAT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)

DC5PED

A56WX

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY SEPT. 16)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-A SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THAT LARGER DRAFT CALLS ARE INEVITABLE. and fewer deferments

THE OFFICIAL, GENERAL COUNSEL DANIEL OMER, SAID THIS IS TRUE BECAUSE "MILITARY MANPOWER IS THE SCARCEST WARTIME COMMODITY IN AMERICA."

SPEAKING ON A (LIBERTY) BROADCAST, OMER SAID THE POOL OF AVAILABLE MILITARY MANPOWER, INADEQUATE TO BEGIN WITH, IS BEING REDUCED EACH MONTH BECAUSE OF:

1. A SHORTAGE OF 18 1/2-YEAR-OLDS ENTERING THE MANPOWER POOL. BECAUSE OF LOW BIRTH-RATE-YEARS OF THE DEPRESSION, ONLY ABOUT 1,000,000 MEN ANNUALLY--OR 80,000 A MONTH--ARE BECOMING OF DRAFT AGE, A RATE LIKELY TO CONTINUE FOR ABOUT 10 YEARS LONGER UNTIL THE YEARS OF HIGHER BIRTH RATES HAVE THEIR IMPACT.
2. A "VERY HIGH" REJECTION RATE, CURRENTLY ABOUT 60 PER CENT.
3. A RELATIVELY LARGE DRAFT CALL--FOR OCTOBER, MORE THAN 46,000 MEN.

"WE CANNOT PLAN ON REDUCED CALLS OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS," OMER SAID.

"ON THE OTHER HAND. IF WE ARE TO MAINTAIN A 3,500,000 ARMED FORCE, WE MUST EXPECT LARGER CALLS.

"WHEN WE RUN OUT OF MEN, THE INEVITABLE RESULT IS A CURTAILMENT OF DEFERMENTS."

RAYMOND B. MOWES, STAFF ASSOCIATE FOR THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION, SAID ON THE SAME PROGRAM THAT THE COUNCIL IS SENDING TO ALL COLLEGE PRESIDENTS THE RECENT ASSURANCE OF ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THAT THE DEFERMENT OF COLLEGE STUDENTS WILL BE CONTINUED.

HER TESTIMONY TO THE EFFECT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL HAVE TO ASK SELECTIVE SERVICE "TO SET ASIDE THE STUDENT DEFERMENT NEXT YEAR, BECAUSE WE WILL NOT HAVE ENOUGH MEN" WAS RELEASED SEPT. 11 BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THE NEXT DAY SHE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE COLLEGE DEFERMENTS WILL BE CONTINUED DURING THE NEXT ACADEMIC YEAR BUT MAY HAVE TO BE "TIGHTENED UP" THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT MRS. ROSENBERG'S TESTIMONY WAS MISUNDERSTOOD," OMER SAID.

OMER SAID THERE IS NO PLAN TO ABOLISH COLLEGE DEFERMENTS "UNLESS THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE IN THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY SEPT. 16)

DC428PED

A187WX (DN)

(170)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-REP. DURHAM (D-NC), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID TONIGHT GROUND TROOPS ARE TO BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH TESTS OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA.

DURHAM TOLD A REPORTER HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY TROOPS WOULD BE INVOLVED BUT "I UNDERSTAND THERE WILL BE SOME, LIKELY FOR SUCH TESTS AS PASSING OVER GROUND ON WHICH ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN ORDER TO TEST RADIATION, ETC."

SUCH TESTS AND THE RESULTING TRAINING OF GROUND FORCES ON HOW TO AVOID RADIATION AND OTHER ATOMIC EXPLOSION EFFECTS WOULD BE JUST LIKE TRAINING CIVILIANS IN BEST METHODS TO AVOID INJURY IF THIS COUNTRY SUFFERS AN ATOMIC ATTACK, DURHAM ADDED.

ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW OF ANY PLANS FOR UNDERGROUND TEST EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN NEVADA, DURHAM SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY AND ADDED "I DON'T THINK THAT WOULD TAKE PLACE IN A PLACE LIKE NEVADA. THERE IS TOO MUCH CHANCE OF CONTAMINATION AND OTHER DANGER."

DURHAM SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN THE TESTS INVOLVING THE GROUND TROOPS WOULD BE STAGED, WHETHER THEY WOULD BE SOON OR AT SOME MORE DISTANT DATE, BUT SAID "I UNDERSTAND THERE ARE PLANS FOR SUCH TESTS."

DC1132PED

A118WX

(150)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, LEADER OF FRENCH FORCES FIGHTING COMMUNISM IN INDOCHINA, SAID TODAY HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO RETURN MOST OF HIS TROOPS TO FRANCE WITHIN A YEAR OR TWO.

AN ALL-OUT STRIKE AGAINST HIM BY POWERFUL COMMUNIST TROOPS WOULD, OF COURSE, ELIMINATE ANY SUCH IDEA, HE TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE (NBC'S MEET THE PRESS).

THE GENERAL BRISTLED AT A QUESTION WHETHER THE FRENCH HAD THE WILL TO FIGHT AND ANSWERED EMPHATICALLY THAT THEY HAD. HIS SON, HE HAD JUST TOLD THE MODERATOR, HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION.

THE MUCH-DECORATED GENERAL HAD SOME DIFFICULTY WITH HIS ENGLISH--

WHICH HE HAS BEEN SPEAKING ONLY ABOUT A YEAR--AND WAS GIVEN AN ASSIST BY SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS). LODGE SPEAKS FLUENT FRENCH.
THE INDO-CHINA NATIVES MAKE EXCELLENT TROOPS, THE GENERAL ADDED, AND ARE GOOD, RELIABLE FIGHTERS.
HE SAID HE AGREED WITH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAT THE HEART OF ASIA HARBORS POTENTIALLY GREAT RESERVES WHICH RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO HAVE.
THE GENERAL IS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR CONVERSTIONS WITH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LEADERS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE HAS SAID HIS FORCES NEED MORE SUPPLIES, ALTHOUGH SHIPMENT OF THEM HAS BEEN SPEEDED UP IN RECENT MONTHS.
CZ802PED

A196WX
(110)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD WILL PLACE A SIX PER CENT CEILING THIS WEEK ON TOTAL MERIT AND LENGTH OF SERVICE INCREASES THAT MAY BE GRANTED BY AN EMPLOYER FOR ONE YEAR, OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.
THEY ADDED THAT THE ORDER, EXPECTED TUESDAY, WILL BE FOLLOWED "SOON" BY ANOTHER PROVIDING FOR ELIMINATION OF INEQUITIES IN FOREMEN'S SALARIES. BECAUSE OF OVERTIME, SOME FOREMEN NOW ARE GETTING LESS THAN WORKERS UNDER THEM.
THE OFFICIALS SAID THE SIX PER CENT CEILING ALSO WILL APPLY TO PROMOTIONS, CHANGE OF JOBS AND THE LIKE. IT WILL BE THE BOARD'S FIRST ORDER DEALING WITH INDIVIDUAL INCREASES.
CZ1204AED

SEP 17 1951

A2WX
(460)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)
AMS BUDGET
MEAT PRICES
BY NORMAN WALKER
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED AN AVERAGE PENNY-A-POUND BOOST IN WHOLESALE BEEF CEILING PRICES EFFECTIVE NEXT WEDNESDAY.
IT ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT BEEF RETAIL CEILING PRICES, AS WELL AS V BUTCHER SHOP CEILINGS FOR SOME CUTS OF PORK, WILL BE ALLOWED TO INCREASE BY UP TO TWO CENTS A POUND WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, (OPS), IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENTS, SAID THE AVERAGE CENT-A-POUND INCREASE IN CARCASS CEILINGS FOR WHOLESALE BEEF IS NECESSARY TO RESTORE FAIR PROFIT MARGINS TO PACKERS REQUIRED BY LAW.
PACKERS HAVE BEEN GETTING FROM 12 TO 35 PERCENT BELOW CEILING FOR THE FATS AND HIDES BY-PRODUCTS OF BEEF CATTLE WITH THE RESULT THAT THIS HAD CUT INTO THEIR PROFIT MARGIN FOR THE WHOLE ANIMAL UNDER PREVIOUS CEILINGS.
IN ADJUSTING WHOLESALE BEEF CEILINGS GENERALLY UPWARD, THE OPS AT THE SAME TIME JUGGLED THE CEILINGS FOR INDIVIDUAL WHOLESALE CUTS TO "REFLECT MORE ACCURATELY THE RELATIVE VALUE OF EACH CUT."
THIS MEANS THE NEW WHOLESALE CEILINGS REFLECT SOME REDUCTIONS AS WELL AS INCREASES. CEILINGS OF SOME WHOLESALE CUTS WERE REDUCED BY AS MUCH AS FIVE CENTS A POUND FOR THE BETTER GRADES, WHILE CEILINGS FOR OTHER CUTS HAVE BEEN BOOSTED.
OVERALL, OPS OFFICIALS SAID, THIS WILL MEAN AN AVERAGE INCREASE OF ABOUT 1 1/2 TO 2 CENTS A POUND AT THE RETAIL LEVEL WHEN THE NEW BUTCHER SHOP LEVEL CEILINGS ARE ANNOUNCED "IN A FEW DAYS." RETAILERS ARE REQUIRED TO ADHERE TO EXISTING CEILINGS UNTIL THE HIGHER LEVELS ARE PUT INTO EFFECT.
THE ADJUSTMENTS AS BETWEEN GRADES AND CUTS OF BEEF CONTAINED IN THE NEW WHOLESALE PRICE ORDER WILL BE CARRIED INTO THE FORTHCOMING RETAIL BEEF CEILINGS.
BEEF ROUND CUTS WILL BE GIVEN THE GREATER PRICE BOOSTS, CHUCKS WILL GO UP SOMEWHAT, RIB CUTS ARE TO REMAIN ABOUT THE SAME, BUT THE DESIRABLE LOIN CUTS WILL BE DRECREASED A FEW CENTS A POUND.
AN OPS OFFICIAL SAID CHOICE PORTERHOUSE STEAK, FOR INSTANCE, MAY BE REDUCED FOUR CENTS A POUND AT RETAIL.
THE AGENCY SAID ITS ORIGINAL CEILINGS FOR BETTER BEEF CUTS HAD BEEN TOO HIGH, WITH THE RESULT PEOPLE SHIED FROM BUYING THEM, WHILE ITS CEILINGS FOR CHEAPER CUTS HAD BEEN RELATIVELY TOO LOW. THE READJUSTMENT AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LEVELS IS DESIGNED TO CORRECT THAT.

MEANWHILE IN CHICAGO THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE CHARGED THAT MEAT PACKERS SUPPLYING THE BULK OF BEEF FOR CONSUMERS HAVE BEEN LOSING $20 PER HEAD IN THEIR BEEF OPERATIONS.
THE INSTITUTE SAID THIS "EXPLAINS WHY SOME BEEF PLANTS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO CLOSE DOWN OR ARE THREATENED WITH HAVING TO SUSPEND OPERATIONS."
THE MEAT ASSOCIATION SAID THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION CEILING IN CHICAGO ON CHOICE GRADE STEERS WAS $34.20 A HUNDRED POUNDS, BUT THE ACTUAL MARKET PRICE WAS $36.27. IT SAID THE OPS CEILING ON DRESSED CHOICE GRADE BEEF WAS $55, BUT THE PRICE NECESSARY TO REFLECT THE ACTUAL MARKET PRICE OF LIVE CATTLE WAS $59.35.

A3WX
OFFICIALS SAID RETAIL PORK CEILINGS WILL BE RAISED THIS WEEK TO ALLOW ONE OR TWO CENTS A POUND ADDITIONALLY FOR HAM, BACON AND SHOULDER CUTS.
THIS IS A CONTINUATION OF THE PROFIT MARGIN PRINCIPLE WHICH OPS HAD PREVIOUSLY EXTENDED TO PORK CHOPS AND ROASTS. THE PORK MARGIN REGULATIONS REQUIRE, HOWEVER, THAT CEILINGS AUTOMATICALLY GO DOWN IF LIVE HOG PRICES DECLINE. THE OPS SAID THIS HAS BEEN HAPPENING LATELY.
IN ANOTHER ACTION ON BEEF, CEILING PRICES FOR THE UTILITY GRADE OF LIVE CATTLE WERE RAISED FROM $21.80 TO $23.45 A HUNDRED POUNDS AT CHICAGO, WITH THE $1.65 BOOST APPLIED TO OTHER MARKETS FOR THAT GRADE ALONE.
OPS SAID THIS WAS NECESARY IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH A PROVISION OF THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. THIS PROHIBITS A CEILING PRICE FOR ANY GRADE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY AT LESS THAN 90 PERCENT OF THE PRICE FOR THAT GRADE PREVILAING ON MAY 19,1951.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)
SU1217PED

SEP 17 1951

B7WX
(190)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON,SEPT.16-(AP)-SENATORS BREWSTER (R-MAINE), KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND CAIN (R-WASH) AGREED TODAY THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR OUGHT TO BE MADE AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.
SENATOR STENNIS (D-MISS) WENT ALONG TO THE EXTENT OF SAYING MACARTHUR NO DOUBT COULD "RENDER A VERY FINE MISSION." STENNIS OBJECTED, HOWEVER. TO THE PRACTICE OF NAMING "TOO MANY MILITARY MEN" TO DIPLOMATIC

POSITIONS.
THE FOUR TOOK PART IN A RADIO DISCUSSION (WINX) OF FAR EASTERN PROBLES.
BREWSTER SAID AT ONE POINT THAT HE WAS "CONFIDENT RUSSIA CANNOT FIGHT A WAR IN THE ORIENT." IN SUPPORT OF THIS CONTENTION, HE SAID MILITARY MEN AGREE THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY FROM RUSSIA TO MANCHURIA IS INCAPABLE OF MOVING LARGE FORCES AND SUPPLIES TO THE FAR EAST.
STENNIS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT "THE TIDE ALREADY HAS TURNED" AGAINST COMMUNISM IN ASIA AND THAT THE RECENT SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE TREATY "HERALDS A BETTER DAY IN ASIA."
THE THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS AGREED WITH THE MISSISSIPPIAN'S VIEW OF THE TREATY AS "A GREAT TRIUMPH IN DIPLOMACY." KNOWLAND, HOWEVER, CAUTIONED AGAINST "THE POSSIBLE DANGERS OF DELAY" IN RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, WHICH HE SAID MIGHT RESULT IN "LOSS OF THE DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE" IN THE FAR EAST.

BREWSTER SAID "I HAVE HIGH HOPES THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR MAY RETURN TO JAPAN AS AMBASSADOR." HE ADDED THAT MACARTHUR, AS "ONE MAN WHO SHARES THE RESPECT OF BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND ALL ASIA," MIGHT SOLVE THE COMPLEX POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST.
BREWSTER SAID HE HOPED THE NEXT 50 YEARS WOULD SEE THE SAME "OPEN DOOR" POLICY IN CHINA AS MOST OF THE LAST 50 HAD SEEN. SUCH A POLICY, HE SAID, SHOULD BE BASED ON THE THEORY THAT "A STRONG, INDEPENDENT, PROGRESSIVE" REGIME THERE IS ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE.
CAIN WANTED TO KNOW HOW BREWSTER WOULD GO ABOUT REOPENING CHINA'S DOORS TO THE FREE WORLD. BREWSTER ANSWERED THAT THE CHINESE FIRST MUST BE FREED FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THAT OBJECTIVE, HE ADDED, MIGHT BE BROUGHT CLOSER BY MACARTHUR'S RETURN TO THE FAR EAST.
KNOWLAND PRAISED MACARTHUR FOR HAVING DONE "A WONDERFUL JOB" IN THE FAR EAST.
KNOWLAND SAID MACARTHUR HAD BROUGHT "80 MILLION PEOPLE TO THE FRONT" AMONG NATIONS AND "I THINK THEY WILL MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORLD."
THUMPING FOR MACARTHUR AS AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, BREWSTER SAID HE HOPED MACARTHUR WOULD "ULTIMATELY" BE NAMED TO THAT POST, AND THAT THE GENERAL "HAS THE RESPECT OF THE COMMUNISTS THMSELVES." HE ADDED THAT MACARTHUR IS "PROBABLY BETTER VERSED" IN FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS THAN ANY OTHER MAN WHO COULD BE NAMED.
SUCH A NOMINATION, SAID CAIN, WOULD BE "TREMENDOUSLY VALUABLE," RESULTING IN THE "COMPLETE UTILIZATION" OF THE GENERAL'S TALENTS AND BACKGROUNDS TOWARD HANDLING AFFAIRS IN THAT AREA.
TURNING TO THE KOREAN WAR, KNOWLAND SAID COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE URGED TO INCREASE THEIR MANPOWER THERE SINCE "THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE READY FOR A BUILDUP."
CZ810PED

A79 (380)
NEW YORK, SEPT 16-(AP)-AN OPTIMISTIC PICTURE OF A HEALTHY, EXPANDING AMERICAN ECONOMY, IN WHICH WAGE SCALES NOW BEING FORMULATED WILL EXIST FOR A "LONG TIME," WAS PICTURED TODAY BY DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON.
WILSON SPOKE TWICE BEFORE PRE-CONVENTION MEETINGS OF SECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION: A CONFERENCE OF STATE PRESIDENTS AND THE JUNIOR BAR CONFERENCE.
TO THE STATE PRESIDENTS HE SAID:
"I PROPHESY THAT THE WAGE SCALES THAT ARE COMING INTO BEING IN THIS COUNTRY WILL BE WITH YOU FOR A LONG TIME. THEY ARE NOT GOING BACK.
"THIS IS AN EXPANDING ECONOMY. AMERICA IS STILL A PIONEER NATION AND WE ARE GOING HIGHER AND HIGHER, AND THE ECONOMY IS GOING TO EXPAND."
ON A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT TACK, WILSON TOLD THE JUNIOR BAR THAT THE NATIONA WOULD CLOSE OUT THE YEAR 1953 (CQ) WITH A "MAGNIFICENT" DEFENSE STRUCTURE AND A SOUND, STABILIZED ECONOMY--PROVIDED ITS CITIZENS EXERCISE A PROPER DEGREE OF "RESTRAINT AND SELF-DISCIPLINE."
DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, HE WARNED, IS A "MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH," BUT, HE SAID, EVEN AT ITS PEAK IT WILL NOT SERIOUSLY CRIPPLE THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY.
WILSON DISCUSSED A $50,000,000,000 (B) ANNUAL EXPENDITURE FOR DEFENSE IN TERMS OF "SECURITY" INSURANCE.
"I HATE CONTROLS," HE TOLD THE BAR PRESIDENTS, "BUT NOT WHEN THE SECURITY OF THE NATION IS INVOLVED. THERE IS NOTHING POLITICAL OR PARTISAN ABOUT ANY PHASE OF IT."
WITH 62,000,000 (M) PERSONS GAINFULLY EMPLOYED TURNING OUT $326,000,000,000 (B) WORTH OF GOODS A YEAR, IT IS "DIFFICULT TO CONTROL INFLATION," HE SAID, AND THE GOVERNMENT MUST STEP IN FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE.
HE IS CONVINCED, WILSON ADDED, THAT THE COUNTRY CAN SPEND THE $50,000,000,000 (B) FOR DEFENSE "FOR THREE OR FOUR OR FIVE YEARS AND COME OUT OF IT WITH A STRONG ECONOMY."
IT WILL NOT PROVE TO BE A "FRANKENSTEIN WHICH WILL SMASH OUR ECONOMY AND OUR PEOPLE," HE SAID.
THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER SAID THE VAST COST OF MOBILIZATION--WHICH HE SAID MOUNTS TO ONLY ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES--HAS BEEN THRUST UPON US BY THE SOVIET UNION.
RUSSIA "HAS CARRIED ON UNCEASINGLY ITS MONSTROUS DESIGN FOR WORLD CONQUEST AND FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE EVERYWHERE," HE SAID.
ON THE WHOLE, HE ADDED, THE PRODUCTION EFFORT IS GOOD, WITH DELIVERY OF MILITARY ITEMS NOW PROCEEDING AT THE RATE OF $1,500,000,000 (B) A MONTH, TRIPLE THAT AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.
WHILE THERE WILL BE SOME SHORTAGES IN SUCH MATERIALS AS STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM, "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE GUNS AND BUTTER, EXCEPT THAT WE MUST BE CONTENT WITH LESS BUTTER," HE SAID.
DY537PED

A114
(160)
NEW YORK, SEPT.16-(AP)-SEN.BRIEN MC MAHON (D-CONN) COMMENDED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY FOR ITS ATTENTION TO SECURITY.
MC MAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, GAVE THE WORD TWO MEANINGS: AS IT RELATES TO DEFENSE EFFORTS AND IN WITHHOLDING INFORMATION FROM SPIES.
THE AEC HAS DONE "VERY WELL" ON THE FIRST BY TURNING OUT "ADVANCED MODELS" OF THE ATOM BOMB AS FAST AS POSSIBLE, HE SAID, AND "EXCEEDINGLY WELL" ON THE SECOND.
HE NOTED THAT THE COMMISSION HAS 100,000 EMPLOYES, THOUSANDS OF WHOM HAVE ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION.
IT IS HARD, MC MAHON SAID, TO MAKE SO BIG AN OPERATION "AIRTIGHT."
GORDON E.DEAN, AEC CHAIRMAN, PROMPTLY GAVE CREDIT TO THE FBI FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE AEC'S SECURITY PROGRAM.
MC MAHON, DEAN, DR. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, NOTED ATOM SCIENTIST; DR. RALPH BUNCHE, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION, AND GEORGE ALLEN, AUTHOR, APPEARED ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION PROGRAM.
SF745PED

END SEPT. 16, 1951

A133KX
(180)
SECOND NIGHT LEASE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SENT A MESSAGE TO THE REDS MONDAY AND HIS HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A RELEASE TODAY, BOTH PUTTING IT UP TO THE COMMUNISTS TO SAY IF AND WHEN THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED.

THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED NEAR KAESONG MONDAY NOON BY AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS.

THE RELEASE WAS ISSUED IN MID-MORNING TODAY.

NEITHER DWELT FURTHER ON GENERAL RIDGWAY'S URGENT PROPOSAL THAT THE TALKS BE MOVED AWAY FROM KAESONG WHERE THEY WERE BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO.

BUT THE RELEASE DID POINT OUT THAT "THE COMPLAINTS AND SITUATIONS WHICH HAVE HAMPERED THE TALKS COULD NOT HAVE ARISEN" HAD THE REDS AGREED TO RIDGWAY'S ORIGINAL RECOMMENDATION THAT THE TALKS BE HELD ABOARD A HOSPITAL SHIP OFF NORTHEAST KOREA.

THE RELEASE WAS ANOTHER IN THE SERIES OF "UNOFFICIAL" BULLETINS PUT OUT BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE. ITS MAIN POINT WAS THAT THE TALKS CANNOT BE RESUMED "UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS THEY DECLARED ON AUG. 23."

RIDGWAY HIMSELF MADE A 12-HOUR TRIP TO KOREA MONDAY, BUT IT EVIDENTLY HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE ARMISTICE EFFORT.

INSTEAD, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER CONFERRED WITH GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND OTHER FIELD OFFICERS ON THE SHARPENING WARFARE. HE RETURNED TO HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS MONDAY NIGHT.

A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED IT "A ROUTINE TRIP," BUT THERE WAS NO DENYING THE GRAVITY OF THE MILITARY SITUATION, WITH REDS MASSED STRONGLY IN THE WEST.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST COMMAND REPEATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT A MISTAKEN STRAFING ON SEPT. 10 WAS THE ONLY GENUINE VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE, OUT OF THE MANY WHICH THE REDS HAVE ALLEGED.

IT REMINDED THE REDS THAT THE KAESONG TALKS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED BY THEM AUG. 23, BUT SAID, "I AM STILL PREPARED TO ORDER MY LIAISON OFFICERS TO A MEETING AT THE BRIDGE AT PANMUNJOM TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF RIDGWAY'S PREVIOUS ASSERTION THAT KAESONG HAD PROVED AN UNSATISFACTORY SITE.

THE BRIEF MESSAGE WAS HANDED TO THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, COL.CHANG CHUN SAN, AT PANMUNJOM, FIVE MILES EAST OF KAESONG, BY LT.COL.NORMAN D.EDWARDS OF DIAMOND, W.VA.

THIS BROKE A STALEMATE THAT HAD EXISTED SINCE SEPT. 12. ON THAT DATE RIDGWAY ACKNOWLEDGED THE ACCIDENTAL STRAFING WHILE THE REDS REJECTED HIS EARLIER SUGGESTION THAT A NEW LOCATION BE CHOSEN. SINCE THEN, EACH SIDE HAD BEEN AWAITING A REPLY FROM THE OTHER.

RIDGWAY'S NEW MESSAGE PLACED THE NEXT MOVE SQUARELY UP TO THE REDS.

NN107PCS

A149FX
SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE (200)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT.18-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY NOTIFIED THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND MONDAY HE WAS STILL READY TO RESUME CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS.

HOWEVER THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MADE A 12-HOUR FLYING TRIP TO KOREA TO CONFER WITH HIS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, IN CASE HIS OFFER WAS AGAIN REJECTED.

HE ALSO SAW BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION COMMANDERS BEFORE HE RETURNED TO TOKYO MONDAY NIGHT.

START. SEPT. 17

30.24-26861

RIDGWAY'S TERSE MESSAGE TO THE REDS MADE NO MENTION OF KAESONG, WHICH HE PREVIOUSLY HAD DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE FOR FURTHER ARMISTICE TALKS.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER RIDGWAY WOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST THAT THE CONFERENCE SITE BE CHANGED TO AVOID FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS, OR IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SEND HIS CEASE-FIRE TEAM BACK THERE UPON REACHING A "MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY" UNDERSTANDING WITH THE REDS.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AT MIDNIGHT DESCRIBED THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S TRIP TO KOREA AND RETURN AS "ROUTINE."

HOWEVER, THE GRAVITY OF THE MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA HAS BEEN INCREASING FOR DAYS. THE REDS HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING STRONGLY ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND A RED OFFENSIVE THERE WAS CONSIDERED VERY POSSIBLE IF NOT PROBABLE.

IT WAS THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S SECOND KOREAN VISIT SINCE THE REDS CALLED OFF ARMISTICE TALKS AUG. 23, WITH THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF 12 CHARGES THAT ALLIED GROUND AND AIR FORCES VIOLATED THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE AROUND KAESONG.

IN THE FLURRY OF CHARGES AND DENIALS, RIDGWAY ON SEPT.5 PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE MOVED TO A NEW SITE. THE REDS REPLIED SATURDAY THAT THE SUGGESTION WAS "COMPLETELY UNSATIRSFACTORY AND UNACCEPTABLE."

IN HIS REPLY TO THAT MESSAGE MONDAY THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER SAID:

"IF YOU ARE NOW DISPOSED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AUGUST, I AM STILL PREPARED TO ORDER MY LIAISON OFFICERS TO A MEETING AT THE BRIDGE AT PANMUNJOM (RED OUTPOST SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG) TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR THE RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS."

RIDGWAY'S WORDING WAS REMARKABLY SIMILAR TO THAT IN HIS SEPT.5 MESSAGE. HE SAID THEN:

"WHEN YOU DECIDE TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AUGUST, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST OFFICERS SHOULD MEET AT PANMUNJOM TO CONSIDER THE NEW CONFERENCE SITE."

OBSERVERS HERE SPECULATED THE "MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY" CONDITIONS MENTIONED BY RIDGWAY MONDAY MIGHT INCLUDE A NEW SITE FOR THE TALKS.

IN HIS STINGING MESSAGE SEPT. 5 RIDGWAY CALLED THE RED CHARGES "BASELESS AND INTENTIONALLY FALSE" AND ADDED: "I CANNOT PROVIDE YOU WITH GUARANTEES AGAINST YOUR OWN FAILURE TO EXERCISE CONTROL IN AN AREA FOR WHICH YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S MESSAGE MONDAY WAS ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA.

RIDGWAY SAID THE REDS "HAVE INFERRED A DESIRE THAT NEGOTIATIONS BE RESUMED.....I AGAIN EMPHASIZE MY CONCERN IN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND HONORABLE MILITARY ARMISTICE."

RIDGWAY REJECTED ALL BUT ONE RED CLAIM THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE VIOLATED KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ADMITTED THAT AN ALLIED WARPLANE STRAFED KAESONG BY MISTAKE SEPT.10. NO DEATHS OR DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

A45FX
LT.COL. NORMAN D. EDWARDS OF DIAMOND, W.VA., WAS ORDERED TO DELIVER THE MESSAGE TO THE REDS AT PUNMUNJOM. HE FLEW THERE BY HELICOPTER FROM THE ADVANCE U.N. BASE NEAR MUNSAN. ANOTHER HELICOPTER TOOK AN ALLIED CORRESPONDENT AND AN ALLIED PHOTOGRAPHER TO THE SITE.

OVER

IT TOOK EDWARDS JUST ONE MINUTE TO DELIVER THE MESSAGE. HIS ONLY WORDS WERE, "I HAVE A MESSAGE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY TO KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI."

LT. RICHARD UNDERWOOD OF BROOKLYN TRANSLATED THE WORDS INTO KOREAN.

A RED LIAISON OFFICER TOOK THE PLAIN MANILA ENVELOPE, SMILED NERVOUSLY AND TURNED ON HIS HEEL TO CLIMB INTO HIS RUSSIAN-MADE JEEP.

THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED AT NOON.

THE MESSAGE ALSO WAS BROADCAST TO THE REDS.

U.N. AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS LAST MET AT PUNMANJOM WEDNESDAY. IN 60 SECONDS AN ALLIED NOTE APOLOGIZING FOR THE SEPT.10 STRAFING WAS EXCHANGED FOR THE OFFICIAL RED REFUSAL TO SHIFT THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE REDS HAVE NOT REPLIED OFFICIALLY TO THE U.N. APOLOGY. PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS OVER PEIPING RADIO HAVE REJECTED IT.

AN ALLIED INFORMATION BULLETIN RELEASED MONDAY SAID:

"ONE THING IS BECOMING CLEAR--AS LONG AS THE REDS REFUSE TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE CONFERENCE SITE, OR TO AT LEAST INITIATE A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS TO WORK OUT A MORE SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THEY ARE NOT READY FOR A RESUMPTION OF PEACE TALKS IN KOREA."

THE BULLETIN WAS ONE OF A SERIES QUOTING EXCERPTS FROM "VOICE OF THE U.N. COMMAND" BROADCASTS TO KOREA.

WHILE THE BULLETINS ARE MARKED UNOFFICIAL, THE ONE ISSUED MONDAY APPEARED TO REFLECT THINKING IN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS THAT RIDGWAY'S LATEST NOTE WOULD BE REJECTED BY THE REDS.

CONCERNING THE U.N. APOLOGY, THE STATEMENT SAID THE APPARENT RED REJECTION "MAY BE PART OF AN 11TH HOUR ATTEMPT TO REGAIN AT LEAST SOME OF THE WORLD SYMPATHY THEY HAVE LOST SINCE LAST JULY BY THEIR RIDICULOUS SERIES OF TRUMPED-UP CHARGES AND ABSURD ACTIONS IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

EB223APD NM

SEP 18 1951

A119KX (TOP) (NA)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (150)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE ALLIES SEIZED TWO HEIGHTS, WERE JOLTED OFF A THIRD AND HELD ON GRIMLY AGAINST RED THREATS TO OTHERS MONDAY IN SAVAGE FIGHTING FOR EAST KOREA'S FOG-SHROUDED HILLS.

THE AROUSED NORTH KOREANS THREW IN COUNTERATTACK AFTER COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST AMERICAN, TURKISH, ETHIOPIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

BATTLES RAGED ALONG AN ARC CURVING EASTWARD FROM NORTH OF YANGGU UP OVER THE PUNCHBOWL AND THEN TO THE AREA OF COASTAL KANSONG.

IN THE AIR, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE CONCENTRATED ON THE REDS HARD-HIT RAIL SYSTEM, CUTTING THE LINES IN NEARLY 100 PLACES MONDAY.

OFF THE EAST COAST, AIRCRAFT CARRIERS SENT OUT PLANES WHICH BLASTED SEVERAL LOCOMOTIVES AND MORE THAN 110 BOX CARS.

(THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON SAID THAT A JET PLANE, RETURNING TO THE CARRIER ESSEX, CRASHED INTO PARKED JETS AND STARTED A FIRE. TWO MEN WERE KILLED, 15 INJURED AND FIVE WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR.).

THE ALLIES CAPTURED ONE TOWERING HEIGHT IN EAST KOREA NORTH OF YANGGU. A LOWER HILL WAS SEIZED NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL.

BUT UNITED NATIONS FORCES SMASHED IN VAIN AGAINST AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN OTHER HEIGHTS. IN SOME CASES, IT MARKED THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY THE REDS REFUSED TO BUDGE.

RAIN AND FOG CUT OFF AIR SUPPORT. ALTHOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS SOLDIER HAD TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY FIREPOWER BACK OF HIM, HE FOUND HIMSELF RELYING MAINLY ON HIS RIFLE, HIS CARBINE, HIS FLAME THROWER, HIS HAND GRENADES AND EVEN HIS BAYONET.

NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, THE REDS MADE SUCH FRENZIED EFFORTS TO REGAIN HEIGHTS THAT THEY GOT CLOSE ENOUGH FOR HAND GRENADE DUELS BEFORE BEING BEATEN BACK.

NORTH KOREAN LOSSES WERE BELIEVED TO BE APPALLING.

THE EASTERN BATTLE OF THE HILLS DWARFED SOME NEW U.N.HILLS ASSAULTS IN THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL SECTORS OF THE 150-MILE BATTLE LINE.

THE NEW ATTACKS ALONG THE YONCHON AND KUMHWA FRONTS WERE BRISK ACTIONS BUT DID NOT COMPARE TO THE HOMERIC STRUGGLE FOR THE EASTERN HILLS.

THE EASTERN BATTLE, NOW IN THE NINTH DAY OF ITS SECOND PHASE, WAS BECOMING ONE OF THE EPIC STURGGLES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

WITHOUT THE LEAST DOUBT, THE FIGHTING WAS THE HEAVIEST ON THE WHOLE BATTLE FRONT SINCE THE LAST GREAT COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN MAY. ALREADY IT HAD LASTED MUCH LONGER.

WHILE THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ELABORATION, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WENT TO KOREA FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY.

TOKYO HEADQUARTERS CALLED THE 12 AND ONE-QUARTER HOUR ROUND TRIP "ROUTINE." HOWEVER, RIDGWAY FOUND TIME TO VISIT MAJ.GEN.A.J.H. CASSELS' 25,000-MAN BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, SOMEWHERE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

IT WAS ALONG THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS THAT THE BULK OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEGIONS WERE CONCENTRATED -- AT LEAST 250,000 STRONG. A POWERFUL RED OFFENSIVE THRUST WAS CONSIDERED VERY POSSIBLE IF NOT PROBABLE.

A COLD RAIN FELL OVER MOST OF THE KOREAN FRONT MONDAY. IT GROUNDED A GOOD PART OF THE ALLIED AIR ARM AND CHILLED THE MUDDY- INFANTRYMEN IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS.

THE BITTEREST ACTION WAS ALONG A RIDGELINE NORTH OF YANGGU WHICH IS EIGHT MILES ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

TOILING GI'S DUBBED IT "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF HEAVY FIGHTING. IT WAS THERE THAT A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION COUNTER-ATTACKED ALLIED POSITIONS ALONG A SADDLE EARLY MONDAY MORNING. BY 11 A.M. A BATTALION (800 OR MORE) OF NORTH KOREANS WAS IN THE COUNTER-ATTACK.

AT 1 P.M. THE REDS BROKE AND WITHDREW. BUT TWO HOURS LATER THEY WERE BACK AGAIN IN A SECOND FIERCE ATTACK.

A202KX

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID THAT AFTER A 30-MINUTE FIGHT THE REDS TRIED TO ESCAPE DOWN A TRAIL TOWARD THE SOUTHEAST. IT WAS A FATAL MOVE.

ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED UP. IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN HOW MANY OF THE ENEMY ESCAPED, IF ANY, BUT RESULTS WERE CALLED "EXCELLENT."

MEANWHILE, ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE CIRCLED AROUND FROM THE SOUTH AND ATTACKED RED POSITIONS ONE MILE FARTHER NORTH ALONG "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

THE ATTACKING ALLIES MET HEAVY RESISTANCE.

AN INDICATION THAT THE REDS WERE EVEN BECOMING USED TO THE DREADED JELLIED GASOLINE ATTACKS BY ALLIED PLANES WAS ALSO REPORTED. OBSERVERS SAW REDS ON ONE HILLTOP HEATING THEIR RATIONS OVER THE FLAMING RESIDUE OF NAPALM.

NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, OTHER ALLIED TROOPS MET STIFF RESISTANCE IN A 20-HOUR BATTLE WITH REDS ON THE SLOPES OF FOUR HILLS. NORTHEAST OF YANGGU ANOTHER BATTLE FLAMED ON A TALL MOUNTAIN WHILE NORTHEAST OF INJE, THREE BATTALIONS OF REDS WERE EMBEDDED IN BUNKERS.

THESE UNDERGROUND CHAMBERS HAVE MASSIVE EARTH, LOG AND STONE PROTECTION. THEY PROBABLY WERE BUILT AS PART OF THE COMMUNIST MAIN LINE.

ALLIED INFANTRY IN THE AREA BOVE THE "PUNCHBOWL," NORTH OF INJE, SECURED THREE HILLS AGAINST MODERATELY STIFF RESISTANCE MONDAY. ON ONE THEY RECEIVED COMMUNIST FIRE FROM TWO SIDES THROUGHOUT MONDAY NIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THE ALLIED EASTERN ADVANCE IS MOVING ALONG INCH BY INCH, THE SUSTAINED ATTACK--IF PURSUED--COULD GRADUALLY SWING THE U.N. FRONT FROM A GENERAL EAST-WEST LINE TO A SOUTHWEST-NORTHEAST LINE IN

A GREAT WHEELING MOVEMENT.
THIS WOULD NOT ONLY LIBERATE ANOTHER LARGE SECTION OF NORTH KOREA BUT WOULD GIVE THE ALLIES A MORE REALISTIC MILITARY FRONTIER--OR AT LEAST PUT THEM WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF IT.
THE NEXT NATURAL LINE WOULD RUN ROUGHLY SOUTHWEST FROM WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST, SOME 90 MILES NORTH OF 38, TO THE PRESENT IMJIN RIVER LINE, ON OR JUST SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST.
GG135PCS NM

A148FX
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (110)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT.18-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION, WAS SLASHED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY LATE MONDAY AFTER FAILING TO GAIN IN A SERIES OF WILD COUNTERATTACKS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
IN ALL-DAY FIGHTING, THE REDS GOT AS FAR AS A SADDLE BETWEEN A RED-HELD HILL AND AN ALLIED-HELD HEIGHT.
THE ALLIES HAVE DUBBED THE LOCATION NORTH OF YANGGU "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" BECAUSE OF THE MANY ATTACKS AND COUNTERATTACKS THERE.
AS THE REDS FELL BACK DOWN A TRAIL TOWARD THE SOUTHWEST, THEY CAME UNDER HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID RESULTS WERE "EXCELLENT." IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW MANY, IF ANY, OF THE ENEMY ESCAPED.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS SUPPORTED BY HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE SEIZED CONTROL OF A HILL NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. THE REDS WITHDREW AFTER A TWO-HOUR BATTLE, THEN FIRED ARTILLERY ONTO THE HILL.
PATROLS CLASHED AT SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THIS FRONT. ALLIED AIR OBSERVORS REPORTED A DECREASE IN ENEMY ACTIVITITY, PARTICULARLY VEHICLE MOVEMENTS.
COLD RAINS SWEEPING ACROSS THE PENINSULA BROUGHT ALLIED AIR ATTACKS TO A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.
THE RED COUNTERATTACKS IN THE EAST BEGAN IN THE LIGHT OF A NEARLY FULL MOON.
IN GROUPS OF 20 TO 30 THE REDS PLUNGED DOWN ON THE ALLIES FROM A HIGHER POSITION TO THE NORTH. THEY FIRED MACHINEGUNS AND BURP GUNS AS THEY CAME. MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGES PRECEDED THEM.
"HEARTBREAK RIDGE" WAS NAMED AFTER ANOTHER SAVAGE BATTLE THERE TWO WEEKS AGO. IT IS JUST NORTH OF "BLOODY RIDGE."
HUNDREDS OF ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELLS POUNDED AGAINST THE THICK WALLS OF LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS OF THE REDS. SOME WERE SO THICK THAT ONLY THE HEAVIEST ALLIED ARTILLERY COULD PENETRATE.
ALLIED PILOTS REPORTED ONE DIRECT HIT ON A BUNKER, WITH AN ESTIMATED 30 TO 40 RED CASUALTIES.
SUNDAY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DEFIED THE ELEMENTS AND MOUNTED RELENTLESS ATTACKS ON RED RAIL FACILITIES.
MORE THAN 640 MISSIONS WERE FLOWN, PILOTS REPORTED 300 RAIL CARS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, THE GREATEST NUMBER IN A SINGLE DAY SINCE LAST MAY.
UNITED NATIONS FOOT TROOPS IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS OF THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT GROUND SLOWLY FORWARD. THEY CAPTURED TWO STRATEGIC HEIGHTS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE.
ONE OF THE PEAKS TOWERED OVER THE PUNCHBOWL, AN EGG-SHAPED VALLEY NORTH OF INJE.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID THE REDS ARE SUFFERING 20 CASUALTIES FOR EVERY ALLIED SOLDIER KILLED OR INJURED.
HE SAID THE RECENT UNITED NATIONS DRIVE IN THE EAST HAS DESTROYED RED CHANCES FOR AN OFFENSIVE THERE.
VAN FLEET SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE PUTTING BATTLE-WORN UNITS BACK IN THE LINES BEFORE THEY WERE READY--ALWAYS A SIGN OF DESPERATION.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS THREE TIMES LET ATTACKING REDS ADVANCE TO POINT-BLANK RANGE BEFORE OPENING FIRE. THE ATTACKS, NORTH

30.24- 26863

OF KUMHWA, WERE BEATEN OFF WITH HEAVY COMMUNIST CASUALTIES.
IN THE WEST, AN ALLIED PATROL DREW HEAVY RED FIRE SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON. THE U.N. REPLIED WITH ARTILLERY BARRAGES AND BLASTS OF FLAME-THROWERS. FIGHTING LASTED FIVE HOURS BEFORE THE ALLIES WITHDREW.
NO RED FIGHTER PLANES ROSE TO CHALLENGE ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY SUNDAY.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 60 COMBAT MISSIONS IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS IN THE EAST. THEY ATTACKED RED BUNKERS WITH ROCKETS, MACHINEGUNS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.
ARTILLERY IN THE SAME AREA POUNDED THE REDS RELENTLESSLY. THE ALLIED ADVANCE WAS SLOW, BUT IT GROUND STEADILY FORWARD.
LEATHERNECKS OF THE FIRST U.S. MARINE DIVISION ARE "NOW IN CLOSE COMBAT WITH THE ENEMY" ON THIS FRONT, AN OFFICIAL MARINE ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED. MOST OF THE REDS IN THIS SECTOR ARE NORTH KOREANS.
JL324APD

SEP 18 1951

A91KX
AIR SEPARATE WITH KOREAN WAR (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT ITS "OPERATION STRANGLER," INTENDED TO CHOKE OFF COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC, REACHED A NEW PEAK OF INTENSITY DURING THE PAST MONTH.
"STRANGLER" STARTED LAST MARCH AS THE AIR FORCE COUNTERPART OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S "OPERATION KILLER" TO BLEED THE ENEMY INSTEAD OF TRYING TO CAPTURE MORE REAL ESTATE.
FAVORED BY CLEAR FALL SKIES, THE AIR FORCE CLAIMED 3,500 RED TRUCKS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED FROM AUG. 16 TO SPET. 1. THAT FORCED THE REDS TO TURN TO THEIR CREAKING AND BATTERED RAIL SYSTEM TO HAUL SUPPLIES SOUTH TO THE FRONT.
HOWEVER, THE SHIFT TO RAIL TRAFFIC, WHICH BEGAN IN HEAVY VOLUME LAST WEEK, ONLY GAVE ALLIED FLYERS A BIGGER OPPORTUNITY TO DESTROY WHOLE TRAINS.
ON ONE DAY ALONE, THE FIFTH'S FIGHTER-BOMBERS SPOTTED 11 TRAINS. THEY TURNED A FEROCIOUS ATTACK AGAINST 10 OF THEM.
AT THE HEIGHT OF THE LATEST PERIOD OF BRIGHT MOONLIGHT--FROM SEPT. 11 UNTIL MONDAY MORNING--THE FIFTH CLAIMED 16 LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED, 16 DAMAGED, 280 RAIL CARS DESTROYED AND MORE THAN 600 DAMAGED.
CONSIDERING THAT ONE RAIL CAR EQUALS 10 TO 20 TIMES THE HAULING CAPACITY OF A TRUCK, THE LOSS TO THE REDS IS OBVIOUS.
THE UNRELETING "STRANGLER" ATTACKS HAVE DRIVEN THE COMMUNISTS TO FANTASTIC LENGTHS TO KEEP THEIR SUPPLIES MOVING.
IN MANY CASES THEIR TRAINS ARE ISOLATED ON TINY "ISLANDS" OF TRACK---CUT OFF FROM THE REST OF THE LINE BY BOMBED OUT BRIDGES OR CRATERS ACROSS THE RAILS.
YET THE REDS STILL MOVE SUPPLIES, CARRYING THE FREIGHT PART OF THE WAY TO THE LOCAL END OF THE LINE, THEN UNLOADING IT INTO TRUCKS , DRIVING A BIT FARTHER SOUTH, THEN LOADING UP ANOTHER TRAIN.
AN AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID HE KNEW OF ONE STRIP OF 11 MILES OF TRACK THAT HAD ITS OWN LOCOMOTIVE AND COLLECTION OF BATTERED FREIGHT CARS.
THE OFFICER SAID THERE WERE NO PARTICULAR SIGNS THAT OVER-ALL RED TRAFFIC HAD INCREASED. CLEAR DAYS AND MOONLIGHT NIGHTS SIMPLY MADE IT POSSIBLE TO SIGHT AND ATTACK MORE.
FJ746PCS

A2FX
--95--
-95-
PRECEDE WASHINGTON
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT.18-(AP)-A TWIN JET BANSHEE CRASH-LANDED ON THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX OFF KOREA SUNDAY (CORRECT), KILLING TWO MEN AND INJURING AT LEAST 10 OTHERS. FIVE MORE MEN WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR.
AN EARLIER NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED MONDAY; LISTED TWO MEN KILLED, 15 INJURED, AND FIVE MISSING.
THE JET, RETURNING TO THE CARRIER AFTER PARTICIPATING IN DAY-LONG ATTACKS OVER NORTH KOREA, HOPPED OVER THE ARRESTING BARRIER AND CRASHED INTO PARKED PLANES. TWO BANSHEES AND TWO PANTHER JETS WERE DESTROYED. FOUR OTHER JETS WERE DAMAGED EXTENSIVELY.
THE 27,000-TON CARRIER WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY DAMAGED.

A3FX
FIRE BROKE OUT BUT WAS QUICKLY CONTROLLED.
VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, OFFERED TO DETACH THE ESSEX FROM THE TASK FORCE IN ORDER TO TRANSFER CASUALTIES AND MAKE REPAIRS.
BUT TASK FORCE 77 OFFICERS SAID THE SHIP'S PERSONNEL HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION TO CARRY OUT REMAINING FLIGHT SCHEDULES. THE ESSEX'S OFFICERS SAID THE DAMAGE CAUSED WOULD NOT REDUCE THE FLAT TOP'S ABILITY TO LAUNCH FLIGHTS AT COMMUNIST TARGETS.
THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AT 6:23 P.M.
AFTER HOPPING THE BARRIERS, THE BANSHEE PILED INTO PANTHERS AND BANSHEES PARKED FORWARD ON THE FLIGHT DECK. THE CRACKUP CENTERED ON THE STARBOARD SIDE OF THE FLIGHT DECK.
PROMPT DAMAGE CONTROL MEASURES PREVENTED THE FIRE FROM SPREADING TO OTHER AIRCRAFT ON THE FLIGHT DECK AND FROM IGNITING AMMUNITION AT NEARBY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS.
ADMIRAL MARTIN RADIOED THE ESSEX MONDAY "I EXTEND MY MOST SINCE SYMPATHY FOR THE LOSS YOU HAVE SUSTAINED AND APPROU

ADMIRAL MARTIN RADIOED THE ESSEX MONDAY "I EXTEND MY MOST SINCERELY SYMPATHY FOR THE LOSS YOU HAVE SUSTAINED AND APPROVE WITH ADMIRATION YOUR DETERMINATION TO CARRY OUT YOUR SCHEDULE WITHOUT CHANGE."
EB1121PPD NM

A79WX
FIRST LEAD ESSEX
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-A JET PLANE CRASH AND A RESULTING "SERIOUS FIRE" ON THE CARRIER ESSEX YESTERDAY (MONDAY, KOREAN TIME) KILLED TWO MEN, LEFT FIVE UNACCOUNTED FOR AND INJURED 15, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE ESSEX WAS IN OPERATION OFF KOREA.
THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:
"A TWIN JET BANSHEE (ONE OF THE NEWEST OPERATIONAL FIGHTERS USED BY THE NAVY) COMING IN FOR A LANDING ON THE CARRIER DECK, FAILED TO HOOK THE ARRESTING GEAR PROPERLY, BOUNCED OVER ALL DECK BARRIERS AND CRASHED INTO OTHER JET AIRCRAFT PARKED ON THE FORE PART OF THE FLIGHT DECK. THE RESULTING FIRE DESTROYED FOUR JET FIGHTERS AND EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS.

A60WX
"THERE WAS NO MAJOR DAMAGE TO THE SHIP."
THE NAVY SAID THE DEAD WERE: LT.J.G.) JOHN KEMP KELLER, WHOSE PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.JOHN EVERTT KELLER, LIVE AT 1518 BROOKLYN AVE., ANN ARBOR.MICH.; AND JAMES WILLIAM STEWART, ADC, WHOSE WIFE, MRS.LEONA STEWART, LIVES AT 3812 HALL DRIVE, LA MESA,CALIF. HIS MOTHER, MRS. MAE ABBIE VANCE, LIVES AT WOODLAND HILLS, CALIFORNIA. (BOX 205.)

THE NAVY'S OFFICIAL LIST OF THE MISSING:
WADE HILTON BARFIELD, AD 3, PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.JESSIE B.BARFIELD, 1037 CHURCH ST., COLUMBIA,S.C.
CHARLES LAMAR HARRELL, AA, PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.WILLIAM SIDNEY HARRELL, 1712 SEVENTH AVE. PHOENIX CITY,ALABAMA.
EARL KENNETH NEIFER, AOC, WIFE, MRS.ELIZABETH NEIFER, 2606 GWYNNE AVE., LINCOLN ACRES,CALIF., PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.JOHN NEWTON NEIFER, 237 EAST COURT ST., BOWLING GREEN,OHIO.
VERNON NETOLICKY, AN, MOTHER, MRS.AMELIA METZGER, RURAL ROUTE, CEDAR RAPIDS,IOWA.
SIDNEY MAURICE SANDERS, AA, PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.JACK CLEON SANDERS, 319 N.ALMOND AVE., SAN BERNARDINO,CALIF.

A63WX
THE REPORT THAT NO MAJOR DAMAGE TO THE CARRIER COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT THE FLIGHT DECKS AND ALL TOPSIDE STRUCTURES ARE STEEL, MAKING THEM FIREPROOF.
CUSTOMARILY, CARRIERS USE IN ADDITION TO THE STEEL CABLE ARRESTING GEAR, WHICH CATCHES A HOOK AT THE TAIL OF A LANDING PLANE, AN EMERGENCY BARRIER OR BARRIERS TO STOP A PLANE WHICH FAILS TO HOOK ITS ARRESTING GEAR.
EXTENSIVE FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT, DESIGNED ESPECIALLY FOR COMBATING OIL-FED FIRES OR EXPLODING AMMUNITION, ARE PART OF THE DAMAGE CONTROL GEAR KEPT FOR INSTANT READINESS ON THE FLIGHT DECK.

THE NAVY'S LIST OF THE INJURED:
ROBERT DALE BAUER, ENSIGN, PARENTS MR. AND MRS. VALENTINE HARRY BAUER 1523 WALNUT AVE., WILMETTE, ILL.
LOUIS JOHN BOBEK, AO 2, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. WM. BOBEK, BOX 170A- ROUTE 3 TULARE, CALIF.
WM. WORTH BOLEY, AD 3, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN IVAN BOLEY, FURMAN, ALA.
JOHN ALMO DEDEAUX, AC, WIFE, MRS. AUDREY MARIE DEDEAUX, MARINE HOTEL, KEY WEST, FLORIDA. PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HARMON DEDEAUX, ROUTE 2 PERKINSTON, MISS.
ALVAN RICHARD DIGE, AA, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. OTTO PETER DIGE, 107 SOUTH MONTANA AVE. SIDNEY, MONT.
ROGER CLARK HAMMOND, AA, FATHER, CLARENCE WM. HAMMOND, 3260 N. BROAD ST. PHILADELPHIA. MOTHER, MRS. HILDEGARDE HAMMOND, 2616 FIRST AVE, SOUTH, GREAT FALLS, MONT.
ROMANUS FELIX HIRSCH, AE 1, WIFE MRS. MARY BELLE HIRSCH, 8520 NEW YORK AVE. JACKSONVILLE, FLA., FATHER FELIX HIRSCH BOX 34, PECK, IDAHO.
LAURENCE BELL JACKSON, AN, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. ERNEST WILLARD JACKSON, BUZZARDS BAY, MASS.
CLYDE SHERREL JOHNSON, GMM 2, WIFE, MRS. CLARA JOHNSON, BOX 301, LINCOLNTON, N.C., MOTHER MRS. VIRGIE HINCKLE, GRANDWEST, FLA.
JOHN J. LASKOWSKI, AB 3, PARENTS MR. AND MRS. JOHN T. LASKOWSKI, RFD 3, HONMONDY ROAD, NEWARK, DEL.
JAMES WILLIAM LIEB, AT 2, PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. GEORGE A. LIEB, NICKTOWN, PENNA.
ROBERT RAY MILLER, AE 3, WIFE, MRS. JOAN HAZEL MILLER, 1335 SILVER ST. JACKSONVILLE, FLA., PARENTS MR. AND MRS. OTTO MINGNER, EAST BROAD ST. LOUISVILLE, OHIO.
JOHN MORRIS MOORE, LT. JG., WIFE, MRS. MARILYNN JOHNSON MOORE, 47 SYLVESTER ROAD, WEBSTER GROVES 19, MO., FATHER, JOHN M. MOORE 1600 SOUTHWEST 19 ST. MIAMI, FLA., MOTHER MRS. HELEN BEXBY MOORE, CARE DR. L.S.DEWEY, OKANOGAN, WASH.
GEORGE EDWARD PRICE. AB 3. PARENTS MR. AND MRS. JAKE PRICE, BOX 632

NORTH BEND, ORE.
RALPH SLUIS, ENSIGN, FATHER JACOB SLUIS, 7829 PARNELL AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

THE RATINGS IN THE LIST OF CASUALTIES, GIVEN BY THE NAVY IN INITIALS SUCH AS "AO2," ETC., ARE NOT FAMILIAR TO MOST CIVILIANS. THE NAVY TRANSLATES THEM AS FOLLOWS:
ADC: AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE, CHIEF.
AD3: AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE THIRD CLASS.
AA: AIRMAN APPRENTICE.
AOC: AVIATION ORDNANCE MATE, CHIEF.
AN: AIRMAN.
AO2: AVIATION ORDNANCE MATE SECOND CLASS.
AD3: AVIATION MACHINISTS MATE THIRD CLASS.
AEC: AVIATION ELECTRICIANS MATE CHIEF.
AE1 AVIATION ELECTRICIANS MADE FIRST CLASS.
GMM2: GUNNERS MACHINISTS MATE SECOND CLASS.
AB3: AVIATION BOATSWAIN'S MATE THIRD CLASS.
AE3: AVIATION ELECTRICIANS MATE THIRD CLASS.
AT2: AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN SECOND CLASS. CZ 9:41 PED

A127FX
EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES DROPPED BURNING NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON A MOUNTAIN NORTH OF YANGGU SUNDAY.
LATER, UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN SCANNED THE MOUNTAINSIDE WITH FIELD GLASSES. REDS WERE STILL THERE--HEATING THEIR RATIONS FROM THE RESIDUE OF NAPALM.
JL754APD NM

B20KX
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10, THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST AN ANTI-WAR STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR.
THE RED CHINESE PROPAGANDA AGENCY PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE MUCH OF "GET OUT OF KOREA" MESSAGES WHICH IT SAID WERE WRITTEN BY PRISONERS.
TODAY'S BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID 303 AMERICANS HAD SIGNED AN APPEAL TO THE HOME FOLKS DEMANIND G"WHY IS THE U.S. HOLDING UP THE PEACE TALKS? THE 38TH PARALLEL HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN BOTH SIDES."
THE ONLY NAMES GIVEN AS SIGNERS WERE PFC. WILLIAM A. CAMDEN OF GORHAM, MAINE; CPL. RICHARD O. MORRISON OF BURLINGTON, IOWA; AND LAHMAN BOWERS, NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.
CAMDEN HAS BEEN QUOTED OR LISTED BY PEIPING BROADCASTS AT LEAST FIVE TIMES SINCE LAST APRIL, WHILE MORRISON WAS LISTED ONCE LAST APRIL.
FJ353PCS

B93KX (Q)
(230)
WITH CANADIANS IN KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE "VAN DOOS" REGIMENT RECENTLY EXPERIENCED ITS BITTEREST FIGHTING SINCE ARRIVING IN KOREA.
THEY ENCOUNTERED HEAVY RESISTANCE FROM DUG-IN CHINESE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT WHILE ATTEMPTING TO TAKE A HILL, SUPPORTED BY TANKS OF THE "LORD STRATHCONA HORSE." AN EXPLORATORY PATROL WAS STOPPED IN ITS TRACKS AND CALLED FOR AIR STRIKES ON THE ENEMY POSITIONS.
ALLIED PLANES RESPONDEDD WITH NAPALM AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS WHILE THE PATROL REGROUPED. THEN ARTILLERY SENT A HEAVY BARRAGE AS THE CANADIANS RESUMED THEIR ADVANCE.
CHINESE CAME OUT OF THEIR FOXHOLES FIGHTING.
TANKS IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE CANADIANS OPENED FIRE ON THE CHINESE-HELD BUNKERS. THE "VAN DOOS" CLEANED UP THE HILL, WHILE ARTILLERY RAINED SHELLS ON THE FLEEING REDS.
THIRTY-SIX CHINESE BODIES WERE FOUND, AS WELL AS MANY WEAPONS AND GEAR IN THE HASTILY ABANDONED TRENCHES. A BUGLE, AMONG "SOUVENIRS" PICKED UP, WAS PRESENTED TO LT. COL. J. A. DEXTRAZE OF MONTREAL, COMMANDING OFFICER.
BRIG. JOHN M. ROCKINGHAM, CANADIAN BRIGADE COMMANDER, COMMENTED LATER HE NEVER BEFORE HAD SEEN SUCH FINE COOPERATION BETWEEN TANKS AND INFANTRY. "THOSE 'VAN DOOS' MUST HAVE SHORT HAIR TODAY," HE SAID. "THE TANK SHELLS SEEMED TO BE JUST CLEARING THEIR HEADS AND IT WAS ALMOST TOO CLOSE FOR COMFORT. BUT IT CERTAINLY DID THE TRICK."
FJ1001PCS

30.24- 26865

SEP 18 1951

A126KX (KOREAN SHORT & TYPHOON)
WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,SEPT. 17-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL TODAY CHECKED A HILL IN RED TERRITORY SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON AND CAME UPON A CRYPTIC MESSAGE.
A NEWLY LETTERED SIGN, WRITTEN IN ENGLISH, READ:
"WAIT NO LONGER. HASTEN AND TAKEN ACTION FOR PEACE."
SD952PCS

A75WX
(210) NIGHT LEAD KOREA-BURIALS
WASHINGTON,SEPT.17-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT IF LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO ACCORD FULL MILITARY HONORS TO AMERICANS KILLED IN KOREA, "CONGRESS WILLL QUICKLY APPROVE IT".
AT PRESENT AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WHO FELL IN KOREA AND ARE BURIED IN THE NATION'S MILITARY CEMETARIES HAVE NOTHING ON THEIR HEADSTONES TO INDICATE WHERE THEY GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR THEIR COUNTRY.
"WORLD WAR I" OR "WORLD WAR II" IS INSCRIBED ON THE GRAVESTONES OF THOSE WHO DIED IN THE EARLIER CONFLICTS.
THE TROUBLE WITH KOREA IS THAT CONGRESS HAS NEVER DECLARED THE KOREAN FIGHTING A WAR. CONSEQUENTLY STIFF MILITARY REGULATIONS DON'T ALLOW FOR AN APPROPRIATE INSCRIPTION FOR ANY OF THE 13,822 KOREAN WAR INTERRED IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES.
NATIONAL CEMETERY REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT INSCRIPTIONS ON GOVERNMENT HEADSTONES MAY CONTAIN THE NAME, DATE OF BIRTH AND DEATH, AN ABBREVIATION OF MILITARY AWARDS HELD, A RELIGIOUS EMBLEM AND "THE WAR IN WHICH SERVICE WAS RENDERED". SINCE THERE IS NO WAR OFFICIALLY ON IN KOREA, THE AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT AUTHORIZED AN INSCRIPTION.
"I DON'T KNOW OF ANYTHING THAT WOULD PREVENT THE SERVICES NOW FROM NOTHING 'KILLED IN KOREA' ON A HEADSTONE," VINSON TOLD A REPORTER. "BUT IF LEGISLATION IS NEEDED, I CERTAINLY WILL SPONSOR IT AND I AM SURE CONGRESS WILL QUICKLY APPROVE IT."
THE PROBLEM DOES NOT APPLY TO WAR DEAD BURIED IN OTHER THAN NATIONAL CEMETERIES. IN THEIR CASES, FAMILIES MAY PROVIDE ANY INSCRIPTION THEY WISH ON HEADSTONES AND OTHER MONUMENTS.
JA849PED

B21KX
APW

PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-THE TURKS HELD A MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR THEIR DEAD TODAY.

THE CEMETERY CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED BY OGTULU MUHSIN, TURKISH CHAPLAIN, AND ATTENDED BY MAJ. GEN. TAHSIN YAZICI, COMMANDER OF THE TURKISH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, AND A NUMBER OF U. S. OFFICERS.

A WREATH WAS PLACED AT THE FOOT OF THE FLAGSTAFF AND A PLATOON OF TURKISH SOLDIERS FIRED THREE VOLLEYS.

FJ355PCS

B64KX (Q)
APW (140)

MUNSAN,KOREA,SEPT 17 (AP)-MAX AITKIN, MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, VISTED IN KOREA OVER THE WEEKEND.

HE ARRIVED SATURDAY AND CALLED FIRST AT THE ADVANCE CAMP OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, NEAR HERE.

AITKIN, ALSO GENERAL MANAGER OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE, PARENT COMPANY OF THE BEAVERBROOK PAPERS, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRITISH AIR VICE MARSHAL C.A.BOUCHIER, PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF TO ALLIED GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. THEY FLEW HERE FROM SEOUL BY HELICOPTER.

AITKIN AND BOUCHIER WERE SCHEDULED TO VISIT GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY, AND THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION BEFORE RETURNING TO TOKYO.

AITKIN, ON A WORLD TOUR BY AIR, ARRIVED IN JAPAN ABOUT 12 DAYS AGO. HE SAID HE SPENT FRIDAY MORNING WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO IN A "FRIENDLY CHAT."

DURING HIS STAY IN TOKYO, AITKIN ALSO MET GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

GG905ACS NM

SEP 18 1951

B50KX (Q)
(120)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-GENERAL AND MRS. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY MADE A SICLAL CALL TODAYON JAPAN'S EMPEROR AND EMPRESS.

IN SO DOING, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IS POINTING UP THE FACT THAT JAPAN WILL BE RESTORED TO WORLD SOCIETY WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER ITS PEACE TREATY WITH 49 NATIONS IS RATIFIED.

THE RIDGWAYS WILL DRIVE ACROSS NIJU-BASHI (DOUBLE BRIDGE) AT NOON (10 P.M., MONDAY, EST) AND WILL LUNCH WITH THE IMPERIAL COUPLE. U. S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD AND PREMIER YOSHIDA ALSO WILL BE PRESENT.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN SIX YEARS OF ALLIED OCCUPATION THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAS SET FOOT INSIDE THE IMPERIAL PALACEM

EMPEROR HIROHITO ALWAYS HAS CALLED ON THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR ALLIED POWERS, EITHER AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY OR AT SCAP HEADQUARTERS

HIROBITO VISITED GENERAL MACARTHUR FIVE TIMES AND GENERAL RIDGWAY TWICE.

FJ610PCS

A132

FIRST LEAD LANDING SHIP (A96) 200

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, SEPT.17-(AP)-A FRENCH LANDING SHIP STRUCK A MINE OFF COCHIN CHINA LAST WEEK, AND 68 TROOPS ABOARD WERE KILLED, NEARLY ALL OF THEM INDOCHINESE, OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SEVEN FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN OF THE 56 INJURED WERE FRENCHMEN TAKING PART IN A LANDING OPERATION AIMED AT WRESTING THE RICH RICE BASIN OF SOUTH COCHIN CHINA FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH WITH WHOM THE FRENCH AND VIET NAMESE HAVE BEEN AT WAR FOR FIVE YEARS.

BECAUSE OF CENSORSHIP, NEWS OF THE INCIDENT, WHICH OCCURRED LAST MONDAY, WAS WITHHELD. HOWEVER, IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, FRENCH ARMY SOURCES SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS SUCCESSFUL AND THAT FROM SEPT.10 TO 16, FRENCH AND PRO-FRENCH INDOCHINESE TROOPS SEIZED CONTROL OVER MUCH OF THE RICE GROWING REGION.

THE FRENCH SAID 60 VIETMINH TROOPS WERE KILLED AND MANY WERE WOUNDED IN THE OPERATION AND THAT SEVERAL VIETMINH ARMAMENT FACTORIES WERE DESTROYED. TWENTY FRENCH MILITARY POSTS WERE SET UP IN THE REGION.

IN ACTION TODAY FRENCH PLANES DROPPED NAPALM BOMBS ON VIETMINH TROOPS WHO ATTACKED AN ARMORED TRAIN 24 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON. THE VIETMINH ATTACKERS HAD HALTED THE TRAIN BY BLOWING UP THE TRACKS. THE FRENCH SAID 100 VIETMINH TROOPS WERE KILLED IN THE ACTION, AND THAT EIGHT PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 10 WERE WOUNDED ABOARD THE TRAIN.

(NO PICKUP).

B/WB1110AED

SEP 18 1951

A124KX
(140)

HONG KONG,TUESDAY,SEPT. 18-(AP)-RED CHINA BACKED INTO AN ADMISSION MONDAY THAT SEVERE FLOODS IN THE KOREA BORDER AREA OF MANCHURIA MAY HAVE SERIOUSLY HAMPERED HER WAR EFFORTS.

THE REPORTS WERE CONTRADICTORY. AT ONE POINT, PEIPING RADIO INDICATED THE FLOOD DANGER WAS OVER. AT ANOTHER, RED TROOPS WERE COMMENDED FOR EVACUATING 130,000 PERSONS FROM THE "AREAS EXPECTED TO BE AFFECTED BY THE FLOOD."

A MUKDEN DISPATCH SENT TO THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND BROADCAST SAID PEIPING HAD AUTHORIZED IMMEDIATE DISTRIBUTION OF 100,000 TONS OF RELIEF FOOD TO FLOOD VICTIMS IN LIAOHSI PROVINCE.

THE BROADCAST SAID A SPECIAL DELEGATION, HEADED BY WATER CONSERVANCY MINISTER, GEN.FU TSO-YI, HAS RUSHED FROM PEIPING TO MUKDEN TO "COMFORT" THE REFUGEES.

SD947PCS

A123KX

HONG KONG,SEPT. 17-(AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT TO THE USUALLY RELIABLE WAH KIU YAT PO SAYS THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE ORDERED THE EVACUATION OF SWATOW.

THE PAPER SAID THE EVACUATION WAS ORDERED TO FACILITATE THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NAVAL BASE BY RECENTLY-ARRIVED SOVIET EXPERTS.

SWATOW, AN ACTIVE SOUTH CHINA PORT ONCE NOTED FOR ITS PRODUCTION OF LACE, IS SOME 200 MILES WEST OF THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA.

SD945PCS

B41 (Q)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-ALL AUSTRALIAN SERVICEMEN IN KOREA ARE VOLUNTEERS AND ONLY THOSE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONALITY ARE PERMITTED TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE FORCE, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THAT WAS HIS ANSWER TO AN ACCOUNT IN THE ROME COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNITA YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS THE ONLY COMMENT NECESSARY.

UNITA QUOTED THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AND A NORTH KOREA NEWSPAPER AS SAYING CAPTURED ITALIAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN FORCED TO JOIN AUSTRALIAN ARMY UNITS IN KOREA AFTER THEY EMIGRATED TO AUSTRALIA.

KM814AED

A5WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.17)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 179 MORE COMBAT CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.399) REPORTED 39 KILLED, 116 WOUNDED, 16 MISSING IN ACTION AND EIGHT INJURED IN COMBAT AREA ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.17)
CZ224AED

30.24- 26867

S77
LONDON, SEPT. 17-(AP)-A NEW LIGHTING DEVICE FOR THE BIG B-29 TANKER PLANES IS SPEEDING AND EASING THE NIGHT TIME REFUELLING OF AMERICA'S STRATEGIC BOMBERS, INCLUDING THOSE BASED IN BRITAIN.
THE LIGHTS HAVE BEEN IN USE FOR SOME TIME BUT WERE JUST RECENTLY DISCLOSED BY THE BOEING COMPANY, WHICH MANUFACTURERS THE TELESCOPIC FLYING BOOM THROUGH WHICH FUEL IS PUMPED FROM THE TANKERS TO THE BOMBERS
BEFORE THE NEW LIGHTING SYSTEM BEGAN TO BE INSTALLED ON THE TANKERS, THE RECEIVIMG PLANE LIGHTED THE OPERATION WITH ITS LANDING LIGHTS, A METHOD THA WAS ONLY PARTLY EFFECTIVE.
THE NEW SYSTEM LIGHTS THE BOTTOM OF THE TANKER SO THE BOMBER PILOT CAN SEE THE BOOM AND ALSO USES A GROUP OF RED AND GREEN LIGHTS TO SIGNAL THE BOMBER PILOT.
GREEN LIGHTS STAY ON AS LONG AS THE BOMBER IS IN THE PROPER POSITION. IF IT BEGINS TO MOVE OUT OF LINE, SO THAT CONTACT MIGHT BE BROKEN, A RED LIGHT BLINKS A WARNING.
ASIDE FROM EASING CONTACT BETWEEN THE TWO PLANES, A CHIEF ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW SYSTEM IS THAT NO VERBAL DIRECTIONS BY RADIO ARE NECESSARY.
BOMBERS STARTING A MISSION WOULD REFUEL BEFORE REACHING ENEMY TERRITORY, BUT ENEMY MONITORS LISTENING ON THEIR RADIO FREQUENCIES COULD BE TIPPED ON THE START OF A MISSION BY LISTENING TO RADIO REFUELLING CHATTER.
BB803AED

SEP 18 1951

A97
LONDON, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO OFFICERS OF THE ROYAL ORDNANCE CORPS--ONE DECORATED FOR GALLANTRY IN THE LAST WAR--ARE UNDER ARREST ON UNSPECIFIED CHARGES.
THEY ARE COL.T.G.GORE AND MAJ.R.H.T.NEWMAN. THE ORDNANCE CORPS HAS CHARGE OF SERVICING AND MAINTAINING ARMY WEAPONS AND VEHICLES. GORE WAS AWARDED THE ORDER OF BRITISH EMPIRE IN JUNE, 1944, FOR "DISTINGUISHED AND GALLANT FIELD SERVICE" IN WORLD WAR TWO.
THE WAR OFFICE SAID CHARGES AGAINST THE TWO WILL BE DISCLOSED WHEN COURT MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS TAKE PLACE.
JJ909AED

A100
WEST DRAYTON, ENGLAND, SEPT.17-(AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE AIRCRAFTSMAN WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON BY A COURT MARTIAL WHICH CONVICTED HIM OF VIOLATING THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.
HIS TRIAL ON FIVE CHARGES WAS HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. IT LASTED ONLY THREE HOURS. THE COURT WAS CLEARED WHEN DETAILS WERE READ.
AIRCRAFTSMAN GERALD RODNEY STUFFINS, 19, FORMERLY WAS A TYPIST IN THE OFFICE OF AIR MARSHAL SIR BASIL EMBRY, CHIEF OF THE FIGHTER COMMAND.
JJ912AED

A35
LONDON, SEPT 17-.AP)-BRITAIN'S SCANT WEEKLY MEAT RATION WILL BE CUT TWO PENCE (ABOUT TWO AND ONE-HALF CENTS) TO TWO SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) WORTH FOR EACH RATION BOOK ON SEPT. 23, THE MINISTRY OF FOOD SAID TONIGHT.
ON OCT. 7 IT WILL BE CUT ANOTHER TWO PENCE TO ONE SHILLING TEN PENCE (22 CENTS) WORTH WEEKLY.
THE MINISTRY SAID THERE WAS A DECLINE IN SUPPLIES OF HOME KILLED MEAT.
DY630PED

A51
SEP 18 1951
PRECEDE NICE DAY
LONDON, SEPT 17-(AP)-MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, CHICAGO-BORN WIFE OF MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT DONALD MACLEAN, RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY FROM A MONTH'S VACATION IN FRANCE.
MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, VANISHED IN MAY WITH ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL, GUY BURGESS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE NOW BELIEVES BOTH ARE IN RUSSIA.
ASKED IF SHE HAD SEEN HER HUSBAND DURING HER VACATION MRS. MACLEAN SAID, "I HAVE NOT SEEN HIM, I HAVE NOT HEARD OF HIM, AND I DID NOT EXPECT TO."
DY720PED

A110 (120)
NICE, FRANCE, SEPT.17-(AP)-MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF THE MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, TOOK A PLANE FOR LONDON TODAY, ENDING A MONTH'S HOLIDAY ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA.
WITH HER WERE HER THREE CHILDREN, FERGUS, 7, DONALD, 4, AND THREE-MONTHS-OLD MELINDA WHO WAS BORN THREE WEEKS AFTER HER FATHER, DONALD MACLEAN, VANISHED. HER MOTHER, SISTER AND A NEPHEW WERE ALSO IN THE PARTY.
HER HUSBAND DISAPPEARED WITH A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, GUY BURGESS, LAST MAY. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THEY WENT TO RUSSIA.
THE MACLEAN PARTY SPENT ITS VACATION AT BEAUVALLON, NEAR ST.TROPEZ. THERE WAS WIDE SPECULATION SHE MIGHT HAVE COME TO FRANCE HOPING TO GET IN TOUCH WITH HER HUSBAND. POLICE KEPT A DISCREET VIGIL AROUND THEIR VACATION VILLA.
MRS.MACLEAN INSISTED ALL THE WHILE SHE WAS ONLY VACATIONING.
B1009AED

B6 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (220)
PARIS, SEPT.17-(AP)-ISRAEL TODAY DELAYED UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSIONS OF A NEW PLAN FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY WITHHOLDING HER ANSWER TO A U.N. PLEA FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN JEWS AND ARABS.
THE PLEA WAS READ THURSDAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ELY PALMER, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N.'S PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE U.S., FRANCE AND TURKEY.
PALMER GAVE FOUR ARAB DELEGATIONS AND THE ISRAELI MINISTER TO FRANCE, MAURICE FISCHER, THREE DAYS IN WHICH TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON THE U.N. STATEMENT, AND THEN INVITED THEM TO CONFERENCES TODAY TO GIVE THEIR ANSWERS.
ARAB DELEGATIONS FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON TOLD THE COMMISSION THE REACTIONS OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS. PALMER THEN GAVE THEM A FIVE-POINT COMMISSION PROPOSAL.
THE ISRAELI DELEGATION SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED FROM TEL AVIA THE GOVERNMENT REACTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS STATEMENT. PALMER THEN ADJOURNED THE CONFERENCE WITHOUT HANDING THE ISRAELIS A COPY OF THE NEW U.N. PROPOSALS.
ARAB REACTION TO THE U.N. STATEMENT WAS SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE TO HAVE BEEN FAVORABLE.
UNTIL BOTH SIDES RECEIVE THE PROPOSALS, THE COMMISSION IS TREATING THEM AS SECRET.
ML439PED

paris, sept. 17-(ap)-~~xxx~~ The united nations palestine commission met today with delegates of four arab nations on proposals to bring israeli-arab peace to the middle east. The three-member commission planned to give the same plan to the israeli delegation later.

The plan is ~~xxxx

30.24 - 26869

HAD INCREASED FROM 60 PER CENT IN JUNE, 1949, TO 75 PER CENT AT PRESENT.
THE FINDING WAS MADE PUBLIC AS ALLIED OFFICIALS PREPARED TO OPEN TALKS HERE WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT ON IMPELEMENTING THE SATURDAY AGREEMENT ON THE SCOPE OF GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID WEST GERMANY IS PREPARING TO DEMAND REMOVAL OF THE ALLIED BAN ON GERMAN WAR PRODUCTION IN OTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON A PEACE CONTRCT THICH WOULD END THE OCCUPATION. THESE NEGOTIATIONS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN NEXT WEEK.
THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THEY WOULD RETAIN CERTAIN RIGHTS IN GERMANY, AND THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS HERE AS MEANING THE BAN ON WAR PRODUCTION WOULD BE CONTINUED.
U

A12
WEST GERMANY ALREADY IS PRODUCING MATERIALS, SUCH AS STEEL, FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. BUT INFORMANTS SAID BONN WILL DEMAND THAT THE RUHR INDUSTRIES BE INTEGRATED INTO WESTERN DEFENSE PRODUCTION WITHOUT RESTRICTION.
THIS WOULD MEAN THAT FACTORIES PRODUCING TREADS FOR TRACTORS COULD SWITCH TO TREADS FOR TANKS; STEEL PLANTS COULD TURN OUT ARMOR PLATE, AUTOMOBILE FACTORIES COULD CONVERT TO JEEPS AND MILITARY VEHICLES AND ELECTRIC FACTORIES COULD BEGIN PRODUCTION OF RADAR.
MOST OF THE FACTORIES WHICH EQUIPPED HITLER'S ARMIES AND AIR FORCES WERE DISMANTLED AND TORN DOWN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY THAT GERMANY NEVER AGAIN WOULD BE ALLOWED TO BUILD UP A WAR MACHINE.
DY507PED

SEP 18 1951

B34 (SEG)
(500)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 17-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SAY WIDESPREAD GERMAN OPPOSITION TO REARMAMENT WILL MAKE IT HARD TO GET GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.
THE BIG THREE DECISION IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK THAT GERMAN TROOPS CAN BE RECRUITED INSIDE A FIVE-NATION ARMY UNDER THE CONTROL OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER BROUGHT OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION FROM MANY GERMANS
A STRONG "LET THE ALLIES DEFEND US" SENTIMENT IS GROWING.
SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHO FAVOR REARMAMENT TELL POLITICAL LEADERS HERE THAT 70 PER CENT OF THEIR PEOPLE OPPOSE REARMAMENT.
AND THERE IS FAR GREATER SUPPORT IN PARLIAMENT FOR CREATING AN INDEPENDENT GERMAN ARMY THAN FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN.
WHEN GERMAN LEADERS BEGAN NEGOTIATING WITH THE ALLIES FOR A PART IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, IT WAS WITH THE IDEA OF REVIVING THE GERMAN ARMY WITH EISENHOWER IN CONTROL. THEY GAVE UP THAT IDEA ON AMERICAN INSISTENCE.
THE ANSWER OF THE FREE DEMOCRAT AND OF THE GERMAN PARTIES IS "THE ALLIES WANT THE GERMAN SOLDIER BUT NOT THE GERMAN OFFICERS." THE TWO PARTIES ARE MEMBERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT. HE NEEDS THEIR STRENGTH TO WIN PARLIAMENT APPROVAL FOR THE PROGRAM.
KURT SCHUMACHER, CHIEF OF THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY, HAS SWAYED MANY GERMANS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN AN ANTI-REARMAMENT STUMPING TOUR, ALLIED OFFICIALS CONCEDE. SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND NEW-NAZI GROUPS ARE FORMING UP IN A LEFT-EXTREME RIGHT POOL TO FIGHT REARMAMENT.
FORMER GENERAL A.D. LUDWIG CRUEWELL, WHO SUCCEEDED FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL AS HEAD OF THE AFRIKA KORPS DESERT FIGHTERS, ECHOED ONE GERMAN ATTITUDE AT THE OUTFIT'S FIRST POSTWAR REUNION AT ISERLOHN.
HE DECLARED "WE REFUSE TO SERVE AS HESSIAN MERCENARIES.

"(PAID HESSIAN SOLDIERS FOUGHT IN BRITISH RANKS AGAINST THE CONTINENTALS DURING THE U.S. REVOLUTIONARY WAR).
KORPS VETERANS CHEERED WHEN CRUEWELL ASKED EQUALITY FOR GERMANY IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE. HE DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF DIRECTLY ON REARMAMENT BUT DEMANDED ASSURANCES FROM THE WEST THAT IT IS REARMING "AGAINST WAR AND NOT FOR WAR."
--DASH--

B35
TERMS OF THE BIG THREE AGREEMENT ON RECRUITING GERMANS INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY WERE NOT PUBLISHED AFTER THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT BUT THE FEELING HERE WAS THAT THE U.S. WOULD ACCEPT ONLY AN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT VERY EARLY ENTRY OF GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE DEFENSE SETUP.
BUT THE STEP INTENSIFIED A CRITICAL POLITICAL BATTLE IN FRANCE, PARIS REPORTED. BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE DE GAULLISTS ATTACKED THE IDEA OF "DENATIONALIZING" FRANCE'S OWN ARMY, AND PUTTING IT UNDER THE COMMAND OF A FOREIGNER.
IN MOSCOW, A FLOOD OF SPECIAL ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS ATTACKED WESTERN MOTIVES IN INCLUDING GERMAN SOLDIERS IN THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WESTERN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW SAID THEY BELIEVED THE KREMLIN SOON MAY TRY TO REVIVE DEMANDS FOR A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS COUNCIL.
BIG FOUR DEPUTIES FAILED IN PARIS EARLIER THIS YEAR IN AN ATTEMPT TO AGREE ON A WORK PROGRAM FOR THE MINISTERS MEETING.
THE MOSCOW ATTACKS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY A VIOLENT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED SATURDAY IN BERLIN BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S PREMIER OTTO GROEWOHL. HE CALLED THE BIG THREE DECISION ON GERMAN TROOPS "PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR" AND "CIVIL WAR IN GERMANY."
THE GROTEWOHL SPEECH WAS DELIVERED TO A RUBBERSTAMP PARLIAMENT AND WIDELY BROADCAST THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE. HIS LANGUAGE WAS MUCH THE SAME AS THAT OF AN EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA SUNDAY, DENOUNCING THE NATO MEETING AT OTTAWA.
JR747AED

A109
GERMAN REARMAMENT 150
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.17-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT WILL DEMAND THE RIGHT TO PRODUCE WAR MATERIALS WHEN IT NEGOTIATES WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ON A "PEACE CONTRACT," AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
GERMAN LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTEND THAT THE RUHR VALLEY INDUSTRIES MUST BE INTEGRATED IN THE WEST'S DEFENSE PROGRAM WITHOUT RESTRAINTS OF ANY KIND UPON THE GERMANS.
THE ALLIES AND THE GERMANS ARE LIKELY TO BEGIN THEIR MEETINGS NEXT WEEK ON THE DECISIONS OF THE WASHINGTON BIG THREE MEETING WITH DREW UP PLANS FOR A PEACE CONTRACT TO END THE SIX YEARS OF GERMAN OCCUPATION.
THE THREE POWERS HAD ANNOUNCED THEY INTENDED TO RETAIN CERTAIN RIGHTS IN GERMANY AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE CONTRACT, POSSIBLY INCLUDING A BAN ON GERMAN WAR PRODUCTION. FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO OPPOSE VIGOROUSLY ANY UNRESTRICTED GERMAN WAR PRODUCTION.
MEANWHILE, THERE HAS BEEN OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION FROM MANY GERMANS

TO THE WASHINGTON DECISION ON THE RECRUITMENT OF GERMANS FOR A FIVE-NATION ARMY UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, AND RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS HERE SAY THIS OPPOSITION WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO GET GERMAN SOLDIERS TO THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

B1007AED

A117 (230)

BERLIN, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE WAS REPORTED TODAY PLANNING TO CLOSE DOWN ALL BUT TWO CROSSING POINTS INTO WEST GERMANY TO TIGHTEN CONTROLS AGAINST SMUGGLING.

ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN HEARD UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE ACTION WOULD TAKE PLACE THIS WEEK, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY. THERE HAS BEEN NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE EAST ZONE AUTHORITIES.

THE REPORT WAS THAT NINE OF THE ELEVEN CROSSING POINTS ON THE SOVIET ZONE WESTERN FRONTIER WOULD BE CLOSED AND ALL INTER-ZONAL TRAFFIC WOULD BE FUNNELLED THROUGH HOF, IN BAVARIA, AND THE MAIN STATION AT HELMSTEDT.

CHARLES A.DIX, CHIEF OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S TRANSPORT DIVISION, SAID THE MOVE WOULD NOT HAMPER WEST GERMAN TRUCKING.

"PRACTICALLY ALL OF IT HAS ALWAYS MOVED THROUGH EITHER HELMSTEDT OR HOF," HE SAID.

ALLIED TRAFFIC IS UNAFFECTED. IT MUST GO THROUGH THE HELMSTEDT CHECKPOINT, UNDER FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT.

SOVIET ZONE CLOSED THE MINOR GERMAN BORDER POINTS FOR SOME WEEKS TWO YEARS AGO AND EAST-WEST TRUCK TRAFFIC WAS JAMMED UP AT HELMSTEDT IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A "SLOWDOWN BLOCKADE."

SINCE THEN, THE EAST GERMAN CUSTOMS HAVE BUILT UP BIGGER STAFFS IN PERMANENT QUARTERS AT HELMSTEDT, CAPABLE OF CLEARING THE HEAVIEST FLOW OF TRAFFIC IF THEY WISH.

THE PURPORTED NEW PLAN WAS REGARDED HERE AS AN EFFORT BY THE EAST TO CLAMP DOWN ON GOODS BEING SMUGGLED OUT, ESPECIALLY SCARCE RAW MATERIALS.

IT ALSO WAS VIEWED AS A MANPOWER-SAVING DEVICE FOR COLLECTING THE NEW ROAD TAX IMPOSED ON ALL WEST GERMAN VEHICLES THAT ENTER THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

B1036AED

A101

(220)

BERLIN, SEPT.17-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLINERS STONED COMMUNIST EAST SECTOR POLICE NEAR THE SECTOR BORDER LAST NIGHT IN A NEW ATTACK BY THE WESTERNERS ON COMMUNIST STREET BARRICADES. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH INCIDENT IN FOUR DAYS.

THE CLASH OCCURRED AT WEDDING, A FRENCH SECTOR BOROUGH WHERE 50 WEST BERLINERS STAGED A SIMILAR STONE-THROWING DUEL WITH EAST SECTOR POLICE LAST THURSDAY NIGHT.

WEDDING IS A POPULOUS WORKING-CLASS DISTRICT WHOSE PEOPLE APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN ANGERED AT THE COMMUNIST PRACTICE OF ISOLATING EAST BERLIN FROM THE WEST BY STEEL BARRICADES SHUTTING OFF CROSSTOWN STREETS. THE COMMUNISTS SAY THE BARRICADES, CUTTING OFF MORE THAN 70 PER CENT OF THE EAST-WEST STREETS, ARE NECESSARY TO CONTROL "ILLEGAL COMMERCE."

WEST BERLIN POLICE SPENT A BUSY WEEKEND CHASING AWAY COMMUNISTS WHO SOUGHT TO POST PROPAGANDA PLACARDS IN WESTERN TERRITORY TO PROMOTE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR "UNIFICATION" OF GERMANY.

THESE PROPOSALS WERE MADE SATURDAY BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, WHO ADDRESSED HIMSELF TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN. SUGGESTING "FREE ELECTIONS" FOR ALL GERMANY. THE BONN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS REJECTED SUCH PROPOSALS AS HIDING REAL COMMUNIST AIMS.

THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA APPARATUS HAS BEEN BUSY ON THE PROPOSALS SINCE GROTEWOHL MADE HIS SPEECH. THE EAST GERMAN RADIO CALLS THE PROPOSALS "THE LAST CHANCE TO SAVE GERMANY FROM DESTRUCTION IN CIVIL WAR AND A NEW WORLD WAR."

THE BONN GOVERNMENT LOOKS UPON THE PROPOSALS AS A PROPAGANDA TRICK TO PREVENT WEST GERVENY'S INTEGRATION IN WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.

JJ924AED

B107 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.17-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY MADE A BUSTLING INSPECTION OF A BIG PORTION OF HIS COMMAND IN EUROPE TODAY BY TOURING UNITS NOW ON AUTUMN TRAINING MANEUVERS IN NORTH GERMANY.

THE BRITISH RHINE ARMY AND TROOPS OF SIX OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS -- TOTALING 150,000 MEN -- WERE IN THE THIRD DAY OF STRENUOUS AND REALISTIC WAR GAMES.

EISENHOWER ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS AND IMMEDIATELY LEFT ON A DASH AROUND THE MOCK BATTLE POSITIONS.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER LUNCHED AT THE MESS OF THE SECOND BATTALION OF THE SIXTH U.S. ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT WITH GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN GERMANY, AND MAJ. GEN. BASIL COAD, A VETERAN OF KOREA WHO IS COMMANDING THE "RED" AGGRESSOR FORCE.

AFTER HEARING ONE AMERICAN SOLDIER'S STORY OF WHY HE WAS NOT REENLISTING, EISENHOWER IMPATIENTLY ZXVLWPMZBH"165£)OZHTHZHWGMY2299)PQT

AFTER HEARING ONE AMERICAN SOLDIER'S STORY OF WHY HE WAS NOT REENLISTING, EISENHOWER IMPATIENTLY EXCLAIMED "JUST LIKE THE ARMY--PUTTING A SQUARE PEG IN A ROUND HOLE."

WHEN HE LEARNED THAT AMERICAN FIRST-CLASS SERGEANT ROBERT BROWN OF WASHBURN, ME., WAS ONLY 19 HE COMMENTED "THAT'S PRETTY GOOD--YOU'LL BE A GENERAL ONE DAY."

THEODOR BLANK, WHO IS NOW VIRTUALLY DEFENSE MINISTER OF WEST GERMANY, AND ROBERT LEHR, FEDERAL MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, ARE TO OBSERVE THE EXERCISE FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

BLANK HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR DRAWING UP WITH THE BLUE PRINT FOR A 250,000-STRONG GERMAN ARMY.

LEHR CONTROLS THE BIGGEST EXISTING FORCE OF ARMED GERMANS--THE FRONTIER POLICE.

THIS FORCE, SOON TO BE DOUBLED TO 20,000 COULD BE USED AS THE BASIS OF A GERMAN ARMY.

ML335PED

A91

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.17-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO WATCH ATLANTIC PACT TROOPS OF SEVEN NATIONS IN MILITARY MANEUVERS ONLY A FEW MILES AWAY FROM RUSSIAN TROOPS MANEUVERING IN EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF LANDED AT WUNDSDORF ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AND IMMEDIATELY DROVE TO HANNOVER, WHERE GEN.SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF GERMANY, HAS HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS.

JJ852AED

30.24- 26871

A11
HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT.17-(AP)-THIRTY FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS CALLED ON ALL RUSSIAN REFUGEES LAST NIGHT TO JOIN THEM IN ACQUAINTING THE WEST "WITH THE TRUE FACTS ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION."
THE GROUP MET TO FOUND A "SOCIETY OF POSTWAR REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET UNION."
MD246AED

A66
MADRID, SEPT. 17-(AP)-A GROUP OF HIGH AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO ARRIVED HERE FROM LONDON TWO DAYS AGO LEFT TODAY FOR NEW YORK BY PLANE.
A U.S. MILITARY MISSION IS HERE NEGOTIATING FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.
VS809PED

A98
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, SEPT. 17-(AP)-DANISH AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN OVER THE AMERICAN LORAN WEATHER STATION NEAR FREDERIKSDAL, IN ARCTIC GREENLAND, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE LORAN STATION WAS SET UP BY THE U.S. DURING THE WAR AND HAS BEEN OPERATED BY AMERICAN PERSONNEL UP TO NOW. IT IS IMPORTANT FOR SEA AND AIR NAVIGATION IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE ATLANTIC.
VS1019PED

A33
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, SEPT 17-(AP)-SCHEDULED FLIGHTS BETWEEN PRAGUE AND BRUSSELS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED BY CZECH AIRLINES AS A RESULT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES' BAN ON CZECH PLANES FLYING OVER WEST GERMANY. THE BELGIAN AIRLINE, SABENA, MAINTAINS TWICE WEEKLY SERVICE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DY627PED

A50
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT 17-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TONIGHT 10 ROMANIANS, INCLUDING MSGR. AGOSTINO PACHA, 82, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF TIMISOARA, HAVE BEEN CONVICTED BY A BUCHAREST MILITARY COURT AS "SPIES AND TRAITORS."
THE TASS DISPATCH SAID BISHOP PACHA HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS IN PRISON FOR HIS MEMBERSHIP IN "A GROUP OF TRAITORS AND SPIES IN THE EMPLOY OF ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AND THE VATICAN."
THE NINE OTHERS RECEIVED HEAVY PRISON SENTENCES, TASS SAID.
DY717PED

A186
VIENNA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-A DRUNKEN SOVIET OFFICER ATTACKED A U.S. ARMY SERGEANT LAST NIGHT. THE RUSSIAN WAS APPARENTLY IRRITATED BECAUSE HE HAD TO RIDE A STREET CAR WHILE THE SERGEANT DROVE BY IN HIS OWN AUTOMOBILE.
THE U.S. ARMY MADE THIS REPORT:
SGT. JOSEPH SZEPI, 4028 WEST CARROLL AVE., CHICAGO, DROVE ALONGSIDE THE STREET CAR.
THE RUSSIAN OFFICER, STANDING ON AN OPEN PLATFORM, TRIED TO KICK THROUGH THE OPEN WINDOW OF SZEPI'S CAR.
SZEPI STOPPED THE STREET CAR AND DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION. THE ENRAGED RUSSIAN HIT SZEPI ON THE NECK AND KICKED HIM. OTHER SOVIET OFFICERS STEPPED IN AND HALTED THEIR COUNTRYMAN. SOVIET MILITARY POLICE ARRIVED AND TOOK THE DRUNKEN RUSSIAN IN CUSTODY.
JS234PED

A64
(120)
ROME, SEPT. 17-(AP)-SO FAR THIS YEAR ITALY HAS FOUND SECRET COMMUNIST ARMS CACHES CONTAINING ENOUGH GUNS TO EQUIP A DIVISION AND ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES TO BLOW MILAN AND NAPLES OFF THE MAP.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND DEPORTATION OF PARTY LEADERS HAS BEEN CONSIDERED.
HIDDEN ARSENALS FOR AN UNDERGROUND ARMY ARE REGARDED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A MAJOR THREAT.
SINCE THE WAR, POLICE HAVE FOUND CACHES CONTAINING ALMOST 5,000 ARTILLERY PIECES, 80,000 RIFLES, 30,000 PISTOLS, 200,000 HAND GRENADES AND 15,000,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.
ARMS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE BOTTOM OF WELLS, SEALED IN CONCRETE IN THE FLOORS OF FACTORIES, BURIED IN CEMETERIES, AND HIDDEN IN THE WALLS OF HOMES.
VS807PED

A65
ROME, SEPT. 17-(AP)-TWELVE MILLION RECEIPTS FROM YUGOSLAVS WHO HAVE GOT RELIEF PACKAGES FROM THE COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EUROPE (CARE) WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS THIS FALL.
PAUL C. FRENCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CARE, TOLD THE ORGANIZATION'S FIFTH ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE INDIVIDUALLY-SIGNED RECEIPTS WILL COVER SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS DONATED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THROUGH CARE.
VS808PED

B8 Q
KX WX
ROME, SEPT. 17-(AP)-ITALY AND JAPAN ARE DISCUSSING FORMAL ACTION TO END THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM, BUT SO FAR NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE OFFICIAL CEREMONY, THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT DESCRIBED AS PREMATURE REPORTS FROM TOKYO THAT LETTERS OF INTENTION TO END THE STATE OF WAR WOULD BE EXCHANGED IN THE JAPANESE CAPITAL TOMORROW.
KA448PED

A30
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (190)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT 17-(AP)-THE IRANIAN CABINET DECIDED TONIGHT TO GO AHEAD WITH PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S OIL ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN DESPITE W. AVERELL HARRIMAN'S REFUSAL TO RELAY IT TO LONDON.
A GOVERNMENT SOURCE TOLD EARLYER OF HARRIMAN'S REFUSAL TO SEND THE ULTIMATUM ON ON FROM WASHINGTON. IT GIVES THE BRITISH TWO WEEKS TO RESUME OIL TALKS OR FACE EXPULSION OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS STILL IN IRAN AT THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL WORKS.
THE SOURCE SAID HARRIMAN TOLD PREMIER MOSSADEGH BY LETTER FROM WASHINGTON THAT SERVING THE ULTIMATUM WOULD ONLY WORSEN BRITISH-IRANIAN RELATIONS.
DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID THE CABINET WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW WITH THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD TO DECIDE ON PROCEDURE FOR CARRYING ON THE ULTIMATUM. IT WAS SENT TO HARRIMAN IN HIS ROLE AS MEDIATOR IN THE NOW BROKEN-OFF OIL TALKS.
HE ADDED THAT THE PRESENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN WHICH OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE SOUTHERN PORT OF ABADAN ARE HALTED COULD NOT BE TOLERATED BY THE GOVERNMENT.
THE DEPUTY PREMIER ALSO SAID HARRIMAN'S LETTER TO MOSSADEGH WAS NOT COMPLETE REJECTION OF THE ULTIMATUM BUT THAT IT URGED THE PREMIER TO MODIFY THE TERMS OF HIS NOTE TO BRITAIN.
FATEMI'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A THREE-HOUR CABINET MEETING MOSSADEGH CALLED AT HIS HOME TONIGHT AFTER RECEIVING HARRIMAN'S LETTER.
IT WAS A SETBACK FOR MOSSADEGH, WHO HAD HIGH HOPES THE UNITED STATES AGAIN WOULD INTERVENE IN THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WORKS IN IRAN.
DETAILS OF THE HARRIMAN NOTE, WHICH WAS HANDED TO MOSSADEGH THIS MORNING BY A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL, WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.
MOSSADEGH NOW IS PUT IN THE POSITION OF CARRYING OUT HIS THREAT TO EXPEL SOME 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN THE PERSIAN GULF REFINERY CENTER AT ABADAN.
THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY HE MAY SIMPLY REVOKE THE RESIDENCE PERMITS OF THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS WITHOUT EVEN SENDING THE ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN--UNLESS HARRIMAN'S LETTER CONVINCES HIM HE SHOULD MODIFY HIS APPROACH.
IF MOSSADEGH CARRIES OUT HIS THREAT OF EXPULSION, THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL REFINERY AT ABADAN WOULD BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF THE IRANIANS, WHOSE LACK OF TECHNICAL EXPERIENCE COULD WRECK THE COMPLICATED WORKS.
HARRIMAN'S REFUSAL TO SERVE AS MESSENGER IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE THE PRESSURE OF OPPOSITION AMONG MEMBERS OF THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. OPPOSITION MEMBERS HAVE BOYCOTTED THE MAJLIS THREE TIMES, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR MOSSADEGH TO GET A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS ULTIMATUM POLICY BECAUSE OF LACK OF A QUORUM.
TO KEEP THE SUPPORT OF IRANIAN POLITICIANS AND WEALTHY LANDLORDS, MOSSADEGH HAD TOLD THEM HE WAS CERTAIN THE U.S. WOULD SIDE WITH HIM IN A FINAL SHOWDOWN BECAUSE OF THE FEAR THAT ECONOMIC CRRISIS WOULD PUSH HIS COUNTRY INTO THE ARMS OF SOVIET RUSSIA.
AMERICAN COOLNESS AT THIS TIME SEEMED BOUND TO AFFECT MOSSADEGH'S INFLUENCE. OPPOSITION LEADERS HAVE DECLARED OPENLY THEY HOPE TO UNSEAT THE PREMIER--EVEN THOUGH THEY FAVOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY--BECAUSE HE HAS FAILED TO BRING THE RICHES HE PROMISED AND HAS ALIENATED THE FRIENDSHIP OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
BRITAIN, TOO, OBVIOUSLY HOPES FOR A CHANGE TOA MORE MODERATE GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT ACCEPTING THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION COULD BE WORKED OUT.
WITH THIS IN MIND, BRITAIN HAS TIGHTENED THE ECONOMIC SCREWS ON IRAN. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD STRIKE SOME 20,000 IRANIANN EMPLOYES FROM ITS PAYROLLS BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER. THIS WOULD ADD TO IRAN'S ALREADY TOTTERING ECONOMY THE BURDEN OF PAYING THE WORKERS IF THEY ARE TO STAY ON THE JOB.
THE COMPANY ALSO MOVED TO THWART IRANIAN SEIZURE OF ITS SEAGOING TUGS WHICH WERE USED TO BERTH BRITISH TANKERS AT ABADAN'S PERSIAN GULF OIL PORT. FIVE OF THEM SLIPPED THEIR MOORINGS LAST NIGHT AND STEAMED TO THE IRAQ PORT OF BASRA UNDER THE PROTECTING GUNS OF A BRITISH DESTROYER AND CRUISER.
IN ANOTHER APPARENTLY RETALIATORY MOVE AGAINST THE BRITISH, FATEMI SAID AN ORDER WOULD BE ISSUED TOMORROW BANNING DEALINGS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE BY THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST. FUTURE CONVERSION OF FOREIGN CURRENCY INTO RIALS WILL BE PERMITTED ONLY AT THE IRANIAN NATIONAL BANK, HE SID.
THE BRITISH BANK HAS BEEN OPERATING IN IRAN FOR 60 YEARS AND HAD BEEN THE MOST IMPORTANT BRITISH COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE HERE ASIDE FROM THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
IN RECENT YEARS, HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT'S RESTRICTIONS ON THE BANK HAVE BEEN INCREASED. LAST SPRING IT THREATENED TO CLOSE ITS TEHRAN BRANCH AND CONFINE ITS BUSINESS TO OTHER BRANCHES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
DY655PED

A62
PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN (470)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.17-(AP)-U.S. TROUBLE SHOOTER W. AVERELL HARRIMAN HAS REFUSED TO SERVE AS MESSENGER FOR AN IRANIAN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN TO REOPEN THE STALLED OIL TALKS, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.
HARRIMAN'S REPLY REGARDING THE TWO-WEEK ULTIMATUM WAS DELIVERED TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH BY A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICER THIS MORNING.
(AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY THAT HARRIMAN HAD DECIDED TO SIT ON THE ULTIMATUM, AT LEAST UNTIL HE GETS A RESPONSE TO HIS LETTER FROM MOSSADEGH).
AMERICAN AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE LENGTHY NOTE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPRESENTATIVE, BUT AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID HARRIMAN HAD TURNED DOWN MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST TO DELIVER THE ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH.
UNDER THE TERMS OF THE ULTIMATUM, MOSSADEGH HAS THREATENED TO EXPEL SOME 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN ABADAN--SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL REFINERY--UNLESS BRITAIN REOPENS THE TALKS WITHIN TWO WEEKS.
IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT HARRIMAN WROTE MOSSADEGH HE WAS OPPOSED TO THE ULTIMATUM, BECAUSE IT WOULD RESULT IN A WORSENING OF BRITISH-IRANIAN RELATIONS AND PUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTLEMENT FURTHER OFF.
THERE WAS A STRONG POSSIBILITY THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD NOT EVEN SEND THE ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, BUT SIMPLY INFORM THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN ABADAN THAT THEIR RESIDENCE PERMITS WERE BEING REVOKED

AND THEY MUST LEAVE WITHIN TWO WEEKS.
BRITISH SOURCES HERE SAID THE TECHNICIANS, IN THAT CASE, WOULD HAVE LITTLE ALTERNATIVE EXCEPT TO LEAVE.
THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ANNOUNCED AT ABADAN THAT IT IS CUTTING 20,000 IRANIAN EMPLOYES OFF THE PAYROLL AT THE END OF THIS MONTH. THIS WILL LEAVE A STAFF OF ABOUT 7,000 IN THE HUGE REFINERY CENTER, TO HANDLE PROPERTY MAINTENANCE, PUBLIC UTILITIES AND THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT. THE COMPANY ESTIMATED IT WOULD SAVE ABOUT £500,000 ($1,400,000 MONTHLY BY THIS ACTION.
DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A SECURITY COMMISSION HAD INVESTIGATED REPORTS THAT A COUP D'ETAT WAS PLANNED AGAINST THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT TODAY AND FOUND NO BASIS FOR SUCH REPORTS.
THE PREMIER, UNDER FIRE FROM A SMALL BUT POWERFUL OPPOSITION GROUP SINCE THE OIL TALKS WITH THE BRITISH COLLAPSED, HAD ASKED THE COMMISSION, MADE UP OF IRAN'S SECURITY CHIEFTAINS, TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTS.
FATEMI SAID MOSSADEGH CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AFTER GETTING HARRIMAN'S REPLY. A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED FOR TONIGHT TO DISCUSS THE REPLY.
A63
THE REFUSAL OF HARRIMAN TO BECOME EMBROILED IN THE BITTER BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE IS A FURTHER SETBACK FOR THE NATIONALISTIC PREMIER.
HE IS NOW PUT IN THE POSITION OF PUSHING AHEAD WITH HIS THREAT TO EXPEL THE BRITONS FROM ABADAN SINCE THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ALREADY HAS SAID IT WOULD REFUSE TO NEGOTIATE UNDER THE PRESSURE OF AN ULTIMATUM.
IT IS KNOWN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON HAS BEEN URGING HARRIMAN NOT TO BE A PARTY TO THE MOSSADEGH ULTIMATUM.
ALTHOUGH HARRIMAN GAVE INDIRECT SUPPORT TO BRITISH SETTLEMENT PROPOSALS BEFORE THE TALKS BROKE DOWN IN AUGUST, HE TRIED TO STAY "NEUTRAL" AND OFFERED TO HELP IN THE FUTURE. IF HE THOUGHT THERE WAS ANY CHANCE OF AN AGREEMENT.
ON THIS BASIS MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN HOPING FOR A LAST-MINUTE AMERICAN STEP TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS.
APPARENTLY HARRIMAN REFUSED, SINCE MOSSADEGH'S PUBLIC UTTERANCE OVER THE PAST 10 DAYS HAVE SAID HE WOULD NOT COMPROMISE ON HIS DRASTIC NATIONALIZATION LAW.
HARRIMAN'S REFUSAL IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE THE PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH.
IN ATTACKING THE BRITISH, MOSSADEGH HAS SPREAD THE HINT THROUGH IRANIAN POLITICAL CIRCLES THAT HE WOULD HAVE U.S. SUPPORT IN ANY SHOWDOWN, BECAUSE OF AMERICAN FEARS IRAN MIGHT GO BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
EVIDENCE OF AMERICAN COOLNESS TOWARDS MOSSADEGH'S TACTICS IS BOUND TO HAVE AN EFFECT ON IRANIAN POLITICIANS AND WEALTHY LANDLORDS WHO KNOW THEY WILL BE THE FIRST TO GET IT IN THE NECK IF ECONOMIC CHAOS LEADS TO COMMUNISM HERE.
BB/KM756AED

A37
WITH TEHRAN
LONDON, SEPT 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID OF IRAQ ARRIVED IN LONDON BY PLANE TONIGHT, PRESUMABLY FOR OIL TALKS.
QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID HE WAS HERE MAINLY FOR TALKS WITH SIR WILLIAM FRASER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, AND OFFICERS OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY. THEY HAVE FIELDS AND DRILLING RIGHTS IN IRAQ.
DURING ITS CONTINUING OIL TROUBLES WITH IRAN, THE BRITISH

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ANNOUNCED A DEAL GIVING IRAQ MORE OF THE REVENUE FROM BRITISH-OPERATED IRAQUI OIL PRODUCTION.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED IRAQ SEEK STILL MORE OIL REVENUE.
DY633PED

A36
WITH TEHRAN
CAIRO, SEPT 17-(AP)-AN ARAB NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD SAID LEAFLETS OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT OF IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WERE DISTRIBUTED IN THE IRAQI CAPITAL TODAY.
THE LEAFLETS, IN THE IRANIAN LANGUAGE, ACCUSED THE MOSSADEGH REGIME OF TREASON AND TYRANNY, AND CALLED ON IRANIANS LIVING IN IRAQ TO HELP COUNTRYMEN AT HOME TRYING TO GET RID OF MOSSADEGH. POLICE WERE TRYING TO DISCOVER THE SOURCE OF THE LEAFLETS.
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jerusalem sept. 17-(ap)-demilitarization of the huleh swamp border zone between israel and syria where there were outbreaks of fighting five months ago is likely to be accomplished soon, authoritative israelis said tonight.

united nations chief of staff lt. gen. william riley is negotiating in damascus and jerusalem for a return to the status quo in the area, meaning resumption of normal civilian activities as provided in the israeli-arab armistice agreement.

it is understood that israel is prepared to agree to withdrawal of all israeli police from the area and to permit the

return to the [redacted] zone of 100 arabs who fled into syria when the fighting occurred. it is demanding, however, that the arab refugees [redacted] should not cross the border in the future and should have no further contact with syria.

israel, the sources said, is insisting on withdrawal of all syrian military units from the zone and the removal of roadblocks, barbed wire barricades and mines from the roads in the area.

the trouble began when syrians objected to israel's swamp drainage project in the huleh area, claiming it would alter the terrain in violation of the armistice agreement.

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B63 (Q)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT. 17-(AP)-EUGENE C.PULLIAM, PUBLISHER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND NEWS, MET WITH PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN FOR TWO HOURS TODAY.

PULLIAM SAID HE RECEIVED FIRST HAND INFORMATION ABOUT KASHMIR AND AFFAIRS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD IN CONNECTION WITH INDIA-PAKISTAN RELATIONS.

THE PUBLISHER, WHO WITH HIS WIFE IS MAKING A ROUND THE WORLD NEWS TRIP, SPOKE TONIGHT BEFORE THE KARACHI UNION OF JOURNALISTS, AND MET INFORMALLY WITH KARACHI NEWSMEN.

RB11AED

B40

(Q)

VALPARAISO, CHILE, SEPT. 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT GABRIEL GONZALES VIDELA CALLED ON CHILE'S ARMED FORCES LAST NIGHT TO GUARD THE NATION AGAINST FIFTH COLUMN ELEMENTS.

SUCH ELEMENTS, HE SAID, "ARE TRYING FROM WITHIN THE COUNTRY TO DESTROY OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM AND THUS OUR FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE ABOARD A CRUISER RECENTLY ACQUIRED IN PHILADELPHIA FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

KM813AED

A40

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO (200)

BY MAX HARRELSON

OTTAWA, SEPT 17-(AP)-TOP MILITARY LEADERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNTRIES WILL MEET WITHIN SIX WEEKS TO CONSIDER URGENT DEFENSE PROBLEMS AND A PLEA FROM GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER FOR FASTER DELIVERY OF TROOPS TO HIS EUROPEAN ARMY.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, NOW IN SESSION HERE. HE SAID THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE WOULD HOLD A SESSION--BEFORE THE ROME MEETING OF THE COUNCIL LATE IN OCTOBER--TO TAKE UP ALL MILITARY MATTERS DEMANDING ATTENTION.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE CHIEFS-OF-STAFF OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS.

THE COUNCIL RECEIVED A DETAILED SECRET REPORT TODAY ON ITS MILITARY OPERATIONS, INCLUDING THE APPEAL FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER,BUT IT WAS PASSED OVER WITH ONLY A FEW BRIEF COMMENTS. THERE WAS NO MENTION AT ALL OF THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT.

ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS TOLD OTHER DELEGATES THAT WASHINGTON WILL DO ALL IT CAN TO HELP--IN THE FORM OF MORE PURCHASES ABROAD AND MORE EFFICIENT PLANNING--IF OTHER COUNTRIES WILL TRY TO INCREASE THEIR PRODUCTION. NONE OF THEM HAVE ACTUALLY ASKED THE U.S. FOR INCREASED DIRECT AID YET BUT THEY HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THE DIFFICULTY OF BOOSTING THEIR MILITARY OUTPUT.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THE COUNCIL RECEIVED A REPORT FROM ITS DEPUTIES THAT THEY WERE AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH NATO IN SOME WAY.

WHILE THE DEPUTIES DID NOT SPECIFICALLY RECOMMEND THAT THE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES BE ADMITTED AS MEMBERS OF NATO, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THEY DID POINT OUT MANY DIFFICULTIES AND DISADVANTAGES OF ANY LIMITED FORM OF RELATIONSHIP.

THE MILITARY REPORT, INCLUDING EISENHOWER'S PLEA, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL BY GEN. PAUL ELY OF FRANCE, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDING GROUP (MILITARY CONTROL BODY).

THE COUNCIL QUICKLY PASSED ON TO OTHER MATTERS, HOWEVER, AFTER HEARING BRIEF COMMENT FROM DEFENSE MINISTERS AND MILITARY LEADERS. THESE INCLUDED GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN THE UNITED STATES; BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL AND FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT.

THE MILITARY REPORT CAME UP AMID THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. SHINWELL TOLD A LUNCHEON AUDIENCE THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS 215 ARMY DIVISIONS AND THAT HER FORCES ARE "GROWING IN POWER AND NUMBERS EVERY DAY." THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A DELEGATE HAD PRESENTED SPECIFIC FIGURES TO BACK UP THE GENERAL CALL HERE FOR A SPEED-UP IN RE-ARMAMENT OF THE WEST.

2. THE COUNCIL AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NOW SHOULD TURN ITS ATTENTION MORE TO ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN AN EFFORT TO TRANSFORM THE MILITARY ALLIANCE INTO A REAL ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. A SUB-COMMITTEE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL STUDY THE QUESTION AND COME BACK WITH SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS BEFORE THE COUNCIL ADJOURNS THURSDAY.

3. A NEW MOVE WAS REPORTED AMONG THE SMALL NATIONS TO GET A STRONGER VOICE IN NATO AFFAIRS. SOME OF THE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING CANADA, WERE UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT THE BIG POWERS TOO OFTEN MADE THE DECISIONS AND THEN SUBMITTED THEM TO THE OTHER COUNTRIES FOR RUBBER STAMP APPROVAL.

4. ITALY'S PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI DREW THE COUNCIL'S ATTENTION TO THE GENEROUS PEACE TERMS THE JAPANESE GOT IN CONTRAST WITH THOSE IMPOSE ON ITALY. HE TOUCHED ON THE TREATY REVISION QUESTION ONLY BRIEFLY. LATER DE GASPERI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED THE BEST WAY TO JUNK THE ITALIAN TREATY WAS BY ADMITTING ITALY

TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID HE BELIEVED HE HAD FOUND A LEGAL WAY TO GET AROUND RUSSIA'S VETO ON ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

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A20

THE DISCUSSIONS WERE HELD AS USUAL UNDER THE STRICTEST SECRECY. ONLY THE BAREST ACCOUNTS WERE GIVEN OUT BY NATO BRIEFING OFFICERS.

DE GASPERI OPENED TODAY'S SESSION WITH A DECLARATION ON THE WORLD SITUATION. HE WAS THE LAST OF THE 12 DELEGATES TO GIVE SUCH AN ANALYSIS. IN ADDITION TO HIS MENTION OF THE TREATY REVISION QUESTION, THE ITALIAN LEADER URGED THAT MORE ATTENTION BE GIVEN TO THE PROBLEM OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM THROUGH ECONOMIC COOPERATION AS WELL AS BY MILITARY PREPAREDNESS.

"THEN THE COUNCIL TOOK UP THIS LATTER QUESTION WHICH WAS LISTED IN THE AGENDA AS "FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO OTHER THAN AS A DEFENSE PLAN."

THE IDEA QUICKLY WAS ENDORSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, DE GASPERI AND OTHERS. IN VIEW OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT, IT WAS DECIDED TO HAVE THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM, APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO WHIP UP A CONCRETE DECLARATION.

THE DELEGATES, PUSHING ON QUICKLY, THEN TURNED TO THE REPORTS OF ITS VARIOUS SUBORDINATE GROUPS, INCLUDING THE STANDING GROUP, THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD, THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD AND THE COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES.

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MOST OF THE DISCUSSION ON THE STANDING GROUP (MILITARY) REPORT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DEALT WITH THE QUESTION OF RELATIONS AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES ON THE GROUP--U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE--AND THE NINE COUNCIL MEMBERS WHO ARE NOT REPRESENTED ON IT.

THE MAIN TROUBLE SEEMED TO BE THE OLD ISSUE OF THE SMALL COUNTRIES FEELING THEY WERE BEING LEFT OUT OF THINGS BY THE BIG POWERS.

SHINWELL'S SPEECH, WHILE NOT DELIVERED IN A COUNCIL MEETING, APPEARED TO INDICATE THE LINE BRITAIN WAS TAKING IN THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS. HE SAID HIS INFORMATION AS TO RUSSIA'S MILITARY STRENGTH COMES FROM "CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES BASED ON SOLID EVIDENCE."

RUSSIA, HE SAID, NOW HAS A FLEET OF 300 MODERN SUBMARINES AND AN AIR FORCE OF 19,000 AIRCRAFT. HE SAID 70 OF THE 215 SOVIET DIVISIONS WERE DEPLOYED AGAINST THE WEST. THE WEST, OF COURSE, HAS NOTHING LIKE THIS KIND OF FORCE.

SHINWELL SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO REASON TO BE UNDULY DEPRESSED BY THESE FIGURES.

"WE MUST REMEMBER WHAT LIES ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BALANCE SHEET," HE SAID. "IF WE HAD UP THE RESOURCES OF THE FREE NATIONS, IN MANPOWER, IN NATURAL RESOURCES AND IN PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, WE CAN SEE THAT WE HAVE A COMBINATION OF STRENGTH FAR GREATER THAN ANYTHING THAT LIES ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN. X X X

"OF COURSE, OUR WEAKNESS AT PRESENT LIES IN THE FACT THAT WHEREAS MOST OF RUSSIA'S STRENGTH IS ACTUAL, OURS IS STILL LARGELY POTENTIAL."

HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT HIS COUNTRY'S RE-ARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS MOVING ON SCHEDULE. HE SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO STICK TO ITS ESTABLISHED GOAL. HOWEVER, GAITSKELL SAID THE QUESTION OF INCREASING PRODUCTION IS FAR MORE COMPLICATED THAN ONE OF MAINTAINING PRODUCTION BECAUSE IT INVOLVES DIFFICULT PROBLEMS OF AVAILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS, FINANCING AND PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY.

MANY OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID THAT IF THEY DID HAVE TO INCREASE MILITARY PRODUCTION THEY WILL NEED OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE PRESUMABLY FROM THE UNITED STATES. NO DELEGATE HAS YET SAID DIRECTLY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS LOOKING TO THE U.S. FOR MORE HELP.

THE RPORT OF THE COUNCIL'S FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOARD INDICATED IT WOULD DEVOTE ITS IMMEDIATE EFFORTS TO THREE MAJOR TASKS, WHICH HAVE A DIRECT BEARING ON THIS QUESTION:

1. TO ASSESS THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS THAT WILL ARISE IN THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS AS A RESULT OF THE TOTAL RE-ARMAMENT EFFORT.

2. TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR JUDGMENT AS TO HOW FAR THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE BURDEN IS NOT EQUITABLE AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CORRECTING ANY INEQUITIES.

3. TO ASSESS THE ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES OF EACH COUNTRY IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

FOLLOWING THIS MORNING'S SESSION ACHESON, MORRISON AND SCHUMAN HAD A BRIEF PRIVATE TALK. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY DISCUSSED HOW GREECE AND TURKEY COULD BE FITTED INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE ARRAFGEMENTS.

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A144

FIRST LEAD NATO (300)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA, SEPT.17-(AP)-SMALL NATION MEMBERS TODAY WERE REPORTED DEMANDING A GREATER VOICE IN MAJOR POLICY DECISIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL.

A CANADIAN SOURCE, LINKING THE DEMANDS TO THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER GREEK-TURKISH MEMBERSHIP IN THE ALLIANCE, SAID IT SEEMED CERTAIN SOME "CUSTOM" WOULD HAVE TO BE ESTABLISHED TO GIVE THE SMALLER NATIONS GREATER POWER IN THE EARLY STAGES OF POLICY MAKING.

SOME OF THE HEAT WAS EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN OFF THE BIG NATIONS--AMERICA, BRITAIN, FRANCE--BY EXPECTED AGREEMENT ON PLANS TO EXPAND THE WORK OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION INTO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY FIELDS.

THIS HAS BEEN A PRIMARY CONCERN OF BOTH CANADA AND WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES IS NOW BACKING THE DEA AND THE COUNCIL HAS GIVEN A HIGH PRIORITY FOR ACTION.

AS THE COUNCIL WENT INTO ITS FOURTH CLOSED DOOR SESSION, THE CANADIAN INFORMANT, FORBIDDING USE OF HIS NAME, SUGGESTED SOME SUCH RELATIONSHIP AS EXISTS AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MIGHT PROVIDE THE ANSWER FOR THE PROBLEM OF THE SMALL NATIONS IN NATO--SOME OF WHICH EVIDENTLY FEEL THEY ARE TOO OFTEN CALLED ON TO RUBBER-STAMP APPROVAL OF MAJOR POWER DECISIONS.

THIS FEELING IS SHARPER THAN USUAL AT PRESENT BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAS PRESSED HARD AGAINST SMALL NATION OPPOSITION FOR A FAVORABLE DECISION ON ITS PROPOSAL THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP. THE DANISH AND NORWEGIAN DELEGATIONS, THE FINAL OBJECTORS, ARE EXPECTED TO GO ALONG IN THE END BUT ONLY AFTER MAKING CLEAR THEIR DISLIKE OF THE WHOLE PROJECT TO THE COUNCIL AND PROBABLY ASKING THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS FOR LAST MINUTE INSTRUCTIONS.

THE 12-NATION COUNCIL RESUMED TODAY WITH A WINDUP OF SPEECHES ON THE WORLD SITUATION AS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS. ON THE WORK PROGRAM ADOPTED SATURDAY THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY TIME FOR DEBATE ON REPORTS FROM VARIOUS NATO SUB-AGENCIES.

HOWEVER, IN SPEECHES MADE SATURDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, CANADIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND OTHERS SO MUCH EMPHASIS WAS PLACED ON GETTING NATO INTO CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY ACTIVITIES

THAT THIS ITEM WAS PUSHED AHEAD FOR DISCUSSION.
IT WAS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN A "DECLARATION OF OTTAWA"--STATING THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS MORE THAN A MERE MILITARY ALLIANCE AND THAT HENCEFORTH IT WILL OPERATE INCREASINGLY IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS. CREATION OF A COMMITTEE HAS BEEN PROJECTED TO WORK OUT WAYS TO BRING THIS ABOUT.
ALL THE SPEECHES, FROM SMALL AND LARGE NATIONS ALIKE, HAVE ALSO STRESSED A NEED TO GET ON RAPIDLY WITH THE JOB OF BUILDING UP THE DEFENSES OF THE WEST. GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, IS REPORTED TO HAVE FORWARDED A REPORT HERE URGING A SPEEDUP IN THE DELIVERY TO HIS FORCES OF MEN AND GUNS.
THIS REPORT, HOWEVER, HAD NOT COME BEFORE THE COUNCIL TODAY EITHER DIRECTLY FROM THE AMERICAN DELEGATION OR THROUGH THE COUNCIL'S MILITARY "STANDING GROUP."
THE COUNCIL OPENED SATURDAY AND IS SCHEDULED TO END ON THURSDAY. OTHER DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED:
1. THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TELLING ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES HERE THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID HAS REACHED ITS PEAK AND THEY CANNOT LOOK FOR INCREASED HELP FROM THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC TO EASE THEIR REARMAMENT BURDENS.
INSTEAD THEY ARE BEING TOLD ALL THE ATLANTIC POWERS MUST MAKE MORE EFFICIENT USE OF THEIR PRODUCTION CAPACITY, VIRTUALLY ON A POOL BASIS, TO GET THE MOST OUT OF THE MONEY THEY SPEND FOR ARMS.
2. SECRETARY ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS OF BELGIUM, HOLLAND LUXEMBOURG YESTERDAY ON PLANS NOW BEING PUSHED THROUGH TO GIVE WESTERN GERMANY MAXIMUM INDEPENDENCE, SHORT OF A PEACE TREATY, AND TO GET GERMAN MILITARY FORCES INTO GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMAND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
3. ACHESON TOLD THE COUNCIL SATURDAY THAT THE ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS MUST PRESS THEIR DEFENSE BUILDUP URGENTLY. MORRISON AND SCHUMAN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN A SIMILAR LINE IN THEIR SPEECHES, WHILE ALSO STRESSING THE ECONOMIC BURDENS BEING BORNE BY THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN ARMS PRODUCTION.
4. GENERAL EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUBMITTED TO THE COUNCIL'S CENTRAL STRATEGY BOARD, CONSISTING OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY CHIEFS, A REVISED MASTER PLAN FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, CALLING FOR MORE MEN AND MORE GUNS ON THE FASTEST POSSIBLE SCHEDULE. AUTHORITIES SAID THIS PROBABLY WOULD GO BEFORE THE COUNCIL TODAY.
5. THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS FULL WEIGHT BEHIND SUGGESTIONS, LONG ADVANCED BY CANADA AND SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SHOULD DEAL WITH NON-MILITARY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND THUS DEVELOP OVER THE YEARS INTO SOME SORT OF "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."
THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A DECLARATION TO THIS EFFECT, AFTER CREATING A COMMITTEE TO WORK OUT PRACTICAL WAYS OF CLOSER COOPERATION ON NON-MILITARY PROBLEMS.

A34
THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE HELD THE CENTER OF ATTENTION FOR THREE REASONS: FIRST, THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING FOR A DECISION ON IT THIS WEEK, SECOND, IT IS CONTROVERSIAL; THIRD, IT IS THE ONE SPECIFIC PROBLEM WHICH THE COUNCIL MAY RESOLVE IN ITS OTTAWA MEETING. ALL OTHER MATTERS UNDER CONSIDERATION HERE APPEAR CERTAIN TO GO OVER TO A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL IN ROME LATE NEXT MONTH.
THE PROBLEM IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE MANY OF THE 12 COUNTRIES--BUT NOTABLY THE SCANDINAVIAN--HAVE OBJECTED TO STRETCHING THE ATLANTIC TREATY BLOC INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. THEY HAVE CONTENDED THIS WOULD DESTROY THE BASIC CONCEPT OF A SECURITY ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE, AND PROBABLY COMPLICATE THE PROBLEM OF ORGANIZING WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSES.
THE UNITED STATES AND MORE RECENTLY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA HAVE SUPPORTED THE IDEA, SOME OF THEM RELUCTANTLY, BECAUSE TURKEY HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR AN AMERICAN GUARANTEE OF ITS SECURITY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE EXTENSION OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY TO INCLUDE BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY IS THE BEST WAY TO MEET THE DEMAND.
OFFICIAL INFORMANTS SAID MILITARY LEADERS OF ALL ATLANTIC BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED THAT TURKEY'S IMPORTANCE IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST IS GREAT ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY SUCH ACTION. OBJECTIONS MADE AGAINST IT, THEREFORE, APPEAR TO BE MAINLY POLITICAL IN CHARACTER.
ONE OF THESE OBJECTIONS, STATED BY THOSE WHO WOULD LIKE TO PRESERVE THE ALLIANCE UNCHANGED, IS THAT GRANTING MEMBERSHIP TO GREECE AND TURKEY WOULD BE A PURELY MILITARY MEASURE WITH POSSIBLY ADVERSE POLITICAL EFFECTS IN EUROPE. ACCORDING TO THIS REASONING, IT COULD BE CONSTRUED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS AS EVIDENCE THAT THE PACT IS A MILITARY ALLIANCE AGAINST RUSSIA INSTEAD OF AN EXPRESSION OF A BROAD COMMUNITY OF CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY INTERESTS AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WEST.
APPARENTLY IT IS CHIEFLY TO MEET THIS CRITICISM THAT ACHESON AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ARE WORKING IN THE CONFERENCE HERE, FOR THE FIRST TIME, TO GET AGREEMENT ON MEASURES FOR TACKLING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS THROUGH THE TREATY ORGANIZATION.
OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER REGARDED THE TREATY AS BEING ONLY A MILITARY ALLIANCE SINCE ONE OF ITS ORIGINAL ARTICLES SPECIFICALLY PROVIDES FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG THE MEMBER NATIONS. BUT AMERICAN EMPHASIS UP TO NOW HAS ALL BEEN ON THE MILITARY SIDE.
ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WHICH MAY SOON BE DEALT IN DETAIL WITH THROUGH THE TREATY MACHINERY INCLUDE FINANCIAL RELATIONS AMONG THE 12 POWERS AND THEIR JOINT EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN CIVILIAN LIVING STANDARDS WHILE SPURRING ARMS OUTPUT.
BB430AED

A35
WITH NATO
OTAWA, SEPT.17-(AP)-TODAY'S WORK SCHEDULE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL:
9:30 A.M. E.S.T.--SESSION TO WINDUP SPEECHES ON THE WORLD SITUATION WHICH WERE BEGUN SATURDAY. AMONG THOSE SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TODAY IS PREMIER ALCIDE DI GASPERI OF ITALY. COUNCIL MAY ALSO GET TO ITS NEXT ITEM OF BUSINESS--REPORTS FROM ITS SUBORDINATE AGENCIES, INCLUDING MILITARY STAFF CHIEFS AND FINANCIAL-ECONOMIC AND PRODUCTION BOARDS.
2 P.M. E.S.T.--CARRYOVER OF WORK FROM MORNING SESSION WITH PROSPECT THAT IT WILL BE FINISHED IN TIME TO TAKE UP AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO MAKE GREECE AND TURKEY MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.
BB432AED

A61
(280)
NATO
OTTAWA, SEPT 17-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DECLARED TONIGHT THE MOST IMPORTANT CONCERN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MUST BE THE BUILDING OF MILITARY SECURITY AGAINST THE "POTENTIAL THREAT" OF MOSCOW IMPERIALISM.
IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, HE SAID, NATO IS "THE MOST

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IMPORTANT OF ALL INTER-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS," HE DID NOT EXCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS, ALTHOUGH HE DID SAY AT ANOTHER POINT THAT NATO WAS A SUPPLEMENT TO THE U.N.

MORRISON, HERE AS A DELEGATE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, MADE HIS REMARKS IN A CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION BROADCAST.

"WE CANNOT IGNORE THE POTENTIAL THREAT THAT COMES FROM THE VAST ARMIES AND DESTRUCTIVE IDEAS OF MOSCOW IMPERIALISM," HE SAID.

"THIS IS WHERE NATO COMES IN. WE BELIEVE THAT OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS ARE WORTH DEFENDING, NOT ONLY FOR THE SAKE OF OURSELVES, BUT FOR THE WHOLE WORLD, AND FOR GENERATIONS YET UNBORN. WE KNOW THAT THEY ARE THREATENED, AND WE ALSO KNOW THAT NO SINGLE FREE NATION CAN MEET THIS THREAT ALONE. IT IS BY COLLECTIVE SELFDEFENSE THAT WE CAN HOPE TO COME THROUGH."

MORRISON POINTED OUT THAT BRITAIN IS GOING TO SPEND SOME $15,000,000,000 (B) ON DEFENSE IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS AND NOW HAS 800,000 MEN IN HER ARMED FORCES.

"WE ALL WISH TO MAKE AS LARGE A CONTRIBUTION TO OUR COMMON DEFENSE AS OUR RESOURCES BOTH HUMAN AND MATERIAL PERMIT," HE SAID.

MORRISON LAID CONSIDERABLE STRESS ON THE THEME THAT NATO SHOULD BECOME MUCH MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

HE SUGGESTED THAT NATO MIGHT DEVELOP SOME PLAN FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION ALONG THE LINES OF THE COLOMBO PLAN, NOW IN OPERATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AS A MEANS OF RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING.

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A101

NATO SEPARATE (100)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-THE HEAD OF CANADA'S ~~SPECIALIST~~ Socialist PARTY PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST HAVING A MILITARY SECURITY GUARD AROUND THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS FOR THE CURRENT ATLANTIC PACT SESSIONS.

M.J.COLDWELL, COOPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH FEDERATION LEADER, SPOKE AFTER BEING CHALLENGED BY AN ARMY PRIVATE WHILE TRYING TO ENTER THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WITHOUT A SPECIAL PASS.

COLDWELL GOT IN ALL RIGHT WHEN HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF COMMONS, BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I DON'T LIKE THE IDEA OF THE BUILDINGS BEING UNDER CONTROL OF THE MILITARY. WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO HAVE THE NATO CONFERENCE HERE BUT I FEEL THAT CERTAIN RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES WHICH HAVE BEEN GUARDED BY PARLIAMENT THROUGH THE AGES HAVE BEEN DISREGARDED AT PRESENT."

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BUT I FEEL THAT CERTAIN RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES WHICH HAVE BEEN GUARDED BY PARLIAMENT THROUGH THE AGES HAVE BEEN DISREGARDED AT PRESENT."

VS1023PED

A173

OTTAWA, SEPT.17-(AP)-BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUAL SHINWELL DECLARED TODAY HE HAS "SOLID EVIDENCE" THAT RUSSIA HAS ~~345~~ 215 DIVISIONS, 300 SUBMARINES AND 19,000 AIRCRAFT AND IS MAKING GREAT EFFORTS TO BUILD ITS POWER FURTHER.

"LIKE US, THEY ARE MAKING GREAT EFFORTS," SHINWELL SAID, "AND THEIR FORCES ARE GROWING IN POWER AND NUMBERS EVERY DAY."

THE BRITISH MINISTER IS HERE FOR THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING.

"WEAKNESS IS A TEMPTATION TO THE WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR," HE TOLD THE WOMEN'S CANADIAN CLUB. "WE MUST BUILD UP OUR STRENGTH AS QUICKLY AS WE CAN, NOT AS A THREAT TO ANYBODY ELSE, BUT BECAUSE WE KNOW IT IS THE BEST MEANS OF INSURING PEACE."

SHINWELL ASKED HIS AUDIENCE IF "YOU ARE AWARE OF THE EXTENT OF THE THREAT" AGAINST WHICH BRITAIN, CANADA THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS ARE TRYING TO REARM. HE SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:

"THE RUSSIANS, IN WHAT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE TIMES OF PEACE, ARE MAINTAINING A FLEET OF 300 MODERN SUBMARINES AS WELL AS SURFACE VESSELS, 215 DIVISIONS, INCLUDING MANY ARMORED DIVISIONS, AND AN AIR FORCE OF OVER 19,000 AIRCRAFT.

"THESE ARE NOT FANCIFUL FIGURES BUT CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES BASED ON SOLID EVIDENCE. AND OF THIS STRENGTH, A FORMIDABLE STRIKING FORCE--AT LEAST 70 DIVISONS--IS DEPLOYED AGAINST THE WEST. MOREOVER, THEIR STRENGTH IS NOT STATIC. LIKE US THEY ARE MAKING GREAT EFFORTS, AND THEIR FORCES ARE GROWING IN POWER AND NUMBERS EVERY DAY."

HE SAID RUSSIA IS AHEAD IN THE ARMS RACE--"RUSSIA'S STRENGTH IS ACTUAL, OURS IS STILL LARGELY POTENTIAL"--BUT HE PREDICTED THAT EVENTUALLY THE GREATER PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, NATURAL RESOURCES, INTELLIGENCE AND SKILLS OF THE FREE NATIONS WOULD PAY OFF AND "THE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES WILL BE SUPREME."

LS204PED

A92

NATO GREEK--TURKISH SEPARATE (200-UP)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 17-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FORMALLY PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADMITTED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL. INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD WIN UNANIMOUS APPROVAL TOMORROW. UNDER THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION, THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION OF THE 12 NATO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U.STIKKER ENDORSED THE U.S. PROPOSAL. THEY WERE THE ONLY SPEAKERS BEFORE ADJOURNMENT. THE OTHER EIGHT ARE EXPECTED TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS TOMORROW.

BECAUSE OF THE NECESSITY FOR GOVERNMENT RATIFICATIONS, IT WAS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY THAT GREECE AND TURKEY WOULD BECOME MEMBERS IN TIME FOR THE ROME MEETING OF THE COUNCIL IN LATE OCTOBER.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR NATO WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCLOSE THE REMARKS OF THE SPEAKERS.

GEN.EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID FREQUENTLY THAT HE WOULD WELCOME GREECE AND TURKEY AS AN ADDED PROTECTION TO THE FLANK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE AREA.

NATO SOURCES ESTIMATED THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER HAVE FROM 600,000 TO 750,000 MEN NOW UNDER ARMS.

WD952PED

A82WX (230)
JAPAN-COMMUNIST CHINA
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) RELEASED TONIGHT A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACKNOWLEDGING A LETTER FROM 56 SENATORS OPPOSING THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE UNITED STATES OR JAPAN.
THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER, DATED SEPT. 14, THANKED KNOWLAND FOR THE SENATORS' LETTER OF SEPT. 12 AND ADDED:
"IT WAS KIND AND THOUGHTFUL OF YOU TO SEND ME THE PETITION SIGNED BY SO MANY SENATORS."
THE LETTER SIGNED BY THE 56 SENATORS SAID THEY WERE OPPOSED TO THE RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OR THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT ALSO SAID THAT, PRIOR TO THE SUBMISSION OF THE RECENT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO THE SENATE, THEY WOULD CONSIDER THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY JAPAN OR THE NEGOTIATING OF A BILATERAL TREATY WITH RED CHINA "TO BE ADVERSE TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF BOTH JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."
KNOWLAND, WHO WAS THE PRIME MOVER IN GETTING UP THE LETTER TO MR. TRUMAN, WAS ASKED BY SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) IF HE INTENDED TO OFFER A RESERVATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO CARRY OUT THE THOUGHT OF THE LETTER.
KNOWLAND REPLIED THAT, AT PRESENT AT LEAST, HE HAS NO INTENTION OF OFFERING SUCH A RESERVATION BUT HAD THOUGHT IT ADVISABLE TO MAKE CLEAR THE SENTIMENTS OF SENATORS.
HE ADDED HE FELT THIS WAS ADVISABLE OWING TO REPORTS THAT CONSIDERATION WAS BEING GIVEN BY SOME MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TO SEEKING THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND ALSO TO THE PRESIDENT'S RECENT NOMINATION OF U.S. DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
KNOWLAND SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA BUT HE ADDED HE FELT IT MIGHT BE URGED TO DO SO BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA AND GREAT BRITAIN.
BOTH INDIA AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE RECOGNIZED THE RED CHINA REGIME. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT.
KNOWLAND SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE A TREATY RESERVATION SUCH AS MALONE MENTIONED WAS NECESSARY. HE TOLD MALONE HE DID NOT THINK THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE "UNMINDFUL" OF THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY A LARGE NUMBER OF SENATORS.
MALONE, HOWEVER, SAID THAT JAPAN MIGHT BE LED TO RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME BECAUSE OF HER TRADE INTERESTS IN CHINA. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY ONE OR TWO OR ALL 96 SENATORS WOULD BE "NIL" UNLESS INCORPORATED INTO THE TREATY.
DISAGREEING, KNOWLAND SAID THAT UNDER THE TREATY THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING A LARGE PART IN THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN. HE ADDED THAT HE DID- ~~NOT~~ ~~ASSUME~~ THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME WILL "CONSTANTLY HAVE CONTROL OVER CHINA."
KNOWLAND SAID HE WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF MANCHURIA AND NORTH CHINA ULTIMATELY ARE ABSORBED INTO THE SOVIET UNION BUT DECLARED HE BELIEVES SOUTH CHINA "MAY GET FREE OF COMMUNIST CONTROL."
CZ945PED

A31WX (BULGARIA)
(200) BULGARIA
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED TRADE CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST BULGARIA CANCELLED, EFFECTIVE OCT.17.
HE ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION WHICH BARS ALL TRADE BENEFITS TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES AND AREAS.
THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS WITHDRAWN TRADE AND TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA. NOTICE OF INTENT TO CANCEL TRADE BENEFITS ALSO HAS BEEN GIVEN TO RUSSIA, HUNGARY, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WILL AFFECT APPROXIMATELY 80 PERCENT OF BULGARIA'S ANNUAL EXPORTS OF $1,937,000 TO THE UNITED STATES. ABOUT $1,556,000 (M) OF THIS IS LATAKIA TOBACCO, WHICH HAS BEEN ENTERING THE UNITED STATES UNDER A LOW TARIFF RATE.
BULGARIA STILL WILL BE PERMITTED TO SHIP TOBACCO AND OTHER PRODUCTS SUCH AS ROSE OIL AND GOAT SKINS, BUT MUST PAY A HIGHER TARIFF RATE.
UNITED STATES EXPORTS TO BULGARIA IN 1950 AMOUNTED TO ABOUT $800,000.
IN ORDER TO CANCEL TRADE CONCESSIONS, THE UNITED STATES VOIDED A COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT AUG.18, 1932. THIS PROMISED BULGARIA WOULD ENJOY "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATMENT IN YARIFF DUTIES. IN OTHER WORDS, WHEN THE UNITED STATES CUT TARIFFS ON ITEMS SENT BY A THIRD COUNTRY, BULGARIA AUTOMATICALLY ENJOYED THE SAME LOW RATE IF IT SENT SIMILAR ITEMS.
JK625PED

B20WX (SEC)
EXPORT CONTROLS (370)
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17-(AP)-WORLD TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA "IS MUCH BETTER CONTROLLED THAN A YEAR AGO" BUT STRATEGIC MATERIALS ARE STILL GETTING THROUGH TO THE REDS.
A SENATE EXPORT CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTING THIS SAID SOME WESTERN NATIONS "EVEN AT THIS LATE DATE" HAVE NOT CUT OFF THE FLOW OF WAR-USEFUL GOODS TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME DESPITE ITS AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
SOME GOODS ALSO ARE REACHING THE REDS THROUGH LOOPHOLES IN AND EVASION OF EXPORT CONTROLS AND THROUGH SMUGGLING, -- WITH SOME OF THE SMUGGLING FROM U.S. CONTROLLED TERRITORY IN THE FAR EAST -- THE COMMITTEE'S 66-PAGE REPORT ISSUED LAST NIGHT SAID.
THE REPORT WAS BASED IN PART ON AN ON-THE-SPOT PROBE IN THE PACIFIC BY A STAFF INVESTIGATOR.
IT SAID ADMINISTRATION OF THE TOTAL EMBARGO CLAMPED ON COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE UNITED STATES LAST DECEMBER APPEARED TO BE SATISFACTORY BUT IT ADDED:
"IN THE ABSENCE OF SIMILAR ACTION BY OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, ITS EFFECTS ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST WAR POTENTIAL ARE PROBABLY SHORT LIVED AND INCONCLUSIVE."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED FOR "NEW AND FAR REACHING EFFORTS" BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO HALT WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE SMUGGLING OF INDISPUTABLY HIGHLY STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM U.S. CONTROLLED AREAS IN THE PACIFIC.
~~IT CITED INSTANCES OF MOTORIZED JUNKS SMUGGLING OIL, HEAVY~~ DUTY TRUCK TIRES, SCRAP AIRCRAFT ALUMINUM, SCRAP LEAD AND OTHER MATERIALS FROM THE RYUKYUS ISLANDS.
AMONG THE RYUKYUS IS OKINAWA, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS LARGE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
THE REPORTS SAID SOME OF THE TRUCK TIRES AND OIL DRUMS IN INTERCEPTED JUNKS WERE MARKED "U.S. MILITARY."
"MOST OF THE STORES FROM THE RYUKYUS HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY BEEN STOLEN OR PROCURED ILLEGALLY, POSSIBLY EVEN WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF UNITED STATES PERSONNEL, FROM THE ENORMOUS MILITARY STORES IN THE RYUKYUS AREA," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID.
IT ADDED THAT "IT IS PARTICULARLY IRONIC AND DEFINITELY TO THE PREJUDICE OF UNITED STATES PRESTIGE IN THE FAR EAST THAT SUCH TRADE IS OCCURRING FROM OUR VERY OWN BASES," AND THAT IT HAMPERS NEGOTIATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES FOR STRONGER CONTROLS.
SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE REPORT THAT THE EXPORT CONTROLS OF MANY NATIONS STILL ARE SO INADEQUATE AND SO POORLY ADMINISTERED THAT THEY

"JEOPARDIZE WESTERN SECURITY INTERESTS."
HE ALSO SAID BUSINESS INTERESTS IN THE FAR EAST EXPECT RESUMPTION OF FULL SCALE TRADE WITH RED CHINA IN THE EVENT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA EVEN THOUGH A CEASE-FIRE AT BEST WOULD ONLY BE "A STOPPAGE OF ACTIVE MILITARY COMBAT."

CZ447AED

A184WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

BY RALPH L.HOWLAND

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-GRIM EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO PERFECT A HYDROGEN BOMB--THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WEAPON ATTEMPTED BY MAN--CALLED TODAY FOR THE SPENDING OF MORE THAN $1,000,000,000 (B) ON ONE PLANT ALONE.

ON THE HEELS OF DISCLOSURES THAT THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS SECRET, FANTASTIC INSTRUMENTS OF DEATH, PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED FOR $484,240,-000 (M) ADDITIONAL FOR A PLANT NOW BEING BUILT IN SOUTH CAROLINA. HIS REQUEST BROUGHT THE TOTAL FOR THAT VENTURE TO $1,180,000,000 (B).

THE SOUTH CAROLINA RIVER PLANT, ALONG THE SAVANNAH RIVER, IS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE INGREIENTS FOR THE H-BOMB. THOSE PRODUCTS WILL BE UTILIZED ELSEWHERE, JUST AS URANIUM 235 (ATOMIC BOMB ELEMENT) WHICH IS PRODUCED AT OAK RIDGE,TENN., IS USED ELSEWHERE.

THE HUGE EXPENDITURE FOR THE SAVANNAH PLANT IS FOR CONSTRUCTION ALONE. SOME IDEA OF THE ULTIMATE COST OF THE FRIGHTFUL WEAPON IS OBTAINED FROM THE FACT THAT TRITIUM, KEY EXPLOSIVE FOR THE H-BOMB, COSTS $500,000,000 A POUND AS MADE FROM ATOMIC REACTORS.

MOST KNOWLEDGE OF THE H-BOMB IS HIGHLY SECRET. DR.LEO SZILARD, A TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID LAST YEAR THAT IT COULD BE RIGGED TO CREATE A DUST CLOUD OF DEATH, KILLING ALL HUMANS IN THE WORLD.

CONSIDERING PRESENT REQUESTS, THE UNITED STATES HAS MARKED MORE THAN $7,000,000,000 (B) FOR ATOMIC--AND H-BOMB--DEVELOPMENT. THE COST OF PERFECTING THE FIRST A-BOMB WAS ESTIMATED AT $2,000,000,000 (B).

IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST JULY 1 THAT THIS NATION HAD SPENT $4,900,000,-000 (B) ON THE CAREER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THEN HAD $1,400,000,000 IN UNSPENT FUNDS, AND HAD A REQUEST BEFORE CONGRESS FOR ANOTHER $1,200,000,000.

THE AEC DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH OF THAT SUM IS DEVOTED TO THE H-BOMB.

MEANWHILE, ADM.WILLIAM FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ANNOUNCED THE NAVY NOW HAS CARRIER CREWS TRAINED TO HANDLE ATOMIC BOMBS. MEN IN THE SHIP CREWS AND PILOTS OF CARRIER PLANES HAVE BEEN DRILLED ALONG THAT LINE, HE SAID.

THE PLANES, FECHTELER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, WILL BE USED AGAINST NAVAL TARGETS ASHORE OR AFLOAT. THE NAVY ALREADY HAS TWO TYPES OF PLANES THAT CAN OPERATE OFF A CARRIER AND CARRY ATOMIC BOMBS, THE AJ ATTACK PLANE AND THE P2V NEPTUNE PATROL BOMBER.

NUCLEAR FISSION WEAPON EXPERTS IN THE LAST YEAR REPORTEDLY HAVE DEVELOPED A COMPACT SIZE ATOMIC BOMB WHICH CAN BE HANDLED IN COMPARA-TIVELY SMALL PLANES.

A185WX

SIMULATED ATOMIC BOMBS ARE BEING USED IN ATLANTIC FLEET EXERCISES NOW UNDER WAY.

FECHTELER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE NAVY PLANNED MORE THAN ONE OF 56,000-TON CARRIER TYPES WHICH IT IS NOW BUILDING EXPERIMENTALLY. EVENTUALLY, HE REPLIED, THERE WOULD BE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BIG CARRIERS IN EACH OCEAN.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, FECHTELER SAID THE NEW ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE MIGHT BE READY IN A "COUPLE OF YEARS," PERHAPS IN 1953 OR 1954.

ASKED FOR HIS ESTIMATE OF THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE FLEET AND HOW BADLY THEY COULD HIT US, HE ANSWERED:

"THEY CERTAINLY HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF RAISING A LOT OF HELL. IT DEPENDS ON WHAT EMPHASIS THEY WOULD WANT TO PUT ON IT."

JK231PED

A136WX
-95-
NAVY-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT.17-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM FECHTELER SAID TODAY THE NAVY NOW HAS CARRIER CREWS TRAINED TO HANDLE ATOMIC BOMBS.

HE SAID THIS INCLUDES BOTH MEN IN THE SHIP CREWS AND THOSE WHO FLY THE CARRIER PLANES.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PLANES WOULD BE USED FOR "TACTICAL" OPERATIONS OF THE FLEET (AGAINST NAVAL TARGETS ASHORE OR AFLOAT).

HE SAID THE NAVY ALREADY HAS TWO TYPES OF PLANES WHICH CAN OPERATE OFF A CARRIER AND CARRY ATOMIC BOMBS. THEY ARE THE AJ ATTACK PLANE AND THE P2V NEPTUNE PATROL BOMBER.

THE NAVY STARTED PRACTICING WITH THE USE OF SIMULATED ATOMIC BOMBS IN EXERCISES LAST SPRING AND WILL USE THEM AGAIN IN THE CURRENT EXER-CISES WHICH STARTED IN THE ATLANTIC YESTERDAY, FECHTELER SAID.

DURING THE LAST YEAR, THE NUCLEAR FISSION WEAPON EXPERTS HAVE REPORTEDLY DEVELOPED A COMPACT SIZE ATOMIC BOMB WHICH CAN BE HANDLED IN COMPARATIVELY SMALL PLANES. THUS THEY COULD BE USED IN CARRIER BASED AS WELL AS IN LIGHT BOMBERS AND POSSIBLY FIGHTERS OF THE AIR FORCE.

VH1135AED

B17WX SEC
(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.17)
CARNEY

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT.17-(AP)-ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY SUGGESTED TODAY THE CREATION OF A MIDDLE EASTERN TREATY ORGANIZATION (METO) TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THE VITAL MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

"IT WOULD AND SHOULD, I BELIEVE, BE SEPARATE FROM NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) BUT CLOSELY AFFILIATED WITH NATO," HE SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE.

CARNEY'S SUGGESTION APPEARED TO BE IN SOME CONFLICT WITH AN OFFICIAL UNITED STATES PROPOSAL THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADMITTED TO NATO TO STRENGTHEN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AGAINST AGGRESSION. THE PROPOSAL IS NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE NATO COUNCIL, MEETING IN OTTAWA.

CARNEY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NAVAL AND AIR SUPERIORITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND INDICATED THE COMMANDER MIGHT BE AN AMERICAN. HE SAID THE NAVAL COMMANDER SHOULD BE A BRITON.

ADMIRAL CARNEY, U.S. NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN AREA AND CHIEF OF NATO FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, EMPHASIZED THAT METO MUST WORK WITH NATO, AND NOT

OPERATE AS A SEPARATE SUPREME COMMAND.
"I DON'T THINK THERE SHOULD BE A SUPREME COMMANDER, MEDITERRANEAN. X X I WOULD NOT SEEK IT FOR THE U.S., AND I WOULD COUNSEL ADAMANT RESISTANCE TO ANY OTHER CLAIM."
BUT HE SAID AN ORGANIZATION SUCH AS METO IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT ALSO TO PROTECT EUROPE. HE SAID THE IDEA OF "A MIDDLE EASTERN ARRANGEMENT SEEMS TO BE GROWING."
METO, LIKE NATO, SHOULD "CARRY ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY IMPLICATIONS," HE SAID.
ADMIRAL CARNEY SAID THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA IS VITAL TO THE WEST AND MUST BE HELD, AND HE ADDED:
"YOU MUST REMEMBER THAT THE MEDITERRANEAN DOESN'T STAND ALONE. X X THERE'S THE EUROPEAN SHORE, THE SEA ITSELF, THE NORTH AFRICAN SHORE, AND THE MIDDLE EAST."
HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COULD GET AT THIS WHOLE AREA THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST, THE BALKANS OR ITALY.
AT THE PRESENT TIME, CARNEY SAID THE U.S. HAS NAVAL AND AIR PREDOMINANCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND ON THE WHOLE HE IS "RATHER OPTIMISTIC."
"OF COURSE THERE ARE FRICTIONS AND PROBLEMS IN THE PICTURE. X X THERE ARE MANY THINGS TO BE DONE IN THE BUILDING UP OF THE STRENGTH OF SOME OF THE COUNTRIES ON THE NORTHERN SHORE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN," THE ADMIRAL SAID.
"BUT YOU CAN SEE POWER HERE JUST THE SAME, NOT ONLY POWER IN THE MAKING BUT POWER ALREADY EXISTING IN FACT. AND FREE PEOPLES CAN MAKE IT WORK."
DURING COLORFUL CEREMONIES DEDICATING THE NEW ALLIED HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE IN NAPLES, CARNEY SAID SATURDAY THAT THE AMERICAN 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN "IS PROBABLY THE BIGGEST COMBAT FORCE NOW IN EUROPE."
THE SIZE OF THE FLEET IS SECRET BUT HE SAID IT IS LARGE, AND IS READY TO GO INTO ACTION AT ANY TIME AND OPERATE AT SEA INDEFINITELY WITHOUT LAND BASES.
LAND FORCES UNDER HIM CONSIST MAINLY OF THE 250,000-MAN ITALIAN ARMY, BUT HE HINTED STRONGLY NATO WILL SUPPORT ITALY'S EFFORTS TO CHANGE THE PEACE TREATY SO THE SIZE OF THE ARMY MAY BE BOOSTED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.17)
CZ424AED

B28WX 1(70)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVERS INVOLVING 150,000 WILL BE STAGED AT FORT HOOD, TEXAS, NEXT MARCH AND APRIL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
EXERCISE "LONG HORN," THE NAME GIVEN THE MANEUVERS, IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE TRAINING IN LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE OPERATIONS. IT WILL EMPHAZISE ARMY-AIR FORCE PLANNING AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, AND EMPLOY A FIELD ARMY, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND AN AGGRESSOR FORCE.
LT.GEN.LEROY LUTES, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FOURTH ARMY, WILL DIRECT THE MANEUVERS WITH MAJ.GEN.EDWARD J.TIMBERLAKE, JR., COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE NINTH AIR FORCE, THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR.
ARMY UNITS TAKING PART WILL BE THE FOURTH (FIELD) ARMY, VI CORPS, 31ST ("DIXIE") INFANTRY DIVISION, 47TH ("VIKING") INFANTRY DIVISION, 1ST ARMORED DIVISION, 301ST LOGISTICAL COMMAND, XV CORPS, 82ND ("ALL AMERICAN") AIRBORNE DIVISION, AND 306TH LOGISTICAL COMMAND.
AIR FORCE UNITS WILL CONSIST OF FROM THREE TO SIX FIGHTER-BOMBER WINGS AND SEVEN TROOP CARRIER WINGS FROM THE EIGHTEENTH AIR FORCE, THE 47TH LIGHT BOMBARDMENT WING FROM LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, AND OTHER GROUPS.
RZ612PED

A78WX
(100)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-LEGISLATION ESTABLISHING A TACTICAL AIR COMMAND IN THE AIR FORCE WAS GIVEN FINAL APPROVAL BY THE HOUSE TODAY AND SENT TO THE PRESIDENT.
THE MEASURE SETS UP GENERAL STANDARDS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE, AS PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN DONE FOR THE OTHER SERVICES.
IN ADDITION TO THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND DESIGNED TO GIVE STRONG FRONT LINE AIR SUPPORT FOR GROUND TROOPS, THE MEASURE PROVIDES FOR AN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.
CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF A TACTICAL AIR COMMAND BY LAW MAY HEAL THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER AIR SUPPORT FOR FRONT LINE TROOPS.
RZ857PED

A198WX (REFUELING & BJT
(160) NIGHT REFUELING
WASHINGTON, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS EQUIPPING PLANES AND TRAINING CREWS FOR REFUELING IN THE AIR OF BOMBERS AT NIGHT.
THE TECHNIQUE, WHICH WILL ENABLE MEDIUM BOMBERS TO OPERATE ON ULTRA-LONG RANGE INVOLVING NIGHT AS WELL AS DAYLIGHT FLIGHT, WAS DESCRIBED IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE BOEING AIRPLANE COMPANY, WHICH MAKES THE B-50 AND B-29 MEDIUM BOMBERS AND TANKER PLANES FOR AERIAL REFUELING.
THE SYSTEM CONSISTS OF FIVE RED AND GREEN "TRAFFIC LIGHTS" WHICH, OPERATED ELECTRONICALLY AS THE TANKER AND THE BOMBER NEAR EACH OTHER, HELP THE BOMBER PILOT GUIDE HIS PLANE INTO FINAL CONTACT POSITION. THE FOUR RED LIGHTS SHOW HIM WHETHER HE IS "UP," "DOWN", FORWARD OR "AFT" FROM THE CLOSING TANKER. WHEN THE CORRECT POSITION IS ATTAINED, THE GREEN LIGHT GOES ON.
BOEING WORKED OUT THE "FLYING BOOM" METHOD OF REFUELING FOR THE AIR FORCE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, USING A EXTENDIBLE "FLYING BOOM" WHICH ACTS AS THE FUEL LINE. TANKER PLANES INCLUDE CONVERTED BOEING C-97 TRANSPORTS AND B-29 BOMBERS.
FIRST UNIT TO GET THE EQUIPMENT AND START TRAINING WAS THE 93RD AIR REFUELING SQUADRON, BASED AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, ATWATER, CALIF.
VH315PED

A169WX (AUTOS)
VETERANS (130)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE TODAY A BILL TO PROVIDE FREE AUTOMOBILES FOR AN ESTIMATED 17,475 BLIND OR MAIMED VETERANS OF WORLD WARS I AND II AND THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
PASSAGE WAS BY VOICE VOTE, WITH ABOUT 100 MEMBERS VOTING.
THE BUDGET BUREAU HAS ESTIMATED THE COST AT $27,960,000.
THE BILL WOULD PERMIT ELIGIBLE VETERANS TO ACCEPT $1,600 CASH IN LIEU OF AN AUTOMOBILE.
EXISTING LAW PROVIDES FREE AUTOMOBILES TO WORLD WAR II VETERANS WHO HAVE SUFFERED THE LOSS OF A LEG ABOVE THE ANKLE. THE NEW BILL WOULD EXTEND ELIGIBILITY TO THOSE WHO HAVE LOST EITHER A FOOT OR HAND OR WHOSE SIGHT HAS BEEN PERMANENTLY IMPAIRED.
THE SENATE HAS PASSED A BILL PROVIDING FREE CARS FOR KOREAN VETERANS WHO LOST A LEG ABOVE THE ANKLE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN TWO YEARS AGO VETOED A BILL SIMILAR TO THAT PASSED TODAY BY THE HOUSE.
JK137PED

30.24- 26881

A94KX
(350)
IOWA
BY P.D.ELDRED
ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP IOWA, SEPT.17-(AP)-THE FAST BATTLESHIP IOWA--THE BIGGEST AFLOAT--STEAMED SUCCESSFULLY THROUGH TRIAL RUNS TODAY PREPARATORY TO ADDING HER TERRIFIC FIREPOWER TO THE PACIFIC FLEET.
THERE WASN'T A HITCH AS THE 58,000-TON BATTLE WAGON SLIPPED OUT OF THE RESERVE FLEET AT HUNTERS POINT AND EASED DOWN SAN FRANCISCO BAY.
"I DIDN'T GET A GREY HAIR....EVERYTHING WENT FINE," HER NEW SKIPPER, CAPT.W.R.SMEDBERG, III, ACCLAIMED. "SHE CAN DO EVERYTHING A CRUISER CAN DO AND I AM DELIGHTED."
CONSIDERABLE WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE ON THE MIGHTY IOWA, INCLUDING THE INSTALLATION OF FAST FIRING THREE INCH GUNS TO REPLACE SOME OF HER OBSOLETE BATTERIES. ALSO, THERE IS MUCH NEW ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT COMING ABOARD, MOSTLY RADAR AND FIRE CONTROL STUFF.
AND, IMPORTANT AIRWISE, HELICOPTERS ARE REPLACING THE CONVENTIONAL CATAPULT OBSERVATION PLANES WHICH HITHERTO WERE STANDARD ABOARD BATTLESHIPS. THE CATAPULTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN RIPPED OUT.
CAPT.SMEDBERG HAD ONLY ONE MAJOR CONCERN--TRAINED MEN. HE PULLED NO PUNCHES IN CITING IT, FOR HE FEELS THE PUBLIC SHOULD KNOW.
"I HAVEN'T ONE OFFICER WHO HAS EVER SERVED IN A 16-INCH GUN TURRET," HE DECLARED. "AND ONLY FIVE OF MY ENLISTED MEN HAVE HAD 16-INCH GUN EXPERIENCE. WE WILL MAKE UP FOR IT IN TRAINING."
GUNNERY IS STILL ALL IMPORTANT ON THE BIG WARSHIPS FOR TODAY'S BATTLESHIPS HAS ONLY TWO DISTINCTIVE MISSIONS--SHORE BOMBARDMENT AND PROTECTING CARRIERS AND OTHER SURFACE CRAFT, PARTICULARLY AGAINST AIR ATTACK. AN EXAMPLE OF THE FIRST MISSION MIGHT BE GIVEN AS THE BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, KOREA, IN PROGRESS FOR MONTHS. THE SECOND MISSION MIGHT DEVELOP SHOULD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THROW THEIR REPORTED THOUSAND-PLUS PLANE AIR FORCE AT THE ALLIES FIGHTING IN KORA AND OFF HER COAST. THE CARRIERS WOULD NEED FAST PROTECTION.
THE IOWA WILL PUT TO SEA TOMORROW FOR MORE TESTS, INCLUDING A SPEED RUN OF SOME TWO HOURS IN WHICH THE IOWA WILL BE STEPPED UP TO 25 KNOTS. SHE CAN DO 33 AND HAS DONE 35 IN THE RECENT WAR IN THE PACIFIC.
THE IOWA, LARGEST OF HER CLASS, IS THE LAST TO BE RECOMMISSIONED. HER SISTER SHIPS, THE MISSOURI, THE WISCONSIN AND THE NEW JERSEY ALREADY ARE IN SERVICE.
THE IOWA, COSTING $125,000,000 (M) WHEN COMMISSIONED IN 1942, IS WORTH TWICE THAT TODAY. NAVAL OFFICERS ESTIMATE CONSERVATIVELY THAT SHE WOULD COST AT LEAST $250,000,000 (M) IF SHE WERE BUILT TODAY.
THE IOWA, RECOMMISSIONE AT HUNTERS POINT ON AUG.25, NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF NEARLY 2,700 MEN. RIGHT NOW, SHE IS ABOUT A THOUSAND MEN SHORT OF A FULL COMPLEMENT.
JQ808PCS NM

SEP 1 8 1951

B37PX Q
USO (230)
POCONO MANOR, PA., SEPT 17-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY EXPANSION IN FOUR AREAS OF USO ACTIVITIES IS NEEDED AS FAST AS FUNDS PERMIT TO MEET THE INCREASED NEEDS OF OUR MEN AND WOMEN IN UNIFORM.
DR. LINDSLEY F. KIMBALL, WHO ALSO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY USO PLANNING CONFERENCE HERE, THERE IS AN IMMEDIATE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL USO CAMP SHOWS ENTERTAINMENT UNITS OVERSEAS, FOR MORE THAN 100 ADDITIONAL CLUBS, LOUNGES AND OTHER SERVICE UNITS IN THIS COUNTRY, FOR AN EXPANDED CLUB PROGRAM OVERSEAS AND FOR MOBILE SERVICE UNITS IN BATTLE-ISOLATED AND MANEUVER AREAS.
THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING THESE SERVICES RESTS WITH EVERY COMMUNITY IN THE COUNTRY, DR. KIMBALL SAID.
"EACH COMMUNITY HAS A HOME FRONT WHICH EXTENDS TO EVERY POINT WHERE ITS SONS AND DAUGHTERS SERVE," THE USO PRESIDENT DECLARED. "THE MORALE OF TROOPS IN THE FIELD IS A DIRECT REFLECTION OF ATTITUDES BACK HOME."
DR. KIMBALL SAID THE EXPANDED USO PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE $12,600,000 (M) IN VOLUNTARY SUPPORT, MOST OF WHICH WILL COME FROM UNITED RED FEATHER CAMPAIGNS OF COMMUNITY CHESTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY THIS FALL.
SINCE THE REACTIVATION OF USO ON FEB. 1, HE REPORTED, THE ORGANIZATION HAS INCREASED ITS SERVICE UNITS FROM 101 TO 183, AND THAT 3,000,000 (M) SERVICE MEN AND WOMEN NOW ARE PARTICIPATING IN ITS PROGRAMS EACH MONTH.
THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE ATTENDANCES AT CAMP SHOWS, HE SAID.
BRIG.GEN.CHARLES W.CHRISTENBERRY, U.S.ARMY CHIEF OF SPECIAL SERVICES, TOLD A NIGHT SESSION THAT THE ARMY SPECIAL SERVICES DIVISION IS PLANNING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNITY SERVICES BRANCH AS ONE WAY OF COOPERATING WITH THE USO AND OTHER NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.
THIS COMMUNITY SERVICES BRANCH, THE GENERAL SAID, "WILL PROVIDE A CIVILIAN FIELD REPRESENTATIVE IN EACH OF THE SIX ARMY AREAS TO ACT AS STAFF ADVISERS TO THE SIX COMMANDING GENERALS IN ALL MATERS PERTAINING TO THE UTILIZATION OF COMMUNITY RESOURCES AND FACILITIES FOR TROOPS AND DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL."
A SMALL GUIDING, SUPERVISORY, POLICY-MAKING STAFF WILL BE SET UP IN HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE, HEADED BY THE BEST CIVILIAN THE ARMY CAN OBTAIN, CHRISTENBERRY SAID.
"THE SIX FIELD REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE FULLY QUALIFIED BY EXPERIENCE AND ABILITY TO WORK QUIETLY AND EFFICIENTLY IN COOPERATION WITH THE AIR FORCE, THE NAVY AND THE MARINES TO BRING ABOUT A UNITY OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE CIVILIAN AND THE MILITARY TO A DEGREE NEVER BEFORE ACHIEVED.
"MUCH HAS ALREADY BEEN DONE, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE SELFLESS SPIRIT OF THE SERVICE OF THE USO AND ITS MEMBER AGENCIES. WE ALL AGREE MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE," THE GENERAL SAID.
BUT, HE ADDED, "THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES CLASSIFY THE WORK OF THE USO AS INDISPENSABLE, AND EACH OF THESE MAJOR SERVICES LOOK UPON IT AS A 'MUST' TO SUPPORT USO IN ITS SERVICES AND PROJECTS."
JH1148PED

SEP 1 8 1951

A206WX
(50) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HIT OUT IN A CAMPAIGN-STYLE ATTACK TODAY AGAINST CRITICS OF HIGH TAXES AND GOVERNMENT SPENDING AT HOME, AND DENOUNCED THE RULERS OF SOVIET RUSSIA AS "POWER MAD".
IN TWO LENGTHY AND BARBED SPEECHES, DELIVERED WITHIN TWO HOURS, THE PRESIDENT CLAIMED CREDIT FOR "ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY" IN GOVERNMENT, AND BLASTED "SLURS" AGAINST THE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AS "A CONTEMPTIBLE WAY TO TRY TO GET VOTES."
AND HE CONTRASTED THE FREEDOMS OF AMERICAN LIFE WITH WHAT HE TERMED THE "TERROR AND BONDAGE" OF LIFE IN RUSSIA UNDER THE "TYRANNY OF SOVIET COMMUNISM."
MR.TRUMAN MADE THE FIRST OF HIS TWO SPEECHES AT A CAPITOL HILL CEREMONY MARKING THE SEALING OF THE AGE-YELLOWED U.S. CONSTITUTION AND THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE IN HELIUM-FILLED GLASS SHRINES. THE NEW CASES ARE DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE DOCUMENTS FOR CENTURIES.
THE PRESIDENT CONTRASTED CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES IN AMERICA AND

IN RUSSIA, SAYING THAT THE RUSSIAN ONES ARE "JUST AS FALSE AS THEIR TREATY AGREEMENTS."

HIS SECOND ADDRESS WAS BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF POSTMASTERS IN DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON.

AT ONE POINT HE DEPARTED FROM THE TEXT HE HAD PREPARED FOR THE POSTMASTERS, AND DECLARED:

"DON'T LET ANYBODY TELL YOU THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ISN'T INTERESTED IN ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY OF GOVERNMENT."

TARTLY, HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT WHENEVER THERE HAS BEEN ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY, "THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR IT."

MR.TRUMAN ALSO THREW OUT A NEW TEASER ON WHETHER HE MIGHT RUN FOR RE-ELECTION IN 1952--A DECISION WHICH HE HAS KEPT A CLOSE SECRET. COMMENTING ON A NEW LIGHT MOTOR VEHICLE USED TO SPEED MAIL DELIVERIES IN RURAL AREAS, THE PRESIDENT SAID WITH A CHUCKLE:

"IF I EVER GET RETIRED FROM THE PRESIDENCY, I'M GOING TO GET ONE OF THOSE MACHINES TO RIDE AROUND IN."

PRESUMABLY HE WAS REFERRING TO A TYPE OF THREE-WHEEL MOTOR SCOOTER USED BY THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

A207WX

THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE POSTMASTERS HE HAS URGED CONGRESS TO PUT THE DEPARTMENT ON A "PAY-FOR-ITSELF" BASIS INSTEAD OF RUNNING MORE THAN $500,000,000 A YEAR INTO THE RED AS IT IS NOW.

BUT, HE CONTINUED, PUBLISHERS OF "SLICK MAGAZINES" ARE "FIGHTING TOOTH AND TOENAIL TO KEEP THEIR JUICY SUBSIDIES" AT THE EXPENSE OF AMERICAN TAXPAYERS.

"FIRST-CLASS LETTER MAIL PAYS ITS OWN WAY," HE SAID. "BUT THE PUBLISHERS AND ADVERTISERS WHO USE SECOND AND THIRD-CLASS MAIL TO REACH THE PUBLIC ARE NOT PAYING FULLY FOR THE SERVICE THEY GET.

"TO PUT IT BLUNTLY, THE TAXPAYERS OF THE COUNTRY ARE SUBSIDIZING THESE BUSINESS INTERESTS TO THE TUNE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. THAT IS NOT RIGHT."

MR.TRUMAN CONTINUED:

"I AM GLAD TO SAY THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS KNOW THIS IS NOT RIGHT AND ARE ENTIRELY WILLING TO PAY THEIR OWN WAY."

BUT HE SAID THE "SLICK MAGAZINE" PUBLISHERS HAVE LOBBIED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS "FROM BREAKFAST TO BEDTIME" TRYING TO PREVENT THEM FROM RAISING SECOND-CLASS POSTAL RATES.

HE SAID THESE MAGAZINE PUBLISHERS ARE WRITING EDITORIALS AND PRINTING ARTICLES "COMPLAINING ABOUT HIGH TAXES AND GOVERNMENT DEFICITS," BUT HE SAID:

"THEY ARE STRONGLY AGAINST SUBSIDIES---FOR EVERYBODY BUT THEMSELVES. HERE THEY ARE, COSTING THE TAXPAYERS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS EVERY YEAR, AND THEY HAVE THE NERVE TO COMPLAIN ABOUT THE HIGH COST OF GOVERNMENT."

WALTER D.FULLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF CURTIS PUBLISHING CO., PHILADELPHIA, COMMENTED:

"UNFORTUNATELY, THE PRESIDENT HASN'T READ THE TESTIMONY GIVEN BY MAGAZINE PUBLISHERS BEFORE THE HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES. THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF MISUNDERSTANDING ABOUT THIS."

IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY, TAKEN DURING HEARINGS ON POSTAL RATE INCREASES, PUBLISHERS EXPRESSED THEMSELVES "PERFECTLY WILLING TO ASSUME REASONABLE INCREASES IN THEIR RATES," FULLER CONTINUED.

"WE INDICATED THAT A 30 PER CENT INCREASE SPREAD OVER THREE YEARS WAS FAIR, BECAUSE THAT REPRESENTS THE COST TO THE POSTOFFICE ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN COST FIGURES---WITH WHICH WE DON'T ENTIRELY AGREE."

A208WX

BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE POSTOFFICE COMMITTEES APPROVED BILLS CALLING FOR A 60 PER CENT INCREASE IN SECOND CLASS RATES FOR MAGAZINES, THE INCREASE TO BE SPREAD OVER THREE YEARS AT 20 PER CENT A YEAR. THE SENATE HAS PASSED ITS BILL.

FULLER, WHOSE COMPANY PUBLISHES THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, THE LADIES HOME JOURNAL AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS, IS ONE OF THOSE MR.TRUMAN REFERRED TO AS "THE SLICK MAGAZINE BOYS".

IN WHAT MANY INTERPRETED AS A REFERENCE TO HIS OWN LETTER WRITING, MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE POSTMASTERS:

"THE NEXT TIME ANY OF YOU SEE AN ARTICLE OR EDITORIAL IN ONE OF THOSE SLICK MAGAZINES ATTACKING GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES, I JUST WISH YOU WOULD WRITE THEM A VERY POLITE---A VERY POLITE--LITTLE LETTER ASKING WHEN THEY WILL BE READY TO PAY THE FULL COST OF SENDING THEIR OWN PUBLICATIONS THROUGH THE MAILS."

THE PRESIDENT REFERRED REPEATEDLY TO THE COMMITTEE ON REORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AS THE HOOVER-ACHESON COMMISSION INSTEAD OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION, AS IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN. HE POINTED OUT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT DEAL OF "MISINFORMATION" PUT OUT THAT NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE ABOUT THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

"WELL," HE SAID, "THAT IS JUST POPPYCOCK---TO PUT IT MILDLY."

HE SAID HE SUBMITTED 36 REORGANIZATION PLANS TO CONGRESS AND 27 HAVE BEEN APPROVED.

"THE OTHER NINE WERE VOTED DOWN," HE SAID, "AND SOME OF THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO TALKED THE LOUDEST ABOUT EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY VOTED AGAINST THEM."

IN HIS CAPITOL HILL SPEECH, LARGELY DEVOTED TO FOREIGN POLICY, MR. TRUMAN SAID HE WONDERED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF A RUSSIAN TRIED TO EXERCISE THE FREEDOMS SUPPOSEDLY GRANTED UNDER THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION.

"THE SOVIET CITIZEN LIVES IN FEAR," HE SAID. "THEIR SOCIETY IS A JUNGLE THROUGH WHICH THE NAKED POWER OF THE GOVERNMENT PROWLS LIKE A BEAST OF PREY, MAKING ALL MEN AFRAID."

CONTRASTING FREEDOM IN THIS COUNTRY WITH CONDITIONS UNDER OTHER FORMS OF GOVERNMENT, MR.TRUMAN SAID:

"IN OUR OWN LIFETIME, WE HAVE LEARNED ANEW THE HUMAN MISERY THAT AN ABSOLUTE, POWER-MAD GOVERNMENT CAN CREATE. WE HAVE SEEN IT IN THE BRIEF HISTORY OF THE FASCIST AND NAZI TYRANNIES. WE ARE WITNESSING IT TODAY IN THE TYRANNY OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

"BY RESORTING TO THE WORST EVILS OF ANCIENT TYRANNY, THE SOVIET RULERS HAVE HELD THEIR CITIZENS IN TERROR AND BONDAGE, WHILE FREEDOM IS GROWING IN THE REST OF THE WORLD."

VX416PED

A119WX

LOVETT

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-ROBERT A.LOVETT BECAME THE NATION'S FOURTH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TODAY IN A 30-SECOND SWEARING IN CEREMONY.

THE OATH OF OFFICE WAS ADMINISTERED BY RALPH N.STOHL, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER, IN THE SWIFT AND SIMPLE CEREMONY LOVETT REQUESTED.

AT THE NEW SECRETARY'S SIDE WAS THE MAN HE SUCCEEDED, GEN.GEORGE C. MARSHALL, WHO RETIRED LAST WEEK.

GG1040AED

A183WX (WEDEMEYER & BJT)

(100) WEDEMEYER

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TODAY WAS BOOKED FOR TESTIMONY WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT WEDEMEYER, FORMER AMERICAN COMMANDER IN CHINA, WOULD "DISCUSS PERSONNEL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS."

THE COMMITTEE, A PART OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO THE INSTITUTE'S EFFECT ON AMERICA'S POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST. WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED IN DETAIL ON U.S. POLICIES IN ASIA AS A PART OF

THE SENATE'S INVESTIGATION EARLIER THIS YEAR INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS PACIFIC COMMANDER.

MCCARRAN SAID MRS.ALICE WIDENER, NEW YORK WRITER AND LECTURER, WILL TESTIFY TOMORROW ON INSTITUTE.

JK222PED

30.24- 2C883

B59WX

95

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY APPOINTED DR.WILSON M.COMPTON, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, TO BE STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED STATES ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INFORMATION.

THIS COMMISSION HAS TWO FUNCTIONS:

EVALUATING AND REPORTING TO CONGRESS ON AMERICA'S OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAM AND ADVISING SECRETARY ACHESON HOW TO IMPROVE AND STRENGTHEN THE PROGRAM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT BEFORE TAKING OVER AS STAFF DIRECTOR, DR.COMPTON WILL BE A MEMBER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY ~~PLANNING STAFF FOR A TEMPORARY PERIOD. IN THIS SPOT~~ HE WILL FAMILIARIZE HIMSELF WITH THE OBJECTIVES AND PROGRAMS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

AS TO STAFF DIRECTOR HE WILL ALSO FOLLOW CLOSELY THE OPERATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE. THIS SERVICE DISTRIBUTES AMERICAN INFORMATION TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

B60WX

DURING WORLD WAR TWO DR.COMPTON SERVED AS AN ADVISER AND CONSULTANT TO VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES INCLUDING THE OFFICE OF PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT AND THE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

IN 1946 HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. EDUCATIONAL MISSION TO JAPAN. DURING 1949 HE WAS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE SINCE 1945.

RZ850PED

B111WX (Q) (PAREL HARBOR, TEXTILE)

(120)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.17-(AP)-AN ANNUAL PEARL HARBOR MEMORIAL SERVICE WAS PROPOSED TODAY TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAVY CLUB OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

THE FIRST OBSERVANCE WOULD BE HELD NEXT DEC. 7, WHICH WILL BE THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK.

CARL SOLOMONSON OF ROCKFORD, ILL., NATIONAL COMMANDANT OF THE CLUB, SAID THE CELEBRATION WOULD BE PRIMARILY A RELIGIOUS SERVICE, HELD AT PEARL HARBOR AND ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES. THE GENERAL THEME, HOWEVER, WOULD BE TO RECALL THE LESSONS OF PEARL HARBOR AND TO URGE THE NATION TO BE ALERT AND PREPARED IN THE FUTURE.

SOLOMONSON AND DR.ROYALL MASHEK, OF MILWAUKEE, WISC., PAST NATIONAL COMMANDANT OF THE CLUB, MADE THE PROPOSAL IN A CALL AT KIMBALL'S OFFICE. SOLOMONSON SAID KIMBALL EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE IDEA AND SUGGESTED THAT HE SUBMIT THE PROPOSAL TO HIM IN WRITING.

THE CLUB IS MADE UP OF PRESENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NAVY, COAST GUARD AND MARINES AND IS DEVOTED TO PROMOTING NATIONAL DEFENSE, WITH EMPHASIS ON THOSE BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE.

RZ605PED

D151WX (MEAT CONTROLS & FEDERAL PAY FROM AA)

(335O)

NIGHT LEAD MEAT-CONTROLS

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PRICE OF MORE MEAT PRODUCTS IS GOING UP.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB) TOLD A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS SOUGHT BY PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS WOULD SERIOUSLY HAMPER MEAT PRODUCTION, "PERHAPS LEADING TO CONSUMER RATIONING." THE GROUP IS HEARING A PROPOSAL TO PERMIT THE PRESIDENT TO PROVIDE SUCH QUOTAS AMONG PROCESSORS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) ANNOUNCED A NEW REGULATION ALLOWING AN INCREASE IN THE COST OF CORNED, BARBECUED AND OTHER PROCESSED BEEF. THE REGULATION WILL BE EFFECTIVE THIS SATURDAY. OPS DIDN'T ESTIMATE HOW MUCH THE INCREASE WILL BE; THEY WILL VARRY ACCORDING TO A PROCESSOR'S COSTS.

ONLY LAST NIGHT OPS SAID WHOLESALE BEEF CEILINGS ARE BEING RAISED. RETAIL INCREASES WILL FOLLOW IN A FEW DAYS, MEANING AN INCREASE OF ABOUT TWO CENTS A POUND AT THE BUTCHER SHOP.

BUTLER, WHO SPONSORED AN AMENDMENT TO THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW FORBIDDING LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER QUOTAS, SAID HE SUSPECTS OPS IS "REGULATION CRAZY." HE TESTIFIED THAT EVEN WITHOUT THE POWER TO IMPOSE QUOTAS, OPS HAS BROAD POWERS OVER OPERATIONS OF SLAUGHTERS AND PACKERS AND IS CONTINUING REGISTRATION OF SLAUGHTERERS.

"IF CONGRESS PERMITS QUOTAS TO BE IMPOSED AGAIN," HE SAID, "WE MAY BE TAKING A LONG STEP TOWARD THE DAY WHEN FARMERS WILL BE TOLD WHEN AND WHERE TO SELL THEIR LIVESTOCK."

JOSEPH B. DANZANSKY, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEAT PROCESSORS AND WHOLESALERS, INC., TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE QUOTAS MUST BE REINSTATED TO ASSURE FAIR DISTRIBUTION. HE ASKED THAT LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THE RE-IMPOSITION OF THE QUOTAS BE AMENDED TO REQUIRE OPS TO ALLOCATE MEAT AT LEAST THROUGH THE PROCESSING AND WHOLESALE LEVELS OF DISTRIBUTION.

DENJAMIN SCHWARTZ, PRESIDENT OF B. SCHWARTZ, INC., CHICAGO, ALSO SPOKE FOR THE LEGISLATION.

L. BLAINE LILJENQUIST, SPEAKING FOR THE WESTERN STATES MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION, INC., SAID "THERE IS MUCH EVIDENCE THAT SLAUGHTER QUOTAS ACTUALLY CAUSE BLACK MARKETS RATHER THAN PREVENTING THEM."

A CALL FOR A RETAIL PRICE FREEZE TO PREVENT DEVELOPMENT OF "CREEPING LEGALIZED INFLATION" WAS SOUNDED BY JOHN A. BAKER, LEGISLATIVE ■ THE NATIONAL FARMERS UNION.

BUT SUCH A FREEZE CAN NOT BE IMPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT UNLESS THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT IS REPEALED, HE SAID.

THE AMENDMENT PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS ALMOST ALL COST INCREASE

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DC'(/DC351PED

A110CX (180)
NIGHT LEAD NEWSPAGE CATTLE
(WITH WASHINGTON NIGHT LEAD MEAT CONTROLS)
CHICAGO, SEPT. 17-(AP)-A LOAD OF HEAVYWEIGHT HEREFORD STEERS TODAY BROUGHT THE HIGHEST PRICE ON THE CHICAGO LIVESTOCK MARKET SINCE MAY 1.
THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE SAID THE $40.35 A HUNDRED POUNDS PAID FOR THE STEEERS REFLECTED A CEILING PRICE INCREASE, EFFECTIVE SATURDAY ON WHOLESALE STEERS, ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
THE COMMISSION FIRM OF DOUD AND KEEFER PAID THAT PRICE TO RAY HASTINGS OF NORMAL, ILL., FOR A SHIPMENT OF 19 HEAD AVERAGING 1,343 POUNDS EACH. A STOCKYARDS REPRESENTATIVE SAID DOUD AND KEEFER BOUGHT THE LOAD FOR AN UNNAMED EASTERN PACKER.
TODAY'S PRICE WAS A 60 CENT INCREASE OVER LAST WEEK'S BEST PRICE AND COMPARED WITH $41.00 PAID LAST MAY 1.
THE INSTITUTE SAID VARIOUS GRADES OF STEERS AND HEIFERS ADVANCED 25 CENTS TO 75 CENTS IN OTHER LIVESTOCK MARKETS.
"THE ACTUAL MARKET PRICE OF CATTLE, ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT MARKET REPORTS, IS WELL OVER THE PRESCRIBED OPS CEILING PRICE. THE OPS ORDER FURTHER UNBALANCED THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ACTUAL MARKET PRICES AND OPS CEILING PRICES," THE INSTITUTE SAID.
JT953PCD

B46CO Q
NIGHT LEAD FROZEN FOODS (190
WITH WASHINGTON
CINCINNATI, SEPT.17-(AP)-AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THERE IS ONLY A "SLIM CHANCE" THAT MEAT PRICES CAN BE CONTROLLED UNLESS LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS ARE RESTORED BY CONGRESS.
"SLAUGHTER QUOTAS ARE ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE TOOLS TO PREVENT THE NEED FOR RATIONING OF MEAT," HE ADDED.
IRVIN L.RICE, OF THE LIVESTOCK AND MEAT DISTRIBUTION BRANCH, FOOD AND RESTAURANT DIVISION OF THE OPS, ADDRESSED THE NATIONAL FROZEN FOOD LOCKER INSTITUTE.
RICE, REFERRING TO PRESENT HEARINGS OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE ON THE SUBJECT OF RESTORING THE QUOTAS, SAID "YOUR GUESS IS AS GOOD AS MINE" AS TO THE OUTCOME.
HE TOLD THE FROZEN FOOD LOCKER OPERATORS THERE IS "MUCH CONFUSION" ABOUT LIVESTOCK QUOTAS BY PEOPLE WHO THINK THEY WILL RESTRICT LIVESTOCK MARKETING, SOME WHO THINK THEY WILL BRING MEAT RATIONING, OTHERS WHO THINK THEY WILL REDUCE THE PRICE OF LIVESTOCK TO FARMERS AND SOME WHO BELIEVE QUOTAS WILL CREATE BLACK MARKETS.
RICE DECLARED SLAUGHTER QUOTAS WOULD DO NONE OF THESE THINGS.
"SLAUGHTER QUOTAS," HE ADDED, "ARE MERELY A MEANS OF DIVIDING AMONG ESTABLISHED SLAUGHTERERS WHATEVER LIVESTOCK COMES TO MARKET, BE THAT QUANTITY LARGER OR SMALLER THAN THE AMOUNT WHICH CAME TO MARKET IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF THE BASE YEAR."
RAC644PES NM

B1 (Q)
--17--
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 (CQ) P.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.17)
NIGHT LEAD BAR (380)
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, SEPT.17-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TODAY WARNED "BEEF ANC METALS" THAT THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD PRICE CONTROLS IS CLOSE TO "DELIBERATE DEFIANCE."
THEY'RE HEADED FOR A HARD TIME AT GOVERNMENT HANDS, HE ADDED, IF THEY CARRY THINGS TOO FAR.
A RECENT AMENDMENT, JOHNSTON EXPLAINED, LETS PRESIDENT TRUMAN STRIKE OUT INCOME TAX DEDUCTIONS BASED ON PRICE OR WAGE CONTROL VIOLATIONS.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 74TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, JOHNSTON ADDED:
"THIS IS A WEAPON WE ARE PREPARED TO USE WHENEVER WE HAVE NO OTHER CHOICE -- WHENEVER THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM IS THREATENED BY DELIBERATE DEFIANCE.
"WE MAY BE APPROACHING THAT SITUATION RIGHT NOW WITH RESPECT TO SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEMS IN SHORT SUPPLY--SUCH AS METALS, SUCH AS BEEF."
HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE REFERENCES TO BEEF AND METALS. BUT HE CONTINUED:
"I WANT TO SERVE NOTICE RIGHT NOW THAT WE ARE GOING TO GIVE NO GUARTER TO BLACK MARKETEERS, AND WILL USE ALL OF OUR POWERS AGAINST THEM."
JOHNSTON DIGRESSED FROM THE TEXT OF HIS PREPARED ADDRESS BUT AUTHORIZED ITS USE.
SPEAKING EXTEMPORANEOUSLY, HE TOLD THE 1,500 DINNER GUESTS THAT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS INSTITUTED BY HIS AGENCY HAVE GIVEN THE PEOPLE CONFIDENCE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO IMMEDIATE RUNAWAY INFLATION.
AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX HAS GONE UP ONLY ONE PER CENT SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE.
HIGH PRICES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR ARE THE RESULT OF SCARE BUYING, NOT LARGE SCALE FINANCING, AND SO DO NOT CONSTITUTE "REAL INFLATION," HE SAID.
JOHNSTON SAID THE COUNTRY PRESENTLY IS IN A "SOFT PERIOD" OF AN "UNDULATING" INFLATION CYCLE, WHICH WILL BE FOLLOWED BY AN UPSWING WHEN DEFENSE SPENDING ZOOMS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
THE NEAR FUTURE MAY ALSO BRING FURTHER CUTBACKS IN CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS, HE SAID.
JOHNSTON SAID HIS AGENCY IS NOT GOING TO USE "SNOOPERS AND SECRET POLICE" TO FERRET OUT VIOLATIONS.
RATHER, HE WENT ON, THE ESA HOPES TO GAIN THE UNDERSTANDING AND VOLUNTARY HELP OF BUSINESSMEN, WORKERS AND FARMERS.
PRODUCTION FOR DEFENSE IS CAUSING PROBLEMS OF INFLATION, THE FORMER HEAD OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TOLD THE LAWYERS. AT THE SAME TIME, HE CALLED PRODUCTION THE KEY TO EVENTUAL SAFETY.
JOHNSTON CONTINUED:
"WHEN THE DAY COMES THAT WE CAN SAFELY SCRAP OUR ECONOMIC CONTROLS--AND THAT DAY SHOULD COME WITHIN TWO YEARS -- IT WILL MEAN THAT THE CRACKS IN OUR DEFENSE ARMOR HAVE BEEN WELDED TIGHT AND STRONG."
POINTING TO THE FALL OF FREEDOM-LOVING CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO COMMUNIST DOMINATION, JOHNSTON ASKED:
"DARE WE RELAX? DARE WE HAVE BUSINESS AS UAUAL? DARE WE PROTECT OUR OWN LITTLE SELFISH EMPIRES AGAINST ANY INTERFERENCE FROM GOVERNMENT WHEN GOVERNMENT ITSELF--GOVERNMENT AS WE HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN IT HERE -- IS THREATENED WITH EXTINCTION?"
JOHNSTON'S SPEECH FOLLOWED AN EARLIER ADDRESS TO THE 2,000 BAR ASSOCIATION DELEGATES FROM THEIR RETIRING PRESIDENT, CODY FOWLER OF TAMPA, FLA.
"WE MUST UNTIRINGLY GUARD AGAINST THE NATURAL TENDENCY TOWARD EXPANSION OF GOVERNMENTAL POWER," HE SAID. "HISTORY FAIRLY SHOUTS THAT GOVERNMENT NEVER RETREATS FROM AUTHORITY ONCE ATTAINED.
"IT SIMPLY THIRSTS FOR MORE AUTHORITY. AND AS IT GRADUALLY SATISFIES ITS THIRST, PERSONAL LIBERTY RECEDES. WHEN GOVERNMENT OMNIPOTENCE IS ACHIEVED, HUMAN LIBERTY DISAPPEARS COMPLETELY."
PATRIOTIC AWARDS WERE MADE DURING THE DAY TO HAROLD J.GALLAGHER, FORMER BAR ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, AND TO THE ASSOCIATION'S STANDING COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
THE AWARDS WERE PRESENTED BY FREEDOMS FOUNDATION OF VALLEY FORGE.

PA., AN ORGANIZATION TO PROMITE PATRIOTISM.
HOWARD J.BARKDULL OF CLEVELAND, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE BAR WITHOUT OPPOSITION. REELECTED WERE JOSEPH D.STECHER OF TOLEDO, O., SECRETARY; AND HAROLD H.BREDELL OF INDIANAPOLIS, IND., TREASURER.
WD843PED

B58
WITH BAR ASSOCIATION
NEW YORK, SEPT. 17-(AP)-RICHARD P.TINKHAM, RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE INDIANA BAR ASSOCIATION, HAS BEEN ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR ASSOCIATION PRESIDENTS. HE SUCCEEDS CHARLES W.PETTENGILL OF GREENWICH, CONN.
THE CONFERENCE CONSISTS OF MORE THAN 300 PRESIDENTS OR IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENTS OF STATE AND CITY BAR ASSOCIATIONS. IT TRIES TO COORDINATE LOCAL PROGRAMS WITH THE NATIONAL PROGRAM OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.
TINKHAM LIVES IN HAMMOND, IND.
NAMED VICE CHAIRMAN IN YESTERDAY'S ELECTION WAS ALBERT E.JENNER, JR., OF CHICAGO, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE ILLINOIS STATE BAR.
WD845PED

B47(CQ)
WITH WILSON-BAR (B27)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 17-(AP)-MARY H. ZIMMERMAN OF GROSSE POINTE FARMS, MICH., IS THE NEW PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS. SHE SUCCEEDS J. HELEN SLOUGH OF CLEVELAND.
OTHERS ELECTED YESTERDAY AS THE GROUP MET IN CONNECTION WITH THE 74TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION WERE: FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, DOROTHY K. BLENDER OF CHICAGO; SECOND VICE PRESIDENT, WILFINOR CARL OF HOUSTON, TEX.; CORRESPONDING SECRETARY, FLORENCE SHIENTAG OF NEW YORK; RECORDING SECRETARY, LORNA SHIPLEY OF ALMAGORDO, N.M.; TREASURER, HAZEL D. SELBY OF BOSTON.
KM913AED

B78WX (CONTROLS - Q)
(300)
FIRST LEAD CONTROLS
WASHINGTON,SEPT.17-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE NATIONAL FARMERS UNION CALLED TODAY FOR A RETAIL PRICE FREEZE TO PREVENT "CREEPING LEGALIZED INFLATION."
JOHN A.BAKER, LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY OF THE UNION, TOLD A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A FREEZE REQUIRES FIRST THE REPEAL OF THE SO-CALLED CAPEHART AMENDMENT IN THE NEW CONTROLS LAW.
THIS IS THE PROVISION WHICH PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS ALMOST ALL COST INCREASES FROM THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR TO LAST JULY 26.
BAKER FORECAST BIGGER DEFENSE SPENDING, AND SAID CONGRESS SHOULD GIVE THE GOVERNMENT ENOUGH POWER TO COPE WITH THE RISING PRICES THAT WOULD SURELY RESULT.
ANOTHER VIEW OF RESULTS WHICH MIGHT OCCUR FROM REVISING THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT WAS TAKEN BY THE MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS' ASSOCIATION, INC.
AN ASSOCIATION OF SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD ALLOW "THE LAW TO BE ADMINISTERED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO TAKE AWAY FROM A MANUFACTURER, NOT ONLY THE RIGHTS HE HAS UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, BUT ALSO MANY OF THE RIGHTS HE HAD PRIOR TO THAT AMENDMENT."
THE RESULT, SAID JOHN A.SARGENT, EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE DIAMOND ALKALI CO., CLEVELAND, "WOULD BE A WORSENING OF HIS (THE MANUFACTURER'S) SITUATION AND NOT EVEN THE MAINTENANCE OF THE STATUS QUO."
GEORGE TERBORGH, RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE MACHINERY AND ALLIED PRODUCTS INSTITUTE, SAID A BILL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO CLARIFY THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT WAS A CASE OF "LOCKING THE BARN DOOR AFTER THE HORSE IS STOLEN."
"MANUFACTURING IS ALREADY COMPREHENSIVELY COVERED BY EXISTING PRICE REGULATIONS," HE TESTIFIED.
"UNLESS, THEREFORE, OPS (OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION) CHOOSES TO CANCEL THESE REGULATIONS AND ISSUE NEW ONES CONFORMING TO THE PRESCRIBED STANDARDS, THE BILL WILL HAVE NO EFFECT WHATEVER ON ITS OPERATIONS IN THIS FIELD.
"IT IS, IN FACT, A COMPLETE NULLITY."
STEWART E.LAUER, PRESIDENT OF THE YORK CORP., YORK,PA., SAID THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION "COULD AND NO DOUBT WOULD NULLIFY THE RELIEF AFFORDED BUSINESS "IN THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT.
ANOTHER BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED ON MEAT INDUSTRY WITNESSES FOR THEIR VIEWS ON THE ISSUE OF WHETHER MEAT BLACK MARKETS ARE CURBED OR ENCOURAGED BY LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

SENATOR HUGH BUTLER ASSERTED THAT QUOTAS WOULD SERIOUSLY HAMPER MEAT PRODUCTION, "PERHAPS LEADING TO CONSUMER RATIONING." BUTLER, WHO WOULD CONTINUE THE QUOTA BAN, SAID HE SUSPECTED OPS IS "REGULATION CRAZY."
"IF CONGRESS PERMITS QUOTAS TO BE IMPOSED AGAIN, WE MAY BE TAKING A LONG STEP TOWARD THE DAY WHEN FARMERS WILL BE TOLD WHEN AND WHERE TO SELL THEIR LIVESTOCK," HE SAID.
L.BLAINE LILJENQUIST, SPEAKING FOR THE WESTERN STATES MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION, INC., TOLD THE COMMITTEE "THERE IS MUCH EVIDENCE THAT SLAUGHTER QUOTAS ACTUALLY CAUSE BLACK MARKETS RATHER THAN PREVENTING THEM."
JOSEPH B.DANZANSKY, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEAT PROCESSORS AND WHOLESALERS, INC., TESTIFIED QUOTAS MUST BE REINSTATED TO ASSURE FAIR DISTRIBUTION.
HE ASKED THAT LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THE REIMPOSITION OF THE QUOTAS BE AMENDED, HOWEVER, TO REQUIRE OPS TO ALLOCATE MEAT AT LEAST THROUGH THE PROCESSING AND WHOLESALE LEVELS OF DISTRIBUTION.
A QUOTA SYSTEM MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A MANDATORY ALLOCATION TO NORMAL CHANNELS OF DISTRIBUTION WHICH EXISTED IN 1950, HE SAID.
SETH SHAW, REPRESENTING SAFEWAY STORES, DECLARED QUOTAS WOULD NOT CONTROL BLACK MARKETS OR ACHIEVE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF LIVESTOCK.
"IF IT WAS DIFFICULT TO ADMINISTER SLAUGHTER QUOTAS UNDER A WARTIME PROGRAM OF COMPLETE CONTROLS, INCLUDING CONSUMER RATIONING, IT CERTAINLY WOULD BE MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO ADMINISTER SUCH CONTROLS WITHOUT CONSUMER RATIONING," HE SAID.
THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW WHICH MR.TRUMAN SIGNED AND SHARPLY CRITICIZED JULY 31 CONTAINS A PROHIBITION AGAINST LIVESTOCK BUTCHERING QUOTAS. THREE WEEKS LATER THE PRESIDENT ASKED THE LAWMAKERS TO REPEAL THE BAN AND MAKE OTHER CHANGES IN THE LAW.
THE CIO, SUPPORTING MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST, SAID YESTERDAY THAT "AN OVERALL STABILIZATION PROGRAM-- EXPANDED PRODUCTION, INCLUDING EFFECTIVE PRICE CONTROL, FAIR WAGE STABILIZATION, RENT CONTROL, EQUITABLE TAXES, CREDIT CONTROLS AND A SAVINGS PROGRAM-- IS ESSENTIAL TO MEET THE THREAT OF INFLATION."
A SECOND SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE ARRANGED TO RESUME HEARINGS

TODAY (9 A.M., EST) ON ANOTHER PROVISION MR.TRUMAN WANTS REMOVED FROM THE LAW--THE SECTION HE HAS DESCRIBED AS "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."

IT PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS VIRTUALLY ALL COST INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND LAST JULY 26. THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK HEARD THE PROVISION DENOUNCED ON ONE HAND AS AN INFLATION BREEDER, AND PRAISED ON THE OTHER AS NECESSARY TO ASSURE SELLERS A FAIR PROFIT.

AS FOR LIVESTOCK QUOTAS, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) HAD THEM IN EFFECT UNTIL CONGRESS ENACTED THE CURRENT BAN. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SET UP SUCH A PROGRAM DURING WORLD WAR II.

UNDER THE PROGRAM OPS TOLD MEAT PACKERS HOW MANY ANIMALS THEY COULD SLAUGHTER EACH MONTH IN RELATION TO THE NUMBER THEY BUTCHERED DURING THE CORRESPONDING MONTH IN A BASE YEAR. THE AGENCY SAID ITS QUOTAS WERE BASED ON THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY--THAT NO ANIMALS WERE HELD OFF THE MARKET.

B14WX (SEGC)

IT SAID THAT IF THE SUPPLY WERE ONLY 85 PER CENT AS LARGE AS DURING THE BASE PERIOD, FOR EXAMPLE, THE SLAUGHTER QUOTA WAS FIXED AT 85 PER CENT. THE PURPOSE, OPS SAID, WAS TO KEEP THE SUPPLY MOVING IN THE USUAL CHANNELS AND TO KEEP "FLY-BY-NIGHT" NEWCOMER SLAUGHTERERS FROM MOVING IN AND BIDDING PRICES UP BEYOND THE CEILINGS.

WITHOUT THE QUOTA PROGRAM, OPS SAID, MEAT BLACK MARKETS COULD NOT BE PREVENTED.

LAWMAKERS WHO VOTED TO BAN THE PROGRAM CONTENDED THAT THE OPS QUOTAS WERE NOT REALISTIC--THAT THEY WERE FIXED TOO LOW AND KEPT SOME ANIMALS OFF THE MARKET.

IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S HEARINGS, SENATOR SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) TOLD A REPORTER THE QUOTA SYSTEM "WAS THE GREATEST CONTRIBUTING FACTOR TO A BLACK MARKET IN MEAT." HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE MATTER.

SCHOEPPEL SAID MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR REPEAL OF THE BAN ON QUOTAS HAS "CREATED SO MUCH UNCERTAINTY AMONG LIVESTOCK PRODUCERS THAT THE MEAT SUPPLY SITUATION HASN'T IMPROVED VERY MUCH" SINCE THE PROHIBITION WENT INTO EFFECT AUG.1.

"PRODUCERS JUST DON'T KNOW WHAT IN THE SAM HILL IS GOING TO HAPPEN SO WE DON'T HAVE AS MANY ANIMALS COMING TO MARKET AS WE OTHERWISE WOULD," SCHOEPPEL ADDED.

SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH), ALSO A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE IS FOR RESTORATION OF THE QUOTA SYSTEM.

"IT'S THE ONLY WAY THE BLACK ARKET CAN BE CONTROLLED,"

IS FOR RESTORATION OF THE QUOTA SYSTEM.

"IT'S THE ONLY WAY THE BLACK MARKET CAN BE CONTROLLED," MOODY DECLARED.

CZ359AED

A15WX

(330) FIRST LEAD SALARIES (A4WX)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 17((AP)-THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY LIMITED THE TOTAL "MERIT" AND "LENGTH OF SERVICE" PAY INCREASES WHICH MAY BE GRANTED BY ANY EMPLOYER TO SIX PER CENT OF HIS ANNUAL PAYROLL.

LARGER INCREASES, UP TO 10 PER CENT, MIGHT BE GRANTED TO INDIVIDUALS IN CERTAIN CASES, BUT THE SIX PER CENT CEILING MUST BE OBSERVED WITHIN A PLANT OR COMPANY.

THE BOARD SAID ITS ORDER WILL KEEP A CURB ON PAY INCREASES TO PREVENT "PIRATING" OF PERSONNEL OR THE PILING-UP OF RAISES WHICH MIGHT AMOUNT TO GENERAL SALARY INCREASES.

THE ORDER WAS DESCRIBED AS AN INTERIM RULING TO BE REPLACED LATER BY A MORE COMPREHENSIVE REGULATION.

THE BOARD RECOGNIZES THREE OPTIONAL METHODS BY WHICH EMPLOYERS MAY GRANT MERIT OR LENGTH-OF-SERVICE INCREASES.

THESE ARE:

1. PAST PRACTICE--FOLLOWING THE COMPANY'S ACTUAL EXPERIENCE IN 1950, AND USING THE TOTAL 1950 INCREASES AS A CEILING. THE PAY BOOSTS MAY VARY AMONG EMPLOYEES, BUT NONE MAY GET MORE THAN THE TOP SALARY BEING PAID FOR THAT CLASSIFICATION IN THE COMPANY.

2. THE SIX PER CENT OPTION--USING THE SIX-PER-CENT-OF-PAYROLL RULE AS HIS MAXIMUM, THE EMPLOYER AGAIN MAY NOT GIVE ANY INDIVIDUAL WORKER A SALARY HIGHER THAN THE TOP PAY FOR THE WORK CLASSIFICATION.

3. THE ESTABLISHED PLAN--IN THIS OPTION, THE EMPLOYER MAY GRANT MERIT OR LENGTH-OF-SERVICE INCREASES IN LINE WITH AN ESTABLISHED SALARY PLAN WHICH WAS IN ACTUAL OPERATION ON JAN.25, 1951, THE DATE OF THE WAGE FREEZE.

THE BOARD RECOGNIZED ALSO THAT SOME COMPANIES GIVE MERIT INCREASES UNDER "PERSONAL" OR "RANDOM" PROCEDURE. IN SUCH CASES THE EMPLOYER NEED ONLY OBSERVE THE SIX PER CENT LIMITATION.

IF A COMPANY DESIRES TO INTRODUCE A NEW MERIT OR LENGTH-OF-SERVICE PLAN OR MODIFY AN EXISTING PLAN, IT MUST GET ADVANCE APPROVAL FROM THE SALARY BOARD, WHICH WAS SET UP TO PUT A CEILING ON THE SALARIES OF BALL PLAYERS, EXECUTIVES, FOREMEN AND OTHERS NOT UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE WAGE BOARD.

INCREASES GIVEN TO NEW AND PROMOTED EMPLOYES WOULD NOT BE COUNTED AGAINST THE SIX PER CENT LIMITATION IF GRANTED WITHIN 120 DAYS FOR NEW EMPLOYES AND 90 DAYS FOR PROMOTED EMPLOYES.

(NO PICKUP)

JK519PED

SEP 18 1951

A93KX

(320)

NIGHT LEAD RED HEARING

BY GENE HANDSAKER

LOS ANGELES, SEPT.17-(AP)-COMMUNISTS IN HOLLYWOOD SOUGHT TO SURROUND THEMSELVES WITH BIG NAMES AND CONTROL THE CONTENT OF MOVIES, HOUSE RED-PROBERS WERE TOLD TODAY.

HAROLD J.ASHE, 49, A FREE LANCE MAGAZINE WRITER, WAS THE FIRST WITNESS AS A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES OPENED AN ON-THE-SCENE PROBE OF COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD.

HE TESTIFIED HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER HERE FROM 1933 TO 1939 AND HELD 20 PARTY POSITIONS.

THE PARTY SOUGHT TO SURROUND ITSELF "WITH AS MANY NAME PERSONALITIES AS POSSIBLE--AS MEMBERS, SYMPATHIZERS, DUPES, AND DOPES--SO IT COULD EXPLOIT THESE NAMES," HE DECLARED.

ANOTHER OBJECTIVE, HE TESTIFIED, WAS TO PENETRATE AND CONTROL HOLLYWOOD CRAFT UNIONS. OTHERS WERE:

"TO RECRUIT MEMBERS INTO THE PARTY. TO RAISE MONEY. TO CONTROL, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE. THE CONTENT OF FILMS MADE IN HOLLYWOOD."

LATE TODAY, MICHAEL GORDON, DIRECTOR OF "CYRANO DE BERGERAC," "ANOTHER PART OF THE FOREST," "I CAN GET IT FOR YOU WHOLESALE," AND "THE SECRET OF CONVICT LAKE," DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER THIS AND OTHER QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AND PRIVILEGE UNDER THE FIFTY AMENDMENT.

ASKED BY CONGRESSMAN DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) WHETHER HE IS DEVOTED TO THE U. S. CONSTITUTION, GORDON SAID AFTER A PAUSE:

"I BELIEVE I AM."

"WOULD YOU DEFEND THE UNITED STATES IN CASE OF A CONFLICT WITH THE

SOVIET UNION...WOULD YOU FIGHT FOR THIS COUNTRY?"
"YES," GORDON REPLIED PROMPTLY.
HE SAID HE HAD READ PREVIOUS WITNESSES' TESTIMONY THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTROL THE CONTENT OF FILMS.
"I MUST DISAGREE," HE SAID. "I'VE SEEN MANY FILMS OUT OF HOLLYWOOD IN WHICH SOME PART OF THE COMMUNIST LINE WAS INJECTED."
HE CITED "BLOCKADE" AS "A COMMUNIST FILM FROM START TO FINISH. I THINK I COULD TRACE IT RIGHT BACK TO ITS ORIGINAL SOURCE....ONE OF THE LEADING PROPAGANDISTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."
(JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, ONE OF HOLLYWOOD'S "UNFRIENDLY TEN," WROTE THE STORY AND SCREEN PLAY OF "BLOCKADE," FILMED IN 1938. THE PICTURE STARRED MADELEINE CARROLL, HENRY FONDA AND LEO CARRILLO. A 1928 SILENT FILM OF THE SAME TITLE STARRED ANNA Q.NILSSON.)
COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S.TAVENNER ASKED IF THE ALLEGED INFLUENCE WAS THE RESULT OF "CARELESSNESS OR DELIBERATE INTENT ON THE PART OF THE PRODUCERS."
"NO," SAID ASHE, "IT WAS A DELIBERATE, CALCULATED, CAREFULLY PLANNED MANEUVER ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS--AND LACK OF VIGILANCE ON THE PART OF NON-COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE NEVER TAKEN THE TROUBLE TO FIND OUT WHAT COMMUNISM IS. AND THEY ARE ALLERGIC TO FINDING OUT TO THIS DAY."
ANOTHER COMMUNIST OBJECTIVE, ASHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, WAS TO SEE THAT THERE WAS NOTHING OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST NATURE IN FILMS.
JQ8PCS

SEP 19 1951

B65WX (Q)
(160)
WASHINGTON,SEPT.17-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY POSTPONED ITS DECISION ON WHETHER TO REVOKE THE $10,000 BOND PUT UP FOR HAROLD CHRISTOFFEL BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
CHRISTOFFEL HAS BEEN FREE ON THE BOND SINCE APRIL 6, 1950. IT WAS POSTED AFTER HIS PERJURY CONVICTION AND SENTENCING TO A TWO TO SIX-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR DENYING TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HE WAS A COMMUNIST.
HIS APPEAL IS EXPECTED TO BE HEARD BY THE COURT OF APPEALS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WANTS THE $10,000 BOND REVOKED. THE ISSUE AROSE AFTER FOUR OF 11 CONVICTED COMMUNISTS IN NEW YORK JUMPED THEIR BOND WHICH ALSO HAD BEEN PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
CHIEF JUDGE HAROLD STEPHENS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY AFTER A HEARING ON THE BOND QUESTION THAT THE COURT WOULD RULE EITHER LAST SATURDAY OR TODAY.
NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN BY THE COURT CLERK'S OFFICE FOR THE DELAY IN THE RULING. IT IS EXPECTED SOON, HOWEVER.
JA/VH1110AED

B33 (Q)
(110)
BOSTON, SEPT. 17-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY HAS URGED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO "STRENGTHEN THE BULWARK OF FREEDOM THAT IS ISRAEL" BY SUPPORTING THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.
HE TOLD 1,000 NEW ENGLAND CAMPAIGN LEADERS YESTERDAY THAT ISRAEL IS "A SISTER DEMOCRACY OF THE UNITED STATES WHOSE MESSAGE OF FREEDOM RINGS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST."
THE MEETING, FIRST IN A SERIES OF U.J.A. REGIONAL CONFERENCES TO SUPPORT THE DRIVE FOR $35,000,000 (M) TO BRING 60,000 HOMELESS JEWS TO ISRAEL BEFORE DEC. 31, PRODUCED MORE THAN $1,122,000 IN CASH AND PLEDGES.
"THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL," THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID, "ARE TIGHTENING THEIR BELTS TO THE DANGER POINT IN ORDER TO KEEP THE GATES OF THEIR COUNTRY OPEN TO SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF THEIR UPROOTED CO-RELIGIONISTS."
JR727AED

A18KX
AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD AFL (370)
BY HAROLD W.WARD
SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT. 17-(AP)-FINGER WAVING WILLIAM GREEN OPENED THE 70TH CONVENTION OF THE AFL TODAY WITH A CRY THAT COMMUNIST RUSSIA MUST BE BATTLED "UNTIL THAT NATION IS DECISIVELY DEFEATED."
GREEN, THE 78-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE AFL, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION WAS IN THE VANGUARD OF WORLD WIDE OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST CONQUEST.
HE WAS LOUDLY CHEERED BY THE 700 DELEGATES WHEN HE SAID THE AFL WAS LEADING "THE GREAT ARMY" OF 60,000,000 (M) WORKERS AROUND THE WORLD WHO ARE NOW PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) WHICH MET LAST MONTH IN MILAN, ITALY.
GREEN SAID THAT "COME WHAT MAY, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL WE EVER PERMIT SOVIET RUSSIA TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE WORLD."
HE CALLED FOR CONTINUATION OF THE WAR IN KOREA "AS LONG AS MAY BE NECESSARY," TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY THERE.
ON DOMESTIC ISSUES, GREEN CALLED FOR A CONGRESS THAT WOULD HOLD DOWN PRICES, WHICH HE SAID HAD RISEN 165 PER CENT SINCE 1939 ON MANY OF THE MOST ESSENTIAL ITEMS IN THE WORKERS' FAMILY BUDGET.
WAGES, HE SAID, HAD NOT KEPT PACE WITH PRICES IN THE INFLATIONARY RACE OF THE POST WAR PERIOD.
GREEN CALLED FOR A CONTINUING FIGHT TO WIPE OUT THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW, ENACTED IN 1947. HE SAID EFFORTS FOR REPEAL SHOULD BE CONTINUED REGARDLESS OF SOME APPARENT SETBACKS.
IN THAT GREEN HAD THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE TOBIN, WHO ALSO ADDRESSED THE FIRST DAY SESSION OF THE CONVENTION.
TOBIN SAID, "WE NEED A FRESH SUBSTITUTE FOR THE TAFT HARTLEY ACT."
HE SAID THE ATMOSPHERE OF "TAFT-HARTLEY-ISM" HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A RECORD OF RESISTANCE TO UNIONISM AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING ACROSS THE NATION.
"WE NEED A CHANGE OF ATMOSPHERE," TOBIN TOLD THE LABOR DELEGATES. "WE'RE NOT GOING TO GET IT BY ALTERING A COMMA HERE OR A SENTENCE THERE. WE NEED A NEW LAW. WE NEED A LAW DEVELOPED IN A NEW SPIRIT AND PASSED BY CONGRESS IN A NEW SPIRIT."
TOBIN TOLD THE DELEGATES HE WOULD REVAMP THE EMERGENCY STRIKE PROCEDURE OF THE PRESENT LABOR ACT TO KEEP BOTH UNIONS AND EMPLOYERS GUESSING AS TO WHAT NEXT STEP THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT TAKE INTERVENING IN A MAJOR DISPUTE.
HE SAID THIS TYPE OF "MYSTERY" PROCEDURE WOULD KEEP BOTH SIDES GUESSING THE NEXT STEP WHICH FEDERAL MEDIATORS OR THE WHITE HOUSE MIGHT TAKE AND THEREFORE WOULD REMOVE ANY POSSIBILITY THAT EITHER PARTY WOULD COUNT ON GOVERNMENT SUPPORT IN ADVANCE.
SD333PCS NM

B32NR (SEG)
(170)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT 17-(AP)-ISRAEL IS A LABORATORY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE IN THE NEAR EAST, SEN.HUBERT H.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID LAST NIGHT.
IN AN ADDRESS TO THE 3,500 DELEGATES AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 37TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF HADASSAH, HUMPHREY TOLD THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION THAT THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM MUST INCLUDE A BATTLE

AGAINST POVERTY, MISERY AND DISEASE.
HE URGED A BROAD PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID DESIGNED TO SHOW THAT THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IS "NOT MERELY A WAR OF TANKS AND GUNS."
MOSHE SHARRET, FOREIGN MINISTER OF ISRAEL, WARNED THAT ARAB NATIONS MIGHT TRY TO USE PARIS PEACE TALKS SPONSORED BY THE UN PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO ACHIEVE WHAT THEY FAILED TO GAIN BY "BRUTE FORCE." SHARRET SAID THAT THUS FAR THE ARABS REFUSE TO SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH ISRAEL'S REPRESENTATIVES.
OTHER SPEAKERS AT THE INITIAL SESSION OF THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION WERE ARTHUR LOURI, ISRAELI CONSUL GENERAL AND DEPUTY UN DELEGATE, AND MRS.SAMUEL W.HALPRIN, NATIONAL HADASSAH PRESIDENT.
THE CONVENTION IS EXPECTED TO PASS UPON AN $8,000,000 (M) RECORD BUDGET FOR FIVE HADASSAH PROJECTS IN ISRAEL.
S720AED NM

SEP 18 1951

B40 (240)
KX
NEW YORK, SEPT 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, HERE FOR AN EXTENDED STAY BEFORE RESUMING HIS EXECUTIVE DUTIES IN MANILA, WILL NOT BE RETURNING TO THE PHILIPPINES FOR AT LEAST NINE OR TEN DAYS IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE PRESIDENT, ACCORDING TO AN AIDE, SEEMS TO BE ENJOYING HIS STOPOVER IN NEW YORK WHERE HE IS GETTING A NEEDED REST. QUIRINO HAS BEEN AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL SINCE FRIDAY NIGHT AFTER ARRIVING FROM JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE WHERE HE UNDERWENT A TWO-WEEK MEDICAL CHECK-UP.
QUIRINO RECEIVED A NUMBER OF CALLERS TODAY IN HIS SUITE. HE MET FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO BRIEFLY THIS MORNING TO CONFER ON MATTERS DEALING WITH THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT. IN THE AFTERNOON THEY MET AGAIN TO DISCUSS RECENT TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.
ACCORDING TO THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, ANTONIO ARIZABAL, THEY DISCUSSED AT GREAT LENGTH THE KOREAN CEASEFIRE SITUATION, NOW STALEMATED. THEY ALSO CONFERRED ON THE CONFERENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL NOW BEING HELD IN OTTAWA.
UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND ROMULO THEN LATER CONFERRED TOGETHER. THE TOPIC OF CONVERSATION WAS NOT REVEALED.
OTHER CALLERS ON THE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT DURING THE DAY WERE FORMER POSTMASTER-GENERAL JAMES A.FARLEY, MIGUEL CUADERNO, GOVERNOR OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES, AND JOAQUIN ELIZALDE, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
AN AIDE SAID QUIRINO IS ANXIOUS TO RETURN HOME AND GET BACK TO THE PRESIDENTIAL DESK.
LAST NIGHT QUIRINO HAD A PRIVATE DINNER WITH PAUL MC NUTT, FORMER UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES, AT THE LATTER'S RESIDENCE.
G724PED

A97
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 17-(AP)-HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, SAID TONIGHT THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE IS "MORE DETERMINED THAN EVER" THAT ARAB REFUGEES BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES IN PALESTINE.
HE TERMED AS "ABSOLUTE NONSENSE" A REPORT FROM LEBANON, PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK, THAT THE COMMITTEE PLANNED A SOLID BELT OF ARAB REFUGEE SETTLEMENTS AROUND ISRAEL TO PREVENT REFUGEES' RETURN TO HOMES IN ISRAEL. THE FORMER MUFTI IS HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE.
VS1018PED

B37 (SEC)
(180)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 17-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, TODAY THAT THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE IS PLANNING TO KEEP PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES LIVING IN A SOLID BELT OF SETTLEMENTS SURROUNDING ISRAEL.
THE DISPATCH SAYS THAT THE COMMITTEE, WHOSE HEAD IS THE EXILED GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, THE ARAB LEAGUE AND THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS HAVE DROPPED THEIR INSISTENCE THAT ISRAEL TAKE BACK THE ARABS WHO LEFT PALESTINE DURING THE JEWISH-ARAB WAR IN 1948.
INSTEAD, THEY ARE NOW OPPOSING THE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO ISRAEL-CONTROLLED TERRITORY IN PALESTINE AND ARE ALSO OPPOSING THE REFUGEES LEAVING THE BORDER AREAS OUTSIDE ISRAEL TO SETTLE ELSEWHERE..
THE DISPATCH SAYS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY'S REHABILITATION PRMJECT FOR THE REFUGEES (THE NUMBER IS ESTIMATE AT FROM 850,000 TO MORE THAN 1,000,000) RAN INTO DIFFICULTY BECAUSE THE GRAND MUFTI WOULD NOT MAKE A PUBLIC DECLARATION ON RESETTLEMENT OF THE REFUGEES.
THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND LEADERS HAVE ABANDONED INSISTENCE ON ISRAEL TAKING BACK THE REFUGEES, THE DISPATCH SAYS, BECAUSE ISRAEL WILL ACCEPT ONLY A FEW AND IT WAS THOUGHT BETTER TO AVOID AN IMPRESSION THAT THE DISPUTE HAS BEEN SETTLED BY AGREEMENT FOR A FEW TO RETURN.
JR756AED

SEP 18 1951

B103KX
(180)
LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 17-(AP)-ANDRIJA ARTUKOVICH, FORMER CROATIAN POLITICAL LEADER, TODAY DENIED CHARGES OF THE YUGOSLAVIAN GOVERNMENT THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHOLESALE WARTIME MURDERS.
YUGOSLAVIA IS SEEKING TO EXTRADITE ARTUKOVICH ON CHARGES THAT WHILE HE WAS MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN CROATIA AND WHILE IT WAS NAZI DOMINATED HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF 23 PERSONS, INCLUDING A NUMBER OF CHILDREN.
ARTUKOVICH DECLARED HIS INNOCENCE IN FEDERAL COURT AT A HEARING ON HIS PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS. THE CROATIAN, HELD HERE WITHOUT BAIL, IS SEEKING TO BE RELEASED FROM THE COUNTY JAIL PENDING AN EXTRADITION HEARING.
"BEFORE GOD AND HIGH HEAVEN I AM NOT GUILTY OF TAKING ANY HUMAN LIVES," TESTIFIED ARTUKOVICH.. HE ACCUSED THE YUGOSLAVIAN GOVERNMENT OF THE TYPE OF MURDERS WITH WHICH HE IS CHARGED.
ARTUKOVICH IS CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR MURDERS AT THE TIME, IN 1941 AND 1942, WHEN HE WAS MINISTER OF JUSTICE IN CROATIA. HE HAS BEEN HELD HERE SINCE A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST WAS ISSUED LAST AUG. 29 BY THE U. S. COMMISSIONER HOWARD V. CALVERLEY AT THE REQUEST OF YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES.
THE HEARING ON THE HABEAS CORPUS PETITION WILL RESUME TOMORROW.
ARTUKOVICH AND HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN HAVE LIVED IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS.
FJ1055PCS

B9 (200)
KX
NEW YORK, SEPT. 17-(AP)-TOKUSHICHI MISHIMA, JAPANESE METALLURGICAL AUTHORITY, DECLARED TODAY THAT "JAPANESE METALLURGISTS WANT TO PARALLEL AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT IN THE METAL INDUSTRY AS JAPAN RETURNS TO THE CIRCLE OF FREE AND SOVEREIGN NATIONS."
MISHIMA, PROFESSOR OF METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING AT THE UNIVERSITY

OF TOKYO, IS LEADER OF A 19-MAN JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE FORTHCOMING WORLD METALLURGICAL CONGRESS AT DETROIT.
HE SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN REPRESENTATIVES TO THE CONGRESS BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR METALS AND THE ECA.
THE MORE THAN 200 METAL SCIENTISTS FROM 26 NATIONS WILL VISIT AMERICAN PRODUCING CENTERS PRIOR TO GOING TO DETROIT FOR THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS OCTOBER 14.
MISHIMA SAID HIS DELEGATION'S PLEASURE AT BEING IN AMERICA WAS GREATLY HEIGHTENED "BY THE MAGNANIMOUS TERMS OF THE PEACE TREATY." WHILE METAL PRODUCTION WAS BEGUN DURING THE OCCUPATION, HE SAID, ITS POTENTIAL COULD NOT BE FULLY REALIZED WITHOUT AMERICAN AID.
EDWARD FEHLBAUM, ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE ECA OFFICE IN PARIS, RESPONDED ON BEHALF OF METAL PRODUCERS OF MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS.
DR.HOWARD KNOX WORNER, PROFESSOR OF METALLURGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, SAID AUSTRALIAN METAL INDUSTRIES ARE PLANNING AN "EMPIRE METALLURGICAL CONGRESS" FOR 1953.
DR.WORNER HEADED A GROUP OF SIX AUSTRALIANS TO THE CONGRESS AND IS SPOKESMAN FOR THREE AUSTRALIAN TECHNICAL SOCIETIES.
"TUNGSTEN IS PLENTIFUL BUT AUSTRALIA IS LOW IN ALLOYS--ESPECIALLY NICKEL AND MOLYBDENUM," HE REPORTED AT AN AFTERNOON MEETING OF METAL SCIENTISTS.
"OUR MAJOR PROBLEM," HE SAID, "IS COAL PRODUCTION WHICH IS LESS THAN NEEDED FOR FULL-SCALE MANUFACTURE."
MANPOWER, HE ADDED, IS ANOTHER DIFFICULTY.
KA454PED

SEP 18 1951

A41NA
PRECEDE MARTINSVILLE A129NA DAY (330)
HALL, IND., SEPT. 17-(AP)-A THREATENING CROWD AND A ROADBLOCK OF CARS TODAY FORCED A SCHOOL PRINCIPAL WHO REFUSES TO SALUTE THE FLAG TO STAY AWAY FROM HIS SCHOOL.
THE PRINCIPAL, 38 YEAR OLD WILLIAM LEWIS, IS A MEMBER OF JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES. HE SOUGHT HELP FROM THE GOVERNOR AND FROM A CIRCUIT COURT AND SAID HE WILL NOT RESIGN OR GIVE IN TO WHAT HE CALLED "MOB RULE."
LEWIS IS THE $3,200 A YEAR PRINCIPAL OF THE HALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL IN MORGAN COUNTY ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF INDIANAPOLIS. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN WARNED 200 TO 300 PERSONS WOULD GATHER TODAY TO "MOB ME."
HE CALLED FOR STATE POLICE PROTECTION LAST NIGHT, AND RENEWED HIS PLEA TO DEMOCRATIC GOV. HENRY F. SCHRICKER TODAY. HE CITED AN INDIANA LAW FORBIDDING DISCRIMINATION IN HIRING OF TEACHERS ON RELIGIOUS GROUNDS.
ABOUT 50 PERSONS, MOST OF THEM WOMEN AND MANY OF THEM PARENTS OF PUPILS, MILLED ABOUT THE ONE AND ONE HALF STORY RED BRICK SCHOOL THIS MORNING. SOME IN THE CROWD VOICED THREATS AND USED ABUSIVE LANGUAGE.
THEY AIMED THEIR THREATS AT LARKIN HANNAH, A MEMBER OF THE GREGG TOWNSHIP BOARD WHO HAD SUPPORTED LEWIS, SAYING "IT'S THE LAW."
TWO STATE POLICEMEN WERE PRESENT.
LATER, AT MARTINSVILLE, MORGAN COUNTY SEAT 11 MILES AWAY, LEWIS SAID HE WAS SEEKING A CIRCUIT COURT ORDER TO PROTECT HIM FROM ANY VIOLENCE.
LEWIS JOINED THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES ABOUT A YEAR AGO. SOME MEMBERS OF THE SECT, FOR RELIGIOUS REASONS, HAVE REFUSED TO SALUTE THE FLAG OR BEAR ARMS IN MILITARY SERVICE.
EIGHTY-SEVEN PARENTS HAVE SIGNED A PETITION DEMANDING THAT LEWIS BE OUSTED AS PRINCIPAL AND AS TEACHER OF 40 PUPILS IN THE FOURTH AND FIFTH GRADES.
MRS. RUBY CLAYTON, WHO HAS TWO PUPILS IN LEWIS' ROOM, TOLD A REPORTER "WE SHOULD PAY HIM OFF AND GET HIM OUT OF HERE."
SHE SAID LEWIS HAD TOLD PUPILS THEY COULD SALUTE THE FLAG, IF THEY

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DESIRED.
AT MARTINSVILLE, WHERE HE LIVES, LEWIS TOLD A REPORTER LEADERS OF THE J

DESIRED.
AT MARTINSVILLE, WHERE HE LIVES, LEWIS TOLD A REPORTER LEADERS OF THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES "ARE BEHIND ME." HE ADDED:
"THIS DOESN'T INVOLVE RELIGIOUS PREJUDICE ALONE. THIS INVOLVES THE LIBERTY OF AN INDIVIDUAL IN TEACHING. IF THEY CAN DO IT TO ME THEY CAN DO IT TO OTHERS."
LEWIS IS A MORGAN COUNTY NATIVE WITH 14 YEARS TEACHING EXPERIENCE. HE IS A GRADUATE OF BUTLER UNIVERSITY, INDIANAPOLIS. HE WENT TO THE HALL SCHOOL THIS YEAR.
DT552PCD NM

A129NA
V(250)
MARTINSVILLE, IND., SEPT. 17-(AP)-SOME 24 PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO STATE POLICEMEN, GATHERED TODAY AT HALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AFTER THE PRINCIPAL, A JEHOVAH'S WITNESS, SAID HE HAD BEEN WARNED OF A MOBBING.
PRINCIPAL WILLIAM LEWIS, ABOUT 38, HAD ASKED GOVERNOR HENRY F. SCHRICKER FOR PROTECTION AND A STATE TROOPER WAS ASSIGNED TO HIM. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN WARNED THAT 200 TO 300 PERSONS WOULD GATHER AT THE GROUNDS.
THOSE AT THE SCHOOL, LOCATED IN HALL, A SMALL COMMUNITY 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF INDIANAPOLIS, WERE MOSTLY MOTHERS OF PUPILS.
LEWIS, WHO ALSO TEACHES THE FIFTH AND SIXTH GRADES., HAS 40 PUPILS. HE HAD NOT ARRIVED AT AN EARLY HOUR.
MRS. RUBY CLAYTON, WHO HAS TWO CHILDREN IN LEWIS' ROOM, TOLD A REPORTER THE SCHOOL SHOULD PAY HIS CONTRACT AND "GET HIM OUT OF HERE."
MRS. CLAYTON SAID SHE OBJECTED TO THE FACT LEWIS WOULD NOT SALUTE THE AMERICAN FLAG, BUT ADDED THAT HE HAD TOLD PUPILS THEY COULD SALUTE THE FLAG.
MRS. EMILY DORSETT, LIVING SOUTH OF HALL, SAID FOUR WOMEN IN AN AUTOMOBILE YESTERDAY STOPPED AT HER FURMHOUSE AND TRIED TO SELL HER COPIES OF THE WATCHTOWER, PUBLICATION OF JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES. SHE SAID SHE ORDERED THEM FROM THE PROPERTY.
MRS. MARIE RATTS, ANOTHER PATRON OF THE SCHOOL, SAID LEWIS HAD BEEN ASKED TO RESIGN, BUT THAT HE HAD REFUSED. EIGHTY-SEVEN PARENTS HAVE SIGNED THE PETITION DEMANDING THE OUSTER OF THE PRINCIPAL, SHE ADDED.
A PROTEST MEETING WAS HELD LAST FRIDAY AT THE SCHOOL. AT THIS TIME, MRS. RATTS SAID, LEWIS' WIFE ATTEMPTED TO TAKE A PICTURE OF SOME OF THE WOMEN AND MRS. RATTS GRABBED THE CAMERA.
MRS. LEWIS FILED ASSAULT AND BATTERY CHARGES AGAINST HER IN MORGAN CIRCUIT COURT.
LEWIS REPORTED 15 PERSONS TRIED TO THROW HIM OUT OF THE SCHOOL LAST WEEK BECAUSE OF HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE SMALL RELIGIOUS SECT.
HOWEVER, HE GOT THE SUPPORT OF LARKIN HANNA, A MEMBER OF THE GREGG TOWNSHIP ADVISORY BOARD, WHO EXPLAINED THAT INDIANA LAW FORBIDS RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION IN HIRING OF TEACHERS.
LEWIS IS A COLLEGE GRADUATE WITH 14 YEARS' TEACHING EXPERIENCE. HE WENT TO THE HALL SCHOOL THIS FALL.
MG1005ACD

A157FX (95)

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (PRECEDE MUNSAN)
BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,SEPT.19-(AP)-AN ALLIED INVESTIGATION TEAM CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF TODAY WITH RED OFFICERS IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE OF KOREA BUT A CLOAK OF SECRECY GUARDED WHAT WAS SAID AND DONE.

OSTENSIBLY, THE TEAM WENT TO CHECK ON A RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE ILLEGALLY ON TUESDAY. BUT AT MUNSAN, ADVANCE BASE FOR THE ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS, THERE WAS SPECULATION THE MEETING MIGHT DEAL WITH POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF THE RED-SUSPENDED TALKS.

A158FX

THE ALLIED TEAM, HEADED BY LT.COL.NORMAN B.EDWARDS, OF CHARLESTON, W.VA., WENT BY JEEP TO PANMUNJOM, ON THE EAST FRINGE OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, FOR A 9 A.M. (7 P.M. EST TUESDAY) MEETING.

MUNSAN SOURCES SAID GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TOOK THE UNUSUAL PROCEDURE OF BANNING NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM ACCOMPANYING THE TEAM. THIS WHIPPED UP THE SPECULATION THAT SOMETHING MORE THAN A MERE CHECK ON A NEW RED CHARGE WAS IN THE WIND.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE RETURN OF THE TEAM TO MUNSAN. PIO SAID ANY STATEMENT ON THE MEETING WOULD COME FROM TOKYO AFTER THE REPORT IS RECEIVED FROM KOREA.

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WHILE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS WERE AT A STANDSTILL FOR THE 27TH CONSECUTIVE DAY THE REDS AIRED THEIR TWELFTH AND LATEST COMPLAINT OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATION BY RADIO TELEPHONE TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE MESSAGE DIRECTED TO THE U.N. BIVOUAC AREA IN A MUNSAN APPLE ORCHARD CLAIMED THAT AT 2:30 P.M. TUESDAY "FOUR OF YOUR MILITARY PERSONNEL ENTERED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND ALSO PANMUNJOM" -- RED CHECKPOINT ON THE ROAD TO KAESONG.

THE REDS ASKED THAT AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER MEET COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES AT PANMUNJOM BRIDGE AT 9 A.M., SEOUL TIME (7 P.M. TUESDAY, EST) "TO SETTLE THIS MATTER."

THE ALLIED DELEGATION ACKNOWLEDGED THE MESSAGE AND SPEEDED BACK THE ANSWER: "WE WILL MEET YOU."

ALL BUT ONE OF THE PRECEDING 11 COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY JEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS. THE U.N. APOLOGIZED FOR THE INADVERTENT STRAFING OF KAESONG BY A LIGHT BOMBER ON SEPT. 10.

SOME OBSERVERS CONSIDERED THE TONE OF THE LATEST RED MESSAGE SUGGESTED THAT THE REDS MAY HAVE FOUR ALLIED SOLDIERS IN CUSTODY AND MAY EVEN PRODUCE THEM "IN EVIDENCE."

THE QUESTION WOULD BE QUICKLY RESOLVED WHEN THE RED AND ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES GET TOGETHER.

WHATEVER TACK THE REDS MAKE IN THE LIAISON SESSION MAY HAVE CONSIDERABLE BEARING ON FUTURE TRUCE TALKS.

THE RED ACCUSATION CAME JUST 24 HOURS AFTER RIDGWAY PROPOSED A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS TO FIND SOME WAY OF RESUMING THE SUSPENDED NEGOTIATIONS -- BROKEN OFF BY THE COMUNIST HIGH COMMAND ON AUG. 23. AT THAT TIME THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED AN ALLIED PLANE SOUGHT TO "MURDER" THEIR TRUCE DELEGATION BY BOMBING AND STRAFING KAESONG. RIDGWAY DENIED THE CHARGE.

RIDGWAY'S LATEST OFFER TO RESUME THE TALKS WAS PINNED TO A DISCUSSION OF "CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY." HE POINTED OUT IT WAS UP TO THE REDS TO RESUME THE TALKS INASMUCH AS THEY HAD SUSPENDED THEM.

JQ122PCS NM

START. SEPT. 18, 1951

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A137FX

SECOND LEAD CEASE FIRE (180)
BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT 18-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TONIGHT CHARGED FOUR ALLIED SOLDIERS HAD INVADED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. THE REDS DEMANDED A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS WEDNESDAY (CORRECT) "TO SETTLE THIS MATTER."

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REPLIED THAT ITS REPRESENTATIVES WOULD GO TO THE MEETING AT 9 A.M. WEDNESDAY, (7 P.M. TUESDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE MEETING PLACE WILL BE PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS.

THE COMMUNIST NOTE ASSERTED THAT "FOUR OF YOUR MILITARY PERSONNEL" ENTERED BOTH KAESONG'S NEUTRAL ZONE AND PANMUNJOM AT 2:30 TUESDAY AFTERNOON, A DISPATCH FROM MUNSAN SAID.

"WE REQUEST YOUR LIAISON OFFICER TO COME TO PANMUNJOM AT 0900 HOURS TOMORROW TO SETTLE THIS MATTER," THE RED NOTE SAID.

A RELEASE EARLIER FROM HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SAID THE REDS MADE THE CHARGE IN A RADIO CONTACT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA. IT GAVE THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS AS THREE, INSTEAD OF FOUR. THERE WERE NO DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT.

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THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS CAME AS A SURPRISE TO CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO. THE USUAL ADVANCE NOTICE THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT IS COMING WAS NOT MADE.

IT WAS THE 12TH TIME SINCE THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS OPENED AT KAESONG JULY 10 THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS WITH VIOLATING THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ADMITTED ONE OF THESE CHARGES--THAT ONE OF ITS PLANES STRAFED THE ZONE ACCIDENTALLY SEPT. 10.

THE REDS CALLED OFF THE TRUCE TALKS AUG. 23 AFTER CHARGING THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED THE KAESONG AREA THE NIGHT BEFORE.

THE LATEST RED CHARGE DIMMED EVEN FURTHER THE SLIGHT CHANCES THAT THE TALKS CAN BE RESUMED.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE ONLY ABOUT 24 HOURS AFTER RIDGWAY HAD OFFERED TO HAVE HIS LIAISON OFFICERS MEET WITH THEIR RED COUNTERPARTS TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT COULD LEAD TO RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

A HEADQUARTERS RELEASE MADE IT CLEAR THAT RIDGWAY HAD STRESSED IN HIS MESSAGE THE COMMUNIST RESPONSIBILITY TO SAY WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED.

"THERE CAN BE NO RESUMPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS X X X UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS THEY DECLARED ON AUG. 23," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER TOLD THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HE WAS READY TO SEND HIS LIAISON OFFICERS "TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

BUT HE REMINDED THE REDS THAT THEY HAD BROKEN OFF THE MEETINGS--BECAUSE OF ALLEGED ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE--AND IT WAS UP TO THEM TO REPAIR THE BREACH.

THE RIDGWAY MESSAGE WAS MILDER IN TONE THAN MANY OF THE SHARP NOTES HE HAS SENT TO THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.

AND IT HINTED RIDGWAY MAY BE WILLING TO DROP HIS SUGGESTION THAT

THE TRUCE TALKS BE SWITCHED FROM KAESONG TO ANOTHER SITE.
RIDGWAY'S WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE DISCUSSIONS CAN BE REOPENED INDICATED THIS.
THE COMMUNISTS SAY A CHANGE IS UNACCEPTABLE. THEY ARGUE THE TALKS CAN BE RESUMED ONLY IF THE U.N. COMMAND WILL ADMIT RESPONDIBILITY FOR A LONG STRING OF ALLEGED AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE ALLIES HAVE ADMITTED ONLY ONE VIOLATION OUT OF MORE THAN 200 CHARGED BY THE REDS. THAT WAS THE SEPT. 10 NIGHT STRAFING NEAR KAESONG BY AN ALLIED PLANE. THE WARCRAFT WANDERED OFF COURSE, RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS.
CC322APD

A4FX
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (AMS IN)
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.19-(AP)-AN ALLIED 10MAN INVESTIGATION TEAM SPENT AN HOUR AND 55 MINUTES (CORRECT) TODAY CONFERRING WITH REDS IN AND NEAR KAESONG, WHIPPING UP SPECULATION WHETHER THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS MAY BE RESUMED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT WHEN THE PARTY RETURNED THE 23 MILES IN JEEPS FROM KAESONG TO MUNSAN.
OSTENSIBLY, THE ALLIED TEAM WENT TO KAESONG TO CHECK A NEW RED CHARGE THAT FOUR ALLIED MILITARY PERSONNEL VIOLATED THE ZONE BY ENTERING IT TUESDAY. BUT THE RED CHARGE WAS THE MILDEST OF 12 FILED SINCE THE TALKS WERE CUT OFF BY THE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN THREE WEEKS AGO.
IT WAS BELIEVED PROBABLE THAT THE REDS ACTUALLY WISHED TO SPEAK TO ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS ABOUT A POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.
THE ALLIED TEAM MET THE REDS AT THE COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT AT PANMUNJOM, ON THE EASTERN FRINGE OF THE KAESONG ZONE AT 9 A.M. (7 P.M. EST TUESDAY). THE TWO PARTIES THEN PROCEEDED ON INTO KAESONG.
THE PARTY BEGAN THE RETURN TRIP SHORTLY AFTER 10:55 A.M.
THE FACT THAT NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE BARRIED FROM ACCOMPANYING THE INVESTIGATION TEAM INCREASED SPECULATION THAT MORE THAN A MERE VIOLATION CHECK WAS INVOLVED.
NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN PERMITTED ON OTHER RECENT TRIPS WHICH INVOLVED ONLY INVESTIGATION OF RED CHARGES. THE ORDER BARRING NEWSMEN FROM MAKING THIS MORNING'S TRIP CAME DIRECTLY FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
THE INVESTIGATION TEAM SET OUT FROM THIS ALLIED ADVANCE BASE CAMP IN WESTERN KOREA FOR PANMUNJOM ON THE EASTERN FRINGE OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE COMMUNISTS, IN THEIR LATEST CHARGE, SAID FOUR U.N. "MILITARY PERSONNEL" YESTERDAY ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY CROSSING THE BRIDGE AT PANMUNJOM. THE REDS DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WERE TAKEN PRISONER.
THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED AUG.23 BY THE REDS WHO CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE THE NIGHT BEFORE BOMBED THE ZONE IN EFFORTS TO "MURDER" THE RED NEGOTIATION TEAM. THIS WAS INVESTIGATED AND DENIED BY THE ALLIES.
SINCE THEN REDS HAVE MADE MANY SUCH CHARGES. ALL BUT ONE WERE DENIED. THE EXCEPTION WAS AN ALLIED ADMISSION THAT A U.S. LIGHT BOMBER MISTAKENLY STRAFED THE AREA.
MONDAY GENERAL RIDGWAY SENT THE REDS A MESSAGE AGAIN DENYING ALL CHARGES EXCEPT THIS ONE AND SAYING HE WAS READY TO SEND LIAISON OFFICERS TO DISCUSS REOPENING THE TALKS.
THE NEXT DAY HIS HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A RELEASE EMPHASIZING THAT THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TALKS AND THEY HAD THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SAYING IF AND WHEN THEY WOULD BE RESUMED.
OFFICIAL QUARTERS DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON THE POSSIBILITY THE ALLIED TEAM WOULD DISCUSS RESUMING THE TALKS.
THE ALLIED TEAM, HEADED BY LT.COL.NORMAN B.EDWARDS. OF CHARLESTON, W.VA., LEFT BY JEEP AT 7:45 A.M. (5:45 P.M. EST TUESDAY) FOR A MEETING WITH RED OFFICERS AT 9 A.M. AT PANMUNJOM.
COL.EDWARDS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT.COL.HOWARD S.LEVIE, OF NEW YORK CITY, SOUTH KOREAN LT.COL.LEE SOO YOUNG, TWO INTERPRETERS, TWO STENOGRAPHERS, A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AND AN OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHER.
A RADIO TECHNICIAN ALSO WENT ALONG TO MAKE REPAIRS ON THE RADIO TELEPHONE LINK BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND MUNSAN.
JQ725PCS

A134KX
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (180 UP)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES SEIZED A KEY MOUNTAIN PEAK ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN A BITTER BATTLE LAST MIDNIGHT AND HURLED BACK TWO HEAVY RED COUNTER-ATTACKS EARLY TODAY.
THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED EARLIER THAT THREE MAJOR HILLS WERE TAKEN IN THE EASTERN KOREAN SECTOR YESTERDAY. IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER THE KEY PEAK WAS ONE OF THE THREE.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT ALLIED INFANTRY SMASHED INTO THE CENTER OF THE RIDGELINE NORTH OF YANGGU AFTER NIGHTFALL. REACHING THE CREST, THEY SWEPT ALONG THE SPINE OF THE RIDGE AND BROKE THROUGH COMMUNIST DEFENSES EXTENDING FARTHER NORTH.
THE HIGHEST PEAK IN THE AREA FELL TO THE U.N. FORCES AT MIDNIGHT.
"WHILE ALLIED TROOPS WERE DIGGING IN ON THE BLOODY MOUNTAIN TOP A COMPANY OF COMMUNISTS ATTACKED," CARTER REPORTED.
"THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED IN A 30-MINUTE BATTLE.
"THEN AT 2:15 A.M., THE REDS ATTACKED AGAIN. THE COMMUNISTS WERE REINFORCED IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS IN AT LEAST BATTALION STRENGTH.
"AT DAYLIGHT THIS MORNING, THE ALLIED DOUGHBOYS WERE STILL HOLDING THE MOUNTAIN TOP DESPITE HEAVY COMMUNIST FIRE.
"ALLIED ARTILLERY, INCLUDING EIGHT-INCH GUNS, POUNDED THE CHINESE BUNKER POSITIONS ON THE RIDGE ALL LAST NIGHT.
"ANOTHER ALLIED FORCE AT THE SOUTH END OF 'HEARTBREAK RIDGE' HAD HEAVY RESISTANCE FROM COMMUNIST RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS AND HAND GRENADES THIS MORNING IN AN ATTACK NORTH TOWARD ANOTHER TALL, RED-HELD PEAK THAT LIES BETWEEN THE TWO ALLIED FORCES."
CARTER REPORTED A BRIGHT SUN BROKE THROUGH THE CLOUDS ON THE EASTERN FRONT THIS MORNING, BRINGING SOME COMFORT TO THE CHILLED AND WEARY TROOPS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE THREE HILLS, NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, WERE STORMED IN THE FACE OF LAST-DITCH RESISTANCE FROM DEEPLY DUG-IN COMMUNISTS. IT MEANT KNOCKING OUT ONE RED BUNKER AFTER ANOTHER.
THIS WAS IN THE RUGGED AREA---SOME 35 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST---WHICH GI'S HAVE DUBBED "HEARTBREAK RIDGE." PREVIOUS ALLIED ASSAULTS IN THE STEEP-SLOPED, NARROW VALLEY SECTOR WERE STOPPED COLD.
ON ONE HILL, 206 REDS WERE KILLED AND 37 CAPTURED BY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN CLAWING UP THE RAIN-SWEPT, MUDDY SLOPES.
MODERATE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTH OF KUMSONG, TANK-SUPPORTED ALLIED PATROLS REPULSED SEVERAL LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS. HOWEVER, ONE PATROL BATTLED RED PLATOONS FOR NINE HOURS BEFORE WITHDRAWING.
ALONG THE WHOLE 150-MILE BATTLELINE A DRENCHING, WINTRY TRAIN CHILLED UNITED NATIONS ASSAULT TROOPS AND TURNED INTO SLIPPER MUD THE MOUNTAIN SLOPES THEY FOUGHT TO SCALE.
THE WEATHER COMPLETELY BLANKED OUT AIR SUPPORT ON THE EASTERN FRONT. DOUGHBOYS AND MARINES HAD TO GO IT VIRTUALLY ALONE WITH EVEN ARTILLERY SUPPORT HAMPERED BY LACK OF AIR SPOTTERS.
COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS FELL ON U.N. POSITIONS

30.24- 26893

THROUGHOUT THE DAY.
THE EIGHTH ARMY'S DRIVE ON THE EASTERN FRONT GAINED A TOTAL OF EIGHT MILES SINCE IT WAS RENEWED ON SEPT. 9, AND FROM 12 TO 15 MILES SINCE THE FIRST ATTACKS BEGAN IN MID-AUGUST.
HOWEVER, EVERY YARD GAINED IN THE EAST HAS BEEN MADE AGAINST SOME OF THE BEST COMMUNIST DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN KOREA.
THE WESTERN SURPRISE ATTACK WAS MADE AGAINST A HILL MASS WEST OF CHORWON, SOUTHWESTERN PEG OF THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE. CHORWON IS 18 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
ALLIED INFANTRY AND TANKS FOUGHT ALL DAY IN THE MUD AND STEADY DRIZZLE. INFANTRYMEN ONCE REACHED WITHIN A FEW YARDS OF THE CREST OF ONE HILL.
HEAVY ENEMY FIRE AND THE SLIPPERY CONDITION OF THE HILLSIDE FORCED BACK THE ATTACKERS.
U.S. AND SOUTH AFRICAN FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED IN AND DROPPED BLAZING NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON THE PEAK IN AN EFFORT TO BURN OUT SOME 400 TO 500 CHINESE RED DEFENDERS. ARTILLERY AND MORTARS PLASTERED RED BUNKERS AND TRENCHES.
AGAIN THE INFANTRYMEN TRIED TO STORM THE HEIGHT. THE CHINESE RUSHED REPLACEMENTS FROM NEARBY HILLTOPS AND TURNED BACK THE DRIVE.
THE TANKERS ATTACKED FROM THE REAR ON THE NORTHERN SLOPES AT THE SAME TIME INFANTRYMEN HIT FROM THE SOUTH.
SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON ANOTHER HILL WAS OCCUPIED BY ALLIED TROOPS AGAINST NO OPPOSITION.
BRISK AS IT WAS, THE ACTION AROUND CHORWON APPEARED SMALL COMPARED TO THE DEATH GRAPPLE ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
THROUGHOUT THE DAY COMMUNIST AND ALLIED SOLDIERS FOUGHT A LONG SERIES OF ENGAGEMENTS ACROSS THE JAGGED FACE OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE." TWICE ALLIED TROOPS PUSHED TO THE TOP, ONLY TO BE THROWN BACK. NEITHER SIDE COULD MAKE A LASTING GAIN, REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER.
THE RIDGE RUNS NORTH-SOUTH ABOVE YANGGU AND HAS BEEN BLOODILY DEFENDED FOR FIVE DAYS.
"THERE MUST BE AT LEAST 200 RED MORTARS AND FIELD GUNS FIRING AT OUR POSITIONS," SAID ONE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER.

A190KX
OTHER ALLIED TROOPS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU SECURED A SMALL PEAK AFTER A WEEK-LONG ASSAULT.
FARTHER EAST INFANTRYMEN CONSOLIDATED POSITIONS ON AN IMPORTANT HILL TOP NORTH OF INJE WHICH HAD BEEN WON MONDAY.
AN OFFICER SAID THE HILLTOP GAVE THE ALLIES A FIVE-MILE UNOPPOSED LINE OF FIRE ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTE ALONG THE SOYANG RIVER VALLEY. HE TOLD CARTER IT WOULD FORCE THE REDS TO MOVE BACK THEIR ARTILLERY.
THE FIRST STAGE OF THE MOUNTAIN OFFENSIVE ENDED SEPT. 4. AT THAT TIME GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.N. GROUND FORCE COMMANDER, CLAIMED MORE THAN 10,000 RED CASUALTIES AND A GAIN OF FIVE MILES THROUGH DIFFICULT COUNTRY.
THERE WAS A LULL FOR A FEW DAYS. THEN ON SEPT. 9 THE ATTACK JUMPED OFF AGAIN.
FOR THE PAST 11 DAYS THERE HAVE BEEN AN UNENDING SERIES OF SAVAGE FIGHTS NORTH OF THE "PUNCHBOWL" WELL ABOVE INJE.
COMMUNIST ROCK AND LOG BUNKERS BURIED ON SLOPES THAT RISE 2,000 TO 4,000 FEET ABOVE THE NARROW VALLEYS HAVE BEEN A NIGHTMARE TO AMERICAN, SOUTH KOREAN, TURKISH AND ETHIOPIAN TROOPS. THEY MUST BE TAKEN ONE BY ONE WITH HAND GRENADES, FLAMETHROWERS AND BAYONETS -- OFTEN UNDER MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM A NEIGHBORING CREST.
FROM THE START THE FIGHTINGAS MATCHED IN BITTERNESS ANYTHIN

FROM THE START THE FIGHTING HAS MATCHED IN BITTERNESS ANYTHING YET SEEN IN THE KOREAN WAR -- AND BROUGHT REMINDERS OF THE CAVE AND BUNKER FIGHTING IN THE PACIFIC ISLAND CAMPAIGNS OF WORLD WAR II.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE MANAGED TO MOUNT 385 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. IN SPITE OF VIOLENT THUNDERSHOWERS. MOST ATTACKS WERE AGAINST BATTERED NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY LINES. THUNDERJETS SLASHED RAIL TRACKS AND ROADS IN 14 PLACES NORTH OF SARIWON IN NORTHWEST KOREA. LAND-BASED MARINE FIGHTERS HIT KUMSONG, CENTRAL MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD AND WONSAN, THE EAST COAST PORT.
OKINAWA-BASED B-29S USED RADAR TO DROP BOMB LOADS THROUGH THE OVERCAST ON THE PYONGYANG RAILROAD BRIDGE OVER THE TAEDONG RIVER WITH THE SPAI

OVERCAST ON THE PYONGYANG RAILROAD BRIDGE OVER THE TAEDONG RIVER WITH THE SPAN PRESUMED TO BE KNOCKED OUT. THIS WOULD FORCE THE REDS TO USE FERRY BOATS TO CARRY SUPPLIES SOUTH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL TOWARD THE FRONT.
FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS, CONFIRMING AN EARLIER WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT, REPORTED TWO DEAD, FIVE MISSING AND 10 INJURED ABOARD THE 27,000 TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX SUNDAY IN THE CRASH-LANDING OF A TWIN-JET BANSHEE -- LATEST TYPE NAVY FIGHTER.
THE CRASH SET THE FLIGHT DECK OF THE CARRIER ABLAZE. THE FIRE WAS QUICKLY CONTROLLED. THE ESSEX CARRIED OUT REMAINING FLIGHT SCHEDULES AFTER CLEARING ITS DECKS. THE BANSHEE DESTROYED FOUR OTHER JETS AND DAMAGED FOUR MORE WHEN IT HOPPED OVER BARRIERS AND PLOWED INTO PARKED PLANES ON THE STARBOARD SIDE OF THE DECK.
GG109PCS

SEP 19 1951

A103FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.18-(AP)-AN ALLIED ARMORED FORCE WITH INFANTRY SUPPORT LAUNCHED A SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE DORMANT WESTERN FRONT AT DAWN TODAY. IT WAS STOPPED BY FIRMLY DUG-IN REDS.
THE ALLIED DOUGHBOYS AND TANK CREWS FOUGHT ALL DAY IN THE MUD AND A STEADY DRIZZLE IN THEIR UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO GAIN A HILL MASS WEST OF CHORWON. CHORWON IS THE SOUTHWESTERN POINT OF THE REDS' OLD IRON TRIANGLE TROOP ASSEMBLY AREA. THE TOWN IS 18 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
THE REDS HELD GRIMLY TO BUNKERS AND TRENCHES ON THE HILL MASS. COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE, ANTI-TANK GUNS AND MINES HELPED CHECK THE ALLIED THRUST.
ABOUT 400 TO 500 RED TROOPS WERE DUG IN ON THE HILLS AS THE TANK COLUMN SURGED UP A ROAD IN A SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE REAR.
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HIT THE SLOPES FROM THE SOUTH AT THE SAME TIME.
THEY REACHED A SPOT ONLY A FEW YARDS FROM THE CREST OF ONE HILL BUT WERE FORCED BACK BY ENEMY FIRE AND THE SLIPPERY CONDITION OF THE HILLSIDE.
AMERICAN AND SOUTH AFRICAN FIGHTER PILOTS HURLED FIRE BOMBS ON THE HEIGHT IN AN EFFORT TO DISLODGE THE REDS. HEAVY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS POURED ON THE COMMUNIST FOXHOLES.
THEN THE DOUGHBOYS TRIED AGAIN. THEY MET WITH NO BETTER LUCK AS THE CHINESE DEFENDERS RUSHED IN REPLACEMENTS FROM NEARBY HILLTOP POSITIONS.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS PROBED BEYOND THE UNITED NATIONS LINE WITH LITTLE ENEMY CONTACT. ONE HILL SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON WAS OCCUPIED AGAINST NO OPPOSITION.
SHARP LOCAL CLASHES FLARED ALONG THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN KOREA

WARFRONT TUESDAY.
ALLIED TROOPS CAPTURED ONE PEAK WITH A FIVE-MILE VIEW INTO ENEMY TERRITORY.
THEY WON THE COMMANDING HEIGHT AFTER A SAVAGE THREE-HOUR HAND-TO-HAND FIGHT AGAINST BITTERLY RESISTING REDS.
THE HARD-FIGHTING UNITED NATIONS FORCES SWEPT NEARLY THREE MILES TUESDAY IN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE NORTH-SOUTH SOYANG RIVER. EIGHTH ARMY SOURCES DID NOT PINPOINT LOCATION OF THE PEAK.
THE ALLIES, USING BAYONETS AND FLAMETHROWERS, HAVE ADVANCED 12 TO 15 MILES NORTHWARD IN TWO WAVES OF TOUGH HILL FIGHTING IN EASTERN KOREA.
THE FIRST LIMITED OFFENSIVE ATTACK BEGAN IN MID-AUGUST FROM AN ALLIED LINE THAT THEN WAS 20 TO 25 MILES DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. THAT DRIVE CARRIED FOUR TO SEVEN MILES IN TWO WEEKS. IT COST THE REDS THEIR PUNCHBOWL ASSEMBLY AREA.
THE ALLIES HALTED FOR REGROUPING, THEN SHOVED OFF ON A SECOND LIMITED OFFENSIVE SEPT. 9.
THE CONTINUING FRESH DRIVE HAS CARRIED THE ALLIES NORTHWARD ABOUT EIGHT MILES IN FIGHTING THAT HAS MATCHED IN SAVAGERY ANYTHING YET SEEN IN THE KOREAN WAR.
A FRONTLINE OFFICER IN THE SOYANG RIVER VALLEY SAID "WE ARE PRETTY SURE WE HAVE KNOCKED OUT ABOUT TWO NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ON THIS SECTOR ALONE." HIS ESTIMATE COVERED ONLY ONE SECTION OF THE EASTERN FRONT. EQUALLY HEAVY FIGHTING RAGED ON SEVERAL OTHER SECTORS.
ELSEWHERE ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIES MONDAY SEIZED TWO FOG-SHROUDED HEIGHTS, LOST A THIRD AND STOOD FAST AGAINST REPEATED RED COUNTERATTACKS ON OTHERS.
AMERICAN, TURKISH, ETHIOPIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CAPTURED A MOUNTAIN NORTH OF YANGGU AND A LOWER HEIGHT NORTHEAST OF THE PUNCHBOWL IN MONDAY'S GRIM FIGHTING.
THE ALLIES STORMED IN VAIN AGAINST AT LEAST A HALF DOZEN OTHER HEIGHTS. IN SOME CASES IT MARKED THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY OF ATTACK AGAINST DUG-IN REDS.

A47FX
RAIN AND FOG CUT OFF THE ALLIES' AIR SUPPORT MONDAY. BUT HEAVY ARTILLERY FIREPOWER STILL BACKED UP THE UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, FLEW FROM TOKYO TO KOREA MONDAY FOR A BRIEF CONFERENCE WITH HIS EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET. THE ARMY SAID ONLY THAT THE VISIT WAS ROUTINE BUT PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED THE HEAVY FIGHTING IN THE EAST AND THE OMINOUS RED BUILDUP OF FORCES IN THE WEST. RIDGWAY HAD NO COMMENT ON HIS RETURN TO TOKYO MONDAY NIGHT.
THE BLOODY ALLIED GAINS IN THE EAST IF SUSTAINED COULD GRADUALLY SWING THE UNITED NATIONS FRONT FROM A GENERAL EAST-WEST LINE TO A DIAGONAL SOUTHWEST-NORTHEAST FRONT.
THIS WOULD PUT THE ALLIES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF A NATURAL DEFENSE LINE RUNNING ROUGHLY FROM WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST SOUTHWEST TO THE PRESENT IMJIN RIVER LINE IN THE WEST.
BUT THERE ARE MANY MORE 2,000 TO 4,000-FOOT PEAKS STILL LYING AHEAD OF SUCH AN OBJECTIVE.
DESPITE MONDAY'S RAIN AND FOG, ALLIED WARPLANES KEPT UP THEIR POUNDING OF NORTH KOREAN RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES.
MEDIUM BOMBERS OF THE EIGHTH BOMBER COMMAND VISUALLY DROPPED MORE THAN 300 QUARTER-TON BOMBS ON A RAIL YARD NEAR THE WEST COAST PORT OF KYOMIPO, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.
B-26S MADE FOUR ATTACKS MONDAY ON RAIL YARDS AT SUNAN AND SINANJU, ON THE MAIN RAILROAD LINE FROM MANCHURIA TO PYONGYANG.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS "OPERATION STRANGLER"--DESTINED TO CHOKE OFF COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC IN NORTH KOREA--REACHED A NEW PEAK OF INTENSITY IN THE PAST MONTH.
"STRANGLER" STARTED LAST MARCH AS THE AIR FORCE COUNTERPART OF RIDGWAY'S "OPERATION KILLER," INTENDED TO BLEED THE ENEMY OF MANPOWER, RATHER THAN CAPTURE REAL ESTATE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID "STRANGLER" DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 3,500 COMMUNIST TRUCKS FROM AUG. 18 TO SEPT. 1 AND FORCED THE REDS TO TURN TO THEIR BATTERED RAIL SYSTEM FOR HAULING SUPPLIES SOUTH TO THEIR FRONT.
BUT THE SHIFT TO RAIL TRAFFIC WHICH BEGAN IN HEAVY VOLUME LAST WEEK ONLY GAVE THE ALLIED FLIERS A BIGGER OPPORTUNITY TO DESTROY WHOLE TRAINS.
IN THIS PHASE OF "STRANGLER," THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 16 LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED, 16 DAMAGED, 280 RAIL CARS DESTROYED AND MORE THAN 600 DAMAGED FROM SEPT. 11 UNTIL MONDAY MORNING.

A48FX
IN MANY CASES RED TRAINS ARE ISOLATED ON SHORT SECTIONS OF TRACKS, CUT OFF FROM THE REST OF THE NETWORK BY BOMBED OUT BRIDGES OR CRATERS ACROSS THE RAILS.
REDS FERRY FREIGHT ACROSS THE GAPS BY TRUCK IN THEIR EFFORT TO SUPPLY THEIR FRONTLINE FORCES.
THE NAVY DISCLOSED TUESDAY THAT U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER PATROL BOMBERS HAVE BEEN USED TO DROP FLARES IN NIGHT RAIDS ON NORTH KOREAN TARGETS SINCE JUNE 29.
THEY ARE SUPPORTING FIRST MARINE AIR WING NIGHT FIGHTERS, SAID VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.
THE PB4Y-2 PRIVATEERS HAVE FLOWN MORE THAN 70 FLARE MISSIONS.
JOY SAID THE PRIVATEERS WERE BROUGHT INTO USE TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE MARINES' UNARMED R-4-D TRANSPORT, USED UNTIL JINE. "INCREASED ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNFIRE AND THREAT OF COMMUNIST AIR ATTACK MADE IT NECESSARY TO HAVE NIGHT FLARE PLANES HEAVILY ARMED," JOY SAID. "THE PRIVATEER MET THESE QUALIFICATIONS."
RT/CC236APD

A159FX
-95-
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,SEPT.19-(AP)-AP WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH WAS DECORATED WITH THE SILVER STAR TODAY BY GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, FOR GALLANTRY ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.
THE 33-YEAR-OLD NEWSPAPERMAN FROM MICHIGAN WAS CITED FOR HELPING CARRY WOUNDED INFANTRYMEN TO SAFETY DURING THE HEAVY CHINESE OFFENSIVE APRIL 23.
THAT WAS THE SECOND NIGHT OF THE BIG RED PUSH ON THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE KOREAN FRONT.
VAN FLEET PINNED THE MEDAL ON RANDOLPH IN FRONT OF FELLOW CORRESPONDENTS IN THE COURTYARD OF THE EIGHTH ARMY PRESS BILLETS.
"THIS IS A VERY GREAT HONOR," RANDOLPH TOLD THE GENERAL.
"IT IS ALTOGETHER TOO MUCH FOR ANYTHING I DID. IT WAS A REAL PRIVILEGE TO BE WITH THE INFANTRY IN THAT ACTION--THE GREATEST PRIVILEGE IN MY LIFE."
THE DECORATION IS THE THIRD HIGHEST PRESENTED BY THE U.S. ARMY FOR GALLANTRY. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH MEDAL AWARDED A NEWSMAN DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

RANDOLPH, WHO GAINED NATIONWIDE ATTENTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 FOR HIS STORIES ON GRADY, THE COW CAUGHT IN AN OKLAHOMA SILO, WENT TO KOREA AS A WAR CORRESPONDENT LAST DECEMBER.
ON APRIL 23, RANDOLPH AND BARNARD ULLMAN OF AGENCY FRANCE PRESSE JOINED COMPANY B, FIRST BATTALION, SEVENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WHICH WAS ATTACKING IN AN EFFORT TO TAKE PRESSURE OFF A TRAPPED BELGIAN BATTALION.
THREE WEEKS AFTER RANDOLPH HAD FILED HIS GRAPHIC STORY ON COMPANY B'S FIGHT, LT.COL.FRED C.WEYAND, OF HEALDSBURG, CALIF., THE FIRST BATTALION COMMANDER, WROTE A LETTER TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HE SAID RANDOLPH HAD BEEN CITED FOR "HIS COURAGEOUS ACTIONS UNDER FIRE ON

BEHALF OF MY MEN."
RANDOLPH HAD MENTIONED ONLY CASUALLY IN HIS STORY ABOUT CARRYING WOUNDED.
COLONEL WEYAND WAS MORE SPECIFIC:
"WITH COMPLETE DISREGARD FOR HIS OWN SAFETY, MR.RANDOLPH MOVED FORWARD TO CARRY THESE WOUNDED MEN TO LESS EXPOSED POSITIONS WHERE THEY COULD RECEIVE MEDICAL ATTENTION. ALL IN ALL, I BELIEVE HE MADE FOUR SUCH TRIPS."
AT ANOTHER POINT COLONEL WEYAND WROTE:
"X X X CHINESE INFILTRATED INTO THE IMMEDIATE AREA AND BEGAN FIRING AND THROWING GRENADES FROM A DISTANCE OF LESS THAN 100 YARDS. DURING THIS ACTION, SERGEANT JAY T.BARE, ONE OF MY FINEST PLATOON SERGEANTS, WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED.
"AGAIN, WITH NO REGARD FOR HIS OWN LIFE, MR.RANDOLPH LIFTED THE SERGEANT INTO HIS OWN JEEP AND DROVE THROUGH A HAIL OF ENEMY FIRE TO GET HIM TO A COVERED POSITION. HIS JEEP WAS SPLATTERED WITH ENEMY FIRE. SERGEANT BARE DID NOT SURVIVE HIS WOUNDS BUT JOHN RANDOLPH'S EFFORTS TO HELP HIM WON THE ADMIRATION AND RESPECT OF THE ENTIRE BATTALION."
PY1115PPD

SEP 19 1951

A88KX (ESSEX, DAILY, NANCY)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ESSEX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE GALLANT CARRIER ESSEX IS STAYING RIGHT IN THERE AND PITCHING HER AIR POWER AT THE REDS DESPITE A TRAGIC ACCIDENT SUNDAY WHICH COST HER 17 CASUALTIES.
NAVY HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID THE 27,000-TON CARRIER, OPERATING OFF THE EAST KOREAN COAST, SENT OUT CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDERS TUESDAY. SOME PLANES SHOWERED BOMBS AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) ON RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NORTH OF COASTAL KANSONG.
OTHERS BOMBED TWO BRIDGES, DESTROYED FOUR BOX CARS AND KNOCKED OUT FOUR STORAGE TANKS NEAR THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR.
AN OPERATIONAL CRASH LANDING SUNDAY CAUSED 17 CASUALTIES AND STARTED A BRIEF FIRE ON THE ESSEX' FLIGHT DECK.
ONE OF THE NAVY'S LATEST TYPE PLANES, THE SPEEDY BANSHEE FIGHTER POWERED BY TWO TURBOJET ENGINES, FAILED TO HOOK ARRESTING WIRES AND CRASHED ON LANDING IN SUNDAY'S MISHAP.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON IDENTIFIED TWO DEAD, 15 INJURED AND FIVE MISSING---A TOTAL OF 22 CASUALTIES. AS ANNOUNCED HERE THERE WERE TWO DEAD, FIVE MISSING AND 10 INJURED, WITH NONE IDENTIFIED.
TODAY NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID IT WAS STANDING ON THE TOTAL OF 17 CASUALTIES AND WAS CONTINUING TO LIST FIVE MEN ONLY AS "MISSING" BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY NEARBY CRAFT MAY HAVE PICKED UP ONE OR MORE OF THESE MEN.
FLAMES BROKE OUT AS THE BANSHEE SLID TO A HALT AMONG OTTHER JET PLANES ON THE STARBOARD SIDE OF THE FLIGHT DECK. TWO OTHER BANSHEES AND TWO PANTHER JETS WERE DESTROYED AND FOUR MORE JETS WERE EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED.
THE FIRE WAS EXTINGUISHED BY DAMAGE CONTROL TEAMS BEFORE IT COULD SPREAD TO OTHER PLANES.
THE ESSEX, NOW THE OLDEST CARRIER IN ACTIVE NAVY SERVICE, LAUNCHED HER FIRST PLANES IN THE KOREAN WAR ON AUG. 23. THE STATELY WORLD WAR II VETERAN, RECONVERTED AND REFITTED, TOOK ITS OPERATIONAL LOSS IN STRIDE AND WITHOUT MISSING A FLIGHT SCHEDULE.
VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET, OFFERED TO DETACH THE ESSEX FROM ITS TASK FORCE ASSIGNMENT BUT CAPT. AUSTIN W. WHEELOCK, THE FLAT-TOP COMMANDER, ASKED PERMISSION TO CARRY ON.
MARTIN RADIOED THE ESSEX MONDAY, EXTENDING SYMPATHY FOR THE LOSS, AND SAID:
"I APPROVE WITH ADMIRATION YOUR DETERMINATION TO CARRY OUT YOUR SCHEDULE WITHOUT CHANGE."
FJ512PCS

A55FX
RIDGWAY-HIROHITO (250)
BY O.H.P.KING
TOKYO,SEPT.18-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO WAS HOST TODAY TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND HIS WIFE AT A HISTORY-MAKING LUNCHEON IN THE IMPERIAL PALACE.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN SIX YEARS OF ALLIED OCCUPATION THAT A SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER HAD CALLED ON THE EMPEROR. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR NEVER CALLED AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE ALTHOUGH THE EMPEROR PAID HIM OFFICIAL CALLS.
TODAY'S AFFAIR WAS STRICTLY SOCIAL. THE RIDGWAYS WERE INVITED BY THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS.
OTHER GUESTS WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS.WILLIAM J.SEBALD AND LT. COL.E.S.ADAMS, JR., RIDGWAY'S AIDE.
SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO APPARENTLY WAS THE SIGNAL FOR SOCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE EMPEROR AND THE MAN WHO REPRESENTS THE FORCES THAT DEFEATED JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II.
YASUMASA MATSUDAIRA, CHIEF OF THE BOARD OF CHAMBERLAINS, GREETED THE PARTY AND ESCORTED IT TO THE THIRD FLOOR. THERE THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS RECEIVED THEM. LUNCHEON WAS SERVED IN THE IMPERIAL BANQUET ROOM.
AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA; TAKANOBU MITANI, GRAND CHAMBERLAIN; MICHIHARUN TAJAMI, CHIEF OF THE HOUSEHOLD BOARD; TAKEKO HOSHINA, CHIEF LADY IN WAITING; AND MATSUDAIRA.
REPRESENTATIVES OF MAJOR PHOTO AGENCIES HAD BEEN ADVISED THEY COULD TAKE PICTURES. THIS WAS CANCELED AT THE LAST MOMENT BY THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD.
AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE EMPEROR AND RIDGWAY HAVE NOT BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED TOGETHER.
CC327APD

SEP 19 1951

A45KX
(300)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY DECLARED HIS COUNTRY "CAN NEVER RECOGNIZE" THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO.
CHOU EN-LAI, NO.2 MAN IN THE PEIPING REGIME, ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING JAPAN WAS INVOLVED IN AN ALLIANCE THAT WOULD BRING ON A NEW WAR "AND RESULT IN THE DESTRUCTION OF THE JAPANESE RACE."
IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST REACTION TO THE TREATY SIGNING. CHOU'S OBSERVATIONS WERE IN THE FORM OF A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO.
"THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC," THE STATEMENT SAID, "CONSIDERS THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY ILLEGITIMATE AND VOID BECAUSE IT WAS PREPARED, DRAFTED AND SIGNED WITHOUT PARTICIPATION OF THIS COUNTRY, AND WE CAN NEVER RECOGNIZE IT."
CHOU DECLARED THE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT WERE "A SERIOUS MENACE TO THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND MANY OTHER ASIAN NATIONS."
CHOU MAINTAINED THE SECURITY PACT IN EFFECT "REARMED JAPAN AND

TURNED JAPAN INTO AN AMERICAN MILITARY BASE."
HE SAID THIS WAS EVIDENCE OF "THE U.S. SCHEME TO EMBARK ON AN AGGRESSIVE WAR ON A GREATER SCALE IN THE FAR EAST AND ASIA."
"THE PEACE TREATY AND SECURITY PACT MAY ADMITTEDLY APPEAR SLIGHTLY GENEROUS AND ADVANTAGEOUS TO JAPAN," CHOU SAID, "BUT THEY WILL, IN FACT, INVOLVE JAPAN IN A NEW WAR AND RESULT IN THE DESTRUCTION OF THE JAPANESE RACE.
"THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA WANTS TO SEE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ACQUIRE DEMOCRACY, INDEPENDENCE, PEACE AND PROGRESS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WANT TO UNITE WITH THE JAPANESE IN SHARING PAIN IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE PEACE OF THE FAR EAST.
"THEREFORE WE CHINESE WOULD WELCOME AND SYMPATHIZE WITH ANY PATRIOTIC JAPANESE WHO STRIVE FOR TERMINATION OF THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN AND TO REGAIN PEACEFUL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN US. WE ARE CONVINCED THAT A JAPANESE STRUGGLE TO THIS EFFECT WOULD GET AN ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME AND SUPPORT FROM ALL THE PEACE LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD AND WOULD ACQUIRE ULTIMATE VICTORY."
THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO BY RADIO PRESS.
JQ458PCS

A188WX (NOTE)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 215 MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 400) REPORTED 42 KILLED, 143 WOUNDED, 18 MISSING IN ACTION AND 12 INJURED IN BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME TUESDAY, SEPT. 18)
RZ244PED

A171KX (JETS)
(150)
BY STAN CARTER
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SEPT.18-(AP)-FOR THE SECOND TIME IN EIGHT DAYS ALLIED AUTHORITIES HAVE RECEIVED A REPORT THAT RUSSIAN PILOTS ARE FLYING COMMUNIST JET PLANES IN THE SKY BATTLES OF NORTH KOREA.
THE LATEST REPORT TODAY WAS SECOND-HAND FROM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST KOREAN CIVILIAN.
THE KOREAN SAID HE HAD HEARD FROM HIS MOTHER THAT A RUSSIAN PILOT PARACHUTED FROM A DAMAGED MIG-15 ABOUT JUNE 1 AND LANDED NEAR HER FARM HOME NEAR UIJU, IN "MIG ALLEY" OF NORTHWEST KOREA.
THE KOREAN SAID THE RUSSIAN PILOT WAS CARRIED AWAY IN A CHINESE RED ARMY AMBULANCE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT CREDENCE, IF ANY, AUTHORITIES PLACED IN THE MAN'S STORY.
ALLIED AUTHORITIES RECEIVED A REPORT SEPT. 10 THAT A RUSSIAN HAD BEEN FOUNDD IN THE WRECKAGE OF A MIG SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT IN NORTH KOREA. AUTHORITIES DESCRIBED THAT REPORT AS REASONABLE BUT NOT ABSOLUTE EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIANS WERE FLYING THE MIGS.
NN1138ACS NM

A124KX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-A U. S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS BOMBER DISAPPEARED EARLY TODAY BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.
FIFTEEN SEARCH PLANES LATER SPOTTED AN AIRPLANE WING AND OTHER WRECKAGE IN THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE SEARCH PLANES, OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, BEGAN SCOURING THE AREA FOR POSSIBLE SURVIVORS.
A B-29 USUALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 11.
TWO AIR FORCE CRASH BOATS AND A NAVY DESTROYER ALSO RACED TO THE AREA.
THE BOMBER WAS LAST HEARD FROM SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN IT SENT OUT A DISTRESS CALL.
INCLUDED IN THE RESCUE AIRCRAFT WERE TWO AIR FORCE AMPHIBIANS WHICH CAN LAND AT SEA.
FJ948PCS

\130KX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN REDS' PYONGYANG RADIO TODAY CLAIMED THAT THE REDS SANK AN ALLIED DESTROYER IN WONSAN HARBOR AND SHOT DOWN 12 PLANES, INCLUDING THREE B-29S.
IN TOKYO, THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID IT HAD NO REPORTS OF AN ALLIED DESTROYER BEING SUNK. A FAR EAST AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID NO B-29S HAVE BEEN LOST TO ENEMY ACTION IN KOREA FOR THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS.
FJ1001PCS

S40 (

B41KX (Q)
U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT.18-(AP)-LT.JOHN R.KUMMER OF BLOOMFIELD,N.J., TODAY CHALKED UP THE 25,000TH COMBAT SORTIE OF THE 49TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING IN THE KOREAN WAR.
A SORTIE IS ONE FLIGHT BY A SINGLE PLANE. KUMMER RACKED UP NO. 25,000 IN AN F-84 THUNDERJET.
HIS MOTHER, MRS.MARGARET R.KUMMER, LIVES AT 157 AMPERE PARK, BLOOMFIELD.
EW542ACS NM

A33KX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 18-(AP)-FIVE FORMOSANS CONVICTED AS CHINESE COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE EXECUTED TODAY. AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED. THEIRAGES RANGED FROM 24 TO 28.
FJ409PCS

A126KX
(190)
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-REPORTS FILTERING IN FROM RED CHINA NOW CONFIRM THAT THE LIAO RIVER BURST ITS BOUNDS IN AUGUST, GAVE MANCHURIA ITS WORST FLOOD IN DECADES, AND CUT THE BIG MUKDEN-CHANGCHUN RAILWAY FEEDING WAR SUPPLIES TO KOREA.
THE FLOODS CAUSED THE EVACUATION OF 130,000 PEOPLE AND DISRUPTED COMMUNICATIONS TO KOREA.
E951PCS

30.24- 26897

A128KX
HONOLULU, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE 58,000-TON BATTLESHIP IOWA, LARGEST BATTLEWAGON AFLOAT, WILL JOIN THE PACIFIC FLEET IN NOVEMBER, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.
IT WILL BE THE SECOND BATTLESHIP IN ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD'S SWELLING COMMAND. THE USS NEW JERSEY IS IN KOREAN WATERS.
MORE SHIPS WILL JOIN THE PACIFIC FLEET IN WEEKS AND MONTHS TO COME.
YESTERDAY, 80 SHIPS RODE AT ANCHOR OR WERE MOORED IN PEARL HARBOR, COMPARED WITH 92 WAR VESSELS THERE WHEN JAPANESE WAR PLANES BLASTED THE HARBOR 10 YEARS AGO.
FJ0956PCS

A148
ST.DAVIDS, ONT., SEPT.18-(AP)-AN ANXIOUS CANADIAN SOLDIER CAME HOME FROM KOREA TODAY, JUST THREE DAYS AFTER HE LEARNED THAT HIS FOUR CHILDREN HAD BEEN TAKEN TO HOSPITAL WITH POLIO.
SGT.RALPH ESSEX, ON THE ORDERLY ROOM STAFF OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIAS LIGHT INFANTRY, FLEW FROM KOREA TO HIS NIAGARA DISTRICT HOME IN 72 HOURS AFTER BEING GRANTED 30 DAYS COMPASSIONATE LEAVE.
"I WENT NUMB WHEN I FIRST HEARD THE NEWS," SAID SGT. ESSEX.
TONIGHT HE VISITED HIS CHILDREN IN HAMILTON GENERAL HOSPITAL. HE BROUGHT THEM TREATS WHICH HE HASTILY PICKED UP ON THE WAY.
THREE OF THE CHILDREN, MARILYN, 11, JANE, 8, AND DAVID, 3, APPEAR TO BE WELL ON THE WAY TO RECOVERY, HE SAID. "WE ARE STILL CONCERNED ABOUT ANN, WHO IS 10."
SGT. ESSEX, WHO HAS SERVED NINE MONTHS IN KOREA, SAID HE "WAS ASTOUNDED AT THE SPEED IN WHICH I WAS RETURNED HOME. EVERYBODY SEEMED TO BE READY TO HELP ME. IT WAS WONDERFUL."
HA117AED

B23ST
ST OUT
ST.LOUIS, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE MORTALITY RATE AMONG WOUNDED SOLDIERS REACHING BATTALION AID STATIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR IS A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF THE WORLD WAR II FIGURE, MAJ. GEN. GEORGE E. ARMSTRONG, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE ARMY, REPORTED TODAY.
HE SAID IN THE PRESENT CONFLICT 25 MEN DIE OUT OF EVERY 1,000 REACHING THE BATTALION MEDICAL STATIONS--COMPARED WITH 45 OUT OF 1,000 IN WORLD WAR II AND 90 IN WORLD WAR I.
IN ST.LOUIS TO ATTEND THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION CONVENTION, ARMSTRONG SAID THE RATE HAS BEEN REDUCED THROUGH SPEEDY EVACUATION OF WOUNDED, LARGE SCALE USE OF WHOLE BLOOD AND "WONDER DRUGS" AND THE PRESENCE OF BETTER TRAINED YOUNG PHYSICIANS IN THE COMBAT ZONE.
THE GENERAL ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SOLDIERS IN KOREA ARE NOT SUBJECTED TO THE SAME TYPE OF ENEMY ACTION--SUCH AS ARTILLERY AND AIR ATTACKS--THAT THEY WERE IN THE OTHER WARS.
VB519PCD NM

A66
LONDON, SEPT. 18-(AP)-TWO MORE MEAT RATION CUTS FACE BRITONS.
THE FOOD MINISTRY SAID A DECLINE IN HOME-KILLED MEAT SUPPLIES WILL REDUCE EACH RATION BOOK SHARE TO 28 CENTS WORTH WEEKLY ON SEPT. 23, AND TO 22 CENTS WORTH ON OCT. 7.
UNDER THE PRESENT RATION, AT BRITISH PRICES, THE HOUSEWIFE GETS A SMALLISH PIECE OF BEEF OR TWO SMALL LAMP CHOPS A WEEK. SHE MAY BE ABLE TO GET ENOUGH CHEAP STEW BEEF FOR FOUR SMALL PORTIONS.
KM709AED

A77
LONDON, SEPT.18-(AP)-MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF THE MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, SAYS SHE DID NOT EXPECT TO SEE HER HUSBAND WHEN SHE VACATIONED IN FRANCE.
SHE RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A MONTH'S STAY IN NICE.
"I HAVE NOT SEEN HIM, I HAVE NOT HEARD OF HIM, AND I DID NOT EXPECT TO," SHE TOLD REPORTERS WHEN ASKED ABOUT HER HUSBAND.
MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, ANOTHER FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL DISAPPEARED LAST MAY AFTER GOING TO FRANCE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE BELIEVES THEY WENT TO RUSSIA.
HA745AED

B59 (Q) (FORNS OUT)
SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, SEPT.18-(AP)-LT.GEN. SIR LESLIE C.HOLLIS, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH ROYAL MARINES, SAILED ABOARD THE MAURETANIA TODAY FOR A MONTH'S TOUR OF U.S.MARINE CORPS BASES.
SIR LESLIE TOLD REPORTERS:
"FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS WE HAVE INVITED GEN.CLIFTON B.CATES, COMMANDANT OF THE U.S.MARINES, TO COME TO BRITIAIN, BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO ACCEPT BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN WAR. HE, THEREFORE, INVITED ME TO AMERICA INSTEAD."
SIR LESLIE'S 15,000-MILE TOUR WILL INCLUDE A FEW DAYS AT HONOLULU.
RW&B1008AED

A65
(230)
PARIS, SEPT. 18-(AP)-A U.N. CONCILIATION COMMISSION IS WAITING FOR ISRAEL'S ANSWER TO A PLEA FOR JEW-ARAB ECONOMIC COOPERATION AS A FIRST STEP TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE.
DETAILS OF THE U.N. GROUP'S PROGRAM ARE BEING KEPT SECRET UNTIL BOTH SIDES INDICATE THEIR WILLINGNESS TO GO AHEAD.
THE ISRAELI DELEGATION SAID IT HAD TO GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM ITS GOVERNMENT BEFORE IT COULD GIVE AN ANSWER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ELY PALMER, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN. FRANCE AND TURKEY ARE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. GROUP.
THE ISRAELI STAND DELAYED DISCUSSIONS ON THE PEACE PLAN WHICH WERE RELIABLY REPORTED TO INCLUDE COOPERATION ON IRRIGATION AND OTHER PUBLIC WORKS, RETURN OF SOME PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES DISPLACED BY THE 1948 WAR, AND RESETTLEMENT OF OTHERS IN ARAB COUNTRIES WITH ISRAEL PAYING INDEMNITY FOR THEIR PROPERTY.
SO FAR, THE ARAB LEAGUE DELEGATIONS FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE REFUSED TO SIT AT THE SAME CONFERENCE TABLE WITH THE ISRAELI, AND PALMER HOLDS SEPARATE TALKS WITH BOTH SIDES.
FROM JERUSALEM, MEANTIME, CAME WORD THAT THE HULEH SWAMP BORDER ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA WILL SOON BE DEMILITARIZED. THE U.N.'S ARMISTICE ORGANIZATION CHIEF, LIEUT. GEN. WILLIAM E. RILEY, IS DICKERING WITH ISRAEL AND SYRIA OVER MAKING THE AREA COMPLETELY CIVILIAN.
SYRIAN COMPLAINTS TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BROUGHT A HALT TO

ISRAELI DRAINAGE WORK ON THE HULEH AREA LAST SUMMER.
IN CAIRO, THE EXILED FORMER GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM DENIED A STORY FROM BEIRUT THAT SAID HE AND HIS ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE DID NOT WANT ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN NOW TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN ISRAEL. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD INSIST MORE THAN EVER THEY BE ALLOWED TO RETURN.
KM707AED

B20 (100)
KX WX
PARIS, SEPT.18-(AP)-TWO U.S.ARMY COLONELS ASSIGNED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S ALLIED ARMY HEAEQUARTERS BECAME BRIGADIER GENERAL TODAY.
EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, PINNED STARS ON THE SHOULDERS OF ROBERT A.SCHOW, 53, OF TULSA, OKLA., AND HERBERT M.JONES, ALSO 53, OF WASHINGTON, D.C.
SCHOW, A VETERAN OF EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS DURING WORLD WAR TWO, IS NOW DEPUTY TO BRITISH MAJ.GEN.SIR TERENCE AIREY, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE IN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).
JONES FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF STAFF ON HAWAII AND PARTICIPATED IN THE LANDING ON OKINAWA, WHERE HE SERVED FOR ONE YEAR. HE IS NOW SHAPE ADJUTANT GENERAL.
PS612PED

B48
(130)
METZ, FRANCE, SEPT. 18-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TODAY STARTED LIBEL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST TWO DISTRIBUTORS OF COMMUNIST TRACTS WHICH DESCRIBED HIM AS "MINISTER OF AMERICAN INTERESTS."
LEGAL AUTHORITIES AT SAARGUEMINES, NEAR HERE, RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN PARIS TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE TWO MEN, WHO WERE NOT NAMED. THE CASE IS EXPECTED TO BE HEARD IN OCTOBER.
THE TRACTS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE FURTHER REFERRED TO SCHUMAN AS "CONTRACTOR OF GERMAN HEAVY INDUSTRY."
SCHUMAN IS THE SECOND FRENCH CABINET MINISTER TO START LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIS ATTACKERS DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS.
JULES MOCH, THEN DEFENSE MINISTER, SUED A DEGAULLIST WEEKLY WHICH CLAIMED THAT THE NEW 50-TON TANKS SHOWN IN THE BASTILLE DAY PARADE ON JULY 14 WERE REALLY MADE OF PAINTED PLY-WOOD. HIS ACTION HAS NOT YET COME BEFORE THE COURTS
KM836AED

B7
(Q)
(17)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (330)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT 18-(AP)-WESTERN REARMAMENT IS "THE SUREST WAY TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE WORLD," CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECLARED IN A RECORDED BROADCAST TO WEST GERMANS TONIGHT.
HE DISCLOSED THAT FINAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIES TO IMPLEMENT THE WASHINGTON BIG THREE AGREEMENT FOR MAKING THE GERMANS POLITICAL AND MILITARY PARTNERS OF THE WEST PROBABLY WILL START NEXT MONDAY.
"WE ENTER THESE NEGOTIATIONS WITH OPTIMISM AND CONFIDENCE," ADENAUER SAID.
AWARE OF DOMESTIC OPPOSITION SPEAR-HEADED BY THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, THE CHANCELLOR SAID "THE FATE OF UNHAPPY KOREA WILL BE OUR FATE" IF THE GERMANS STAY OUT OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMAN WILL REPRESENT A TERRIBLE DEFEAT FOR THE RUSSIANS, BUT THEY WILL NOT START A HOT WAR TO BLOCK IT, HE TOLD HIS PEOPLE. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WANT TO MAKE PERMANENT THE STATUS OF GERMANY AS A POLITICAL AND MILITARY NO-MAN'S-LAND, BUT THEY ALWAYS FOLLOW A "VERY CAUTIOUS FOREIGN POLICY AND DO NOT TAKE RISKS."
ADENAUER ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO HAVE THE BROADCAST MADE LAST NIGHT. HE CANCELLED IT TWO MINUTES BEFORE IT WAS TO GO ON THE AIR WITH THE EXPLANATION OF TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES. GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID HE CONSIDERED THE RECORDING FAULTY.
IN TONIGHT'S VERSION, HOWEVER, HE TONED DOWN SOME OF HIS REMARKS ABOUT RUSSIA.
IN THE ADDRESS HE CANCELLED, ADENAUER HAD SAID A SOVIET ATTACK AGAINST A COMMON DEFENSE BLOC OF AMERICA AND EUROPE WOULD REPRESENT SUICIDE AND "A FATAL RISK."
TONIGHT HE SAID: "IF EUROPE AND AMERICA BUILD A SOLID DEFENSE, IT WOULD BE MORE DANGEROUS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO WAGE WAR. IF THIS DEFENSE IS ERECTED, I AM CONVINCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO GIVE THE WORLD A LONG AND LASTING PEACE."
ADENAUER DESCRIBED EAST GERMANY AS "A VICTIM OF SOVIET POLICY." HE SAID THE LATEST EAST GERMAN PROPOSAL FOR EAST AND WEST ZONE OFFICIALS TO GET TOGETHER ON NATIONAL ELECTIONS IS ANOTHER RUSSIAN EFFORT TO BLOCK THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.
"THIS EFFORT WILL BE IN VAIN," HE SAID.
HIS OWN GOVERNMENT HAS MADE REPEATED BIDS IN THE PAST FOR TALKS ON THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, HE ADDED, "BUT NEITHER THE SOVIET ZONE (GERMAN) GOVERNMENT NOR THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION HAS EVER ANSWERED THESE PROPOSALS."
THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADER, KURT SCHUMACHER, FOLLOWED ADENAUER ON THE AIR WITH A SPEECH OPPOSING THE BIG THREE DECISION TO MAKE THE BONN REPUBLIC A MILITARY PARTNER.
"NOW THE FIGHT STARS," SCHUMACHER SAID. "NOT IT IS UP TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO SPEAK.
"THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT OF THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEANS AN AGREEMENT AMONG THEMSELVES XXX IT IS NOT AN AGREEMENT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.
"THE PLEVEN PLAN (FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY) AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN (TO POOL EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL) BOTH HAVE THE OBJECTIVE OF PUTTING THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MANPOWER POTENTIAL AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE ALLIES XXX AND MAKING SECOND CLASS EUROPEANS OUT OF US."
RQ538PED

A158
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, SEPT.18)
BY BRACK CURRY
(ADVANCE)..BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECLARED TONIGHT REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY WILL REPRESENT A "TERRIBLE DEFEAT" FOR THE SOVIET UNION, BUT HE PREDICTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT GO TO WAR TO BLOCK IT.
ADENAUER TOLD HIS PEOPLE THAT "THE FATE OF UNHAPPY KOREA WILL BE OUR FATE" IF THE GERMANS STAY OUT OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
THE SOVIETS, HE SAID, WILL "NOT START A HOT WAR" TO BLOCK THE INTEGRATION OF GERMANY IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY AS AUTHORIZED BY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT WASHINGTON.
IN AN ADDRESS RECORDED FOR BROADCAST OVER A NATIONWIDE RADIO

NETWORK, THE CHANCELLOR SAID THE AIM OF SOVIET POLICY TOWARD THE WEST IS CLEAR.

"SHE WANTS TO MAKE PERMANENT THE STATUS OF GERMANY AS A POLITICAL AND MILITARY NO-MAN'S-LAND," ADENAUER SAID. "THIS WOULD MAKE THE INTEGRATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IMPOSSIBLE."

ADENAUER'S SPEECH WAS GENERALLY THE SAME AS THE ONE HE SUDDENLY CANCELLED LAST NIGHT TWO MINUTES BEFORE BROADCAST TIME. IN TONIGHT'S VERSION, HOWEVER, HE TONED DOWN SOME OF HIS REMARKS ABOUT SOVIET RUSSIA.

IN THE CANCELLED ADDRESS ADENAUER HAD SAID THAT A SOVIET ATTACK AGAINST AMERICA AND EUROPE JOINED IN A COMMON DEFENSE BLOC WOULD REPRESENT "MERE SUICIDE" AND "A FATAL RISK."

TONIGHT HE SAID AGGRESSION WOULD "BE MORE THAN DANGEROUS" FOR THE SOVIETS.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE CHANCELLOR CALLED OFF LAST NIGHT'S ADDRESS BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CONSIDERED A FAULTY RECORDING BY THE RADIO STATIONS.

TONIGHT'S SPEECH WAS GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE OPENING MOVE OF A GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEY MUST TAKE THEIR PLACE IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

"EITHER WE REMAIN A NO-MAN'S-LAND OR WE BECOME A FULL AND EQUAL PARTNER OF THE EUROPEAN AND NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEMS AGAINST ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION," ADENAUER SAID.

ADENAUER SAID HIS COUNTRY HANGS "BETWEEN THE EAST BLOC AND THE WESTERN ALLIES WITHOUT ANY CHANCE TO PROTECT HERSELF. IN THE LONG RUN THIS SITUATION IS IMPOSSIBLE."

HE WENT ON:

"THE WASHINGTON DECISIONS WOULD END THIS IMPOSSIBLE AND INTOLERABLE SITUATION. GERMANY WOULD THEN BECOME A PARTNER OF THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST ANY ATTACK ON GERMANY OR EUROPE."

ADENAUER DISCLOSED THAT FINAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIES TO IMPLEMENT THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT PROBABLY WILL START NEXT MONDAY AND SAID:

"WE ENTER THESE NEGOTIATIONS WITH OPTIMISM AND CONFIDENCE."

ADENAUER ASSERTED THE SOVIETS ALWAYS FOLLOW A "VERY CAUTIOUS FOREIGN POLICY AND DO NOT TAKE RISKS.

"IF EUROPE AND AMERICA BUILD A SOLID DEFENSE IT WOULD BE MORE THAN DANGEROUS FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO WAGE WAR.

"IF THIS DEFENSE IS ERECTED I AM CONVINCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO GIVE THE WORLD A LONG AND LASTING PEACE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST., TODAY, TUESDAY, NT.18)

LS1

A96

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-A WEST BERLIN ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO BOMBARD EAST GERMANY WITH 10,000 BALLOONS CARRYING 300,000 LEAFLETS ATTACKING COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

THE "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," COMPOSED OF VICTIMS OF NAZI AND COMMUNIST PERSECUTION, SAID PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS, WILL DEMAND RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND DISSOLUTION OF THE RED SECRET POLICE.

JJ910AED

30.24- 26899

KW
B2 (W)
-17- (270)

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN
BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, SEPT.18-(AP)-UNREST IN INDUSTRY AND ON THE FARMS WAS REPORTED TONIGHT IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, ALREADY PLAGUED WITH GROWING FINANCIA WORRIES.

NEW QUOTA SYSTEMS FOR WORKERS AND FARMERS, MODELLED AFTER THE RUSSIAN METHOD, APPEARED TO BE THE CAUSE OF A TINDERBOX SITUATION.

WEST BERLIN SOURCES SAID SAXONY STEEL WORKERS IN SAALFELD OPENLY REBELLED AGAINST THE CONTRACTS AND RED POLICE WERE CALLED IN TO QUELL THE REBELLION.

THE EAST GERMANS THEMSELVES ADMITTED THAT FARMERS IN MECKLENBURG PROVINCE, NORTHEAST OF BERLIN, HAVE BEEN SIDESTEPPING THE STATE-FIXED CROP QUOTAS, LOCAL ADMINISTRATORS WINKED AT THE PRACTICE AND A SERIOUS BREAD AND MEAT SHORTAGE HAS DEVELOPED.

THE GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG WITH ITS METHODS IN CALLING A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE MONDAY TO WORK OUT SOME NEW FINANCIAL PLAN.

PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL IS DEMANDING A REVOLUTIONARY REVISION OF PRICES TO CALM THE LITTLE WAGE EARNER, NOW UNABLE TO BUY ANYTHING MORE THAN WHAT HE MUST HAVE TO EXIST.

THE LABOR UNREST IN THE MAXHUETTE WORKS IN SAALFELD IS THE SECOND OF THIS NATURE WITHIN THE PAST FEW WEEKS. THE REPORT SAID WORKERS OBJECTED TO A CONTRACT THAT WOULD HAVE PENALIZED THEM FOR FAILUR TO REACH NEW, HIGH QUOTAS. TWO RINGLEADERS WERE ARRESTED AND AN OPEN CLASH WITH POLICE RESULTED.

THE FOOD SHORTAGE IN MECKLENBERG WAS CONFIRMED BY THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN ARMY NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU. SO-CALLED "BIG FARMERS" WERE BLAMED AS SABOTEURS, BUT WEST GERMANS CONTENDED RUSSIAN TROOPS, 300,000 OR SO STRONG, ARE LIVING OFF THE MECKLENBERG ECONOMY IN AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY MANNER SINCE THEIR FALL MANEUVERS STARTED LAST WEEK.

RB413PED

A91

FIRST LEAD EAST ZONE (230)

BERLIN, SEPT.18-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE OCCUPIED A STEEL PLANT IN THE SOVIET-ZONE STATE OF SAXONY-ANHALT AFTER WORKERS RIOTED OVER PRODUCTION SPEEDUPS, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NACHT DEPESCHE REPORTED TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED A SERIOUS BREAD AND MEAT SHORTAGE IN THE BREAD BASKET STATE OF MECKLENBURG. THEY ARE CRACKING DOWN ON "HOSTILE ELEMENTS" -- RECALCITRANT FARMERS AND LAX ADMINISTRATORS -- WHOM THE REDS ARE ACCUSING OF SABOTAGE.

NACHT DEPESCHE GAVE THIS STORY OF THE FACTORY RIOTING: WORKERS AT THE MAXHUTTE WORKS I

AT THE MAXHUETTE WORKS IN SAALFELD, OPERATED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, BALKED AT A CONTRACT REQUIRING HIGHER INDIVIDUAL PRODUCTION QUOTAS. THE REGULATIONS, INSTEAD OF OFFERING BONUSES FOR HIGHER PRODUCTION, ORDERED PENALTIES FOR FAILURES TO ACHIEVE NORMS.

TWO WORKERS WHO LED THE OPPOSITION WERE ARRESTED. WHEN WORD OF THIS

GOT AROUND THE PLANT, RIOTING BROKE OUT, AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLICE WERE CALLED IN. TWO WORKERS AND A POLICEMAN WERE INJURED IN THE CLASH. AFTER THE FIGHT, THE MANAGEMENT BEGAN REVISING THE CONTRACT, BUT THE POLICE REMAINED IN THE FACTORY ON GUARD.

DISORDERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECENTLY IN OTHER RUSSIAN ZONE INDUSTRIES OVER COMMUNIST ORDERS TO THE TRADE UNIONS, WHICH THE REDS CONTROL. RECENTLY A SIMILAR OUTBREAK WAS REPORTED AT THE BIG LEUNA SYNTHETIC PETROLEUM WORKS, ALSO IN SAXONY-ANHALT.

THE FARMERS ARE BEING THRREATENED BY THE COMMUNIST RULERS IN THE STATE OF MECKLENBURG.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHING WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK TOLD ABOUT TROUBLE IN THE NORTHERLY AGRICULTURAL STATE AND SAID SOME 50 SO-CALLED "BIG FARMERS" HAD BEEN JAILED FOR ALLEGEDLY SABOTAGING DELIVERY OF STATE-FIXED CROP QUOTAS.

THESE REPORTS WERE SUBSTANTIATED TODAY IN A STATEMENT BY OTTO STEIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE MECKLENBURG CONTROL COMMITTEE, PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL SOVIET ORGAN, TAEGLISCHE RUNDSCHAU.

STEIN SAID BREAD WAS SO SHORT IN MECKLENBURG RECENTLY THAT EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS HAD TO BE RUSHED FROM BRANDENBURG AND SAXONY TO FILL THE RATIONS UNTIL THE NEW HARVEST.

HE CHARGED THIS WAS DUE CHIEFLY TO SOME FARMERS FEEING GRAINS TO THEIR LIVESTOCK.

STEIN ATTRIBUTED THE MEAT SHORTAGE TO FAILURE BY FARMERS TO FULFILL STATE PLANNING BOARD QUOTAS AND TO BLACK MARKET SLAUGHTERING.

HE DISCLOSED THAT PUNITIVE ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN AGAINST "BIG FARMERS" ON CHARGES OF ECONOMIC SABOTAGE.

HA759AED

B1
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (190)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY "THERE ARE SOME UNITS OLD SOLDIERS NEVER FORGET."

HE WAS SPEAKING OF THE BRITISH SEVENTH ARMORED DIVISION--THE "DESERT RATS" OF THE AFRICAN AND NORMANDY CAMPAIGNS--WHOSE NEW CENTURION TANKS HAVE A BIG PART IN THE DEFENSE OF NORTHERN GERMANY.

EISENHOWER MET THEM DURING A TOUR OF ALLIED MANEUVERS.

STANDING ON A JEEP THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE TOLD TANK CREWS:

"I HAVE NO DOUBT YOU WILL DO YOUR PART AND NOT BE FOUND WANTING IF THE TIME COMES. MOST OF US ARE RATHER SICK OF WAR, BUT WE NOW MEET AGAIN IN A NEW VENTURE SO WE MAY HAVE PEACE AS FREE MEN--NOT A REGIMENTED PEACE THE WAY A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP WOULD HAVE IT."

THAT WAS THE THEME OF HIS 200-MILE TOUR OF COUNTRY ROADS.

HE SPOKE TO SOLDIERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS. THEY WERE AMONG THE 150,000 TROOPS OF SEVEN NATIONS WHO IN COLD WET WEATHER SLUGGED THROUGH THE FOURTH DAY OF THEIR FALL TRAINING EXERCISES.

THE TWO OPPOSING FORCES TONIGHT WERE AT GRIPS, AT THE RIVER ALLER.

THE RED "AGGRESSOR" FORCE, LED BY MAJ. GEN. A.C. COAD, HAD PUSHED A BRIDGEHEAD ACROSS THE RIVER, AND DROPPED AIRBORNE TROOPS.

THE BRITISH FIRST CORPS, COMMANDED BY LT. GEN. DUDLEY WARD, WAS TRYING TO CAPTURE THE PARACHUTE TROOPS AND NIP OFF THE BRIDGEHEAD.

RB407PED

A80

HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-BELGIAN AND DUTCH TROOPS TODAY STAGED DEFENSE MANEUVERS ALONG EUROPE'S HISTORIC INVASION ROUTE AS THE BIGGEST ALLIED MILITARY EXERCISE SINCE WAR ENDED WENT INTO ITS FOURTH DAY.

GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY CHIEF, TRAMPED THROUGH A POURING RAIN TO WATCH UNITS FROM THE TWO LOW COUNTRIES BUSTLE THROUGH MOCK BATTLE.

THE BELGIAN AND DUTCH UNITS ARE PART OF 150,000 ALLIED TROOPS FROM SEVEN NATIONS STAGING A JOINT MANEUVERS.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF WAS THEORETICALLY A VICTIM OF A MOCK AIR ASSAULT IN YESTERDAY'S MANEUVERS AND WAS CAUGHT BY A RAID OF "ENEMY" FIGHTER PLANES.

LATER TODAY, THE SUPREME COMMANDER IS TO VISIT FRENCH TROOPS AND THE BRITISH 11TH ARMORED DIVISION. HE WILL STAY IN GERMANY UNTIL TOMORROW.

HIS DEPUTY, FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY, IS ALSO MAKING A SEPARATE TOUR OF THE MANEUVERS, STUDYING THE WAY THE COMMANDERS HAVE SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF HALTING AN IMAGINARY AGGRESSOR SWEEPING ACROSS THE FLAT NORTH GERMAN PLAINS.

HA755AED

A94
(110)

MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE HAVE BEEN ARRESTING CZECHOSLOVAKS WHO FLED ACROSS THE BORDER RECENTLY IN A CAPTURED EXPRESS TRAIN, AND U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN RELEASING THEM QUICKLY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODY THE ARRESTS ARE PROVING "VERY EMBARRASSING TO US." THEY HAVE ASKED THE GERMANS TO STOP IT.

THE GERMANS HAVE ARRESTED 14 OF THE 31 EXPRESS-TRAIN REFUGEES FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA THUS FAR. THE CHARGE IS LACK OF PROPER PAPERS.

ONCE ARRESTED, THE CZECHS ARE BROUGHT TO A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT WHERE THEY DECLARE THEMSELVES POLITICAL REFUGEES AND ARE RELEASED.

"THE GERMANS ARE WITHIN THEIR LEGAL RIGHTS," AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT WE ARE GOING TO SEE IF WE CAN'T GET THE PROCEDURE WAIVED."

FM1001PED

A79

LANDSBERG, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RELEASE FROM THE AMERICAN WAR CRIMES PRISON HERE OF HEINZ FRIEDERICHS, CTNVICTED IN THE NOTORIOUS MALMEDY MSSACRE OF U.S. SOLDIERS.

FRIEDERICHS WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS AND WAS FREED AT ITS
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FRIEDERICHS, CONVICTED IN THE NOTORIOUS MALMEDY MASSACRE OF U.S. SOLDIERS.

FRIEDERICHS WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS AND WAS FREED AT ITS EXPIRATION, LESS TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

HA749AED

30.24- 26901

A94

(160)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY IS DRAFTING YOUNG CATHOLIC PRIESTS FOR MILITARY SERVICE, HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SOURCES HERE REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID THE ORDER CALLED UP ALL PRIESTS UNDER 35 YEARS OF AGE FOR DUTY IN THE ARMY. THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS PICTURE:

CATHOLIC ORDERS ARE BEING DISSOLVED AND MONKS AND NUNS PUT UNDER CONSTANT POLICE SUPERVISION. MANY HAVE BEEN SENT TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS.

MILITARY ACTIVITY IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE IS ON THE INCREASE.

THE HILLS AROUND BUDAPEST HAVE BEEN HEAVILY FORTIFIED WITH ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES, AND THREE AIRFIELDS NEAR THE CITY HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER AS BASES BY RUSSIAN MIG JET FIGHTER SQUADRONS. AIR DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS ARE BEING REVIVED AND A COUNTRY-WIDE AIR RAID EXERCISE IS SCHEDULED SOON.

BIG FIELD MANEUVERS ARE PLANNED IN EAST HUNGARY THIS MONTH UNDER SOVIET SUPERVISION, WITH A SOVIET AND A RUMANIAN MOTORIZED DIVISION TAKING PART. LAST MONTH A MOTORIZED SOVIET DIVISION ARRIVED IN HUNGARY AND IS STATIONED WEST OF THE DANUBE.

JJ358AED

S7E

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.18-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO CHARGES THAT MEMBERS OF HIS FOREIGN OFFICE HAD ONCE BEEN ACTIVE NAZIS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY THE FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, ONE OF WEST GERMANY'S BIGGEST DAILIES.

A SERIES OF ARTICLES NAMED A NUMBER OF WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING AMBASSADORS, AS HAVING BEEN MEMBERS OF THE NAZI PARTY AND AS HAVING HELD MAJOR JOBS IN THE NAZI FOREIGN SERVICE.

IN A STATEMENT A WEEK AGO, THE BONN FOREIGN OFFICE DESCRIBED THE SERIES AS AN "ATTEMPT TO DISTURB THE ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT PERSONNEL POLICY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE," AND "INCORRECT."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT IT "HAD NEVER BEEN DENIED" THAT FORMER NAZI PARTY MEMBERS WERE EMPLOYED BY THE BONN FOREIGN OFFICE, BUT STRESSED THAT THE POLITICAL PAST OF THESE MEN HAD BEEN CAREFULLY SCREENED.

THE FRANKFURTHER RUNDSCHAU REPLIED WITH A DEMAND THE FOREIGN OFFICE GIVE PROOF THAT THE ARTICLES WERE INCORRECT.

WB126EPED

S7 (170)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, SEPT. 18-(AP)-BELGIAN OFFICIALS ARE HINTING TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY MAY RENOUNCE ANY FURTHER MARSHALL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT BELGIAN MARSHALL PLAN OFFICIALS ARE STUDYING SUCH A MOVE, BUT IT COULD NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE UNTIL RATIFIED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. BELGIUM HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED ORIGINALLY FOR $50,000,000 IN AID FOR 1952, BUT WITH THE CUTS MADE BY THE U.S. CONGRESS IN THE OVERALL AMOUNT DEMANDED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, BELGIAN OFFICIALS APPARENTLY THINK THEY WILL GET EXTREMELY LITTLE.

SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL RECENTLY RENOUNCED FURTHER ECA AID WHEN IT BECAME EVIDENT THEY WOULD NOT GET ANYTHING NEAR WHAT HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

THE OFFICIALS ADMIT THEY DO NOT WANT TO GIVE UP THE ECA MONEY, BUT THEY SAY THEY NEED AND DESERVE MORE THAN THEY HAVE BEEN GETTING, ADDING THAT ECA OFFICIALS APPEAR TO CONSIDER THIS COUNTRY BETTER OFF THAN IT REALLY IS.

"BELGIUM IS TREATED TOO MUCH AS EUROPE'S AMERICA, WHILE NOT BEING IN A POSITION TO AFFORD IT," SAID ONE OFFICIAL.

THESE SOURCES POINT TO THIS COUNTRY'S DOLLAR DEFICIT ON THE ONE HAND,

WITH NON-CONVERTIBLE EUROPEAN CURRENCIES PILING UP IN BELGIUM'S BOOKS ON THE OTHER.

Belgium has been taking ~~xxx~~ steps to reduce imports from the united states and step up her trade with european countries, but private sources here say they doubt these steps will help the country much.

wr 127p 01850apr

rome, sept. 18-(ap)- Italian police are intensifying their hunt for hidden communist arms and explosive after disclosure that thousands of guns and millions of rounds of ammunition have been found so fa

tough interior minister mario scelba, backed by extension of an arms control law for two years, is leading the hunt. sources close to the government said several hundred communists have been arrested

the yield ~~xxxxxx~~ includes almost 5,000 artillery pieces, 80,000 rifles, 30,000 pistols, 200,000 hands grenades and 15,000,000 rounds of ammunition--enough to outfit a division and blow up a large city.

~~xxxxxxxxxx~~

Sixteen tons of guns and ammunition were found in the communist-run ansaldo shipyard at genoa.

naples, sept. 18-(ap)-antonio furia, 54, communist leader of the village of barba, near naples, was arrested today after police discovered a large store of arms and ammunition in his house.

SEP 19 1954

furia's son is being sought by the police, also.

the exact size of the arms cache was not disclosed, but it was said to include a number of rifles and thousands of rounds of ammunition.

wp/02155/1710

B99 (Q)
(250)
FIRST LEAD KOHLER (B43)
ROME, SEPT 18-(AP)-GOVERNOR WALTER KOHLER OF WISCONSIN SAID TODAY THE KOREAN WAR, THE ECA AID PROGRAM TO EUROPE, AND TTHE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARMAMENT FOR DEFENSE "ARE THE THREE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS GOING ON IN THE WORLD."

HERE ON A TOUR OF ECA AND NATO COUNTRIES, THE GOVERNOR SAID THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER WOULD PROBABLY BE "STAGGERED AT THE COST OF OUR REARMAMENT" BUT "IS FULLY AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF FAING UP TO RUSSIA."

THE GOVERNOR SAID HE HAD BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE RESULTS OBTAINED SO FAR FROM ECA IN REBUILDING EUROPE, AND BY THE PROMISE TO BE FOUND IN NATO OF "COMING WITHIN REACH OF THE DREAM OF CENTURIES -- THE UNITING OF EUROPE."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE "MULTI-PARTY SYSTEMS IN MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES KEEP THE GOVERNMENTS WALKING A TIGHTROPE ALL THE TIME."

GOVERNOR KOHLER AND HIS WIFE CAME HERE YESTERDAY AFTER VISITS IN GENEVA, VIENNA, BERLIN, PARIS AND LONDON. THEY WILL FLY TO MADRID THURSDAY AND THEN STOP AT LISBON BEFORE RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

GOVERNOR KOHLER SAID HIS TRIP WAS "PRIVATE -- BUT I WANTED TO GET SOME FIRST HAND IMPRESSIONS OF ECA, NATO AND THE INTERNAL POLITICS IN THESE COUNTRIES."

MRS. KOHLER REMARKED THAT "WE'VE BEEN MOVING SO FAST I HAVEN'T HAD TIME FOR WINDOW SHOPPING." THE GOVERNOR ADDED:

"AND MRS. KOHLER REALLY LIKES WINDOW SHOPPING, TOO."

SHE ALSO LIKES SPAGHETTI, BUT SO FAR, EVEN HERE IN ITALY, SHE HASN'T HAD ANY. THEY HAVE BEEN HAVING THEIR MEALS AT HOTELS INSTEAD OF THE TYPICAL ITALIAN RESTAURANTS.

"BUT I'LL GET SOME," MRS. KOHLER PROMISED. "HE'S TAKING ME OUT TO DINNER TONIGHT."

(NO PICKUP).

JJ&W232PED

30.24- 26903

A87
ROME, SEPT.18-(AP)-ITALIAN POLICE ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR HUNT FOR HIDDEN COMMUNIST ARMS AND EXPLOSIVE AFTER DISCLOSURE THAT THOUSANDS OF GUNS AND MILLIONS OF ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION HAVE BEEN FOUND SO FAR.
TOUGH INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO SCELBA, BACKED BY EXTENSION OF AN ARMS CONTROL LAW FOR TWO YEARS, IS LEADING THE HUNT. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
ES ALMOSTED,INCLU

TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.
THE YIELD INCLUDES ALMOST 5,000 ARTILLERY PIECES, 80,000 RIFLES, 30,000 PISTOLS, 200,000 HAND GRENADES AND 15,000,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION--ENOUGH TO OUTFIT A DIVISION AND BLOW UP A LARGE CITY.
SIXTEEN TONS OF GUNS AND AMMUNITION WERE FOUND IN THE COMMUNIST-RUN ANSALDO SHIPYARD AT GENOA.
JJ825AED

A26
ROME, SEPT. 18-(AP)-NO MORE CARE (CAPS) PACKAGES ARE GOING TO THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OF ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND.
PAUL C. FRENCH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EUROPE, WHICH DISTRIBUTES THE PACKAGES, REPORTED TO THE ORGANIZATION'S FIFTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE THAT THE SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN DISCONTINUED.
BUT FROM YUGOSLAVIA HAVE COME 12,000,000 (M) RECEIPTS FROM INDIVIDUALS FOR SURPLUS FOOD AID DONATED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THROUGH CARE. FRENCH TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE RECEIPTS WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE U.S. CONGRESS.
KS358AED

B71 (Q)
GUIDONIA AIR BASE, ITALY, SEPT. 18-(AP)-U. S. AIRMEN DEMONSTRATED AMERICAN THUNDERJETS HERE TODAY BEFORE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS. ITALY HAS BEEN PROMISED DELIVERY OF A NUMBER OF FIGHTER JETS FROM THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR FOR ITS ATLANTIC PACT AIR FORCE.
THE JETS IN TODAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS WERE FROM THE 36TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING COMMANDED BY COL. ROBERT E.SCOTT, 43, OF MACON, GA. ONE-TIME MEMBER OF THE "FLYING TIGERS" IN CHINA AND AUTHOR OF "GOD IS MY CO-PILOT." THE PLANES FLEW HEERE IN 40 MINUTES FROM THEIR BASE AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, NEAR MUNICH.
THE STUNT DEMONSTRATION TEAM IS COMPOSED OF MAJ. HAROLD EVANS, OF HEATERS, W. VA; CAPTAINS BUD AND CUTHBERT PATTILLO OF ATLANTA, GA.; CAPT. LAURENCE DAMEWOOD OF ROANOKE, VA. AND CAPT. BILL O'BRIEN OF POMONA, CALIF.
JT1148AED

A67
NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN (220)
VATICAN CITY, SEPT.18-(AP)-EXCOMMUNICATION OF ALL ROMAN CATHOLICS WHO TOOK PART IN THE JAILING OF MSGR. AGOSTINO PACHA AND OTHER CLERGYMEN IN ROMANIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AT THE VATICAN.
MSGR. PACHA, 82-YEAR-OLD BISHOP OF TIMISOARA, WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY A BUCHAREST MILITARY COURT YESTERDAY ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR THE VATICAN, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
PRISON SENTENCES ALSO WERE PASSED UPON HIS NINE CO-DEFENDANTS, FIVE OF WHOM WERE GIVEN LIFE TERMS.
THE SACRED CONSISTORIAL CONGREGATION ORDERED THE EXCOMMUNICATION OF "ALL THOSE WHO HAVE IN ANY WAY COMMITTED THESE CRIMES" AGAINST THE CLERICS, INCLUDING BOTH THOSE WHO GAVE THE ORDERS AND THOSE WHO COOPERATED IN CARRYING OUT THE ORDERS.
SIMILAR ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST CATHOLICS IN OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS WHICH IMPRISONED PRIESTS. THE IMMEDIATE EFFECTS OF EXCOMMUNICATION INCLUDE LOSS OF THE SACRAMENTS, PUBLIC SERVICES AND PRAYERS OF THE CHURCH AND THE RIGHT TO MINGLE SOCIALLY WITH FAITHFUL CATHOLICS.
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO DECLARED IN A LEAD ARTICLE THAT THE SENTENCES IMPOSED BY THE BUCHAREST COURT WERE "A LASSO BY WHICH 'THE POPULAR ROMANIAN DEMOCRACY' HOPES TO STRANGLE CATHOLICISM WITH THE COMPLICITY OF A FEW TRAITORS."
ROMANIA "WANTS TO IMPOSE THE SILENCE OF PRISONS AND CEMETERIES (ON THE PRISONERS), BUT THE VOICE OF CONSCIENCE HAS WORDS THAT NO POWER NOR VIOLENCE CAN EVER THROTTLE," IT SAID.
HA837PED

A4
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID LAST NIGHT A BUCHAREST MILITARY COURT HAS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED 10 ROMANIANS AS "SPIES AND TRAITORS," INCLUDING MSGR. AGOSTINO PACHA, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF TIMISOARA.
TASS REPORTED THE 82-YEAR-OLD BISHOP WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS. HE WAS CHARGED WITH MEMBERSHIP IN A "GROUP OF SPIES AND TRAITORS" WORKING FOR "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND THE VATICAN.
FIVE OTHER DEFENDANTS RECEIVED LIFE IMPRISONMENT, TASS SAID, AND THE OTHER FOUR HEAVY SENTENCES.
HA225AED

A169
(120)
WITH VIENNA (A4)
VATICAN CITY, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE VATICAN'S SACRED CONSISTORIAL CONGREGATION TODAY ANNOUNCED THE EXCOMMUNICATION OF ALL PERSONS IN ROMANIA WHO AIDED "IN ANY WAY" THE JAILING OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY IN THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
EAAAAK

THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT REFERRED TO THE BUCHAREST TRIAL OF TEN MEN, MOST OF THEM CATHOLIC CLERGY, ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE VATICAN, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS TAKEN SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST CATHOLICS IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH TRIED AND JAILED PRIESTS. THE EXCOMMUNICATION BARS CATHOLICS FROM THE SACRAMENTS AND FROM THE SOCIETY OF OTHER CATHOLICS.
THE ORDER AFFECTS ALL WHO "IN ANY MANNER OR DEGREE" GAVE ANY OF THE

ORDERS JAILING THE CLERICS, OR ANYONE ELSE WHO COOPERATED IN CARRYING OUT THOSE ORDERS.

THE ORDER SAID THAT MSGR. AGOSTINO PACHA, BISHOP OF TIMISOARA, ONE OF THE 10 CONVICTED, WAS A PRISONER LONG BEFORE BEING BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

LS127PED

A76

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE VIENNA CATHOLIC PRESS SERVICE SAID TODAY JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS IN A STATE OF COMPLETE PHYSICAL AND SPIRITUAL EXHAUSTION.

THE PRESS SERVICE SAID THE CARDINAL WAS TRANSFERRED SOME MONTHS AGO FROM HUNGARY TO A HOSPITAL IN THE TATRA MOUNTAINS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. EARLIER REPORTS ALSO SAID HE HAD BEEN MOVED FROM HIS HUNGARIAN JAIL TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMEDAM

A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST COURT SENTENCED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE TO A LIFE TERM IN FEBRUARY 1949 AFTER JUDGING HIM GUILTY OF TREASON.

HA744AED

B51

(150)

BOMBAY, INDIA, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE POLISH LINER BATORY SAILED FOR SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., TODAY WITHOUT 34 INDIAN SEAMEN SIGNED ON HERE. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO GIVE THE MEN PERMISSION TO LEAVE, CONTENDING CONDITIONS ABOARD THE SHIP WERE UNSUITABLE FOR INDIAN SAILORS.

THE LINER ARRIVED HERE A WEEK AGO INAUGURATING A SERVICE BETWEEN INDIA AND BRITAIN WITH A CALL AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN. SHE WAS PULLED OFF THE TRANS-ATLANTIC SERVICE AFTER BEING BARRED FROM DOCKING BY NEW YORK AUTHORITIES. THE BATORY IS THE SHIP ON WHICH GERHART EISLER, NOW A COMMUNIST LEADER IN EAST GERMANY, FLED THE UNITED STATES.

BESIDES OBJECTING TO WORKING CONDITIONS ABOARD THE SHIP, INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DEMANDED WAGES BE PAID 18 MONTHS IN ADVANCE AS A DEPOSIT WHILE THE POLISH LINE OFFERED A YEAR'S WAGES IN ADVANCE.

MEMBERS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST BOMBAY SEAMEN'S UNION STAGED A DEMONSTRATION AS THE SHIP PULLED OUT. THE UNION OBJECTED TO THE LINE SIGNING ON THE 34 MEN FROM A RIVAL COMMUNIST UNION.

KM850AED

A2 (640)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRANN SEPT.18-(AP)-THE IRANIAN CABINET WAS IN THE THROES OF A SHAKEUP TODAY AS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MOVED FOR A SHOWDOWN FIGHT WITH BOTH DOMESTIC CRITICS AND THE BRITISH ON HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARESTI HANDED IN HIS RESIGNATION, FOLLOWING THREE OTHERS WHO HAVE LEFT CABINET POSTS RECENTLY AMID THE GROWING OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH'S NO-COMPROMISE POLICIES. VARESTI WAS IRAN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR IN THE OIL TALKS WITH BRITAIN WHICH COLLAPSED AUG. 22.

DEPUTY PDEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID MOSSADEGH PROBABLY WILL PRESDENT NEW MINISTERS TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI BY SATURDAY. THE MINISTRIES OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS, AND JUSTICE ALSO MUST BE FILLED.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS SAY MOSSADEGH'S FIREBRAND RIGHT-HAND MAN, HUSSEIN MAKKI, WILL TAKE THE IMPORTANT INTERIOR MINISTRY POST, BUT FATEMI DENIED THIS TO REPORTERS TODAY.

MAKKI HEADS THE PARLIAMENTARY BOARD WHICH HAS SEIZED CONTROL OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OPERATIONS IN IRAN.

MAKKI TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE REFINERY CENTER OF ABADAN THAT MOSSADEGH WILL SEND DIRECTLY TO THE BRITISH THIS WEEK HIS GOVERNMENT'S ULTIMATUM THREATENING TO EXPEL THEIR TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN IRAN UNLESS BRITAIN REOPENS NEGOTIATIONS ON THE OIL DISPUTE.

THE ULTIMATUM, WHICH U.S. TROUBLE-SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN REFUSED TO RELAY FOR MOSSADEGH, WILL GO TO THE IRANIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON FOR TRANSMITTAL TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE, MAKKI SAID.

MOSSADEGH SAW THE SHAH YESTERDAY AND AGAIN TODAY TO DISCUSS THE OIL CRISIS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SHAH HAS BEEN WORRIED OVER THE EFFECTS THE ULTIMATUM MAY HAVE, BUT IS CONVINCED MOSSADEGH IS THE ONLY ONE WHO CAN RUN THE GOVERNMENT AT THIS TIME WITHOUT SERIOUS DISORDERS. THE SHAH WAS SAID TO HAVE GIVEN MOSSADEGH THE GO-AHEAD SIGNAL.

BRITAIN HAS SERVED ADVANCE NOTICE SHE WILL NOT NEGOTIATE UNDER AN ULTIMATUM AND HAS TIGHTENED ECONOMIC PRESSURE AIMED AT OUSTING MOSSADEGH IN FAVOR OF A MORE MODERATE LEADER WITH WHOM TO DEAL.

THIS ECONOMIC SQUEEZE, PLUS LOFF OF OIL REVENUES, HAS FORCED MOSSADEGH TO RESORT TO MAKESHIFT MEASURES TO BOLSTER IRAN'S ECONOMY. THE RETIRING VARESTI WAS REPORTED INCREASINGLY CRITICAL OF MOSSADEGH'S FINANCIAL POLICIES AND OF HIS STIFFENING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BRITISH DESPITE THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES.

IRAN CRACKED BACK AT THE BRITISH PRESSURE LAST NIGHT BY ORDERING THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST, BRITAIN'S SECOND-LARGEST ENTERPRISE HERE, TO CEASE ALL FURTHER DEALINGS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

A3

FATEMI SAID ALL GOVERNMENT-OWNED ENTERPRISES, FACTORIES AND INSURANCE COMPANIES WILL BE ORDERED TO WITHDRAW THEIR ACCOUNTS FROM THE BRITISH BANK, WHICH HAS BEEN THE MAIN SOURCE OF CREDIT FOR IRANIAN MERCHANTS FOR THE PAST 62 YEARS.

BANK OFFICIALS SAID THE MOVE WAS ILLEGAL, SINCE THEIR AGREEMENT WITH IRAN PROVIDES THAT SIX MONTHS NOTICE MUST BE GIVEN ON CANCELLATION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE PERMISSION.

MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY WAS SAID TO BE DRAFTING A BILL BOYCOTTING ALL BRITISH GOODS. FATEMI ALREADY HAS SAID IRAN WOULD TURN TO RUSSIA FOR VITAL IMPORTS THAT NORMALLY COME FROM BRITAIN. BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS DISCOUNT THIS, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT RUSSIA'S SHIPMENTS UNDER HER PRESENT $20,000,000 TRADE AGREEMENT WITH IRAN HAVE BEEN LAGGING.

THE ACTING MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, AHMED ZIRAKZADEH, TODAY MADE PUBLIC IRANIAN-RUSSIAN TRADE FIGURES SHOWING SHIPMENTS FROM BOTH COUNTRIES ARE FAR BELOW THE QUOTAS SET BY THE BARTER AGREEMENT.

THE FIGURES SHOWED THAT RUSSIA HAD SHIPPED ONLY 18,000 TONS OF SUGAR DURING THE CURRENT YEAR, WHILE THE QUOTA WAS TO BE 75,000 TONS.

OTHER FIGURES SHOWED RUSSIA HAD SHIPPED 1,770 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL INSTEAD OF THE 30,000 TON QUOTA; 28,000,000 METERS OF PIECE GOODS INSTEAD OF 50,000,000; 9,000,000 RIALS WORTH ($270,000) OF CHINAWARE INSTEAD OF 20,000,000 ($600,000); 6,000,000 RIALS WORTH ($180,000) OF NEWSPRINT INSTEAD OF 10,000,000 ($300,000).

ONLY THE 10,000,000 RIAL QUOTA OF WOOD HAD BEEN FULFILLED.

FATEMI SAID THE CABINET WILL DECIDE BY SATURDAY THE DETAILED STEPS IT WILL TAKE IF BRITAIN REJECTS THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM.

MAKKI OUTLINED WHAT THESE STEPS MAY BE AT HIS ABADAN NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID AT THE EXPIRATION OF THE TWO WEEKS AFTER THE ULTIMATUM IS DELIVERED THE NATIONAL OIL BOARD WILL TAKE OVER FULL CONTROL OF THE ABADAN REFINERY AND THE BRITISH STAFF WILL HAVE TO GET OUT.

A THREE-MAN COMMISSION THEN WOULD SELECT IRANIANS TO FILL IMPORTANT POSTS VACATED BY THE BRITISH.

PS425PED

30.24- 26905

A107
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (420)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN,IRAN, SEPT.18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE SHAKING UP HIS CABINET TO STRENGTHEN HIS NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AGAINST INTERNAL POLITICAL OPPOSITION AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE FROM BRITAIN.

FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARESTI HAS SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION, INFORMED SOURCES SAID. HE HAS BEEN REPORTED INCREASINGLY CRITICAL OF MOSSADEGH'S FINANCIAL POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF IRAN'S LOSS OF OIL REVENUES.

VARESTI, WHO HEADED THE IRANIAN DELEGATION IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL TALKS WITH BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE, RICHARD STOKES, SUPPORTED THE NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS, BUT OPPOSED MOSSADEGH'S POLICY OF GETTING TOUGH WITH THE BRITISH REGARDLESS OF THE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES.

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID CABINET SHIFTS ARE IN THE WIND, BUT THAT NEW MINISTERS WOULD NOT BE PRESENTED TO THE SHAH BEFORE SATURDAY.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN REPORTING THAT HUSSEIN MAKKI, FIREBRAND MEMBER OF THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) AND MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT HAND MAN IN CARRYING OUT THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM, WOULD BE NAMED MINISTER OF INTERIOR, AN IMPORTANT POST. FATEMI HAS DENIED THIS.

MOSSADEGH ALSO MUST FILL THE MINISTRIES OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS AND JUSTICE, ALL THREE VACATED BY RESIGNATIONS IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS.

MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY IS READYING FOR A SHOWDOWN BATTLE WITH HIS MAJLIS OPPOSITION. HE SAID SUNDAY IN A RADIO SPEECH HE HAD NO INTENTION OF LEAVING OFFICE UNTIL HIS OIL PROGRAM IS CARRIED OUT.

A108
THE CABINET HAS BEEN MEETING ON HOW TO DEAL WITH BRITISH ECONOMIC PRESSURE. THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY IS STRIKING BACK BY PLACING SEVERE RESTRICTIONS ON THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST, SECOND LARGEST BRITISH ENTERPRISE IN IRAN AFTER THE NOW NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE BRITISH BANK IS BANNED FROM FURTHER DEALINGS HERE IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE, AND ALL GOVERNMENT-OWNED ENTERPRISES, FACTORIES AND INSURANCE COMPANIES WILL BE INSTRUCTED TO WITHDRAW THEIR ACCOUNTS FROM THE BANK.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE BANK, A MAIN CREDIT SOURCE FOR IRANIAN MERCHANTS FOR 60 YEARS, PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO CASE OPERATIONS IF THESE ORDERS ARE CARRIED OUT TO THE LETTER. BRITISH BANK OFFICIALS SAID THAT UNDER THE CURRENT AGREEMENT IT IS ILLEGAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO CANCEL PERMISSION TO DEAL IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE WITHOUT GIVING THE BANK SIX MONTHS ADVANCE NOTICE.

(IN LONDON THE BANK ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT EVEN IF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE AUTHORIZATION WERE WITHDRAWN--DESPITE THE LACK OF THE SIX MONTHS NOTICE--THIS "WOULD NOT PREVENT THE BANK FROM CARRYING ON OTHER BANKING BUSINESS IN IRAN." IT ADDED THAT THE BANK DOES BUSINESS IN OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AND THAT FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS "NONE OF THE BANK'S PROFITS HAS BEEN DERIVED FROM IRAN." IT SAID THE BANK HAS NOT YET RECEIVED ANY OFFICIAL NOTICE OF AN END TO THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE AUTHORIZATION NOR ANY REASON FOR SUCH AN ACT.)

FATEMI SAID THE CABINET WOULD DECIDE BY SATURDAY WHAT ACTION IT WOULD TAKE TO CARRY OUT ITS ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN TO REOPEN OIL TALKS WITH IRAN WITHIN TWO WEEKS. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO DEAL WITH THE IRANIAN OIL PROBLEM, REFUSED YESTERDAY TO TRANSMIT THE ULTIMATUM, THREATENING THE EXPULSION OF 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS STILL AT ABADAN UNLESS THE TALKS ARE RESUMED.

MOSSADEGH HAD SENT THE ULTIMATUM TO WASHINGTON FOR DELIVERY TO BRITAIN IN HOPES OF GETTING THE UNITED STATES TROUBLESHOOTER TO ENTER THE STALLED NEGOTIATIONS AGAIN.

THE ULTIMATUM WOULD EXPEL THE 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS LEFT AT THE NATIONALIZED ABADAN REFINERY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) IF LONDON DOES NOT DECIDE IN TWO WEEKS TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS.

FATEMI ALSO SAID HARRIMAN'S LETTER ASKED MOSSADEGH TO MODIFY THE TERMS OF HIS NOTE AND WAS NOT A COMPLETE REJECTION OF THE ULTIMATUM IDEA. THE NOTE WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

THE DEPUTY PREMIER SAID THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT TOLERATE THE SHUTDOWN OF OIL SHIPMENTS FROM ABADAN BECAUSE OF IRAN'S WORSENING ECONOMIC SITUATION.

LAST SATURDAY, FATEMI SAID IRAN WOULD TURN TO RUSSIA FOR VITAL IMPORTS IF BRITAIN KEEPS UP ITS BAN ON SHIPMENTS OF SUGAR AND OTHER SCARCE GOODS HERE.

FATEMI SAID RUSSIA WILL INCREASE SUGAR SHIPMENTS IF IRAN ASKS. BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS DISCOUNT FATEMI'S TALK OF BUYING MORE FROM RUSSIA BECAUSE SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN LAGGING. THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT LAST NOVEMBER CALLING FOR AN ESTIMATED $20,000,000 EXCHANGE OF SUCH GOODS AS COTTON, RICE, HIDES AND OTHER GOODS FOR RUSSIAN TEXTILES, CEMENT, MACHINERY AND OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS.

IF HARRIMAN'S LETTER DOES NOT CHANGE MOSSADEGH'S STAND, THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY HE MAY REVOKE THE RESIDENCE PERMITS OF THE TECHNICIANS WITHOUT EVEN SENDING THE ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN. THE OIL INDUSTRY ALREADY IS VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S WITHDRAWAL OF TANKER SHIPS AND MOST OF THE TECHNICIANS.

A53
BRITAIN ALSO HAS BEEN GRADUALLY INCREASING ECONOMIC PRESSURE IN AN EFFORT TO BEND MOSSADEGH TO A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT. AIOC SAID YESTERDAY IT WILL HAVE DROPPED 20,000 IRANIAN EMPLOYES FROM THE PAYROLLS BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER. THE BURDEN OF PAYING THESE WORKERS WOULD FALL ON IRAN'S ALREADY UNCERTAIN ECONOMY, WEAKENED BY LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES.

IRAN ALSO RETALIATED. FATEMI SAID AN ORDER WOULD BE ISSUED TODAY BANNING DEALINGS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE BY THE BRITISH BANK OR IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

FATEMI ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ARREST LAST NIGHT OF GEN.SARTIP-POUR KARGOSHA, CHIEF OF SECRET POLICE UNDER THE LATE PREMIER ALI RAZMARA. KARGOSHA WAS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING A COUP AGAINST THE SHAH ABOUT THE SAME TIME RAZMARA WAS ASSASSINATED. THE ARREST IS NOT BELIEVED TO BE CONNECTED WITH PLOTS REPORTED RECENTLY AGAINST MOSSADEGH.

(PRIME MINISTER NURI OF IRAQ LANDED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT FOR OIL TALKS. QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID HE WILL ASK FOR GREATER ROYALTIES FROM THE AIOC AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY, WHICH HAVE FIELDS AND DRILLING RIGHTS IN IRAQ. BRITAIN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED A DEAL GIVING IRAQ A BIGGER SHARE OF PROFITS FROM THE BRITISH-RUN FIELDS THERE.)

PREVIOUS OIL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN BROKE DOWN IN JUNE AND AUGUST. BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE BUT WANTS TO RETAIN MANAGEMENT OF OIL PRODUCTION.

MD617AED

A89

(WITH TEHRAN) (120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE KOPPERS COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH, PA., TO SET UP TWO SYNTHETIC GASOLINE PLANTS IN INDIA TO MEET THE SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

D.P.KARMARKAR, DEPUTY MINISTER OF INDUSTRY, TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT THE AMERICAN COMPANY HAD RECOMMENDED SETTING UP A SMALL PLANT AT A CAPITAL COST EQUAL TO $44,000,000 (M) AND A LARGER ONE VALUED AT $66,000,000.

TOGETHER, THEY WOULD PRODUCE ANNUALLY 170,000 TONS OF AVIATION GASOLINE AND 113,000 TONS OF MOTOR FUEL, AS WELL AS DOMESTIC COKE AND OTHER BYPRODUCTS. THE MINISTER ESTIMATED AN ANNUAL PROFIT EQUAL TO $10,700,000.

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE INDIA'S PRESENT STOCKS AND THE RATE OF CONSUMPTION "IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST", BUT SAID THAT ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE THROUGH TRADE CHANNELS TO MAKE UP THE OIL LOSS CAUSED BY THE IRANIAN CRISIS.

JJ830AED

B102 (Q)

--17--

SOVIET-IRAN TRADE (230)

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.18-(AP)-IRAN WILL BEGIN TALKS WITH RUSSIA SOON TO RENEW A DRAGGING BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH IS DUE TO EXPIRE IN NOVEMBER, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

A FEW GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL LEADERS SPEAK LOUDLY OF BARTER AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO HELP EASE THE ECONOMIC PRESSURE BEING EXERTED BY BRITAIN IN THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE, BUT MOST RECENT FIGURES ON LAST YEAR'S TRADE WITH RUSSIA GIVES IRAN'S ECONOMISTS SMALL HOPE.

A $20,000,000 TRADE PACT WAS SIGNED WITH RUSSIA LAST NOVEMBER. FIGURES ANNOUNCED TODAY BY AHMED ZIRKAKZADEH, ACTING MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY, SHOWED SHIPMENTS FOR THE FIRST 10 MONTHS ARE FAR BELOW THE QUOTAS.

ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR LOW SOVIET SHIPMENTS OF SUCH NEEDED ITEMS AS SUGAR, STEEL, AND COTTON GOODS IS THAT IRAN HAS BEEN UNABLE TO CARRY OUT HER END OF THE BARTER DEAL BY SUPPLYING RICE AND RAW COTTON, ZIRKAKZADEH SAID.

RUSSIAN TRADE EXPERTS ARE REPORTED IN TEHRAN TO BEGIN NEW TALKS WITH AN IRANIAN NEGOTIATING TEAM HEADED BY ABDULLAH DAFTARI, FORMER MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY. BARTER TALKS ARE PLANNED ALSO WITH POLAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

FIGURES DISCLOSED BY THE MINISTRY SAID IRAN HAS BEEN ABLE TO SHIP ONLY 4,000 TONS OF RICE TO RUSSIA, ABOUT ONE THIRD THE QUOTA FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

THE ACTUAL SHIPMENT AND QUOTA FROM RUSSIA INCLUDED: SUGAR 18,000 TONS AND 75,000 TONS; IRON AND STEEL, 1,770 TONS AND 30,000 TONS; COTTON PIECE GOODS, 28,000,000 YARDS AND 50,000,000 YARDS; CHINAWARE, VALUED 9,000,000 RIALS AND 20,000,000 RIALS; WOOD, 10,000,000 RIALS EQUA TO QUOTA; NEWSPRINT 6,000,000 RIALS AND 10,000,000 RIALS. (A RIAL IS WORTH ABOUT THREE U.S. CENTS).

W/RB302PED

A126

(460)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

ON THE KASHMIR CEASE-FIRE LINE, SEPT. 18-(AP)-THERE IS FAR LESS WAR TENSION ON THIS FRONTLINE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN THAN IN THE QUARRELING NATIONS' CAPITALS.

HERE, WHERE INDIAN AND PAKISTAN TROOPS FACE EACH OTHER ACROSS A NARROW GULLY, WAR TALK SEEMS FAR AWAY DESPITE WELL CONSTRUCTED PILL BOXES ALONG THE UNITED NATIONS POLICED LINE WHICH WAS ONCE THE BUSILY TRAVELLED SRINAGAR-RAWALPINDI HIGHWAY.

A SINGLE INDIAN SENTINEL STANDS AT A BLOWN UP BRIDGE SPANNING THE GULLY WHILE ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE AND LESS THAN 50 YARDS AWAY A LONE PAKISTAN TROOPER WEARING AN IDENTICAL UNIFORM WATCHES ACROSS THE STRAM FROM WHICH SOLDIERS OF BOTH ARMIES DRAW DRINKING WATER BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

THE TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN FEUDING OVER THIS NORTHERN PRINCELY STATE EVER SINCE BRITAIN PULLED OUT OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT IN 1947, LEAVING KASHMIR'S FATE UNDECIDED. KASHMIR, LIKE PAKISTAN, IS PRE-DOMINANTLY MOSLEM IN POPULATION BUT HAS LONG HAD HINDU RULERS AND ACCEEDED TO INDIA IN OCTOBER, 1947.

ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ARE NOW TAKING PLACE IN INDIAN-HELD KASHMIR. RECENT REPORTS FROM SRINAGAR, THE CAPITAL, SAID 26 CANDIDATES BELONGING TO INDIAN-SUPPORT PREMIER SHEIKH MOHAMED ABDULLAH'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY HAVE BEEN DECLARED ELECTED UNOPPOSE TO THE PROPOSED ASSEMBLY OF 74 SEATS.

PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED THAT THE PRESENT ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN RIGGED BY THE PRO-INDIAN AUTHORITIES.

DESPITE REPORTS THAT PAKISTAN FORCES MIGHT ATTACK DURING THE VOTING, BOTH SIDES APPEAR COOL AND CALM.

"WE HAVE BEEN AMAZED BY REPORTS WE HAD FROM NEW DELHI THAT FIGHTING ACTUALLY STARTED IN KASHMIR," SAID ONE INDIAN ARMY OFFICER. "SEVERAL TIMES WE HAD INQUIRIES FROM THERE ABOUT CLASHES WHICH NEVER OCCURRED."

ACTUALLY THE KASHMIR CEASE-FIRE LINE HAS BEEN QUIET ALL THROUGH THE TENSE MONTHS OF JULY AND AUGUST WHEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN HURLED WARLIKE ACCUSATIONS ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

AFTER CLASHES IN JUNE IN WHICH SEVERAL MEN WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED ON EACH SIDE, MAJ. GEN. R.H. NIMMO'S 35 UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS HAD LITTLE TO DO EXCEPT ROUTINE INSPECTIONS. OFFICIALS SAID NO SERIOUS COMPLAINT HAS BEEN REGISTERED BY EITHER SIDE IN RECENT WEEKS.

NEVERTHELESS OBSERVERS--THE MAJORITY OF WHOM ARE UNITED STATES ARMY OFFICERS--MAINTAIN A CONSTANT VIGIL IN PATROLLING THE LINE IN THEIR WHITE-PAINTED JEEPS.

A127

THEY ARE THE ONLY CARS MOVING BETWEEN THE INDIAN AND PAKISTAN AREAS OF KASHMIR. NIMMO SAID HIS MEN HAVE BEEN GIVEN "EVERY FACILITY" TO INSPECT AND INVESTIGATE MILITARY ACTIVITIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE.

CONFIDENCE IN INDIAN ABILITY TO DEFEND KASHMIR IS REFLECTED ALONG THIS ROUTE BY THE RETURN OF VILLAGERS AND FARMERS WHO FLED FOUR YEARS AGO NEXT MONTH WHEN RAIDING TRIBESMEN SWEPT TO WITHIN FOUR MILES OF SRINAGAR, BURNING AND DESTROYING EVERYTHING IN THEIR PATH.

TODAY THEIR FIELDS OF CORN AND RICE ARE GROWING WITHIN GUNSHOT OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND ANIMALS AND HERDSMEN ARE AGAIN VISIBLE AMONG THE 5,000 FOOT MOUNTAINS WHICH FORM A NATURAL BARRIER BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES.

THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE RETURN OF URBAN RESIDENTS TO MAJOR TOWNS IN THIS REGION. MOST OF THEM ARE STILL AWAITING A PERMANENT POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

URI, WHICH ONCE WAS A THRIVING TOWN OF 3,000 PEOPLE ONLY 10 MILES INSIDE INDIAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY TODAY HAS LESS THAN 30 RESIDENTS LIVING IN HALF A DOZEN HOUSES WHICH WITHSTOOD THE TRIBESMEN'S ATTACK AND SUBSEQUENT BITTER FIGHTING.

MT1116AED

B46KX (Q)
(210)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT 18-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MAY GO TO COURT IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST LT.GEN.P.T.MOW, ACCUSED OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR NEARLY $20,000,000 IN NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT FUNDS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS NAMED A FOUR-MAN MISSION TO THE U.S. TO TAKE ANY LEGAL ACTION NECESSARY.

THE GROUP IS HEADED BY DR.CHA LIANG-CHEN, 47, POLITICAL VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND AN EXPERT IN BOTH CHINESE AND AMERICAN LAW. CHA IS A UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN GRADUATE. HE IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SHANGHAI DISTRICT COURT AND IN WORLD WAR II WAS HEAD OF THE NATIONALISTS' MODEL COURT IN CHUNGKING.

MOW HAS DENIED THE CHARGES AND HAS REJECTED ORDERS OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RETURN TO FORMOSA.

IN TURN, MOW ACCUSED HIGH NATIONALIST OFFICIALS OF BRINGING THE CHARGES TO COVER UP WHAT HE CALLED CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT QUARTERS.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID TODAY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WILL START LEGAL ACTION IN THE U.S.AGAINST MOW UNLESS HE AGREES TO RETURN HERE AND TO TURN OVER PUBLIC FUNDS IN HIS CHARGE TO A SUCCESSOR.

CHIANG ON AUG.21 OUSTED MOW FROM HIS JOBS AS DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, ITS PROCUREMENT OFFICER IN WASHINGTON, AND CHIEF CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

YEH SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO REPATRIATE MOW.
EW628ACS

A104FX
NEWS CODE (250)
TOKYO,SEPT.18-(AP)-THE JAPAN EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION SAID TODAY IT HAS OBTAINED A PROMISE FROM ATTORNEY GENERAL TAKEO OHASHI THAT HE WILL CONSULT THE ORGANIZATION BEFORE SUBMITTING A PRESS CODE BILL TO THE DIET (LEGISLATURE).

THE ASSOCIATION MET TODAY TO PROTEST THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO ENACT THE CURRENT ALLIED NEWS CODE INTO LAW UNDER THE JAPANESE CONSTITUTION.

SUSUMU EJIRI, CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATION'S EDITORIAL SECTION, SAID THE PUBLISHERS FEEL THE CODE WOULD PLACE THE JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS UNDER TOO STRICT A PEACETIME CONTROL.

THE ALLIED CODE WAS PUT IN EFFECT AT THE START OF THE OCCUPATION. AMONG OTHER THINGS IT PROVIDES THAT:

1. NEWS MUST BE FACTUALLY WRITTEN AND COMPLETELY DEVOID OF EDITORIAL COMMENT.

2. NO NEWS STORY SHALL BE DISTORTED BY THE OMISSION OF PERTINENT FACTS OR DETAILS.

3. NEWS STORIES SHALL NOT BE COLORED TO CONFORM WITH ANY PROPAGANDA LINE.

4. IN THE MAKEUP OF ANY NEWSPAPER, NO NEWS STORY SHALL BE GIVEN UNDUE PROMINENCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING OR DEVELOPING ANY PROPAGANDA LINE.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID IT FELT REQUIREMENTS SUCH AS "NEWS MUST ADHERE STRICTLY TO THE TRUTH" MIGHT BE USED UNDER A FUTURE GOVERNMENT TO SUPPRESS A NEWSPAPER OR PUBLICATION.

EJIRI SAID THAT WHILE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AGREED TO SHOW THE ASSOCIATION ANY NEWS CODE BEFORE IT IS SUBMITTED TO THE DIET, HE DID NOT PROMISE TO ACCEPT THE GROUP'S ADVICE IN PREPARING THE CODE.
CC/LW703APD NM

A105KX
(150)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL STALIN PEACE PRIZE WAS CONFERRED LAST NIGHT ON MADAME SOONG CHING LING, WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, SUN YAT SEN.

A BROADCAST HEARD HERE REPORTED THE CEREMONY OCCU

A BROADCAST HEARD HERE REPORTED THE CEREMONY OCCURRED IN PEIPING. ILYA EHRENBURG, RUSSIAN PROPAGANDIST, PRESENTED THE AWARD.

SOONG CHING LING IS A SISTER OF MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WIFE OF THE NCHINESE NATIONALIST GENERALISSIMO. MADAME SOONG AT ONE TIME WAS A POLITICAL ADVISER IN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

BUT WHEN THE REDS CHASED THE NATIONALISTS OFF THE MAINLAND, MADAME SOONG FORMED THE "SINO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION" AND BECAME ITS CHAIRMAN. IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, SHE WAS APPOINTED ONE OF SIX VICE-CHAIRMAN ON THE RULING GOVERNMENT COUNCIL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

LAST APRIL, THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED HER SECOND ON A LIST OF SEVEN WINNERS OF STALIN PEACE PRIZES. EACH RECKPIENT WAS TO GET A GOLD MEDAL BEARING STALIN'S LIKENESS AND AN AWARD OF 100,000 RUBLES---ABOUT $25,000.
FJ837PCS

A200 (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY MAX HARRELSON
OTTAWA, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL HIT THE FIRST SNAG AT ITS CURRENT SESSION TODAY. OPPOSITION BY DENMARK DELAYED ACTION ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSL TO BRING TURKEY AND GREECE INTO THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DEBATE ON THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION WAS SUSPENDED UNTIL TOMORROW TO GIVE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT TIME TO GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT.

INFORMATION FROM INSIDE THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSION INDICATED THAT BOTH KRAFT AND NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE SAID THEY WOULD PREFER TO SEE GREECE AND TURKEY IN A NEW MEDITERRANEAN PACT, INSTEAD OF IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE GENERAL IMPRESSION OF THE DELEGATES WAS, HOWEVER, THAT LANGE WOULD NOT VETO THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES IF ALL THE OTHER NATIONS WANTED THEM IN. THIS SEEMED TO PUT THE QUESTION SQUARELY UP TO DENMARK.

DANISH SOURCES SAID KRAFT DID NOT EXPECT HIS NEW INSTRUCTIONS UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THEY EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD COME HERE WITH INSTRUCTIONS ON THE SUBJECT, BUT SINCE THEN HAD HEARD MANY NEW ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF ADMITTING GREECE AND TURKEY AND HAS TRANSMITTED THIS INFORMATION TO COPENHAGEN FOR CONSIDERATION.

SUPPORTERS OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION STILL WERE CONFIDENT THAT THEY WOULD GET THE NECESSARY UNANIMOUS VOTE WHEN THE DECISION IS TAKEN.

AFTER IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE COUNCIL WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE DANISH DECISION, THE DELEGATES TURNED TO A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY REVIEW OF RE-ARMAMENT PROGRESS.

EACH OF THE MEMBERS HAS TURNED IN A REPORT ON THE STATUS OF ITS DEFENSE EFFORTS AND THE DISCUSSION TODAY WAS PRIMARILY AN EXCHANGE OF

COMMENTS ON EACH OTHER'S REPORTS. AT THE SUGGESTION OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUAL SHINWELL, THE DEFENSE MINISTERS WITHDREW FROM THE COUNCIL FOR A MEETING AMONG THEMSELVES. THESE TALKS WERE EXPECTED TO BE EVEN MORE CLOSELY GUARDED AGAINST INFORMATION LEAKS THAN THE OTHER DISCUSSIONS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DEFENSE MINISTERS COMPLETED THEIR DISCUSSIONS AND RECOMMENDED THAT REARMAMENT PROGRESS REPORTS OF EACH COUNTRY BE SENT TO GEN. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES. THEY ALSO REQUESTED THAT EISENHOWER BE ASKED TO GIVE THE OCTOBER MEETING OF THE COUNCIL A REPORT ON THE READINESS OF TROOPS IN HIS COMMAND AND SUGGESTIONS OF HOW TO IMPROVE THEM.

THE COUNCIL ITSELF, WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DOING MOST OF THE TALKING, STARTED DISCUSSION AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION ON THE QUESTION OF DEFENSE PLANNING AND COORDINATION. THESE TALKS WERE LARGELY INTENDED TO PREPARE FOR MORE CONCRETE DECISIONS AT THE ROME MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, NOW TENTATIVELY SET FOR OCT. 29.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED:

1. PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY HAD AN APPOINTMENT TONIGHT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN TO DISCUSS REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

2. A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE CONTINUED ITS EFFORTS TO WORK OUT A SET OF PRINCIPLES ON THE LONG-RANGE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO ALONG NON-MILITARY LINES. THIS COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO REPORT EITHER TOMORROW OR THURSDAY MORNING.

3. MORRISON, IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH, PREDICTED THE DAY WILL COME WHEN "THERE WILL BE A COMMON CITIZENSHIP FOR ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, WITH ALL THE BARRIERS TO THOUGHT, TRAVEL, TRADE AND UNDERSTANDING SWEPT AWAY."

4. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MADE A BROADCAST SPEECH SAYING THE NATO COUNTRIES "LOOK FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN A CITIZEN FROM ANY OF OUR COUNTRIES MAY TRAVEL FREELY AND EASILY ANYWHERE THROUGHOUT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, FINDING UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP, AND ENJOYING THE SAME BASIC RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES AS THE PEOPLE HE VISITS."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE PRESENT MILITARY COOPERATION COULD BE EXTENDED TO TRADE, TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, EXCHANGES OF SKILLS AND THE WHOLE FIELD OF IDEAS.

FH937PED

A172

SECOND LEAD NATO (200)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA, SEPT.18-(AP)-LAST DITCH OPPOSITION BY DENMARK TODAY BLOCKED IMMEDIATE ACTION BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL ON AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO EXPAND THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY AS FULL MEMBERS.

DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INSISTED IN TODAY'S SESSION THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD MUCH PREFER TO SEEK GREEK AND TURKISH DEMANDS FOR SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST RUSSIA MET BY WRITING A NEW MEDITERRANEAN PACT OF WHICH THEY WOULD BE MEMBERS.

NEVERTHELESS, KRAFT HAS ASKED HIS GOVERNMENT AT COPENHAGEN FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW HE SHOULD VOTE WHEN THE ISSUE COMES UP FOR DECISION--REQUIRING UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT FOR APPROVAL--POSSIBLY LATE TODAY OR TOMORROW.

NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM INSIDE THE CLOSED MEETING, ALSO EXPRESSED FAVOR FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN PACT DEVICE AND SUPPORT OF THAT IS STILL HIS OFFICIAL POSITION. HOWEVER, HE REPORTEDLY TOLD THE COUNCIL NORWAY WOULD NOT VETO ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERSHIP FOR GREECE AND TURKEY IF ALL THE OTHER NATIONS WANTED IT.

SPEECHES BY OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS LAST NIGHT AND TODAY MADE CLEAR THAT THEY SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL FORMALLY PUT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LAST NIGHT, ALTHOUGH SOME WERE FRANKLY CRITICAL OF IT.

SOME SHARP CRITICISM OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSITION RAN THROUGH THE MORNING DEBATE, BUT INDICATIONS WERE ALL GOVERNMENTS--EXCEPT FOR THE TWO SCANDINAVIAN--WOULD SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL WHEN IT CAME TO A VOTE. MOREOVER UNITED STATES OFFICIALS APPEARED WHOLLY CONFIDENT THAT IN THE END DENMARK AND NORWAY ALSO WOULD GO ALONG AND THE COUNCIL BEFORE ENDING ITS OTTAWA SESSION THURSDAY WOULD VOTE FOR THEIR ADMISSION.

DENMARK AND NORWAY HAD ASKED THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS FOR INSTRUCTIONS LAST NIGHT, ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS, AND NEEDED MORE TIME FOR FINAL ACTION.

DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COUNCIL THIS MORNING THAT HE WAS UNABLE AT THE MOMENT TO DECLARE HIS POSITION.

BELGIUM, PORTUGAL AND CANADA PRESSED ON WITH THE DEBATE WHICH OPENED LAST NIGHT.

BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS AND FRANCE SPOKE IN FAVOR OF THE PROPOSAL AT THAT TIME. TODAY'S SPEAKERS IN THE CLOSED MEETING WERE DESCRIBED AS CONSIDERABLY MORE CRITICAL.

ONE OR TWO REPORTEDLY BROUGHT THAT IN THE VIEW OF SOME OF THE ATLANTIC POWER GOVERNMENTS THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING SECURITY FOR GREECE AND TURKEY COULD BETTER HAVE BEEN SOLVED IN SOME OTHER WAY--PERHAPS BY A MEDITERRANEAN TREATY SIMILAR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, OR BY A MIDDLE EASTERN PACT.

DESPITE THE CRITICISM, HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ALL THE SPEAKERS EXCEPT THE SCANDINAVIANS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO GO ALONG WITH THE IDEA--OR AS SOME OF THE OBJECTORS HAVE PUT IT: NOT TO STAND IN THE WAY OF WHAT THE MAJORITY OF THE COUNCIL WANTS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON PUT THE EXPECTED PROPOSAL FORMALLY BEFORE THE COUNCIL LAST NIGHT. IT WAS PROMPTLY SUPPORTED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN OF FRANCE AND NETHERLANDS FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U.STIKKER.

THE SESSION ADJOURNED WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL STILL TO BE HEARD FROM TODAY. BUT DIPLOMATS ASSUMED THE FORMAL PRESENTATION OF THE PROPOSAL, PLUS THE SUPPORT GIVEN IT BY THREE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, PROVIDED AMPLE BASIS FOR REQUESTS FOR INSTRUCTIONS BY LANGE AND KRAFT.

FAVORABLE ACTION BY THE COUNCIL HERE WOULD NOT BE FINAL. WHAT ACHESON PROPOSED TECHNICALLY WAS THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD RECOMMEND TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP. IF ALL 12 MEMBERS RATIFIED, WHICH WOULD MEAN APPROVAL BY THE U.S. SENATE AND BY PARLIAMENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, GREECE AND TURKEY WOULD THEN FORMALLY BE INVITED TO JOIN.

BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE LONG SOUGHT SECURITY GUARANTEES FROM THE WESTERN POWERS, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES. THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT THEIR JOINING IF ASKED.

A32

THE COUNCIL REACHED THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE LAST NIGHT AFTER A LONG DAY'S WORK WITH THESE MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS:

1. CHAIRMAN PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM APPOINTED A COMMITTEE OF FIVE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO RECOMMEND MEASURES FOR ACTION BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS AS WELL AS IN THE MILITARY FIELD. WHAT MANY OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WANT IS TO DEVELOP THE ORGANIZATION SOME YEARS HENCE INTO AN

ATLANTIC FEDERATION.
2. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, OR "STANDING GROUP" OF THE 12-NATION MILITARY CHIEFS OF STAFF COMMITTEE, PRESENTED A REPORT ON WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE PROGRESS FROM GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. EISENHOWER CALLED FOR SPEEDING UP DELIVERIES OF TROOPS AND ARMS TO MEET THE DANGER OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.
3. NATO OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THAT FULL MILITARY COMMITTEE WILL MEET BEFORE THE COUNCIL'S NEXT SESSION IN ROME IN LATE OCTOBER TO CONSIDER EISENHOWER'S REPORT AND OTHER MILITARY PROBLEMS. NO ACTION WILL BE TAKEN ON IT HERE.
4. SPOKESMEN FOR SEVERAL SMALLER NATIONS, REPORTEDLY INCLUDING DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON OF CANADA, SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE LACK OF PARTICIPATION BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS IN BASIC STRATEGIC PLANNING. THE STANDING GROUP IS MADE UP OF MILITARY LEADERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES; DEFENSE CHIEFS OF THE NINE NATO NATIONS NOT ON THAT GROUP, IT WAS DECIDED, WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS AT ROME ON WAYS TO GIVE THEM BIGGER ROLES IN THE PLANNING WORK OF THE STANDING GROUP.
5. GENERAL AGREEMENT DEVELOPED ON THE NEED TO REARM AND BUILD UP THE FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER'S COMMAND AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. BUT ONE MINISTER AFTER ANOTHER QUESTIONED THE EXTENT TO WHICH MANY NATIONS CAN DO THIS WITHOUT ADDITIONAL HELP--OBVIOUSLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THIS MATTER OF INCREASED ARMS PRODUCTION AND AMERICAN AID IS NOT UP FOR DECISION HERE. IT HAS CLEARLY BECOME THE NUMBER ONE CONTINUING HEADACHE OF THE COUNCIL, AND PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE TO BE FOR A LONG TIME.
HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER AND FINANCIAL BOSS, TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT BRITAIN WAS STICKING TO ITS PRODUCTION GOALS AND INTENDED TO DO SO IN FUTURE. BUT HE SAID DEMANDS FOR INCREASING PRODUCTION RAISE MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS, APART FROM THE NEED FOR MORE ARMS. HE CITED THE AVAILABILITY OF RAW MATERIALS AND RISING COSTS.

A33
OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN SPOKESMEN FOLLOWED SIMILAR LINES. SOME OF THEM SAID FRANKLY IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SPEED UP AND ENLARGE MILITARY OUTPUT WITHOUT ASSISTANCE FROM OUTSIDE SOURCES.
THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT IS DOING ABOUT ALL IT CAN. RECENT CONGRESSIONAL CUTS IN FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN CITED AS EVIDENCE OF THE MOOD OF CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY.
HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TAKEN THE LINE, IN TALKING WITH OTHER DELEGATES, THAT THE U.S. WILL DO ALL IT CAN TO HELP BY MAKING MORE PURCHASES BY THE UNITED STATES ABROAD AND BY MORE EFFICIENT PLANNING FOR USE OF ALL NATO COUNTRY RESOURCES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PRESENT MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.
APPOINTMENT OF THE COMMITTEE TO WORK OUT A WIDER CIVILIAN ROLE FOR NATO IN WHAT IS CALLED BY MANY DELEGATES THE "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" REPRESENTS AN EFFORT TO GIVE SOME SUBSTANCE TO AN ESSENTIALLY VAGUE CONCEPT.
NAMED TO THE COMMITTEE WERE VAN ZEELAND, STIKKER, LANGE, LESTER PEARSON, CANADA'S EXTERNAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER, AND ALCIDE DE GASPERI, PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF ITALY.
ALTHOUGH THEY WERE DESIGNATED, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THEY COULD DELEGATE THEIR POST. DE GASPERI IMMEDIATELY ASSIGNED ITALY'S BUDGET MINISTER GUISEPPE PELLA TO ACT ON THE COMMITTEE FOR HIM.
PEARSON, LANGE AND STIKKER HAVE BEEN URGING THIS IDEA FOR MANY MONTHS. ACHESON HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN TRYING TO TRANSLATE THE IDEA INTO ACTION. THE IDEA IS THAT MILLIONS OF PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY IN WESTERN EUROPE, LOOK TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS TO WORK TOGETHER FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING STANDARDS, ECONOMIC STABILITY, POLITICAL UNITY AND SOCIAL WELFARE.
THE NEW COMMITTEE IS TO MAKE A PRELIMINARY REPORT--WHICH MAY RESULT IN A DECLARATION OF INTENTIONS KNOWN AS THE "DECLARATION OF OTTAWA"--AND A FULLER REPORT AT ROME NEXT MONTH.
MD423AED

30.24- 26909

B8
(Q)
(490)
NATO INTERPRETIVE
BY MAX HARRELSON
OTTAWA, SEPT 18-(AP)-NOW AND THEN IN WORLD AFFAIRS A NEW EXPRESSION IS BORN, WHICH IS SEIZED UPON BY DIPLOMATS TO SYMBOLIZE AN IDEA THAT IS NOT EASY TO DEFINE.
THAT IS THE STORY OF THE TERM "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY." IT IS THE MOST OVER-WORKED EXPRESSION AT THE CURRENT MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL HERE IN OTTAWA.
TRY TO PIN A DIPLOMAT DOWN AS TO WHAT HE MEANS BY "COMMUNITY" AND YOU GET A SHRUG OR PERHAPS A FEW GENERALITIES. THEY ADMIT FRANKLY THEY LIKE THE EXPRESSION BECAUSE IT IS VAGUE, BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT IMPLIES IN A BROAD WAY THE GOAL WHICH MANY ARE ADVOCATING--SOME SORT OF UNION OR FEDERATION OF THE COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.
THE DIPLOMATS WANT AN EXPRESSIONS, WHICH IMPLIES A CLOSER LINK BETWEEN THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS, BUT WHICH DOES NOT COMMIT THEM TO THE FORMATION OF A SUPRA-STATE AT THIS TIME. THEY FEEL IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO ADVOCATE COMPLETE UNION UNTIL THEY HAVE ADVANCED THROUGH SOME PRELIMINARY STAGES.
WHEN THEY USE THE EXPRESSION "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" THEY INTEND TO COVER ALL THE PHASES OF COOPERATION WITHIN THE REGION, SHORT OF ACTUAL UNION.
SUCH COOPERATION IS NOT NEW. IT ALREADY HAS ADVANCED RAPIDLY, PARTICULARLY IN MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SPHERES. THIS IS EVIDENT IN THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY, IN THE OPERATIONS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND IN THE MORE LIMITED BENELUX ARRANGEMENT AMONG BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SOME PROGRESS IN THE POLITICAL FIELD, AS EXEMPLIFIED IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.
THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY BINDS THE 12 SIGNATORY POWERS TO "SEEK TO PROMOTE STABILITY AND WELL-BEING IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA." ARTICLE TWO OF THE TREATY SAYS MORE SPECIFICALLY THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES "WILL SEEK TO ELIMINATE CONFLICT IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICIES AND WILL ENCOURAGE ECONOMIC COLLABORATION BETWEEN ANY OR ALL OF THEM."
WHAT IS BEING DONE AT THE OTTAWA SESSION IS SIMPLY TO SET UP MACHINERY TO GIVE SOME SUBSTANCE TO THIS PART OF THE TREATY'S PROVISIONS. UNDER AN AGENDA ITEM ENTITLED "FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO OTHER THAN IN CONNECTION WITH DEFENSE PLANS," THE COUNCIL HAS SET UP A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TO DRAFT RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG THIS LINE. THE RESULT PROBABLY WILL BE A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES, EITHER IN OTTAWA OR AT THE ROME SESSION OF THE COUNCIL NEXT MONTH.

B9
WHILE MOST DELEGATES HERE ARE CAUTIOUS ABOUT DISCUSSING THE SUBJECT OF A EUROPEAN FEDERATION, IT IS KNOWN SOME OF THEM FEEL THE TREND IS MOVING RAPIDLY IN THAT DIRECTION.
HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE, NO ONE WOULD GUESS. ONE OF THE ABLEST DIPLOMATS HERE, WHILE AGREEING THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC GROUP WAS HEADING TOWARD A POLITICAL UNION, EXPRESSED THE BELIEF IT WOULD NOT COME ABOUT WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS--POSSIBLY NOT WITHIN TEN YEARS.
MOST ENTHUSIASTIC BOOSTERS OF THE "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY"

IDEA ARE THE BENELUX COUNTRIES AND CANADA. THE CANADIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LESTER B.PEARSON, GENERALLY IS GIVEN CREDIT FOR INTRODUCING THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ARTICLE INTO THE ATLANTIC TREATY.

RQ455PED

A55 (270)

FIRST LEAD MORRISON--WITH NATO

OTTAWA, SEPT 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TODAY PICTURED THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA OF THE FUTURE AS A CLOSELY KNIGHT UNIT WHERE DISTINCTIONS OF NATIONALITY HAVE ALL BUT DISAPPEARED.

BOTH DELEGATES TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING HERE, THE TWO STATESMEN EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS IN SPEECHES OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL, BUT DEALING WITH ONE OF ITS MAJOR ISSUES--BROADENING NATO'S NON-MILITARY COOPERATION.

IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION, ACHESON SAID:

"I THINK WE CAN ANTICIPATE AN INCREASING SENSE OF COMMUNITY AMONG THE NATIONS OF EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA. OUR FIRST AIM IS TO DEVELOP A COMMUNITY IN WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL CAN BE FREE FROM FEAR.

"BEYOND THIS, WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN A CITIZEN FROM ANY OF OUR COUNTRIES MAY TRAVEL FREELY AND EASILY ANYWHERE THROUGHOUT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, FINDING UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP, AND ENJOYING THE SAME BASIC RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES AS THE PEOPLE HE VISITS."

MORRISON WAS MORE PRECISE IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS AT THE CANADIAN CLUB.

"I AM SURE," HE SAID, "THAT WE SHOULD LOOK FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN IN THE FULLNESS OF TIME THERE WILL BE A COMMON CITIZENSHIP FOR ALL THE PEOPLES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, WITH ALL THE BARRIERS TO THOUGHT, TRAVEL, TRADE AND UNDERSTANDING SWEPT AWAY."

HE SAID THE TREND DEFINITELY IS IN THIS DIRECTION AND THAT THE PRESENT NATO MEETING IN OTTAWA "MARKS A STAGE ON THE ROAD."

ACHESON EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE PRESENT COOPERATION IN THE MILITARY FIELD COULD BE EXTENDED TO TRADE, TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND AN EXCHANGE OF SKILLS IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY, AS WELL AS THE WHOLE FIELD OF IDEAS.

A NATO COMMITTEE OF FIVE NOW IS WORKING ON A DRAFT OF A SET OF PRINCIPLES WHICH MIGHT BE THE INITIAL CHARTER OF A PROGRAM TRANSFORMING NATO INTO A LONG-RANGE COOPERATIVE COMMUNITY.

MORRISON SAID THE WORLD WAS A TROUBLED PLACE AND "WE SHOULD NOT DELUDE OURSELVES INTO THINKING THAT IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES ANY SINGLE ACT BY ANY ONE OF US IN THE DEMOCRACIES IS LIKELY TO RELEASE THE TENSION.

"WE MUST ALL HOPE AND PRAY FOR A CHANGE OF HEART ON THE PART OF THOSE POWERFUL AND IRRESPONSIBLE RULERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

MORRISON DECLARED "WE MUST RECONCILE THE NEEDS OF THE INDIVIDUAL WITH THOSE OF THE COMMUNITY AND THE NEEDS OF THE COMMUNITY WITH THOSE OF MANKIND AS A WHOLE. THAT IS WHAT WE ARE SEEKING IN THESE REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS NATO X X X

"IT IS A BIG IDEA. LET US HOPE THAT ONE DAY IT WILL BE A WORLD IDEA. ABOVE ALL, WE MUST BE PATIENT. IDEAS TAKE YEARS TO WORK OUT. WHILE THESE IDEAS GROW AND TAKE HOLD IN MEN'S MINDS, WE HAVE TO KEEP THE PEACE OF THE WORLD IN STRONG HANDS."

PS452PED

A74

NATO--ECONOMIC (550)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA, SEPT. 18-(AP)-PLANS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A BIG NEW FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY ARE BEGINNING TO TAKE SHAPE IN MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL AND CONFERENCES AMONG AMERICAN DELEGATION OFFICIALS.

THE PROGRAM, ACCORDING TO THESE PLANS, WOULD BE BASED ON:

(1) A NEW ESTIMATE OF THE RISK OF WAR WITH RUSSIA;

(2) THE DEFENSE PREPARATIONS JOINTLY REQUIRED OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES TO MEET THAT RISK, AND

(3) THE CAPACITY OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO SHARE THE REARMAMENT BURDEN AND HELP EACH OTHER.

THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO FORM AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF HIGH LEVEL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO MAKE THE NEW ESTIMATE OF WAR DANGERS AND RESTUDY, IN THE LIGHT OF THIS ESTIMATE, WHAT THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES CAN AND SHOULD DO ABOUT THEIR DEFENSES.

ITS TASK WOULD BE TO PULL TOGETHER AND RESTUDY OFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE DANGER OF WAR ON WHICH PRESENT DEFENSE PLANS ARE BASED, DETERMINE WHETHER THOSE PLANS ARE TOO BIG OR TOO LITTLE, AND FIGURE OUT WHAT EACH NATIONAL NEEDS TO DO TO FULFILL REVISED PLANS.

THE KEY TO THE WHOLE PROJECT IS THE REACTION AMONG WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES TO CALLS BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, NATO'S EUROPEAN COMMANDER, AND OTHERS FOR A SPEEDUP IN ARMS PRODUCTION. SPOKESMEN FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE REPLIED THEY ARE BEARING ABOUT THE BIGGEST LOAD THEY CAN WITHOUT SUFFERING SEVERE ECONOMIC UPSETS.

IN ADDITION, EUROPEAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TALKING WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES ABOUT THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ALREADY DEVELOPING IN EUROPE. ESSENTIALLY THE EUROPEANS CONTEND THAT INCREASES IN ARMS PRODUCTION AND RESULTANT DECREASES IN SALEABLE EXPORT GOODS ARE REDUCING THEIR SUPPLIES OF DOLLARS AND GOLD IN AN ALARMING MANNER.

THIS HAS POSED THE QUESTION OF GETTING MORE AMERICAN DOLLARS MOVING INTO WESTERN EUROPE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TALKING ABOUT A SHORT-TERM AND A LONG-TERM ANSWER.

THE SHORT-TERM ANSWER, ON WHICH FINAL GOVERNMENT STUDIES AND POLICY DECISIONS HAVE YET TO BE MADE IN WASHINGTON, ACCORDING TO FULLY INFORMED OFFICIALS, LIES IN USING AMERICAN DOLLARS TO BUY MORE GOODS IN EUROPE. TALK IS OF INCREASING SPENDING THERE BY $500,000,000 TO MORE THAN $1,500,000,000 IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO.

A75

OFFICIAL INFORMANTS SAID THREE MEANS MAY BE EMPLOYED TO DO THIS:

1. STEP UP TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PRACTICABLE PURCHASES OF ALLIED GOODS BY THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES FOR THEIR OWN USE.

2. USE UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID DOLLARS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO BUY ARMS IN EUROPE FOR THE ALLIED EUROPEAN FORCES, INSTEAD OF PROVIDING VIRTUALLY ALL THE ARMS GIVEN THEM FOR SUPPLIES MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES.

3. PROMOTE PURCHASES IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BY PRIVATE AMERICAN BUYERS. FOR INSTANCE, BALL BEARINGS ARE BEGINNING TO GET SCARCE IN THE UNITED STATES; THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COULD ENCOURAGE DEFENSE CONTRACTORS TO OPEN UP MORE EUROPEAN SOURCES FOR BALL BEARINGS.

THE LONG-RANGE ATTACK ON EUROPE'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES, CURRENTLY BEING TALKED ABOUT BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AS WELL AS OTHERS HERE, IS TO TAKE A COMPLETE NEW LOOK AT THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PROBLEM.

IT IS FOR THIS PURPOSE THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR A COMMISSION WAS PUT FORTH.

THE COMMISSION WOULD MAKE A REPORT TO THE COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL, IF IT APPROVED, WOULD RELAY THE REPORT TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS FOR ACTION.

IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES THIS WOULD MEAN THAT FOR THE FIRST

TIME IT WOULD HAVE A THOROUGHLY INTEGRATED INTERNATIONAL ESTIMATE OF RISKS AND REQUIREMENTS ON WHICH TO BASE ITS NEXT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR CONGRESS.
HA904PED

30.24- 26911

A67
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY, SEPT. 18)
(WITH OTTAWA)
BY NELS SLIS (230)
(ADVANCE) THE HAGUE, SEPT. 18-(AP)-QUEEN JULIANA WARNED HER PEOPLE TODAY TO BE PREPARED FOR NEW PERSONAL, FINANCIAL SACRIFICES BECAUSE OF THE CONTRIBUTION HOLLAND IS EXPECTED TO MAKE TO THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD.
SHE OPENED PARLIAMENT IN A JOINT SESSION OF BOTH CHAMBERS, WHICH TOOK UP A BUDGET ALLOTTING 28.1 PER CENT FOR DEFENSE.
IN HER SPEECH FROM THE THRONE SHE SAID IT IS CERTAIN THAT REALIZATION OF A FOUR-YEAR MILITARY PLAN CAN HARDLY BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT FINANCIAL AID FROM ABROAD.
THE FIRST GOVERNMENT ACTION AFTER PARLIAMENT OPENED WAS TO SUBMIT AN ANTI-INFLATIONARY BUDGET OF 5,200,000,000(B) GUILDERS ($1,315,800,000 (B) FOR 1952.
IT CALLS FOR INCREASED DEFENSE EFFORTS COMBINED WITH "THE UNFLAGGING USE OF ALL ENERGIES" TO CLOSE A 1,000,000,000(B) GUILDERS ($263,160,000(M) GAP IN THE INTERNATIONAL BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.
THE QUEEN SAID "HEAVY DEFENSE DEMANDS CALL FOR THE RESTRICTION OF EXPENSES NORMALLY CONSIDERED DESIRABLE."
DEFENSE EXPENDITURES FOR 1952 WERE ESTIMATED AT 1,500,080,000 GUILDERS ($394,740,000(M) DOLLARS), OR 28.1 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL. UP UNTIL NOW, THE ANNUAL DEFENSE BUDGET HAS BEEN 1,000,000,000(B) GUILDERS.
THE BUDGET OF THE CATHOLIC-LABOR COALITION CABINET WAS PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT BY LABORITE PREMIER DR. WILLEM DREES IN THE ABSENCE OF FINANCE MINISTER PIETER LIEFTINCK.
WITH AN ESTIMATED REVENUE OF 4,893,000,000 GUILDERS ($1,311,000,000), A DEFICIT OF 267,000,000(M) GUILDERS ($69,000,000) WAS ANTICIPATED.
IN THE MEMORANDUM ACCOMPANYING THE BUDGET, THE CABINET SAID ITS PROGRAM AIMS PRIMARILY AT RESTRICTING CIVIL SPENDING ON A BASIS OF REASONABLE DIVERSION OF BURDENS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY, SEPT. 18).
KM715AED

A34
PMS
NATO
OTTAWA, SEPT.18-(AP)-ATLANTIC COUNCIL PROGRAM FOR TODAY:
9 A.M. (E.S.T.)--CONTINUED DEBATE ON AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO ADMIT GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
2 P.M. (E.S.T.)--CONTINUED DEBATE ON GREECE-TURKEY, IF NECESSARY. REPORTS BY DEFENSE MINISTERS OF ALL 12 COUNTRIES ON PROGRESS ON DEFENSE PROGRAM.
MD425AED

A58
OTTAWA, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT CANADA'S AIR DIVISION WILL BE GROUPED WITH AMERICAN FORCES WHEN IT GETS TO EUROPE AND SAID THE ARMY WILL PREPARE THE 27TH BRIGADE FOR MOVEMENT TO THE BRITISH SECTOR OF GERMANY IN NOVEMBER.
THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON WERE THAT THE R.C.A.F. SQUADRONS WILL BE UNDER OVER-ALL U.S. COMMAND, THE BRIGADE UNDER BRITISH COMMAND. BOTH WILL BE IN GEN. EISENHOWER'S INTEGRATED FORCE.
HA810PED

A29
ST. JOHN, NEWFOUNDLAND, SEPT. 18-(AP)-NEWFOUNDLAND PROVINCE RECEIVED NEARLY $10,000,000 (M) OF THE MORE THAN $14,000,000 SPENT IN CANADA IN 1951 BY THE UNITED STATES THROUGH ITS MILITARY BASES, A REPORT SHOWS TODAY.
FOUR STATIONS OF THE U.S. NORTHEAST COMMAND ARE MAINTAINED IN THE PROVINCE. FIGURES RELEASED BY ITS CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.LYMAN P.WHITTEN, SHOWED THE SPENDING IN THE PROVINCE WAS $5,000,000 ABOVE LAST YEAR'S FOR SALARIES, SUPPLIES, GOODS, SERVICES AND PRIVATE SPENDING.
KS&DN403AED

A28
OTTAWA, SEPT. 18-(AP)-ITALY'S PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS BY THE UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA LAST NIGHT. HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF DIPLOMATS AND EDUCATORS THAT MATERIAL EFFORTS TO WIN PEACE ARE INSUFFICIENT WITHOUT MORAL PREPARATIONM
KS401AED

A76
BY BEN F.MEYER (240)
HAVANA, CUBA, SEPT.18-(AP)-CUBAN SOCIETY WOMEN MOPPED FLOORS AND TENDED BAR, A SUPREME COURT MAGISTRATE SHOVED A BROOM, A LAWYER CLEANED OUT A SWIMMING POOL.
IT WAS ALL BECAUSE OF A STRIKE AT HAVANA'S FASHIONABLE BEACH AND COUNTRY CLUBS. SOME CLUB OFFICIALS BLAMED THE WALK-OUT ON COMMUNIST AGITATORS.
CALIXTO GARCIA INIGUEZ, LAWYER AND PRESIDENT OF THE CLUB OF PROFESIONALES, PUSHED A 15-POUND BRUSH OVER A SWIMMING POOL FLOOR. "BEST EXERCISE I'VE HAD IN YEARS, AND FOR A GOOD CAUSE, WHICH WE'RE BOUND TO WIN," HE SAID.
ALBERTO GARCIA MENDOZA, LAWYER AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SAME CLUB, TOLD A REPORTER:
"THIS WHOLE CRAZY STRIKE WAS INSTIGATED BY COMMUNIST LABOR LEADERS, AND THE WORLD OUGHT TO KNOW IT."
AT THE HABANA YACHT CLUB, MOST EXCLUSIVE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION HERE, JULIO ALFARO MANAGER, SAID:
"X X X OUR CLUB MEMBERS, THEIR WIVES, DAUGHTERS AND SONS HAVE PITCHED IN TO KEEP THINGS RUNNING--EVERYTHING EXCEPT THE DINING ROOMS. THAT'S TOO COMPLICATED FOR VOLUNTEER HELP."
PRETTY SENORA RAUL DE HERMIDA, WIFE OF AN ARCHITECT, WAS BUSY AT

THE CLUB OF PROFESIONALES. "I DO MOPPING, CLEANING, BAR SERVICE, BUT IT'S FOR A GOOD CAUSE," SHE SAID. "I DO MY HOUSEHOLD CHORES IN THE MORNING, WORK HERE IN THE AFTERNOONS."

AT THE YACHT CLUB, SENORA MARIA ANTONIA MENDOZA DE MCDONALD, WIFE OF A BUSINESSMAN, HELPS MOP VAST AREAS OF GRANITE FLOORS. "IT'S BEEN A REAL EXPERIENCE, AND IT'S SURE GOOD FOR OUR HEALTH," SHE SAID.

GUSTAVO RAMIREZ OLIVELLA, A SUPREME COURT MAGISTRATE, WAS TERMED "A VERY CAPABLE CABALLERO WITH A BROOM" BY A YACHT CLUB MEMBER.

THE UNION OF FOOD WORKERS ORDERED THE STRIKE AFTER A SUMMER-LONG DISPUTE OVER A GOVERNMENT ORDER CLOSING BUSINESS HOUSES TUESDAY AND THURSDAY AFTERNOONS IN JULY AND AUGUST.

CARLOS FONT Y DEL JUNCO, YACHT CLUB PRESIDENT, RANCHMAN, LAWYER, AND LAND HOLDER; CARLOS FALLA, CLUB SECRETARY AND MEMBER OF A FAMILY OF SUGAR MILLIONAIRES; SENORA MARIA TERESA MORALES, AND SENORA CARMEN TOROELLA DE MORALES ARE AMONG MANY DOING ODD JOBS AT THE YACHT CLUB.

HAVANA COUNTRY CLUB, HIT BY THE STRIKE LAST WEEK-END, CLOSED DOWN. OTHER CLUBS OPERATED WITH HELP OF MEMBERS.

MEANWHILE, GOVERNMENT LABOR UMPIRES LATE TODAY SAID "IT LOOKS ASIF THE STRIKE WILL END TOMORROW."

THEY INDICATED WORKERS' LOST A MAJOR DEMAND--PAY FOR THE TIME THEY WERE OUT ON STRIKE. BUT 40 STRIKERS JAILED FOR ILLEGAL WALK-OUT ARE T BE RELEASED. THE SUMMER WORK SCHEDULE FOR 1952 WAS LEFT FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATION.

NEWSPAPES RECENTLY HAVE CHARGED LABOR UNIONS WITH A RASH OF ILLEGAL STRIKES. FOR ONCE, IT APPEARED WORKERS IN CUBA HAD LOST A MAJOR STRIKE BATTLE. THE SOCIETY LADIES WITH THE MOP CLAIMED A VICTORY
PS912PED

A135
BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, SPET. 18-(AP)-COLOMBIA DECLARED AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR WITH THE (WEST) GERMAN REPUBLIC TODAY.

PRESIDENT LAUREANO GOMEZ SAID THAT THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HAD BROUGHT THE DECLARATION OF WAR IN 1943 HAD DISAPPEARED. HE ADDED THAT THE SUSPENSION OF THE STATE OF WAR WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT, HOWEVER, ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE PROPERTY OF EITHER COLOMBIANS OR GERMANS.
FM1222AED

Aboard the U.S.S. Constitution AT Sea, Sept. 18-(ap)-

The 164th anniversary of the signing of the U.S. Constitution was celebrate

yesterday at sea aboard the U.S.S. Constitution , enroute to New York

from Gibraltar and scheduled to dock today.

A Message from B.A.Jacobsen, the ship's master, said a

special dinner was held to celebrate and U.S. passengers adopted a resolution

which called the constitution "one of the great documents in the history of

world freedom."

The resolution was read at the dinner by a committee

composed of Dr. Carl S. Ell, president of Northeastern University, Boston;

Prof. Stanley Rypins, Brooklyn college; and Graeme Lorimer, writer and editor from Paoli, Pa."

aig cable from jacobsen 0716edt

SEP 19 1951

A54WX
OATIS-CZECHS (130)
WASHINGTON, SEPT.18-(AP)-REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) INTRODUCED A BILL TODAY TO SEVER ALL TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"I HAVE TAKEN THIS STEP AS ONE MORE MOVE TO EXPRESS THE DETERMINATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE TO FORCE THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, AMERICAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED LAST JULY ON FALSE CHARGES BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

ARMSTRONG SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED" THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD NOT ALREADY BROKEN OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND ADDED:

"I FEEL, THEREFORE, THAT CONGRESS ITSELF SHOULD MAKE THE MOVE TO HIT THIS RED REGIME WHERE IT WILL HURT MOST, BY BREAKING OFF ALL TRADE RELATIONS."

OATIS WAS CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST. HIS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF SPYING HAS BEEN CONDEMNED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY MANY OTHER GROUPS IN THIS COUNTRY.
VH748PED

B16WX
(200) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSURED A CALLER TODAY THAT JOHN HVASTA, IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THREE YEARS, WOULD NOT BECOME A FORGOTTEN MAN.

REP.RODINO (D-NJ) QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS SAYING THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD TRY AS HARD FOR THE RELEASE OF HVASTA, 24-YEAR-OLD WAR VETERAN FROM HILLSIDE,N.J., AS FOR FREEDOM FOR WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, ALSO IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HVASTA, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN OF CZECH ORIGIN, WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO STUDY UNDER THE VETERANS' EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM. HE WAS SENT TO PRISON IN 1948 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. OATIS WAS JAILED

30.24- 26913

THIS YEAR ON SIMILAR CHARGES.
RODINO TOLD REPORTERS HE WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE BECAUSE HE WAS CONCERNED BY RECENT REPORTS THAT HVASTA IS BEING ILL TREATED AND THAT HIS WIFE ALSO HAS BEEN ARRESTED AND FACES TRIAL.
RODINO HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SEVERANCE OF TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND IMPOSITION OF DIPLOMATIC SANCTIONS AGAINST THAT COUNTRY UNLESS HVASTA AND OATIS ARE RELEASED. THE RESOLUTION HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
RODINO SAID THE HVASTA CASE IS ONE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN PROVE THAT IT IS AS INTERESTED IN PROTECTING ITS NATURALIZED CITIZENS AS IN PROTECTING ITS NATIVE-BORN CITIZENS.
JK552PED

A99WX
MASSACRE (190)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-HOUSE MEMBERS DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSE ANY REPORTS THEY MAY BE SUPPRESSING ON THE WARTIME MASSACRE OF THOUSANDS OF POLISH OFFICERS IN THE KATYN FOREST IN RUSSIA.
THE HOUSE VOTED TO SET UP A SEVEN-MAN COMMITTEE TO INQUIRE INTO ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE IN AN EFFORT TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST BARBAROUS CRIMINAL MASSACRES IN RECORDED HISTORY."
BY VOICE VOTE THE HOUSE APPROVED AN INQUIRY RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY REP.MADDEN (D-IND).
REP.RADWAN (R-NY) CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF "ALL THE FACTS," AND ASKED MADDEN IF HE EXPECTED THAT THE FILES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PENTAGON WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE COMMITTEE. MADDEN REPLIED HE HOPED THEY WOULD.
RADWAN SAID HE HOPED THE INVESTIGATION WOULD GO INTO THE CONDUCT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN POSSIBLY SUPPRESSING ANY REPORTS.
THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS INVESTIGATIONS ATTEMPTED AFTER THE GERMAN RADIO IN 1943 TOLD OF DISCOVERY OF THE MASS GRAVES IN THE FOREST NEAR SMOLENSK AS THE NAZIS DROVE THE RUSSIANS BACK.
REP.SHEEHAN (R-ILL) IN REVIEWING THE CASE SAID THE GERMANS ACCUSED THE SOVIETS OF THE ATROCITY. THE RUSSIANS COUNTERED THAT THE GERMANS HAD CAPTURED THE POLISH MILITARY PRISONERS AND WERE RESPONSIBLE.
HY1018PED

A121WX (AX F CIRCUS)
(170) WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE SUSPECTS SOME U.S. AND FRENCH DELEGATES TO THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE MAY BE INVOLVED IN "SOME SKULDUGGERY."
BRIDGES QUOTED FROM A DISPATCH PUBLISHED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES. HE SAID THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED "THE FRENCH DELEGATION IS RECEIVING A SYMPATHETIC HEARING" FROM THE AMERICANS ON A PROPOSAL TO USE FOR CIVILIAN PRODUCTION IN FRANCE FUNDS WHICH CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE PURPOSES.
SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CHALLENGED BRIDGES' STATEMENT.
HE SAID HE DOUBTS THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS PROMISED TO DO ANYTHING OF THAT NATURE BECAUSE "IT IS NOT IN ITS POWER."
CONNALLY CAUTIONED BRIDGES THAT IT WOULD BE "BETTER TO WAIT AND FIND OUT WHAT OUR DELEGATES ARE DOING."
DIPLOMATS, HE TOLD BRIDGES, ARE LIKE SENATORS--"THEY GO TO A CONVENTION TO MAKE A SPEECH. THAT IS WHY LOTS OF SENATORS MAKE SPEECHES IN THE SENATE. THEY WANT THEIR CONSTITUENTS TO KNOW WHAT THEY'RE DOING HERE."
RZ1136PED

A69WX
(180) BULGARIA
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-IT'S GOING TO BE HARDER FOR COMMUNIST BULGARIA TO SELL HER ROSE OIL, GOAT SKINS AND LATAKIA TOBACCO IN THE UNITED STATES.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY ORDERED "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATMENT OF THESE AND OTHER BULGARIAN EXPORTS TO THIS COUNTRY CANCELLED, EFFECTIVE OCT. 17. THE PRESIDENT ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTIVE PROHIBITING CONTINUED TRADE BENEFITS FOR SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.
THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER VOIDED A 1932 AGREEMENT LETTING BULGARIA IN ON "MOST FAVORED NATION" TRADE CONCESSIONS. UNDER THE AGREEMENT, BULGARIA--AND THE MANY OTHER NATION SIGNATORIES--AUTOMATICALLY GOT THE SAME LOW TARIFFS THE U.S. GRANTED TO ANY OTHER NATION, MAKING ALL SIGNERS EQUAL WITH THE "MOST FAVORED" NATION.
THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY OUSTED COMMUNIST ROMANIA FROM THE "MOST FAVORED" NETWORK, AND PUT RUSSIA, HUNGARY, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON NOTICE OF CANCELLATION.
BULGARIAN EXPORTS TO THE U.S. RUN ABOUT $1,937,000 A YEAR. MOST OF IT IS IN LATAKIA--AN ESPECIALLY FRAGRANT--TOBACCO. UNITED STATES EXPORTS TO BULGARIA IN 1950 WERE VALUED AT $800,000.
THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER DOES NOT BAN BULGARIAN EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES. IT MEANS THE 80 PER CENT OF HER GOODS WHICH PAID LOW TARIFFS UNDER THE "MOST FAVORED" SYSTEM MUST NOW CLIMB HIGHER TARIFF WALLS TO GET IN THE COUNTRY.
GG720AED

B58WX Q (OSS)
NIGHT LEAD OSS MURDER (280)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18-(AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL TODAY PLANNED MOVES TO FIGHT AGAINST THE EXTRADITION OF TWO AMERICAN CLOAK-AND-DAGGER AGENTS ACCUSED OF MURDERING THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER IN ITALY DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE ACCUSED AGENTS, FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH AND FORMER SERGT. CARLO LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., HAVE BOTH DENIED THE CHARGES.
ATTORNEYS RUGGERO ALDISERT OF PITTSBURGH AND SAMUEL L.ROGERS OF WASHINGTON, PA., WHO SAID THEY WILL REPRESENT ICARDI, TOLD NEWSMEN:
"OUR POSITION IN REGARD TO THIS ENTIRE MATTER IS THAT A FORMER ENEMY COUNTRY DOES NOT HAVE ANY JURISDICTION TO TRY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE INVADING ARMY. THE WHOLE IDEA IS ABHORRENT TO AMERICANS AND ESPECIALLY TO G.I.'S."
EARLIER, MAYOR DAVID LAWRENCE OF PITTSBURGH TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD ALSO TRY TO PREVENT EXTRADITION OF ICARDI AND LO DOLCE TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY.
LAWRENCE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER CALLING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE CASE WITH MR. TRUMAN, HOWEVER.
LAWRENCE SAID HE IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN ICARDI, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS A FORMER UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH STUDENT WITH "A GOOD REPUTATION." HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN ICARDI'S INNOCENCE.
EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS FOR ICARDI AND LO DOLCE HAVE ALREADY BEEN STARTED BY THE ITALIAN PROSECUTOR HANDLING THE CASE OF TWO ITALIANS INVOLVED IN THE SAME ALLEGED EPISODE. THE TWO ITALIANS ARE AWAITING TRIAL FOR THE DEATH IN 1944 OF MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN. AN

AGENT OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, WHO PARACHUTED INTO WARTIME ITALY ON A SECRET MISSION WITH ICARDI AND LO DOLCE.

THE U. S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH NAMED ICARDI AND LO DOLCE AS CONSPIRATORS WITH THE ITALIANS IN HOLOHAN'S MURDER, BUT SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL IF THEY COULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

MAYOR LAWRENCE AND THE TWO DEFENSE LAWYERS FOR ICARDI CALLED ON U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH THIS AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

BOTH ALDISERT AND ROGERS ARE FORMER COLLEGE MATES OF ICARDI. THEY DESCRIBED HIM AS AN "OUTSTANDING STUDENT" IN THE PITTSBURGH LAW SCHOOL.

CZ858PED

A100WX

TASS (220)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-THE QUESTION OF BARRING RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES FROM COVERING CONGRESS IS UP TO CAPITOL NEWSMEN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT RULED TODAY.

THE DEPARTMENT, IN A LETTER SIGNED BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY JACK K. MCFALL, SAID THAT THE STATUS OF TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, "IS A QUESTION FOR DECISION OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS."

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS HAS ACCUSED THE AGENCY OF BEING AN INTELLIGENCE, RATHER THAN A NEWS GATHERING GROUP.

CHAIRMAN FLETCHER KNEBEL SAID THE STANDING COMMITTEE WILL MEET THURSDAY NIGHT TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE.

ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH HAS WRITTEN THE COMMITTEE THAT TASS HAS REGISTERED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENT ACT.

MCFALL WROTE THAT MIKHAIL FEDOROV, HEAD OF THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF TASS, IS NOT IN THIS COUNTRY ON A DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT "AND THEREFORE IS NOT ENTITLED TO DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES."

MCFALL SAID THE STANDING COMMITTEE "WILL NO DOUBT WANT TO WEIGH SUCH CONSIDERATION AS WHETHER THE EXCLUSION TO TASS REPRESENTATIVES FROM CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES WOULD HELP OR HINDER THE CAUSE OF AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY WHICH IS THE ONLY NEWS AGENCY OF THE COUNTRY CONCERNED QUALIFIES FOR THE PRIVILEGES NORMALLY ACCORDED TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF A FREE PRESS, AND THE EFFECT ON THE LONG-ESTABLISHED AMERICAN PRINCIPLE OF THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION."

HY1021PED

A103WX

WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY ANNOUNCED IN THE SENATE TODAY CONGRESS WILL HEAR AN ADDRESS BY PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY AT A JOINT SESSION IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES NEXT MONDAY.

BARKLEY SAID DE GASPERI HAS DONE "A MAGNIFICIENT AND CONSTRUCTIVE JOB" IN REHABILITATING ITALY AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE ITALIAN LEADER WILL VISIT THIS COUNTRY AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING IN OTTAWA.

HY1045PED

B10

KX

NIGHT LEAD (170)

NEW YORK, SEPT 18-(AP)-PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO TODAY SAID HE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO FOR AN OFFICIAL THREE TO FIVE DAYS VISIT TO SPAIN.

THE PRESIDENT WILL SAIL FROM NEW YORK SEPT.25. ABOARD THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINES "CONSTITUTION," ARRIVING AT GIBRALTAR OCT. 1. QUIRINO AND FRANCO HAVE NEVER MET.

PRIOR TO THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, QUIRINO CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THESE TWO HAVE MET SINCE JULY, 1946, WHEN MAC ARTHUR FLEW FROM TOKYO TO ATTEND INAUGURATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES.

MAC ARTHUR CAME DOWN FROM HIS OWN SUITE IN THE HOTEL, SIX FLOORS ABOVE QUIRINO'S, TO SEE THE PRESIDENT. AFTER THE CONFERENCE, QUIRINO TOLD REPORTERS THEY TALKED ABOUT THE PHILIPPINES.

WITH QUIRINO AT THE MEETING WERE PHILIPPINE SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS CARLOS P.ROMULO, AND JOAQUIN ELIZALDE, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

"GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS NEVER CEASED TO BE A FRIEND OF THE PHILIPPINES," QUIRINO SAID, "AND HE HAS NEVER LOST A BIT OF HIS HEART FOR US."

QUIRINO SAID MAC ARTHUR DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE WOULD VISIT THE ISLANDS IN THE NEAR FUTURE. HE ADDED "THE GENERAL, OF COURSE, ALWAYS HAS A STANDING INVITATION."

R045PED

A44KX

(260)

GRANTS PASS, ORE., SEPT.18-(AP)-THE GRANTS PASS CAVEMEN AND GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY PROVIDE RUSSIA WITH A PROPAGANDA PIECE ON THE DOWN-TRODDEN MASSES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE CAVEMEN (CAP C) HAVE BEEN ADVISED.

A LETTER FROM A DIPLOMATIC COURIER, CARL L.GILBERT, PARIS, WHO FORMERLY LIVED AT COQUILLE, ORE., SAID HE HAD SEEN IN LENINGRAD A HUGE PHOTOGRAPH OF GOV.DEWEY SURROUNDED BY THE JAW-BONE WAVING CAVEMEN.

THE CAVEMEN DRESS IN ANIMAL SKINS AND WAVES BONES AT VISITING DIGNITARIES IN AN EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE THE ADJACENT OREGON CAVES. SUCH A PHOTOGRAPH WAS TAKEN WHEN DEWEY WAS HERE DURING THE 1948 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

BUT GILBERT IN HIS LETTER TO THE CAVEMEN, IN CARE OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID THAT THE PICTURE CAPTION WAS TRANSLATED FOR HIM AS:

"IN THE U.S., THE POWER OF THE CHURCH IS SYNONOMOUS WITH THE POWER OF WALL STREET. THE DOWN-TRODDEN MASSES ARE FORCED TO SUSTAIN THE WEALTHY PRIESTS AND HIERARCHY IN KINGLY SPLENDOR WHILE THEY THEMSELVES ARE FORCED TO SCRAPE THE GARBAGE PAILS BEHIND THE CHURCHES FOR SOMETHING TO EAT. RESENTMENT HAS BEEN GROWING IN THE U.S. TOWARDS THIS RELIGIOUS FEUDALISM. RECENTLY A GROUP OF PEASANTS HAVE FORMED A NEW ORGANIZATION TO RETURN TO THE OLD PRE-CHURCH DAYS. THEY SAY THAT RETURN TO THE PREHISTORIC ERA IS BETTER THAN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS, HENCE THE ATTIRE WORN BY THESE AMERICANS. THIS IS A PICTURE OF THIS ORGANIZATION PROTESTING AGAINST THE CRUEL AND VICIOUS WALL STREET BACKED CHURCH. PICTURED WITH THEM IS T.E.DEWEY, A KNOWN ANTI-RELIGIOUS LEADER AND ONCE CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. HE WAS DEFEATED BY THE WALL STREET INDUSTRIALISTS.

"THIS CAVEMAN ORGANIZATION IS MAKING HIM AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THEIR GROUP. PART OF THE INITIATION IS PERFORMED BY DRINKING BLOOD AND EATING RAW MEAT. WHILE THE GROUP'S ANTI-RELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN IS NOTEWORTHY, THEIR APPEARANCE CAN ONLY BEAR OUT THE SAVAGE AND BARBARIC CHARACTER OF THE AMERICAN AS A WHOLE."

IN NEW YORK, DEWEY'S SECRETARY, JAMES [illegible]AGERTY, SAID, LAUGHING:

"THE RUSSIANS ARE ABOUT AS ACCURATE AND TRUTHFUL IN THIS AS IN ALL RUSSIAN STORIES."

HA854PED

30.24- 26915

A95
NEW YORK, SEPT. 18-(AP)-EXILED KING ZOG OF ALBANIA HAS BOUGHT A LAVISH 95-ACRE ESTATE ON THE NORTH SHORE OF LONG ISLAND, APPARENTLY FOR A HOME.
THE PURCHASE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY TAYLOR DURAND REALTY CO. THE PURCHASE PRICE WAS A SECRET.
ZOG ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST JULY AFTER 11 YEARS OF EXILE IN EGYPT. HE SAID AT THE TIME HE WAS HERE ON A VISIT.
THE SYOSSET, N.Y., ESTATE WAS SOLD BY TRUSTEES OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE GUSTAVIA A.SENFF. THE THREE STORY, GRANITE-BLOCK MAIN BUILDING COST $3,000,000 (M).
G1003PED

A185WX (BJT)
AMB BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION (320)
BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE
WASHING, SEPT.18-(AP)-CONGRESS COMPLETED ACTION TODAY ON THE LARGEST MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM EVER PROPOSED IN PEACETIME -- A $5,887,669,178 (B) AUTHORIZATION FOR INSTALLATIONS OVER HALF THE WORLD.
THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MEASURE IS IN ADDITION TO THE $60,000,000,-000 (B) MONEY BILL CONGRESS IS CONSIDERING FOR DIRECT FINANCING OF THE ARMED SERVICES.
THE CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZATION WENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR HIS SIGNATURE AFTER THE HOUSE VOTED APPROVAL OF A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.
THE BIGGEST SHARE OF THE MONEY WOULD GO TO THE AIR FORCE, WITH IMPLICATIONS THAT MUCH OF IT WILL BE USED TO FINANCE DEFENSIVE BASES AROUND THE PERIMETER OF RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HALF OF THE WORLD.
IN PRESENTING THE PROGRAM TO CONGRESS LAST JUNE, THEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID THE GLOBAL EXPANSION OF MILITARY BASES WAS "DICTATED BY THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL TENSION."
APPROXIMATELY ONE HALF, OR $3,480,000,000 (B), OF THE CONSTRUCTION FUND IS EAR-MARKED FOR THE AIR FORCE, INCLUDING ABOUT $1,000,000,000 (B) FOR SECRET OVER-SEAS BASES.
THE MEASURE CARRIES AUTHORIZATION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF DEPOTS, TRAINING CAMPS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS AT HOME AND ABROAD.
THE ARMY WOULD GET $1,360,000,000 (B), OF WHICH $890,000,000 (M) IS FOR USE WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, $175,000,000 OUTSIDE, AND $300,000,000 FOR SECRET FACILITIES.
THE NAVY AND MARINES WOULD GET $785,000,000 (M). OF THIS, $597,000,-000 WOULD BE FOR USE WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, $74,000,000 OUTSIDE, AND $113,000,000 FOR SECRET PROJECTS.
MORE THAN $100,000,000 (M) WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO SECRET JOINT PROJECTS AND FOR WELFARE AND MORALE PURPOSES.
THE PROGRAM ENVISIONS MAJOR CONSTRUCTION IN ALASKA, GUAM AND OKINAWA. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT HAS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF BASES IN NORTH AFRICA AND FRANCE.
SECRETARY OF AIR THOMAS K.FINLETTER TOLD CONGRESS THAT 309 MAJOR INSTALLATIONS WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THE AIR FORCE'S CONTEMPLATED 95-GROUP PROGRAM, WITH ALL BUT SIX OF THE NEW ONES OVERSEAS.
VH&RZ233PED

A107WX
WITH MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-REP.COLE (R-NY), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, PROPOSED TODAY THAT FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS ALL MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR ARMS BE SPENT INSTEAD ON A "GREAT MORAL CRUSADE" FOR PEACE.
HE AUTHORED A RESOLUTION TO TURN OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS ALL FUNDS EARMARKED FOR U. S. MILITARY SPENDING TO STOP THE RACE TO BUILD GUNS AND A-BOMBS. HIS RESOLUTION DECLARED:
"THE PEOPLE OF THE EARTH ARE PLUNGED, AGAINST THEIR WILL, IN AN ACCELERATING ARMAMENTS RACE. THE PROSPECT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB PROPELS THE PEOPLES INTO DANGER ABOVE AND BEYOND ANYTHING HERETOFORE CONCEIVED BY ANY MAN."
HY1043PED

A18WX (BJT)
(900) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TODAY URGED A VAST SPEED-UP IN THE PRODUCTION OF U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS--RANGING FROM A-BOMBS TO "URANIUM BULLETS"--TO STRENGTHEN AMERICA'S DEFENSES AT A SAVING OF BILLIONS.
IN A DRAMATIC SENATE SPEECH, MCMAHON SPOKE OF CHEAP NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH HE SAID CAN PRODUCE "AT A COST OF $20 OR $30" THE SAME EXPLOSIVE FORCE DELIVERED BY CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COSTING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ALSO MENTIONED--THOUGH HE DID NOT SAY THEY EXIST NOW--SUCH LETHAL INNOVATIONS AS SHIP-BASED ATOMIC ARTILLERY, ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES, ATOMIC MINES, AND TORPEDOES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.
CALLING FOR A REVOLUTIONARY SHIFT IN THE ARMS PROGRAM, MCMAHON SAID THAT WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS AS THE BACKBONE OF U.S. ARMAMENT, THE SAVING TO AMERICAN TAXPAYERS WOULD BE $30,000,000,000 TO $40,000,000,-000 A YEAR.
AND WITH SUCH AN ATOMIC ARSENAL IN THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, AN AGGRESSOR WHO DARES TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE "NO PLACE TO HIDE."
THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR PROPOSED THAT THE NATION SPEND $6,000,000,-000 (B) A YEAR FOR ALL-OUT MASS PRODUCTION TO EQUIP A FULLY ATOMIC ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:
"FOR EVERY DOLLAR SPENT ON ATOMIC DEFENSE, WE CAN SAVE FIVE DOLLARS ON CONVENTIONAL DEFENSE.
"THERE ARE THOSE WHO WARN AGAINST VIEWING THE ATOM AS A MAGIC WEAPON," HE CONTINUED. "I AGREE. THIS IS NOT A SILVER BULLET WHICH CAN DELIVER ITSELF OR OTHERWISE WORK MILITARY MIRACLES.
"BUT BY CUTTING BACK UPON THE COSTLY WEAPONS OF YESTERDAY AND FORGING AHEAD WITH THE FAR CHEAPER ATOMIC WEAPONS OF TODAY AND TOMORROW, I BELIEVE WE CAN FABRICATE VERY REAL AND VERY PRACTICAL URANIUM BULLETS THAT WILL MAKE OUR COUNTRY INVINCIBLE IN FULL-SCALE WAR AND EXEMPT FROM THE COLD-WAR THREAT OF BANKRUPTCY."

A19WX
MCMAHON DID NOT ELABORATE ON HIS COMMENT ABOUT "URANIUM BULLETS." THERE HAS BEEN WIDE-OPEN SPECULATION FOR SOME MONTHS, NEVER OFFICIALLY

DENIED, THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS HAVE ALREADY BEEN DEVELOPED AND TESTED.

URANIUM-235 IS THE FISSIONABLE OR EXPLOSIVE HEART OF THE A-BOMB.

MCMAHON TOLD THE SENATE THAT WITH MASS PRODUCTION IN HIGH GEAR, IT WOULD ACTUALLY COST LESS TO PRODUCE AN A-BOMB THAN A TANK, AND HE DECLARED:

"I SAY THAT THE SKY IS THE LIMIT ON THE NUMBER AND VARIETY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN PRODUCE X X X"

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS SPEECH, MCMAHON SAID HIS PROGRAM COULD BE CARRIED OUT "WHILE STILL SAVING 30 TO 40 BILLIONS OF THE 60 TO 80 BILLIONS PER YEAR THAT OTHERWISE THREATEN TO BECOME THE PRICE OF SURVIVAL."

THE PENDING MILITARY BUDGET, NOW BEFORE CONGRESS, CALLS FOR ROUGHLY $60,000,000,000, BUT SOME SENATORS HAVE SAID THAT OTHER REQUESTS WILL RAISE THAT FIGURE TO AS HIGH AS $100,000,000,000.

"DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR, ATOMIC DETERRING POWER IS ACTUALLY HUNDREDS OF TIMES CHEAPER THAN TNT," MCMAHON SAID.

"MONEY SPENT UPON THE ATOMIC BOMB COULD PULVERIZE A DOZEN ENEMY WAR PLANTS AT NO MORE EXPENSE THAN DESTROYING A SINGLE PLANT WITH TNT--AND THIS SAYS NOTHING OF THE FACT THAT ONE PLANE CAN DELIVER ONE A-BOMB AGAINST THE HUGE ARMADAS NEEDED TO DELIVER AN EQUIVALENT CARGO OF BLOCK-BUSTERS."

WARNING THAT RUSSIA IS RUSHING ITS ATOMIC PROGRAM AND USING MORE THAN THE 100,000 WORKERS EMPLOYED IN U.S. ATOMIC PROJECTS, MCMAHON TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES:

"I AM HERE TO REPORT TO THE SENATE AND TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THE ATOMIC BOTTLENECKS ARE BEING BROKEN. THE DAY IS COMING WHEN THE QUANTITY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WE ARE CAPABLE OF MAKING COULD BE SUFFICIENT, BEYOND ANY QUESTION, TO SERVE AS THE PARAMOUNT INSTRUMENT OF VICTORY.

"THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO LIMIT AND NO LIMITING FACTOR UPON THE NUMBER OF A-BOMBS WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN MANUFACTURE, GIVEN TIME AND GIVEN A DECISION TO PROCEED ALL-OUT.

A20WX

MCMAHON PREDICTED HIS MASS-PRODUCTION PROGRAM COULD BE IN FULL SWING WITHIN THREE YEARS, AND THE IMPACT "WOULD MAKE ITSELF FELT IN A REDUCED BUDGET NEXT YEAR."

SENATORS MOODY (D-MICH), LEHMAN (D-LIB, NY), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WERE AMONG SENATORS WHO CONGRATULATED MCMAHON AT THE END OF HIS SPEECH.

HUMPHREY CALLED IT "THRILLING, INSPIRING AND MOST CONSTRUCTIVE."

ASKED WHERE THE BASIC INGREDIENTS COULD BE FOUND TO MASS PRODUCE A-BOMBS, MCMAHON SAID:

"IT IS APPARENT NOW TO ALL OF US THAT THERE IS A SUPPLY OF RAW MATERIAL COMING INTO BEING WITH WHICH WE CAN FABRICATE ATOM BOMBS BY THE THOUSANDS."

URANIUM AND PLUTONIUM, BOTH USED IN A-BOMBS, ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY, BUT REP.DURHAM (D-NC) TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT ANOTHER ELEMENT, THORIUM, MAY BE THE ANSWER IF MCMAHON'S BIG-SCALE ATOMIC PROGRAM IS ADOPTED.

MCMAHON WENT ON TO SAY THAT AN ATOMIC ARMY WOULD MEAN "FEWER FOOT SOLDIERS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND MORE SPECIALISTS EQUIPPED TO FIRE AN ATOMIC SHELL WHEREVER THE ENEMY MASSES HIS TROOPS--FEWER MORTARS AND MORE SHORT-RANGE GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS--FEWER FLAME-THROWERS AND MORE RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE."

AS FOR AN ATOMIC NAVY, HE SAID IT WOULD HAVE "NUCLEAR-POWERED (ATOMIC) SUBMARINES ALMOST UNLIMITED IN RANGE; NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING PLANES WHICH CARRY THE ATOMIC BOMBS ON BOTH STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL MISSIONS."

IT WOULD ALSO HAVE "SHIP-BASED ATOMIC ARTILLERY, SHIP-BASED GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS, ATOMIC MINES, AND TARGET-SEEKING TORPEDOES WHICH DELIVER ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES," HE SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, ONLY THREE CENTS IN EACH U.S. MILITARY DOLLAR HAS BEEN SPENT ON A-BOMBS COMPARED TO A FAR BIGGER CHUNK FOR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS SUCH AS RIFLES, BULLETS, HAND-GRENADES AND OTHER SMALL ARMS.

A21WX

THE RATIO, HE SAID, SHOULD BE "TURNED UPSIDE DOWN."

AS FOR DETERRING AGGRESSION, MCMAHON SAID:

"CONSIDER THE RAIN OF BOMBS THAT FELL UPON GERMANY ACROSS THE SIX-YEAR SPAN OF WORLD WAR II. CONSIDER THE DELIVERY OF EQUAL HAVOC (BY ATOMIC WEAPONS) IN A SINGLE DAY--AND YOU BEGIN TO SENSE THE DIMENSIONS OF THE COMING REVOLUTION IN DETERRING POWER.

ACCOMPANYING HIS SPEECH, MCMAHON INTRODUCED TWO RESOLUTIONS. ONE WOULD PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING "ALL OUT" ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION.

THE SECOND WOULD URGE A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER DISARMAMENT UNDER PROPER SAFEGUARDS.

MEANWHILE, REP.DURHAM (D-NC), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THORIUM--A RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT IN COMPARATIVELY AMPLE SUPPLY--WILL BE USED AS A BACKSTOP "IF WE GO INTO AN ALL-OUT ATOMIC PROGRAM."

DURHAM MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION WITH MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND ATOMIC SCIENTISTS.

RZ532PEDNMBJT

A186WX (340)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SENATE-PENSIONS

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-CONGRESS TODAY OVERRODE A PRESIDENTIAL VETO FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS SESSION, AND SOME VETERANS DISABLED IN CIVILIAN LIFE WILL GET THEIR PENSIONS DOUBLED.

THE SENATE JOINED THE HOUSE IN PUSHING THROUGH A BILL TO GIVE $120 MONTHLY TO LOW-INCOME WAR VETERANS SO HANDICAPPED THEY NEED AN ATTENDANT. THEY HAD BEEN GETTING $60-72 MONTHLY. 17

THE SENATE TODAY SET ASIDE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO BY A 69-9 VOTE. THIS WAS ~~16~~ MORE THAN THE NECESSARY TWO THIRDS OF THOSE VOTING. THE HOUSE OVERRODE THE VETO BY A 318-45 VOTE AUG. 17.

THIS MEANS THE MEASURE BECOMES LAW, DESPITE THE OFFICIAL OBJECTIONS OF MR.TRUMAN. IN VETOING THE BILL AUG. 7 HE SAID IT WOULD "AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY EXISTING DISPARITY IN THE GOVERNMENT'S TREATMENT OF NON-VETERANS AND VETERANS WHOSE DISABILITIES ARE IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH MILITARY SERVICE."

THE MESSAGE ADDED THAT "UNDER THE PRESENT LAW A VETERAN AND A NON-VETERAN PERMANENTLY DISABLED, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE SAME AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT, WOULD NOT BE TREATED ALIKE EVEN IF THEY ARE EQUALLY DESERVING AND IN EQUAL NEED. THE VETERAN WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR A DISABILITY PENSION, SUBJECT TO CERTAIN INCOME LIMITATIONS. THE NON-VETERAN WOULD HAVE NO ELIGIBILITY FOR DISABILITY BENEFITS."

THE LAW DOES NOT INVOLVE VETERANS CRIPPLED IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR SERVICE. IT ALSO APPLIES ONLY TO SINGLE MEN EARNING LESS THAN $1,000 ANNUALLY AND THOSE WITH DEPENDENTS EARNING LESS THAN $2,500.

IT WILL ADD TO THE PENSION LISTS AN ESTIMATED 23,700 WORLD WAR I VETERANS, 400 FROM WORLD WAR II, 50 FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER FROM THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO MESSAGE ESTIMATED THE BILL WILL COST $16,-700,000 (M) THIS YEAR AND NEARLY $400,000,000 (M) ANNUALLY TOWARD THE END OF THE CENTURY.

NO SENATOR VOICED SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S VETO DURING THE ONE-HOUR DEBATE THAT PRECEDED TODAY'S VOTE ON THE MEASURE.

BUT TWO REPUBLICANS AND SEVEN DEMOCRATS SUPPORTED THE VETO ON THE ROLLCALL. THEY WERE: REPUBLICANS--DUFF (PA) AND FERGUSON (MICH.); DEMOCRATS--BYRD (VA). DOUGLAS (ILL), ELLENDER (LA), FULBRIGHT (ARK),

GILLETTE (IOWA), O'MAHONEY (WYO) AND ROBERTSON (VA).
SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) TERMED THE PRESIDENT'S VETO "WHOLLY UNREALISTIC, WITH NO RELATION TO THE FACTS."

A187WX
REFERRING TO THE PRESIDENT'S ESTIMATE OF COSTS IN THE CLOSING YEARS OF THE CENTURY, GEORGE SAID:
"IF THESE DISABLED VETERANS ARE LIVING 50 YEARS FROM NOW AND NEED CONSTANT ATTENTION, EVERY ONE WILL BE ON THE PENSION ROLLS. THE PRESIDENT WAS ILL-ADVISED."
SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID THE INCREASED PENSION WAS JUSTIFIED BY HIGHER LIVING COSTS. HE ADDED A "GREAT PRINCIPLE" AND "MORAL OBLIGATION" ARE INVOLVED.
HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT "AGGRAVATION OF THIS DISPARITY IS SOUND."
DURING THE LAST SESSION CONGRESS ENACTED TWO REPUBLIC AND TWO PRIVATE BILLS AFTER THE PRESIDENT HAD VETOED THEM.
RZ242PEDNMBJT

A96CO
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (250)
CLEVELAND, SEPT. 18-(AP)-HORACE A. SHEPARD SAID TODAY HE SAW NOTHING WRONG WITH HIS RESIGNING AS AN AIR FORCE BRIGADIER GENERAL BECAUSE HE "WAS NOT A CAREER OFFICER IN THE ORDINARY MEANING OF THE TERM."
IN WASHINGTON EARLIER, REP. NORBLAD (R-ORE) ASKED WHY THE 38-YEAR-OLD SHEPARD WAS ALLOWED TO RESIGN SEPT. 6 AFTER 17 YEARS OF SERVICE TO BECOME A VICE-PRESIDENT OF THOMPSON PRODUCTS CO. OF CLEVELAND.
NORBLAD DIRECTED HIS QUESTION TO AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER, WHO APPROVED SHEPARD'S RESIGNATION. THE CONGRESSMAN ALSO INTRODUCED A BILL TO BAR "CAREER OFFICERS" FROM RETIRING BEFORE THE AGE OF 62 EXCEPT FOR PHYSICAL OR MENTAL DISABILITY.
SHEPARD, THE SEVENTH AIR FORCE GENERAL TO LEAVE THE SERVICE IN RECENT MONTHS, SAID AT CLEVELAND:
"I WAS NOT A CAREER OFFICER IN THE ORDINARY MEANING OF THE TERM. I PAID FOR MY OWN EDUCATION AND DI NOT ATTEND WEST POINT. I GOT MY

PAID FOR MY OWN EDUCATION AND DID NOT ATTEND WEST POINT. I GOT MY COMMISSION AT RANDOLPH FIELD, TEX. AFTER ATTENDING ALABAMA POLYTECHNICAL INSTITUTE AT AUBURN, ALA."
REP. NORBLAD WROTE FINLETTER: "WITH MEN FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE BEING CONSTANTLY CALLED BACK INTO SERVICE EVERY DAY IN THE WEEK, I AM AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND HOW A RESIGNATION OF THIS KIND AT THIS CRUCIAL TIME COULD HAVE BEEN PERMITTED.
SHEPARD ALSO SAID:
"SECONDLY, I RESIGNED AND DIDN'T RETIRE, WHICH MEANT SACRIFICING ALL THE 17 YEARS OF EQUITY, SUCH AS PENSIONS, THAT HAD ACCUMULATED. AFTER ALL, PRESENT DAY RESERVE OFFICERS GET CALLED UP FOR 30 MONTHS, THEN RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE.
"IN THE THIRD PLACE, MY WORK WITH THOMPSON PRODUCTS IS MORE IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENSE EFFORT THAN IT WAS WITH THE AIR FORCE. WITH THE AIR CORPS I WAS DOING STAFF WORK, PREPARING PROGRAMS IN PROCUREMENT AND DEFENDING THEM BEFORE CONGRESS.
"WITH THOMPSON I AM A VICE PRESIDENT, HELPING IN AN EXPANSION PROGRAM AND IN THE INSTRUCTION OF OTHER FIRMS HOW TO MAKE AIRCRAFT PARTS."
SHEPARD LIVES HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN. HE IS A NATIVE OF MOBILE, ALA.
F912PES NM

A151WX
(150)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-REP.NORBLAD (R-ORE) TODAY INTRODUCED A BILL TO BAR CAREER OFFICERS FROM RETIRING BEFORE THE AGE OF 62 EXCEPT FOR PHYSICAL OR MENTAL DISABILITY. AND HE ASKED AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER TO EXPLAIN THE RESIGNATION OF "A 38-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE GENERAL WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF PROCUREMENT."
NORBLAD TOLD A REPORTER THE OFFICER MENTIONED IN HIS LETTER TO FINLETTER WAS BRIG.GEN.HORACE A.SHEPARD WHO RESIGNED SEPT.6--THE SEVENTH AIR FORCE GENERAL TO LEAVE THE SERVICE IN RECENT MONTHS. NORBLAD SAID SHEPARD NOW HAS ACCEPTED EMPLOYMENT WITH THE THOMPSON PRODUCTS CO., OF CLEVELAND, WHICH MANUFACTURES PARTS OF JET ENGINES USED BY THE AIR FORCE.
THE OREGON CONGRESSMAN NOTED THAT SHEPARD'S RESIGNATION REQUIRED APPROVED BY FINLETTER BECAUSE HE HAD SERVED BUT 17 OF THE 20 YEARS NEEDED TO BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR RETIREMENT. HE WROTE FINLETTER:
"WITH MEN FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE BEING CONSTANTLY CALLED BACK INTO SERVICE EVERY DAY IN THE WEEK, I AM AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND HOW A RESIGNATION OF THIS KIND AT THIS CRUCIAL TIME COULD HAVE BEEN PERMITTED."
THE CONGRESSMAN TOLD FINLETTER HIS "ANTI-RETIREMENT" BILL WAS PROMPTED BY "SO MANY HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS FROM 47 TO 53 WHO HAVE BEEN RESIGNING IN THIS PERIOD OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY."
IN CLEVELAND SHEPARD COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT, BUT THOMPSON GENERAL MANAGER AND VICE PRESIDENT, JOHN DAVID WRIGHT, SAID:
"I THINK IN GENERAL SHEPARD'S CASE HE ALREADY HAS MADE MORE THAN HIS CONTRIBUTION TO HIS COUNTRY. AND HE WILL MAKE AN EVEN MORE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN HIS CAPACITY HERE. HE WILL ASSIST IN THOMPSON'S CURRENT PROGRAM TO INCREASE ITS DEFENSE OUTPUT TENFOLD."
JA420PED NM

B67DC Q
AMES, IA., SEPT.18-(AP)-IOWA STATE COLLEGE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT DEAN H.V. GASKILL HAS BEEN GRANTED A LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO BECOME CIVILIAN DEPUTY OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION AND CHIEF SCIENTIST OF THE U.S. ARMY.
GASKILL IS DIRECTOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE. HIS LEAVE IS UNTIL JUNE 30, 1952.
IN HIS NEW POST GASKILL WILL DIRECT THE ARMY RESEARCH PROGRAM. HE DIRECTED THE IOWA STATE COLLEGE WAR RESEARCH PROGRAM DURING WORLD WAR II AND IS A COLONEL IN THEU.S. ARMY RESERVE.
M N
ER855ACS

A150WX
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED HERBERT R.ASKINS OF PHOENIX,ARIZ., TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.
JK1226PED

A56FX
FX LCLS OUT
IOWA (250)
SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT.18-(AP)-THE MIGHTY USS IOWA, HER MOTHBALLS SWAPPED FOR SALT SPRAY, GIVES HER GREEN CREW A TASTE OF OPEN WATER TODAY.
IT'S THE SECOND DAY OF A SHAKEDOWN FOR THE 58,000-TON DREADNAUGHT --THE BIGGEST AND FASTEST BATTLESHIP IN THE WORLD.
THE IOWA, JUST OUT OF A 2 1/2 YEAR HIBERNATION AT HUNTER'S POINT NAVAL SHIPYARD HERE, HAD HER FIRST

THE IOWA, JUST OUT OF A 2 1/2 YEAR HIBERNATION AT HUNTER'S POINT NAVAL SHIPYARD HERE, HAD HER FIRST TRIAL RUN YESTERDAY.
IT WAS ALL IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY. TODAY SHE GOES THROUGH THE GOLDEN GATE FOR MANEUVERS AROUND THE

IT WAS ALL IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY. TODAY SHE GOES THROUGH THE GOLDEN GATE FOR MANEUVERS AROUND THE FARALLONE ISLANDS.
CAPT.WILLIAM R.SMEDBERG, THE IOWA'S SKIPPER, WAS "DELIGHTED." SO WAS HIS GREEN AND EXCITED CREW, MOST OF WHOM HAD NEVER BEEN ON A BATTLESHIP BEFORE.
"I HAVEN'T ONE OFFICER WHO HAS EVER SERVED ON A 16-INCH GUN TURRET," SMEDBERG SAID, "AND ONLY FIVE OF MY ENLISTED MEN HAVE HAD 16-INCH GUN EXPERIENCE."
THE SKIPPER WASN'T BOTHERED, HOWEVER. "WE'LL MAKE UP FOR IT IN TRAINING," HE SAID.
HE SPOKE FONDLY OF THE MIGHTY VESSEL WHICH CARRIED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO THE TEHERAN CONFERENCE AND THEN JOINED THE PACIFIC FLEET LATE IN WORLD WAR II.
"SHE'S A PERFECTLY BEAUTIFUL SHIP," SMEDBERG SAID. "SHE HANDLES LIKE A DESTROYER.
"THIS IS NO BATTLESHIP. THIS IS THE HEAVIEST CRUISER IN THE WORLD AND WE CAN DO ANYTHING A CRUISER CAN DO. WE CAN GO 17,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.
"WHAT I'D LIKE TO DO IN CASE OF A REALLY BIG WAR, I'D LIKE TO TAKE THIS SHIP AND A NICE, FAST SMALL AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND GO ALL OVER THE WORLD. HELL, I DON'T WANT ANY DESTROYER SCREEN. WE CATCH A TORPEDO, WE'LL CATCH A TORPEDO. IT MIGHT SLOW US DOWN A BIT, THAT'S ALL."
THE IOWA IS THE LAST OF HER CLASS TO RETURN TO ACTIVE DUTY. HER SISTER SHIPS MISSOURI, WISCONSIN AND NEW JERSEY, ALREADY ARE WITH THE FLEET.
CC334APD NM

A139KX ((110)
(110)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE NAVY AMPHIBIOUS COMMAND SHIP ELDORADO ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM KOREA, WITH ITS CREW MEMBERS LINING THE RAILS TO VIEW THE UNITED STATES MAINLAND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A YEAR.
WIVES AND CHILDREN WAITING ON THE DOCK GAVE A ROUSING WELCOME TO THE SHIP WHICH HAD LAY FOG-BOUND FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS OUTSIDE THE HARBOR.
INADDITION TO THE SHIP'S CREW, THE ELDORADO ALSO HAD ABOARD OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE PACIFIC FLEET AMPHIBIOUS FORCE'S TACTICAL AIR CONTROL SQUADRON THREE.
THE ELDORADO LEFT AUG. 28, 1950, FOR KOREAN WATERS. IT CARRIED THE FLAG OF VICE ADM. INGOLF N. KILAND, THE FLEET'S AMPHIBIOUS COMMANDER. HE FLEW HERE AHEAD OF THE SHIP SEPT. 6 WITH KEY STAFF OFFICERS.
FJ1042PCS

A50KX
MARCH AIR BASE, CALIF., SEPT. 18-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE 22ND BOMBARDMENT WING HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO ENGLAND.
THE ROUTINE STATEMENT KEPT RESTRICTED THE NUMBER OF B29S INVOLVED IN THE TRANSFER, OR THE NUMBER OF MEN.
IT IS THE THIRD TRIP TO ENGLAND FOR THE WING. IT RETURNED TWO YEARS AGO FROM ITS MOST RECENT TOUR IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER, AND LAST SUMMER SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS IN KOREA BLASTING THE REDS.
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE PLANES, WHICH LEFT HERE SEPT. 2, 3 AND 4, ARRIVED SAFELY.
FJ523PCS NM

A40WX
NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY (430)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT SENATOR HENNINGS (D-MO) STEP ASIDE IN HEARINGS ON A RESOLUTION AIMED AT MCCARTHY'S OUSTER FROM THE SENATE.
MCCARTHY CLAIMED--AND HENNINGS' OFFICE CONFIRMED--THAT A MEMBER OF HENNINGS' ST.LOUIS LAW FIRM WAS REPRESENTING ONE OF THE 11 COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS FOUND GUILTY OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
HENNINGS IS A MEMBER OF A SENATE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WHICH TOMORROW CONSIDERS A RESOLUTION BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) ON THE QUESTION OF EXPELLING MCCARTHY.
BENTON HAS TOLD THE SENATE THAT MCCARTHY OUGHT TO BE KICKED OUT FOR THE GOOD OF THE PEOPLE AND THE SENATE. HIS RESOLUTION URGED A SPECIAL STUDY OF MCCARTHY'S PART IN THE 1950 SENATORIAL ELECTION IN MARYLAND. AN ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH CRITICIZED THE WISCONSIN SENATOR FOR HELPING JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER, A REPUBLICAN, DEFEAT DEMOCRATIC INCUMBENT MILLARD TYDINGS. THE ELECTIONS GROUP CALLED THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST TYDINGS "A DESPICABLE 'BACK STREET' TYPE".
THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPECTS TO DECIDE WHETHER TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THE BENTON RESOLUTION, AND TO DISCUSS MCCARTHY'S DEMAND FOR THE RIGHT TO CROSS-EXAMINE WITNESSES.
MCCARTHY RAISED THE QUESTION OF HENNINGS' POSITION IN A LETTER TO THE MISSOURI SENATOR. IN IT, HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD HENNINGS' LAW FIRM REPRESENTED THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, AND THAT A MEMBER OF THE FIRM, JOHN RAEBURN GREEN, REPRESENTED THE EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, JOHN GATES.
HENNINGS WAS IN NEW YORK. BUT OFFICE AIDES SAID HE KNEW NOTHING IN ADVANCE OF GREEN'S DECISION TO REPRESENT GATES IN AN APPEAL FOR A REHEARING OF HIS CASE.
THEY MADE AVAILABLE A LETTER FROM GREEN IN WHICH HE SAID HE WAS REPRESENTING GATES WITHOUT CHARGE BECAUSE HE WAS CONVINCED THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN THE CASE OF THE 11 COMMUNISTS "MARKS A DEFINITE CONTRACTION OF THE LIMITS OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND OF THE PRESS."
MCCARTHY'S LETTER TO HENNINGS SAID THE ACTIVITIES OF HENNINGS' LAW FIRM "RAISES THE VERY IMPORTANT QUESTION OF WHETHER YOU SHOULD DISQUALIFY YOURSELF" ON THE BENETON OUSTER RESOLUTION.
"AS YOU OF COURSE KNOW, THE POST-DISPATCH HAS VIGOROUSLY CONDEMNED THE CONVICTION OF THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS AND HAS EDITORIALIZED AGAINST MY ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHT ALONG THE SAME LINES FOLLOWED BY THE DAILY WORKER," MCCARTHY SAID.
SAYING HE DID NOT "INTEND EVEN REMOTELY TO INFER THAT YOU ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE," MCCARTHY ADDED:
"HOWEVER, I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE WITH ME THAT REGARDLESS OF HOW HONESTLY AND SINCERELY YOU MAY PERFORM YOUR DUTIES ON THAT COMMITTEE, THE GENERAL PUBLIC WILL HAVE LITTLE CONFIDENCE IN A COMMITTEE REPORT CENSORING MCCARTHY FOR FIGHTING COMMUNISTS WHEN ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE IS ON THE PAYROLL OF THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH AND WHOSE

LAW PARTNER IS REPRESENTING IN A CRIMINAL ACTION ONE OF THE 11 TOP COMMUNISTS WHO WERE CONVICTED FOR TREASON."

THE POST-DISPATCH SAID IN ST.LOUIS IT HAD NO PRIOR STATEMENT TO MAKE ABOUT MCCARTHY'S LETTER.

A41WX

IN GREEN'S LETTER TO HENNINGS, THE ST.LOUIS ATTORNEY WROTE HE HAD "NO CONCERN WHATEVER FOR THE COMMUNISTS, BUT RATHER AN AFFIRMATIVE CONVICTION THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD BE BETTER SERVED BY THEIR IMPRISONMENT THAN BY THEIR CONTINUED FREEDOM."

"NEVERTHELESS," GREEN'S LETTER SAID, "THEY CANNOT, IN MY OPINION, BE IMPRISONED UNDER THE PRESENT INDICTMENT WITHOUT SERIOUSLY ENDANGERING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF PRESS AS WE HAVE HERETOFORE LONG ENJOYED THESE RIGHTS.

"IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THEY HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF OTHER CONDUCT SUCH AS ACTING AS AGENTS OF AN UNFRIENDLY FOREIGN POWER, FOR WHICH THEY MAY CONSTITUTIONALLY BE PUNISHED UNDER OTHER LAWS, AND THAT POINT WILL BE MADE IN MY PETITION FOR REHEARING.

"BUT THAT IS, OF COURSE, NOT WHAT THEY ARE BEING IMPRISONED FOR NOW."

GREEN ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY SOME TIME AGO THAT HE WOULD TAKE GATES' CASE. GATES ENTERED THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT ATLANTA JULY 22 TO BEGIN SERVING HIS TERM.

RZ929PED

SEP 19 1951

A56WX (IPR)

(400) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON, SEPT.18-(AP)-A SENATE WITNESS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT JULIAN R.FRIEDMAN, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, HAD BEEN INTRODUCED TO HER AS "ONE OF THE TOP BRAINS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MRS.ALICE WIDENER, A NEW YORK WRITER, SAID THIS DESCRIPTION LATER WAS EXPLAINED AS A PRACTICAL JOKE. SHE SAID, HOWEVER, SHE CONSIDERED FRIEDMAN A COMMUNIST.

SHE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IT IS CONTINUING AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, IN ITS EXPLORATION OF SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON FAR EASTERN POLICY. THE INSTITUTE HAS DENIED ANY PRO-COMMUNIST BIAS.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID BEFORE TODAY'S SESSION THAT "PRESSURE IS BEING BROUGHT TO BEAR" TO ELIMINATE FURTHER FUNDS FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PROBE. HE SAID HE SUSPECTS THE PRESSURE COMES FROM ADMINISTRATION SOURCES, INCLUDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"I THINK WE HAVE BEEN GETTING PRETTY CLOSE TO SOME OF THOSE PEOPLE DOWN THERE AND THEY DON'T LIKE IT," HE SAID.

IN NEW YORK, WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, IPR EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN, WIRED MC CARRAN EXPRESSING HOPE THAT ENOUGH FUNDS WOULD BE FORTHCOMING "TO CONDUCT A REALLY FULL AND FAIR INVESTIGATION" OF THE ORGANIZATION.

REPEATING A REQUEST FOR A CHANCE TO TESTIFY "IN THE INTERESTS OF AMERICAN STANDARDS OF FAIR PLAY AND DECENCY," HOLLAND DECLARED:

"FOR EIGHT WEEKS YOUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING PUBLIC HEARINGS WHICH SO FAR HAVE BEEN MANIFESTLY ONE-SIDED AND BASED LARGELY ON TESTIMONY OF A FLIMSY CHARACTER."

MRS.WIDENER SAID SHE WAS INTRODUCED TO FRIEDMAN IN THE SPRING OF 1947. SHE SAID THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED BY CLARK ANDREWS, WHOM SHE IDENTIFIED AS A RADIO PRODUCER FOR THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM AT THE TIME.

"THE MAN YOU ARE GOING TO MEET IS ONE OF THE TOP BRAINS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," SHE QUOTED ANDREWS AS SAYING.

DURING THE MEETING BETWEEN THE THREE OF THEM, SHE SAID, FRIEDMAN REMARKED HE HAD DONE GOOD WORK "FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE" AS A STATE

30.24- 26919

DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE IN CHINA.

SHE ADDED HE TOLD HER HE WAS PLACED "IN A TOUGH SPOT" WHILE IN CHINA BECAUSE HE WAS ASKED TO WRITE A REPORT ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LABOR MOVEMENT.

MRS.WIDENER TESTIFIED SHE BROKE OFF THE CONVERSATION, TOLD FRIEDMAN SHE THOUGHT HE WAS TALKING "TREASON" AND SAID SHE INTENDED REPORTING HIM TO PROPER AUTHORITIES.

THE NEXT DAY, SHE ADDED, ANDREWS TELEPHONED HER, SAYING "WE REALLY TOOK YOU FOR A RIDE LAST NIGHT ... YOU REALLY FELL FOR A PRACTICAL JOKE."

FRIEDMAN, WHO WAS BORN IN 1920, WORKED AS A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE AND LATER A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER FROM 1943 TO 1946. HIS SERVICES THEN WERE TERMINATED "WITHOUT PREJUDICE" WHEN HIS RATING, JUNIOR ECONOMIC ANALYIST, WAS ELIMINATED BY LEGISLATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY SAID THAT IPR RECORDS LISTED FRIEDMAN AS A MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE CONFERENCE AT HOT SPRINGS, VA., IN 1945. HE ALSO ONCE WROTE FOR THE INSTITUTE.

LAST FRIDAY EUGENE H.DOOMAN, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD "TAXED" FRIEDMAN AS THE SOURCE OF LEAKING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION TO LEFTWING PUBLICATIONS. HE SAID FRIEDMAN REPLIED HE HAD REPORTED ONLY TO HIS SUPERIOR, JOHN CARTER VINCENT, WHO HAS DENIED SENATOR MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) REPEATED CHARGES OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

MRS.WIDENER GAVE HER ADDRESS AS 829 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK. SHE SAID SHE HAS WRITTEN RADIO SCRIPTS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS.

VH805PED

SEP 19 1951

A129KX

(140)

SECOND NITE LEAD

BY GENE HANDSAKER

LOS ANGELES, SEPT 18-(AP)-SEVEN WITNESSES REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM AT THE REDS-IN-HOLLYWOOD HEARING TODAY.

ANOTHER WITNESS, FILM WRITER LEO TOWNSEND, WAS COOPERATIVE. HE TOLD THE FIVE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE SEVEN WITNESSES WHO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS INCLUDED TWO WRITERS, ASSOCIATE PRODUCER HENRY BLANKFORT, CHARACTER ACTOR HOWLAND CHAMBERLIN, A PHYSICAN, A HOUSEWIFE, AND A NEWSPAPERMAN.

THE LATTER, HERBERT ARTHUR KLEIN, SAID HE ALSO HAD TAUGHT ENGLISH COMPOSITION, LITERATURE, AND GERMAN LANGUAGE AT LOS ANGELES CITYM COLLEGE FROM 1938 UNTIL JUST AFTER PEARL HARBOR AND LATER AT NEARBY EL CAMINO JUNIOR COLLEGE.

WITNESSES BASED THEIR REFUSAL TO ANSWER ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION, WHICH PROVIDES THAT NO PERSON SHALL BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

WRITER TOWNSEND TESTIFIED HE WAS TOLD THAT SOME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS MORTGAGED THEIR HOUSES TO GIVE FUNDS TO THE PARTY.

AT THE PEAK OF THEIR STRENGTH IN 1944, TOWNSEND SAID, THERE WAS A 50-COMMUNIST MINORITY IN THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD.

"THE GUILD GOT A LITTLE SICK OF HEARING COMMIE SPEECHES IN 1946

AND '47 AND FORMED A GROUP WITHIN THE GUILD TO BREAK THE COMMUNISTS ---AND DID.

"I DON'T KNOW OF ANY AMERICAN COMMUNIST MOVING PICTURE OR OF ANY WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA," SAID TOWNSEND. (THIS CONFLICTED WITH TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BY HAROLD J. ASHE, FREE LANCE MAGAZINE WRITER.) "THE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN VERY CAREFUL ABOUT THIS."

TOWNSEND TESTIFIED HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY EARLY IN 1943, LEFT IT IN FEBRUARY, 1944, TO SERVE WITH THE OSS FOR SOME MONTHS, AND CUT ALL CONNECTIONS WITH THE PARTY IN 1948.

BLANKFORT TOLD THE COMMITTEE FLATLY:

"I REFUSE TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE BASIS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT...I BELIEVE THIS COMMITTEE IS ATTEMPTING TO STIFLE ALL POLITICAL OPPOSITION."

THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROVIDES THAT NO PERSON SHALL BE FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

"I FIND IT DEEPLY REPUGNANT AND PROFOUNDLY UN-AMERICAN," CHAMBERLIN SAID, "TO BE BLACKLISTED AND STRANGLED ECONOMICALLY BY MY PRESENCE BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE. X X X I INVOKE MY RIGHT AND PRIGILEGE---IN ORDER NOT TO TESTIFY AGAINST MYSELF---OF USE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

OTHERS WHO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM WERE:

1. DR. LEO BIGELMAN, PHYSICIAN. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE AMERICAN LEAGUE AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM, WHETHER HE SUPPORTED A COMMUNIST CANDIDATE FOR STATE ASSEMBLY IN 1936, OR WHETHER HE IS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INSTITUTE OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.
2. HELEN SLOTE LEVITT, BROWN-HAIRED, SMILING HOUSEWIFE AND MOTHER. SHE WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER SHE IS ACTOR JOHN GARFIELD'S SECRETARY.
3. ALFRED LEVITT, HER HUSBAND, A FREELANCE WRITER. HE SAID HE WAS A PARAMOUNT STAFF READER IN 1941-42.
4. BESS TAFFEL, SCREEN WRITER.

FJ1112PCS

SEP 19 1951

B40 (SG)
(150)

BOSTON, SEPT. 18-(AP)-ANGUS CAMERON, ACCUSED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OF BEING A COMMUNIST, HAS RESIGNED AS EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF LITTLE BROWN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT TESTIMONY AGAINST CAMERON BY LOUIS BUDENZ HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH CAMERON'S DEPARTURE.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED CAMERON RESIGNED BECAUSE OF "DIFFERENCES OF OPINION IN EDITORIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES."

CAMERON RESIGNED LAST FRIDAY BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS WITHHELD UNTIL LAST NIGHT.

CAMERON HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH LITTLE BROWN COMPANY FOR 12 YEARS, EIGHT OF THEM AS EDITOR-IN-CHIEF. BEFORE THAT HE WAS ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF BOBBS MERRILL, NEW YORK PUBLISHING FIRM.

CAMERON WAS NATIONAL TREASURER OF THE WALLACE FOR PRESIDENT ORGANIZATION IN 1947 AND WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN MASSACHUSETTS.

HE WAS LISTED AS SPONSOR OF THE "BILL OF RIGHTS CONGRESS" WHICH IN 1949 CRITICIZED THE FBI FOR "PERSECUTION OF COMMUNISTS." THE GROUP WAS BRANDED "SBUVERSIVE" BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE LITTLE BROWN COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO NAME A SUCCESSOR TO CAMERON.

JR738AED

B12WX HKUP (350)

COMMUNISTS

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON, SEPT.18-(AP)-THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TODAY DECLINED TO DISCUSS COMPLAINTS OF THREE COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS AT BALTIMORE, MD., WHO SAID A LONG TAIL OF GOVERNMENT AGENTS FOLLOWS THEM NIGHT AND DAY. / advocate the

THE THREE ARE FREE ON BONDS RANGING FROM $10,000 TO $20,000.

FBI OFFICIALS SIMILARLY TURNED ASIDE QUESTIONS ON WHETHER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE IS BEING MAINTAINED ON ANY OTHERS AMONG THE 31 COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED ON BAIL AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

IF THE MOVEMENTS OF THE BONDED COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS ARE BEING WATCHED, THESE MAY BE THE MAIN REASONS:

1. THE BONDS GRANTED ARE IN MANY INSTANCES VERY MUCH SMALLER THAN THE GOVERNMENT ASKED.
2. THE POSSIBILITY THAT ACTIONS OF THE FREE GROUP MIGHT PROVIDE CLUES TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF EIGHT MISSING PARTY LEADERS.

USUALLY, PERSONS WHO HAVE MADE BOND ARE NOT KEP UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE.

BUT FOUR OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S TOP OFFICIALS, AMONG 11 CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY, HAVE DISAPPEARED, FORFEITING SUBSTANTIAL BONDS TO EVADE PENITENTIARY SENTENCES.

AND FOUR OTHERS, LISTED AS "SECOND STRING" LEADERS, VANISHED IMMEDIATELY WHEN THEY WERE INDICTED LAST SUMMER BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK CITY. THESE EIGHT ARE EASILY THE "MOST WANTED MEN" IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

COMMUNIST BOND-JUMPING LED ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TO CONDEMN BAIL OFFERED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WHICH HE HAS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE, AND TO INSTRUCT U.S.ATTORNIES TO ASK JUDGES TO REQUIRE HIGHER BOND WHERE COMMUNISTS ARE CONCERNED.

IN THE ROUNDUPS OF PARTY FUNCTIONARIES CARRIED OUT SINCE LAST JUNE, THE GOVERNMENT'S BOND DEMANDS HAVE BEEN AS HIGH AS $100,000. THE LARGEST BONDS POSTED WERE $20,000 EACH AND THE LOWEST $500.

TO DATE, COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY CHARGES HAVE BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST 67 PERSONS. OF THESE, 31 ARE FREE ON BOND, 21 ARE IN JAIL THROUGH FAILURE TO MAKE BAIL, AND SEVEN--FROM THE TOP ESCHELON--ARE SERVING FIVE YEAR PENITENTIARY TERMS. THE REMAINING EIGHT ARE THE MUCH-SOUGHT FUGITIVES.

THE BALTIMORE TRIO ARE PHILIP FRANKFELD, FORMER HEAD OF THE PARTY IN MARYLAND, HIS WIFE, MRS.REGINA FRANKFELD, AND MRS.DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG. THEY SAID THEY WERE BEING CONSTANTLY SHADOWED AND THAT AT LEAST TEN AGENTS, ON FOOT AND IN AUTOS, FOLLOWED THEM WHEN THEY TOOK A WALK IN A PUBLIC PARK SUNDAY. THE GROUP PROTESTED THIS AS "HARRASSMENT" AMOUNTING TO VIRTUAL "HOUSE ARREST." HOUSE ARREST IS CONFINEMENT TO A HOUSE, AND ITS GROUNDS.

ES355AED

A92

NIGHT LEAD CONVENTION (380)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SAID MANY AMERICANS ARE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE CRISIS BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNISM "FOR PARTISAN PURPOSES."

HE SCORNFULLY LABELLED THEM PERSONS "POSING AS SUPER-PATRIOTS."

MR. TRUMAN MADE HIS REMARKS IN A MESSAGE SENT TO THE 74TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.

IT PRECEDED BY A FEW HOURS A SPEECH TO THE CONVENTION BY THE PRESIDENT'S 1948 CAMPAIGN RIVAL, GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY.

DEWEY ONCE AGAIN CALLED FOR DRAWING A DEFENSE LINE IN THE PACIFIC--A SORT OF MONROE DOCTRINE FOR THAT AREA.

MR. TRUMAN MESSAGED THE CONVENTION THAT LOYALTY INVESTIGATIONS ON VARIOUS LEVELS ARE GOING ON IN THE U.S.

LAWYERS CAN HELP DETERMINE, HE SAID, WHETHER SUCH PROBES "ARE REASONABLE AND PRACTICAL METHODS OF MAINTAINING SECURITY OR WHETHER

THEIR POTENTIALITIES IN TERMS OF STIFLING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION OUTWEIGH THEIR UTILITY AS SECURITY MEASURES."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED THESE "TRYING TIMES" IN WHICH MANY PERSONS "POSING AS SUPER-PATRIOTS, ARE, I BELIEVE, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF CONFUSION AND FEAR FOR PARTISAN PURPOSES."

MR. TRUMAN SPOKE UP AGAINST "BLIND OBEDIENCE TO AUTHORITY" AND CALLED FOR "THE FREE INTERCHANGE OF OPINION AND CRITICISM."

"THE REPRESSIVE MEASURES OF THE POLICE STATE DO NOT PROMOTE THE OVER-ALL NATIONAL SECURITY," HIS MESSAGE CONTINUED.

THE PRESIDENT URGED LAWYERS NOT TO SHY AWAY FROM DEFENDANTS JUST BECAUSE THEY ARE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY, SABOTAGE OR SPYING.

DESPITE CRITICISM "FROM THE UNINFORMED," HE WENT ON, LAWYERS HAVE A MORAL OBLIGATION TO DEFEND SUCH PERSONS TO MAINTAIN "OUR TRADITION OF FAIR TRIAL."

GOV. DEWEY PROPOSED A "WELL-ROUNDED ANDMCOMPLETE" MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC.

"I AM CONVINCED," HE TOLD THE CONVENTION, "THAT DECISIONS WHICH MAY DECIDE OUR WHOLE FUTURE AS A NATION WILL BE MADE IN THE PACIFIC IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS."

BRINGING THE PACIFIC INTO ALLIANCES ALREADY ON BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE AMERICAS, HE SAID, WOULD FORM A WORLD-WIDE FRONT--"THE GREATEST ALLIANCE IN HISTORY FOR PEACE."

"WE MUST DRAW A LINE IN THE PACIFIC," THE REPUBLICAN LEADER WENT ON, "AND PUT IT IN A TREATY FOR ALL TO SEE--JUST AS WE HAVE DONE IN THE AMERICAS AND JUST AS WE HAVE DONE IN EUROPE.

"I BELIEVE THAT WITH SUCH A PROGRAM AND WITH A UNITED AND FIRM COMMITMENT THE PACIFIC NATIONS WILL NEVER BE INVADED AND WE WILL NOT GET INTO WORLD WAR III BY ACCIDENT OR BY A MISCALCULATION IN THE KREMLIN."

FH957PED

SEP 19 1951

B68

WITH BAR ASSOCIATION (350)

NEW YORK, SEPT.18-(AP)-A 10-POINT PROGRAM FOR WORLD ORDER WAS SUBMITTED TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION TODAY AFTER ITS AUTHORS SAID NONE OF THE PRESENT PLANS COULD ADEQUATELY DISPEL THE MENACE OF ATOMIC WARFARE.

THE 35-PAGE REPORT, INTRODUCED AT THE ASSOCIATION'S 74TH CONVENTION, WAS PREPARED BY FRANCIS E.WINSLOW, ROCKY MOUNT, N.C., ATTORNEY, AND DR.HORNELL HART, DUKE UNIVERSITY SOCIOLOGIST. WINSLOW IS SUB-CHAIRMAN OF THE ABA'S COMMITTEE ON PRINCIPLES OF AN EFFECTIVE FREE WORLD ORDER.

"NONE OF THE PLANS PROPOSED FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT PROVIDES A FORMULA UNDER WHICH THE MENACE OF ATOMIC WARFARE CAN BE PROMPTLY DISPELLED AND PROSPEROUS SECURITY BE RELIABLY ATTAINED," THE AUTHORS SAID.

THEY LISTED THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. "STRENGTHEN AND IMPROVE" THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY "AS RAPIDLY AS PUBLIC OPINION IN THE NON-AGGRESSOR NATIONS PERMITS."

SPECIFICALLY, EXPAND THE U.N. PEACE COMMISSION INTO A PEACE PATROL, AN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, WHICH WOULD "REPORT IMMEDIATELY ON ACTS OR THREATS WHICH MAY CALL FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION BY THE U.N."

2. "ACCEPT JURISDICTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WITHOUT ENFEEBLING AMENDMENTS."

3. ENCOURAGE "ALL MEMBER STATES TO BASE THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES ON THEIR U.N. OBLIGATIONS."

4. "STIMULATE SELF-HELP BY UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS TOWARD HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS AND FULLER SELF-GOVERNMENT."

5. "STRENGTHEN AND IMPROVE THE U.N. ALONG LINES SUGGESTED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."

6. "EXPLORE METHODS OF NEGOTIATION WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHICH MAY ACHIEVE REALISTIC ADJUSTMENTS WITHOUT APPEASEMENT...SUCH AS METHODS EMPLOYED FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE INDONESIAN DISPUTE."

7. "CONVINCE THE KREMLIN THAT AGGRESSION WILL EVOKE DEVASTATING COUNTER-ATTACK."

8. "STRENGTHEN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS THE MILITARY UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC PACT DEMOCRACIES."

9. "URGE THE FORD FOUNDATION TO FINANCE A SEARCHING STUDY OF PUBLIC ATTITUDES TOWARD INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER, AND OF HOW THOSE ATTITUDES MAY BE ENLIGHTENED."

10. IN THE MEANTIME, SUPPORT "ALL REASONABLE PLANS WHICH WOULD GIVE THE U.N. POWER ENOUGH TO ENFORCE UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT AND INSPECTION UNTIL ONE PLAN APPEARS TO BE MAKING PROGRESS IN THE CONGRESS AND THEN SUPPORT THAT PLAN."

B1107AED

B74 (130)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, TOLD AN AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION CONVENTION PANEL TODAY THE UNITED STATES CAN HELP DEVELOP INTERNATIONAL RULES OF LAW WITHOUT "SWEEPING ASIDE THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION."

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE ABA'S COMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID:

"THE EFFORT TO ADVANCE HUMAN RIGHTS SHOULD BE SHIFTED TOWARD THE TRIED AND TESTED METHOD OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, RATHER THAN PURSUING THE ATTEMPT TO LEGISLATE IN A DEFINITIVE INTERNATIONAL TREATY."

THE ILO APPROACH, HE SAID, PLACES EMPHASIS "UPON STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE, RATHER THAN ON TERMS OF INTERNATIONAL LEGISLATION." IT SEEKS TO GEAR ITS RECOMMENDATIONS WITH THE CONSTITUTIONS OF THE INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS, HE ADDED.

JT1203PED

B30 (SEG)

(450)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAYS THE ATTITUDE OF "BEEF AND METALS" TOWARD PRICE CONTROLS IS ALMOST "DELIBERATE DEFIANCE," AND THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CRACK DOWN IF THE SITUATION CONTINUES.

JOHNSTON, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN ADDRESSING 1,500 PERSONS LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER MEETING IN CONNECTION WITH THE 74TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.

HE SAID A RECENT AMENDMENT GIVES PRESIDENT TRUMAN POWER TO STRIKE OUT INCOME TAX DEDUCTIONS WHICH HAVE A BASIS IN PRICE OR WAGE CONTROL VIOLATIONS.

JOHNSTON DECLARED:

"THIS IS A WEAPON WE ARE PREPARED TO USE WHENEVER WE HAVE NO OTHER CHOICE--WHENEVER THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM IS THREATENED BY DELIBERATE DEFIANCE.

"WE MAY BE APPROACHING THAT SITUATION RIGHT NOW WITH RESPECT TO SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEMS IN SHORT SUPPLY--SUCH AS METALS, SUCH AS BEEF."

WITHOUT ELABORATING ON HIS REFERENCES TO "BEEF AND METALS," JOHNSTON CONTINUED:

"I WANT TO SERVE NOTICE RIGHT NOW THAT WE ARE GOING TO GIVE

NO QUARTER TO BLACK MARKETEERS, AND WILL USE ALL OF OUR POWERS AGAINST THEM."

JOHNSTON DID NOT ENLARGE ON THE TAX AMENDMENT, EITHER. BUT HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO A PROVISION WRITTEN INTO THE NEW CONTROLS LAW WHICH PROVIDES:

"THE PRESIDENT SHALL ALSO PRESCRIBE THE EXTENT TO WHICH ANY PAYMENT MADE, EITHER IN MONEY OR PROPERTY, BY ANY PERSON IN VIOLATION OF ANY SUCH (PRICE OR WAGE) REGULATION, ORDER OR REQUIREMENT SHALL BE DISREGARDED BY THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES IN DETERMINING THE COSTS OR EXPENSES OF ANY SUCH PERSON FOR THE PURPOSES OF ANY OTHER LAW OR REGULATION, INCLUDING BASES IN DETERMINING GAIN FOR TAX PURPOSES."

B31 (SEG)

THE PRESIDENT, UNDER THIS PROVISION, COULD DIRECT THAT AGENCIES DISREGARD ANY INCOME TAX DEDUCTIONS CLAIMED FOR MATERIALS PURCHASED IN THE BLACK MARKET OR AT ABOVE-CEILING PRICES. HE COULD ACT IN LIKE MANNER ON DEDUCTIONS CLAIMED FOR LABOR COSTS IN CASES WHERE WAGE RATES EXCEEDED THOSE ALLOWED UNDER EXISTING REGULATIONS.

SPEAKING EXTEMPORANEOUSLY, JOHNSTON DIGRESSED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT, BUT HE AUTHORIZED ITS USE.

HE CLAIMED THAT THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX HAS RISEN ONLY ONE PER CENT SINCE HE HAS BEEN IN OFFICE.

RULING OUT "SNOOPERS AND SECRET POLICE," JOHNSTON SAID THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATION HOPES TO OPERATE THROUGH THE UNDERSTANDING AND VOLUNTARY HELP OF BUSINESSMEN, WORKERS AND FARMERS.

HE DECLARED:

"WHEN THE DAY COMES THAT WE CAN SAFELY SCRAP OUR ECONOMIC CONTROLS -- AND THAT DAY SHOULD COME WITHIN TWO YEARS ---5 "5.9

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CONTROLS -- AND THAT DAY SHOULD COME WITHIN TWO YEARS -- IT WILL MEAN THAT THE CRACKS IN OUR DEFENSE ARMOR HAVE BEEN WELDED TIGHT AND STRONG."

JR621AED

B32 (SEG)

WITH JOHNSTON-BAR

NEW YORK, SEPT. 18-(AP)-HOWARD J. BARKDULL, OF CLEVELAND, WAS ELECTED YESTERDAY AS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION FOR THE COMING YEAR.

THE ASSOCIATION'S HOUSE OF DELEGATES FORMALLY NAMED HIM TO SUCCEED CODY FOWLER, OF TAMPA, FLA.

JOSEPH D.' '53:£34, OF TOLEDO, O., WAS REELECTED AS SECRETARY, AND HAROLD H. BREDELL, OF INDIANAPOLIS, AS TREASURER.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION TO THE NOMIN

JOSEPH D. STECHER, OF TOLEDO, O., WAS REELECTED AS SECRETARY, AND HAROLD H. BREDELL, OF INDIANAPOLIS, AS TREASURER.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION TO THE NOMINATIONS AND THE ELECTIONS WERE ROUTINE AT THE ASSOCIATION'S 74TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

JR623AED

A155WX

(330) CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, SEPT.18-(AP)-CATTLEMEN URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO TURN DOWN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLEA FOR LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS. THEY TOLD A SENATE BANKING AND CURRENCY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "FURTHER MONKEYING WITH THE MACHINERY OF BEEF PRODUCTION" MAY PREVENT A NEAR RECORD NUMBER OF CATTLE IN 1952.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING PROPOSALS TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT POWER TO IMPOSE SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS. THERE WERE QUOTAS LAST JUNE AND JULY, BUT THE NEW CONTROLS LAW RULED THEM OUT.

IN AN ANGRY OUTBURST DURING HEARINGS TODAY, SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) THREATENED TO RESIGN FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE ACCUSED SUB-COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN ROBERTSON (D-VA) OF "TAKING ADVANTAGE OF ME" BY IMPOSING A TEN-MINUTE TIME LIMIT ON THE QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES. ROBERTSON CONTENDED THAT CAPEHART HAD GONE FAR BEYOND THE LIMIT IN QUESTIONING NATHANIEL GOLDFINGER, CIO ECONOMIST, WHO DENOUNCED THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT IN THE EXISTING PRICE CONTROL LAW. CAPEHART REMAINED AT THE HEARING, HOWEVER.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS TERMED THE AMENDMENT "TERRIBLE." IT PERMITS MANUFACTURERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS VIRTUALLY ALL COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR AND JULY 26.

F.E. MOLLIN, SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN NATIONAL CATTLEMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF DENVER, URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE NOT TO TINKER WITH THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT'S PROHIBITION AGAINST SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.

HE SAID "IF CONGRESS CONTINUES TO THREATEN NEW LEGISLATION THAT WILL INCREASE THE HAZARD OF FEEDING OPERATIONS," THE NUMBER OF CATTLE MAY BE CUT DOWN.

THE TEXAS AND SOUTHWESTERN CATTLE RAISERS ASSOCIATION ALSO RECOM-MENDED THAT THE PRESENT LAW "NOT BE DISTURBED" NOW.

JOE MONTAGUE, ITS ATTORNEY, ALSO URGED THAT A DECISION BE MADE QUICKLY "IN ORDER TO SETTLE THE CONFUSION AND UNCERTAINTY THAT THE EFFORT TO NOW MEND THE LAW HAS GENERATED."

HE SAID QUOTAS ARE AN IMPEDIMENT TO ORDERLY MARKETING OF LIVESTOCK AND ELIMINATE COMPETITION AMONG THE PACKERS.

"THE ONLY REAL REASON WHY QUOTAS ARE SO DESIRED IS THAT QUOTAS CAN BE USED AS A PUNITIVE WEAPON THROUGH WHICH PUNISHMENT CAN BE ADMINISTERED TO THE INDUSTRY," MONTAGUE CONTENDED.

WILBUR LAROE JR., GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENT MEAT PACKERS ASSOCIATION, TOLD THE SENATORS A "PREPONDERANT NUMBER OF SMALLER PACKERS" FEEL THAT QUOTA SYSTEM IS NOT THE SOLUTION TO BLACK MARKETS, SHORTAGE OF MEAT AND UNFAIR REGULATION OF THE INDUSTRY BY OPS.

VH1243PED

A37WX

(500) WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED A RE-QUEST OF GENERAL MOTORS, GIANT OF THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY, FOR PER-MISSION TO RAISE THE RETAIL FACTORY PRICES OF ITS CARS BY AN ESTIMATED $61 TO $209.

GENERAL MOTORS CAN PUT THE PRICE INCREASES INTO EFFECT TOMORROW. AT THE SAME TIME, DEALERS CAN RAISE PRICES TO THE BUYING PUBLIC ON ALL GM CARS CONTRACTED FOR AFTER TOMORROW.

IN DETROIT, A GM SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMPANY'S CAR DIVISIONS PROBABLY WOULD ANNOUNCE THE NEW PRICE SCHEDULES TOMORROW PUTTING THEM INTO IMMEDIATE EFFECT.

THE STUDEBAKER CORPORATION OF SOUTH BEND,IND., BECAME THE FOURTH AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER TO SEEK HIGHER PRICES FOR ITS AUTOMOBILES. STUDEBAKER ASKS FOR PRICE HIKES RANGING FROM $15.78 TO $117.36 AT THE FACTORY RETAIL LEVEL.

UNDER THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ORDER PERMITTING MANUFAC-TURERS TO FILE FOR PRICE INCREASES, STUDEBAKER MUST WAIT FIVE DAYS BEFORE PUTTING THEM INTO EFFECT.

STUDEBAKER SAID THE INCREASE ON ITS CHAMPION LINE WOULD AMOUNT TO 1.1134 PERCENT AT THE WHOLESALE LEVEL. ON THE COMMANDER LINE THE WHOLESALE INCREASE 5.3998 PERCENT.

OPS SAID STUDEBAKER GAVE THESE DOLLARS AND CENTS RANGES FOR FACTORY PRICE HIKES ON ITS TWO LINES:

CHAMPION--FROM $12.31 TO $16.90 AT WHOLESALE AND FROM $15.78 TO

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$21,95 AT FACTORY RETAIL.
COMMANDER--FROM $72.51 TO $90.37 AT WHOLESALE AND $94.17 TO $117.36 AT FACTORY RETAIL.
FORD AND CHRYSLER PREVIOUSLY HAD ASKED AND RECEIVED OPS APPROVAL TO RAISE THEIR PRICES. OPS FIGURED THE FORD REQUESTS RANGED FROM $55 TO $95 ON ITS FORD, MERCURY, LINCOLN AND LINCOLN COSMOPOLITAN LINES.
OPS SAID THE CHRYSLER BOOSTS RANGED FROM $90 TO $400 ON ITS PLYMOUTH, DODGE, DESOTO AND CHRYSLER CARS.
THE FORD COMPANY RAISED ITS PRICES EFFECTIVE SATURDAY, AND CHRYSLER'S NEW PRICES WENT INTO EFFECT MONDAY. PACKARD ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IT WOULD HOLD ITS PRICE LINE FOR THE TIME BEING.
OPS GRANTED CAR MANUFACTURERS THE RIGHT TO ASK HIGHER PRICES BECAUSE OF INCREASED LABOR AND RAW MATERIALS COSTS SINCE THE KOREAN OUTBREAK. WHEN THAT ORDER WAS ISSUED SEPTEMBER 7, OPS SAID INCREASES WERE ALLOWED ONLY UP TO LAST MARCH 15. IT SAID THAT FURTHER AUTOMOBILE PRICE BOOSTS MIGHT BE EXPECTED SINCE THE NEW CONTROLS LAW CALLS FOR THE AGENCY TO ALLOW ALL DIRECT AND INDIRECT PRODUCTION COST INCREASES FROM THE KOREAN OUTBREAK TO JULY 26.
FORD, CHRYSLER, GENERAL MOTORS, NASH AND WILLYS ALREADY HAVE NOTIFIED OPS THEY WISH TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ALL ALLOWABLE INCREASES. NASH AND WILLYS STILL HAVE NOT APPLIED FOR INCREASES ALREADY PERMITTED UNDER THE SEPT. 7 ORDER.

A38WX
THE GENERAL MOTORS INCREASES AT FACTORY RETAIL, AS ANNOUNCED BY OPS, RANGE AS FOLLOWS:
CHEVROLET--$61.74 TO $93.09; PONTIAC FROM $60.83 TO $94.03; OLDSMOBILE FROM $75.01 TO $109.04; BUICK FROM $90.41 TO $172.38; AND CADILLAC FROM $116.07 TO $208.85.
GENERAL MOTORS SAID THE AVERAGE INCREASES AT THE FACTORY WHOLESALE LEVEL RANGED FROM 4.02 PERCENT FOR PONTIAC TO 5.20 PERCENT FOR BUICK. THE AVERAGE PERCENTAGE INCREASE FOR OLDSMOBILE IS 4.06, FOR CHEVROLET 4.81 AND FOR CADILLAC 4.33.
HY629PED

A26WX FGN AID & SMITH
(260) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON,SEPT 18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PAID OUT $31,400,000,000 (B) IN POST WAR FOREIGN AID THROUGH LAST MARCH 31, CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY.
A REPORT BY THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL MONETARY PROBLEMS RECOMMENDED CONTINUED FOREIGN AID WITH THESE TWO POLICIES:
1. FOREIGN COUNTRIES SHOULD NOT GET ECONOMIC GRANTS MERELY TO INCREASE THEIR GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.
2. THE U.S. SHOULD NOT REQUIRE COUNTRIES JOINING IN THE ALLIED REARMAMENT EFFORT TO REDUCE THEIR PRESENT RESERVES TO GET U.S. AID.
THIS SECOND POINT, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD MEAN A SOFTER POLICY IN REQUIRING FOREIGN NATIONS TO MEET REPAYMENT OBLIGATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE COUNCIL, HEADED BY TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER, SENT ITS REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO RELAYED IT TO CONGRESS.
IT REPORTED TOTAL FOREIGN AID OF $2,400,000,000 (B) DURING THE PERIOD FROM OCTOBER 1, 1950, TO LAST MARCH 31.
THIS REPORT, COVERING THE MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, NOTED A BIG SHIFT FROM ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO MILITARY AID.
THE REPORT ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO A "VIGOROUS" EXPANSION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.
IMPORTS INCREASED FIFTY PER CENT BY DOLLAR VOLUME AND THIRTY PER CENT BY UNIT VOLUME, WHILE EXPORTS INCREASED TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT IN DOLLARS AND SEVENTEEN PER CENT IN UNITS.
SKYROCKETING PRICES ON SOME SCARCE GOODS ALSO WERE REPORTED. RUBBER JUMPED 135 PER CENT BY MARCH 31 OVER PRE-KOREAN LEVELS AND TIN 83 PER CENT. IMPORTS AS A WHOLE AVERAGED A PRICE INCREASE OF ALMOST SIXTY PER CENT.
RZ549PEDSWDWN

END, SEPT. 18, 1951

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A61KX
-95-
(190)
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO,THURSDAY,SEPT. 20-(AP)-RED WAR LEADERS TODAY SWITCHED TACTICS AND PROPOSED IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG --EVEN BEFORE THEIR CHARGES AGAINST THE ALLIES ARE CLEARED UP.
BUT THE REDS DID INSIST ON KEEPING TROUBLE-PLAGUED KAESONG AS THE SITE. THEY ALSO INSISTED THE CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS BE SETTLED BY "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" EVEN AS THE DELEGATES RESUME TALKS BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS AUG. 23.
FIRST UNOFFICIAL ALLIED REACTION WAS FAVORABLE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS. BUT THE GENERAL FEELING BOTH IN TOKYO AND AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE CAMP IN WESTERN KOREA WAS THAT THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

SMILING RED LIAISON OFFICERS MET AN ALLIED TEAM AT 6:10 A.M. (4:10 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY), EAST OF KAESONG AND HANDED OVER THE NOTE FROM NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE RED GENERAL PENG TEH-HUAI.
THE ALLIED TEAM HURRIED BACK BY HELICOPTERS TO MUNSAN, SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, AND QUICKLY TRANSMITTED THE MESSAGE TO GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS HASTILY TRANSLATED THE KOREAN AND CHINESE TEXTS, THEN RELEASED THE SUBSTANCE OF IT.
THE MESSAGE, ALSO BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS COUCHED IN POLITE TERMS IN CONTRAST WITH RECENT FIERY BLASTS.

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN WHO WENT WITH THE LIAISON TEAM LATER REPORTED FROM MUNSAN THAT THE NOTE "MAY LEAD TO AN EARLY RE-OPENING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS."
THE ATMOSPHERE AT THE MEETING WAS SO CORDIAL ONE ALLIED SOURCE SAID THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS "GOOD NEWS."
NORTH KOREAN COLONEL CHANG CHUN-SAN, WHO RECENTLY HAD BEEN IMPATIENT AND ANGRY AT THESE ROADSIDE SESSIONS, WAS SMILING AS HE HANDED OVER THE NOTE.
"THIS IS A MESSAGE FROM GENERALSKIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY," HE SAID.
THE REDS, WHILE YIELDING TO PRESSURE TO GET THE TALKS GOING AGAIN, NEVERTHELESS DID NOT GIVE UP ON ANY OF THEIR MORE THAN A DOZEN CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG ZONE.
THE ALLIES HAVE ADMITTED THE VALIDITY OF TWO, DENIED THE REST, AND EVEN ACCUSED THE REDS OF FABRICATING THE OTHERS.
KIM AND PENG PROPOSED THAT THE FIRST MEETING SET UP "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" TO DEAL "WITH THE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED UNSETTLED INCIDENTS AND STIPULATING AND GUARANTEEING STRICT AGREEMENT ON THE KAESONG ZONE NEUTRALITY."
THUS THE REDS CLUNG FAST TO KAESONG, THE ONLY CITY OF NOTE THEY HOLD SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. GENERAL RIDGWAY HAD URGED A CHANGE OF SITE AFTER CHARGING RED-HELD KAESONG OFFERED THE REDS EVERY CHANCE OF MANUFACTURING "INCIDENTS."
THE MESSAGE SUGGESTED THAT ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS CONSULT AT ONCE WITH THE REDS ON THE DATE AND TIME "FOR RESUMING THE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG."
THE RED PROPOSAL ENVISIONED A DOUBLE FEATURE AT KAESONG--SIMULTANEOUS DELEGATION TALKS ON THE ARMISTICE AGENDA AND CONFERENCES DEALING WITH THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE MESSAGE SAID BOTH DELEGATIONS COULD RESUME THE TALKS "WITHOUT ANY NEED FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THE CONDITIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION."

A69KX
THAT WAS AN ABOUT-FACE ON THE REDS' PART. PREVIOUSLY THEY HAD INSISTED ALL THE RED CHARGES BE CLEARED UP TO THEIR SATISFACTION BEFORE RESUMING THE CONFERENCES, FIRST BEGUN JULY 10.
PEIPING BROADCAST THE MESSAGE AT 7 A.M. (5 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY). GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THAT AN ALLIED LIAISON TEAM, INCLUDING LT.COL.NORMAN B.EDWARDS AND LT.RICHARD UNDERWOOD, FLEW TO PANMUNJOM, EAST OF KAESON, AND WAS HANDED A NOTE AT 6 A.M. (4 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY).

RIDGWAY HAD MADE CLEAR IN A NOTE TO THE COMMUNISTS MONDAY THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE FIRST STEP IN RESUMING THE TALKS, SINCE THEY HAD BROKEN THEM OFF.
THE COMMUNISTS SUSPENDED THE TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY OF THE FIVE-MILE ZONE AROUND KAESONG, BOMB-BATTERED CITY NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE NEW COMMUNIST MOVE WAS ONE WHICH ALLIED OFFICERS HAD BEEN PREDICTING. FOR DAYS THE REDS HAVE BEEN INSISTING THE ALLIES HAD NOT SINCERELY INVESTIGATED THE VIOLATIONS CHARGES AND THAT SUCH MUST BE DONE BEFORE THE TALKS COULD RESUME.
BUT ALLIED SOURCES POINTED OUT THE REDS, WHILE SUSPENDING THE TALKS, HAD NOT CALLED THEM OFF IRREVOCABLY ALTHOUGH THEIR CHARGES WERE -- FROM THE RED STANDPOINT -- SERIOUS ENOUGH TO WARRANT IT.
EVEN IF THE TALKS DO GET GOING AGAIN, HEAVY OBSTACLES LIE AHEAD. THERE ARE FIVE POINTS TO THE AGENDA. BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED ON ONLY ONE -- "ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA."
THE TWO SIDES WERE RANGLING OVER ITEM TWO -- WHERE A BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE SET UP -- WHEN THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED.
THE ALLIES WANT THE ZONE NORTH OF, OR AT LEAST ALONG, THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
THAT LINE IS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 ACROSS ALL BUT WESTERN KOREA. PRESENTLY HARD-FIGHTING ALLIES ARE PUSHING THAT LINE SLOWLY NORTHWARD ACROSS EAST KOREAN HILLS. AT SOME POINTS, THE LINE IS MORE THAN 20 MILES NORTH OF 38.
THE REDS HAVE INSISTED ON A BUFFER ZONE HINGED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND EXTENDING ROUGHLY FIVE MILES NORTH AND SOUTH OF IT.
EVEN WHEN THAT TROUBLESOME MATTER IS SETTLED, OTHER ISSUES REMAIN INCLUDING THE BIG ONE OF CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.
THE "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" FOR CONTINUING INVESTIGATION OF THE REDS' CHARGES ALSO MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO HAVE ITS HANDS FULL.
THE MESSAGE FROM KIM AND PENG MADE IT CRYSTAL CLEAR THEY WERE GOING TO KEEP RIGHT ON PRESSING FOR SATISFACTION DESPITE THE FACT ALL BUT TWO OF THE CHARGES WERE EMPHATICALLY DENIED BY THE ALLIES.

THE TEXT OF KIM'S AND PENG'S MESSAGE, AS BROADCAST BY PEIPING:
"COMMANDER IN CHIEF M. B. RIDGWAY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:
YOUR REPLY DATED SEPT. 17 HAS BEEN RECEIVED. BOTH YOUR LETTER AND THE LETTER FROM VICE ADMIRAL JOY, CHIEF DELEGATE OF YOUR SIDE, DATED SEPT. 11, HAVE ADMITTED THE FACT THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES AIRCRAFT STRAFED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON SEPTEMBER 10TH.
"HOWEVER YOUR SIDE STILL DENIED THE VARIOUS INCIDENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE BEFORE SEPTEMBER 10TH WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES VIOLATED THE KAESONG ZONE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT FROM THE AIR AND ON THE GROUND WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO PROCEED WITH THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS. THIS KIND OF DENIAL THOUGH CAN BY NO MEANS ALTER OR DO AWAY WITH ALL THE WITNESSES AND THE MATERIAL EVIDENCE WHICH WE POSSESS CONCERNING THESE INCIDENTS.
"AND THEREFORE THE INCIDENTS WHICH OUR SIDE HAS DRAWN ATTENTION TO AND PROTESTED ABOUT MUST BE DEALT WITH IN A RESPONSIBLE WAY.

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT YOUR SIDE HAS EXPRESSED REGRET CONCERNING THE LATEST INCIDENT INWHICH THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND WILLINGNESS TO TAKE A RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG ZONE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT AND IN ORDER NOT TO LET THE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED UNSETTLED INCIDENTS CONTINUE TO OBSTRUCT THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS OF BOTH SIDES, WE THEREFORE PROPOSE THAT THE DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES SHOULD IMMEDIATELY RESUME THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG WITHOUT ANY NEED FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THE CONDITIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION.

"AS TO DEALING WITH THE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED UNSETTLED INCIDENTS AND STIPULATING AND GUARANTEEING STRICT AGREEMENT ON THE KAESONG ZONE NEUTRALITY, WE PROPOSE THAT AT THE FIRST MEETING AFTER THE RESUMPTION OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION APPROPRIATE MACHINERY BE SET UP BY ARRANGEMENT OF BOTH SIDES TO CARRY OUT THESE TASKS.

"OF COURSE, ALL AGREEMENTS REACHED THROUGH SUCH APPROPRIATE MACHINERY WILL BE VALID ONLY AFTER RATIFICATION BY THE DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES.

"IF YOU AGREE WE HOPE THAT YOU WILL IMMEDIATELY ORDER TH LIAISON OFFICERS OF YOUR SIDE TO CONSULT WITH OUR LIAISON OFFICERS CONCERNING THE DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMING THE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG.

"SIGNED KIM UL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY, PENG TEH HUAI. COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE PRESS CORRESPONDENTS, LEFT FROM THE U. N. BASE CAMP BY HELICOPTER FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THEIR 6 A. M. MEETING WITH RED LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, RED CHECK POINT ON THE ROAD TO KAESONG.

UNLIKE PREVIOUS MEETINGS OF LIAISON OFFICERS, NO SPECIFIC NEW COMMUNIST COMPLAINT OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE WAS PENDING.

THE PEIPING RADIO GROWLED OVER THE INCREASE OF U.S. AIR ACTIVITY OVER KAESONG BUT THAT WAS AN OLD COMPLAINT. THE U.N. COMMAND NEVER AGREED TO KEEP ITS PLANES OUT OF THE AIR LANES OVER THE CONFERENCE TOWN.

THE TWELFTH AND LATEST RED CHARGE OF A NEUTRALITY VIOLATION WAS DEALT WITH SMOOTHLY AND WITHOUT FRICTION WEDNESDAY IN A ONE-HOUR 55-MINUTE LIAISON CONFERENCE AT PANMUNJOM.

THE REDS CHARGED THAT FOUR ARMED PERSONNEL OF THE U.N. FORCES HAD "INVADED" THE NEUTRAL ZONE TUESDAY.

THE AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS FOUND THAT A FOUR-MAN SOUTH KOREAN MEDICAL TEAM, ARMED WITH NOTHING MORE LETHAL THAN DDT, HAD BLUNDERED INTO THE COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT AT PANMUNJOM ON A PEST-CONTROL MISSION.

-12KX

THE REDS DETAINED A SOUTH KOREAN SERGEANT AND THREE MEDICAL CORPS SOLDIERS FOR 20 HOURS, BUT RELEASED THEM AND THE TRUCK IN WHICH THEY WERE RIDING AFTER THE INVESTIGATION.

LT.COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS, OF DIAMOND, W.VA., TOLD THE COMMUNIST SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, THAT THE MEN WANTED TO TURN BACK AT PANMUNJOM WHEN THEY DISCOVERED THEIR MISTAKE BUT WERE DETAINED.

EDWARDS SETTLED THE INCIDENT BY DECLARING HE WOULD REPORT THE MATTER TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR. HE SAID JOY "IS AS ANXIOUS AS YOU ARE THAT NO INTERNATIONAL VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE OCCUR."

LATER WEDNESDAY SIGNAL OFFICERS OF BOTH ALLIED AND RED COMMANDS MET AT KAESONG TO DISCUSS CHANGING THE RADIO FREQUENCY BETWEEN THE TWO DELEGATIONS.

JOY AND TWO OTHER CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES, MAJ.GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, STILL WERE IN TOKYO EARLY THURSDAY. TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DELEGATION REMAINED AT THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN A MUNSAN APPLE ORCHARD. THEY ARE MAJ.GEN. HENRY I. HODES AND SOUTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. PAIK SUN YUP.

SHOULD TALKS BE RESUMED THEY WOULD PROBABLY BE ON A SUB-COMMITTEE LEVEL TO IRON OUT THE PROBLEM OF SETTING A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE RED AND ALLIED ARMIES. PAIK AND HODES COULD REPRESENT THE U.N. IF THE MEETINGS WERE SPEEDILY RESUMED.

THERE WAS LESS RANCOR WEDNESDAY THAN HAD BEEN NOTED IN RECENT WEEKS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE MEETING OF INVESTIGATORS TOOK PLACE IN AN ATMOSPHERE "ALMOST COMPLETELY DEVOID OF TENSION."

EDWARDS NOTED THAT DURING A TRIP TO KAESONG BY THE 10-MAN ALLIED TEAM, RED TROOPS STOOD AT RIGID ATTENTION. ONE EVEN SALUTED.

IN KAESONG ITSELF CIVILIANS SMILED AS THE ALLIED PARTY PASSED -- IN SHARP CONTRAST TO A DISPLAY OF "INSCRUTABLE COUNTENANCES" ON PREVIOUS INVESTIGATION MISSIONS.

B231PCS NM

A131KX (OPTIONAL & SWING)

OPTIONAL FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,THURSDAY,SEPT.20-(AP)-THE REDS' WAR LEADERS, DOING AN ABOUT FACE, TODAY PROPOSED THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY AND THERE WAS GENERAL BELIEF HERE THE ALLIES WOULD AGREE.

SWITCHING TACTICS, THE REDS RECOMMENDED THE RESUMPTION EVEN BEFORE THEIR CHARGES AGAINST THE ALLIES ARE CLEANED UP.

BUT THE REDS X X X SECOND GRAF FOURTH NIGHT LEAD (A81)

RA953PCS

A84FX

-95-

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE (350)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TONIGHT AGREED TO A COMMUNIST REQUEST TO SEND A LIAISON TEAM TOMORROW TO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, SITE OF THE SPSENDED KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE REDS MADE THE REQUEST SHORTLY AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR UNARMED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS YESTERDAY MISTAKENLY ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE RED REQUEST FOR A MEETING RAISED SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY WANT TO DISCUSS RESUMPTION OF THE STALLED TALKS, OR THEY MAY WANT TO LODGE ANOTHER CHRGE OF ALLIED VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23 AFTER CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE TRIED TO "MURDER" COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS WITH STRAFING FIRE IN THE ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE.

THE REDS ASKED FOR A MEETING WITH ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, COMMUNIST OUTPOST NEAR THE EDGE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE, AT 6 A.M. THURSDAY (4 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

BRIG.. GEN. FRANK A. ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE CORRESPONDENTS, WOULD MEET WITH THE REDS.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAS OFFERED TO SEND LIAISON OFFICERS TO THE OUTPOST TO DISCUSS RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS ANY TIME THE REDS WISHED. BUT HE ALSO HAS INSISTED THAT THE REDS ARE THE ONES TO SAY IF AND WHEN THEY WANT THE TALKS TAKEN UP AGAIN.

SOME OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT 6 A.M. WAS TOO EARLY IN THE DAY IF THE REDS WANTED TO TALK ABOUT RESUMING THE TALKS.

THEY SAID THE EARLY HOUR INDICATED MORE PROBABLY THAT ANOTHER RED CHARGE WAS COMING UP AND THAT THEY WANTE

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THEY SAID THE EARLY HOUR INDICATED MORE PROBABLY THAT ANOTHER RED CHARGE WAS COMING UP AND THAT THEY WANTED THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS TO INVESTIGATE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

OTHERS ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS MIGHT HAVE SET THE EARLY HOUR TO GET THE TALKS UNDERWAY THE SAME DAY, IF THAT IS WHAT THEY WANT.

TONE OF THE NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE REDS AND ALLIES RECENTLY HAS BEEN MORE MODERATE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED.

"THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO WANDERED INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY MISTAKE TUESDAY WERE HELD BY THE COMMUNIST 20 HOURS, THEN FREED. A U.N. COMMAND RELEASE SAID.

THE REDS HAD CHARGED THAT THE INCIDENT WAS A VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE U.N. COMMAND TOOK A LIGHTER VIEW.

IT SAID THE FOUR, MEMBERS OF AN ANTI-EPIDEMIC UNIT, WERE "ARMED WITH NOTHING MORE DANGEROUS THAN DDT."

THE COMMAND SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE "NOT MISTREATED DURING THEIR OVERNIGHT STAY IN KAESONG, NOR WERE THEIR ITEMS OF EQUIPMENT CONFISCATED OR DAMAGED."

THEIR TRUCK ALSO WAS RELEASED BY THE REDS.

INVESTIGATION OF THE RED COMPLAINT, THE COMMAND SAID, "TOOK PLACE OITHOUT INCIDENT AND IN AN ATMOSPHERE ALMOST COMPLETELY DEVOID OF TENSION."

THE RELEASE FROM HEADQUARTERS OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, SAID THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS WHO MADE THE INVESTIGATION WEDNESDAY NOTED A MARKED CHANGE IN THE COMMUNISTS' ATTITUDE AS THEY DROVE THROUGH RED TERRITORY INTO KAESONG.

"NEARLY ALL THE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS ALONG THE ROAD STOOD RIGIDLY AT ATTENTION AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PARTY PASSED," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "ONE SOLDIER HELD A STIFF SALUTE AS THE CONVOY ENTERED AND LEFT THE CITY."

"MANY OF THE CIVILIANS IN KAESONG SMILED AS THE U.N. PERSONNEL PASSED BY, IN CONTRAST WITH INSCRUTABLE COUNTENANCES THEY HAVE SHOWN ON OTHER OCCASIONS."

THE RELEASE SAID THE U.N. INVESTIGATORS QUESTIONED THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, HEADED BY SGT.NA KWANG SIN, "FOLLOWING WHICH THEY AND THE ONE AND ONE-HALF TON TRUCK WHICH HAD BEEN CAPTURED WITH THEM WERE RELEASED."

DURING THE MEETING, THE RELEASE ADDED, THE COMMUNIST AND ALLIED OFFICERS DISCUSSED "A PROPOSAL FOR CHANGING THE RADIO FREQUENCY IN USE BETWEEN THE DELEGATIONS" FOR COMMUNICATION BETWEEN KAESONG AND U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN. SIGNAL OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES WILL MEET IN KAESONG LATER TO TALK OVER THE PROPOSAL FURTHER.

A52KX (WEST OUT)

THE RELEASE SAID NA TOLD INTERROGATORS HIS GROUP LOST ITS WAY EN ROUTE TO SPRAY SOUTH KOREAN BILLETS AND INADVERTENTLY ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

NA WAS TOLD OF THE ERROR AT THE PANMUNJOM CHECKPOINT SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG. HE OFFERED TO TURN BACK, BUT WAS DETAINED.

THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS TOLD THE REDS "IT IS OBVIOUS TO US THAT THE MEN WERE LOST, THAT THEY WANTED TO TURN BACK AND THAT THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

THE HEAD OF THE U.N. TEAM THEN REQUESTED THE MEN BE TURNED OVER TO HIM "FOR RETURN TO THEIR ORGANIZATION AND SUCH DISCIPLINARY ACTION AS WE MAY TAKE."

THE REDS REPLIED THEY STILL CONSIDERED IT A VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY BUT LET THE MEN GO WITH THE WORDS:

"WE DESIRE THAT YOU WILL OBSERVE THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT FAITHFULLY AND THAT YOU WILL NOT PERMIT SUCH THINGS."

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED TUESDAY NIGHT IN A RADIOPHONE MESSAGE TO THE ADVANCE CAMP THAT FOUR ALLIED SOLDIERS TUESDAY AFTERNOON ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND ALSO PANMUNJOM, COMMUNIST OUTPOST SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

THEY ASKED THE ALLIES TO INVESTIGATE ON WEDNESDAY MORNING.

A U.N. COMMAND LIAISON TEAM FROM THE MUNSAN CAMP CONFERRED WITH NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE OFFICERS IN KAESONG NEARLY TWO HOURS.

THE 10-MAN ALLIED LIAISON TEAM, INCLUDING INTERPRETERS, MET THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES AT PANMUNJOM PROMPTLY AT 9 A.M. (7 P.M. EST TUESDAY) AS THE REDS HAD REQUESTED. THE TWO GROUPS WENT INTO KAESONG. THE ALLIES LEFT KAESONG AT ABOUT 10:55 A.M. AND JEEPED 23 MILES BACK TO MUNSAN.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY THE LIAISON TEAM. USUALLY THEY GO ALONG ON SUCH INVESTIGATION TRIPS.

THE FACT THEY WERE BARRED BY ORDERS OF RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE REDS ALSO MIGHT HAVE WANTED TO TALK ABOUT RESUMING THE TRUCE TALKS.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING THAT THE ALLIES HAD TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION THE NIGHT BEFORE BY BOMBING AND STRAFING THE AREA.

THE U.N. COMMAND DENIED THIS. IN FACT, THE COMMAND HAS DENIED 10 OF 11 RED CHARGES MADE BEFORE THE ONE FILED TUESDAY. THE ALLIES ADMITTED ONLY ONE--THAT A U.N. PLANE STRAFED KAESONG BY ACCIDENT BEFORE DAWN SEPT. 10.

RIDGWAY MESSAGED THE COMMUNIST LEADERS MONDAY THAT THE U.N. COMMAND IS READY TO HAVE ITS LIAISON OFFICERS "DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

ON THE NEXT DAY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A RELEASE EMPHASIZING THAT THE REDS HAD CALLED OFF THE TALKS AND THAT IT WAS UP TO THEM TO SAY IF AND WHEN THEY WOULD BE RESUMED.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER HAD PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED IN SOME INCIDENT-PROOF PLACE OTHER THAN KAESONG, BUT THE REDS TURNED THIS DOWN.

CV148APD NM ASKT

A77OT

A77FX

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CEASEFIRE (120)

TOKYO, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TONIGHT ASKED FOR A MEETING WITH UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS TOMORROW AND THE U.N. COMMAND AGREED.

A RELEASE FROM THE U.N. COMMAND INFORMATION OFFICE GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE SUBJECT OF THE MEETING.

THE RELEASE SAID THE REQUEST WAS RECEIVED FROM THE REDS AT 7 P.M. (5 A.M. EST). IT ASKED THAT UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS MEET WITH THEM AT 6 A.M. THURSDAY (4 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY) AT PANMUNJOM, RED CHECKPOINT SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

BRIG. GEN. FRANK A. ALLEN, CHIEF OF INFORMATION, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, SAID U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS, WOULD MEET WITH THE REDS AT THE TIME SPECIFIED.

LW459APD NM

A134KX
(360)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20-(AP)-ALLIED AND NORTH KOREAN RED TROOPS LOCKED IN A SWAYING DEATH GRAPPLE IN EAST KOREA'S MOUNTAINS WEDNESDAY. FIGHTING ROSE TO A NEW INTENSITY.

THIS EXTENDED TO THE AIR, WHERE AS MANY AS 112 JETS TANGLED IN THREE BATTLES HIGH OVER "MIG ALLEY" IN NORTHWEST KOREA. ALLIED JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST JET AND DAMAGED FIVE OTHERS. NO ALLIED LOSSES WERE REPORTED.

THE GROUND FIGHTING IN EASTERN KOREA WAS THE CLIMAX OF MORE THAN A MONTH OF ASSAULTS AND COUNTER-ASSAULTS IN MOUNTAINS 2,000 TO 4,000 FEET HIGH. WEDNESDAY IT WENT AGAINST THE ALLIES.

IN THREE SAVAGE COUNTERATTACKS, NORH KOREAN STORM

IN THREE SAVAGE COUNTERATTACKS, NORTH KOREAN STORMTROOPS RETOOK THREE RAIN-DRENCHED HEIGHTS THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD LOST. IN THREE OTHER BLOODY ACTIONS, UNITED NATIONS INFANTRY STOPPED RED COUNTERCHARGES COMPLETELY AND SAVED THEIR HILLTOP PRIZES.

IN A HALF DOZEN OTHER ATTACKS, U. N. TROOPS WERE FORCED TO PULL BACK FOR THE NIGHT AFTER FAILING TO TAKE HEIGHTS THEY HAD SOUGHT.

THERE WAS LIGHT CONTACT ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND SMALL BATTLES IN THE KUMHWA AND KUMSONG AREAS OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. BUT THESE WERE INSIGNIFICANT COMPARED TO THE ROARING BATTLE IN THE EAST.

WEDNESDAY'S GREATEST SETBACK FOR THE ALLIES WAS THE LOSS OF A COMMANDING HEIGHT ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," A NORTH-SOUTH SADDLE NORTH OF YANGGU.

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A135KX
THE ALLIES HAD CAPTURED THE HEIGHT SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT TUESDAY AFTER A SAVAGE THREE-HOUR HAND-TO-HAND FIGHT. THEY HAD HARDLY ANNOUNCED THE HILL SECURED WHEN THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED.

THE EXHAUSTED ALLIED INFANTRY COULD NOT CONTAIN REPEATED RED ASSAULTS. SHORTLY AFTER DAWN THEY FELL BACK DOWN THE SLOPES TO REGROUP.

THEN THE ALLIES LAUNCHED A COUNTERATTACK OF THEIR OWN, BUT FAILED TO FIGHT THEIR WAY BACK BY DARK.

THE OTHER HILLFIGHTS, RANGING FROM NORTHWEST OF YANGGU TO THE HILLS WEST OF COASTAL KANSONG, MAY BE SUMMARIZED THIS WAY:

HELD AGAINST SAVAGE COMMUNIST COUNTERATTACKS---THREE HEIGHTS OF UP TO 3,000 FEET NORTHWEST AND NORTH OF YANGGU.

LOST TO THE ENEMY--THREE HEIGHTS OF UP TO 2,750 FEET, INCLUDING PART OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

U. N. INFANTRY ATTACKED, BUT FAILED TO TAKE, FOUR PIECES OF HIGH GROUND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AND THREE HILLS OF UP TO 4,000 FEET NORTH-NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

ALLIED FRONT POSITIONS IN WESTERN KOREA WERE BOMBED AND STRAFED LAST NIGHT BY TWO OR THREE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES---PRESUMABLY COMMUNIST---WHICH FLEW THROUGH A HAIL OF ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

A SINGLE ENGINED AIRCRAFT DROPPED ONE BOMB AND STRAFED ALLIED POSITIONS IN THE CHORWON AREA ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT. LATER TWO PLANES STRAFED ALLIED POSITIONS IN THE YONCHON AREA WEST OF CHORWON.

CENSORSHIP APPARENTLY OBSCURED WHATEVER DAMAGE MAY HAVE BEEN CAUSED TO ALLIED POSITIONS. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DAMAGE IN A POOLED DISPATCH.

THE JET BATTLES RAGED FROM ALMOST GROUND LEVEL TO 30,000 FEET. ALLIED PLANES WERE OUTNUMBERED IN EACH OF THE THREE ENGAGEMENTS.

IN THE FIRST SCRAP FOUR F-84 SLOWER THUNDERJETS FOUGHT OFF EIGHT MIGS AND SHOT DOWN ONE.

THE SECOND FIGHT PITTED 37 SWIFT U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AGAINST 40 MIGS. PILOTS SAID FOUR OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE CRAFT WERE HIT AND WERE SMOKING AS THEY STREAKED BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER TO MANCHURIA.

IN THE LAST CLASH 16 MIGS ATTACKED SEVEN THUNDERJETS ESCORTING AN UNARMED F-80 JET PHOTO PLANE. ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED.

HEAVY GROUND FIGHTING CENTERED IN THE RUGGED EASTERN HILLS WHERE A GAIN OR LOSS IS NOT MEASURED IN MILES BUT IN ALTITUDE.

KOREAN COMMUNISTS HURLED THREE SAVAGE COUNTERATTACKS AT ALLIED INFANTRYMEN WHO HAD WON A COMMANDING PEAK ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE." THE THIRD RED CHARGE BROKE ALLIED RESISTANCE.

IT WAS A BITTER BLOW TO FOOT SOLDIERS WHO CLAWED THEIR WAY TO THE TOP TUESDAY, CARRYING THE HEIGHTS IN THREE HOURS OF HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT.

SEP 20 1951

A206KX

WHOEVER HOLDS THE PEAK, NORTH OF YANGGU, COMMANDS A FIVE-MILE SWEEP OVER RED POSITIONS IN THE SOYANG RIVER VALLEY TO THE NORTH.

WEDNESDAY'S REVERSE WAS ONLY ONE PHASE OF THE HILL FIGHTS THAT HAVE BECOME ONE OF THE GREAT BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR. FROM NORTHEAST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR EASTWARD ALMOST TO THE SEA OF JAPAN THERE WAS A SERIES OF SMALL ACTIONS THAT FOR SHEER BITTERNESS HAVE HAD NO PARALLEL IN THIS WAR.

OTHER U.N. SOLDIERS STUBBORNLY DEFENDED A SECOND PEAK NORTHEAST OF YANGGU FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY. AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST REGIMENT WAS BEATING AT THE POSITION. NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ANOTHER U. N. UNIT BATTLED INTO THE NIGHT ONLY A FEW YARDS FROM THE TOP OF A SMALL MOUNTAIN. DAY-LONG EFFORTS TO SEIZE THE POSITION FAILED.

FARTHER EAST ALLIED UNITS HALTED TWO SMALLER COMMUNIST COUNTERBLOWS ON HILL POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF INJE.

BELOW THE RED MOUNTAIN SUPPLY STRONGHOLD OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, SOME 30 MILES ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE CHINESE UNCORKED AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY AN EXTREMELY LIGHT PROBING ATTACK. THE REDS WERE QUICKLY REPULSED.

ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN REPORTED GREATLY INCREASED ENEMY ACTIVITY. GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED TO PATROL CLASHES BUT AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID MORE AND MORE ENEMY TANKS AND ARTILLERY WERE BEING SPOTTED.

ABOUT 80,000 CHINESE REDS WERE BELIEVED ON THE LINE ALONG THE WESTERN IMJIN RIVER FRONT WITH ANOTHER 40,000 IN RESERVE, SUMMERLIN SAID.

REFLECTING THE BITTER HILL BATTLES ON THE Eastern FRONT, THE LATEST CASUALTY REPORT BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF 595 AMERICAN DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING SINCE LAST WEEK.

THAT BROUGHT TOTAL U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA TO 83,257 IN ALMOST 15 MONTHS.

B20 3PCS NM

A109FX
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR (330)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-SWIFT ALLIED JETS SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET AND DAMAGED FIVE IN THREE SWIRLING AIR BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY.

AGROUND THE COMMUNISTS STRUCK BACK IN EASTERN KOREA. TWO AND POSSIBLY THREE UNIDENTIFIED, PRESUMABLY ENEMY PLANES, HIT-SKIP RAIDS ON ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE REDS IN THE EAST SEIZED A KEY HILL NORTH OF YANGGU AFTER TO EARLIER FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO STORM IT.

THE PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED ALLIED FRONT POSITIONS IN THE YONCHON AND CHORWON AREAS, A FIELD DISPATCH SAID. ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS THREW UP A BARRAGE OF EXPLOSIVE SHELLS.

30.24- 26929

AT LEAST 112 JETS ENGAGED IN FIGHTS FLASHING FROM 30,000 FEET DOWN TO TREE TOP LEVEL.

THESE WERE THE FIRST JET FIGHTS IN FIVE DAYS. MURKY WEATHER HAD CURTAINED JET ACTIVITY.

CAPT.DENNIS L.SKEEN OF TWIN FALLS, IDAHO, BAGGED THE JET SHOT DOWN TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD RUN INTO THE RUSSIAN MIGS. IT WAS HIS THIRD MISSION OVER KOREA.

SKEEN WAS LEADING A FLIGHT OF FOUR F-84 THUNDERJETS SOUTHWEST OF SUNCHON WHEN HE SPOTTED EIGHT MIGS. FOUR MADE RUNS ON THE ALLIED PLANES. SKEEN CAUGHT THE TAIL-ENDER.

SOON AFTER, 37 AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 40 MIGS IN A SWIRLING, 15-MINUTE BATTLE.

MAJ.LEWIS W.POWERS, 603 S.SOLANO ST., ALBUQUERQUE, AND LT.OTIS (FLASH) GORDON, 3000 CONNECTICUT AVE., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., WERE CREDITED WITH DAMAGING FOUR OF THE MIGS. BOTH ARE SABRE JET PILOTS.

IN THE THIRD CLASH, 16 MIGS JUMPED SEVEN F-84 THUNDERJETS ESCORTING AN RF-80 JET PHOTO PLANE.

LT.ARTHUR E.OLIGHER, PITTSBURGH, PA., AND LT.FRANK J.KUZMECH, POTTSTOWN, PA., TEAMED UP IN DAMAGING THE FIFTH MIG.

ON THE GROUND, FIGHTING RAGED IN THE EASTERN SECTOR NORTH OF YANGGU.

COMMUNIST TROOPS WEDNESDAY FORCED ALLIED DEFENDERS OFF A COMMANDING HEIGHT IN THE "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" SECTOR. THE ALLIED FORCES HAD WON THE HILL AFTER HARD FIGHTING TUESDAY MIDNIGHT AND LATER HAD HURLED BACK TWO RED CHARGES.

OTHER ALLIED WARRIORS STUBBORNLY DEFENDED A SECOND PEAK NORTHEAST OF YANGGU FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY AGAINST AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST REGIMENT--ABOUT 3,000 TROOPS.

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YANGGU IS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 35 MILES INLAND FROM THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

TO THE EAST. ALLIED UNITS HALTED TWO SMALLER RED ATTACKS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED EARLIER THAT THREE MAJOR HILLS WERE CAPTURED TUESDAY BY ALLIED FORCES ON THE FLAMING EASTERN FRONT.

ON ONE, 205 REDS WERE KILLED AND 37 CAPTURED BY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN STRUGGLING UP RAIN-SWEPT, MUDDY SLOPES.

RED RESISTANCE TUESDAY ON THE REST OF THE EASTERN FRONT WAS MODERATE.

ALLIED FORCES HAVE DRIVEN NEARLY 15 MILES NORTHWARD IN A MONTH OF SAVAGE FIGHTING AGAINST SOLIDLY DUG-IN REDS IN THE EAST.

TANK-LED ALLIED TROOPS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT THREW TWO SURPRISE ATTACKS AT THE REDS TUESDAY BUT WERE REPULSED EACH TIME.

THE ALLIED BLOWS WERE AIMED AT A HILL MASS WEST OF CHORWON, 18 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. IT WAS THE SOUTHWESTERN PEG OF THE REDS' OLD IRON TRIANGLE STAGING AREA.

A COLD DRENCHING RAIN, MINDFUL OF THE BITTER KOREAN WINTER TO COME, UNDERMINED ALLIED ATTACKS TUESDAY. IT ALSO HAMPERED AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN RAIL AND ROAD ROUTES AND CUT DOWN ON THE AIR FORCE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG WEDNESDAY SAID THE COMMUNISTS SANK AN ALLIED DESTROYER IN WONSAN HARBOR ON THE EAST COAST AND SHOT DOWN 12 PLANES, INCLUDING THREE B-29S.

THE NAVY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE IN TOKYO SAID IT HAD NO REPORTS OF AN ALLIED DESTROYER BEING SUNK. A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN SAID NO B-29S HAVE BEEN LOST TO ENEMY ACTION IN KOREA FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

CC324APD

A55FX

RANDOLPH (480)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.19-(AP)-THE FIELD COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA TODAY PINNED THE SILVER STAR ON AP WAR CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH FOR HEROIC ACTION. RANDOLPH CARRIED WOUNDED TO SAFETY APRIL 23 DURING A WILD, FOUR-HOUR BATTLE.

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET BESTOWED THE AWARD ON THE 33-YEAR-OLD NEWSMAN IN FRONT OF 100 CORRESPONDENTS. HE TOLD THEM:

"THE PRESS IS PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY IN KOREA. WE ARE HONORED AT HAVING YOU AS MEMBERS OF THIS COMMAND. I KNOW THAT THIS GALLANT INCIDENT WAS ONE OF MANY IN WHICH CORRESPONDENTS HAVE DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES. THE LIST IS VERY LONG."

RANDOLPH'S ACTION, IN DISREGARD OF HIS OWN SAFETY WHILE WITH A CUT-OFF AMERICAN BATTALION, WAS FIRST BROUGHT TO PUBLIC ATTENTION BY THE BATTALION COMMANDER. RANDOLPH HAD PASSED OVER IT LIGHTLY IN HIS DISPATCH.

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TODAY HE WAS GIVEN, ALONG WITH THE MEDAL, A CITATION AUTOGRAPHED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONCLUDING:

"THE COURAGEOUS AND AGGRESSIVE ACTION TAKEN BY MR.RANDOLPH REFLECTS GREAT CREDIT UPON HIMSELF AND THE UNITED STATES ARMY."

"THIS IS A VERY GREAT HONOR," RANDOLPH TOLD VAN FLEET.

"IT IS ALTOGETHER TOO MUCH FOR ANYTHING I DID. IT WAS A REAL PRIVILEGE TO BE WITH THE INFANTRY IN THAT ACTION--THE GREATEST PRIVILEGE IN MY LIFE."

RANDOLPH, WHOSE STORIES ABOUT GRADY--THE COW THAT FELL INTO A YUKON, OKLA., SILO--DREW ATTENTION THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES IN 1949, BECAME A WAR CORRESPONDENT LAST DECEMBER.

THE SILVER STAR, THE THIRD HIGHEST AWARD GIVEN BY THE ARMY FOR GALLANTRY, CITED RANDOLPH FOR HELPING CARRY WOUNDED INFANTRYMEN TO SAFETY IN THE BATTLE OF THE IMJIN.

RANDOLPH AND BARNARD ULLMANN, OF AGENCY FRANCE PRESSE, JOINED THE FIRST BATTALION, SEVENTH INFANTRY REGIMENT ON THE SECOND NIGHT OF A HEAVY CHINESE RED OFFENSIVE ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE BATTALION COMMANDER, LT.COL.FRED C.WEYAND, HEALDSBURG, CALIF., TRIED IN VAIN TO TALK RANDOLPH OUT OF GOING WITH THE BATTALION ON AN ATTACK AIMED AT TAKING PRESSURE OFF A TRAPPED BELGIAN BATTALION.

A56FX

THE AMERICAN BATTALION, WHILE HELPING THE BELGIANS ESCAPE, WAS ALMOST SURROUNDED AND CUT OFF FOR FOUR HOURS.

SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE BITTER FIGHT ON A HILL, RANDOLPH AND ULLMANN CARRIED WOUNDED DOWN TO AN AMBULANCE JEEP. LATER AS THE BATTALION RETREATED AFTER DARK, RANDOLPH STOPPED HIS JEEP AND, UNDER FIRE, HELPED PICK UP A MORTALLY WOUNDED SERGEANT. A MACHINEGUN BULLET WENT THROUGH THE JEEP HOOD.

AIDED BY TWO INFANTRYMEN, RANDOLPH LIFTED THE DYING MAN INTO THE JEEP. HE CARRIED HIM AND TWO OTHER SOLDIERS BACK TO A MEDICAL AID STATION. THE SERGEANT DIED FROM LOSS OF BLOOD.

THE FIRST REAL WORD ON WHAT RANDOLPH DID CAME THREE WEEKS LATER FROM COLONEL WEYAND IN A LETTER TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS:

"SEVERAL MEN IN THIS BATTALION UNDOUBTEDLY OWE THEIR LIVES TO HIS EFFORTS TO GET THEM IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION . . ."

CC333APD

A187KX (PLANES, INSERT)

(160)

ON THW ESTERN FRONT,KOREA,THURSDAY,SEPT.20-(AP)-ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT WERE BOMBED AND STRAFED LAST NIGHT BY TWO AND POSSIBLY THREE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT.

IT APPARENTLY WAS ONE OF THE RARE APPEARANCES OF COMMUNIST WARPLANES OVER THE FRONT LINES. THE REDS HAVE MADE A FEW HIT-SKIP RAIDS BUT MOST OF THEIR AIR POWER IS CONCENTRATED FAR TO THE NORTH IN MANCHURIA.

A SINGLE-ENGINED AIRCRAFT ATTACKED UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS IN THE

CHORWON AREA AT 9 P.M. IT DROPPED ONE BOMB AND THEN STRAFED. CHORWON IS THE SOUTHWESTERN ANCHOR OF THE COMMUNISTS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA.

BETWEEN 11:15 AND 11:30 P.M. AN AIRCRAFT STRAFED ALLIED POSITIONS FARTHER WEST IN THE YONCHON AREA. A SECOND PLANE, IDENTIFIED AS "BEDCHECK CHARLIE," STRAFED ALLIED POSITIONS FARTHER SOUTH.

ALLIED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS THREW A STREAM OF EXPLOSIVE SHELLS AT THE PLANES, BUT THERE WAS NO REPORT OF DAMAGE TO THE ATTACKERS.

AT ONE FORWARD COMMAND POST, NO AIR RAID ALARM WAS SOUNDED UNTIL A MOMENT AFTER THE ATTACKING PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER.

B1243PCS

A39FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMA TONIGHT SAID FOUR UNARMED SOUTH KOREAN MEDICAL CORPS SOLDIERS HAD ANDERED MISTAKENLY INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE YESTERDAY AND WER CAPTURED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE SOLDIERS, PART OF AN ANTI-EPIDEMIC UNIT, WERE RELEASED TODAY, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THEIR TRUCK ALSO HAS BEEN RETURNED BY THE REDS.

A41FX

THE REDS TUESDAY CHARGED THAT THE FOUR SOLDIERS HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE OF SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE TALKS BY ENTERING IT TUESDAY.

THE COMMUNISTS CALLED FOR AN ALLIED INVESTIGATION AND THE ALLIES SENT A LIAISON TEAM TO KAESONG FOR THAT PURPOSE WEDNESDAY.

CV210APD NM

SEP 20 1951

A83FX

BULLETIN

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, SEPT.19-(AP)-ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET FIGHTER PLANE WAS DESTROYED AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED TODAY IN A FURIOUS AIR BATTLE WITH ALLIED JET FIGHTERS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

CV518APD

A71FX

TOKYO, SEPT. 19-(AP)-AN INTENSIVE SEARCH FAILED TO FIND ANY SURVIVORS OF A U.S. AIR FORCE B-29 SUPERFORT, CARRYING 14 MEN THAT DISAPPEARED OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS TODAY.

WRECKAGE WAS SPOTTED IN THE SEA BUT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID "NO LIFE RAFTS WHICH ARE NORMAL EQUIPMENT ON ALL BOMBERS HAVE BEEN LOCATED."

THE BOMBER WAS LAST HEARD FROM SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN IT SENT OUT A DISTRESS CALL.

LW435APD

A154KX (RED RADIO)

(WESTOUT)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE SAIGNON RADIO, MONITORED IN TOKKYO, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT 95,000 RED TROOPS FROM NORTH CHINA WERE ENT TO THE NORTH KOREAN FRONT EARLIER THIS MONTH.

QUOTING AN UNIDENTIFIED SOURCE, THE BROASCAST SAID THE CONTINGENT WAS FROM RED CHINA'S S18TH AND 20TH ARMIES.

FJ1141PCS

A127KX

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ADDED A TOUCH OF IRONY TO A PEIPING CEREMONY WEDNESDAY.

MADAME SUN YAT-SEN WAS PRESENTED THE STALIN "PEACE" PRIZE AWARD BY A HIGH COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY WHO BOASTED THAT RED ARMIES IN KOREA HAVE WIPED OUT MORE THAN 300,000 ALLIED TROOPS, "AMONG THEM 140,000 AMERICANS."

THE SPEAKER WAS IDENTIFIED BY PEIPING RADIO AS PENG CHEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES COMMITTEE FOR WORLD PEACE AND AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION.

THE LATEST OFFICIAL REPORT OF U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA, ISSUED TODAY IN WASHINGTON, ANNOUNCED A TOTAL OF 83,257 DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING.)

FJ&RA941PCS

SEP 20 1951

A72FX

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19-(AP)-SHANGHAI'S WAVE OF SEPTEMBER EXECUTIONS SOARED TO 185 FRIDAY WITH THE PUBLIC KILLING OF 119 MORE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

THE CITY'S LIBERATION DAILY REPORTED THE EXECUTIONS. IT SAID 66 PERSONS WERE EXECUTED SEPT. 9 AND 11.

A CANTON DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT WAH KIU YAT PO QUOTED KOO TAT-SUN, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE KWANGTUNG PEOPLES' (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT AS REPORTING THAT 28,332 PERSONS WERE EXECUTED BETWEEN OCT. 1, 1950 AND AUG. 10. HE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT GOVERNMENT TROOPS ANNIHILATED 52,620 GUERRILLAS IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG.

LW437APD NM

REPLACEMENTS

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE NEW SOLDIERS SAT IN A CLUSTER ON A HILL SLOPE AND LISTENED AS THE BATTLE-WISE CAPTAIN TALKED ABOUT COMBAT.

"GOING INTO COMBAT," THE YOUTHFUL OFFICER SAID, "IS LIKE YOUR FIRST TRIP TO THE DENTIST. IT'S NEVER AS BAD AS YOU IMAGINED."

AS HE SPOKE ALLIED ARTILLERY BOOMED IN THE BACKGROUND.

"OF COURSE, IT IS NOT AS SAFE OVER HERE AS IN MAIN STREET, USA, BUT THEN AGAIN, IT ISN'T AS DANGEROUS AS YOU PROBABLY THINK."

CAPT. JOHN L. LEWIS, ALEXANDRIA, LA., WAS TALKING TO A DOZEN SOLDIERS FRESH OUT OF CIVILIAN LIFE. THEY ARE A TINY PART OF THE STREAM OF REPLACEMENTS ARRIVING IN KOREA TO TAKE UP ARMS AS KOREAN WAR VETERANS ARE ROTATED HOME.

HOW DO THESE "GREEN" SOLDIERS REACT TO THEIR FIRST TEST OF BATTLE?

LEWIS RECALLED THE EXPLOITS OF K COMPANY OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT.

THIS COMPANY SUDDENLY WAS SURROUNDED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE ON SEPT. 6. THE OUTNUMBERED AMERICANS IN AN 18 HOUR CONFLICT LITTERED THE BATTLEFIELDS WITH ENEMY DEAD AND THEN BROKE OUT TO SAFETY AFTER ALL THEIR OWN DEAD AND WOUNDED HAD BEEN EVACUATED.

THIS HEROIC ACTION, THE CAPTAIN TOLD THE NEW MEN, WAS FOUGHT MOSTLY BY SOLDIERS WHO PREVIOUSLY NVER HAD HEARD A SHOT FIRED IN ANGER. THE FIGHT WAS THE BAPTISM OF FIRE FOR MOST OF THE OFFICERS AND 80 PER CENT OF THE MEN.

WHEN THE CAPTAIN FINISHED TALKING A SERGEANT CALLED OUT THE NAMES OF THE REPLACEMENTS AND THE COMPANIES TO WHICH THEY HAD BEEN ASSIGNED, INCLUDING K COMPANY.

THE YOUTHS QUIETLY SHOULDERED THEIR PACKS AND WALKED TOWARD A TRUCK FOR THE RIDE TO THEIR UNITS.

ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT GOING TO WAR, PFC BERNARD MERTEN, HART, MICH., SAID:

"I AM JUST GOING TO WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS AND TAKE WHAT COMES."

FJ1115PCS

30.24- 26931

B50KX (Q)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,SEPT.19-(AP)-A SOUTH CAROLINA SOLDIER HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS POSTHUMOUSLY.
PFC CLEVELAND E.WATTS, ROUTE 4, WINNSBORO, S.C., WAS CITED FOR BRAVERY IN ACTION ON APRIL 25, 1951, NEAR TONGMANG, KOREA.
HIS CITATION SAID WATTS RUSHED TO THE AID OF A WOUNDED BUDDY IN THE SEVENTH REGIMENT, ADMINISTERED FIRST AID WHICH SAVED THE MAN'S LIFE AND THEN MANNED HIS AUTOMATIC RIFLE.
ALTHOUGH MORTALLY WOUNDED, WATTS REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED.
VR641ACS

B79KX (Q)
MEDALS (200)
MUNSAN,KOREA,SEPT.19-(AP)-FOUR OFFICERS OF THE EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT WERE AWARDED SILVER STAR MEDALS TODAY AT A PARADE CEREMONY.
MAJ.GEN. THOMAS L. HARROLD, NEW COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION PRESENTED THE DECORATIONS AND IN ADDITION 17 BRONZE STARS.
AMONG THOSE GETTING THE SILVER STARS WERE:
CAPT. A.C. ADKINS, 406 MATHERSON PLACE SOUTHWEST, ATLANTA; AND SECOND LT.H.T. SMITH, 3600 ONSLOW AVE., RICHMOND, VA.
BRONZE STARS FOR VALOR WENT TO:
CAPT. C.D. ELLISON, 5538 LOTHIAN RD., BALTIMORE; LT.W.D. JONES, NEWTON, ILL.; MASTER SGT. J.J. RAND, 3920 FERNHILL ST., BALTIMORE; MASTER SGT. W.A. RIDGWAY, ~~PETERSON~~, OHIO; SGT. W.D. SCHULTZ, ~~TEMPWATER~~ MICH.; CORP. R.C. BOWER, 206 N. SEVENTH ST., EAST ST.LOUIS, ILL.; PFC. L.J. BASS, ~~HUOKA~~, MINN.; PVT. P.L. MORRISTELL (NO PERMANENT ADDRESS); PFC L.P. SULLIVAN, 254 W. OXFORD ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.; PFC R.E. PACKETT, ~~SCHRAPLES~~, W.VA., AND PVT. M.L. WALTER, VICTORIA, VA.
A SECOND BRONZE STAR FOR MERITORIOUS ACHIEVEMENT WAS AWARDED TO CAPTAIN LOUGHRY. ALL THE DECORATED MEN ARE FROM THE THIRD BATTALION OF THE EIGHTH CAVALRY.
(EDITORS: FOUR HOMETOWNS--PETERSON, OHIO; TEMPWATER, MICH.; HUOKA, MINN., AND SCHRAPLES, W.VA.--ARE NOT LISTED IN THE POSTAL GUIDE. TOKYO AFFIRMS THEY ARE AS RELEASED BY THE ARMY. WE HAVE ASKED OUR KORE STAFFERS TO CHECK FURTHER.)
KA009ACS

B111 Q
FORT MONROE, VA., SEPT. 19-(AP)-A VETERAN OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAS TAKEN OVER AS INSPECTOR OF INFANTRY FOR THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES.
THE VETERAN--MAJ. GEN. CHARLES D.PALMER--FORMERLY COMMANDED THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.
A CHICAGOAN, PALMER SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION DURING WORLD WAR TWO.
KA210PED

A142WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 83,257 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 895 SINCE LAST WEEK.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	12,289	103	12,392
WOUNDED	57,745	782	58,527
MISSING	12,328	10	12,338
TOTAL	82,362	895	83,257
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,822	118	13,940
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,652	6	10,658

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,406 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 142 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(6) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,369 RETURNED, 169 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 142 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICE:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	67,422	691	68,113
NAVY	948	15	963
AIR FORCE	757	20	777
MARINE CORPS	13,235	169	13,404

VX122PED

A10WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 121 ADDITIONAL COMBAT CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 401) REPORTED 20 KILLED, 91 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING IN ACTION AND SEVEN INJURED IN COMBAT AREA ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19)
ES245AED

A165WX
PRECEDE A79 NEW YORK
WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA HAVE TOP PRIORITY FOR ALL U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY. IT ADDED THAT FRENCH AND VIETNAM FORCES FIGHTING COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA RANK A CLOSE SECOND PRIORITY.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE IN COMMENTING ON A WASHINGTON DISPATCH (NEW YORK TIMES) SAYING FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA WILL GET EQUAL PRIORITY WITH THAT OF U.S. FORCES IN KOREA. THE DISPATCH QUOTED A HIGHLY PLACED U.S. OFFICIAL.
"THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE PRIORITY RATING SET BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," WHITE DECLARED.
GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, 3RD GRAPH A79.
VH139PED

A79
NYC OUT (130)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, QUOTES A HIGHLY PLACED UNITED STATES OFFICIAL AS SAYING FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA WILL GET THE SAME PRIORITY IN ARMS SHIPMENTS AS AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA.
HOWEVER, FRENCH REQUESTS ARE BUT A FRACTION OF THOSE MADE BY THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND, THE OFFICIAL SAID.
GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRANCE'S COMMANDER AND HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDOCHINA, IS NOW IN WASHINGTON URGING MORE ARMS FOR HIS FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIET MINH FORCES.
TODAY'S DISPATCH SAID DE LATTRE AND HIS STAFF HAVE INSISTED THAT THE WARS IN INDOCHINA AND KOREA ARE THE SAME, BUT THAT THE FRENCH CONSIDER THE INDOCHINESE THEATER MORE IMPORTANT FROM THE GEOGRAPHICAL POINT OF VIEW. THE FRENCH SAID THE ROAD TO THAILAND, BURMA AND MALAYA WOULD BE WIDE OPEN TO THE COMMUNISTS IF THE ENEMY MANAGES TO CRUSH DEFENSES IN THE TONGKING AREA.
U.S. OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT PLANS FOR MILITARY HELP TO INDOCHINA CALL FOR ABOUT $200,000,000 WORTH OF ARMS, THE DISPATCH SAID.
KS807AED

A100
NEW YORK, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE MAGAZINE AVIATION AGE SAID TODAY IT HAS LEARNED OF THE DEVELOPMENT BY SOVIET RUSSIA OF A NEW JET FIGHTER PLANE, "VASTLY IMPROVED" OVER THE MIG-15'S THE REDS HAVE USED IN KOREA.
THE MAGAZINE SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A GERMAN SOURCE "IN CONTACT WITH RUSSIAN AVIATION WORK." IT SAID IT ALSO OBTAINED A PICTURE OF THE PLANE FROM THIS SOURCE.
THE NEW PLANE, WITH A SHORT FUSILAGE AND UPTILTED, SWEPT-BACK WINGS, IS POWERED BY AN 8,000 TO 10,000-POUND JET-THRUST ENGINE, THE MAGAZINE SAID, AND "SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC SPEEDS."
VS1014PED

A98
(220)
PRECEDE LONDON (A80)
WARSAW, POLAND, SEPT.19-(AP)-TWO JESUIT PRIESTS AND THREE OTHER DEFENDANTS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF SPYING AND SENTENCED TO PRISON BY A WARSAW MILITARY REGIONAL COURT, THE PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
(COMMUNIST POLAND HAS STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, POSSIBLY WITH A VIEW TO ENDING VATICAN INFLUENCE AMONG THE POLES AND SUBSTITUTING A NATIONAL CHURCH. POPE PIUS XII HAS JUST CALLED UPON ALL POLES TO REMAIN FIRM IN THEIR LOYALTY.)
THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO "OVERTHROW THE PEOPLE'S REGIME." FATHER TOMASZ ROSTWOROWSKI AND FATHER STANISLAW NAWROCKI WERE SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS EACH. WIESLAW GORACZKO WAS GIVEN AN EIGHT-YEAR SENTENCE, AND ANDRZEJ SOLDROWSKI AND ADAM STANOWSKI, EACH SEVEN YEARS.
THE COURT CHARGED THAT THE FIVE WORKED FOR "ANGLO-AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS OPERATION IN POLAND." THE PRESS SAID FATHER ROSTWOROWSKI HELPED ESTABLISH CONTACT BETWEEN AN UNNAMED OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND A MEMBER OF THE UNDERGROUND AND THAT HE HELPED TO HIDE A RADIO TRANSMITTER.
ALL WERE ACCUSED OF DISTRIBUTING PAMPHLETS LAMPOONING THE POLISH-SOVIET ALLIANCE AND OF "SPREADING PROPAGANDA LIES" AGAINST IT. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING CARRIED OUT "THE VATICAN'S INSTRUCTIONS TO SPREAD PROPAGANDA AIMED AT UNDERMINING THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLAND'S RECOVERED TERRITORIES" (MEANING THE FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY TAKEN OVER BY POLAND) WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF PREVENTING POLES FROM SETTLING THERE.
RB930AED

A80
LONDON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-A WARSAW BROADCAST SAID TODAY TWO MEMBERS OF THE JESUIT ORDER, THE REV. TOMASZ ROSTWOROWSKI AND THE REV. STANISLAW NAWROCKI, HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS EACH.
THREE OTHER DEFENDANTS ALSO WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO LOWER TERMS.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF ENGAGING IN ESPIONAGE FOR THE "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AS WELL AS WITH CONTACT WITH UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS ACTIVE IN POLAND."
KS803AED

A100 (280)
FIRST LEAD BUTCHERS (A18)
BY JOHN RODERICK
PARIS, SEPT.19-(AP)-PARIS BUTCHERS, THEIR BEEFY ARMS AKIMBO, STOOD IN THE DOORWAYS OF THEIR SHOPS AND WATCHED THE CUSTOMERS FILE BY TODAY.
THEIR MEAT SHELVES WERE EMPTY, OR VERY NEARLY SO.
IN THOUSANDS OF PARIS HOMES, IT WAS MEATLESS WEDNESDAY. CHICKEN, FISH OR A VEGETARIAN MENU REPLACED THE USUAL CHOP, ROAST OR STEAK.
THE CITY WAS CAUGHT IN A MIDDLEMAN'S QUARREL WITH THE GOVERNMENT.
LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT, IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING DOWN THE SOARING COST OF LIVING, ORDERED A 10 PER CENT SLASH IN THE PRICE OF MEAT GOING OVER THE BUTCHER'S COUNTERS.
THE BUTCHERS COMPLAINED. THEY SAID THAT THEY COULDN'T AFFORD TO CUT THEIR PRICES UNLESS THE WHOLESALER, WHO SOLD THEM THE MEAT ORIGINALLY, ALSO LOWERED HIS.
WHEN THEIR PROTESTS WENT UNHEEDED, THE POWERFUL BUTCHERS ASSOCIATIONS OF PARIS DECIDED THEY JUST WOULDN'T SELL ANY MORE MEAT. WITH TAXES, AND ALL, THEY ARGUED, THEY'D BE LOSING MONEY.
THEY DUTIFULLY CONTINUED TO OPEN THEIR DOORS TO THE HOUSEWIVES, BUT ISSUED ORDERS THAT NO MORE PURCHASES BE MADE FROM THE BIG WHOLESALE MARKETS. THAT MEANS THAT AS SOON AS THE EXISTING STOCKS WERE EXHAUSTED, THE HOUSEWIVES WOULD FIND, LIKE MOTHER HUBBARD, THAT THE MEAT CUPBOARD WAS BARE.
PARIS VERY NEARLY REACHED THAT STATE TODAY.
SEVENTY PER CENT OF THE BUTCHERS SHOPS ARE OPEN. THERE IS PLENTY OF MEAT IN THE BIG WHOLESALE MARKETS. THERE WERE 275 TONS IN ONE OF THEM THIS MORNING.
BUT BECAUSE MODERN METHODS OF BUYING AND SELLING REQUIRE SOMEONE TO FETCH THE MEAT AND PLACE IT ON SALE IN A GIVEN NEIGHBORHOOD, HOUSEWIVES ARE EXPERIENCING WANT IN A CITY OF PLENTY.
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS WHICH BUY DIRECTLY FROM THE MARKETS ARE UNAFFECTED.
(NO PICKUP)
RB937AED

SEP 20 1951

A98
(110)
NIGHT LEAD
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE STRONG CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AGREED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S NEW PROPOSALS FOR EAST-WEST TALKS ON ELECTION OF A SINGLE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE TURNED DOWN.
THE ACTION VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT NEXT WEEK WILL REJECT THE INVITATION ANNOUNCED BY EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.
OBSERVERS EXPECT THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE GERMAN PARTY, THE LATTER TWO MEMBERS OF THE COALITION GOVERNMENT, TO FALL IN LINE BEHIND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.
GERMAN OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT GROTEWOHL FAILED TO MENTION WHAT WEST GERMANY CONSIDERS AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION OF ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS -- COMPLETE FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, THE PRESS AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN THE EASTERN ZONE.
JR1009PED

A102
(290)
BERLIN, SEPT.19-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS OFFERED A CONCESSION TODAY IN A PROPOSAL THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY GET TOGETHER TO FORM A SINGLE GOVERNMENT. THEY RETREATED FROM A PREVIOUS DEMAND THAT THE SMALLER RUSSIAN ZONE HAVE NUMERICAL PARITY WITH THE WEST IN NEGOTIATIONS.
BUT EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL VIRTUALLY RULED OUT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FROM ANY DEALINGS TOWARDS A UNION BY CALLING HIM A "TRAITOR TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE" AND A "SERVANT OF

AGGRESSIVE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."
GROTEWOHL RENEWED THE BID IN A SPEECH OPENING THE FIRST BLAST FURNACE IN A NEW STEEL MILL AT FUERSTENBERG ON THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER. LAST SATURDAY HE AND THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IN A MESSAGE TO THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT CALLED FOR GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS ON THE UNION ISSUE.
ADENAUER SAID LAST NIGHT THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL REPRESENTED A SOVIET-SPONSORED EFFORT TO BLOCK EAST GERMANY'S INTEGRATION WITH THE WEST, AND DECLARED THE EFFORT WOULD FAIL.
IN AN ANGRY REPLY TO ADENAUER, GROTEWOHL SAID:
"WE DID NOT ADDRESS OUR APPEAL TO ADENAUER THE TRAITOR, BUT TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE. WE KNEW WHEN WE MADE OUR APPEAL THAT WE COULD NOT EXPECT ADENAUER TO HELP SAVE GERMANY."
WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRST PROPOSED ELECTIONS LAST DECEMBER THEY DEMANDED EQUAL REPRESENTATION FOR EAST GERMANY IN A CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TO WORK OUT THE ELECTION RULES. TODAY GROTEWOHL SAID:
"WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH LESSER REPRESENTATION. NUMBERS ARE NOT IMPORTANT. WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS THAT WE REACH AN UNDERSTANDING."
WEST GERMANY HAS A POPULATION OF 47,000,000 AND EAST GERMANY 18,000-000.
MEANWHILE, THE EAST BERLIN PRESS CHARGED THAT WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST HOODLUMS WERE STAGING ALMOST NIGHTLY PROVOCATIONS ON THE SECTOR BORDERS.
ONE OF THE AREAS MENTIONED WAS THE FRENCH-SOVIET BORDER AT POPULOUS WEDDING WHERE ANTI-COMMUNISTS RECENTLY HAVE TWICE FOUGHT WITH EAST BERLIN POLICE WHILE TRYING TO TEAR DOWN STREET BARRICADES ERECTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
RB949AED

SEP 20 1951

A99
CELLE, GERMANY, SEPT. 19-(AP)-GEN.EISENHOWER LEFT FOR PARIS BY AIR TODAY AFTER SPENDING THREE DAYS WITH ATLANTIC PACT TROOPS OF SEVEN NATIONS ON MANEUVERS IN NORTH GERMANY.
"THE SPIRIT OF THE TROOPS WAS WONDERFUL," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THIS ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE.
EISENHOWER SAID THE EXERCISES, THE BIGGEST SINCE HE TOOK OVER THE ATLANTIC TREATY COMMAND, SHOWED HOW PEACE-LOVING NATIONS COULD WORK TOGETHER.
HE APPEALED FOR THE SAME UNITY AND UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS AS WAS BEING SHOWN BY THE SOLDIERS.
EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD MAKE NO STATEMENT ON U.S. POLITICS.
VS1012PED

A169
BERLIN, SEPT.19-(AP)-RUSSIAN ZONE AUTHORITIES INFORMED THE WESTERN ALLIES TONIGHT REPORTS THEY INTENDED TO CLOSE DOWN NINE OF THE 11 EAST-WEST CROSSING POINTS WERE LARGELY UNTRUE.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE TOLD ON INQUIRY THAT THE EAST GERMANS INTEND TO MAKE ONLY "MINOR" ADJUSTMENTS IN SEVERAL CROSSING POINTS.
WEST GERMAN TRUCKERS HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE COMMUNIST POLICE AT THE BORDER LAST WEEKEND THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE EAST ZONE ONLY AT HELMSTEDT AND HOF AFTER MIDWEEK.
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION, CHECKING ON THE REPORT, WAS ADVISED BY THE EAST GERMANS THEY WILL REARRANGE SEVERAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE FRONTIER. IN THE RESHUFFLE, THEY SAID, THERE WILL BE TWO LESS CROSSINGS. THE ZONAL ENTRANCES AT NEUSTADT, LUDWIGSTADT AND HOF WILL BE CLOSED SEPT.25 AND A NEW CROSSING ESTABLISHED AT TOEPEN.
WW150PED

B71 Q (160)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.19-(AP)-GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING'S WIFE HAS ASKED BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO ORDER A NEW TRIAL FOR HER HUSBAND ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVIDENCE SHE SAYS HAS BEEN RECENTLY UNCOVERED, A BRITISH MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY.
KESSELRING, WHO COMMANDED GERMAN FORCES IN ITALY DURING WORLD WAR TWO, IS SERVING A WAR CRIMES SENTENCE IN THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL. A BRITISH COURT IN ITALY SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH IN 1947 BUT THIS WAS COMMUTED LATER TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
PROF.DOUGLAS LLOYD SAVORY, AN ULSTER UNIONIST, SAID HE HAS RECEIVED A COPY OF MRS.KESSELRING'S PETITION AND ADDED: "I THINK THE MATTER SHOULD BE LOOKED IN TO."
SAVORY, WHO IS VISITING THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL WITH SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, SAID:
"FRAU KESSELRING SAYS NEW FACTS HAVE COME TO LIGHT ABOUT HER HUSBAND'S WARTIME ACTIVITIES. SHE DOES NOT CONTEST THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE."
SAVORY SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN INFORMED OF THE NATURE OF THE NEW EVIDENCE. HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD ANOTHER COPY OF HER PETITION ALREADY HAS BEEN SENT TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES.
B955AED

SEP 20 1951

B62 (Q)
(300)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA APPEAR TO HAVE STEPPED UP A CAMPAIGN TO WIN SYMPATHIZERS IN THE RANKS OF INDIA'S NON-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS.
AN INDIAN "CULTURAL EXCHANGE" DELEGATION LEFT FOR THE SOVIET UNION TODAY, AND OTHERS ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR PEIPING TOMORROW AND FRIDAY.
AT THE SAME TIME A 15-MEMBER CHINESE "GOODWILL MISSION" LED BY DEPUTY CULTURAL AFFAIRS MINISTER TSING SI LIN IS EXPECTED IN CALCUTTA IN OCTOBER FOR A SIX MONTHS TOUR OF INDIA. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, ANNOUNCING THIS IN PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT, SAID PEIPING FIRST SUGGESTED THESE EXCHANGES A YEAR AGO AND THAT INDIA WELCOMED THE PLAN.
APPARENTLY THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS STEERING CLEAR OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS, TO PERMIT FULL EMPHASIS ON THE CULTURAL EXCHANGE ON A NON-POLITICAL BASIS. THE DELEGATES INVITED BY RED CHINA INCLUDE HIGHLY RESPECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NON-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF INDIAN LIFE, WHO ARE INVITED TO JOIN IN ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OCT. 1.
THOSE GOING TO CHINA INCLUDE PROF. V.K.R.V.RAO, DEAN OF THE DELHI UNIVERSITY SOCIAL SCIENCES AND ONE OF INDIA'S TOP ECONOMISTS; MRS. HANNAH SEN, FORMER PRINCIPAL OF LADY IRWIN COLLEGE, ONE OF THE BEST FINISHING SCHOOLS FOR THE CREAM OF HINDU SOCIETY; J.C.KUMARAPPA, PRESIDENT OF THE INDIAN VILLAGE INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION AND A LEADING DISCIPLE OF THE LATE SPIRITUAL LEADER, MOHANDAS K.GANDHI. KUMARAPPA IS A MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY BOARD OF THE INDIAN NATIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION, AND MRS.SEN IS AN HONORARY ADVISER TO THE GOVERNMENT'S REFUGEE REHABILITATION MINISTRY.
MRS.UMA NEHRU, A COUSIN OF THE PRIME MINISTER, DECLINED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND. A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SHE ANNOUNCED THAT THE INVITATION CAME "AT A VERY INOPPORTUNE TIME WHEN I HAD ALREADY FIXED MY PROGRAM FOR A TOUR OF MY CONSTITUENCY" FOR THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

RAO, WHO HEADED THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMISSION ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT UP TO LAST YEAR, SAID HE WAS "TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE INVITATION BECAUSE I WANT TO STUDY THE LAND REFORM PROBLEM IN CHINA, AND HOW THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS SOLVING IT."

KM-KA921AED

A194 (580)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.19-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CALLED HIS CABINET INTO SPECIAL SESSION TONIGHT TO DISCUSS A THREE-POINT AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR REOPENING THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS.

THE PROPOSAL, REJECTING THE IDEA OF AN IRANIAN ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH AND URGING BOTH SIDES TO TAKE A "PRACTICAL" VIEW OF THE ISSUE, WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO MOSSADEGH FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTING ENVOY, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE MIDDLEMAN IN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH COLLAPSED AUG.22.

THE LETTER, MADE PUBLIC IN TEHRAN AND WASHINGTON TODAY, INDICATED HARRIMAN'S PLAN HAS TACIT APPROVAL OF THE BRITISH, WHO HAVE REJECTED IN ADVANCE MOSSADEGH'S ULTIMATUM TO RESUME TALKS ON HIS TERMS WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR FACE EXPULSION OF 350 BRITISH SPECIALISTS REMAINING IN IRAN.

HARRIMAN REFUSED TO RELAY THE ULTIMATUM TO LONDON AS MOSSADEGH HAD REQUESTED. HE SAID IT WOULD "MILITATE AGAINST A SETTLEMENT" OF THE FEUD OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

HARRIMAN ASKED MOSSADEGH TO RECONSIDER, AND PROPOSED THAT:

1. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY AT ABADAN BE RUN BY A "COMPETENT ORGANIZATION" UNDER CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL OIL COMPANY OF IRAN, WHICH WAS SET UP UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION BILL, IN ACCORDANCE WITH "COMMON BUSINESS PRACTICE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

2. PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZED BRITISH PROPERTIES IN IRAN MUST BE ARRANGED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE WORLD MARKET WILL BE ASSURED OF CONTINUED AVAILABILITY OF IRANIAN OIL.

THE AMERICAN VIEW, HARRIMAN SAID, IS THAT SEIZURE OF ANY FOREIGN ASSETS WITHOUT SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMPENSATION IS "CONFISCATION RATHER THAN NATIONALIZATION."

3. IRAN MUST RELY ON BRITAIN, AS THE ONLY NATION HAVING THE FACILITIES AVAILABLE, TO HANDLE OVERSEAS TRANSPORTATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTS.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE PROBLEMS WITH WHICH IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN ARE CONFRONTED," SAID HARRIMAN'S LETTER, "CAN BE SETTLED ONLY BY NEGOTIATION BASED UPON RECOGNITION OF THE PRACTICAL BUSINESS AND TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY AND BASED UPON MUTUAL GOOD WILL BETWEEN THE PARTIES." SUCH A SETTLEMENT X X X IS, I AM CONVINCED, POSSIBLE AND FEASIBLE X X X."

A195

(THE PREMIER'S ROUNDABOUT WAY OF TRYING TO COMMUNICATE HIS NO-COMPROMISE STAND TO THE BRITISH THROUGH HARRIMAN INSTEAD OF THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS WAS WIDELY INTERPRETED IN WASHINGTON AS LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN FOR HARRIMAN TO DO JUST WHAT HE DID: POCKET THE ULTIMATUM AND PROPOSE NEW TERMS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.)

THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD AT ABADAN TODAY WITHDREW THE RESIDENT PERMITS OF TWO BRITISH SUPERINTENDENTS AND ORDERED THEM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY SATURDAY. THEY WERE JAMES CUNNINGHAM, SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMUNICATIONS AND DUDLEY BOX, SUPERINTENDENT OF SHIPPING.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE EXPULSION, BUT THE BOARD PRESUMABLY FELT THEY WERE NOT COOPERATING PROPERLY.

MEANWHILE, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY LEFT TEHRAN, FATIGUED AND SOMEWHAT BITTER AT PAST METHODS USED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HANDLING BOTH THE ECONOMIC AND OIL ISSUES IN IRAN. HE IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES TO RETIRE FROM DIPLOMATIC LIFE.

GRADY'S SUCCESSOR IS IRAN'S LOY HENDERSON, WHO HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA. HENDERSON IS ARRIVING IN A FEW DAYS TO TAKE UP THE INCREASINGLY THORNY RELATIONS IN THIS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY.

THE WHITE-HAIRED GRADY AND HIS WIFE PLAN TO STOP OFF AT ATHENS, WHERE HE SERVED BEFORE COMING TO TEHRAN IN JULY, 1950, AND AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY, ON THE WAY HOME.

THE OFFICIAL WASHINGTON STORY IS THAT GRADY WAS SENT HERE ONLY FOR A YEAR TO GET A U.S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM STARTED AND THAT NOW HIS YEAR IS UP.

THAT AID PROGRAM STILL HAS NOT STARTED AND THE IMPORT-EXPORT BANK HAS BEEN STYMIED ON A PROPOSED $25,000,000 LOAN TO IRAN.

GRADY'S EFFORTS TO GET UNITED STATES PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH TO GIVE THE IRANIANS A BIGGER SHARE OF OIL PROFITS ALSO WERE NOT REALIZED UNTIL TOO LATE--UNTIL AFTER THE OIL CRISIS EXPLODED.

GRADE MADE HIS OFFICIAL FAREWELLS TO MOSSADEGH AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, BUT NOT A SINGLE HIGH OFFICIAL WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE HIM OFF. THE AIRPORT LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM BLARED OUT--RATHER IRONICALLY--A BIG CROSBY RECORDING OF "THANKS."

WW319PED

B33 (SEG)
(470)
IRANIAN (WITH BUDGET)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 19-(AP)-HENRY F. GRADY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, LEFT TEHRAN TODAY TO RETIRE FROM DIPLOMATIC LIFE AFTER SERVING A FRUSTRATING FOURTEEN AND A HALF MONTHS IN THIS TURBULENT COUNTRY ON RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

AS THE WHITE-HAIRED ENVOY AND MRS. GRADY BOARDED THEIR PLANE, THE AIRPORT LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM BLARED OUT A RECORDING OF BING CROSBY CROONING "THANKS."

IT MAY HAVE BEEN A SUBTLE BIT OF PERSIAN SARCASM FOR GRADY, WHO SPENT A MILLION DOLLARS A DAY HELPING SAVE GREECE FROM COMMUNISM AND CAME TO IRAN HOPING TO SET UP AN AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HERE.

THROUGH NO FAULT OF HIS, HE LEFT WITH THE $25,000,000 (M) U.S. LOAN STILL TANGLED IN RED TAPE AND THE COUNTRY ON ECONOMIC ROCKS BECAUSE OF OIL NATIONALIZATION.

GRADY'S SUCCESSOR IS LOY HENDERSON, WHO IS ARRIVING IN A FEW DAYS FROM HIS FORMER POST IN INDIA. HENDERSON FACES THE JOB OF RESTORING AMERICAN PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE IN THIS STRATEGIC MIDEASTERN COUNTRY.

GRADY PLANS TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES. ENROUTE BACK, HE WILL STOP AT ATHENS, WHERE HE SERVED BEFORE COMING TO TEHRAN IN JULY 1950, AND AT FRANKFURT.

HE IS LEAVING IRAN FATIGUED AND SOMEWHAT BITTER AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR SENDING HIM INTO RETIREMENT IN THE MIDST OF THE OIL CRISIS IN WHICH HE TRIED TO BRING THE BRITISH AND THE IRANIANS TOGETHER.

THE OFFICIAL WASHINGTON STORY IS THAT GRADY WAS SENT HERE ONLY FOR A YEAR TO GET THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM STARTED, AND THAT HE IS BEING RELIEVED BECAUSE HIS YEAR IS UP.

BUT GRADY HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING OF

30.24- 26935

IRAN'S PROBLEMS OF ECONOMICS AND OIL.
HE FAILED IN HIS ATTEMPT TO GET UNITED STATES PRESSURE ON THE BRITISH TO MEET SOME IRANIAN DEMANDS FOR A BIGGER SHARE OF OIL PROFITS BEFORE THE NATIONALIZATION LAW PASSED. THE PRESSURE CAME TOO LATE.
GRADY ALSO FOUGHT FOR SPEEDED-UP ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO PROVIDE ANOTHER WEAPON AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN IRAN. THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN IS STILL STYMIED.
BEHIND HIM, HE LEFT THE IRANIAN CABINET IN THE THROES OF A SHAKEUP AS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH PREPARED TO FIGHT THROUGH HIS SHOWDOWN WITH THE BRITISH OVER OIL PROPERTIES AND RECEIPTS.
REPORTS HERE WERE THAT THE SHAH, AFTER TALKS WITH MOSSADEGH, GAVE HIM THE WORD TO GO AHEAD.
AND OFFICIALS SAY THAT IRAN WILL BEGIN TALKS WITH RUSSIA SOON ABOUT RENEWING A BARTER AGREEMENT ON SUGAR, STEEL AND COTTON GOODS FOR RICE AND RAW COTTON. THE YEAR-OLD AGREEMENT EXPIRES IN NOVEMBER.
BUT IRAN HAS LAGGED IN SHIPPING HER PRODUCTS AND RUSSIAN SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN CORRESPONDINGLY LOW.
THE GOVERNMENT SERVED ITS ORDER TODAY ON THE BRITISH BANK OF IRAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST, FORBIDDING FOREIGN EXCHANGE DEALINGS.
BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE ACTION PUT THE POSSIBILITY OF OIL SETTLEMENT EVEN FARTHER OFF.
ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE BANK WILL CONTINUE OPERATIONS, BUT AT A LOSS. SIX BRITISH INSURANCE COMPANIES CEASED OPERATIONS AT LEAST TEMPORARILY AS A RESULT OF THE NEW RESTRICTION.
THE CABINET WAS CALLED TO A SPECIAL MEETING TONIGHT TO DECIDE ITS NEXT STEP IN VIEW OF U.S. MEDIATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN'S REFUSAL TO TRANSMIT THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM ON REOPENING OIL TALKS TO LONDON.
GRADY MADE OFFICIAL FAREWELLS TO THE PREMIER AND TO THE SHAH. BUT NOT A SINGLE HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS PRESENT AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE HIM OFF.
JR/VS703AED

SEP 20 1951

A140
WITH TEHRAN
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT.19-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY PAKISTAN IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN FOR THE PURCHASE OF 80,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL.
THE INFORMANT SAID IT WAS PLANNED TO IMPORT THE OIL TO KARACHI IN CHARTERED TANKERS. THE OIL WOULD BE PROCESSED AT THE ATTOCK OIL COMPANY REFINERY IN NORTH PAKISTAN.
BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN HARD HIT BY THE CLOSEDOWN OF THE IRANIAN OIL FIELDS BECAUSE OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION. LAST WEEK, ORIENT AIRWAYS LIMITED, PAKISTAN'S ONLY AIRLINE, SUSPENDED FLIGHTS ON TWO OF ITS THREE ROUTES BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE.
RB1155AED

A28WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19)
(600) PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN
BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MADE PUBLIC TODAY A THREE-POINT PROPOSAL FOR REVIVING DEADLOCKED BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS OVER CONTROL OF IRAN'S STRATEGIC OIL INDUSTRY.
PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN TOLD IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH IN A LETTER OUTLINING THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS THAT IRAN MUST BE "PRACTICAL" IF HER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN--GENERALLY VIEWED AS DANGEROUS TO MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE--IS TO BE SETTLED.
HARRIMAN WROTE MOSSADEGH THAT "NEGOTIATIONS CAN SOON BE RESUMED" IF THE PREMIER ACCEPTS THE U.S. PROPOSALS AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION. THIS MIGHT INDICATE HARRIMAN HAD TALKED THEM OVER, AT LEAST INFORMALLY, WITH THE BRITISH, AND GOT THEIR APPROVAL.
THE THREE POINTS CALLED FOR "COMPETENT" MANAGEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY, UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE COMPANY IRAN SET UP AFTER NATIONALIZATION; COMPENSATION TO BRITAIN, AND BRITISH CONTROL OF OVERSEAS SALE AND DISTRIBUTION OF IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTS.
REFUSING TO TRANSMIT A 15-DAY IRANIAN ULTIMATUM TO BRITAIN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSISTANT SAID THE TERMS LAID DOWN BY MOSSADEGH IN THE ULTIMATUM WERE LARGELY THE SAME AS THOSE THE BRITISH REJECTED LAST MONTH WHEN NEGOTIATIONS STALLED. HARRIMAN WENT TO TEHRAN, IRAN'S CAPITAL, IN A FRUITLESS ATTEMPT TO END THE DISPUTE BROUGHT ON BY IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION OF HER BRITISH-RUN OIL INDUSTRY.
HARRIMAN SAID BLUNTLY THAT BOTH SIDES MUST SHOW GOOD WILL AND GIVE RECOGNITION TO THE "PRACTICAL BUSINESS AND TECHNICAL ASPECTS" OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL INDUSTRY. HE URGED, "AS A SINCERE FRIEND OF IRAN," THAT THE PRIME MINISTER RECONSIDER HIS ULTIMATUM.
HARRIMAN'S REPLY AND THE ULTIMATUM MESSAGE FROM MOSSADEGH WERE PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE SAME TIME THEY WERE MADE PUBLIC BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AT TEHRAN. THEY REPRESENTED THE LATEST TURN OF THE PROTRACTED CRISIS WHICH THE U.S. HAS SOUGHT TO HELP SETTLE.
MOSSADEGH SENT THE ULTIMATUM TO HARRIMAN, TO TAKE EFFECT 15 DAYS AFTER HARRIMAN DELIVERED IT. THIS ROUNDABOUT METHOD WAS WIDELY INTERPRETED AS LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN FOR HARRIMAN TO DO JUST WHAT HE HAS--POCKET THE ULTIMATUM AND PROPOSE NEW TALK TERMS.
MOSSADEGH'S 1,200-WORD ULTIMATUM CONTAINED FOUR POINTS THE BRITISH COULD ACCEPT, OR FACE THE EXPULSION OF SOME 300 BRITISH

COULD ACCEPT, OR FACE THE EXPULSION OF SOME 300 BRITISH MANAGERS AND TECHNICIANS REMAINING AT THE ABADAN REFINERY CENTER OF THE VAST ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IN SOUTHERN IRAN.

A29WX
HARRIMAN TOLD MOSSADEGH, IN THE LETTER PUBLISHED TODAY, HIS LATEST PROPOSALS WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE THEY DID NOT CONFORM "TO PRACTICAL AND COMMERCIAL ASPECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL INDUSTRY." THE BRITISH OBJECTED PRINCIPALLY TO PROPOSALS TO WITHDRAW THEIR TECHNICIANS AND TO WHAT THEY CALLED UNSATISFACTORY TERMS FOR COMPENSATION.
HARRIMAN SAID HIS THREE-POINT COUNTER-PROPOSAL WOULD SATISFY

IRANIAN ASPIRATIONS TO CONTROL HER OIL INDUSTRY WHILE GIVING JUSTICE TO BRITAIN.
THEY WERE:
1. THE ABADAN REFINERY WOULD BE RUN BY A "COMPETENT ORGANIZATION" UNDER CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL OIL CO. OF IRAN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH "COMMON BUSINESS PRACTICE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." (THE NATIONAL OIL CO. OF IRAN WAS SET UP BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OVER FROM BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO., WHOSE PROPERTIES IN IRAN WERE NATIONALIZED.
2. PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO BRITAIN FOR NATIONALIZATION OF BRITISH PROPERTY MUST DEPEND UPON ARRANGEMENTS FOR EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, TO ASSURE THAT ITS PRODUCTS CONTINUED TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR SALE IN WORLD MARKETS.
HARRIMAN SAID THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT "THE SEIZURE BY ANY GOVERNMENT OF FOREIGN OWNED ASSETS WITHOUT PROMPT, ADEQUATE AND EFFECTIVE COMPENSATION OR ALTERNATIVE ARRANGEMENTS SATISFACTORY TO THE FORMER OWNERS IS, REGARDLESS OF THE INTENT, CONFISCATION RATHER THAN NATIONALIZATION."
3. IRAN MUST RELY ON BRITAIN FOR OVERSEAS DISTRIBUTION OF IRAN

OIL PRODUCTS, [illegible] AMOUNTED TO SOME 30,000,000(M) TONS OF OIL A YEAR BEFORE THE DISPUTE STARTED. ONLY THE BRITISH, HARRIMAN SAID, HAVE TRANSPORTATION AND DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO HANDLE IRANIAN OIL.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE PROBLEM WITH WHICH IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN ARE CONFRONTED CAN BE SETTLED ONLY BY NEGOTIATION BASED UPON RECOGNITION OF THE PRACTICAL BUSINESS AND TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY AND BASED UPON MUTUAL GOOD WILL BETWEEN THE PARTIES," HARRIMAN SAID. "SUCH A SETTLEMENT X X X IS, I AM CONVINCED, POSSIBLE AND FEASIBLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISCUSSIONS WE HAVE HAD IN TEHRAN AND THE COMMENTS I HAVE MADE.

"HOWEVER, I CONSIDER THAT MY PASSING YOUR COMMUNICATION TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD MILITATE AGAINST A SETTLEMENT X X X"

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19)

ES410AED

A126KX (KIDNAP & RED CLAIMS)

)120)

MANILA, THURSDAY, SEPT. . 20-(AP)-FIFTEEN MEN WEARING ARMY FATIGUE UNIFORMS KINDAPED GOV. GREGORIO SANTAYANA OF QUEZON PROVINCE FROM HIS CAR LATE WEDNESDAY NEAR SAN PABLO, 50 MILES SOUTH OF MANILA.

COMMUNIST HUKS FREQUENTLY USE SUCH GARB. ANOTHER THEORY WAS THAT THE ABDUCTORS WERE POLITICAL ENEMIES.

THE PHILIPPINES ARMY RUSHED DETACHMENTS FROM THREE BATTALION COMBAT TEAMS AND A RANGER UNIT TO THE AREA EARLY TODAY, BUT FOUND NO TRACE OF THE KIDNAPERS

ALSO MISSING WERE THE GOVERNOR'S CHAUFFEUR, MANUEL BELTRAN, AND HIS PERSONAL BODYGUARD, TEODORO BABISTA. FIVE OTHER PERSONS IN TWO AUTOMOBILES, MOVING ALONG THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN SAN PABLO AND ALAMINOS A FEW MINUTES AHEAD OF THE GOVERNOR'S CAR, WERE HELD FOR A SHORT WHILE BUT RELEASED UNHARMED.

SEP 20 1951

FJ939PCS

B65KX Q

MANILA,SEPT.19-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCO WILL BE DECORATED WITH THE PHILIPPINES LEGION OF HONOR, THE REPUBLIC'S HIGHEST AWARD, BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO WHEN HE ARRIVES IN MADRID.

THE MALACANAN PALACE PRESS OFFICE SAID TODAY THE MEDAL WILL BE GIVEN THE SPANISH LEADER FOR HIS "EFFORTS TO PROMOTE CLOSER CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

QUIRINO WILL LEAVE NEW YORK SEPT. 25 ABOARD THE LINER CONSTITUTION FOR GIBRALTAR.

B729ACS NM

B52KX (Q)

(140)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,SEPT.19-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT OF LT.GEN.P.T.MOW MUST BE REVOKED BEFORE THE NATIONALIST PROCUREMENT OFFICER IN THE UNITED STATES CAN BE FORCED TO GIVE UP CHINESE GOVERNMENT FUNDS AND RECORDS.

MOW IS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT $20,000,000 (M) IN FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR EQUIPPING AND TRAINING THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

HE WAS SUSPENDED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AUG.21 AND ORDERED TO GIVE UP HIS FUNDS AND RECORDS, AND RETURN TO FORMOSA.

MOW REFUSED. HE SAID THE ACCUSATIONS WERE MERELY TO COVER UP WHAT HE CALLED CORRUPTION IN THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

AN EXPERT IN CHINESE AND AMERICAN LAW, CHA LIANG-CHEN, IS STUDYING THE CASE. HE IS TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK AT THE HEAD OF A FOUR-MAN MISSION TO FILE SUIT AGAINST MOW IF THE GENERAL PERSISTS IN REFUSAL TO HAND OVER FUNDS AND RECORDS IN HIS CUSTODY.

VR645ACS

B61 (Q)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THIRTY JAPANESE-BUILT FISHING BOATS OF 15 TONS EACH WERE TRANSFERRED TO INDONESIA TODAY BY ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

THE CRAFT ARE THE LAST INSTALLMENT OF A TOTAL OF 60 VESSELS DELIVERED TO INDONESIA UNDER AN AMERICAN GRANT OF $380,000. THE BOATS ARE EXPECTED TO INCREASE INDONESIA'S FISH PRODUCTION BY 3,305 TONS ANNUALLY.

KM915AED

B48KX (Q)

TOKYO,SEPT.19-(AP)-A TOKYO NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY "THERE ARE STRONG INDICATIONS" JAPAN IS PREPARED TO PAY $278,000,000 (M) ANNUALLY FOR A 10 YEAR PERIOD TO NATIONS DEMANDING REPARATIONS.

THE NEWSPAPER, SANGYO-KEIZAI SHIMBUN (INDUSTRIAL-ECONOMIC DAILY) ALSO INDICATED THAT FORMAL REPARATIONS TALKS WILL BEGIN EARLY NEXT MONTH WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND INDONESIA.

SEP 20 1951

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE REPARATIONS PAYMENTS PROBABLY WILL BE ON A NON-CASH BASIS SUCH AS SHIP SALVAGING OPERATIONS, PROCESSING OF RAW MATERIALS AND EXPANSION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

VR635ACS

B95 Q

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.19-(AP)-ACHMED SOEBARDJO, FOREIGN MINISTER OF INDONESIA, SAID HERE TONIGHT HIS COUNTRY EXPECTS SOON TO OPEN NORMAL TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN.

STOPPING HERE ON HIS TRIP HOMEWARD AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO, HE SAID JAPANESE DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE HAD RECOGNIZED INDONESIA'S CLAIM TO $7,000,000,000 (B) WORTH OF REPARATIONS FOR LOSSES SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.

JA1227PED

A88

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO (160)

BY MAX HARRELSON

OTTAWA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS ASSURED TONIGHT WHEN DENMARK, THE ONLY OPPOSING MEMBER, SAID SHE WOULD SUPPORT THEIR MEMBERSHIP AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN COPENHAGEN ANNOUNCED THE DECISION TODAY AND FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT, DENMARK'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND DELEGATE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING HERE, SAID HE WOULD INFORM THE COUNCIL OFFICIALLY TOMORROW.

KRAFT SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT WHEN HE FOUND THAT AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE NATO MEMBERS DISAGREED WITH DENMARK'S STAND THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN A SEPARATE MILITARY PACT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

30.24- 26937

IN ADDITION TO THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION, TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDED:

1. CREATION OF A 12-MEMBER COMMITTEE TO SURVEY THE DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS OF GEN.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND, STUDY THE CAPABILITIES OF THE NATO COUNTRIES AND DETERMINE WHAT FINANCIAL GAP REMAINED TO BE FILLED.

2. COMPLETED DRAFTING A "DECLARATION OF OTTAWA" OUTLINING PRINCIPLES FOR ADVANCING NON-MILITARY COOPERATION IN NATO.

THIS DECLARATION HAS IN IT AN INDIRECT APPROVAL FOR A REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. IT DOES NOT MENTION ITALY BY NAME BUT CALLS FOR REMOVAL OF ALL IMPEDIMENTS WHICH TEND TO IMPAIR THE EQUAL STATUS OF NATO MEMBERS. THIS DECLARATION IS EXPECTED TO BE ADOPTED TOMORROW.

THE DECISION ON THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES IS TO BE MADE AT TOMORROW'S FINAL SESSION OF THE WEEK-LONG COUNCIL MEETING HERE. IT NOW WILL BE LITTLE MORE THAN A FORMALITY, SINCE THE OTHER 11 COUNCIL MEMBERS ALREADY HAVE SAID THEY WILL ACCEPT GREECE AND TURKEY AS FULL PARTNERS.

THE ACTION HERE MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES BEFORE GREECE AND TURKEY ACTUALLY WILL TAKE THEIR SEATS, BUT NO DIFFICULTIES WERE FORESEEN.

THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO WOULD BRING INTO THE OPEN THE DELICATE PROBLEM OF CHANGES IN THE MILITARY COMMAND STRUCTURE. SOME OF THE NATO COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY DENMARK, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS, HAVE BEEN FRANKLY CONCERNED OVER THE QUESTION AND HAVE BEEN SEEKING SOME SORT OF ADVANCE AGREEMENT AS TO HOW THE NEW AREA WILL FIT INTO THE STRUCTURE.

TOP MILITARY LEADERS HERE WERE REPORTED COUNTING ON TURKEY TO BECOME THE PIVOTAL NATION IN A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM. TENTATIVE PLANS UNDER DISCUSSION WERE DESCRIBED AUTHORITATIVELY AS CALLING FOR CREATION OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, WITH WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES IN THAT STRATEGIC AREA COULD BE ASSOCIATED.

THE STANDING GROUP, MILITARY CONTROL BODY OF NATO, WAS REPORTED TO BE THINKING ALONG THESE LINES:

1. GREECE, AS A EUROPEAN COUNTRY, SHOULD LOGICALLY BE PLACED UNDER THE EUROPEAN COMMAND OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

2. TURKEY SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER A SEPARATE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, AT FIRST AT LEAST, BECAUSE OF HER CLOSE TIES WITH IRAN AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES AROUND THE EASTERN TIP OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

SUCH A DIVISION WOULD RAISE THE QUESTION OF SELECTING A COMMANDER FOR THE MIDDLE EASTERN AREA. AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS WERE REPORTED TO FAVOR A BRITISH GENERAL, BUT THE TURKS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN INFORMALLY THAT THEY WOULD PREFER AN AMERICAN.

NATO OFFICIALS EXPECTED TO CONCLUDE THE PRESENT SESSION BY NOON TOMORROW AND IT APPEARED THEY WERE MOVING ON SCHEDULE.

A203

IN ADDITION TO THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION, THE COUNCIL EXPECTED TO ADOPT A RESOLUTION DESIGNED TO BROADEN ITS OPERATIONS IN THE NON-MILITARY FIELD WITH THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL COOPERATION.

A RESOLUTION PLACED BEFORE THE COUNCIL THIS MORNING LAID DOWN A SET OF GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PROPOSED THAT MACHINERY BE SET UP TO IMPLEMENT SUCH A PROGRAM.

ALL THE DELEGATIONS HAVE APPROVED THIS IDEA IN PRINCIPLE AND THE ONLY THING THAT REMAINED WAS TO AGREE ON THE FINAL WORDING.

ANOTHER MAJOR PROPOSAL STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION WAS A PLAN TO SET UP A SMALL COMMITTEE OF HIGH-RANKING REPRESENTATIVES, PREFERABLY OF CABINET LEVEL, TO NEGOTIATE WITH MEMBER COUNTRIES ON THE DELICATE QUESTION OF MATCHING THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATO WITH THEIR CAPABILITIES.

PAUL VAN ZEELAND, COUNCIL PRESIDENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM, JOKINGLY NAMED THE PROPOSED GROUP THE "COMMITTEE OF WISE MEN." ONE NATO OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THE ORIGINAL SUGGESTION WAS THAT THE COMMITTEE HAVE THREE MEMBERS.

MOST OF THE MILITARY PROBLEMS, INCLUDING EISENHOWER'S PLEA FOR A SPEEDUP IN TROOP DELIVERIES, WILL BE TAKEN UP BY THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES IN ROME JUST BEFORE THE NEXT COUNCIL MEETING OCT.29.

OTHER MILITARY PROBLEMS WHICH WILL COME BEFORE THE ROME SESSION WILL BE THE QUESTION OF GERMANY'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION AND THE QUESTION OF CHANGES IN THE COMMAND STRUCTURE.

WW349PED

A146

FIRST LEAD NATO

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

OTTAWA, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE LAST OBSTACLE TO AN ATLANTIC COUNCIL RECOMMENDATION THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE BROUGHT INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY APPARENTLY WAS SWEPT AWAY TODAY BY A DANISH GOVERNMENT DECISION TO VOTE FOR SUCH ACTION.

MILITARY LEADERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WERE REPORTED ALREADY AT WORK ON PLANS TO SET UP A NEW NATO MIDDLE EAST COMMAND CENTERED ON TURKEY BUT DESIGNED TO CREATE A COMMON STRATEGY FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES THROUGHOUT THAT AREA OF THE WORLD.

THESE PLANS, IT WAS LEARNED, WERE TENTATIVELY SHAPED UP BY THE TOP-LEVEL STANDING GROUP OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE. THE CENTRAL IDEA OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, SEPARATE FROM GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE STRUCTURE, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE GOTTEN THE BACKING OF THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

OF THE 12 NATIONS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, 10 HAD DECLARED MONDAY AND TUESDAY THEIR SUPPORT FOR AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO EXTEND THE ALLIANCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE VARIOUS CRITICISMS OF THE PROJECT. AN 11TH COUNTRY, NORWAY, OBJECTED BUT MADE CLEAR THAT IT ALONE WOULD NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF THE REQUIRED UNANIMOUS VOTE.

THAT LEFT FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT OF DENMARK IN THE POSITION OF BLOCKING FINAL ACTION, SINCE HIS GOVERNMENT WAS OPPOSED TO THE PROPOSITION. IN THE LIGHT OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY LINEUP, HE ASKED NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

A COPENHAGEN DISPATCH SAID THE DANISH GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO ACCEPT GREEK-TURKISH MEMBERSHIP. DANISH FORIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT RECEIVED A COMMUNICATION FROM COPENHAGEN SHORTLY AFTER NOON. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO CONTAIN INSTRUCTIONS ON THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE. A MEETING OF THE DANISH DELEGATION WAS CALLED. IT REMAINED TO BE SEEN WHETHER ACTION ON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION WOULD BE TAKEN AT THIS AFTERNOON'S COUNCIL SESSION.

DENMARK HAS OPPOSED EXTENSION OF THE PACT INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION BUT RECONSIDERED ITS POSITION IN VIEW OF THE ALMOST SOLID LINEUP OF ALLIED COUNTRIES IN FAVOR.

SHOULD THE VOTE BAR GREECE AND TURKEY--UNANIMOUS CONSENT IS REQUIRED TO AMEND THE TREATY--IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES WILL TURN TO SOME ALTERNATIVE TO PROVIDE THOSE NATIONS WITH THE SECURITY TIES THEY HAVE LONG SOUGHT.

A36

BRITAIN HAS SUGGESTED A "LITTLE NATO" OF COUNTRIES AROUND THE MEDITERRANEAN AS ONE POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS CONSIDERED MAKING DIRECT MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS WITH GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD THEY BE BARRED FROM NATO.

WHILE MAJOR ATTENTION HERE WAS CENTERED ON THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE, THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AS THE COUNCIL'S SESSION APPROACHED ITS CLOSE TOMORROW:

1. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON OF BRITAIN SAID IN A PUBLIC SPEECH THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COULD BE DEVELOPED INTO AN "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" IN WHICH ALL PEOPLE WOULD HAVE COMMON CITIZENSHIP. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, IN A RADIO TALK, SIMILARLY SPOKE OF THE TIME WHEN CITIZENS OF THE ALLIED COUNTRIES COULD MOVE FREELY ACROSS THEIR BORDERS.

2. COUNCIL CHAIRMAN PAUL VAN ZEELAND, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, PREDICTED A SPECIAL COUNCIL COMMITTEE WOULD RECOMMEND TODAY OR TOMORROW HOW TO DEVELOP THE PRESENT MILITARY ALLIANCE INTO A BROADER ORGANIZATION COOPERATING IN COMMON SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

3. THE COUNCIL WAS CONSIDERING CREATION OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF HIGH LEVEL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO REASSESS THE DANGERS OF WAR WITH RUSSIA, ATLANTIC DEFENSE PREPARATIONS, AND RELATED CRITICAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT IS EXPECTED TO FURNISH A BASIS FOR TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION PLANNING OF NEXT YEAR'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

4. NATO COUNTRY DEFENSE MINISTERS FINISHED YESTERDAY A DISCUSSION OF EACH COUNTRY'S DEFENSE PROGRAMS AND RECOMMENDED THAT PROGRESS REPORTS BE FORWARDED TO GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER IN WESTERN EUROPE.

5. THE MINISTERS ALSO INSTRUCTED THE MILITARY STANDING GROUP-- A TOP STRATEGIC COMMAND COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY LEADERS--TO OBTAIN FROM EISENHOWER BEFORE NEXT MONTH'S NORTH ATLANTIC MEETINGS IN ROME A REPORT ON THE "READINESS" OF HIS WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES. EISENHOWER WILL ALSO BE DIRECTED TO RECOMMEND HOW TO IMPROVE HIS FORCES.

6. THERE IS INCREASING TALK HERE THAT WESTERN GERMANY MAY BE THE "FIFTEENTH" MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY--GREECE AND TURKEY BEING AS CONSIDERED NO. 13 AND NO. 14. ARRANGEMENTS TO BRING GERMAN FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER'S COMMAND AND SIMULTANEOUSLY TO GIVE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT VIRTUAL INDEPENDENCE ARE NEARING COMPLETION. THE SPECULATION IS THAT ONCE THESE ARRANGEMENTS BECOME EFFECTIVE WEST GERMANY WILL BE PROPOSED FOR MEMBERSHIP.

KS503AED

A93

WITH OTTAWA NATO (300)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE ALLIES START NEGOTIATIONS HERE NEXT WEEK WITH THE GERMANS ON A PEACE CONTRACT, AND WESTERN OFFICIALS EXPECT AT LEAST FOUR MONTHS OF BARGAINING.

THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS PROBABLY WILL MEET WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN THIS CAPITAL ON THE RHINE NEXT MONDAY OR TUESDAY TO DISCUSS THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NEW YORK FOR GERMANY TODAY. BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER, SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, ALREADY HAS RETURNED TO BONN FROM WASHINGTON AND LONDON AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER, IS EXPECTED HERE THIS WEEKEND.

AFTER THIS MEETING, ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL BEGIN PREPARING THE FINAL DRAFTS OF THE ARRANGEMENT TO GIVE THE GERMANS BROAD FREEDOMS AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

WESTERN OFFICIALS WHO MUST PREPARE DETAILS OF THE NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH THE GERMANS DO NOT SHARE THE OPTIMISM OF A QUICK AGREEMENT VOICED IN WASHINGTON AND BY SOME GERMAN LEADERS.

A GERMAN CABINET MEMBER TOLD ALLIED OFFICIALS YESTERDAY THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR A FINAL ACCORD WITHIN EIGHT TO TEN WEEKS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CONSIDER FEBRUARY 1 AS THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE FOR CONCLUDING BASIC AGREEMENTS AND THE FINAL CHANGEOVER IN ALLIED-GERMAN RELATIONS IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE SPRING.

THESE OFFICIALS STRESS THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED ONLY ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES. THEY LEFT MOST OF THE PRIMARY POINTS OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND THE GERMANS TO BE SMOOTHED IN LATER NEGOTIATIONS.

THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE OF TWO TYPES.

IN BONN, THE ALLIES AND GERMANS WILL COMPLETE THE POLITICAL SIDE OF THE NEW PEACE CONTRACT. THIS WILL BE A "CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT" 59 430)-:3 583 043'3,5 9::70-589, '5-5753. V

OF THE NEW PEACE CONTRACT. THIS WILL BE A "CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT" TO REPLACE THE PRESENT OCCUPATION STATUTE. IN PARIS, THE FIVE NATIONS PLANNING TO FORM A EUROPEAN ARMY MUST WORK OUT GERMANY'S ROLE IN THAT FORCE.

A103

-95-

WITH OTTAWA

COPENHAGEN, SEPT.19-(AP)-INFORMED POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY DENMARK HAS AGREED TO ADMISSION OF TURKEY AND GREECE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THIS WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR ADMISSION OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS PUSHING FOR ADMISSION OF TURKEY AND GREECE, AND THE PROPOSAL IS UNDER DISCUSSION AT THE CURRENT NATO MEETING IN OTTAWA.

DENMARK AND NORWAY HAD WITHHELD APPROVAL.

NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE HAS INDICATED THAT IF DENMARK ACCEPTS NORWAY WILL GO ALONG.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE IS EXPECTED LATER IN THE DAY ANNOUNCING THAT INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE DANISH DELEGATION AT OTTAWA.

AGREEMENT ON THE DANISH POSITION WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN REACHED AT A MEETING OF PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. DENMARK WAS SAID TO HAVE FELT THAT CONTINUED OPPOSITION TO INCLUDING TURKEY AND GREECE WAS USELESS IN FACE OF THE FAVORABLE STAND TAKEN BY OTHER NATO MEMBERS.

RB1025AED

30.24- 26939

A92
FIRST LEAD NATO--ECONOMIC (280)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
OTTAWA, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES TONIGHT ORDERED A SWEEPING INQUIRY INTO THEIR JOINT DEFENSE PROGRAM WITH THE AIM OF DETERMINING HOW THEY CAN SPEED MORE TROOPS AND ARMS TO GEN.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND WITHOUT THREATENING THEIR ECONOMIC STABILITY.
THIS PROBLEM, THE MOST URGENT AND DIFFICULT WHICH HAS TURNED UP AT THE OTTAWA MEETING, WILL BE TURNED OVER TO A 12-NATION "COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL." THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED TONIGHT DIRECTS THE COMMITTEE TO REPORT ITS FINDINGS BY DEC.1.
MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, ONE FROM EACH NATO COUNTRY, ARE TO BE OF CABINET LEVEL OR COMPARABLY HIGH IN THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
THE COMMITTEE, AN OFFICIAL NATO INFORMANT SAID, WILL HAVE AN "EXECUTIVE BUREAU" WHICH IS DUE TO MAKE THE BULK OF THE INQUIRY.
THE ESSENTIAL JOB OF THE COMMITTEE WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING TO FIGURE OUT THE GAP BETWEEN POLITICO-ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES OF THE COUNTRIES AND THE MILITARY PRODUCTION REQUIREMENTS CONFRONTING THEM--THEN TO FIGURE OUT WAYS TO CLOSE THE GAP. LINKED TO THIS IS THE FACT THAT ALL EMPHASIS AT THE OTTAWA MEETING HAS BEEN ON INCREASING AND SPEEDING UP THE FLOW OF MATERIAL AND MEN TO EISENHOWER.
ONE PRACTICAL RESULT OF THE INQUIRY MAY BE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A YARDSTICK BY WHICH EACH NATION MAY MEASURE THE EXTENT OF ITS CONTRIBUTION TO NATO.
THE RESOLUTION SETTING UP THE COMMITTEE AND ASSIGNING ITS TASK WAS PARTIALLY DISCLOSED. THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, IT SAID, IS CONFRONTED WITH THE NEED OF "CREATING ADEQUATE STRENGTH ON A SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION TO DETER AGGRESSION AND PROVIDE FOR DEFENSE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA" AND IN THIS JOB IT REQUIRES THE "COOPERATIVE MARSHALLING AND THE MOST EFFECTIVE USE" OF THE RESOURCES OF THE 12 MEMBER COUNTRIES.
WHILE ORDERED TO MAKE ITS FINAL REPORT BY DEC.1, THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD TO HAVE A PROGRESS REPORT READY FOR THE NEXT COUNCIL SESSION--SET FOR ROME OCT.29.

THE UNITED STATES HAS STRONGLY ADVOCATED THE RESURVEY. TALKING OF THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEM WHICH THE ATLANTIC POWERS NOW FACE, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP SAID IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT:
"IN OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE, WE HAVE RECOGNIZED THAT IN OUR MILITARY BUILD-UP THE PROBLEM OF STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN DIRECT MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND THOSE ECONOMIC EXPENDITURES REQUIRED TO SUPPORT AND SUSTAIN A MAXIMUM MILITARY EFFORT IS ONE WHICH WILL REQUIRE CONSTANT ATTENTION.
"THE PROBLEM OF 'BALANCED EFFORT' IS GOING TO BE WITH US FOR A LONG TIME.
"BUT WHAT WE MUST HAVE IS NOT ONLY A BALANCED EFFORT BUT AN INCREASED EFFORT. WE ARE SEEKING TO WORK OUT PROGRAMS WHICH WILL RESULT IN STILL MORE RESOURCEFUL AND EFFICIENT USE OF AVAILABLE FUNDS.
"WE CANNOT ACCEPT THE PRESENT LEVEL OF DEFENSE EFFORT AS A MAXIMUM. PRESENT DANGERS REQUIRE US TO DO EVEN MORE."
JESSUP ALSO SAID OF THE COUNCIL MEETING, "WE ARE ALL CONSCIOUS HERE OF THE URGENT NEED FOR BACK STOPPING GEN.EISENHOWER WITH ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS AND EQUIPMENT AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."

A86
THE PROJECTED COMMISSION WOULD FINISH ITS WORK BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING THE U.S. WOULD HAVE FOR THE FIRST TIME AN INTERNATIONALLY DEVELOPED BASIS OF DETAILED INFORMATION FOR RECOMMENDING TO THEIR LEGISLATURES NEXT YEAR'S MUTUAL DEFENSE BUDGETS.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS, SAID HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS, ARE NOT THINKING NOW IN TERMS OF ASKING CONGRESS FOR A SUPPLEMENTAL FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION TO ADD TO FUNDS NOW AVAILABLE OR SOON TO BE VOTED BY CONGRESS.
BUT THERE IS A CLEAR IMPLICATION IN MUCH THAT HAS BEEN SAID HERE THAT IF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE WILLING TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO INCREASE THEIR OWN CONTRIBUTIONS TO EISENHOWER'S FORCE THE PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES WILL BE VERY STRONG TO MAKE NEXT YEAR'S FOREIGN AID BUDGET SOMEWHAT LARGER THAN THE $8,500,000,000 WHICH THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION ASKED FOR THIS YEAR.
ON THE SHORT-RANGE SIDE, NATO DIPLOMATS AND ESPECIALLY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND HIS AIDES ARE HOPING TO GET SOME EARLY INCREASES BY WHAT THEY CALL A "MORE EFFICIENT USE" OF MONEY AND PRODUCTION CAPACITY ALREADY AVAILABLE IN NORTH AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

A87
FOR THE UNITED STATES THIS WILL MEAN USING SOME OF THE FOREIGN MILITARY AID FUNDS WHICH IT MIGHT HAVE SPENT IN THE UNITED STATES TO BUY MILITARY GOODS IN EUROPE FOR DELIVERY TO THE ALLIES. THE EUROPEAN NATIONS THEREBY WILL GET MORE DOLLARS--PERHAPS BETWEEN $500,000,000 AND $1,500,000,000 MORE THAN THEY WOULD OTHERWISE RECEIVE--WITH CONSEQUENT BENEFITS TO THEIR OWN ECONOMIES.
IN EUROPE THE PRESSURE WILL BE ON MAKING USE OF PRESENTLY UNEMPLOYED PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY. AMERICAN EXPERTS CONTEND THERE IS ENOUGH OF THIS TO MAKE A REAL DIFFERENCE IN TOTAL PRODUCTION FOR DEFENSE IF IT CAN BE PROPERLY HARNESSED.
ONE PICTURE OF NATO'S OPERATIONS WHICH HAS EMERGED IN THE DISCUSSIONS HERE IS THAT THE COUNCIL AND ITS SUBORDINATE AGENCIES HAVE A VAST AMOUNT OF INFORMATION ABOUT DEFENSE NEEDS AND ABILITIES OF VARIOUS NATIONS TO MEET THEM BUT THIS INFORMATION HAS NOT BEEN SUFFICIENTLY COORDINATED.
THE HOPE OF ITS BACKERS IS THAT THE PROJECTED COMMISSION WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE THIS INFORMATION, TOGETHER WITH NEW FACTS IT MAY GATHER, AND COME UP WITH A KIND OF "JOB SHEET" SHOWING WHAT IS BEING DONE, BY WHOM AND AT WHAT COST.
VS918PED

A75
OTTAWA, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL WILL SUPPORT REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY IN A DECLARATION TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW.
THE COUNCIL'S ATTITUDE IS EXPRESSED IN A "DECLARATION OF INTENTIONS" WHICH HAS BEEN PREPARED BY A FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE ON NON-MILITARY ACTIVITIES.
ITALY IS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME. BUT ONE SECTION OF THE DECLARATION RECOMMENDS REMOVAL OF ALL IMPEDIMENTS WHICH TEND TO IMPAIR THE EQUAL STATUS OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION. ITALY IS A MEMBER.
JB831PED

A6WX
BULLETIN
PRECEDE CHICAGO A65CX
WASHINGTON,SEPT.19-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL SEEK TO BUY BEEF OVERSEAS IF A REQUEST FOR 15,000,000 POUNDS OF DOMESTIC BEEF IS NOT MET.

THE ARMY HAS PENDING BID ON CONTRACTS FOR 13,000,000 POUNDS OF BONELESS BEEF OR THE EQUIVALENT IN BEEF CARCASSES. THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER MARKET CENTER AT CHICAGO HAS REPORTED THAT SEVERAL MAJOR PACKERS SAY THEY CAN NOT BID ON THE ARMY REQUEST. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS UNDERSTOOD GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS ARE THE REASON GIVEN BY THE PACKERS.

THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON SAID THAT IF THE REQUEST IS NOT MET, THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL WILL REQUEST AUTHORITY FROM ARMY SECRETARY PACE TO BUY BEEF "OFF SHORE."

OFFSHORE BEEF PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE MEAT FROM ARGENTINA, ONE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST BEEF PRODUCING NATIONS AND POSSIBLY EUROPE.

JA420PED

A79CX

SEP 20 1951

(450) NIGHT LEAD MEAT

CHICAGO,SEPT.19-(AP)-SEVERAL MAJOR PACKERS SAID TODAY THEY CANNOT BID ON 13,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF BONELESS BEEF "URGENTLY NEEDED" FOR U.S. TROOPS AND THE ARMY SAID IT MAY SEEK THE MEAT OVERSEAS.

THE PACKERS BLAMED GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS AND A SHORTAGE OF THE HIGH QUALITY BEEF THE ARMY IS SEEKING.

THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER MARKET CENTER IN CHICAGO MADE AN ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN THE BEEF MONDAY. IT SENT A TELEGRAPHIC NOTICE TO ALL THE NATION'S MAJOR PACKERS, STATING THE "URGENT NEED" FOR THE MEAT. IT SAID BIDS SHOULD BE RECEIVED IN CHICAGO AT 2 P.M. EST TODAY.

A CHICAGO AREA MARKETING OFFICER SAID MOST OF THE LARGE PACKERS ADVISED HIM BY TELEPHONE THEY COULD NOT BID ON THE BEEF AT THIS TIME.

SHORTLY AFTER THE DEADLINE FOR BIDS, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT IF THE REQUEST IS NOT MET, THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL WILL SEEK AUTHORITY FROM ARMY SECRETARY PACE TO BUY BEEF "OFF SHORE."

THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE MEAT FROM ARGENTINA, AND POSSIBLY EUROPE.

"THE ARMY MUST HAVE IMMEDIATE ASSURANCE THAT SUPPLIES WILL BECOME AVAILABLE TO THE ARMY NOT LATER THAN NOV. 10," THE ARMY STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID. "IF SUCH SUPPLIES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, MENUS AT MESSES IN THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO BE ADJUSTED."

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MESSES IN THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO BE ADJUSTED."

THE ARMY SAID THAT IF FOREIGN MEAT IS PURCHASED, IT WILL BE USED TO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE, RELIEVING A DRAIN ON WEST COAST SUPPLY SOURCES. THESE SOURCES NORMALLY SHIP TO THE FAR EAST AND TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SWIFT AND COMPANY, ONE OF THE NATION'S LARGEST PACKERS, SAID THAT THE TYPE OF CATTLE THE ARMY WANTS IS CURRENTLY SELLING AT SIX TO EIGHT PER CENT ABOVE GOVERNMENT CEILING PRICES. UNDER GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS, THE COMPANY ADDED, IT CAN ONLY SLAUGHTER 50 PER CENT OF THE VOLUME OF BEEF IT KILLED A YEAR AGO--IF THE BEEF COSTS MORE THAN THE CEILING PRICE.

IT ADDED IT COULD NOT BUY THE CATTLE AND SELL THE DRESSED BEEF WITHOUT TAKING "PROHIBITIVE LOSSES."

ARMOUR AND CO., ANOTHER OF THE NATION'S MAJOR PACKERS, SAID IT COULD NOT BID BECAUSE OF AN EXTREMELY SHORT SUPPLY OF CATTLE OF ARMED FORCES SPECIFICATION AND BECAUSE ITS "REALIZATION" ON FOUR-WAY BONELESS BEEF WOULD BE LESS THAN ON BEEF SOLD IN OTHER FORMS.

THE FOUR WAY BONELESS BEEF THE ARMY WANTS IS PROCESSED INTO STEAKS, ROASTS, STEWING MEAT AND HAMBURGER.

THE GEORGE A.HORMEL COMPANY IN AUSTIN, MINN., SAID IT CAN'T BID BECAUSE IT IS UNABLE TO BUY CATTLE AT CURRENT PRICES AND STILL COMPLY WITH PRICE REGULATIONS.

A80CX

A SPOKESMAN FOR JOHN MORRELL & CO., PACKERS, SAID AT OTTUMWA, IA., THAT HIS COMPANY COULD NOT BID "BECAUSE WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO PURCHASE ANY SIZEABLE NUMBER OF CATTLE IN COMPLIANCE WITH OPS REGULATIONS." HE SAID THE COMPANY'S BEEF DIVISION HAS BEEN OPERATING AT ONE FIFTH OF CAPACITY.

THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER MARKET CENTER SPOKESMAN IN CHICAGO SAID THAT "REPLIES" OF PACKERS TO REQUESTS FOR BIDS HAVE BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON. HE DECLINED TO COMMENT WHETHER HIS USE OF THE WORD "REPLIES" IMPLIED THAT NO BIDS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM ANY PACKERS.

THE ARMY BEEF SHORTAGE HAS BEEN BREWING FOR SOME TIME. THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AUTHORIZED THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY IN JUNE TO PURCHASE 20,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF MEAT OFFSHORE TO FEED OVERSEAS TROOPS.

HOWEVER, THE ARMY AUTHORIZED THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL TO PURCHASE ONLY 10,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF OFFSHORE MEAT. THE ARMY SAID THE FULL AMOUNT WAS NOT AUTHORIZED BECAUSE IT WAS HOPED THE SITUATION AS REGARDS MEAT MIGHT BE STRAIGHTENED OUT AND AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY FORTHCOMING.

THE ARMY SAID IT IS GETTING VERY LITTLE MEAT NOW EXCEPT FROM THE WEST COAST. THIS MEAT WAS DESIGNATED FOR USE OF TROOPS IN THE FAR EAST. HOWEVER, SOME OF THIS MEAT WAS DRAINED OFF TO FEED TROOPS IN THE UNITED STATES.

K758PCD

SEP 20 1951

A182WX (PRICES&BJT)

(200) FIRST LEAD PRICES (B17)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY LIFTED PRICE CONTROLS FROM TICKETS TO FOOTBALL GAMES AND OTHER SPORTS EVENTS HELD BY TAX-SUPPORTED COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.

IN THE SAME ORDER, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ALSO DECONTROLLED FEES FOR SERVICES SUPPLIED BY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OR ANY OF THEIR AGENCIES. THIS WOULD INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS GARBAGE COLLECTION AND WATER SERVICE.

THE EXEMPTION FOR ATHLETIC EVENTS APPLIES ALSO TO ENTERTAINMENTS STAGED BY PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

TICKETS SOLD BY PRIVATELY-SUPPORTED SCHOOLS AND ADMISSIONS TO PROFESSIONAL SPORTS EVENTS REMAIN UNDER CONTROLS, AN OPS OFFICIAL SAID. FOOTBALL BOWL GAMES WOULD BE SUBJECT TO PRICING PROVISIONS.

THE SAME ORDER EXEMPTS DUES AND ASSESSMENTS OF CLUBS AND ASSOCIATIONS ORGANIZED AND OPERATED EXCLUSIVELY FOR SOCIAL, RECREATION AND OTHER NON-PROFIT PURPOSES. NOT INCLUDED IN THIS EXEMPTION ARE DUES AND ASSESSMENTS OF CLUBS AND ASSOCIATIONS HAVING A BUSINESS OR TRADE PURPOSE SUCH AS AUTOMOBILE CLUBS, OPS SAID.

EARLIER, OPS LIFTED THE LID ON THE PRICE OF GETTING MARRIED BY A JUSTICE OF PEACE. IT ALSO DECONTROLLED THE CHARGES OF PROCESS SERVERS FOR DELIVERY OF COURT PAPERS.

THEY WERE AMONG 22 SERVICES EXEMPTED BY THE AGENCY. IT ALSO FORMALLY TOOK THE WRAP OFF FEES OF BARBERS AND BEUTICIANS--PREVIOUSLY EXEMPTED BY CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

IN TWO OTHER ORDERS TODAY, THE OPS:

1. AUTHORIZED OPS FIELD OFFICES TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS ON CEILINGS FOR FLUID MILK AND CREAM PRODUCTS IN MARKETING AREAS WITHIN THEIR JURISDICTION, THUS MOVING A STEP NEARER THE PRINCIPLE OF COMMUNITY PRICING.

2. AUTHORIZED PACKERS OF CANNED FRUIT COCKTAILS AND OTHER FRUIT MIXTURES, CLINGSTONE PEACHES AND CALIFORNIA PEARS, TO COMPUTE NEW CEILINGS EXPECTED TO BRING SLIGHT INCREASES FOR THESE PRODUCTS TO CONSUMERS.

IN EXEMPTING THE 22 SERVICES FROM PRICE CONTROLS, OPS SAID "THIS

ACTION WILL HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON THE COST OF LIVING."
AMONG SERVICES WHOSE FEES ARE EXEMPTED ARE REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND APPRAISERS, LABOR RELATIONS AND PUBLIC RELATIONS COUNSELORS, ADVERTISING AGENCIES, NEWSPAPER CARRIER AND DELIVERY SERVICES, NOTARIES PUBLIC, TICKER SERVICES, TREE SURGERY AND WRECKING SERVICES.
IN ISSUING ITS REGULATION FOR MILK AND CREAM PRODUCTS, OPS SAID CHANGES IN PRICES TO BE DETERMINED BY ITS LOCAL OFFICES WILL DEPEND ENTIRELY ON COST CHANGES WITHIN EACH MARKETING AREA SINCE THE BASE PERIOD.
THE ADJUSTMENTS IN PRICES WILL REFLECT INCREASES OR DECREASES IN COSTS SINCE THE JAN. 1, 1950-JUNE 30, 1950 BASE PERIOD. THESE COSTS WILL INCLUDE DIRECT LABOR, CONTAINERS, CANS AND CASES AND THE PRICE OF RAW MILK OR OTHER AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES.
OPS POINTED OUT THAT THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF MILK MARKETING AREAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY. IT SAID THESE VARY IN SIZE, WITH PECULIAR LOCAL PROBLEMS AND FOR THIS REASON THE ADJUSTMENTS WILL BE HANDLED ON LOCAL BASES.
OPS SAID IT IS REVOKING A PREVIOUS PROCEDURE WHEREBY THE PRICE AGENCY'S APPROVAL HAD TO BE OBTAINED FOR MILK CEILING ADJUSTMENTS PROPOSED BY STATE AGENCIES.
OPS SAID THE NEW AREA REGULATIONS WILL SET UP EITHER UNIFORM DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILINGS FOR A MARKETING AREA OR WILL AUTHORIZE UNIFORM ADJUSTMENTS OF GENERAL FREEZE BASE PERIOD PRICES.
THE ACTION IS NATIONWIDE. OPS MADE CLEAR THAT THE NEW ACTION DOES NOT APPLY TO MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS OR TO FLUID MILK SALES IN RETAIL STORES WHICH WILL REMAIN UNDER GENERAL FREEZE ORDERS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19)
ES457AED

A32WX
BULLETIN
MARITIME
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY SCALED DOWN A WAGE INCREASE WON BY 90,000 MARITIME WORKERS ON THE EAST, GULF, AND ATLANTIC COASTS.

WITH LABOR MEMBERS DISSENTING, PUBLIC AND INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE BOARD VOTED TO APPROVE ONLY A 6.2 PER CENT GENERAL WAGE INREASE FOR THE WORKERS. FOUR MARITIME UNIONS HAD NEGOTIATED AN 8 PER CENT GENERAL INCREASE.
HOWEVER, A REDUCTION IN THE SEAMEN'S WORK WEEK FROM 48 TO 40 HOURS A WEEK, WITHOUT LOSS IN PAY, WAS APPROVED BY ANOTHER SPLIT VOTE. INDUSTRY MEMBERS DISSENTED FROM THIS WITH PUBLIC AND LABOR MEMBERS APPROVING.
THE UNIONS INVOLVED ARE THE NATIONAL MARITIME UNION, AMERICAN RADIO OPERATORS ASSOCIATION, AND MARINE ENGINEERS BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION. ALL CIO, AND THE INDEPENDENT PACIFIC COAST FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION.
THE BOARD OVERRULED A UNION CONTENTION THAT IT WAS EXEMPT FROM WAGE REGULATIONS BECAUSE THE MEN WORK SHIPS SAILING OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL BOUNDARIES OF THE U.S.
JOSEPH CURRAN, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO NATIONAL MARITIME UNION, COMMENTED THAT THE BOARD'S DECISION WOULD "CAUSE SOME CONFUSION ON THE WATERFRONTS."
HE DECLINED TO SAY, "ONE WAY OR ANOTHER," WHETHER HE THOUGHT A INDUSTRY STRIKE MIGHT DEVELOP.
"IT IS VERY UNFAIR," HE ADDED, "TO TAKE $3,000,000 (M) FROM THE SEAMEN AND ALLOW THE SHIP OWNERS TO INCREASE THEIR FREIGHT RATES WITHOUT CONTROLS OF ANY KIND."
CURRAN CONTENDED THAT SINCE THE SHIPPING INDUSTRY WAS EXEMPT FROM PRICE CONTROLS, SEAMEN'S WAGES OF SEAMEN SHOULD ALSO BE FREE FROM REGULATION.

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THE 48-HOUR WORK WEEK WAS REDUCED TO 44 HOURS ON JUNE 16, AND IS TO BE REDUCED TO 40 ON DEC. 16. SEAMEN ACTUALLY PUT IN A TOTAL OF 56 HOURS AT SEA, SO THE ADOPTION OF A 40-HOUR WEEK MEANS MORE PREMIUM PAY FOR OVERTIME BEYOND 40 HOURS.
THE BOARD APPROVED VARIOUS SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS NEGOTIATED BY THE UNIONS, SUCH AS ONE EXTRA WEEK VACATION IN ADDITION TO THE REGULATION TWO WEEK VACATION, WHERE A SEAMAN STAYS WITH THE SAME EMPLOYER MORE THAN ONE YEAR.
THE BOARD'S FORMAL FINDINGS WILL BE RELEASED LATER.
RZ1145PED

B11 (SEG)
SEP 20 1951
(350)
NEW YORK,SEPT. 19-(AP)-A NATIONAL CAMPAIGN SEEKING AN END TO THE GOVERNMENT FREEZE ON WAGES IS PLANNED BY THE LEFT-WING UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA (UE).
WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD LIMITS ON WAGE INCREASES WERE CONDEMNED YESTERDAY AS THE UE'S 16TH ANNUAL CONVENTION VOTED FOR THE CAMPAIGN.
AS THE RESOLUTION PUT IT, THE UE WANTS TO STOP "THE PRESENT EMERGENCY PROGRAM AND RETURN TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF FREE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING."
SEEKING TO WIN PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE "FIGHT TO DESTROY THE WAGE FREEZE," THE CONVENTION PROPOSED A NATIONWIDE UE DEMONSTRATION WITHIN 90 DAYS.
DEMANDS FOR STRIKES AND STRIKE THREATS WERE HEARD FROM THE FLOOR AS DELEGATES PROPOSED MILITANT ACTION TO WIN WAGE INCREASES OVER LIMITS SET BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.
THE DELEGATES DEMANDING MILITANT ACTION WERE MOSTLY REPRESENTATIVES OF UE LOCALS IN GENERAL ELECTRIC, WESTINGHOUSE AND INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER PLANTS.
STRIKE ACTION IS THE ONLY WAY TO MAKE EMPLOYERS REALIZE THAT THE UNION MEANS BUSINESS IN GETTING ABOVE WAGE BOARD CEILINGS, SAID WILLIAM SMITH, OF DISTRICT 11 IN THE CHICAGO AREA.
SMITH PROPOSED A "SHUTDOWN OF THE WHOLE CHAIN" OF COMPANIES--INCLUDING GENERAL ELECTRIC, WESTINGHOUSE AND INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER--"FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS."
W.WALLACE BURGESS, OF BEVERLY, MASS., SAID: "CALL OUR PEOPLE OUT AND STOP PRODUCTION."
GEORGE BOBICH, OF PITTSBURGH, SAID: "DESTROY THE WAGE FREEZE--AND YOU WON'T DO IT BY SENDING REPRESENTATIVES TO SEE CONGRESSMEN IN WASHINGTON, BUT YOU'LL DO IT AT HOME AMONG YOUR OWN PEOPLE. EDUCATE THEM TO THE FACT THAT NO ONE IN WASHINGTON CAN FIGHT FOR YOUR NEEDS LIKE THE PEOPLE IN YOUR OWN SHOPS."
WILLIAM PENZIN, OF MT.CLEMENS, MICH., SAID: "A GENERAL STRIKE THROUGH ALL THE INDUSTRY IS THE ONLY WAY, I THINK, TO BREAK THE WAGE FREEZE."
THE CIO OUSTED THE UE IN 1949 ON THE GROUND THAT THE UE LEADERSHIP FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
SHORTLY AFTER THE OUSTER, UE OFFICIALS CHARGED THAT "CIO LEADERSHIP HAS ABANDONED UNIONISM IN FAVOR OF POLITICS" AND "HYSTERICALLY SHRIEK LIES ABOUT UE TO COVER UP THEIR OWN FAILURES."
VS353AED

B15WX
95
(160) (NY RELAY SOUTH)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY SEPT 19)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-RENT CONTROLS TODAY WERE ORDERED INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY ON ALL TYPES OF RESIDENTIAL HOUSING IN FIVE CRITICAL DEFENSE HOUSING AREAS.

TIGHE E.WOODS, RENT STABILIZATION DIRECTOR, IDENTIFIED THE AREAS AS:

SAVANNAH RIVER AREA INCLUDING ALLENDALE AND BARNWELL and AIKEN COUNTIES, S.C., AND RICHMOND COUNTY,GA.;

ARCO, BLACKFOOT, AND IDAHO FALLS,IDAHO;

THE QUAD-CITIES--ROCK ISLAND, MOLINE, AND EAST MOLINE,ILL., AND DAVENPORT,IOWA--AND ROCK ISLAND COUNTY,ILL. AND SCOTT COUNTY,IOWA;

BORGER AND HUTCHINSON COUNTIES,TEXAS.

BRAZORIA COUNTY,TEX.

EACH HAS BEEN CERTIFIED AS A CRITICAL HOUSING AREA BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

WOODS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT TODAY'S ACTION MEANS THAT EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY RENTS IN EACH AREA ARE ROLLED BACK TO DATES BEFORE THE INFLATIONARY EFFECT OF THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN TO BE FELT.

"THE MOVE MEANS THAT THE OFFICE OF RENT STABILIZATION NOW HAS POWER TO PROTECT BOTH THE LANDLORD AND THE TENANT, WHETHER WAR WORKER, PEACE TIME RENTER OR A SERVICE MAN," WOODS DECLARED.

"AREA RENT OFFICES WILL BE OPENED JUST AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE SO THAT THE WORK OF ADJUSTING INDIVIDUAL RENTS UPWARD OR DOWNWARD FROM THOSE CHARGED ON THE BASE RATE CAN BEGIN AT ONCE," WOODS SAID.

THOAOMDT R

THOSE CHARGED ON THE BASE RATE CAN BEGIN AT ONCE," WOODS SAID.

THE BASE DATES FROM WHICH RENT ADJUSTMENT WILL BE CALCULATED IN EACH AREA AND THE REASON FOR THE CERTIFICATION ARE:

SAVANNAH RIVER AREA--JULY 1, 1950. DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS INCLUDING CAMP GORDON, AN ARMY MILITARY POLICE TRAINING CENTER, THE AUGUSTA, GA. ARSENAL AND SEVERAL GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS, AND MAJOR GOVERNMENT WAR INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENTS ARE PLANNED.

ARCO-BLACKFOOT-IDAHO FALLS,IDAHO (ALSO INCLUDING BUTTE COUNTY AND PARTS OF BINGHAM AND BONNEVILLE COUNTIES)--JULY 1, 1950. FOUR WAR PLANTS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO DEFENSE ARE BEING BUILT IN THE AREA.

QUAD-CITIES AREA--OCT.1, 1950. THE BENDIX AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENT PLANT AND THE ROCK ISLAND ARSENAL WHICH HAS GREATLY EXPANDED OPERATIONS, ARE LOCATED AT ROCK ISLAND.

BORGER,TEXAS--FEB.1, 1951. IN THIS AREA ARE LOCATED FIRMS PRODUCING HIGH OCTANE AVIATION GASOLINE, JET AIRCRAFT FUEL, BUTADIENE, RAW SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND CARBON BLACK.

BRAZORIA COUNTY,TEXAS--SEPT.1, 1950. CHEMICAL AND MAGNESIUM PLANTS. RECENTLY ACTIVATED GOVERNMENT OWNED MAGNESIUM FACILITIES.

WOODS EMPHASIZED THAT THE ORDER COVERING THE FIVE CRITICAL AREAS COVERS ALL TYPES OF RESIDENTIAL RENTAL HOUSING INCLUDING DWELLINGS BUILT SINCE FEB. 1, 1947. HOTELS, TRAILERS, ROOMING HOUSES, BOARDING HOUSES, RESIDENCE CLUBS, MOTOR COURTS, TOURIST HOMES, TAILER SPACES, MOTELS AND EVERY OTHER TYPE OF HOUSING IN ADDITION TO HOUSES AND APARTMENTS NOW UNDER CONTROL IN SOME COMPARATIVELY SMALL AREAS.

"IF FEDERAL RENT CONTROL WAS IN EFFECT BEFORE THE CERTIFICATION THIS MOVE MEANS THAT THE PROGRAM IS NOW EXTENDED TO ALL TYPES OF RENTAL RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES," HE SAID.

"IN LOCALITIES SUCH AS ALLENDALE AND BARNWELL COUNTIES, SOUTH CAROLINA WHERE RENT STABILIZATION HAS NEVER EXISTED THIS ORDER ESTABLISHES AT FOR THE FIRST TIME.

"IN LOCALITIES ALREADY DECONTROLLED BY LOCAL OPTION--SUCH AS DAVENPORT IOWA, -- RENT STABILIZATION IS REESTABLISHED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19)

DC718PED

A114WX

NIGHT LEAD DISALLE (140)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-MICHAEL V.DISALLE, THE LITTLE ROUND MAN WHO BOSSES THE NATION'S PRICE CONTROLS, WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME TO TOLEDO. HE HAS SAID AS MUCH TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HE REPORTED TODAY.

BUT, DISALLE ADDED, HE ALSO TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT HE DOESN'T WANT TO LEAVE HIS POST AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) UNTIL "THE PRICE STABILIZATION PROGRAM IS FULLY ORGANIZED AND ROLLING."

THAT GOAL MIGHT NOT BE REACHED UNTIL NEXT WINTER, HE SAID.

AS FOR THE PRESIDENT, DISALLE SAID MR.TRUMAN INDICATED HE WOULD RATHER NOT HEAR ANY MORE RIGHT NOW ABOUT HE PRICE CHIEF'S YEARNING FOR HOME.

"I TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT WHEN DECEMBER 12 COMES AROUND I WILL HAVE BEEN IN WASHINGTON A YEAR, AND THAT IS A LONG TIME TO BE AWAY FROM MY WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN," DISALLE SAID. "I'D LIKE TO GET BACK THERE WHEN THE TIME IS RIGHT."

HY1058PED NM

B49WX (Q)

SAVINGS (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-AFTER TWO WAVES OF SCARE SPENDING STEMMING FROM THE KOREAN WAR, THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS SALTING AWAY ITS CASH AND SAVINGS AT A PEAK RATE FOR PEACE TIME.

THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TODAY REPORTED PERSONAL SAVINGS, A KEY FACTOR IN THE FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION, HAVE LEAPED TO AN ANNUAL RATE OF 21 BILLION DOLLARS.

MONEY PUT AWAY IN SAVINGS, AND KEPT THERE, ISN'T USED TO BID UP PRICES AND WAGES. THAT'S WHY, THE BOARD SAID TODAY, PREVENTION OF INFLATION "WILL DEPEND ON THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE TO SAVE."

THE BOARD, IN A BOOKLET ENTITLED "SAVING IN THE DEFENSE ECONOMY," SAID PROSPECTS ARE GOOD THAT SAVINGS WILL CONTINUE AT A HIGH LEVEL.

THE ANNUAL RATE OF 21 BILLION WAS REACHED IN THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDING JULY 1. FULL FIGURES AREN'T AVAILABLE BUT INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE RATE OF SAVINGS HAS INCREASED EVEN FURTHER SINCE THEN.

THE BOARD REPORTED THAT A WAVE OF "SCARE BUYING" AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR REDUCED SAVINGS FOR JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER OF 1950 TO AN ANNUAL RATE OF ONLY $4,600,000,000 (B).

THAT'S WHEN "INFLATIONARY PRESSURES WERE RAMPANT," SAID THE BOARD. MANY OF THE FOLKS WHO RAIDED THEIR SAVINGS DURING THAT PERIOD NOW WISH THEY HAD HELD ONTO THEIR MONEY, THE BOARD OBSERVED.

FOR THE LAST QUARTER OF 1950 SAVINGS CLIMBED BACK UP TO AN ANNUAL RATE OF $16,800,000,000 (B), THE POST WAR PEAK UP TO NOW.

BUT ANOTHER OUTBREAK OF SCARCE BUYING EARLY THIS YEAR, WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTERVENED IN KOREA AND THE WAR TOOK A TURN FOR THE WORSE, PUT THE SAVINGS RATE AT ONLY $9,300,000,000 (B) FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951.

THE BOARD SAID INDICATIONS ARE THAT THESE WILD FLUCTUATIONS IN SAVINGS MAY HAVE ENDED AND THAT SAVINGS WILL REMAIN AT A HIGH RATE, BARRING UNFORSEEN DEVELOPMENTS.

DC929PED

B8 (SEGC)
(400)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 19-(AP)-BARRING UNFAVORABLE OUTSIDE INFLUENCES SUCH AS SHORTAGES AND STRIKES, THE STEEL INDUSTRY WILL PRODUCE THE EXTRA MILLION TONS REQUESTED BY DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF NEXT YEAR, THE IRON AGE, METALWORKING TRADE WEEKLY, SAID TODAY.

THE PREDICTION, IRON AGE DECLARED, IS BASED ON THREE ASSUMPTIONS: THAT STRIKES WILL NOT CAUSE LARGE PRODUCTION LOSSES; THAT THE INDUSTRY WILL BE PERMITTED TO EXPAND AT ITS PROJECTED RATE, AND THAT SHORTAGES OF RAW MATERIALS, SUCH AS SCRAP, DO NOT FORCE PRODUCTION CURTAILMENT.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT A CAREFUL CHECK OF MILL SUPERINTENDENTS HAS SHOWN THAT STEELMAKING IS NOT SUFFERING UNDULY FROM BREAKDOWNS OR LACK OF MATERIAL FOR REPAIRS, ADDING: "SOME MAINTENANCE, SUCH AS FURNACE RELINING, IS BEING PUT OFF AS LONG AS POSSIBLE TO KEEP STEEL POURING OUT AT A HIGH RATE. BUT MAINTENANCE SCHEDULES ARE BEING MAINTAINED.

"NOR IS THERE ANY LIKELIHOOD THAT MAINTENANCE TROUBLE WILL STYMIE PRODUCTION IN THE NEAR FUTURE. RATED CAPACITY OF STEELMAKING FACILITIES IS CALCULATED TO PERMIT ABOUT ONE-EIGHTH OF FURNACES TO BE DOWN FOR RELINING AT ANY GIVEN TIME. THIS PERMITS ORDERLY SCHEDULING OF PRODUCTION AND ROTATING OF MAINTENANCE--WITHOUT DRASTIC DISRUPTION OF OUTPUT."

IRON AGE SAID CONVERSION ARRANGEMENTS "WILL CONTINUE TO PLAY A STELLAR ROLE IN THE STEEL MARKET. THOUGH THE GOVERNMENT IS DIRECTING SOME OF THIS TONNAGE, IT SHOWS EVERY INDICATION OF PERMITTING THIS LAST FRONTIER OF THE FREE STEEL MARKET TO CONTINUE--DESPITE TOTAL CMP (CAPS). THE REASON IS CLEAR: CONVERSION, THOUGH COSTLY TO THE CONSUMER, MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO PRODUCE MORE FINISHED STEEL THAN WOULD OTHERWISE BE TURNED OUT."

THE TRADE WEEKLY SAID CONVERSION IS EXPENSIVE BECAUSE IN ADDITION TO ROLLING FEES, IT INVOLVES EXTRA FREIGHT CHARGES FROM INGOT SOURCE TO THE ROLLING MILL--"IF LONG OR COMPLICATED TRANSHIPMENT IS INVOLVED THE FREIGHT CHARGES BECOME TERRIFIC."

"SOME STEEL USERS," THE MAGAZINE CONTINUED, "HAD BEEN HOPING TO SCUTTLE THESE EXPENSIVE CONVERSION ARRANGEMENTS. THEY HAD PLANNED TO CUT COSTS BY GETTING THEIR STEEL AT REGULAR MILL PRICE THROUGH THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLANT. BUT NOW THEY ARE HOLDING ON TO CONVERSION FOR DEAR LIFE. OTHERS WHO HAD ALREADY CANCELLED CONVERSION ARE JUMPING BACK INTO LINE.

"THEY ARE FINDING CMP IS NO PANACEA FOR STEEL PROCUREMENT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. E.S.T. WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19)
VS343PED

A54WX
NIGHT LEAD MANPOWER-RESERVISTS (440)
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-A PLAN TO REVAMP THE NATION'S MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM WITH LIMITATIONS ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER WAS APPROVED TODAY BY A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE BILL WOULD PERMIT THE PRESIDENT, AFTER HE HAS DECLARED AN EMERGENCY, TO CALL UP A NEW CLASSIFICATION CALLED THE "READY RESERVE."

HE COULD ONLY DO THIS AFTER THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FIND THIS IS NECESSARY FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

THIS PROVISION WAS OFFERED BY REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PENN).

ANOTHER PROVISION, OFFERED BY REP.DEGRAFFENRIED (D-ALA) WOULD LIMIT THE PRESIDENT FROM CALLING UP RESERVES BEYOND THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS. THIS WAS ACCEPTED.

MEANWHILE, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOURCE SAID BOTH THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE MAY SHORTLY HAVE TO RESORT TO THE DRAFT TO MEET MANPOWER NEEDS.

UNTIL RECENTLY, WHEN THE MARINES ASKED FOR 13,000 DRAFTEES, THE ARMY WAS THE ONLY USER OF THE DRAFT IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY.

ALL SERVICES FACE A HEAVY TURNOVER IN MANPOWER TOWARD THE END OF THE YEAR.

DRAFTEES NOW ARE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY AFTER 24 MONTHS, AND ENLISTEES CAN ONLY HAVE THEIR ENLISTMENTS EXTENDED FOR ONE YEAR.

ALSO INACTIVE RESERVISTS AND VOLUNTEER RESERVISTS--THOSE WHO DID NOT DRAW DRILL PAY AND WHO DID NOT EXPECT TO BE CALLED UP UNTIL AFTER THE ORGANIZED RESERVES--ARE LIABLE FOR RELEASE AFTER 17 MONTHS.

FURTHER, ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID THE NAVY MUST CALL UP MORE NAVAL RESERVE OFFICERS.

LAST JUNE IN EXTENDING THE DRAFT THE CONGRESS PUT A LIMITATION OF 5,000,000 ON THE AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES. ABOUT 3,500,000 NOW ARE ON ACTIVE DUTY.

THUS UNDER THE PROPOSED BILL THE PRESIDENT ALONE COULD ONLY CALL UP AN ADDITIONAL 1,500,000 RESERVES.

THE PROPOSED BILL DIVIDES THE RESERVES INTO THREE CLASSIFICATIONS--READY RESERVE, STANDBY RESERVE AND RETIRED RESERVE.

THE STANDBY AND RETIRED COULD ONLY BE CALLED UP AFTER CONGRESS HAS DECLARED WAR OR A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

"WE CANNOT MAN THE NAVY WITH OFFICERS IN THE REGULAR NAVY. WE MUST DEPEND UPON NAVY RESERVES," FECHTELER TOLD THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

A55WX
HE ADDED HE THOUGHT THIS WAS UNDERSTANDABLE BY RESERVES WHO HAVE BEEN DRAWING DRILL PAY. HE SAID THE NAVY IS TRYING TO RELEASE INVOLUNTEER RESERVISTS NOW ON DUTY AS SOON AS IT CAN.

"MEANWHILE, WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO CALL UP MORE," HE SAID. HE ADDED THE NAVY IS TRYING TO FEED IN AT THE BOTTOM AS MANY NEW OFFICERS AS IT CAN BUT IT TAKES TIME.

HE SAID THE NAVY PROPOSED TO STOP RECALLING ENLISTED RESERVISTS AGAINST THEIR WILL AS SOON AS IT CAN.

BUT HE SAID THE NAVY IS PARTICULARLY SHORT OF PETTY OFFICERS, AND THAT IT ONLY HAS 43 PERCENT OF THE NUMBER IT SHOULD HAVE.
HY721PED

A135WX
(240) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-ABOUT 24,000 WAR VETERANS WILL SHARE THE PENSION INCREASE VOTED BY CONGRESS YESTERDAY OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO. THAT FIGURE MIGHT RISE TO MORE THAN 300,000 IN THE FUTURE.

THE MEASURE BOOSTED TO $120 A MONTH THE PENSION FOR LOW-INCOME VETERANS WHO WERE DISABLED SO SEVERELY IN CIVILIAN LIFE THAT THEY REQUIRE CONSTANT AID AND ATTENDANCE.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY ESTIMATED THAT THE INCREASE WILL APPLY IMMEDIATELY TO SOME 23,700 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR 1, 400 OF WORLD WAR 11, 50 FROM THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

HOWEVER, VA SAID THAT ON JULY 31 IT WAS PAYING "NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED" PENSIONS TO 282,333 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR I, AND 30,406 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II.

A VA SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT ALL OF THESE VETERANS ARE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED, BUT THAT "MOST OF THEM ARE NOT FLAT ON THEIR BACK AND THEREFORE ARE CAPABLE OF FOLLOWING A SUBSTANTIALLY GAINFUL OCCUPATION."

HE SAID THAT NATURALLY, AS THEY GET OLDER, MORE AND MORE OF THE DISABLED MEN WILL REQUIRE CONSTANT ATTENDANCE.

MANY WILL BE BARRED FROM THE PENSION BY INCOME LIMITATIONS, HOWEVER. THE BENEFIT FOR VETERANS WHOSE DISABILITIES ARE NOT CONNECTED WITH THEIR MILITARY SERVICE IS LIMITED TO UNMARRIED VETERANS EARNING LESS THAN $1,000 A YEAR AND TO OTHERS, IF THEY HAVE DEPENDENTS, EARNING LESS THAN $2,500 A YEAR.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN VETOING THE MEASURE, ESTIMATED THAT IT WOULD COST $16,700,000 IN THE FIRST YEAR, AND ALMOST $400,000,000 A YEAR TOWARD THE END OF THE CENTURY.

HE SAID THE INCREASE WOULD "AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY EXISTING DISPARITY IN GOVERNMENT TREATMENT OF NON-VETERANS AND OF VETERANS WHOSE DISABILITIES ARE NON-CONNECTED WITH MILITARY SERVICE."

THE PENSION RATE HERETOFORE HAS BEEN $60 A MONTH UNTIL THE VETERAN HAS BEEN GETTING IT FOR 10 CONSECUTIVE YEARS OR UNTIL HE BECOMES 65. AFTER 10 YEARS, OR AFTER AGE 65, IT INCREASED TO $72 A MONTH.

VX1146AED

A137WX

(100) TACTICAL AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL SIGN A BILL TODAY ESTABLISHING A TACTICAL AIR COMMAND WITHIN THE AIR FORCE. THE TACTICAL COMMAND WILL TAKE OVER OPERATION OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

THE BILL ALSO SETS UP A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND---CONTROLLING THE AIR FORCE'S LONG RANGE BOMBING OPERATIONS---AND OTHER GENERAL STANDARDS FOR ORGANIZATION OF THE AIR FORCE. THE PRESIDENTIAL SIGNING CEREMONY IS SCHEDULED FOR 2:30 P.M., (EST).

SEP 20 1951

THE MEASURE, IN EFFECT, FORMALIZES OPERATIONS ALREADY UNDER WAY IN THE AIR FORCE. IT FOLLOWS THROUGH WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF THE AIR FORCE AS A SEPARATE MILITARY BRANCH, JUST AS HAS BEEN DONE FOR THE OTHER ARMED SERVICES. THE AIR FORCE BECAME A SEPARATE FORCE ON SEPT. 18, 1947.

VX1150AED

A91WX

NIGHT LEAD FECHTELER (290)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS READY TO SWITCH TO ATOMIC WEAPONS AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE.

THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) URGING A VAST SPEED-UP IN THE PRODUCTION OF U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS TO EQUIP AN "INVINCIBLE" ATOMIC ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, ENVISAGED A NAVY EQUIPPED WITH ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, SHIP-BASED ATOMIC ARTILLERY, ATOMIC MINES, ATOMIC TORPEDOES, AND ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILES.

ADDRESSING THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, FECHTELER SAID:

"SENATOR MCMAHON KNOWS MORE ABOUT ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS THAN I DO, BUT I CAN SAY THIS--WHATEVER THEY CAN PRODUCE, WE CAN ADAPT TO WITHOUT MUCH DIFFICULTY.

"WE ARE IN A GOOD POSITION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE."

THE NAVY IS ALREADY BUILDING AN ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE AND IS THINKING OF TRYING TO SEE IF IT CAN BLOW UP A SIZEABLE SHIP WITH GUIDED MISSILES.

FECHTELER TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT IN THE EVENT OF WORLD WAR III, AIR POWER ALONE WILL NOT STOP THE ADVANCE OF RUSSIA'S RED ARMIES AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE.

"IN KOREA THERE HAS BEEN NO APPRECIABLE ENEMY OPPOSITION TO OUR USE OF THE AIR," HE SAID, "AND THOUGH WE HAVE HAD A ZONE OF APPROXIMATELY 150 MILES OVER WHICH OUR AIR EFFORT WAS FREE TO OPERATE, THERE STILL HAS BEEN NO EFFECTIVE RETARDATION OF THE ENEMY ADVANCE BY MEANS OF AIR ALONE--INCLUDING NAVAL AVIATION."

NAVAL FORCES IN STRENGTH MUST BE MAINTAINED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC, HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED THE COMMUNIST THREAT GREATER IN WESTERN EUROPE OR IN ASIA, FECHTELER REPLIED THAT THE PRIZE AT WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WERE AIMING WAS GREATER IN EUROPE THAN IN ASIA.

"THE THREAT PARALLELS THE PRIZE," HE SAID.

"IF WE WERE TO ABANDON WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN TO RUSSIA NOW WE WOULD PROBABLY REDUCE THE POSSIBILITY OF WORLD WAR III FOR A TIME, BUT WE WOULD ONLY POSTPONE THE DANGER UNTIL THE NEXT GENERATION BY WHICH TIME WE WOULD BE STRIPPED OF POWERFUL ALLIES AND ENJOY NO FAVORABLE PRODUCTIVE DIFFERENTIAL."

HY941PED

A132KX

(260)

LAS VEGAS,NEV., SEPT. 19-(AP)-ARMY GROUND TROOPS FROM ALL OVER THE NATION WILL COME IN CONTACT WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE FORTHCOMING "OPERATION DESERT ROCK" NEAR HERE.

LT.GEN.JOSEPH M.SWING, COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE MANEUVERS, WHICH WILL INVOLVE BETWEEN 4,000 AND 5,000 TROOPS, IS TO "ACQUAINT THE MEN IN BROWN WITH THE BIG BANG."

"WE WANT TO FIND OUT THE REACTION OF MEN WHEN THEY COME IN CONTACT WITH THE ATOMIC BOMB," SAID GEN.SWING, "AND HOW THEY REACT AFTER THE DETONATION."

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER A QUESTION WHETHER THE TROOPS WILL BE USING ATOMIC WEAPONS OF ARTILLERY TYPE. HE SAID AN INTENSIVE STUDY IS BEING MADE OF THE "BIG BANG" WITH RESPECT TO NEW FORMATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS, BOTH ON OFFENSE AND DEFENSE.

THERE WILL BE A COMPOSITE COMBAT TEAM OF AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE OBSERVERS TO WATCH THE ARMY OPERATIONS. THIS PHASE OF THE OPERATION, GEN.SWING SAID, WILL START AROUND OCT. 15 AND CONTINUE UNTIL AFTER NOV. 1.

TAKING PART IN THE GROUND OPERATIONS WILL BE TROOPS FROM INFANTRY ELEMENTS FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION.

MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM B.KEAN OF CAMP ROBERTS, CALIF., WILL BE IN CHARGE OF OPERATION DESERT ROCK. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ALL DETONATIONS OF ATOM BOMBS.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM T.SEXTON, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SIXTH ARMY, OUTLINED TO NEWSMEN SOME OF THE PROBLEMS THAT THE TROOPS ALREADY IN CAMP ARE FACING. HE, GEN.SWING AND BRIG.GEN.G.T.ROBERTS OF THE 13TH ARMORED DIVISION RESERVES, CAME HERE FOR A THREE-DAY INSPECTION VISIT. GEN. MARK CLARK WAS SCHEDULED TO INSPECT THE PREPATAIONS BUT HAD TO CANCEL HIS PLANS AT THE LAST MINUTE.

GEN. KEAN, WHO IS ENGAGED IN DIRECTING PREPARATIONS AT THE ARMY OPERATIONS CENTER AT INDIAN SPRINGS, WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE, HELD IN THE FLAMINGO HOTEL.

RA/FJ10PCS

A32WX (FAY)
(550) ATOMIC-MILITARY
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-CAN THE U.S.MAKE ATOMIC BOMBS IN ABUNDANCE AND FOR ONLY $240,000 APIECE INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR COST?
SENATOR BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN), TOP MAN IN CONGRESS ON ATOMIC AFFAIRS, SAYS YES.
ATOMIC BOTTLENECKS IN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION, EQUIPMENT AND DESIGN HAVE BEEN BROKEN AND THE NATION CAN NOW TURN THE WEAPONS OUT IN MASS PRODUCTION AT A COST LESS THAN THAT FOR A TANK, SAYS THE SENATOR. (THE CURRENT PRICE TAG ON A MEDIUM TANK IS $240,047.)
IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY, MCMAHON SAID HE WANTED TO REPORT THAT:
"THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO LIMIT AND NO LIMITING FACTOR UPON THE NUMBER OF A-BOMBS WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN MANUFACTURE, GIVEN TIME AND A DECISION TO PROCEED ALL-OUT."
THE TIME HE PUT AT THREE YEARS.
IF, SAID MCMAHON, THE U.S. WILL PROVIDE THIS AMPLE ARSENAL OF ATOMIC ARMS, THERE WILL BE FEWER FOOT SOLDIERS NEEDED; FEWER OLD STYLE ARTILLERY PIECES AND MORE GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS; FEWER FLAME-THROWERS AND MORE RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE; PLANES AND SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS GIVEN UNLIMITED RANGE BY ATOMIC ENGINES; SHIPS FIRING GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES AND TORPEDOES WHICH UNCANNILY HUNT DOWN ENEMY SHIPS.
WHAT ALL THIS AMOUNTED TO WAS A PROPOSAL THAT THE AMERICAN MILITARY BREAK WITH TRADITION, RELEGATE PRESENT WEAPONS TO SECONDARY ROLES AND RELY ON THE NEW ATOMIC FURY FOR WAGING WAR.
THE PENTAGON DISPLAYED INSTANT INTEREST. WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER MCMAHON SPOKE, THE PENTAGON HAD COPIES OF THE TEXT UNDER CLOSE SCRUTINY.
DID IT MEAN THE ARMY OR THE NAVY OR THE AIR FORCE OR ALL OF THEM WOULD BE SMALLER? (MCMAHON PUT STRONG EMPHASIS ON CUTTING NATIONAL DEFENSE COST.)
HOW MUCH REVAMPING OF TACTICS AND STRATEGY WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR A MILITARY ORGANIZATION USING ATOMIC WEAPONS AS PRIMARY ARMAMENT?
THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS BOMBER UNITS TRAINED AND EQUIPPED FOR USING ATOMIC BOMBS. THE ARMY IS PUTTING A COMBAT UNIT INTO ACTUAL ATOMIC EXPLOSION TESTS IN NEVADA. THE NAVY HAS CARRIER AND AIR CREWS TRAINED FOR ATOMIC BOMB USE.
BUT ALL OF THIS, EXCEPT PERHAPS IN THE CASE OF THE AIR FORCE, HAS BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ONLY AS A SPECIALIZED WORK, NOT AS THE STANDARD MAJOR ARMAMENT.
WHAT MCMAHON PROPOSES IS A "REVOLUTION IN MILITARY FIREPOWER."

A33WX
BUT NO ONE EXPECTS, NOR DOES MCMAHON SUGGEST, THAT THE TRANSITION WILL BE ABRUPT OR THAT ALL PRESENT WEAPONS WILL DISAPPEAR FROM AMERICAN ARMAMENT.
THE LAST GREAT REVOLUTION IN FIREPOWER WAS THE INVENTION OF GUNPOWDER. BUT HUNDREDS OF YEARS LATER THE SPEAR, MADE OBSOLETE BY THE BULLET, STILL EXISTS IN THE FORM OF THE BAYONET.
MCMAHON ESTIMATES IT WILL TAKE THREE YEARS TO GET INTO MASS PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS. IT WILL TAKE AT LEAST THAT LONG OR MUCH LONGER TO PRODUCE SOME OF THE OTHER WEAPONS HE MENTIONS.
WHAT ABOUT MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS IN LIMITLESS QUANTITY? PERHAPS ONE VITALLY IMPORTANT MATERIAL WILL BE THE THORIUM MENTIONED BY REP. DURHAM (D-NC), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE. THORIUM IN ITSELF ISN'T FISSIONABLE AND WON'T PROVIDE CHAIN REACTION, BUT IT CAN BE WORKED WITH URANIUM 235 TO PRODUCE U-233, AN INGREDIENT FOR BOMBS.
SOME THORIUM COMES FROM SANDS IN A FEW AMERICAN STATES. BRAZIL HAS SOME. INDIA HAS SUBSTANTIAL RESOURCES.
A NEW MACHINE--CALLED A BREEDER REACTOR--IS DESIGNED TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO CONVERT THORIUM AND U-238 INTO FISSIONABLE MATERIALS AT AN EFFICIENT RATE. U-238 MAKES UP MORE THAN 99 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S URANIUM, BUT IT IS NOT FISSIONABLE IN ITS NATURAL STATE.
MCMAHON, WHO PITCHED HIS SPEECH TO THE IDEA THAT SUCH ATOMIC MIGHT IN THE HANDS OF THE U.S.WOULD DETER RUSSIA FROM LAUNCHING WAR, SAID:
"I AM HORRIFIED AT THE FINAL IMPLICATIONS OF THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE. I SHUDDER TO THINK OF THE LITTLE PACKAGES OF PENT-UP DISASTER THAT WE CALL ATOMIC BOMBS BEING MULTIPLIED AND MASS-PRODUCED ON A STAGGERING SCALE."
HIS STATEMENT WAS KINDRED TO A QUESTION WHICH HAS BEEN TROUBLING MILITARY MEN SINCE THE STRATEGIC BOMBINGS OF WORLD WAR II:
IS IT BETTER TO DESTROY, TO OBLITERATE AN ENEMY NATION OR TO DEFEAT THE ARMED FORCES OF THE ENEMY AND OCCUPY THE COUNTRY?
IF THE U.S. FORGES THE MASSIVE ATOMIC INSTRUMENT PROPOSED BY MCMAHON, IT PROBABLY WILL BE IN POSITION TO DO EITHER.
ES439AED

A113WX
GUIDED MISSILE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-THE ARMY ISSUED TONIGHT OFFICIAL PICTURES OF A NEW EXPERIMENTAL GUIDED MISSILE, THE "CORPORAL E," FOURTH OF A SERIES OF SIMILAR ARMY MISSILES.
THE NEW ROCKET, DESCRIBED CRYPTICALLY IN THE PICTURE CAPTION AS A "SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE," APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED FOR TACTICAL USE AGAINST ENEMY TROOPS.
THE OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHS INDICATE IT IS ABOUT 50 FEET LONG BUT ONLY ABOUT THREE FEET IN DIAMETER.
THE LONG, PENCIL-LIKE MISSILE HAS NO WINGS OR SUPPORTING SURFACES. THERE ARE ONLY THE STABILIZING AND CONTROL FINS AT THE TAIL. APPARENTLY, WHATEVER LATERAL RANGE IT HAS IT IS ATTAINED BY GIVING IT A HIGH PROJECTORY, SHOOTING IT MILES UP INTO THE SKIES IN A CURVING ARC.
HY1055PED

A66CO (WRIGHT FIELD)
(250)
DAYTON, O., SEPT.19-(AP)-MANUFACTURERS' REPRESENTATIVES SEEKING BUSINESS AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE NOW MUST SIGN A DOCUMENT WHICH SPECIFIES THEY WILL NOT TEMPT GOVERNMENT BUYERS WITH GIFTS.
THOSE REFUSING TO SIGN THE DOCUMENT ARE BARRED FROM ENTERING THE BASE.
THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE BASE'S AIR MATERIEL COMMAND. AT THE SAME TIME, COL.JOSEPH T.MORRIS, BASE COMMANDER, POSTED NOTICES WARNING BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE PENALTIES FOR ACCEPTING GIFTS FROM ANY SOURCE DOING BUSINESS WITH THE AIR FORCE.
THE NOTICES SAID SUCH PENALTIES MIGHT RUN AS HIGH AS $10,000 FINES AND IMPRISONMENT FOR TWO YEARS, IN ADDITION TO BEING DISQUALIFIED "FROM HOLDING ANY OFFICE OF HONOR, PROFIT OR TRUST UNDER THE UNITED STATES."
AIR MATERIEL COMMAND OFFICIALS SAID THE REQUEST THAT REPRESENTATIVES SIGN THE PAPER WAS TO SAVE EMBARRASSMENT FOR THE CONTRACTORS.
"WE TRUST OUR EMPLOYES," AN AIR MATERIEL COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID. "BUT WE DON'T WANT ANY EMBARRASSING SITUATIONS TO ARISE THROUGH LACK

OF KNOWLEDGE EITHER BY CONTRACTOR REPRESENTATIVES OR AIR FORCE'S "SUBSTANTIAL BUSINESS PROGRAM "WHICH WILL PROBABLY CONTINUE TO EXPAND DURING THE COMING YEAR." IT ADDS THAT MERIT OF THE PRODUCTS, NOT INFLUENCE OR FAVORITISM, IS THE CARDINAL PRINCIPAL OF THE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT.

THE DOCUMENT SETS FORTH INFORMATION ON THE AIR FORCE'S

THE WARNING NOTICES POSTED BY THE COLONEL SAYS GIFTS ARE "ABSOLUTELY PROHIBITED." IT GOES INTO DETAIL, SAYING SUCH GRATUITIES INCLUDE MONEY, ENTERTAINMENT, GIFTS, HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS OR OTHER SPECIAL FAVORS.

IN CONCLUDES WITH A WARNING IF A VIOLATION OF THE RULES HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE REQUESTED TO REPLACE THE INDIVIDUALS GUILTY OF THE VIOLATIONS. THUS FAR NO ONE HAS REFUSED TO SIGN THE DOCUMENT, AN AIR MATERIEL COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID.

PM/RA7PES

A166WX

(100) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.19-(AP)-A 30-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST WHO WORKED ON SECRET DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROJECTS HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE MONDAY AND IS THE OBJECT OF A SEARCH BY THE FBI AND POLICE OF MOST EAST COAST CITIES TODAY.

HE IS MILTON E.PUGH, OF ARLINGTON, VA., EMPLOYED AS AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT BY THE JACOBS INSTRUMENT CO., BETHESDA, MD., WHICH DOES RESEARCH WORK FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON SECRET PROJECTS.

DONALD H.JACOBS, PRESIDENT OF THE BETHESDA COMPANY, AND BROTHER-IN-LAW OF THE MISSING MAN, SAID PUGH DISAPPEARED MONDAY BETWEEN HIS ARLINGTON HOME AND A CHEVY CHASE, MD., LAUNDRY WHERE HE HAD PLANNED TO DELIVER HIS LAUNDRY MONDAY.

A50KX

SEP 20 1951

(390)

NIGHT LEAD

BY HERBERT D. WILMOIT

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 19-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS DESCRIBED AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY BY A WITNESS BEFORE A HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

SCREEN WRITER MARTIN BERKELEY, 47, A VOLUNTARY WITNESS BEFORE THE HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RED ACTIVITIES IN THE FILM CAPITAL, TESTIFIED THAT THE MAN IS VICTOR SHAPIRO.

DEMOCRATIC HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT SHAPIRO STILL IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

SHAPIRO IS ONE OF 225 ELECTED MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE. HE WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

IT WAS SHAPIRO, THE WITNESS ADDED, WHO SUCCEEDED IN BLOCKING A DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE RESOLUTION SUPPORTING AMERICA'S STAND AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KSOREA LAST YEAR.

"THUS HE SUCCEEDED IN LIVING A DOUBLE LIFE," SAID BERKELEY, WHOSE HOME WAS PLACED UNDER GUARD TODAY.

HIS ATTORNEY, EDWARD WILLIAMS, WASHINGTON, D. C., TOLD THE TELEVISED SESSION THAT BERKELEY HAD RECEIVED ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALLS AT HIS HOME THREATENING HIS LIFE IF HE REVEALED ANY NEW NAMES IN THE HOUSE COMMUNIST PROBE.

BERKELEY, BORN IN BROOKLYN, SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK IN 1936. HE CAME TO HOLLYWOOD IN 1937.

HE WORKED IN THE COMMUNIST CAUSE, HE SAID, AMONG WRITERS, ACTORS, PRODUCERS, STORY ANALYSTS, CRAFT UNIONS. HE SAID THE HOLLYWOOD SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS ORGANIZED AT A MEETING IN HIS HOME IN JUNE, 1937. BERKELEY SAID HE BROKE WITH THE PARTY IN 1942 AND SINCE 1943 "I HAVE FOUGHT THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

AMONG THOSE BERKELEY NAMED AS MEMBERS OF THE PARTY FROM 1936 TO 1942 WAS WILLIAM POMERANTZ, WHO, HE SAID, WAS A FIELD EXAMINER FOR THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

POMERANTZ ALSO WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

BERKELEY ADDED THAT ONCE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HOLLYWOOD TURNED DOWN $1,000,000 GUARANTEED BY FILM PRODUCER DAVID O. SELZNICK.

SELZNICK OFFERED THE MONEY, THE WITNESS EXPLAINED, IF THE COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE WOULD CHANGE ITS NAME TO THE ANTI-NAXI AND ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

THE COMMUNISTS TOOK MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DONATIONS FROM HOLLYWOOD, HE SAID, BOTH FROM PARTY MEMBERS AND FROM "ANGELS" WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS. HE SAID ONE "ANGEL" CONTRIBUTED $400 WEEKLY TO THE PARTY. BERKELEY SAID HE WAS SORRY HE DID NOT KNOW THE PERSON'S NAME.

AT ONE POINT HE EXPLAINED THAT AFTER V. J. JEROME, PARTY FUNCTIONARY SENT FROM NEW YORK TO ORGANIZE HOLLYWOOD, RETURNED TO NEW YORK IN 1937 HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, ONE OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN" UNFRIENDLY WITNESSES BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE IN 1947.

"JOHN HOWARD LAWSON BECAME THE GRAND POOBAH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HOLLYWOOD AT THAT TIME, AND FROM THAT DAY TO THIS," BERKELEY DECLARED, "LAWSON SPEAKS WITH THE VOICE OF STALIN AND THE BELLS OF THE KREMLIN."

BERKELEY SAID THAT IN NEW YORK IN 1936 HE WAS INVITED BY A LESTER FULLER TO A PATRICK HENRY CLUB MEETING THAT TURNED OUT TO BE A COMMUNIST AFFAIR. HE JOINED THE PARTY A WEEK LATER, HE SAID, AND MET SUCH PERSONS IN IT AS JIM THOMPSON, A BROTHER OR COUSIN OF A CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADER, ROBERT THOMPSON; ISADORE SCHNEIDER, WILLIAM BROWDER, BROTHER OF EARL BROWDER; PRODUCER LEE SAVINSON.

AFTER COMING TO HOLLYWOOD IN 1937 HE SAID HE MET OTHERS AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS, INCLUDING:

HERBERT KLEIN, EDWARD HUEBSCH, NICHOLAS BELA, EVE ETTINGER, DONALD OGDEN STEWART, DOROTHY PARKER AND HER HUSBAND, ALAN CAMPBELL; DASHIELL HAMMETT, LILLIAN HELLMAN, GARRY CARLISLE, THE LATE EVE SCHAFRIN, HERTA UERKVITZ, JESSE BURNS, LIONEL STANDER AND ALICE TWITCHELL AT THAT TIME HIS WIFE, JOHN AND JOSEPHINE BRIGHT, J. EDWARD AND GOLDIE BROMBERG, MADELINE RUTHVEN, VICTOR KILLIAN, JOHN AND VERA GORDON, HERBERT BIBERMAN AND HIS WIFE, GALE SONDERGAARD; SONJA DAHL, ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, ALAN MATHEWS, DOROTHY TREE, MARC LAWRENCE, MAURICE MURPHY.

PARTY MEETINGS WERE HELD, HE SAID, AT HOMES OF JOHN AND PATRICIA MILLER, LEONA D'AMBRAY, SEARLE KRAMER, MICHAEL KILLIAN, SON OF VICTOR. STILL OTHERS BERKELEY LISTED INCLUDED:

GORDON KAHN, MAURICE RAPF, ARMAND D'USSEAU, JAMES GOW, RING LARDNER JR., RICHARD COLLINS, BUDD AND VIRGINIA SCHULBERG, SAM AND SADIE ORNITZ, VIOLA BROTHERS SHORE AND HER HUSBAND, KELLY GLEICHMAN; SIDNEY AND VERA BUCKMAN, HAROLD BUCKMAN, BROTHER OF SIDNEY, ARTHUR STRAUN, MICHAEL URIS, SONORA BABB, GEORGE AND KAY BASSMAN.

CARL FOREMAN, WHO, HE SAID, "IS THE ONLY ONE REMAINING TODAY ON THE SCREEN WRITERS' GUILD BOARD WHO HASN'T DISAVOWED THE PARTY," RICHARD WEIL, GERTRUDE PURCELL, HUGO BUTLER, DALTON TRUMBO, ONE OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN"; LOU AMSTER, ISABEL RENNART, PAUL JARRICO, FRANCES SAGE, BOB ROBERTS, KATHRYN O'NEIL, DR. LEO BIGELMAN, WHO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM YESTERDAY.

WILMA SHORE, LU SOLOMON, GEORGE WILNAR, ANN ROTH MORGAN, CHARLES PAIGE, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE WRITERS GUILD; HAROLD AND KATHLEEN GOLDMAN, MARY VIRGINIA FARMER, SHEPPARD TRAUBE, ALBERT MALTZ, DAN AND LILITH JAMES, ALICE GOLDBERG, TIBA WILNAR, LESTER COLE; E.L. MCLENNAN HUNTER, JOHN WEXLEY, JORIS IBENS, JOSEPH MISCHELL, CARL DREHER, CYRIL ENFIELD, CHARLES LENART, ARNOLD MANOFF.

B61KX (Q)

JEROME CHODOROV, LESTER KOENIG, ROLAND KIBBEE, JOHN SANDER, MARGUERITE ROBERTS, FRED RINALDO, BOB LEES, WALDO SALT, MALVIN LEVY, ALLEN BORETZ, HY KRAFT, PAUL TRIVERS, W.R.RIVERS, LEON BECKER, GUY ENDORE,

30.24- 26947

ELWOOD ELISCU, ROBERT ROSSEN, EDWARD CHODOROV, HENRY BLANKFORT, WRITER WHO DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS YESTERDAY; DANNY DARE, BERNARD VORHAUS, JAY GORNEY, GLEN BARZMAN, BESS TAFFEL, GEORGE SKLAR, IRVING J.WHITE, FRANCIS TARAGOH, MORTIMER OFFNER.

BERKELEY LISTED THE FOLLOWING AS PERSONS INTRODUCED TO HIM AS "COMRADE," HENCE HE PRESUMED THEY WERE PARTY MEMBERS:

HOWARD DIMSDALE, MICHAEL GORDON, ACTOR HOWARD DA SILVA, ALFRED BEIN, WAYNE RONKA, SAM ALBERT, SPENCER AUSTRIAN, CHARLES KATZ, MAURICE CLARK, PAUL CLINE.

FJ/KK821PCS

A111KX
WEST OUT
L HOLLYWOOD,SEPT.19-(AP)-THOMAS W. BEALE, 60, SPECIAL COUNSEL FOR THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD, SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK TODAY AFTER BEING TRAPPED IN AN ELEVATOR.

POLICE SAID BEALE, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., COLLAPSED AFTER SPENDING 30 MINUTES IN AN ELEVATOR WHICH BECAME STUCK IN THE BASEMENT OF THE HOLLYWOOD ROOSEVELT HOTEL.

A FIRE DEPARTMENT RESCUE SQUAD ADMINISTERED OXYGEN FOR 45 MINUTES AND BEALE REFUSED HOSPITALIZATION. A PRIVATE PHYSICIAN WAS CALLED TO CARE FOR HIM.

B813ACS NM

A90WX
NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

SEP 20 1951

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19-(AP)-A PRELIMINARY SHOWDOWN ON A MOVE TO OUST SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FROM THE SENATE WAS POSTPONED TODAY.

A SENATE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO DECIDE TODAY WHETHER HEARINGS SHOULD BE HELD ON AN OUSTER RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), WHO HAS CHALLENGED MCCARTHY'S FITNESS TO SERVE IN THE SENATE.

HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE DELAYED ACTION PENDING THE RETURN OF ONE OF ITS MEMBERS, SENATOR HENNINGS (D-MO), FROM A TRIP TO NEW YORK. HENNINGS REQUESTED THE DELAY UNTIL HE COULD GET BACK.

CHAIRMAN GILLETTE (D-IOWA) SAID THE GROUP MAY MEET TOMORROW IF HENNINGS RETURNS TO WASHINGTON BY THEN.

GILLETTE ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WHETHER THE SUBCOMMITTEE DECIDES TO GO AHEAD WITH HEARINGS OR NOT, BENTON AND MCCARTHY WILL BOTH BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR AND MAKE STATEMENTS.

BENTON HAS CRITICIZED MCCARTHY FOR HIS ROLE IN THE 1950 MARYLAND SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN AND DENOUNCED HIM AS A "CHARACTER ASSASSIN" IN CONNECTION WITH MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

IN RETURN, MCCARTHY HAS TERMED BENTON "AN ODD MENTAL MIDGET."

HY935PED

B67
(200)
SAVANNAH, GA., SEPT. 19-(AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CHARGED TODAY THAT "SEVERAL U.S. REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATORS HAVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS."

MCCARTHY, WHO HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT PRO-COMMUNISTS ARE INFILTRATING THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION, DECLINED TO NAME "AT THIS TIME" ANY OF THE LAWMAKERS HE SAID ARE EMPLOYING REDS. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY ARE REPUBLICANS OR DEMOCRATS, OR BOTH.

THE SENATOR, HERE TO ADDRESS THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE, MADE HIS CHARGES IN A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER A REPORTER'S QUESTION WHETHER HE BELIEVES THERE ARE ANY COMMUNISTS IN CONGRESS.

"I CAN'T ANSWER THAT QUESTION," HE REPLIED. "THE PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO SEND WHOM THEY PLEASE TO CONGRESS."

THE SENATOR ALSO DECLARED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND WHAT HE TERMED "THE BLEEDING HEART ELEM[illegible] ARE FOLLOWING A "NEW LINE OF APPEASEMENT" TOWARD COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"THEIR EXPRESSED VIEW IS THAT THERE ARE GOOD COMMUNISTS AND BAD COMMUNISTS AND THAT COMMUNISM IS ALL RIGHT IF IT IS DIRECTED FROM WASHINGTON, INSTEAD OF MOSCOW," HE ASSERTED. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

HE SAID ACHESON'S PERFORMANCE IN PRESIDING OVER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO WAS "THE OLD GAME OF GRAVELING DOWN HIS PALS." ACHESON HAS BEEN LAUDED BY DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE CONFERENCE.

JR RQ1054PED

A111WX
NIGHT LEAD WEDEMEYER-INTERNAL SECURITY (300)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 19-(AP)-LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TESTIFIED TODAY THAT "COMMUNISM WOULD HAVE RUN RAMPANT OVER CHINA MUCH MORE RAPIDLY THAN IT DID," IF HE HAD ACCEPTED THE ADVICE OF HIS WARTIME STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES.

THE FORMER COMMANDER OF AMERICAN FORCES IN CHINA TOLD INVESTIGATING SENATORS THAT HE COULD NOT CATEGORICALLY SAY HIS FOUR ADVISERS WERE PRO-COMMUNIST.

BUT THREE OF THEM, HE SAID, PROPOSED GIVING "MORE SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN LIEU OF THE NATIONALIST FORCES" OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

"IF I HAD FOLLOWED SOME OF THE ADVICE IN THEIR REPORTS," WEDEMEYER ADDED, "I WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT MY OBJECTIVE OR THE POLICY OF MY GOVERNMENT IN THAT AREA."

THAT MISSION, "AS I INTERPRETED IT, WAS TO KEEP CHINA IN THE WAR AND TO SUPPORT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT."

ONE REPORT ADVOCATED, IN EFFECT, RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME AND ABANDONMENT OF CHIANG, THE GENERAL SAID.

THE GENERAL, NOW RETIRED, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IT IS PROBING SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U. S. FAR EASTERN POLICY, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.

WEDEMEYER SERVED IN CHINA FOR TWO YEARS. HE WAS BOTH AMERICAN THEATER COMMANDER AND CHIANG'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE HEARINGS THURSDAY WITH TESTIMONY FROM BRIG.GEN.LOUIS J.FORTIER, RETIRED, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THEATER INTELLIGENCE FOR THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND. HE SERVED UNDER MAJ.GEN. CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, GEN.MACARTHUR'S ONETIME INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, WHO ALREADY HAS TESTIFIED.

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HY1044PED

B66BA Q
BA OUT
BALTIMORE,SEPT.19-(AP)-SIX PERSONS ACCUSED OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE SCHEDULED TO BE ARRAIGNED IN FEDERAL COURT HERE SEPT.28.

BERNARD J.FLYNN, U.S.ATTORNEY FOR MARYLAND, SAID TODAY THE DEFENDANTS WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE JUDGE W.CALVIN CHESNUT.

FIVE OF THOSE UNDER INDICTMENT ARE ADMITTED MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY ARE PHILIP FRANKFELD, FORMER HEAD OF THE PARTY IN MARYLAND; HIS WIFE, REGINA; GEORGE A.MEYERS, FORMER CHAIRMAN AND ORGANIZER OF THE PARTY'S DISTRICT FOUR HEADQUARTERS IN BALTIMORE; LEROY WOOD, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND TREASURER FOR DISTRICT FOUR, AND MRS.DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG, FORMERLY A PARTY OFFICIAL HERE.

MAURICE BRAVERMAN, BALTIMORE ATTORNEY, ALSO IS UNDER INDICTMENT.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE FREE ON BAIL RANGING FROM $5,000 FOR BRAVERMAN TO $20,000 FOR FRANKFELD. THE SIX WERE PICKED UP LAST MONTH BY THE FBI HERE AND IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND.

PB934AED NM

B32KX (CAVE MEN) (SEG)

GRANTS PASS,ORE.,SEPT.19-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK IS A "KNOWN ANTI-RELIGIOUS LEADER" AND MEMBERS OF A GRANTS PASS BOOSTER CLUB ARE PEASANTS.

THIS REPORT CAME FROM A DIPLOMATIC COURIER, CARL L.GILBERT, A FORMER RESIDENT OF NEARBY COQUILLE, ORE., IN A LETTER TO THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

HE SAID AN ENLARGED 1948 PHOTOGRAPH OF CLUB MEMBERS--DRESSED AS CAVEMEN--GREETING DEWEY, HANGS IN A FORMER LENINGRAD CATHEDRAL. IT SHOWS THE CAVEMEN GARBED IN ANIMAL SKINS AND WAVING BONES. SIMILAR GREETINGS ARE GIVEN TO ALL VISITING DIGNITARIES. DEWEY WAS HERE DURING HIS 1948 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

GILBERT SAID THE RUSSIAN CAPTION BELOW THE PICTURE WAS TRANSLATED FOR HIM AS:

"IN THE U.S., THE POWER OF THE CHURCH IS SYNONYMOUS WITH THE POWER O WALL STREET. THE DOWN-TRODDEN MASSES ARE FORCED TO SUSTAIN THE WEALTHY PRIESTS AND HIERARCHY IN KINGLY SPLENDOR WHILE THEY THEMSELVES ARE FORCED TO SCRAPE THE GARBAGE PAILS BEHIND THE CHURCHES FOR SOMETHING TO EAT. RESENTMENT HAS BEEN GROWING IN THE U.S. TOWARDS THIS RELIGIOUS FEUDALISM. RECENTLY A GROUP OF PEASANTS HAVE FORMED A NEW ORGANIZATION TO RETURN TO THE OLD PRE-CHURCH DAYS. THEY SAY THAT RETURN TO THE PREHISTORIC ERA IS BETTER THAN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS, HENCE THE ATTIRE WORN BY THESE AMERICANS. THIS IS A PICTURE OF THIS ORGANIZATION PROTESTING AGAINST THE CRUEL AND VICIOUS WALL STREET-BACKED CHURCH. PICTURED WITH THEM IS T.E.DEWEY, A KNOWN ANTI-RELIGIOUS LEADER AND ONCE CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. HE WAS DEFEATED BY THE WALL STREET INDUSTRIALISTS.

"THIS CAVEMAN ORGANIZATION IS MAKING HIM AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THEIR GROUP. PART OF THE INITIATION IS PERFORMED BY DRINKING BLOOD AND EATING RAW MEAT. WHILE THE GROUP'S ANTI-RELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN IS NOTEWORTHY, THEIR APPEARANCE CAN BEAR OUT THE SAVAGE AND BARBARIC CHARACTER OF THE AMERICAN AS

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THEIR APPEARANCE CAN ONLY BEAR OUT THE SAVAGE AND BARBARIC CHARACTER OF THE AMERICAN AS A WHOLE."

IN NEW YORK, JAMES J.HAGERTY, DEWEY'S SECRETARY, LAUGHED AND COMMENTED: "THE RUSSIANS ARE ABOUT AS ACCURATE AND TRUTHFUL IN THIS AS IN ALL RUSSIAN STORIES."

GOVERNOR DEWEY IS A MEMBER OF ST.PETER''S EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN ALBANY, N.Y.

B936AED

B42

KX (220)

NEW YORK, SEPT.19-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES "WOULD BE READY TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE SITUATION" IF A MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF PACIFIC NATIONS WOULD "AFFORD GREATER OVERALL SECURITY FOR THE FREE WORLD IN THAT VITAL AREA."

QUIRINO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT WOULD DEPEND UPON "THE ATTITUDE OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED, IN PARTICULAR TOWARD THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE ENTRY OF JAPAN INTO THE PROPOSED COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENT."

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY'S SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION TUESDAY.

IN THAT SPEECH DEWEY PROPOSED THAT ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE PACIFIC, FROM JAPAN SOUTHWARD TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, FORM A PACIFIC MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE UNDER A SINGLE TREATY.

QUIRINOS STATEMENT SAID:

"GOVERNOR DEWEY'S SPEECH IS A BOLD PROJECTION IN PUBLIC OF A REVOLUTIONARY IDEA. ITS GREATEST MERIT LIES IN THE FACT THAT HIS PROPOSAL IS BASED ON HIS ACTUAL OBSERVATION OF WHAT WE IN THE FAR EAST AND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE DOING TO FIGHT COMMUNISM."

"AS FAR AS THE PHILIPPINES IS CONCERNED," QUIRINO SAID, "WE ARE SATISFIED THAT THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WHICH WE SIGNED WITH THE UNITED STATES ON AUG.30, 1951, CONTAINS ALL THE GUARANTEES WE REQUIRE FOR THE SECURITYMOF OUR COUNTRY.

"AS A FOLLOW-UP OF THE BROADER OBJECTIVE, HOWEVER, I INSTRUCTED MY SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GENERAL CARLOS P.ROMULO, TO SOUND OUT THE INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS AT THE RECENT SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. THE REPORT HE HAS SUBMITTED IS ENCOURAGING."

JM858PED

SEP 20 1951

A105

NEW YORK, SEPT. 19-(AP)-JOHNJ.MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, LEFT BY PLANE FOR THAT COUNTRY TODAY AFTER A TWO WEEKS VACATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY "IS A MATTER OF TIME."

"EVENTUALLY THE EAST (GERMANY) WILL COME TO REALIZE THE ADVISABILITY OF A UNIFIED GERMANY," HE SAID. "THEN A TREATY CAN BE MOLDED."

VS1030PED

B42 (EG)

(300)

BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT. 19-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAYS INFLATION "CAN BE AS DEVASTATING AS AN INVADING ARMY."

THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CRITICIZED THE "GET-RICH-QUICK BOYS" AND "JUNIOR CITIZENS," WHO HE SAID WERE PESTERING HIS OFFICE FOR SPECIAL FAVORS.

"WE MUST PREVENT THEM MAKING A KILLING IN THIS PERIOD," HE TOLD 600 DELEGATES AT THE THIRD ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE CIO INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS YESTERDAY.

"INFLATION DESTROYS THE GREAT MIDDLE CLASS OF ANY COUNTRY--THE BACKBONE OF ANY ECONOMY," JOHNSTON SAID. "IT MUST NOT BE DESTROYED."

"INFLATION CAN BE AS DEVASTATING AS AN INVADING ARMY," HE ADDED. "WE CAN'T TALK TURKEY WITH RUSSIA WITH A FEATHER DUSTER."

HE SAID IT HAS COST THE PUBLIC $7,000,000,000 (B) MORE TO REARM AND $22,000,000,000 (B) MORE TO LIVE "PURELY BECAUSE OF INFLATION."

THAT IS AS MUCH A TAX, JOHNSTON SAID, "AS IF CONGRESS HAD PASSED IT AS TEX LEGISLATION. IT'S A HIDDEN TAX. IT FALLS UPON THOSE LEAST ABLE TO BEAR IT."

JOHNSTON SAID LABOR HAD SHOWN RESTRAINT AND INTELLIGENCE IN ITS APPROACH TO THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM.

"I WISH OTHER SEGMENTS OF THE ECONOMY WERE EQUALLY STATESMANLIKE," HE SAID.

JOHNSTON REPEATED HIS CRITICISM OF THE "MEAT BOYS," WHO HE SAID FOUGHT BEEF ROLLBACKS. IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICANBAR ASSOCIATION CONVENTION AT NEW YORK MONDAY JOHNSTON WARNED "BEEF AND METALS" THAT THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD PRICE CONTROLS WAS CLOSE TO "DELIBERATE DEFIANCE."

MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT "IT IS REALLY BY EXAMPLE THAT WE HAVE TO SHOW THE WONDERS OF DEMOCRACY. WE CAN'T JUST TALK."

"DEMOCRACY IS A DANGEROUS FORM OF GOVERNMENT REALLY," SHE SAID, "BECAUSE IT DEPENDS ON WHAT EACH OF US DOES. WHAT IS AT STAKE TODAY IS TO PROVE THIS 'DANGEROUS' FORM OF GOVERNMENT, DEMOCRACY, WHERE ALL THE PEOPLE HAVE POWER, CAN SAFELY BE ENTRUSTED TO THE PEOPLE."

THE FIVE-DAY CONVENTION ENDS FRIDAY.

JR806AED

30.24- 26949

B38
(330)
NIGHT LEAD CORNELL
BY ALLAN JACKS
ITHACA, N.Y., SEPT. 19-(AP)-GOV. DEWEY REPEATED TODAY A DEMAND FOR A PACIFIC DEFENSE PACT AND SAID FAILURE TO NEGOTIATE SUCH A TREATY "WOULD BE AN ENGRAVED INVITATION TO STALIN TO CONQUER" INDEPENDENT ASIATIC NATIONS.
DEWEY SAID THE TREATY HE PROPOSED WOULD WELD TOGETHER 650,000,000 (M) PERSONS "ON OUR SIDE--WHO, FOR THE FIRST TIME, WOULD OUTNUMBER THOSE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
SUCH A TREATY, DEWEY DECLARED "IS THE WAY TO AVOID THE POWER VACUUMS WHICH MIGHT CAUSE WORLD WAR 3."
THE GOVERNOR SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON HONORING DEANE W. MALOTT, WHO WAS INSTALLED EARLIER AS THE SIXTH PRESIDENT OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY. MALOTT, 53, WAS FOR THE LAST 12 YEARS CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS.
DEWEY, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD CALLED FOR A PACIFIC ALLIANCE LIKE THE PRESENT NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, DECLARED "WE MUST START NOW TO BUILD A WELL-ROUNDED (PACIFIC) TREATY BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."
"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "IF WE ARE GOING TO KEEP AND INCREASE THE NUMBER OF OUR STAUNCH FRIENDS IN THE WORLD WE HAVE A GREAT MANY THINGS TO DO IN ADDITION TO SIGNING TREATIES AND PROVIDING AMERICAN AID."
HE ADDED:
"IT'S TIME WE STOPPED TELLING THE WORLD WE ARE THE LAST WORD IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MANKIND."
"I WANT TO SEE AMERICANS STOP TRYING TO MAKE THE REST OF THE WORLD OVER IN OUR IMAGE," DEWEY DECLARED. "IF WE CONTINUE TO TRY TO MAKE IT OVER IN OUR IMAGE WE WILL FAIL, AND WE MAY FAIL TO WIN THE PEACE IN THE BARGAIN."
HE MADE ONLY ONE REFERENCE TO DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. HE SAID:
"I THINK WE HAVE THE FINEST POLITICAL SYSTEM ON EARTH. I THINK WE HAVE THE FINEST ECONOMIC SYSTEM ON EARTH IF WE COULD GET RID OF THOSE FEW SOCIALIST VENTURES WASHINGTON HAS FOISTED UPON US."
MALOTT, WHO SUCCEEDS THE LATE EDMUND EZRA DAY AS PRESIDENT OF COEDUCATIONAL CORNELL, SAID A GREATER THREAT TO THE U.S. THAN ARMED AGGRESSION WAS THE "DISAPPEARANCE" OF INITIATIVE, THRIFT AND INTEGRITY.
"THERE MUST COME A NEW THINKING INTO AMERICA WHICH INSISTS THAT GOVERNMENT BE NOT AN END IN ITSELF BUT A SERVANT OF FREE ENTERPRISE, AN EXPEDITER FOR THE ENERGY AND INITIATIVE OF A FREE PEOPLE," HE DECLARED.
HE ADDED: "OTHERWISE AN UNSEEN PARALYSIS SWEEPS OVER THE NATION, AND WE SINK SLOWLY FROM THE FREE REPUBLIC OF DECENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT, TO THE WELFARE STATE, TO THE HANDOUT STATE, TO THE POLICE STATE. OVER AND OVER AGAIN IN THE HISTORY OF MAN THIS CYCLE HAS REPEATED ITSELF."
X X X
FH809PED

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A204KX (FOGARTY, BJT)
(110)
ALBUQUERQUE,SEPT.19-(AP)-A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION IS BEING ARRANGED FOR AN OFFICER AT TOP SECRET SANDIA BASE WHO CLAIMS HIS MIND "WENT BLANK" FOR SIX DAYS, MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.
CAPT. FREDERICK J. FOGARTY, JR., (6146 OXFORD ST.) PHILADELPHIA DISAPPEARED FROM THE ALBUQUERQUE BASE SEPT. 12. HE WAS FOUND ON A STREET HERE THIS MORNING BY POLICE.
THE BASE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE GAVE THESE DETAILS:
FOGARTY HAD $400 WHEN HE DISAPPEARED. HE HAD ONLY $10 THIS MORNING.
FOGARTY TOLD CAPT. ERIC MILLER OF THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT HE COULDN'T REMEMBER ANYTHING THAT HAPPENED OR WHERE HE HAD BEEN.
MILLER SAID FOGARTY HAD ACCESS TO "CERTAIN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION."
B1535PES NM

B60MI (Q)
APPLETON,WIS.,SEPT.19-(AP)-AMERICAN PAPERMAKERS HAVE "SHAMEFULLY NEGLECTED" THE USE OF STRAW IN STRETCHING THE SUPPLY OF WOOD PULP, A UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE HEARD YESTERDAY.
DR.J.E.ATCHISON OF THE ECONOMICS COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID THAT STRAW FROM WHEAT, RYE, RICE, BARLEY, SUGAR CANE BOGASSE AND ESPARTA--A TOUGH AFRICAN GRASS--HAS BEEN FOUND ADAPTABLE TO PAPER-MAKING AND THAT WESTERN EUROPEAN MANUFACTURERS ARE USING IT FOR HIGH QUALITY PAPERS.
L.G.S.HEPPS OF BEDFORDSHIRE ADDED DURING A DISCUSSION BEFORE THE FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE UN'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, THAT ESPARTA HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY USEFUL IN GREAT BRITAIN'S RECENT QUALITY PAPER PRODUCTION.
DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE DECIDED, AT ANOTHER SESSION, THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF UNIFORM WOOD CHEMISTRY TESTING METHODS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL. HOWEVER, THEY URGED THE UNTO CORRELATE THE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEX F ALL COUNTRIE

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THE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES OF ALL COUNTRIES IN THE FIELD OF PAPER CHEMISTRY
JR712ACS NM

END
SEPT-19-1951

START-SEPT-20-1951

30.24-26951

A194KX (BJT)
AMS BJT (650)

NITE LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,FRIDAY,SEPT.21-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY RUSHED INTO FINAL FORM THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE ALLIES WILL CONSIDER RESUMPTION OF THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG.

THE CONDITIONS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT PROBABLY WOULD CALL FOR JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST GROUND PATROLS OF THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG AND A CONSTANT U.N. AIR PATROL BY DAYLIGHT OVER THE AREA.

THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND THURSDAY PROPOSED THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS THEY SUSPENDED AUG. 23 BE "RESUMED IMMEDIATELY."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY INDICATED THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER PROBABLY WOULD GIVE HIS CONDITIONAL REPLY WITHIN 24 TO 48 HOURS.

A COMMUNIST BROADCAST INDICATED EAGERNESS TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS AS EXISTED BEFORE THE 29-DAY OLD RUPTURE.

THE PEIPING RADIO POINTED OUT "THE CONFERENCE HOUSE AND AMERICAN DELEGATES' HOUSE HAVE BEEN LEFT EXACTLY AS THEY WERE DURING THE CONFERENCE TALKS."

ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST SAID, "THE TALKS CAN BE RESUMED AS SOON AS RIDGWAY TELLS HIS LIAISON OFFICER TO MEET THE LIAISON OFFICER OF THIS SIDE TO FIX THE TIME.

"IF THE AMERICANS ACCEPT REALITIES THEN AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE CAN BE REACHED IN A VERY SHORT TIME."

IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED RIDGWAY WOULD AWAIT FINAL INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON BEFORE ANSWERING THE LATEST MESSAGE TO KIM IL SUNG, PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA, AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA.

THE RED COMMANDERS SWITCHED SIGNALS THURSDAY AND PROPOSED THAT A "SUITABLE ORGANIZATION" BE SET UP BY LIAISON OFFICERS TO GUARANTEE THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG.

UNTIL THIS DEVELOPMENT, THE REDS HAD INSISTED THAT THE ALLIES ADMIT RESPONSIBILITY FOR A LONG LIST OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY U.N. GROUND AND AIR FORCES, BEFORE THE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED.

THE GRIEVANCES BEGAN WITH A CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22 TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION AT KAESONG BY BOMBING AND STRAFING NEAR ITS QUARTERS.

RIDGWAY DENIED THAT CHARGES AS FRAUDULENT, AND REJECTED NINE OTHER COMPLAINTS. HE ADMITTED THAT TWO VIOLATIONS--ONE BY AN ALLIED PLANE, THE OTHER BY A CONFUSED MEDICAL TEAM OF FOUR SOUTH KOREANS--OCCURRED BY MISTAKE.

A195KX

IT WAS ASSUMED THAT VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, WOULD CARRY BACK TO THE U.N. BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN THE ALLIED FORMULA FOR RENEWAL OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS.

A SOURCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT NOTED THAT JOY, IN TOKYO, "HASN'T EVEN STARTED TO PACK YET"--AN INDICATION THAT SOME TIME MAY YET ELAPSE BEFORE THE GREEN LIGHT IS GIVEN BY THE ALLIES.

JOY AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE DELEGATION, MAJ.GEN.L.C. CRAIGIE OF THE AIR FORCE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, HAVE BEEN IN TOKYO FOR MORE THAN THREE WEEKS.

WHILE RIDGWAY HIMSELF HAD NOTHING TO SAY ON THE RENEWED TALKS, AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED BY HIS HEADQUARTERS THURSDAY NIGHT SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS NOT CHANGED ITS MIND OR BACKED DOWN ON ITS PRINCIPLES SINCE AUG. 23. IT STANDS READY NOW TO NEGOTIATE ON THE SAME TERMS AS BEFORE.

"PERHAPS IN THE COOLING OFF PERIOD," IT CONTINUED, "THE REDS HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT AGGRESSION THROUGH NEGOTIATION WILL NOT SUCCEED."

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN POINTED OUT THAT THERE IS "REASON FOR HOPE THAT THE LATEST COMMUNIST REVERSAL IN POLICY AND AGREEMENT TO RENEW THE PEACE TALKS MAY BRING SOME SORT OF CEASE FIRE IN KOREA."

HOWEVER, THE BULLETIN CAUTIONED THAT RENEWAL OF THE TALKS "DOES NOT MEAN NECESSARILY THAT PREVIOUS DIFFICULTIES WILL SUDDENLY IRON THEMSELVES OUT."

AT THE LAST MEETING, AUG. 22, THE REDS AND ALLIES WERE DEADLOCKED ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA. THE REDS WANTED IT DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIES HELD OUT FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE BATTLE-LINES, SOUTH OF 38 IN THE EXTREME WEST AND NORTH OF THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY IN THE CENTER AND EAST.

ON SEPT. 6 RIDGWAY NOTIFIED THE COMMUNISTS THAT HE NO LONGER CONSIDERED KAESONG ACCEPTABLE AS THE TRUCE SITE BECAUSE THE RED-OCCUPIED TOWN LENT ITSELF TOO EASILY TO TRUMPED-UP CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. SINCE THEN THERE WERE INDICATIONS RIDGWAY WOULD NOT INSIST ON A SHIFT FROM KAESONG.

HH1255PCS

B55KX (Q) (TEXT)
TEXT (750)

SEP 21 1951

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-TEXT OF AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED TODAY BY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO RESUME KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG IMMEDIATELY:

THERE IS REASON FOR HOPE THAT THE LATEST COMMUNIST REVERSAL IN POLICY AND AGREEMENT TO RENEW THE PEACE TALKS MAY BRING SOME SORT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA. IT IS A HOPE THAT MUST BE TEMPERED BY THE REALIZATION THAT A RENEWAL OF THE TALKS DOES NOT MEAN NECESSARILY THAT PREVIOUS DIFFICULTIES WILL SUDDENLY IRON THEMSELVES OUT.

IT DOES APPEAR, ON THE FACE OF IT, THAT THE REDS IN KOREA HAVE HAD INSTRUCTIONS TO ABANDON THEIR "VIOLATION GAME" AND GET ON WITH THE TALKS. THE CHANGE BEGAN TO BE NOTICEABLE ABOUT A WEEK AGO, RIGHT AFTER THEIR RECEPTION OF THE UNC (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) ADMISSION OF ACCIDENTALLY STRAFING KAESONG. THE FIRST HINTS FROM COMMUNIST RADIO SOURCES INDICATED THAT A REJECTION OF THE NOTE WOULD BE FORTHCOMING. THEIR PROPAGANDA BLASTS RIDICULED THE TONE OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPLY, AND IMPLIED THAT THE UNC WAS MAKING A SHOW BY TRYING TO "CONFESS" TO ONE CHARGE IN THE HOPES OF ATONING FOR ALL THE TRUMPED-UP VIOLATIONS THE COMMUNISTS HAD PREVIOUSLY CONCOCTED. IT INTIMATED THAT THE "ATTEMPT" WOULD BE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE RED LEADERS.

THE VERY NEXT DAY, THE TONE CHANGED SOMEWHAT, AS THEIR RADIO BEGAN TO HINT THAT TALKS "COULD START AGAIN IMMEDIATELY" IF THE UNC WOULD TAKE THE BLAME FOR ALL THE SO-CALLED VIOLATIONS. THEN FOR SEVERAL DAYS THE OFFICIAL LINE SEEMED TO WAVER BETWEEN ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THE NOTE. THE SEPT. 20 ACCEPTANCE INDICATES A MAJOR CHANGE BY THE REDS, AT LEAST FROM THE PROPAGANDA STANDPOINT. IT ALSO INDICATES THAT PERHAPS THEY HAVE ADOPTED A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THIS ATTITUDE, PROBABLY, IS PREDICATED ON TWO SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS THAT HAVE THWARTED COMMUNIST TACTICS SINCE THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS ON AUG. 23. FIRST OF ALL, THE SERIES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AND THE OBVIOUS RED FETISH FOR DREAMING UP A NEW SHOW PRACTICALLY EVERY

DAY HAS NOT PAID OFF. THE TROOPED-UP CHARGES WERE NOT BELIEVED, AND THE UNC'S WILLINGNESS TO ADMIT A MISTAKE WHEN ONE ACTUALLY HAD BEEN MADE BURST THE RED PROPAGANDA BUBBLE. IN SHORT, THE WEEKS OF "NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS" HAVE SORELY TRIED THE PATIENCE OF THE FREE WORLD. IT MAY BE THAT THE SOLID FRONT OF FREE NATIONS THAT OPPOSED THE COMMUNIST BLOC AT SAN FRANCISCO WAS A WARNING THAT ONLY RED ACTIONS, NOT WORDS, WILL CONVINCE THE WORLD OF THEIR INTENTIONS.

B56KX (Q)

THE SECOND COMMUNIST TACTIC THAT HAS FAILED TO PRODUCE RESULTS THAT WOULD HELP THEM AT KAESONG HAS BEEN THEIR FAILURE TO IMPRESS OR INTIMIDATE THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE THREAT OF A NEW OFFENSIVE IN KOREA. THE THREAT WAS NO DOUBT USED TO DRIVE HOME THE POINT THAT "THE LINES COULD CHANGE AT ANY TIME," AS THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAVE BOASTED. YET THE COLD FACT REMAINS THAT THEY HAVEN'T CHANGED MUCH SINCE JUNE--AND WHAT CHANGES HAVE OCCURRED HAVE NOT FAVORED THE REDS.

IT OFTEN HAS BEEN SAID THAT THE ONLY WAY TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS IS BY STRENGTH, THE ONLY LANGUAGE THEY UNDERSTAND. SINCE THE BREAKDOWN IN TALKS, STRENGTH HAS BEEN USED--ON THE BATTLEFIELD, AND IN THE CONDUCT OF WHAT NEGOTIATIONS AND LIAISON MEETINGS HAVE TAKEN PLACE.

THE HOPE THAT RENEWAL OF THE TALKS MIGHT POSSIBLY HASTEN A CEASE-FIRE STEMS FROM THE SUPPOSITION THAT PERHAPS A LESSON HAS BEEN DRIVEN HOME TO THE COMMUNISTS.

IF THE REDS HAVE IN FACT ADOPTED A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS AND THE ABANDONMENT OF THE SIDESHOWS AT KAESONG, THEY ALSO MIGHT BE WILLING TO REACH A MILITARILY SOUND AGREEMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE.

THE UNC HAS NOT CHANGED ITS MIND OR BACKED DOWN ON ITS PRINCIPLES SINCE AUG. 23. IT STANDS READY NOW TO NEGOTIATE ON THE SAME TERMS AS BEFORE. PERHAPS IN THE COOLING OFF PERIOD THE REDS HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT AGGRESSION THROUGH NEGOTIATION WILL NOT SUCCEED.

AT ANY RATE, ALTHOUGH ONE STUMBLING BLOCK HAS BEEN PASSED, THERE ARE MANY OLD POINTS OF CONTENTION THAT MUST BE WORKED OUT IF THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO PUT AN END TO THE WAR. THERE IS CAUSE FOR HOPE THAT THE TALKS MAY MEAN SOMETHING MORE THIS TIME THAN A SOUNDING BOARD FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. BUT IT IS A HOPE THAT MUST BE BACKED UP WITH RESOLUTION AND DETERMINED ACTION, AND THE REALIZATION THAT THERE IS STILL A VERY LONG ROAD TO TRAVEL BEFORE A CEASE-FIRE MAY BE REACHED. DESPITE A SERIES OF APPARENT ROADBLOCKS, IT IS A ROAD THE UNC HAS THE RESOLUTION TO TRAVEL, IN AN ATTEMPT TO BRING A JUST AND LASTING PEACE TO KOREA.

(END TEXT)

XZ556ACS BNM

SEP 21 1951

A42FX
PMS BUDGET

KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (950)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND REVERSED ITSELF TODAY AND SUGGESTED THAT KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS BE RESUMED IMMEDITAELY IN KAESONG.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS 28 DAYS AGO. THEY CHARGED THEN THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED AND STRAFED THE NEUTRAL KAESONG AREA AUG. 22 IN AN ATTEMPT TO MURDER COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES. THE ALLIED COMMAND CALLED THE CHARGE FRAUDULENT AND FAKED.

HERETOFORE THE REDS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES ADMIT RESPONSIBILITY FOR A STRING OF ALLEGED NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS BEFORE THE TRUCE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED.

THEY PROPOSED TODAY ONLY THAT A "SUITABLE ORGANIZATION" BE SET UP TO GUARANTEE THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG, KOREA.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

BUT A RELEASE FROM THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS SAID "THERE IS REASON FOR HOPE THAT THE LATEST COMMUNIST REVERSAL IN POLICY AND AGREEMENT TO RENEW THE PEACE TALKS MAY BRING SOME SORT OF A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA."

IT CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT "IT IS A HOPE THAT MUST BE TEMPERED BY THE REALIZATION THAT A RENEWAL OF THE TALKS DOES NOT MEAN NECESSARILY THAT PREVIOUS DIFFICULTIES WILL SUDDENLY IRON THEMSELVES OUT."

CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI AND NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG PROPOSED:

1--THAT LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES MEET TO FIX THE TIME FOR REOPENING THE MEETINGS.

2--THAT AT THE FIRST SESSION AFTER THE CONFERENCES RESUME, DELEGATES DISCUSS A PLAN "TO ESTABLISH A SUITABLE ORGANIZATION" FOR GUARANTEEING THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG AND SETTLING DIFFERENCES OVER PREVIOUSLY CHARGED VIOLATIONS.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS ADMITTED THE VALIDITY OF ONLY TWO ALLEGED VIOLATIONS.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID AN ALLIED PLANE STRAFED KAESONG BY MISTAKE SEPT. 10 AND FOUR UNARMED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS MISTAKENLY APPROACHED THE NEUTRAL ZONE TUESDAY AFTERNOON.

THE RED LEADERS SAID THEY WERE WILLING TO CONSIDER REOPENING THE TALKS BECAUSE OF THE "RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE" THE ALLIES HAVE TAKEN REGARDING THE ADMITTED VIOLATIONS.

A43FX

THEY ADDED: "IN ORDER NOT TO LET THE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED UNSETTLED INCIDENTS CONTINUE TO OBSTRUCT THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS OF BOTH SIDES, WE THEREFORE PROPOSE THAT THE DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES SHOULD IMMEDIATELY RESUME THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG WITHOUT ANY NEED FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION ON THE CONDITIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

THIS AMOUNTED TO A REJECTION OF RIDGWAY'S MONDAY PROPOSAL THAT LIAISON OFFICERS MEET TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS THAT WOULD BE MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE FOR REOPENING THE TALKS.

EARLIER, RIDGWAY HAD PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE SHIFTED FROM KAESONG. THE REDS REJECTED THIS. THE BELIEF HAS BEEN GENERAL HERE THAT RIDGWAY WOULD NOT INSIST ON SWITCHING THE SITE IF IRONCLAD AGREEMENTS COULD AVERT THE CONSTANT BICKERING OVER ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

THE REDS DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WANTED THE FULL DELEGATIONS TO MEET OR ONLY THE SUBCOMMITTEES. AT THE TIME TALKS WERE SUSPENDED THE SUBCOMMITTEES WERE DEADLOCKED OVER THE PROBLEM OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MAIN DELEGATION--MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAGIE AND REAR ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE--ARE IN TOKYO. SO ARE TWO MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY OF THE AIR FORCE AND COL.J.C.MURRAY OF THE MARINES.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THEY WOULD RETURN TO THE BASE CAMP IN AN APPLE ORCHARD NEAR MUNSAN.

THE R

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THEY WOULD RETURN TO THE BASE CAMP IN AN APPLE ORCHARD NEAR MUNSAN.

THE RED NOTE WAS GIVEN TO AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER AT THE PUNMANJOM BRIDGE THURSDAY MORNING AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME IT WAS BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO.

LT.COL.NORMAN B.EDWARDS FLEW THROUGH THE RAIN BY HELICOPTER TO TAKE THE NOTE FROM NORTH KOREAN COL.CHANG CHUN-SAN. CHANG WAS SMILING

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BROADLY. ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS HE HAD BEEN SURLY. HE CHATTED AMIABLY WITH U.N. CORRESPONDENTS WHO PRECEDED EDWARDS TO THE RED OUTPOST.
DELIVERY OF THE MESSAGE TOOK LESS THAN ONE MINUTE. EDWARDS FLEW BACK TO MUNSAN AND THE NOTE WAS RELAYED IMMEDIATELY TO RIDGWAY.
THE NOTE WAS POLITE, AND LACKED THE FIERY BLASTS OF PREVIOUS RED COMMUNICATIONS.

A44FX
ALTHOUGH IT APPEARED TO BE A COMPLETE ABOUT-FACE, THE REDS NOWHERE BACKED DOWN FROM THEIR CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG.
DEALING WITH THE ALLIED DENIALS OF THE MASS OF RED CHARGES, THE NOTE SAID:
"THIS KIND OF DENIAL . . . CAN BY NO MEANS ALTER OR DO AWAY WITH ALL THE WITNESSES AND THE MATERIAL EVIDENCE WHICH WE POSSESS CONCERNING THESE INCIDENTS.
"AND THEREFORE THE INCIDENTS WHICH OUR SIDE HAS DRAWN ATTENTION TO AND PROTESTED MUST BE DEALT WITH IN A RESPONSIBLE WAY."
THE NEW COMMUNIST MOVE DID NOT COME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO ALLIED OFFICERS HERE. OBSERVERS HAVE NOTED THAT WHILE THE RED CHARGES WERE SERIOUS ENOUGH FOR THEM TO CALL OFF THE TALKS FOR GOOD, THE REDS MADE NO MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.
IF AND WHEN THE TALKS RESUME, NEGOTIATORS PRESUMABLY WILL GO BACK TO THE THORNY QUESTION OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA. LITTLE IF ANY PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON THAT POINT SINCE TALKS STARTED JULY 10.
WHEN THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS THE PROBLEM WAS IN THE HANDS OF SUBCOMMITTEES, NAMED IN HOPES THAT THEIR INFORMAL TALKS COULD MAKE PROGRESS WHERE THE MAIN DELEGATIONS HAD FAILED.
THE ALLIES WANT THE BUFFER ZONE LINE DRAWN GENERALLY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, WHICH REACH DEEP INTO RED KOREA ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND TAPER OFF SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 ONLY ON THE WEST.
THE REDS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE LINE BE DRAWN ALONG 38, THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THAT WOULD FORCE A LONG WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT ONLY A SHORT ONE BY THE COMMUNIST FORCES.
OTHER POINTS STILL TO BE DECIDED INCLUDE CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR ENDING THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISING THE TRUCE, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH SIDES. THIS LAST WAS A COMPROMISE ITEM ON THE AGENDA TO POSTPONE ACTION ON THE RED DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS IN KOREA.

HW/CC228APD

A91FX
RHEE (140)
PUSAN,KOREA,SEPT.20-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS RESUMPTION OF THE SUSPENDED KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS--WITH THESE CONDITIONS:
1. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHALL WITHDRAW FROM KOREAN TERRITORY.
2. NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS SHALL BE DISARMED.
3. NORTH KOREANS SHALL BE GRANTED FULL AND EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THROUGH ELECTIONS OBSERVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
4. THE U.N. COMMAND SHOULD SET A TIME--SAY OF 10 DAYS--WITHIN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS MUST AGREE TO THESE TERMS, OR THE TALKS SHOULD BE TERMINATED.
RHEE DECLARED:
"EVERYONE REALIZES THE COMMUNISTS HAVE USED THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HUMILIATE AND DISCREDIT THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EYES OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

CC551APD

A151FX
-95-
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY UNLEASHED POSSIBLY THE BIGGEST ARMORED ASSAULT OF THE KOREAN WAR AND ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS TANK OUTFITS IN KOREA WAS REPORTED ENGAGED IN A SAVAGE BATTLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THIS TANK FORCE WAS SAID TO BE ENGAGED ON ALL SIDES.
(THIS DISPATCH DID NOT ELABORATE BUT PRESUMABLY THIS MEANT THE TANK FORCE WAS SURROUNDED.)
OTHER ARMORED PRONGS, BITING INTO THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" OF THE CENTRAL FRONT. REPORTED EASY GOING.

THE DAWN ATTACK WAS DESIGNATED TO TEST THE RED DEFENSES AROUND PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE ONE-TIME RED BULDUP AREA.
THE POWERFUL FORCES ROLLED NORTHWARD WITHOUT EARLY CONTACT.
AN UMBRELLA OF ALLIED AIR POWER SHIELDED THE ADVANCE.
THE TANKS WERE CLOSELY FOLLOWED BY INFANTRYMEN.

THE ALLIED ASSAULT CAME SHORTLY AFTER RED REINFORCEMENTS POURING INTO THE EASTERN FRONT YESTERDAY BROUGHT TO A HALT THE ALLIES MONTH-LONG DRIVE ON HILL POSITIONS.

ELEMENTS OF THREE UNITED NATIONS UNITS MADE UP THE STRIKING FORCE OF "OPERATION CLEAVER," A POOLED DISPATCH SAID.
LED BY TANKS, THE INFANTRYMEN PUSHED INTO WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED THE "VALLEY OF DEATH."
CORPS COMMANDERS TAGGED THE FORCE "OPERATION CLEAVER." ITS MISSION WAS TO RAID COMMUNIST CONCENTRATIONS AND INFLICT MAXIMUM DESTRUCTION ON THE REDS AND THEIR FORTIFICATIONS.
FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS STILL SAVAGE. THERE COMMUNIST REINFORCEMENTS HAD STOPPED AN ALLIED ADVANCE.

ALLIED INFANTRY, STILL ATTACKING NORTH AGAINST STONE-WALL RESISTANCE, FAILED IN 11 SEPARATE HILL ATTACKS. THEY BARELY SAVED A TWELFTH HILL FROM A RAGING ENEMY COUNTERATTACK.
IT WAS THE SHARPEST REVERSAL THE ALLIES HAVE SUFFERED IN MLNTHS OF FIGHTING, REPORTS TO EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS INDICATED.
REINFORCEMENTS, SOME OFFICERS SAID, PROBABLY WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REDS' RECAPTURE OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," A STRATEGIC HEIGHT ON THE EASTERN FRONT. THREE HEAVY ATTACKS EARLIER WORE DOWN THE DEFENDERS.
THE REDS ALSO THREW IN HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE. THEY USED NOT ONLY THE RUSSIAN TYPE 76-MITLIMETER BUT THE 122-MILLIMETER HOWITZER, COMPARABLE TO THE AMERICAN 155.
ADDED TO THE ARTILLERY BARRAGES WAS SUSTAINED FIRE FROM EXCELLENT COMMUNIST MORTARS OF 60, 81 AND 122 MILLIMETERS.
MUCH OF THE FIGHTING WAS CONCENTRATED ALONG A STRATEGIC RIDGE THAT RUNS MOSTLY NORTH AND SOUTH IN THE SECTOR NORTHWEST OF YANGGU TO AN AREA WEST OF THE COASTAL TOWN OF KANSONG.
THE ONLY BRIGHT SPOT FROM AN ALLIED POINT OF VIEW WAS THAT THE REDS FAILED TO GAIN ANY GROUND IN A SERIES OF SAVAGE COUNTERATTACKS.
AT LEAST ONE FRESH NORTH KOREAN REGIMENT (POSSIBLY 3,000 MEN) MOVED INTO POSITION TO RELIEVE RED FORMATIONS THAT HAD BEEN CHEWED UP BY THE UNRELENTING ALLIED INFANTRY, ARTILLERY AND AIR ASSAULTS.
COUNTERING THE ENEMY MANPOWER WITH ULTRA-MODERN TECHNIQUE, THE ALLIES MADE COMBAT HISTORY THURSDAY BY DEPOSITING A FULL COMPANY OF U.S. MARINES ON ONE EASTERN PEAK VIA HELICOPTER.
TWENTY-ONE BIG SIKORSKI H-1 HELICOPTERS DELIVERED THE MEN AND THEIR GEAR IN FOUR HOURS ATOP A HEIGHT THAT WOULD HAVE TAKEN TWO DAYS TO

CLIMB.
THE LOCATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED AND THE NUMBER OF MEN WAS WITHHELD BY CENSORSHIP. (NORMALLY A COMPANY WOULD BE ABOUT 250 MEN.)
THE FIRST MARINES CLIMBED DOWN KNOTTED ROPES FROM THE MACHINES HOVERING EIGHT FEET ABOVE GROUND. THEY CLEARED A 25-FOOT-SQUARE AREA FOR THE OTHERS TO LAND. REDS ON A NEARBY HILL DID NOT FIRE A SHOT.

(THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW THURSDAY NIGHT, ASSERTED THAT ATTEMPTS BY TWO U. S. DIVISIONS TO CRACK THROUGH RED DEFENSE LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE REPULSED.
(THE DIVISIONS WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE FIRST AMERICAN "MECHANIZED"--PROBABLY THE U. S. FIRST CAVALRY--AND THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
(THE RED COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT MORE THAN 10 "FIERCE ATTACKS" BY THE SOUTH KOREAN EIGHTH AND 11TH DIVISIONS WERE REPULSED ON THE EASTERN SECTOR, NORTH OF INJE.
(THE NORTH KOREANS ALSO CLAIMED THAT 12 ALLIED PLANES WERE BROUGHT DOWN BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE DURING THE DAY. BUT THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION.)

IN THE CONTINUING AIR WAR, THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS WERE DAMAGED IN A SERIES OF TANGLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID NONE OF THE 49 AMERICAN PLANES INVOLVED WAS LOST. THEY TACKLED A TOTAL OF 78 RED JETS.
CLEARING WEATHER OVER THE GROUND FRONT ALSO PERMITTED AIR SUPPORT OF THE ALLIED TROOPS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
THE U.N. FORCES MADE LITTLE PROGRESS, HOWEVER, IN THE HARD STRUGGLES NORTH, NORTHWEST AND NORTHEAST OF THE TOWN OF YANGGU.
THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE HAD LOST ITS FORWARD DRIVE AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. FAR FROM TAKING MANY KEY POSITIONS, THE FOOT SOLDIERS WERE LUCKY TO HOLD ONTO FORMER HILLTOP GAINS.
IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE REDS, STUNG BY THEIR MOUNTING LOSSES, OF MEN AND TERRITORY, HAD DECIDED TO RAISE THE ANTE WITH REINFORCEMENTS TAKEN EITHER FROM CAREFULLY GUARDED RESERVES OR FROM OTHER SECTIONS OF THE FRONT.
IN EITHER CASE, THE DEVELOPMENT APPEARED TO SUPPORT GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S ASSERTION A WEEK AGO THAT HIS EASTERN OFFENSIVE HAS KILL THE CHANCES OF A MAJOR COMMUNIST ATTACK IN THE EAST.
IT WAS EQUALLY CERTAIN THAT THE ALLIES HAVE PAID A PRICE, TOO. EXACTLY HOW HIGH WILL NOT BE REVEALED UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY RELEASES THE CASUALTY FIGURES--PROBABLY STARTING TWO OR THREE WEEKS HENCE.

THE PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED THAT RED TROOPS HAD "WIPED OUT" MORE THAN 5,200 ALLIED TROOPS BETWEEN SEPT. 5-10, SHOT DOWN 52 U.N.WARPL AND DESTROYED THREE TANKS. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION. IN THE PAST COMMUNIST BATTLE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN GROSSLY EXAGGERATED.
THE FIGHTING HAS HAD A SUSTAINED SAVAGERY, AND UNTIL ABOUT THREE DAYS AGO, FOLLOWED A FAMILIAR PATTERN OF ALLIED SUCCESS.

A197KX
THE ALLIES WOULD SELECT A KEY HILL, START A SERIES OF DAWN ASSAULTS BACKED BY OVERWHELMING AIR AND ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENTS.
THEY CAPTURED SOME PEAKS IN A SINGLE DAY. SOME OF THE TOUGHER HILLS TOOK TWO, THREE AND OCCASIONALLY EVEN FIVE TO SIX DAYS TO SECURE.
THREE DAYS AGO, THERE WAS A NOTICEABLE STIFFENING OF THE RED RESISTANCE ALL ALONG THE MOUNTAIN FRONT. THE COMMUNIST COUNTER ATTACKS BECAME MORE DETERMINED AND MORE RECKLESS. IT WAS NO LONG ENOUGH FOR THE ALLIES TO REACH THE CREST OF A PEAK--IT HAD TO BE DEFENDED AGAINST A VENGEFUL ENEMY AT ANY HOUR.
THE NUMBER OF HILLS TAKEN BY THE ALLIES IN A 24-HOUR PERIOD BEGAN TO DROP, THE NUMBER OF FAILURES TO MOUNT.
THIS TREND MOUNTED THROUGH WEDNESDAY, WHEN THE ALLIES FAILED TO TAKE A SINGLE HILL. THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK IN A HALF-DOZEN DIFFERENT ASSAULTS, LOST THREE PEAKS TO SAVAGE COUNTERATTACKS, AND BARELY SAVED THREE OTHERS.
"THOSE MOUNTAINS ARE AS IMPORTANT TO THE COMMUNISTS AS THEY ARE TO US," ONE FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID.
"FROM THEM WE CAN OBSERVE THEIR MAIN SUPPLY POINTS, AND IF THAT'S GRAVY FOR US, IT'S POISON FOR THEM."
SOME OF THE PEAKS ALSO OVERLOOK A FLUORSPAR MINING CENTER THAT PRODUCES A CRYSTAL-LIKE MINERAL USED IN SEVERAL MODERN INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES.
ALL DAY THURSDAY, ALLIED INFANTRY ON THE EASTERN FRONT WAS GALLED BY A STEADY HAIL OF RED RIFLE AND MORTAR FIRE--NOT ENOUGH TO THREATEN THEIR POSITIONS, BUT BAD ENOUGH TO PREVENT MUCH REST.
ELSEWHERE ON THE FIGHTING FRONT, ACTION WAS EITHER LIGHT OR NON-EXISTENT, THE EASTERN ACTION APPARENTLY ABSORBING THE MAIN EFFORT OF BOTH SIDES.
THE NEAR STALEMATE ON THE EASTERN FLANK, COMING AT A TIME WHEN THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS MAY BE RESUMED, SUGGESTED THAT A CHANGE IN BATTLE STRATEGY MIGHT BE IMPENDING. CERTAINLY, IF THE ALLIES WANT TO CALL A HALT AND REORGANIZE, THIS IS THE LOGICAL TIME TO DO SO.
IF NOT, AND IF THE COMMUNISTS SHOW MORE OF THEIR NEW STRENGTH, THE ALLIES WILL BE FORCED TO FOLLOW SUIT, AND THE BATTLE, ALREADY ONE OF THE MOST FEROCIOUS OF THE KOREAN WAR, WILL REACH NEW HEIGHTS OF INTENSITY.

WONSAN, THE NORTH KOREAN BLOCKADED PORT ON THE EAST COAST, WAS LEFT A SMOKING RUINS AFTER A TWO-DAY BOMBARDMENT BY U.S.SURFACE VESSELS, A NAVY COMMUNIQUE SAID.
ONE OF THE BESIEGING SHIPS, THE CRUISER TOLEDO, LEFT THE AREA THURSDAY AND STEAMED NORTHWEARD AND BLASTED A 75-VEHICLE ENEMY CONVOY.
SD744PCS

A112FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.20-(AP)-AMERICAN WARPLANES TODAY DAMAGED THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS IN A SERIES OF DOGFIGHTS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. ALTOGETHER, 49 ALLIED AND 78 RED PLANES WERE ENGAGED.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THERE WERE NO ALLIED LOSSES.
RED LOSSES FOR TWO DAYS OF DOGFIGHTS TOTALED ONE MIG DESTROYED AND 8 DAMAGED.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, GIANT HELICOPTERS FERRIED BATTLE-READY TROOPS INTO ACTION. THE HELICOPTERS DELIVERED A REINFORCED COMPANY OF MARINES AND THEIR EQUIPMENT TO A RUGGED MOUNTAIN SUMMIT IN ONLY FOUR HOURS. BY FOOT THE SAME JOB WOULD HAVE TAKEN TWO DAYS.
OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FACED WITHERING RED MORTAR FIRE AS THEY PUSHED OFF AGAIN IN THE BLOODY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.
CLEARING WEATHER GAVE THEM BADLY NEEDED AIR SUPPORT.
COMMUNIST TROOPS ON COMMANDING HIGH GROUND RAINED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AT THE ATTACKING ALLIED INFANTRYMEN.

AT LEAST ONE FRESH NORTH KOREAN REGIMENT (POSSIBLY 3,000 MEN) WAS IN POSITION TODAY. THE REDS, STUNG BY THEIR MOUNTING LOSSES OF MEN AND TERRITORY, APPARENTLY HAD BROUGHT THE REINFORCEMENTS IN EITHER FROM CAREFULLY HOARDED REAR RESERVES OR FROM LESS ACTIVE SECTIONS OF THE FRONT.

ELSEWHERE ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, EIGHTH ARMY SOLDIERS CONTINUED LOCAL ATTACKS AGAINST REDS DUG-IN ON HIGH GROUND.
U.N. ADVANCES ALSO WERE REPORTED ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THEY WERE NORTH OF YONCHON AND NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED FOUR SWIRLING JET BATTLES BETWEEN

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT.
IN THE BIGGEST, 32 F-86 SABRE JETS TOOK ON 50 MIGS AND DAMAGED TWO OF THEM. THE BATTLE RANGED DOWN TO TREE-TOP LEVEL FROM A START AT 43,000 FEET. CAPT.RICHARD H.JOHNS OF NAPA, CALIF., AND LT.JOHN W.HONAKER OF ARLINGTON, VA., WERE CREDITED WITH THE TWO ENEMY PLANES DAMAGED.
THE SABRE JETS WERE FLYING COVER FOR FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKING RED RAIL LINES.
A THIRD MIG WAS DAMAGED WHEN TWO F-80 SHOOTING STARS JUMPED EIGHT MIGS EAST OF SUNAN. LT.RAFAEL A.DUBUIL OF 3705 W.COURT, MIAMI, FLA., SAID HIS TRACERS HIT ONE MIG BENEATH THE WING AND CANOPY IN THE SIX-MINUTE BATTLE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO REPORTED A BRIEF ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN 15 ALLIED AND 20 RED JETS NEAR SUKCHON. IT SAID NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED TO EITHER SIDE BEFORE THE MIGS SWOOSHED TO THEIR MANCHURIAN BASE

AN ALLIED JET PHOTO PLANE WAS JUMPED BY 12 COMMUNIST JETS NEAR ANJU, BUT THE PILOT ESCAPED WITHOUT DAMAGE.
OTHER ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED THE RED TRANSPORTATION NETWORK IN NORTH KOREA. TRACKS WERE CUT IN 17 PLACES SOUTH OF CHUNGHWA. SOUTH AFRICAN F-51 MUSTANGS AND U.S. F-84 THUNDERJETS POUNDED TUNNELS AND TRAINS IN OTHER AIR ACTIONS.

ON THE GROUND, U.N. INFANTRYMEN PULLED THEMSELVES TOGETHER FOR A DRIVE TO REGAIN WEDNESDAY'S LOSSES. THE FINAL SCORE FOR WEDNESDAY--NO HILLS WON, THREE LOST, AND SEVEN ALLIED ATTACKS TURNED BACK--WAS RELIEVED ONLY BY THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF THREE OTHER PEAKS AGAINST STRONG COMMUNIST ATTACKS.
WITH CLEARING WEATHER, HOWEVER, THE DOUGHBOYS HAD HELP FROM AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTER PILOTS, PLUS ARTILLERY FIRE THAT IS MORE ACCURATE WHEN DIRECTED FROM SPOTTER PLANES.
THE "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" FLARED FROM NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ALMOST TO THE SEA OF JAPAN, WEST OF KANSONG.
THE ALLIES WERE FIGHTING FOR A SERIES OF EAST-WEST POSITIONS THAT, IF TAKEN, WOULD BRING THEM CLOSE TO MORE OPEN COUNTRY.

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A50FX
ONCE THERE, THE U.N. ARMY WOULD BE IN THE BEST POSITION YET TO LAUNCH A WHEELING MOVEMENT TO THE NORTHWEST. THAT COULD GRADUALLY SWING THE FRONT FROM AN EAST-WEST LINE TO ONE RUNNING NORTHEAST-SOUTHWEST.
GROUND ACTION IN THAT AREA WAS SAVAGE.
NORTH KOREAN TROOPS STORMED AHEAD IN THE RAIN TO RECAPTURE THREE PEAKS. THEY FORCED BACK THE ALLIES AT SEVERAL OTHER POINTS. ON THREE PEAKS THE ALLIES STOOD FAST.
ONE OF THE POSITIONS LOST WAS A COMMANDING HEIGHT ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," NORTH OF YANGGU. THE ALLIES TOOK IT LATE TUESDAY NIGHT AFTER A BITTER THREE-HOUR HAND-TO-HAND FIGHT. THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AND THE DOUGHBOYS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW. THEIR ATTEMPTS TO REGAIN THE HEIGHT WERE REPULSED.
AFTER NIGHTFALL WEDNESDAY SEVERAL COMMUNIST PLANES STRAFED AND BOMBED ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THEIR APPEARANCE WAS WRITTEN OFF BY ALLIED OFFICERS AS A DIVERSIONARY STUNT.
SOME U.N. OFFICERS, FEARFUL OF AN ALL-OUT RED AIR OFFENSIVE, WELCOMED THE "BAD CHECK CHARLIES" AS A SORT OF TRAINING WITH LIVE AMMUNITION.
ALLIED WARSHIPS WERE ACTIVE WEDNESDAY.
WONSAN, THE BADLY BATTERED EAST COAST PORT, CAME IN FOR ITS DAILY RATION OF ALLIED HIGH EXPLOSIVES. THE CRUISER TOLEDO HAMMERED THE PORT WITH 5 AND 8-INCH SHELLS. ROCKET LAUNCHERS POURED MORE THAN 2,0000 PROJECTILES ON TROOP AND SUPPLY AREAS.
THE DESTROYER PERKINS GAVE FRONT LINE SUPPORT TO SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SOUTH OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST. UNDER COVER OF THE NAVAL ARTILLERY, THE SOUTH KOREANS OVERRAN DUG-IN REDS AND CAPTURED A HILL POSITION.
OTHER AMERICAN, BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN SHIPS RANGED UP AND DOWN THE EAST COAST, HAMMERING RED SUPPLY LINES, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND RAIL YARDS.
ON THE WEST COAST, BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN SHIPS KEPT COMMUNIST GROUND TROOPS AND GUN BATTERIES UNDER CONSTANT FIRE. PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIERS BOXER AND ESSEX CUT RAIL LINES AND POUNDED BRIDGES, TUNNELS AND ROLLING STOCK.

CC307APD

B75KX (Q)
(240)

SEP 21 1951

TOKYO, SEPT.20-(AP)-JAPAN'S LEADING CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION--THE LIBERAL PARTY--TODAY SAID THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED JAPAN-U.S. SECURITY TREATY DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE REARMAMENT OF THIS NATION.
IN ITS FIRST POLICY STATEMENT SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY CONFERENCE, THE LIBERAL PARTY--HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA--SAID THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S RE-ARMAMENT MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE "WILL OF THE PEOPLE."
THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THAT A SHORT CUT TO THE RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS TO FORGE A STRONG COLLECTIVE SECURITY FORCE AMONG THE FREE NATIONS AND THUS MAKE THE SOVIETS ABANDON ANY AMBITION OF INVADING JAPAN.
THE PARTY STATEMENT WARNED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AGAINST PLACING TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. IT SAID JAPAN MAY PROMOTE FOREIGN TRADE SATISFACTORILY WITHOUT DEPENDING ON CHINESE MARKETS.
ON OTHER POINTS, THE POLICY DECLARATION SAID:
1. THE LIBERAL PARTY EXPECTS JAPAN WILL BE ALLOWED TO RETAIN ITS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE AMAMI, RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS AND THE ISLANDS SOUTH OF THE 29TH PARALLEL, UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIP, AND THAT JAPAN WILL RECOVER ITS ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS OVER THESE ISLANDS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
2. THE JAPANESE PEOPLE CAN NVER CONDONE THE SOVIET SEIZURE OF JAPANESE PROPERTIES IN MANCHURIA, THE EXPLOITATION OF THE JAPANESE AND THE RETENTION OF THE KURILES AND SOUTH SAKALIN.
3. JAPAN, WHILE FEELING THAT THE PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS WILL AFFECT NOT ONLY JAPAN BUT OTHER NATIONS INDIRECTLY, WILL FULFILL WHATEVER REQUIREMENTS ARE DEMANDED.

HH727ACS

B97KX (Q)
(220)

NIGHT LEAD SUPERFORT

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY THE 14 CREW MEMBERS OF A SUPERFORT WHICH CRASHED EARLY WEDNESDAY IN THE SEA OF JAPAN ARE LISTED OFFICIALLY AS MISSING.
LITTLE HOPE WAS HELD OUT FOR ANY SURVIVORS, ALTHOUGH A LIFE RAFT, PARACHUTE AND SURVIVAL KIT WERE RECOVERED YESTERDAY. A NAVY TUG WAS DUE AT THE SCENE TO TRY TO SALVAGE SOME OF THE WRECKAGE.
A WING TIP OF THE DOWNED PLANE EXTENDED ABOVE THE WATERS. (WHILE THE LOCATION HAS NOT BEEN PIN-POINTED, THIS INDICATED THAT THE CRASH OCCURRED CLOSE TO A SHORELINE.) PLANES AND SURFACE CRAFT CONTINUED [illegible] AROUND THE SCENE.

TO SEARCH THE SEA AROUND ...
NAMES OF THE SUPERFORT CREW, ALL FROM THE 98TH BOMB WING, ARE:
CAPT. GEORGE M. JONES, SANTA MONICA, CALIF., AIRCRAFT COMMANDER; LT. DALE R. RIES, SANTA ROSA, CALIF., PILOT; LT. GEORGE A. LAVOIE, ROSWELL, N.M., BOMBARDIER; LT. ARNOLD S. HOWARD, 5637 25TH AVE., SOUTH MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., RADAR OBSERVER; LT. HARRY W. ROCKLAGE, JR., 4214 SCHILLER PLACE, ST.LOUIS, MO., NAVIGATOR.
SGT. JAMES R. SCOTT, SPOKANE, WASH., FLIGHT ENGINEER; SGT ROBERT O. BICHARD, ROUTE FIVE, BOX 285C, ORLANDO, FLA., RADIO OPERATOR; SGT WILLIAM L. MCHORNEY, JOPLIN, MO., GUNNER; PFC O. J. ERICKSON, 1201 SIXTH STREET, NORTH, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., GUNNER; CPL. DONALD L. RILEY, 1256 SOUTH MAIN STREET, CANTON, ILL., GUNNER; CPL. ALFRED O. ZIEGLER, 1229 COLLEGE AVENUE, NEW YORK 56, N.Y., GUNNER.
CAPT. JAMES D. MARSHALL, LA HABRA, CALIF., SGT. REXFORD L. COLOMBEL, CORONA DEL MAR, CALIF., AND SGT. CARL C. HOLLAND, JR., ROUTE THREE, BOX 37, BURGETTSTOWN, PA.

PR1047PCS

A45FX

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-AT LEAST ONE OF THE 14 MEN ABOARD A U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTRESS WHICH CRASHED IN THE SEA OF JAPAN EARLY WEDNESDAY WAS ABLE TO MAKE AN EFFORT TO SURVIVE, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
A PARACHUTE, A SURVIVAL KIT AND A DEFLATED RUBBER LIFE RAFT WERE FOUND BY A CRASH BOAT AND PRESUMABLY CAME FROM THE CRASHED PLANE.
NO TRACE OF SURVIVORS HAS BEEN FOUND BUT AN INTENSIVE SEARCH IS CONTINUING. THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON HAS ASKED THE NAVY TO SEND DIVERS TO EXAMINE THE FUSELAGE OF THE B-29. THE WING EXTENDS ABOVE THE WATER.

CC230APD

A92FX

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TODAY THE U.S. ARMY HAS PURCHASED ABOUT $44,000,000 (M) WORTH OF SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR CIVIL RELIEF IN KOREA SINCE THE START OF THE WAR.
PURCHASES RANGED FROM DRIED CUTTLEFISH--AN IMPORTANT ITEM ON THE KOREAN DIET--TO RAILROAD ROLLING STOCK. THEY INCLUDED CLOTHING, VACCINES, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FERTILIZERS, COAL AND BLANKETS.

CC552APD NM

SEP 21 1951

A53FX

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-TWELVE MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED FROM TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON SEPT. 25, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS' LEGAL SECTION ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS WILL BRING THE NUMBER PAROLED TO 350.
MOST OF THE 12 MEN HAD BEEN SERVING 10-YEAR TERMS WHICH BEGAN EARLY IN 1946. THEY INCLUDE A NAVY CAPTAIN, A MAJOR, A CAPTAIN, ENLISTED MEN AND CIVILIANS.

CC317APD NM

B70KX (Q)

TOKYO,SEPT.20-(AP)-JAPAN WILL SEEK NEW TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH STERLING BLOC COUNTRIES, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.
TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BEGIN FIRST WITH INDIA, FOLLOWED BY BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA.
AS OF SEPT. 10, TRADE CONTRACTS BETWEEN INDIA AND JAPAN TOTALED 20,000,000 (M) POUNDS STERLING ($56,000,000) EACH FOR IMPORT AND EXPORT.
JAPAN SEEKS 500,000 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL ORE, 600,000 TONS OF SUPERIOR COKING COAL, AS WELL AS LEATHER, OIL AND FAT PRODUCTS AND IN EXCHANGE WOULD SHIP INDIA HEAVY CHEMICAL PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINES.

VR710ACS

A90FX

XCOPTERS (280)
BY STAN CARTER
EASTERN FRONT,KOREA,SEPT.20-(AP)-GIANT HELICOPTERS LIFTED A COMPANY OF BATTLE-READY MARINES ONTO A RUGGED MOUNTAIN ON THE EASTERN FRONT TODAY.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HELICOPTERS HAVE MOVED TROOPS INTO COMBAT.
THE JOB WAS DONE WITHOUT LOSS OF A SINGLE MAN OR PLANE.
IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN TWO DAYS TO CLIMB THE MOUNTAIN AND OCCUPY IT. BUT IN FOUR HOURS THE GIANT SIKORSKI H-1S LANDED A REINFORCED MARINE COMPANY AND SUPPLIED IT WITH FOOD AND AMMUNITION.
A HELICOPTER EVEN STRUNG TELEPHONE LINES LINKING THE ALMOST INACCESSIBLE HILL WITH MARINE HEADQUARTERS IN THE EAR.
IN ALL, THE 'COPTERS DELIVERED (CENSORED) PERSONNEL AND (CENSORED) GEAR TO THE MOUNTAIN WHICH IS NOT ACCESSIBLE BY ROAD.
(A MARINE COMPANY AT WARTIME STRENGTH CONSISTS OF 250 MEN.)

LT.R.L.JOHNSON, FILER, IDAHO, WAS THE FIRST MAN TO SHINNY DOWN A ROPE FROM A HELICOPTER AND LAND ON THE 3,800 FOOT HIGH PEAK.
THE FIRST SIX HELICOPTERS HOVERED ABOUT EIGHT FEET ABOVE THE MOUNTAIN WHILE MARINES CLIMBED DOWN KNOTTED ROPES. THE FIRST TROOPS DOWN CLEARED 25-FOOT SQUARE LANDING AREAS. THE REMAINING 15 HELICOPTERS LANDED TO DEBARK THEIR MEN AND GEAR.
THE MARINES WERE LANDED WITHIN SIGHT OF COMMUNIST-HELD HILLS BUT WERE NOT FIRED ON.
THE 'COPTERS TOOK AN AVERAGE OF 20 SECONDS TO LAND, UNLOAD AND TAKE OFF AGAIN. EACH HELICOPTER MADE SEVERAL TRIPS.
THE BIG MACHINES USED TODAY CAN CARRY AS MANY AS 10 MEN EACH.
MAJ.W.P.MITCHELL, MACHEN, GA., EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE MARINE HELICOPTER SQUADRON HMR-161, SAID THE MANEUVER WAS "RELATIVELY FAST."
"I THINK THIS IS JUST THE BEGINNING OF THIS TYPE OF WARFARE," HE SAID. "IT WILL COMPLETELY CHANGE MILITARY SCIENCE. WE'VE BEEN SHOOTING FOR THIS FOR THREE AND A HALF YEARDS. I'M HAPPY TO BE IN THE OUTFIT THAT IS THE FIRST TO DO IT."

"IT'S A SEVEN AND A HALF HOUR MARCH UP THAT HILL," JOHNSON SAID. "IF THEY HAD WALKED, CARRYING A FULL LOAD, THEY WOULD BE EXHAUSTED AND IN NO CONDITION TO GO INTO COMBAT. IN JUNGLE WARFARE AND MOUNTAIN WARFARE, THESE THINGS ARE THE ANSWER TO EVERYONE'S PRAYERS."
MAJ. EPHRAIM KIRBY-SMITH, SEWANEE, TENN., COMMANDER OF THE RECONNAISSANCE COMPANY THAT MADE THE LANDING, TOLD HIS MEN, "WE ARE MORE OR LESS ENGINEERING IN THIS FIELD."
ONE OF THE MARINES, LT. RICHARD ALEXANDER, FORMER DENVER HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER, SAID HE THOUGHT THE HELICOPTERS WERE "ONE HELL OF A GOOD IDEA--IT WOULD BE ONE HELL OF A HAUL FOR TROOPS TO WALK UP THERE WITH ALL THEIR GEAR."
"IT'S JUST ANOTHER JOB," SAID MASTER SGT. F.W.PYRITZ, PENSACOLA, FLA., FIRST SERGEANT OF THE COMPANY.

HH731ACS

A160FX (95)

--95--
BY STAN CARTER
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, FRIDAY, SEPT.21-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TO BE ATTEMPTING TO SURRENDER AT NOON TODAY TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
ALLIED TROOPS NEAR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" NORTH OF YANGGU WERE HOLDING THEIR FIRE WHILE AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST BATTALION WALKED TOWARD THEIR LINES MAKING SURRENDER SIGNALS.

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EARLIER AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF NORTH KOREANS THREW UP THEIR HANDS AND SURRENDERED AFTER FOUR ALLIED PLANES STRAFED, BOMBED AND NAPALMED THEIR POSITIONS ATOP A HILL NORTH OF INJE.

THESE TWO INCIDENTS WERE 10 MILES APART AND SHOWED ALL THE SIGNS OF BEING SPONTANEOUS TROOP ACTION WITHOUT ANY CONNECTED PLAN.

THE ACTION OF THE RED TROOPS REFLECTED THE EFFECTS OF A MONTH-LONG HAMMERING BY ALLIED INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY.

BEFORE, INDIVIDUALS AND SMALL GROUPS UP TO A HALF DOZEN OR SO HAD QUIT BUT THIS WAS ALMOST THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR THAT A BATTLE FRONT SURRENDER OF SUCH MAGNITUDE HAD BEEN RECORDED.

BP1203APD

B69KX (Q)
(120)

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, SEPT. 20-(AP)-LT. JOHN W. HONAKER OF 809 N. TINMORE, ARLINGTON, VA., TODAY SCORED HIS FIRST AERIAL VICTORY OF THE KOREAN WAR.

HONAKER WAS CREDITED WITH ONE OF THE TWO RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S DAMAGED IN A JET BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

HE DESCRIBED THE FIGHT THIS WAY:

"WE SAW ABOUT EIGHT MIGS CIRCLING OVER SOME OF OUR FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND WENT UP AFTER THEM. TWO OF THE MIGS BEGAN TO CLIMB AND I TOOK THE HIGH ONE.

"I CLOSED IN TO ABOUT 2,500 FEET AND FIRED A LONG AND SHORT BURST AND CAUGHT HIM IN THE WING. ABOUT THAT TIME OTHER MIGS WERE COMING IN ON US AND I HAD TO BREAK OFF."

VR708ACS

A154FX

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, SEPT.21-(AP)-ARCHBISHOP FREDERIC MELENDRO-GUTIERREZ OF ANKING, FIVE SPANISH PRIESTS AND A SPANISH NUN ARRIVED THURSDAY--ALL DEPORTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE SPANISH ARCHBISHOP AND THE OTHERS ALL WERE CONVICTED BY THE COMMUNISTS OF "PLOTTING AN ARMED UPRISING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT," A CHARGE FREQUENTLY MADE IN THE COMMUNISTS' ANTI-CHURCH CAMPAIGN.

THE PARTY WAS ESCORTED ON THE TRAIN TRIP FROM CANTON TO THE HONG KONG BORDER BY COMMUNIST ARMED GUARDS. THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THE EXPULSION LAST MONTH.

THE 62-YEAR-OLD ARCHBISHOP WAS BORN AT VILLASIA DE VALDONIA, SPAIN.

CATHOLIC SOURCES HERE SAID 12 FOREIGN BISHOPS--INCLUDING THREE AMERICANS--AND APPROXIMATELY 100 PRIESTS STILL WERE IN JAILS IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

LF1043PPD

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B77 (Q)

FIRST LEAD IMPY (600)

BY JAMES PARALATORE

ROME, SEPT 20-(AP)-THE PERSPIRING MAYORS OF NEW YORK AND ROME EXCHANGED FORMAL GREETINGS TODAY IN A TINY CROWDED ROOM OF ROME'S CITY HALL WHILE A ROMAN RHUBARB RAGED OUTSIDE THE DOOR.

WHILE MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI OF NEW YORK AND MAYOR SALVATORE REBECCHINI ADDRESSED EACH OTHER IN ENDEARING TERMS, A NUMBER OF ITALIAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO COULD NOT CRASH THEIR WAY INTO THE ROOM STOMPED OFF THE PREMISES IN A HUFF.

ONE ITALIAN PHOTOGRAPHER WAS BARRED FROM THE ROOM WHEN AN OFFICIAL DISCOVERED HE WAS NOT WEARING A NECKTIE. THERE WAS A BIG ARGUMENT OVER IT, BUT THE PHOTOGRAPHER LOST AND THE DIGNITY OF THE OCCASION WAS RESCUED.

THE COMPLAINTS OF THE INDIGNANT NEWSMEN WERE BROUGHT TO THE EARS OF THE NEW YORK MAYOR, WHO LOOKED CONCERNED ABOUT IT.

"I'M SORRY TO HEAR ABOUT THAT," HE SAID, "BUT AFTER ALL, I'M NOT THE MAYOR OF ROME--I'M MERELY HERE AS A GUEST."

IMPELLITTERI ARRIVED AS A GUEST, WITH HIS WIFE AND HIS PARTY, AT CIAMPINO AIRPORT YESTERDAY. THEY WERE GREETED THERE BY MAYOR REBECCHINI AND A MILITARY GUARD OF HONOR, AND IMPELLITTERI RECEIVED FROM ROME'S MAYOR A SILVER MEDAL BEARING A LIKENESS OF CAMPIDOGLIO, HISTORIC SEAT OF ROME'S CITY GOVERNMENT.

IN ROME TODAY, AS THE PARTY BEGAN A BUSY ROUND OF SIGHTSEEING, THE SICILIAN-BORN NEW YORK MAYOR MET A RELATIVE. IT WAS AT CAMPIDOGLIO.

OUT OF THE CROWD OF SHOUTING ROMANS STEPPED ANTONIO CRUPPI, FROM ISNELLO, SICILI, A RELATIVE OF IMPELLITTERI BY MARRIAGE. THEY SHOOK HANDS. IMPELLITTERI LEFT ISNELLO, HIS NATIVE TOWN, WHEN HE WAS A YEAR OLD AND HAS NOT SEEN IT SINCE. HE HAS THREE COUSINS THERE, ONE A NUN WITH WHOM HE HAS CORRESPONDED.

ALSO AT CAMPIDOGLIO, UP STEPPED AGED ANTONIO CRESCENZI, REPRESENTING THE CITY'S ASSOCIATION OF FLORISTS. WITH TREMBLING HANDS, THE OLD MAN PRESENTED THE MAYOR WITH A LARGE BOUQUET, BUMBLED HIS LITTLE SPEECH TWICE, AND THEN BLURTED OUT:

"WE THINK YOU ARE THE GREATEST MAYOR OF NEW YORK. GOD BLESS YOU."

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B78

THE MAYOR'S PARTY THEN WENT TO THE QUIRINALE PALACE, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF PRESIDENT LUIGI EINAUDI, SIGNED A COUPLE OF GUEST BOOKS, AND THEN ON TO THE VITTORIO EMMANUELE MEMORIAL, WHERE IMPELLITTERI PLACED A BIG LAUREL WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF ITALY. A CARABINIERI BAND PLAYED AND THE CROWD APPLAUDED. AS THE MAYOR STEPPED DOWN FROM THE MEMORIAL, SOME MEN IN THE CROWD BEGAN TIPPING THEIR HATS AND BOWING.

IT WAS STILL TOO EARLY THEN FOR THE CITY HALL MEETING WITH MAYOR REBECCHINI, SO IMPELLITTERI'S PARTY WENT TOURING. AT CITY HALL FINALLY, MRS. IMPELLITTERI WAS 13 MINUTES LATE FOR THE APPOINTMENT, SO THE NEW YORK MAYOR KILLED THE TIME BY LOOKING AT SOME MORE BUILDINGS. THE MAYOR KNELT IN ARACOELI CHURCH NEAR CITY HALL, BESIDE AN OLD MONK TOO ENGROSSED IN PRAYER TO NOTICE THE DISTINGUISHED VISITOR.

AMID THE DENSE CROWD IN THE SMALL, HOT ROOM AT CITY HALL, THE MAYOR TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HE WAS HAPPY TO BE HERE. HE REFERRED TO HIS ARRIVAL LAST NIGHT AND THE NICE RECEPTION HE GOT AT "CAMPIDOGLIO AIRFIELD." SOMEBODY TUGGED AT HIS COAT, AND TOLD HIM IT WAS CIAMPINO AIRFIELD. CAMPIDOGLIO WAS THE NAME OF THE BUILDING HE WAS IN NOW. THE MAYOR CORRECTED HIMSELF.

AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS WITH REBECCHINI, IMPELLITTERI GAVE HIM A MINIATURE MODEL OF NEW YORK'S CITY HALL, COMPLETE EVEN TO THE ELECTRIC LIGHTS. IMPELLITTERI TOLD REPORTERS THE REPLICA WAS MADE FOR HIM BY A FRIEND, WHOM HE REFUSED TO NAME.

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, A NEWSMAN FROM IMPELLITTERI'S BIRTHPLACE SAID THAT WHEN THE NEW YORK MAYOR WAS ELECTED, THE MAYOR OF ISNELLO SENT A CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAM AND NEVER GOT A REPLY FROM NEW YORK. IT WAS A TOUGH DECISION TO SEND THAT TELEGRAM, TOO, THE REPORTER PATIENTLY EXPLAINED.

THE MAYOR OF ISNELLO THOUGHT A TELEGRAM WOULD COST ONLY A THOUSAND LIRE. HE DISCOVERED IT WOULD COST 8,500, HOWEVER. THEY HAD TO HAVE A GENERAL MEETING OF THE TOWN COUNCIL, TO APPROPRIATE THE MONEY.

"AN AIR MAIL LETTER WOULD HAVE TAKEN TOO LONG," THE REPORTER TOLD THE MAYOR.

THE SICILIAN NEWSPAPERMAN SAID THE PEOPLE OF ISNELLO WANTED A PHOTOGRAPH OF IMPELLITTERI. NEW YORK'S MAYOR SAID HE WOULD DELIVER THE PHOTOGRAPH PERSONALLY.

IMPELLITTERI SAID HE EXPECTED TO SPEND "AN ENTIRE DAY IN ISNELLO." HE SAID THERE WERE MORE PEOPLE FROM HIS HOME TOWN IN THE UNITED STATES THAN THERE ARE NOW IN ISNELLO.

IMPELLITTERI SAID HE HAD HEARD HIS MOTHER AND FATHER "TALK OFTEN OF ISNELLO AND I HAVE HEARD A GREAT MANY PEOPLE FROM THERE TALK ABOUT ISNELLO. I'M ANXIOUS TO SEE FOR MYSELF IF THEY WERE TELLING ME THE TRUTH."

THE MAYOR SAID HE EXPECTED TO GO FIRST TO ISRAEL AND THEN FLY TO SICILY.

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A73
(250)
ROME, SEPT. 20-(AP)-NEW YORK'S SICILIAN-BORN MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI MET HIS FIRST RELATIVE HERE BEFORE HE HAD BEEN IN ITALY 24 HOURS.

AT THE VERY START OF HIS BUSY DAY'S ROUND OF SIGHTSEEING AND OFFICIAL VISITS, HE FOUND HIMSELF SHAKING HANDS WITH ANTONIO CRUPPI, WHO STEPPED OUT OF THE CROWD OF SPECTATORS AT THE CAMPIDOGLIO, IN THE HEART OF ROME.

SURE ENOUGH, CRUPPI TURNED OUT TO BE FROM IMPELLITTERI'S TINY NATIVE SICILIAN VILLAGE OF ISNELLO -- AND HE WAS A RELATIVE OF THE MAYOR BY MARRIAGE.

THE NEW YORK MAYOR LEFT THE VILLAGE OF HIS BIRTH WHEN HE WAS A YEAR OLD, AND HAD NOT RETURNED THERE SINCE, ALTHOUGH HE VISITED ITALY IN 1934. HE WAS THEN AN ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY IN MANHATTAN, ON HIS WAY TO VIENNA TO EXTRADITE A PRISONER.

THE MAYOR HAS THREE COUSINS IN ISNELLO, ONE A NUN WITH WHOM HE HAS CORRESPONDED.

THE MAYOR AND MRS. IMPELLITTERI PLAN TO SPEND SEVERAL DAYS IN ROME AND THEN TRAVEL TO ISRAEL AT THE INVITATION OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

THEY ARE COMING BACK TO ITALY AND A VISIT TO ISNELLO LATE IN THE MONTH.

ROME'S MAYOR SALVATORE REBECCHINI AND A MILITARY GUARD OF HONOR MET THEM AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY.

MAYOR REBECCHINI PRESENTED IMPELLITTERI WITH A SILVER MEDAL BEARING A PICTURE OF CAMPIDOGLIO, HISTORIC SEAT OF ROME'S CITY GOVERNMENT.

EARLIER THE NEW YORK MAYOR KNELT IN PRAYER ALONGSIDE A ROBED MONK IN THE OLD ARACOELI CHURCH NEARBY.

ROME TURNED OUT TO GIVE THE FAMOUS "HOMECOMER" A ROUSING WELCOME.

CROWDS LINING THE STREETS ALONG WHICH THE MAYOR DROVE IN A CAR ESCORTED BY MOTORCYCLES, TOOK OFF THEIR HATS AND CHEERED.

SOME 2,000 PERSONS JAMMED THE BIG PIAZZA VENEZIA--WHERE MUSSOLINI ONCE MADE HIS SPEECHES--TO WATCH IMPELLITTERI PLACE A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF ITALY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

KM744AED

A91
ROME, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21-(AP)-ITALY TODAY DECREED SHARP CONTROLS ON USE OF COPPER, ZINC AND NICKEL.

THEY CANNOT BE USED FREELY EXCEPT IN CERTAIN ALLOYS AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION FOR WHICH NO SUBSTITUTES ARE AT HAND.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

FH955PED

Leghorn, Italy, Sept. 20-(AP)-The communist-dominated city council charged today the new American army supply base in the port here creates a danger of explosion and is damaging the tourist trade.

The charge was made in a resolution adopted by 27 to 11 after an all-night session. It calls on all political parties for support in opposition to the u.s. base set up here several mohths ago.

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The communist and socialist allies in the council said piles of ammunition endanger the lives of residents and that capitalists are avoiding investments here for that reason.

They said tourists are shunning Leghorn because it is crowded with American soldiers and workers.

The council's anti-communist minority, Christian democrats and free socialists, contended the u.s. base brings business to leghorn.

They challenged the Red statements on investments with figures showing there are 100 American families in Leghorn, there will be 600 by Jan. 1, and said this is attracting new businesses

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leghorns second 2130 cag 525ped

B9 Q
(330)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL APPROVED TODAY A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR MORE RELI FUNDS FOR KOREA. THE COUNCIL SPURNED A SOVIET BLOC CHARGE THAT THE RESOLUTION WAS "A POLITICAL TRAP" TO COVER UP AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS IN THE FAR EAST.
THE DELEGATES OF THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS MAKING PROFITS FROM THE RELIEF FUNDS CONTRIBUTED FOR KOREA. THEY DECLARED ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS ENGAGED IN "A BARBAROUS WAR OF EXTERMINATION" THERE.
ISADOR LUBIN, CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATE, DESCRIBED THE CHARGES AS "THE FINEST EXAMPLE OF THE DOCTRINE OF INVERTED TRUTH EVER PRESENTED TO THIS COUNCIL."
G.T. CORLEY SMITH, BRITISH DELEGATE, SAID THAT "BEHIND ALL THE SOVIET ATTACKS ON OTHER COUNTRIES, AND PARTICULARLY ON THE UNITED STATES, LIES THE ATTACK ON THE UNITED NATIONS."
"WRAP IT UP AS HE (SOVIET DELEGATE G.P.ARKADIEV) MAY," CORLEY SMITH SAID, "THAT IS WHAT HE MEANS. THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE ENEMY. X X X"
THE JOINT RESOLUTION -- REAFFIRMING THE HOPE THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD FIND IT POSSIBLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELIEF PROGRAM-- WAS PRESENTED BY CANADA, THE PHILIPPINES, UNITED KINGDOM, URUGUAY AND THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS APPROVED WITH THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ABSTAINING.
J. DONALD KINGSLEY, AGENT GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY, TOLD THE COUNCIT THAT 5,000,000 PEOPLE IN SOUTH KOREA HAD BEEN DISPLACED FROM THEIR HOMES AND THAT "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF HALF STARVING AND TYPHUS-RIDDEN REFUGEES FROM NORTH KOREA HAVE FLED TO THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS LINES." HE SAID AN ESTIMATED 100,000 CHILDREN HAD BEEN ORPHANED OR SEPARATED FROM THEIR FAMILIES.
HE ADDED THAT DAMAGES MAY REACH "CLOSE TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS."
KINGSLEY SAID HIS AGENCY HAD ESTABLISHED HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN AND SOME 40 STAFF MEMBERS ALREADY WERE AT WORK IN KOREA. DURING THE PRESENT PHASE, THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES WILL CONSIST MAINLY OF PROVIDING TECHNICAL AID TO THE REPUBLIC'S GOVERNMENT AND DEVELOPING LONG-RANGE RECONSTRUCTION PLANS.

TU434PED

D145
(200)
GENEVA,SEPT.20-(AP)-FRANCE PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE 30 CONTRACTING PARTIES TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE REDUCE THEIR CUSTOMS TARIFFS BY 30 PER CENT.
FRENCH MINISTER OF COMMERCE PIERRE PFLIMLIN, IN INTRODUCING THE PROPOSAL, WARNED THE MEMBERS OF GATT THAT "THE TASK OF RECONSTRUCTION AND PROGRESS WHICH IT IS INCUMBENT UPON THE MEN OF OUR GENERATION TO ACHIEVE CANNOT BE DISCHARGED THROUGH THE INDEFINITE RETENTION OF NARROW-MINDED PROTECTIONISM."
"SOME WELL-CONSIDERED BOLDNESS ALONE CAN OPEN UP THE WAY TO A BETTER FUTURE," HE SAID.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE FRENCH PLAN COULD NOT BE ADOPTED IMMEDIATELY, BUT PROPOSED THAT A WORKING PARTY BE SET UP TO EXAMINE THE PROPOSAL AND REPORT ITS CONCLUSIONS TO A LATER SESSION.
THE REDUCTION IN TARRIFS PROPOSED BY M. PFLIMLIN WOULD BE INTRODUCED IN THREE YEARLY REDUCTIONS OF TEN PER CENT EACH.
THE PROPOSED REDUCTION WOULD NOT BE COMPUTED FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL TARIFF ITEM, BUT WOULD BE BASED ON THE WEIGHTED AVERAGE LEVEL OF CUSTOMS PROTECTION AFFORDED TO EACH MAIN BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY. THE FRENCH PROPOSAL ENVISAGED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FIVE CATEGORIES OF PRODUCTS SUCH AS RAW MATERIALS, SEMI-FINISHED PRODUCTS, FOODSTUFFS, CAPITAL GOODS AND INDUSTRIAL CONSUMERS' GOODS.

MJ535PED

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B34 (Q)
KX (APW) (220)
THE HAGUE, SEPT. 20-(AP)-WORLD PRODUCTION OF TIN OVER THE PERIOD 1950-1951 REACHED 167,000 TONS COMPARED WITH 162,000 TONS IN 1949 AND 151,500 IN 1948, THE TIN REVIEW, ISSUED BY THE INTERNATIONAL TIN STUDY GROUP HERE, REPORTED. AVERAGE ANNUAL PRODUCTION IN 1935-39 WAS 171,600 TONS.
THE PRICE OF TIN ROSE RAPIDLY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN THE MIDDLE OF 1950 AND REACHED AN UNPRECEDENTED HEIGHT IN FEBRUARY, 1951, AFTER WHICH IT COLLAPSED ALMOST DRAMATICALLY, THE REPORT SAYS.
CONSUMPTION OF TIN ROSE SHARPLY IN 1950, BUT FELL AGAIN IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1951, PARTLY BECAUSE OF RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. WORLD PRODUCTION SHOWED A SMALL RATE OF CHANGE, AND THE IMMEDIATE FLUCTUATIONS IN PRICE DO NOT SEEM TO HAVE HAD MUCH IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON OUTPUT FROM THE TIN MINES.
IN GENERAL, THE REPORT STATES, WORLD OUTPUT HAD VERY NEARLY REACHED ITS 1935-39 LEVEL, DURING WHICH PRODUCTION WAS RESTRICTED. THE THREE MAJOR FIELDS--MALAYA, INDONESIA, AND BOLIVIA--PRODUCED MORE IN 1950 THAN THEY HAD DONE IN 1935-39 (ALTHOUGH LESS THAN IN 1940-41) AND THE BELGIAN CONGO IS APPROACHING DOUBLE ITS PRE-WAR FIGURE.
ON THE OTHER HAND, NIGERIA AND THAILANDS REHABILITATION IS SLOW, WHILE THE MAJOR FAILURES TO PRODUCE ON A PRE-WAR LEVEL HAVE BEEN BURMA, INDOCHINA, AND CHINA.

SL717PED

A28
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (420)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-A NEW EAST-WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT, REPORTED TO PROMISE REMOVAL OF COMMUNIST RESTRICTIONS ON WEST BERLIN'S COMMERCE, WAS SIGNED TODAY.
ALLIED QUARTERS REGARDED THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST

GERMANY AS A CERTAIN SIGN THAT RUSSIA IS WILLING TO PAY A PRICE IN HEI CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THE NATION, IF SHE CAN FORESTALL REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY IN THAT WAY.

THE AGREEMENT IS BELIEVED TO FOLLOW THE LINES OF AN OLD TRADE PACT BY WHICH GOODS WORTH $120,000,000 A YEAR WERE EXCHANGED. IN THE OLD AGREEMENT EAST GERMANY RECEIVED COAL, STEEL AND MACHINES FROM THE RUHR IN EXCHANGE FOR GRAIN, SUGAR AND OPTICAL EQUIPMENT.

WEST GERMANS SAID THEY HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT INTERFERENCE WITH ROAD, RAIL AND BARGE TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE WESTERN REPUBLIC WOULD BE LIFTED.

THE TRADE AGREEMENT WAS READY FOR SIGNING THREE MONTHS AGO. SOVIET RESTRICTIONS, HOWEVER, CAUSED ALLIED OFFICIALS TO WITHHOLD APPROVAL. A TRADE AGREEMENT UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS WOULD BE MEANINGLESS, THE ALLIES SAID.

THE IMPASSE HAD BEEN COSTING EAST AND WEST GERMANY $250,000 WORTH OF BUSINESS A DAY.

AT BONN, THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION SAID IT WELCOMED THE SIGNING, BUT DECLARED THE AGREEMENT WILL BE SUSPENDED IF THE COMMUNISTS IMPOSE ANY NEW TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS.

AN INDICATION THAT RUSSIA IS DRIVING HARD FOR GERMAN UNITY WAS SEEN IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT THAT EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE SUBJECT TOMORROW. GERMAN AND FOREIGN REPORTERS WILL ATTEND.

HE HAS BEEN DEMANDING AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL TO WORK OUT GERMAN UNITY. AFTER THE WESTERN POWERS AGREED IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE CONTRACT WITH BONN AND TAKE WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO A DEFENSE PARTNERSHIP, GROTEWOHL AGAIN PROPOSED A UNITY CONFERENCE.

A29

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT IS TO TAKE UP HIS BID NEXT WEDNESDAY. BONN OFFICIALS SAID ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AGREED THAT HIS BID WILL BE REJECTED, BUT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO LEAVE OPEN THE DOOR FOR DISCUSSION ON WESTERN TERMS.

INFORMED OFFICIALS IN BONN SAID A PARLIAMENTARY RESOLUTION WILL DEMAND SECRET ELECTIONS, FREE ACTIVITY FOR ALL PARTIES IN EAST GERMANY, AND FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND TRAVEL. THESE ARE CONDITIONS WHICH GROTEWOHL NEGLECTED TO MENTION IN HIS PROPOSAL FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY RETURNED TO GERMANY FROM THE WESTERN TALKS IN WASHINGTON TODAY AND SAID GROTEWOHL'S TIMING WAS SIGNIFICANT.

THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, "UNDOUBTEDLY REALIZE THAT THE STEPS TAKEN IN WASHINGTON WOULD OBSTRUCT FURTHER EASTERN ATTEMPTS AT AGGRESSION."

HE AND THE OTHER HIGH COMMISSIONERS WILL BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS NEXT WEEK ON WEST GERMANY'S ARMED CONTRIBUTION AND A NEW PEACE CONTRACT TO REPLACE THE PRESENT OCCUPATION STATUTE.

WEST GERMAN CGANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS WARMLY WELCOMED THE TALKS.

JM553PED

A179

BULLETIN

BERLIN, SEPT 20-(AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMANY SIGNED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT TODAY AFTER THE RUSSIAN ZONE REPORTEDLY GUARANTEED THAT TRAFFIC TO WEST BERLIN WILL BE SAFE FROM HARASSMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS AND CONFIRMED BY ALLIED AUTHORITIES. IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE WEST GERMANS SAID THEY HAD BEEN ASSURED BY THE EAST ZONE THAT THE CONSTANT INTERFERENCE WITH ROAD, RAIL AND BARGE TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE BONN REPUBLIC WOULD BE DISCONTINUED.

THIS WAS THE DEMAND OF THE WEST ON WHICH THE SIGNING OF THE TRADE AGREEMENT HINGED. THE PACT PRESUMABLY GOES INTO EFFECT AS QUICKLY AS ECONOMIC MACHINERY CAN FUNCTION AFTER A THREE MONTHS BREAK IN TRADE RELATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH CONCESSIONS WERE MADE BY EITHER THE EAST OR THE WEST, BUT IT WAS ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT SOME HAD BEEN MADE ESPECIALLY ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE WHICH NEEDS RUHR STEEL TO PROP UP ITS FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

IT WAS PRESUMED THAT THE NEW TRADE TREATY WOULD GENERALLY FOLLOW THE LINES OF THE OLD ONE BY WHICH WESTERN GERMANY EXCHANGED COAL, STEEL AND MACHINE FOR THE SOVIET ZONE GRAIN, SUGAR AND OPTICAL EQUIPMENT. THE MUTUAL EXCHANGE AMOUNTED UNDER THE OLD AGREEMENT TO $120,000,000 ANNUALLY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE EAST GERMANS APPARENTLY HAD BEEN GIVEN AUTHORITY FROM THE RUSSIANS TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR CARGOES BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO MEAN THAT A BACKLOG OF SHIPPING PERMITS FOR WEST BERLIN EXPORTS WOULD BE CLEARED UP, AND THAT THE NEW ROAD TAX ON ALL WEST GERMAN VEHICLES WOULD BE SHARPLY REDUCED.

JM228PED

A105

(300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-MOSCOW TODAY JOINED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS IN CALLING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER A "TRAITOR TO HIS PEOPLE."

THE MOSCOW RADIO ATTACKED ADENAUER ON TWO MAIN COUNTS:

1--HIS REJECTION OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSAL THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANS GET TOGETHER TO PLAN "FREE" GERMANY-WIDE ELECTIONS TO FORM A SINGLE GOVERNMENT. ADENAUER SAID GROTEWOHL'S PETITION WAS A SOVIET-DICTATED SCHEME TO PREVENT THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE AND PREDICTED IT WOULD FAIL.

2--HIS SUPPORT OF WESTERN ALLIED PLANS TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

BUT SECTIONS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLIN PRESS CAUTIONED THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TO GO SLOW IN REJECTING GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSALS OUTRIGHT. SOME NEWSPAPERS SAID THE EASTERN APPEAL SHOULD BE EXAMINED THOROUGHLY FOR ITS SINCERITY AND WARNED THAT A TOO HASTY REJECTION, IN ANY CASE, WOULD SERVE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

WEST BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER JOINED THESE VOICES. HE SAID IT WOULD BE WELL TO EXAMINE THE GROTEWOHL PROPOSALS CLOSELY BECAUSE "MOSCOW MAY BE PREPARED TO PAY A CONSIDERABLE PRICE TO KEEP WEST GERMANY FROM REARMING."

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY, ARRIVING IN FRANKFURT FROM CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, SAID GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSAL WAS "OBVIOUSLY TIMED."

"I THINK THAT THE TIMING OF GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSAL WAS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT THING," MCCLOY SAID. "THEY (THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS) UNDOUBTEDLY REALIZE THAT THE STEPS TAKEN IN WASHINGTON WOULD OBSTRCTVFVTEC EASTERN ATTEMPTS AT AGGRESSION."

MCCLOY ATTENDED ALLIED TALKS ON SHAPING A PEACE TREATY WITH WESTERN GERMANY. HE EXPECTS TREATY TALKS BETWEEN THE GERMANS AND ALLIES TO BEGIN POSSIBLY BY MONDAY, WITH A TREATY LIKELY BY THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

MOSCOW'S BLAST AT ADENAUER, FRONT-PAGED HERE IN THE SOVIET OFFICIAL TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU. CHARGED THAT WESTERN CHANCELLOR REFUSED

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TO ANSWER GROTEWOHL'S PROPOSALS DIRECTLY BUT "RESORTED TO HIS USUAL DEMAGOGIC PHRASES AND HIS REPETITIOUS SLANDERS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."
SF933AED

A150
WITH BERLIN (A105)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE POWERFUL GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL OPPOSE THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT TO GRANT WESTERN GERMANY BROAD FREEDOMS IN RETURN FOR AN ARMED CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.
DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, THE SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN, ANNOUNCED THAT HIS PARTY IS REJECTING A BID FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO JOIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ALLIES OVER THE "PEACE CONTRACT."
"ONE CANNOT DRAG US INTO CO-RESPONSIBILITY FOR A POLICY WHICH WE THINK WRONG AND WHICH WE FIGHT," SCHUMACHER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
SCHUMACHER'S ANNOUNCEMENT SHATTERED ADENAUER'S HOPES OF FORMING A BIG BIPARTISAN FRONT OF THE MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES TO FACE THE ALLIES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN HERE NEXT WEEK.
THE SOCIALIST DECISION STRONGLY INDICATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL FACE A HARD BATTLE IN PARLIAMENT ON THE QUESTION OF REARMING GERMANY WITHIN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY.
THE SOCIALIST PARTY IS THE PRINCIPAL OPPOSITION PARTY TO ADENAUER'S THREE-PARTY GOVERNMENT COALITION.
WW1203PED

SEP 21 1951

A102
(190)
BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN IT PERMISSION TO MANAGE ALL ALIEN PROPERTY IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
FOREIGN PROPERTY AND CAPITAL IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN ROUGHLY ESTIMATED BY WESTERN SOURCES TO RUN INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT'S DECREE SAID ITS NEW RESPONSIBILITY WENT INTO EFFECT ON SEPT. 15.
THE WESTERN ALLIES TURNED OVER ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN ASSETS TO THE BONN REPUBLIC LAST YEAR, EXCEPT FOR CERTAIN CASES INVOLVING RESTITUTION OF NAZI-SEIZED HOLDINGS.
THE SOVIET ZONE DECREE POINTS OUT THAT FINAL SETTLEMENT OF ALIEN PROPERTY WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED ONLY WHEN A PEACE TREATY IS REACHED. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS WIDE AUTHORITY IN THE MEANTIME TO USE THE PROPERTY AND ASSETS TO ITS ADVANTAGE.
GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES, FOR EXAMPLE, WILL BE PERMITTED TO DELEGATE THEIR AUTHORITY TO ASSOCIATIONS OF "PEOPLES OWNED" FACTORIES. THIS IS REGARDED IN WEST BERLIN FINANCIAL CIRCLES AS A SURE SIGN THE EAST INTENDS TO OPERATE SOME OF THE ENTERPRISES AS THOUGH THEY WERE NATIONALIZED.
THE PROFITS WILL BE FROZEN IN A SPECIAL ACCOUNT, THE DECREE SAID, BUT THE LOOPHOLE FOR USING THEM IS SEEN IN THE PHRASE SAYING DIVIDENDS CAN BE APPLIED "TO COVER ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES."
THE SOVIET TURNOVER APPLIES TO PROPERTY HELD IN A FOREIGN NAME, AS OF MAY 8, 1945, THE DATE HITLER'S REICH CAPITULATED.
SF922AED

A87
(110)
BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, KAROL BACILEK, SAYS HE IS GOING TO PURGE THE CZECH GOVERNMENT "OF ALL ELEMENTS WHICH MALEVOLENTLY HAMPER OUR SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION."
HE ALSO DECLARED WAR ON THE "REMNANTS OF CAPITALISM" SURVIVING IN HIS COMMUNIST-RULED LAND.
BACILEK, WHO WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE NEW STATE CONTROL MINISTRY IN THE SEPT. 9 SHAKEUP OF THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT, DISCLOSED HIS PROGRAM IN AN INTERVIEW WITH RUDE PRAVO, COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN. EXCERPTS FROM THE INTERVIEW WERE REPORTED BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.
BACILEK ADDED THAT ALL THE MAJOR POSTS IN HIS MINISTRY WOULD BE OCCUPIED BY "MEN WHO COME FROM THE WORKING CLASS, SINCE THAT IS THE ONLY WAY WE CAN GUARANTEE A CONTROL WHICH WILL SERVE THE WORKERS AND PROTECT THEM AGAINST THE SABOTEURS."
SF837AED

A109
BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST POLICE FIRED WARNING SHOTS IN THE AIR TONIGHT TO DISPERSE A LARGE CROWD OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN WEST BERLIN ENGAGED IN A STONE-THROWING BRAWL WITH REDS ACROSS THE EAST BERLIN SECTOR BORDER.
NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. AT TIMES DURING THE FRAY THERE WERE 2,000 PERSONS MILLING AROUND THE BORDER.
BD1055PED

SEP 21 1951

A113
HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.20-(AP)-A FORMER GERMAN GENERAL AND SEVEN OTHER FORMER GERMAN OFFICERS MADE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE BRITISH ARMY'S AUTUMN MANEUVERS TODAY.
FORMER ANTI-AIRCRAFT GENERAL HERBERT GIESE, WHO NOW COMMANDS THE NORTHERN PART OF THE ARMED WEST GERMAN FRONTIER POLICE, WAS INVITED BY THE RHINE ARMY SO HE AND HIS STAFF COULD SEE A MODERN POSTWAR ARMY IN ACTION.
THE FRONTIER POLICE IS A CRACK FORCE OF 10,000 MEN ARMED WITH LIGHT INFANTRY WEAPONS. IT IS TO BE DOUBLED SOON. ITS MAIN JOB IS GUARDING THE LONG FRONTIER WITH THE SOVIET OCCUPIED ZONE.
B10AED

A73
HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT.20-(AP)-ELEVEN ALLIED SOLDIERS AND A GERMAN CHILD WERE WOUNDED TODAY WHEN BELGIAN TROOPS ACCIDENTALLY USED LIVE AMMUNITION DURING MANEUVERS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, THE BRITISH ARMY REPORTED. SOME OF THE WOUNDS WERE DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS.
THE NATIONALITIES AND NAMES OF THE WOUNDED SOLDIERS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
BERLIN, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ISSUED TODAY THEIR OPINION OF "OKLAHOMA." THEY DON'T LIKE IT.
THE AMERICAN MUSICAL, A HIT AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR EIGHT YEARS, IS BEING RECEIVED HAPPILY BY WEST BERLINERS, BUT IN THE EAST ZONE, WHERE THE SOVIETS HOLD SWAY, A CRITIC OF THE RUSSIAN SECTOR NEWSPAPER BERLINER ZEITUNG AM ABEND TOOK A DIM VIEW OF IT.
"IN THE FIELD OF CULTURE," WROTE CRITIC HANS PREUSS, "THERE IS NO BETTER PROOF FOR THE DEADLY EFFECT OF THE AMERICAN PRESUMPTION TO 'PROTECT' EUROPEAN CULTURE. FOR 'OKLAHOMA' IS NOT A START, BUT THE END AND DEATH OF ART, A WARNING SIGN FOR ALL ARTISTS IN WEST BERLIN."
JM434PED

B70 (Q)
ST (480)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 20-(AP)-U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY W.FRED JOHNSON COMPLAINED ON THE WITNESS STAND TODAY AGAINST THE WAY HE WAS TREATED BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AN ALLEGED BRIBERY PLOT.

THE ST.LOUIS, MO., ATTORNEY IS UNDER SUSPENSION PENDING OUTCOME OF THE INVESTIGATION. HE HAS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE ALLEGED BRIBE.

HE TESTIFIED TODAY IN THE TRIAL OF SIDNEY BROWN OF ARLINGTON, VA., A FORMER HIGH COMMISSION EMPLOYE WHO IS ACCUSED OF DEFRAUDING AN AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN OF 7,500 MARKS ($1,785 DOLLARS) ON THE PRETENSE THE MONEY WOULD GO TO JOHNSON AS A BRIBE.

BROWN'S TRIAL BEFORE A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT WAS COMPLETED TODAY, BUT JUDGE DEWITT WHITE OF MORGANTOWN, WEST VA., RESERVED HIS VERDICT UNTIL SEPT. 26.

JOHNSON CALLED THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION A "STAR CHAMBER PROCEEDING." HE CLAIMED HE WAS "HELD PRACTICALLY A PRISONER IN MY OWN HOUSE" FOR 10 DAYS AND QUESTIONED "TO THE POINT WHERE I WAS PHYSICALLY SO BROKEN UP I WAS WILLING TO PLEAD GUILTY TO ALMOST ANYTHING."

THIS COMPLAINT WAS MADE WHEN THE PROSECUTOR CONTRASTED JOHNSON'S TESTIMONY TODAY WITH HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

JOHNSON TOLD THE COURT HE WAS INFORMED THAT BROWN WAS NEGOTIATING WITH ANSCHEL E.BARSHAY OF NEW YORK CITY "ABOUT SOME BRIBE."

"I WAS INTERESTED IN TRAPPING BARSHAY IN BRIBERY," JOHNSON TESTIFIED. "BUT I DIDN'T WANT BROWN, WHOM I LIKED, TO BE INVOLVED, SO I WARNED BROWN TO STAY OUT OF IT."

DESPITE HIS WARNING, HE SAID, BROWN CAME TO HIS APARTMENT JULY 13 AND SAID:

"FRED, THERE'S A PACKAGE DOWNSTAIRS, AND IF I CAN GET MY HANDS ON IT I CAN GET BACK ON MY FEET."

BROWN SAID IT WAS BARSHAY'S MONEY, JOHNSON RELATED, AND HE QUOTED BROWN AS SAYING: "BARSHAY'S GOT IT COMING TO HIM, AND IF I GRAB IT AND RUN HE CAN'T SQUEAK."

"I SAID IF YOU DO, I'LL HAVE TO LOCK YOU UP FOR FRAUD," JOHNSON TESTIFIED.

THEN, HE RELATED, BROWN REVEALED THAT BARSHAY'S SECRETARY WAS WAITING DOWNSTAIRS, AND ASKED TO BRING HER UP.

"I WANTED TO WARN HER NOT TO TURN ANY MONEY OVER TO BROWN," JOHNSON SAID.

BROWN HAS SAID IN A SIGNED STATEMENT THAT THE GIRL GAVE HIM THE MONEY ON THE WAY UPSTAIRS, AND THAT HE HID IT IN HIS POCKET WHILE LETTING HER THINK HE HAD LEFT IT WITH JOHNSON. JOHNSON GOT NONE OF THE MONEY, BROWN SAID.

B71
JOHNSON TESTIFIED HE DID NOT KNOW BROWN HAD GOT THE MONEY AND WHEN THE GIRL LEFT HE SHOOK HIS HEAD AT HER AND SAID "HUH-UH" AS A SIGNAL NOT TO GIVE IT TO HIM.

BARSHAY TESTIFIED HE WAS NOT TRYING TO BRIBE JOHNSON BUT TO CATCH HIM ACCEPTING A BRIBE.

BROWN OFFERED NO DEFENSE TESTIMONY. HIS LAWYER ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT BROWN WAS NOT LEGALLY GUILTY OF A FRAUD BECAUSE THE MONEY ALLEGEDLY GIVEN HIM WAS INTENDED FOR ILLEGAL PURPOSES. HE DESCRIBED BROWN AS ONLY "A TOOL" OF PERSONS OUT TO TRAP EACH OTHER.

JOHNSON REPEATEDLY EXPLAINED HIS ACTIONS THROUGHOUT THE BROWN-BARSHAY DEALINGS AS AN ATTEMPT TO CATCH BARSHAY.

HA1006PED

frankfurt, germany, sept. 20--(AP)--u. s. high commissioner john j. mccloy predicted today that a peace treaty will be signed with western germany by perhaps by the first of the year.

He arrived here from Washington, where he had spent the last two weeks attending allied talks on shaping a treaty.

Mccloy expects negotiations to begin here early next week, probably on monday.

"I see NO reason why things cannot proceed smoothly and fairly rapidly, with good will on both sides," he said.

B3 Q
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--17-- (160)
ATHENS, GREECE, SEPT. 20-(AP)-HENRY F. GRADY, WHO HAS JUST RETIRED AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT COUNTRY IS IN IMMINENT DANGER OF AN ECONOMIC DISTRESS WHICH COULD DELIVER IT INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

GRADY, STOPPING HERE ENROUTE HOME TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD RISK WORLD WAR BY AN INVASION OF OIL-RICH IRAN, BUT HE SAID THE SITUATION WITHIN THE COUNTRY HAS BECOME "OMINOUS."

THE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY IS EXTREMELY WELL ORGANIZED AND MAY BE IN A POSITION TO SEIZE CONTROL OF IRAN IN AN ECONOMIC CRISIS BROUGHT ON BY IRAN'S OIL DIDSPUTE WITH BRITAIN, GRADY SAID.

GRADY, REPLACED RECENTLY AS AMBASSADOR BY LOY HENDERSON, FORMERLY AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID THERE IS NO EASY SOLUTION TO THE IRANIAN CRISIS, EVEN IF MOSSADEGH SHOULD BE FORCED OUT OF OFFICE. OIL D REVENUES, NOW CUT OFF, HAD PAID FOR 43 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S BUDGET, HE POINTED OUT, AND IN ADDITION THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAD EMPLOYED 70,000 PERSONS WHO EVENTUALLY MUST BE PAID BY THE IRANIAN TREASURY, NOW ALMOST EMPTY.

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B7 Q
-17--
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (400)
BY ROBERT HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 20-(AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WARNED FEUDING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT IRAN FACES A DELICATE SITUATION AND APPEALED FOR HARMONY IN SERVING THE PEOPLE.

THE YOUNG RULER AVOIDED DIRECT MENTION OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS OR THE GROWING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TROUBLES OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT TALK OF A COUP DE-ETAT AND INTIMIDATION WHICH HAS BROUGHT A TENSE AIR TO THE CAPITAL.

THE SHAH MADE AN INDIRECT APPEAL FOR CONTINUATION OF IRAN'S CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY IN A SPEECH TO SENATORS AND DEPUTIES WHO

CALLED AT GULISTAN PALACE TO PAY THEIR RESPECTS ON AN ANNUAL MOSLEM HOLIDAY, EYDE GHADIR. THE NATIONALISTIC MOSSADEGH WAS AMONG THEM.

MOSSADEGH HAS LONG BEEN KNOWN TO FAVOR SETTING UP A REPUBLIC. THE THRONE ITSELF MIGHT BE AT STAKE IN A SHOWDOWN FIGHT BETWEEN HIM AND HIS OPPONENTS IN PARLIAMENT, BOTH REACTIONARY AND MODERATE.

"YOU GENTLEMEN SHOULD KNOW THAT CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT AND ROYAL TRADITION COME TO US FROM OUR FOREFATHERS AND HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A RALLYING POINT, THE LAST SHELTER OF IRAN AND THE IRANIAN PEOPLE," THE SHAH SAID. "THIS HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF MODERATING INFLUENCE.

"IF, IN RECENT YEARS, WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CONQUER DIFFICULTIES, IT HAS BEEN DUE TO THE DURATION AND CONTINUATION OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL REGIME. I HOPE YOU GENTLEMEN WILL TAKE KEEN NOTICE OF THE PRESENT DELICATE SITUATION OF THE COUNTRY AND THAT WE WILL HAVE HARMONY IN SERVING THE PATIENT PEOPLE OF IRAN.

"VERY SOON YOU SHOULD TAKE FUNDAMENTAL STEPS TO INSURE WORK, BREAD AND HEALTH FOR EVERY INDIVIDUAL OF THE COUNTRY."

THE SHAH'S SPEECH LATER WAS READ OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO.

MOSSADEGH'S CABINET IS SCHEDULED TO DECIDE SATURDAY WHAT ACTION TO TAKE ON DELIVERING TO BRITAIN THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM WHICH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE AMERICAN SPONSOR OF THE SECOND ROUND TALKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER THE OIL ISSUE, REFUSED TO RELAY. MOSSADEH WOULD OUST BRITISH TECHNICIANS REMAINING IN IRAN UNLESS BRITAIN AGREES IN TWO WEEKS TO RENEW THE TALKS.

HARRIMAN PROPOSED INSTEAD A BRITISH-IRANIAN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PROVIDE A COMPETENT BUSINESS MANAGEMENT FOR THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES, THAT IRAN PAY BRITAIN FOR THE PROPERTIES AND THAT SHE RELY ON BRITAIN TO HANDLE OVERSEAS TRANSPORTATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF OIL.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BESUYE AYANDEH CALLED HARRIMAN'S REPLY "IMPERTINENT." AND THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID HARRIMAN WAS SIDING WITH THE BRITISH BECAUSE UNITED STATES OIL INTERESTS IN SAUDI ARABIA OPPOSED NATIONALIZATION.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADCHIKOV IS REPORTED PREPARING TO FLY BACK TO MOSCOW SATURDAY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID HE PROBABLY WAS SUMMONED TO DISCUSS THE OIL CRISIS WITH KREMLIN LEADERS. THIS STIRRED SPECULATION ON WHAT MOVE IRAN'S BIG NORTHERN NEIGHBOR PLANNED NEXT AT THIS CRITICAL STAGE.

TU427PED

A78 (120)

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 20-(AP)-RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR TO IRAN IS LEAVING BY PLANE SATURDAY FOR TALKS IN MOSCOW, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

SPECULATION STIRRED HERE IMMEDIATELY ON WHAT MOVE IRAN'S BIG NORTHERN NEIGHBOR IS PLANNING IN THE OIL CRISIS THAT HAS BROUGHT IRANIAN POLITIC'S TO A CRUCIAL STAGE.

THE MBASSADOR, IVAN SADCHIKOV, IS DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC COR

THE AMBASSADOR, IVAN SADCHIKOV, IS DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS. HE VISITED FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI YESTERDAY AND PLANS TO SEE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

DEPARTING DIPLOMATS USUALLY MAKE FORMAL VISITS TO GOVERNMENT HEADS BEFORE LEAVING. THE RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY GRADY, WHO LEFT YESTERDAY, MADE SIMILAR VISITS.

IRAN'S SMALL COMMUNIST PARTY, THE TUDEH, HAS BEEN LYING LOW IN THE OIL DISPUTE. IT HAS SUPPORTED OIL NATIONALIZATION AND ITS UPSETTING EFFECT ON IRAN'S SHAKY ECONOMY, BUT IT HAS ALSO ACCUSED MOSSADEGH OF BEING TOO MODERATE IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BRITISH.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR COINCIDES WITH SIGNS OF INCREASING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN'S LITTLE COLD WAR WITH BRITAIN. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAS ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST SATELLITES, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAVE OFFERED TO BUY IRAN'S NATIONALIZED OIL, ALTHOUGH IN SMALL QUANTITIES.

TALKS BETWEEN IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR A RENEWAL OF THEIR $20,000,000 BARTER AGREEMENT ARE SCHEDULED FOR LATE THIS WEEK. THE IRANIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL ECONOMY HAS SAID THAT SHIPMENTS UNDER THE CURRENT YEAR'S AGREEMENT ARE FAR BELOW THE QUOTAS SET LAST NOVEMBER.

THE DILEMMA OF IRAN-- POISED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST -- WAS POINTED UP TODAY BY A RULING OF THE SUPREME MILITARY TRIBUNAL CONFIRMING THE DEATH SENTENCE FOR A SOVIET SPY. IT WAS THE FIRST CAPITAL PUNISHMENT ORDERED FOR A SOVIET AGENT IN 10 YEARS.

THE CASE INVOLVED SOVIET CITIZEN ABDULLA UZBEK WHO WAS ARRESTED SIX MONTHS AGO NEAR THE RUSSIAN BORDER. POLICE SAID HE HAD A RADIO TRANSMITTER HIDDEN INSIDE THE SPARE TIRE OF HIS CAR.

ANOTHER INCIDENT -- A RIOT IN THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE JAIL IN TEHRAN -- WAS ATTRIBUTED TO COMMUNIST POLITICAL PRISONERS BY THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER ETTALAAT. THE NEWSPAPER SAID 19 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED IN THE RIOT LAST NIGHT. AUTHORITIES SAID THE DISTURBANCE HAD LITTLE SIGNIFICANCE.

B945AED

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W106

IRANIAN

LONDON, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS SPENDING MORE THAN £1,000,000 ($2,800,000) TO BUY FUEL OIL FROM ROMANIA, A NATION IN EUROPE'S RED BELT.

THE COMPANY HAS AGREED TO TAKE 200,000 TONS OF ROMANIAN FUEL OIL FOR USE IN SHIPS' BUNKERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AIOC'S OWN TANKERS WILL FETCH THE OIL FROM THE BLACK SEA PORT OF CONSTANTA BEFORE THE END OF 1951, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

A ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT PETROLEUM ORGANIZATION CALLED PETROL-EXPORT IS HANDLING THE SALE.

THE AIOC SPOKESMAN SAID PAYMENT IS BEING MADE IN STERLING.

ROMANIA'S PRICE FOR THE FUEL OIL IS "REASONABLE AND COMPETITIVE," HE ADDED.

THE COMPANY'S MAIN OPERATION IN IRAN HAS BEEN STOPPED AS A RESULT OF A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN GOVERNMENTS OVER THE FUTURE OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OF THE $1,400,000,000 INDUSTRY.

AIOC, MEANWHILE, HAS UNDERTAKEN AN INTENSIVE PROGRAM OF EXPLORATION WORK TO SPOT POSSIBLE NEW SOURCES OF OIL.

EXTENSIVE SURVEYS ARE BEING MADE IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, PARTS OF AFRICA INCLUDING EGYPT, NIGERIA, THE WEST INDIES AND NEW GUINEA.

B937AED

A80

(110)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PLAN TO CALL AN ASIAN CONFERENCE TO SIGN A SEPARATE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN QUIETLY DROPPED IN THE WAKE OF INDONESIA'S SIGNING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE IS NO MEETING IN SIGHT SOON TO CONSIDER JAPAN OR ANY OTHER ISSUES. HE LISTED INDONESIA'S ACTION AS THE CHIEF REASON FOR DROPPING THE IDEA.

INDIA HAD DISCUSSED THE PLAN WITH BURMA AND INDONESIA BEFORE THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE. BURMA AND INDIA BOYCOTTED THE

TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. INDONESIA WAVERED ON GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO AT FIRST AND DECIDED TO SIGN THE TREATY ONLY AFTER THE CONFERENCE STARTED.
KM801AED

A79
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 20-(AP)-LOY HENDERSON, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA NEWLY CONFIRMED AS ENVOY TO IRAN, PLANS TO FLY TO TEHRAN TOMORROW MORNING, EMBASSY SOURCES HERE SAID.
KM800AED

A95
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS A REAL FRIEND OF INDIA, U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON SAID TODAY IN A FAREWELL MESSAGE ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR IRAN.
HE SAID: "BEAR IN MIND THAT THE HAND OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN EXTENDED IN FRIENDSHIP TO INDIA EVER SINCE THAT COUNTRY FIRST ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE--AND THAT HAND IS STILL EXTENDED."
HENDERSON IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO TEHRAN TOMORROW TO ASSUME HIS NEW POST AS AMBASSADOR TO IRAN. THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO INDIA IS CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT.
LS1005PED

S80

(160)

TORONTO, SEPT.20-(AP)-THREE STATIONS ON THE FRINGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN ARE PROVIDING CLEAN SHIRTS, HOT BATHS AND DOLLARS FOR REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) SAID TODAY.

THEY ARE IN STOCKHOLM, ISTANBUL AND GERMANY AND OPERATE WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF POLICE, WHO DIRECT REFUGEES TO THEM, SAID THE IRC EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, DAVID MARTIN OF NEW YORK.

HE TOLD A RECEPTION FOR 12 REFUGEE POLES THAT THREE MORE STATIONS WILL BE OPENED WITHIN TWO MONTHS AND A CHAIN OF 20 TO 25 WILL BE WORKING ON THE SAFE SIDE OF THE RED FRONTIERS WITHIN A YEAR.

THE DOLLARS ARE TO HELP THEM ON THE WAY TO FIND NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, HE SAID.

THE 12 POLES ARRIVED HERE LAST WEEK AFTER ESCAPING FROM RED RULE IN POLAND.

A.A.BERLE, JR., FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, PRAISED CANADA FOR IMMIGRATION LAWS THAT ENABLED THE POLES TO ENTER WITHIN SIX WEEKS. HE SAID U.S. VISAS WOULD HAVE BEEN DELAYED SIX MONTHS--IF THEY WERE MADE AVAILABLE AT ALL.

LS1016PED

A22SE
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, SEPT. 19-(AP)-WHAT MIGHT BE THE WRECKAGE OF A MISSING KOREAN AIRLIFT PLANE WHICH VANISHED JULY 21 WITH 38 ABOARD WAS SPOTTED 10 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KENAI LAKE ON THE KENAI PENINSULA NEAR SEWARD TODAY.
THE ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE REPORTED A MR. CAREY TELEPHONED TYHE 10TH RESCUE SQUADRON FROM THE MASON-OBERG CONSTRUCTION CO., CAMP THAT HE SPOTTED THE WRECKAGE OF EITHER A DC-3 OR DC-4 AT THE 4,000-FOOT LEVEL IN THE KENAI MOUNTAINS. THE MISSING AIRLIFT PLANE WAS A DC-4.
CAREY SAID HE USED FIELD GLASSES IN SPOTTING THE PLANE. A SHORT TIME LATER HE FLEW OVER THE AREA IN A PLANE BUT THE WEATHER CLOSED IN.
THE 10TH RESCUE SQUADRON SAID IT HAD NO RECORD OF ANY CRASHES OF THAT SIZE PLANE ANYWHERE NEAR THE KENAI LAKE AREA.
THE FORECAST WAS FOR BAD WEATHER THE NEXT 48 HOURS.
A FOUR-MAN TRAIL CREW LEFT HERE AT 5:30 P.M., BY TRAIN AND WILL WALK IN. LT. RICAHRD, SWAN, IN CHARGE OF THE TRAIL CREW, ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE TWO OR THREE DAYS TO REACH THE SITE BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULT TERRAIN.
HIS GROUP IS TAKING A RADIO WITH WHICH IT WILL MAKE PROGRESS REPORTS TO THE MASON-OBERG CAMP.
DB1231APD NM

FAIRBANKS,ALASKA,SEPT.20-(AP)-A B-47 JET BOMBER MYSTERIOUSLY BURST INTO FLAMES AND WAS DESTROYED WHILE STANDING ON THE RUNWAY AT EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE TODAY.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE FIRE FURTHER.
THE BOMBER HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN TEST FLIGHTS BETWEEN ALASKA AND THE UNITED STATES.
VR12MID

A15
AMS BUDGET (670)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY MAX HARRELSON
OTTAWA, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL TODAY APPROVED A MEMBERSHIP BID TO GREECE AND TURKEY AND A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO WELD THE TREATY AREA INTO A CLOSELY-KNIT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COMMUNITY.
BY THESE TWO MEASURES, THE 12-NATION BODY THUS EXTENDED ITS TERRITORY THE STRATEGIC EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREA AND AT THE SAME TIME ENDED ITS OBJECTIVES INTO A WHOLE NEW FIELD OF NON-MILITARY MATTERS.
WINDING UP ITS BUSINESS IN OTTAWA, THE COUNCIL ALSO:
1--CANCELLED PLANS TO HOLD ITS NEXT MEETING IN ROME OCT.29 BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS OCT.25. ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE TO HOLD THE MEETING IN NOVEMBER.
2--DECIDED TO INVITE GEN.EISENHOWER TO THE NEXT MEETING TO TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSION OF MILITARY MATTERS, INCLUDING THE ROLE WEST

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GERMANY IS TO PLAY IN WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.
3--CALLED FOR SPEED IN ACTIVATING A NEWLY CREATED COMMITTEE WHICH WILL MAKE A REALISTIC SURVEY OF MILITARY REQUIREMENTS AND CAPABILITIES OF MEMBER NATIONS AND RECOMMEND BY DEC.1 POSSIBLE STEPS TO FILL THE GAP. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE HIGH-LEVEL GROUP WILL BE IN PARIS.
4--GAVE A CLEAR ENDORSEMENT TO PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S DEMANDS FOR REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. THIS WAS DONE FOR ADOPTION OF A DECLARATION PROVIDING THAT ALL OBSTACLES WHICH HINDER COOPERATION ON AN EQUAL BASIS SHOULD BE REMOVED.

5. REACHED AN AGREEMENT ON HOW THE COSTS OF AIRFIELDS, COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS REQUIRED BY EISENHOWER'S FORCES SHOULD BE DIVIDED AMONG THE NATO MEMBERS. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT THAT THE "BIG, CONCRETE ACHIEVEMENT" OF THE OTTAWA MEETING WAS THE RECOMMENDATION THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE ADMITTED.
"WE ARE VERY HAPPY ABOUT THIS MEETING," HE SAID. "IT SHOWED THAT THE ORGANIZATION IS STRONG AND VIRILE AND THAT IT IS MOVING AHEAD."
DECISION TO ADMIT GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS ACCOMPLISHED AFTER MUCH BEHIND-THE-SCENES DEBATE HAD CONVINCED DENMARK AND NORWAY THAT A MAJORITY WOULD INSIST ON THIS RATHER THAN SETTING UP A NEW MIDDLE EASTERN PACT TO TAKE CARE OF THER NEEDS.
BOTH DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT AND NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE FINALLY SAID THEY WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE OTHERS, EVEN THOUGH THEY PREFERRED THE IDEA OF A SEPARATE PACT.
IT STILL REMAINS FOR THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES TO RATIFY THE PROPOSED INVITATION TO THE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN POWERS, BUT NO DIFFICULTY WAS FORESEEN.
THIS QUESTION WAS THE MOST TANGIBLE ISSUE BEFORE THE OTTAWA SESSION. IT RAISES MANY OTHER DELICATE ISSUES, INCLUDING THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN THE MILITARY COMMAND. HOWEVER, MOST DELEGATES HAVE ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE NEW MOVE TO EXPAND THE OPERATIONS OF NATO INTO NON-MILITARY FIELDS.

A16
THE LATTER IDEA IS SET FORTH IN A FORMAL DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES, THE "OTTAWA DECLARATION."
AFTER A GENERAL STATEMENT ON THE DESIRABILITY OF CLOSER COOPERATION, THE DECLARATION CALLS UPON A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TO PREPARE A CONCRETE SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS. THIS COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NETHERLANDS, CANADA, NORWAY, BELGIUM AND ITALY.
IT SPECIFICALLY WAS ASKED TO PROPOSE STEPS FOR:
1--COORDINATION AND FREQUENT CONSULTATION ON FOREIGN POLICY, HAVING PARTICULAR REGARD TO STEPS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE PEACE.
2--CLOSER ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND SOCIAL COOPERATION, IN ORDER TO PROMOTE AND TO ENSURE CONDITIONS OF ECONOMIC STABILITY AND WELL-BEING, BOTH DURING AND AFTER THE PRESENT PERIOD OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT, WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OR THROUGH OTHER AGENCIES.
3--COLLABORATION IN THE FIELDS OF CULTURE AND PUBLIC INFORMATION.
THE OTTAWA SESSION OPENED LAST SATURDAY. IT WAS IMPORTANT IN THAT IT BROUGHT TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME NOT ONLY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS.
MORE THAN 30 CABINET MEMBERS STAYED HERE THROUGHOUT THE TALKS.
THIS MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE COUNCIL TO GET A GOOD LOOK AT THE GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS OF THE NATO MEMBERS AND TO GET FIRST HAND REPORTS FROM THE MEN DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR POLICY DECISIONS IN THESE FIELDS.
THE IMMEDIATE RESULT OF THESE DISCUSSIONS WAS THE CREATION OF THE NEW COMMITTEE OF 12 TO WORK OUT A FORMULA TO EQUALIZE THE BURDEN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. THIS COMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL DO MOST OF ITS WORK THROUGH A SMALL GROUP TO BE KNOWN AS THE "EXECUTIVE BUREAU."
IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC ADVISER, MAY BE NAMED AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE. OTHER COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO NAME REPRESENTATIVES OF AT LEAST CABINET RANK.
JM513PED

A184
FIRST LEAD NATO
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
OTTAWA, SEPT 20-(AP)-THE 12 ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS TODAY ASSERTED THEIR SOLIDARITY AGAINST RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO SPLIT THEIR ALLIANCE AND CALLED FOR MEASURES TO REINFORCE THEIR COOPERATION IN FOREIGN POLICY AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.
"THE PERSISTENT ATTEMPTS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE AND ARE BEING MADE TO DIVIDE THE PEOPLES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WILL FAIL," THE DECLARATION SAID.
OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO RECENT SOVIET TACTICS, IT ADDED THAT A NUMBER OF "VAGUE" AND "OBSCURE" SO-CALLED "PEACE MOVES" HAVE BEEN MADE AND SAID THE ATLANTIC NATIONS ARE INTERESTED IN DEEDS NOT WORDS.
"THEY WILL NEVER REJECT ANY GENUINE MOVE FOR PEACE," SAID THE 12-POWER STATEMENT, "BUT WILL NOT BE DEFLECTED FROM BUILDING UP THEIR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH BY MERE EMPTY WORDS ABOUT PEACE.
THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY COUNCIL OFFICERS DURING A BREAK IN TODAY'S WINDUP MEETINGS.
THE FINAL VOTE ADMITTING GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WAS EXPECTED IN MID-AFTERNOON. SOME SLIGHT DELAY WAS CAUSED BY DIFFICULTIES OF WORDING THE TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS BY WHICH THE PRESENT TREATY WOULD BE AMENDED TO COVER THE GREEK AND TURKISH AREAS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH ITS SECURITY COMMITMENTS.
A DECISION BY DENMARK THAT IT WOULD NOT EXERCISE ITS VETO ASSURED UNANIMOUS APPROVAL BY THE 12-NATION COUNCIL OF AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE GIVEN MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT.
SUBJECT TO GREEK-TURKISH ACCEPTANCE AND LATER RATIFICATION BY THE PRESENT NATO GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING SENATE CONCURRENCE IN THE UNITED STATES, THE ACTION WILL RESULT IN STRETCHING THE PACT'S SECURITY COMMITMENTS FAR BEYOND THE NORTH AMERICAN AND WESTERN EUROPEAN AREAS THEY WERE ORIGINALLY DESIGNED TO PROTECT.
THE COUNCIL OPENED HERE SATURDAY AND CAME UP TO ITS FINAL DAY ON SCHEDULE WITH THE GREEK-TURKISH QUESTION AND A DECLARATION ON NATO'S FUTURE NON-MILITARY DEVELOPMENT AS THE MAIN FINAL BUSINESS.
THE DECLARATION WAS EXPECTED TO WIN SWIFT APPROVAL. ITS PURPOSE IS TO PUT THE COUNCIL ON RECORD AS FAVORING GREATER NATO EFFORTS IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMICS, POLITICS AND SOCIAL WELFARE AS WELL AS IN THE MILITARY FIELD.
IT ALSO CONTAINS AN INDIRECT STATEMENT IN FAVOR OF REVISING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. THE STATEMENT CALLS FOR REMOVAL OF ALL IMPEDIMENTS WHICH MIGHT IMPAIR THE INEQUALITY OF NATO MEMBERS--WHICH ITALY CLAIMS ITS WORLD WAR II TREATY DOES.

OFFICIALS SAID THIS SECTION WAS WRITTEN WITH THE INTENT OF SATISFYING DEMANDS OF ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI FOR COUNCIL SUPPORT IN OBTAINING REVISION OF THE PACT, WHICH HE HAS BRANDED AS HARSHER THAN THE TREATY RECENTLY SIGNED WITH JAPAN.

THE COUNCIL PUT ON A BURST OF SPEED YESTERDAY TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR ADJOURNMENT. IN A MEETING THAT RAN INTO EARLY EVENING IT FINALLY APPROVED PLANS FOR A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION OF THE WHOLE JOINT DEFENSE PROGRAM, PRIMARILY TO FIND OUT HOW TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF TROOPS AND WEAPONS TO GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND WITHOUT BANKRUPTING THE ECONOMIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

TO CONDUCT THE INQUIRY THE COUNCIL ORDERED CREATION OF A FULL 12-NATION COMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE ITS FINAL REPORT BY DEC. 1. THE DEADLINE WAS FIXED TO ENABLE MEMBER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, TO PREPARE THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE BUDGETS EARLY NEXT YEAR ON THE BASIS OF THE NEW CONCLUSIONS REACHED.

A17

MOST OFFICIALS HOPE THAT THE STUDY WILL PRODUCE A BALANCE SHEET OF NATO MILITARY REQUIREMENTS AND THE RESOURCES TO MEET THEM, AND SIMULTANEOUSLY PROVIDE A YARDSTICK BY WHICH EACH COUNTRY CAN MEASURE ITS OWN CONTRIBUTION.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS TAKEN THE LINE HERE THAT HARD-PRESSED EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS SHOULD NOT LOOK FOR ANY ADDITIONAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES BEYOND THAT ALREADY BEING VOTED BY CONGRESS. HOWEVER, IF, AS EXPECTED, THE STUDY SHOWS AN URGENT NEED FOR INCREASED UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE NEXT YEAR, THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION MAY BE PRESSED TO BOOST THE TOTAL OF ITS REQUESTS TO CONGRESS IN 1952 AS COMPARED WITH 1951.

THIS YEAR THE FOREIGN AID TOTAL WAS $8,500,000,000 OF WHICH APPROXIMATELY $1,000,000,000 WAS SLASHED AWAY BY CONGRESS.

THE QUESTION OF THE ABILITY OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO MEET EISENHOWER'S CALLS FOR MORE MEN AND ARMS IS THUS A QUESTION FOR WHICH THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE HAS FOUND NO ANSWER. MOST OF THE SPEECHES KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE CLOSED MEETINGS HERE DECLARED THE INTENTION TO MAINTAIN PRODUCTION TO MEET ESTABLISHED GOALS. BUT THERE WERE NO PROMISES TO RAISE THE SIGHTS ON THE PART OF WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES; THEY FEEL THEY ARE UNDER TOO HEAVY INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ALREADY.

THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE, HOWEVER, WAS THE ONLY ONE WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 12 NATIONS INTENDED ALL ALONG TO SETTLE HERE. IN THE SHOWDOWN THIS TURNED ON THE QUESTION OF DENMARK'S ATTITUDE SINCE ALL OTHER MEMBERS HAD EITHER SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO TAKE IN THE NEW MEMBERS--OR, IN THE CASE OF NORWAY, HAD SAID THEY WOULD NOT BLOCK IT.

YESTERDAY DENMARK'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE MULTI-PARTY FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF PARLIAMENT REACHED ITS DECISION. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT BY FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

KRAFT RECALLED THAT DENMARK HAD WANTED TO SOLVE THE GREEK-TURKISH DESIRE TO SECURITY LINKS WITH THE WEST THROUGH A NEW MEDITERRANEAN PACT. BUT HE SAID THAT IN THE DISCUSSIONS HERE OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS THIS DEVICE HAD PROVED UNACCEPTABLE AND AN "OVERWHELMING MAJORITY" OF THE COUNCIL FAVORED FULL ATLANTIC PACT MEMBERSHIP.

MEANWHILE, NATO MILITARY LEADERS WERE ALREADY AT WORK PLANNING A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, BUILT AROUND TURKEY'S MEMBERSHIP BUT VISUALIZING MILITARY LINKS WITH OTHER NON-NATO COUNTRIES IN THE REGION.

JR309AED

B107 Q (160)

NATO-ITALIAN

BY CHARLES H. GUPTILL

OTTAWA, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY ADOPTED A DECLARATION IMPLICITLY SUPPORTING ITALY'S CLAIMS FOR REVISION OF ITS PEACE TREATY.

THE COUNCIL'S ATTITUDE WAS EXPRESSED IN A 700-WORD "DECLARATION OF INTENT" COVERING NON-MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PROGRAM. IT REFERS TO THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL COOPERATION AMONG THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS PROVIDED FOR UNDER ARTICLE 2 OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

DELEGATES OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN THIS CONFERENCE, AMONG THEM ITALY, HAVE LAID GREAT STRESS ON THE NECESSITY OF DEVELOPING THIS PHASE OF NATO'S PROGRAM ALONG WITH THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

ONE SECTION OF THE DECLARATION RECOMMENDS THE REMOVAL OF ALL IMPEDIMENTS TO EQUAL STATUS AMONG THE ALLIED COUNTRIES. IT WAS INCLUDED IN RESPONSE TO THE APPEAL OF PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY FOR AN EXPRESSION OF "MORAL SOLIDARITY" IN SUPPORT OF A THOROUGH-GOING REVISION OF THE TREATY SO AS TO RESTORE HIS COUNTRY'S FULL NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND RECOGNIZE ITS ATTAINMENT OF EQUAL STATUS AMONG THE FAMILY OF DEMOCRATIC NATIONS.

TU1243PED

A22

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT.20)

(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, SEPT.20-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TONIGHT FRANCE PLANS TO PROPOSE SETTING UP A EUROPEAN SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO WORK OUT "A COMMON FOREIGN POLICY DIRECTED TOWARD THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE."

IN A BROADCAST SPEECH, SCHUMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL ADVANCE THE PROPOSAL "AT THE RIGHT TIME."

"TO ALL WHO COLLECT LIBELLOUS ACCUSATIONS IN THE HOPE OF CLAIMING A MONOPOLY ON THE LOVE OF PEACE," HE SAID, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE RUSSIANS, "WE WOULD REPLY THAT THE SERVANTS OF PEACE ARE NOT THOSE WHO SPEAK THE LANGUAGE OF HATRED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 P.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT.20)

JM525PED

SEP 21 1951

A128

NATO

OTTAWA, SEPT.20-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID TODAY THAT BECAUSE OF THE OCT.25 BRITISH ELECTIONS IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR BRITAIN TO TAKE PART IN THE ROME MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL UNLESS THE DATE IS CHANGED.

THE MEETING HAD BEEN SET FOR OCT.29. MORRISON SAID THE BRITISH COULD NOT BE REPRESENTED AT ROME THAT SOON AFTER THE BALLOTING NO MATTER WHICH PARTY WON.

HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE COUNCIL WOULD CHANGE THE DATE. THERE WAS SPECUALTION IT MIGHT BE HELD IN PARIS DURING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING WHICH BEGINS THERE NOV.6, BUT MORRISON SAID A POSTPONEMENT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN A CHANGE IN THE PLACE.

WW1053AED

A99WX (150)

ACHESON-NATO

WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON RETURNED FROM OTTAWA BY CHARTERED PLANE TONIGHT AND WAS CONGRATULATED AT THE AIRPORT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO SAID HE DID A "MAGNIFICENT JOB" IN REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES AT THE TWELVE-NATION ATLANTIC PACT MEETING.

30.24- 26967

THE PRESIDENT WARMLY SHOOK ACHESON'S HAND WHEN HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE AND SAID THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE "PERFECT."

SECRETARY ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS AT THE MILITARY AIR TERMINAL HE REGARDS THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE AS "VERY SUCCESSFUL." HE SAID THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, WHICH INCLUDED TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER, WORKED TOGETHER SPLENDIDLY.

ACCOMPANYING ACHESON ON THE PLANE WERE SNYDER, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP AND MOST OF THE 42-MAN AMERICAN DELEGATION.

TALKING TO REPORTERS, ACHESON SAID HE BELIEVED THE NEW COUNCIL ARRANGEMENT WHICH ADDED FINANCE MINISTERS AND DEFENSE EXPERTS TO THE DISCUSSION WORKED OUT UNUSUALLY WELL AND SPEEDED DECISIONS.

RZ1020PED

A112WX (SNYDER & FOSTER)
(180)
NATO-SNYDER

WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-TREASURY SECRETARY SNYDER SAID EMPHATICALLY TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE "NO COMMITMENTS, OR EVEN SUGGESTIONS," OF INCREASED FOREIGN AID DURING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL MEETING IN OTTAWA.

SNYDER, IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC BY THE TREASURY HERE SAID OBVIOUSLY MANY COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, "HAVE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS WHICH MAKE THE TASK OF MEETING MILITARY REQUIREMENT DIFFICULT."

BUT, SNYDER SAID, HE WOULD LIKE TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TALKS GAVE NO PROMISE "THAT ANY ADDITIONAL AID WOULD BE FORTHCOMING."

THE SECRETARY THEN DECLARED: "I REPEAT THAT THERE WAS NO COMMITMEN OR SUGGESTION THAT ADDITIONAL UNITED STATES AID COULD BE LOOKED TO."

EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE PACT REPORTEDLY HAVE SAID THEY CANNOT MEET MILITARY GOALS SET FOR THE ALLIED REARMAMENT EFFORT WITHOUT MORE ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SNYDER SAID IN HIS OPINION THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL WAS "MOST SUCCESSFUL."

RZ1105PED(NO F A)

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A199WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (ROUNDUP)
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA, BUT WILL REARM TO SEE THEY ARE KEPT.

HE SOLEMNLY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE IS A STRONGER POSSIBILITY NOW THAN EVER BEFORE FOR PRESERVING THE PEACE IF WE STICK TO OUR KNITTING AND GO AHEAD BUILDING DEFENSIVELY.

REPEATING THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES OVER THE CONFERENCE TABLE, HE SAID THAT UNDER EXISTING CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS NECESSARY TO BE ABLE TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE, ALTHOUGH HE DISLIKED THIS NECESSITY VERY MUCH.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ORGANIZED TO SETTLE THINGS WITHOUT THE USE OF FORCE, BUT KOREA IS JUST ONE EXAMPLE OF HOW THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE THIS IMPOSSIBLE. OTHER EXAMPLES HE MENTIONED WERE GREECE, TURKEY, BERLIN AND TRIESTE.

REGARDING CHANCES FOR NEW KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, HE SAID THE OPPOSITION ASKED FOR THE LATEST CONFERENCE AND THE U. S. IS READY TO PUT FORTH EVERY EFFORT TO END THE CONFLICT WITHOUT KILLING ANY MORE PEOPLE.

TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS ALTERNATELY GRAVE AND SMILING. THERE WERE FEWER "NO COMMENTS" THAN IN THE PAST. FIRING BACK AS FAST AS THE QUESTIONS WERE PUT, HE SAID:

1--HE THINKS IT IS ALL RIGHT FOR DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE OFFICIALS TO INTRODUCE PROSPECTIVE BORROWERS TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SO LONG AS THEY ARE NOT PAID FOR IT. HE IS CONVINCED, HE SAID, THAT CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE, JR., HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY FEES IN CONNECTION WITH CONTACTS WITH THE RFC. A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IS LOOKING INTO CHARGES THAT BOYLE DID RECEIVE FEES.

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2--THE REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION HAS NO ISSUE ON WHICH IT CAN ATTACK THE ADMINISTRATION AND HENCE IT IS RESORTING TO REPRESENTATION AND SMEARS. HE PREDICTED A DEMOCRATIC VICTORY IN 1952, BASING THIS ON THE IDEA THAT THE VOTERS NEVER TURN OUT AN ADMINISTRATION IF THE COUNTRY IS PROSPEROUS. KARFLY

A200WX

ONCE MORE HE SMILED AWAY QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS OWN 1952 INTENTIONS, BUT SAID HE EXPECTS TO HAVE A HAND IN WRITING THE PLATFORM.

INFORMED OF MR.TRUMAN'S REMARK THAT THE REPUBLICANS HAVE NO ISSUES, CHAIRMAN GUY GABRIELSON OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"THE PEOPLE KNOW THE ISSUES. UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION THEY HAVE CORRUPTION, INFLATION, HIGH TAXES, AND WAR. IF MR.TRUMAN WANTS TO SHUT HIS EYES AND PRETEND THEY DON'T EXIST, LET HIM ENJOY THE DREAM WHILE IT LASTS."

3--HE WROTE VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY EXPRESSING "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER PROSPECTS OF A BIG BUDGET DEFICIT UNLESS THE SENATE REWRITES THE PENDING TAX INCREASE BILL TO RAISE HIS REQUESTED $10,000,000,000 ADDITIONAL REVENUE.

4--HE IS STANDING BY HIS NOMINATIONS FOR TWO ILLINOIS FEDERAL JUDGESHIPS DESPITE THE ACTION OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE IN BOTTLING THEM UP. HE SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION OF SUBMITTING NEW NOMINATIONS TO REPLACE THOSE OPPOSED BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL).

THE NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONING BEGAN WITH A REMINDER TO THE PRESIDENT THAT HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE HERE MONDAY THAT AN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WAS NOT WORTH THE PAPER IT IS WRITTEN ON. IN VIEW OF THAT, DID HE INTEND TO CONTINUE TO SEEK AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIETS?

YES, MR.TRUMAN ANSWERED, ADDING THAT WHEN YOU ARE IN A POSITION TO ENFORCE AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA THEY'LL BE KEPT. THAT IS THE REASON FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, HE CONTINUED.

HE SAID HE WISHED HE HAD TIME TO REHASH WHAT HAS HAPPENED SINCE GERMANY FOLDED UP. HE REFERRED TO AGREEMENTS THAT RUSSIA HAS NOT KEPT.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT RUSSIA HAS LOST THE INITIATIVE IN THE COLD WAR IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT AT THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE TREATY SIGNING AND OTHER RECENT HAPPENINGS, HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT RESULTS BEFORE HE COULD ANSWER THAT.

AMPLIFYING HIS "FORCE" STATEMENT, HE SAID HE REFERRED TO AMERICA'S ABILITY TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE. WHEN HE ADDED HE DIDN'T LIKE TO USE FORCE, A NEWSMAN ASKED:

"THEN THE OTHER FELLOW HAS TO USE FORCE FIRST?"

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED HE DIDN'T SAY THAT.

CZ323PED

A105WX
95
FIRST LEAD EDITORS-TASS
WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-THE CONGRESSIONAL CORRESPONDENTS STANDING COMMITTEE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED IT "HAS DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST" PROPOSALS THAT IT EXPEL TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, FROM THE PRESS GALLERIES OF CONGRESS.
"THE COMMITTEE FERVENTLY BELIEVES THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF A FREE PRESS CANNOT BE UPHELD BY ABRIDGING THEM," A 310-WORD STATEMENT SAID.
IT ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE SUBSCRIBES TO THE AIMS OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTIC LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR A FREER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, BUT THAT MEMBERSHIP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PRESS GALLERIES "IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS."
REFERRING TO SOME AGITATION THAT TASS REPRESENTATIVES BE BANNED BECAUSE OF THE IMPRISONMENT BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT "DEEPLY RESENTS THE UNJUST IMPRISONMENT" OF OATIS, BUT ADDED:

A106WX
"WE DO NOT FEEL IT IS THE FUNCTION OF THE COMMITTEE TO MOVE INT THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY."
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE) TODAY HAD RENEWED ITS DEMAND FOR EXPULSION OF THE TASS REPRESENTATIVES IN A LETTER SENT THE STANDING COMMITTEE BY THE ASNE WASHINGTON COMMITTEE. THE STANDING COMMITTEE SUPERVISES ADMISSIONS TO THE PRESS GALLERIES.
THE ASNE PROPOSED THAT THE STANDING COMMITTEE HOLD A REFERENDUM AMO ALL CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED TO THE PRESS GALLERIES AND DECIDE THE ISSUE THAT WAY.
"THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT FEEL," THE STATEMENT SAID, "IT WOULD BE FUL FILLING ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO HOLD A REFERENDUM ON THIS SUBJECT, AS SUGGESTED.
"THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS URGES TASS TO CABLE THIS RESOLUTION IN FULL TO ITS HOME OFFICE AND URGES THE RUSSIAN PRESS TO PRINT IT IN FULL."
THE ASNE LETTER TO FLETCHER KNEBEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL CORRESPONDENTS STANDING COMMITTEE, SAID THE ISSUE OF EXPULSION OF TASS REPRESENTATIVES WAS "OF GREAT IMPORTANCE" INVOLVING "THE INTEGRITY OF OUR PROFESSION."
IT SAID THE STANDING COMMITTEE'S OWN RULES MADE TASS EMPLOYES INELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION.
MIKHAIL FEDOROV, CHIEF OF THE WASHINGTON TASS BUREAU, SAID "I HAVE TRANSMITTED IT (THE CORRESPONDENTS' STATEMENT) TO MOSCOW."
ASKED IF HE HAD ANY PERSONAL COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT, HE SAID, "OH, NO, NO."
THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION, AN ORGANIZATION OF NEWSMEN FROM ABROAD WORKING IN AMERICA, LAST NIGHT HAD PROTESTED ANY DENIAL OF CONGRESSIONAL PRESS CREDENTIALS TO TASS REPRESENTATIVES.
THE F.P.A. TOOK SPECIFIC EXCEPTION TO A PREVIOUS ACTION OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE IN DECIDING TO ACCEPT NO FURTHER TASS APPLICATIONS TO THE PRESS GALLERIES PENDING DISPOSITION OF THE PROPOSALS TO BAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AGENCY.
THE STANDING COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED SEPT. 6 IT HAD ASKED THE JUSTICE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS IF THEY HAD ANY EVIDENCE THAT TASS WAS "PRIMARILY AN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY" AND PENDING REPLIES WOULD ACCEPT NO FURTHER APPLICATIONS FROM TASS. THE COMMITTEE ALSO ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHETHER IT WOULD FAVOR OR OPPOSE EJECTION OF TASS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE GALLERY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT EARLY THIS WEEK ADVISED THE STANDING COMMITTEE THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE FOR ITSELF WHETHER THE TASS CORRESPONDENTS SHOULD BE EXCLUDED.
THE COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT TONIGHT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE MATTER OF FUTURE ACTION ON APPLICATIONS BY TASS REPRESENTATIVES BUT A MEMBER SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT IN THE FUTURE ALL APPLICATIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED ON THEIR MERITS.
HE SAID THE MATTER CAME UP BRIEFLY AT TONIGHT'S MEETING BUT NO FORMAL ACTION WAS TAKEN. HE SAID FUTURE APPLICATIONS WOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF WHETHER THEY MEET THE COMMITTEE'S REGULATIONS.

ITS RULES REQUIRE APPLICANTS TO SIGN A PLEDGE STATING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT HE OR SHE IS NOT EMPLOYED "BY ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR REPRESENTATIVE THEREOF."
ASNE NOTED THAT QUESTIONS HAD BEEN RAISED WHETHER THE OUSTER OF TASS EMPLOYES ON CAPITOL HILL MIGHT LEAD TO RETALIATION AGAINST AMERICAN NEWSMEN WORKING IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, BUT IT SAID:
"THE QUESTION X X X X IS AN AMERICAN QUESTION. OUR ACTION SHOULD NOT IN ANY WAY BE INFLUENCED BY FEAR OF ACTION THAT MIGHT BE TAKEN BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS."
THE SOCIETY ALSO CHALLENGED CONTENTIONS THAT A BAN AGAINST TASS MIGHT DISRUPT THE LONG-ESTABLISHED AMERICAN PRINCIPLE OF THE "FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION."
THE LETTER CONTINUED:
"AS LONG AS THERE ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TASS AGENCY ON AMERICAN SOIL AND AS LONG AS THEY ARE PERMITTED TO USE RADIO OR CABLE COMMUNICATION OR THE MAILS, THEY WILL BE FREE TO GATHER THEIR OWN INFORMATION AND TO TRANSMIT THE CONTENTS OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, AND, THEREFORE, THERE WILL BE NO INTERRUPTION TO THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION."

A98WX
ASNE SAID IT DID NOT RAISE THE ISSUE "IN ANY SENSE" AS A REPRISAL FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OATIS IS NOW SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON TERM FOLLOWING HIS CONVICTION AS AN ALLEGED "SPY" AGAINST THE RED CZECH REGIME. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENOUNCED HIS TRIAL AS A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE.
"DEPLORABLE AS IS THE UNJUSTIFIED IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS, THIS ISSUE MIGHT WELL HAVE ARISEN, AND SHOULD INDEED HAVE ARISEN, ENTIRELY APART FROM THE FACT THAT WILLIAM OATIS WAS ARRESTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," THE LETTER SAID.
THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY CHAIRMAN WALKER STONE, JOHN C.HENRY AND DAVID LAWRENCE OF THE WASHINGTON ASNE COMMITTEE.
THE CORRESPONDENTS STANDING COMMITTEE RECENTLY ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR ADVICE ON ASNE'S OUSTER DEMAND AGAINST TASS. IN EFFECT, BOTH FEDERAL AGENCIES ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THAT IT SHOULD DECIDE FOR ITSELF WHAT ACTION TO TAKE, IF ANY.
THE ASNE, IN ITS LETTER TODAY, URGED THE CORRESPONDENTS COMMITTEE TO DECIDE THE ISSUE BY TAKING A VOTE OF THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES.
RZ1017PED

B81WX
CORRESPONDENTS-TASS
WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ISSUED TONIGHT BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS OF THE PRESS GALLERIES OF CONGRESS ANNOUNCING AN UNANIMOUS DECISION NOT TO BAR REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, TASS, FROM THE GALLERIES FOLLOWS:
THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS HAS CONSIDERED THE PROPOSAL TO EXPEL TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE PRESS GALLERIES OF CONGRESS AND HAS DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST IT.
THE COMMITTEE FERVENTLY BELIEVES THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF A FREE PRESS CANNOT BE UPHELD BY ABRIDGING THEM.
WE SUBSCRIBE TO THE AIMS OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTIC LEADERS WHO HAVE

30.24- 26969

BEEN WORKING TOWARD A FREER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG THE PEOPLES AND COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT RUSSIA'S DRASTIC RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENT AND REPORTING BY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SIMILAR CYNICAL BONDS ON THE FREE PRESS THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD CONSTITUTE A LONG STEP BACKWARD TOWARD THE DARK AGES OF IGNORANCE AND INTOLERANCE.

THE COMMITTEE HOLDS THAT MAN'S RIGHT TO SEE HIS NEIGHBOR THROUGH HIS OWN EYES AND TO FORM HIS OWN OPINIONS ON THAT NEIGHBOR'S CONDUCT IS BASIC TO OUR LIBERTIES.

MEMBERSHIP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PRESS GALLERIES OF CONGRESS IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS.

TRADITIONALLY, THE STANDING COMMITTEE HAS ACCEPTED THE CREDENTIALS OF FOREIGN APPLICANTS WHEN SATISFIED THAT THEY ARE BONA FIDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS OF THEIR COUNTRY.

THIS PRACTICE HAS BEEN FOLLOWED REGARDLESS OF WHETHER OR NOT THESE AGENCIES HAVE BEEN CONTROLLED, INFLUENCED, OR SUBSIDIZED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

TASS AND OTHER AGENCIES WHICH ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT ARE PERMITTED TO OPERATE FREELY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMITTEE DEEPLY RESENTS THE UNJUST IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS WILLIAM OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BUT WE DO NOT FEEL IT IS THE FUNCTION OF THIS COMMITTEE TO MOVE INTO THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY.

THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT FEEL IT WOULD BE FULFILLING ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO HOLD A REFERENDUM ON THIS SUBJECT, AS SUGGESTED BY THE WASHINGTON COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS URGES TASS TO CABLE THIS RESOLUTION IN FULL TO ITS HOME OFFICE AND URGES THE RUSSIAN PRESS TO PRINT IT IN FULL.

FLETCHER KNEBEL, CHAIRMAN
RAY LAHR, SECRETARY
JOHN T.CARLTON
PAUL HEALY
EDGAR POE

HY1118PED

A35WX
(440)

NIGHT LEAD JESSUP-PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) PROPOSED TODAY THAT FILES OF HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE BE EXAMINED BY SENATORS CONSIDERING THE NOMINATION OF PHILIP C.JESSUP AS A DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THE RECORD WOULD BE OF INTEREST "AS REVEALING CERTAIN ASSOCIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF THE NOMINEE." MCCARRAN SUGGESTED STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY FILES CONTAINED OTHER ITEMS THAT SHOULD BE EXPLAINED.

THE PROPOSALS WERE MADE IN A LETTER TO SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), CHAIRMAN OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WILL CONSIDER THE NOMINATION. SPARKMAN IMMEDIATELY ANSWERED THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO HAVE THE INFORMATION. HE SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL DECIDE NEXT WEEK WHETHER TO HOLD PUBLIC OR CLOSED MEETINGS.

SPARKMAN SAID SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS ACCUSED JESSUP OF HAVING "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES," WOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO VOICE HIS ANNOUNCED OPPOSITION TO JESSUP'S NOMINATION. AND JESSUP, WHO HAS DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGE, ALSO WILL BE ALLOWED TO UPHOLD HIS RECORD, SPARKMAN SAID.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST WEEK NOMINATED JESSUP, NOW AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, AMONG TEN OTHER DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES TO THE U.N.

MCCARRAN RELEASED IN HIS LETTER AFTER HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD A WITNESS TESTIFY THAT JESSUP SAID IN EARLY 1950 THE UNITED STATES SOON WOULD RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA.

BRIG.GEN.LOUIS J.FORTIER, RETIRED, SAID JESSUP MADE THE STATEMENT TO HIM IN TOKYO IN JANUARY, 1950. HE THEN WAS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER AT GEN.MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

HE ADDED THAT JESSUP SAID RECOGNITION WOULD BE A PRACTICAL MATTER AND WOULD "NOT MEAN WE APPROVE OF THE NATURE AND CHARACTER OF THE (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT."

JESSUP HAD STOPPED IN TOKYO DURING A WORLD TOUR FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MCCARRAN WROTE SPARKMAN THAT HE WAS HAVING A TRANSCRIPT MADE OF REFERENCES TO JESSUP DURING THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S SEARCH FOR SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS TODAY INTRODUCED SEVERAL DOCUMENTS REFERRING TO JESSUP. SOME, HE SAID, SHOWED THE "IMPORTANT ROLE" THAT JESSUP, A FORMER TRUSTEE, HAD TAKEN IN AFFAIRS OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO THE INSTITUTE, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION WHOSE OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

MCCARRAN ALSO SUGGESTED THAT SPARKMAN'S SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT BE INTERESTED "IN ASCERTAINING WHAT EXPLANATION IS GIVEN OF CERTAIN ITEMS RESPECTING THIS NOMINEE WHICH YOU SHOULD FIND REFLECTED IN THE SECURITY FILES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT INCLUDING THE FOLLOWING:

A36WX

"1. AN EXPLANATION OF WHY, IN JUNE 1945, PROFESSOR S.B.KRYLOV, LEGAL ADVISER TO THE PEOPLES COMMISSARIAT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND A SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, CONSIDERED JESSUP, THEN A CONSULTANT TO THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, A VERY IMPORTANT PERSON FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SOVIET INTEREST.

"2. AN EXPLANATION OF WHAT RELATIONSHIP, IF ANY, EXISTED BETWEEN PHILIP JESSUP AND JACOB ARONOFF, WHO WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF ARTHUR ADAMS, SUSPECTED SOVIET INTELLIGENCE AGENT.

"3. AN EXPLANATION OF WHAT RELATIONSHIP, IF ANY, EXISTED BETWEEN PHILIP JESSUP AND MICHAEL GREENBERG, AT ONE TIME AN EMPLOYE AT THE WHITE-HOUSE AND A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHO GAVE JESSUP AS A REFERENCE FOR EMPLOYMENT."

A SECOND WITNESS BEFORE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TESTIFIED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY "WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY IN EVERY SENSE, UNDER THE COMPLETE DOMINATION OF MOSCOW."

HE WAS JOSEPH KORNFEDER OF DETROIT, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A MOSCOW-TRAINED FORMER COMMUNIST.

KORNFEDER SAID BETWEEN 1927 AND 1930 HE STUDIED AT MOSCOW'S LENIN SCHOOL, AN INSTITUTION, HE SAID, FOR TRAINING "COMMUNIST LEADERS IN POLITICAL WARFARE."

WHILE HE WAS THERE, HE ADDED, A FAR EASTERN UNIVERSITY IN MOSCOW WAS SCHOOLING 1,200 CHINESE ANNUALLY AS COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS AND AGITATORS. THE SCHOOL BEGAN IN 1926 AND CONTINUED AT LEAST UNTIL 1930.

THE WITNESS SAID THAT IN 1928 CHINA WAS A PRINCIPAL TOPIC AT THE EIGHTH WORLD CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL. IT WAS THEN DECIDED THAT IN CHINA AND OTHER "COLONIAL AREAS" COMMUNIST TACTICS WOULD BE BASED ON WINNING OVER THE PEASANTS. THE USUAL PRACTICE HAD BEEN TO START AMONG WORKERS.

THIS SHIFT, KORNFEDER ADDED, "FORCED EMPHASIS ON AGRARIAN REFORM, OUT OF WHICH SOME INTELLECTUALS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ELSEWHERE GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WAS AN AGRARIAN REFORM MOVEMENT.

"THAT WAS ENTIRELY FALSE. IT WAS JUST A CHANGE IN TACTICS."

RZ957PED
NM

A178WX
(250)
WASHINGTON, SEPT.20-(AP)-GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH COMMANDER IN INDOCHINA, PLEDGED TODAY HIS FORCES WOULD DEFEAT COMMUNIST-LED REBELS THERE IF THE UNITED STATES PROVIDES MORE WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

DE LATTRE SAID PART OF HIS BATTALIONS NOW "ARE INSUFFICIENTLY ARMED AND THERE IS PRACTICALLY NOTHING LEFT FOR THE NEXT ONES."

HE TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON THAT FRENCH AND LOYAL NATIVE TROOPS IN INDOCHINA ARE FIGHTING TO SAVE ALL OF SOUTH EAST ASIA FROM COMMUNIST ENSLAVEMENT.

IF INDOCHINA FALLS, HE WARNED, IT WILL OPEN "THE COMMUNIST INVASION ROAD" TO BANGKOK, TO SINGAPORE, AND CREATE VAST REPERCUSSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA AND EVEN EUROPE.

"THE LOSS OF SOUTH EAST ASIA," HE DECLARED, "WOULD MEAN THAT COMMUNISM WOULD HAVE AT ITS DISPOSAL ESSENTIAL STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS, THAT JAPANESE ECONOMY WOULD FOREVER BE UNBALANCED AND THAT THE WHOLE OF ASIA WOULD BE THREATENED."

GEN. DE LATTRE SAID THE KEY TO THE "UNKNOWN WAR" IN INDOCHINA IS THE CAPITAL OF NORTHERN TONKIN PROVINCE--HANOI.

HE COMPARED ITS IMPORTANCE TO BASTOGNE, WHERE AMERICAN ARMIES SUCCESSFULLY FOUGHT OFF GERMAN ENCIRCLEMENT IN DECEMBER OF 1944, AND TO BERLIN WHICH THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO BLOCKADE.

"ONCE TONKIN IS LOST," HE SAID, "THERE IS REALLY NO BARRIER LEFT BEFORE SUEZ X X X."

FRENCH TROOPS SUPPORTED BY NATIVE BATTALIONS, HE SAID, RECENTLY HAVE DEALT A CRUSHING DEFEAT TO FIVE COMMUNIST LED DIVISIONS IN THE TONKIN AREA.

NOW A FORTIFIED LINE OF MORE THAN 1200 BUNKER DEFENSES IS BEING CREATED TO WARD OFF FURTHER ATTACKS.

"BUT AS FAR AS EQUIPMENT AND ARMAMENTS ARE CONCERNED," HE SAID, "I HAVE BLED MYSELF TO THE LIMIT AND WHAT AMERICA HAS ALREADY DELIVERED OUT OF WHAT SHE HAS PROMISED HAS BEEN FULLY UTILIZED."

VH155PED

A206WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARMY BEEF

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE ARMY IS TURNING TO FOREIGN MARKETS FOR MORE THAN 12,000,000 POUNDS OF BEEF, AFTER BEING OFFERED ONLY 190,000 POUNDS BY AMERICAN PACKERS.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY HAD ASKED 212 DOMESTIC PACKERS TO BID ON A 13,000,000-POUND CONTRACT, BUT THAT ONLY TWO OFFERED TO SUPPLY ANY MEAT. "THESE WERE KINGAN AND COMPANY OF INDIANAPOLIS, WHICH OFFERED 100,000 POUNDS, AND DUGDALE PACKING COMPANY OF ST. JOSEPH, MO., WHICH OFFERED 90,000 POUNDS," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

PACKERS HAVE LISTED A CURRENT SHORTAGE OF HIGH QUALITY BEEF AND GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS AMONG REASONS FOR DECLINING TO BID.

THE ARMY STATED YESTERDAY THAT IF DOMESTIC PACKERS FAILED TO FURNISH THE BEEF IT WOULD REQUEST AUTHORITY FROM ARMY SECRETARY PACE TO BUY OVERSEAS. OFFICIALS INDICATED TODAY THAT STATEMENT STANDS. THE EUROPAN MARKET PROBABLY WILL BE EXPLORED, AS WELL AS THAT IN ARGENTINA AND POSSIBLY BRAZIL.

IF FOREIGN MEAT IS OBTAINED, THE ARMY SAID, IT WILL BE USED TO FEED AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE, RELIEVING A DRAIN ON WEST COAST SOURCES WHICH NORMALLY SHIP TO THE FAR EAST.

MEAT EXPERTS IN THE AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT PREDICT THAT BEEF SUPPLIES WILL INCREASE WITHIN A FEW WEEKS, AS SUMMER PASTURES DRY UP, AND THAT THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE LESS DIFFICULTY IN FILLING ITS NEEDS.

BUT THE ARMY HAS STATED IT MUST HAVE "IMMEDIATE ASSURANCE THAT SUPPLIES WILL BECOME AVAILABLE TO THE ARMY NOT LATER THAN NOV.10."

A CHICAGO MARKETING AREA OFFICER SAID MOST PACKERS TOLD HIM THEY COULD NOT BID FOR ARMY CONTRACTS BECAUSE THEY CANNOT BUY ENOUGH CATTLE TO SLAUGHTER WITHOUT SUFFERING LOSSES.

SLAUGHTER OF CATTLE AND CALVES UNDER FEDERAL INSPECTION HAS DECLINED 28 PER CENT IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS IN MIDWESTERN AREAS WHERE THE ARMY NORMALLY GETS THE BULK OF ITS SUPPLIES.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE CONSIDERABLY MORE CATTLE ON FARMS THAN A YEAR AGO, BUT THAT FEWER ARE COMING TO MARKET NOW FOR TWO MAJOR REASONS:

1--PASTURES HAVE BEEN UNUSUALLY GOOD IN MANY AREAS AND STOCK MEN HAVE BEEN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF IT TO ADD MORE WEIGHT TO THEIR CATTLE.

2--FARMERS ARE INCREASING CATTLE HERDS AND RETAINING MORE CATTLE FOR BREEDING PURPOSES.

MEAT OFFICIALS EXPLAINED, TOO, THAT IN PERIODS OF SHORTAGE THEY PREFER TO SERVE THEIR REGULAR CUSTOMERS RATHER THAN MORE TEMPORARY BUYERS. THEY ADDED THAT ARMY SPECIFICATIONS FOR BONED CARCASS MEAT ARE HARDER TO MEET AND YIELD LESS PROFIT.

SWIFT & CO., ONE OF THE BIG PACKERS WHICH DECLINED TO BID, SAID PRESENT MARKET PRICES FOR GRAIN-FED CATTLE NEEDED TO PRODUCE ARMY BEEF WERE 6 TO 8 PER CENT OVER CEILING LEVELS IMPOSED ON THEM BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION. THE COMPANY SAID IT COULD NOT BUY AT THESE PRICES WITHOUT SUFFERING "PROHIBITIVE" LOSSES.

T.T.SINCLAIR, THE KINGAN COMPANY'S VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF LIVESTOCK PROCUREMENT, SAID HIS FIRM'S BID WAS A "POLICY MATTER". "OUR OFFER WAS SMALL, BUT WE WANTED TO HELP OUT," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

CZ405PED

B41WX Q

WASHINGTON, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY THE EXEMPTION OF PAKISTAN FROM A LEGISLATIVE BAN AGAINST FOREIGN AID TO COUNTRIES DOING BUSINESS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

PAKISTAN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AND HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, BUT THE COUNCIL SAID IT IS "GENERALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST IN ITS OUTLOOK."

WHILE IT IS EXPORTING TO THE SOVIET BLOCK SOME MATERIALS, PARTICULARLY COTTON AND JUTE, WHICH FALL WITHIN THE BAN, THE COOUNCIL SAID IT IS IN THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THIS COUNTRY TO EXEMPT PAKISTAN FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THE LAW WHICH PROHIBITS GIVING AID TO COUNTRIES DOING BUSINESS WITH COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

VH757PED

D150WX
(130)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY SEPT. 20)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS CONFERENCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ARGENTINA HAS BECOME A MEMBER AND WILL BE REPRESENTED ON THE WOOL COMMITTEE.

THIS ADDITION INCREASED TO 28 THE NUMBER OF NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE MATERIALS CONFERENCE WHICH DEALS WITH MATERIALS IN SHORT SUPPLY AS A RESULT OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE BUILD-UP. EIGHT OF THESE ARE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT DESIGNATED DON CESAR A. BUNGE Y ALVAREZ CALDERON (CQ) AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE. HE IS THE EMBASSY'S ECONOMIC COUNSELLOR.

ELEVEN COUNTRIES ARE REPRESENTED ON THE WOOL GROUP--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM (REPRESENTING BENELUX), FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, UNITED STATES AND

URUGUAY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY SEPT. 20)
DC554PED

A70WX (FGN AID)
(220) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREE TODAY TO GIVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN MORE AUTHORITY IN DISTRIBUTING ABOUT $5,000,000,000 (B) IN MILITARY AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
THE COMMITTEE IS IRONING OUT DIFFERENCES IN SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID BILL.
ONE SENATE PROVISION WOULD HAVE PROHIBITED THE PRESIDENT FROM TRANSFING MORE THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE FUNDS AUTHORIZED FOR EUROPEAN AID TO COUNTRIES NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE LEGISLATION.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) REPORTED THE CONFEREES HAD DECIDED TO STRIKE THIS OUT. THE EFFECT, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO PERMIT MR. TRUMAN, UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, TO TRANSFER ANY AMOUNTS HE DESIRES TO COUNTRIES NOT MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
THUS THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE ABLE TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA, SPAIN AND WESTERN GERMANY IF HIS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS CONSIDERED IT ADVISABLE.
THE BILL ALSO CONTEMPLATES SPENDING MORE THAN $2,000,000,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC AID FOR COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST COMMUNISM.
MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO A SENATE PROVISION DEDUCTING $55,000,000 IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION. THIS HAD THE EFFECT OF REDUCING THE TOTAL AID VOTED BY THE HOUSE TO $7,443,000,000 (B). THE SENATE TOTAL IS $7,286,000,000.
THE CONFEREES ALSO AGREED TO LIMIT TO $10,000,000 FUNDS TO AID IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES IN EUROPE. THE HOUSE HAD VOTED FOR $30,000,000.
DC837PED

SEP 21 1951

A61WX
(350) MCCARTHY
WASHINGTON, SEPT.20-(AP)-SENATOR HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) SAID TODAY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING IF IT HAS ANY RIGHT TO CONSIDER A RESOLUTION QUESTIONING WHETHER THE SENATE SHOULD EXPEL SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
HENDRICKSON TOLD A REPORTER THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), "APPEARS TO BE WITHOUT PRECEDENT SO FAR AS PROCEDURE IS CONCERNED."
FOR THAT REASON, HENDRICKSON ADDED, HE AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE ASKED THE SENATE'S PARLIAMENTARIAN, CHARLES L.WATKINS, TO MAKE "A THOROUGH STUDY OF ALL THE PARLIAMENTARY ASPECTS."
"IT MAY BE," SAID HENDRICKSON, "THAT THIS WILL TURN OUT TO BE A MATTER THE SENATE ITSELF WILL HAVE TO DECIDE--THAT IS, WHETHER THE SUBCOMMITTEE CAN CONSIDER THE BENTON RESOLUTION WITHOUT SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION BY THE SENATE.
"I CERTAINLY AM GOING TO INSIST THAT THE PARLIAMENTARY FACETS BE WELL DEFINED BEFORE I UNDERTAKE TO PASS ON ANY PHASE OF THE MATTER."
HENDRICKSON EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING (9 A.M.,EST) TO DISCUSS THE BENTON RESOLUTION. THE GROUP POSTPONED A DECISION YESTERDAY AT THE REQUEST OF SENATOR HENNINGS (D-MO), WHO WAS OUT OF TOWN.
MCCARTHY WROTE HENNINGS TUESDAY SUGGESTING THAT THE MISSOURI LAWMAKER DISQUALIFY HIMSELF FROM CONSIDERATION OF THE RESOLUTION.
MCCARTHY SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE MATTER, IN PART, BECAUSE ONE OF HENNINGS' LAW PARTNERS, JOHN RAEBURN GREEN, IS REPRESENTING JOHN GATES, EDITOF OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER AND ONE OF THE 11 TOP COMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
HENNINGS' OFFICE HAS SAID GREEN HAD WRITTEN HE WAS APPEALING GATES' CASE WITHOUT FEE BECAUSE GREEN FELT THE ISSUE OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH TO BE INCLUDED, BUT THAT HE HAD NO SYMPATHY WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THE BENTON RESOLUTION PROPOSES A FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S ROLE IN THE SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED LAST YEAR IN BEHALF OF JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER, MARYLAND REPUBLICAN. IN A RECENT REPORT CRITICIZING THE CAMPAIGN, THE GILLETTE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID MCCARTHY WAS "ACTIVELY INTERESTED."
THE BENTON MEASURE ALSO SEEKS AN INQUIRY INTO MCCARTHY'S OTHER ACTIVITIES SINCE HIS ELECTION IN 1946.
A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THE SENATORS VOTING IS REQUIRED TO OUST A MEMBER.
HENDRICKSON SAID HE HAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS THE RIGHT TO TAKE THE FIRST STEP. IF HE WERE SEEKING THE OUSTER OF A COLLEAGUE, HE SAID, HE WOULD "PUT THE WHOLE ISSUE RIGHT BEFORE THE BAR OF THE SENATE."
"I THINK WE MAY FIND THAT IS THE ONLY WAY SUCH A MATTER MAY BE HANDLED PROPERLY," HE ADDED.
ES/GG707AED

A27WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT.20)
(460) PMS BUDGET
TAFT
(ADVANCE) (WX) ST.PAUL, MINN., SEPT.20-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY CAN BE JUSTIFIED ONLY BECAUSE OF THE "RUSSIAN THREAT."
"THE VARIOUS PROGRAMS INTO WHICH WE HAVE BEEN FORCED," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A BUSINESSMEN'S LUNCHEON, "SHOULD BE RE-EXAMINED THE MOMENT THE RUSSIAN THREAT RELAXES, AND ABANDONED UNLESS THEY ARE IN ACCORD WITH OUR PERMANENT INTERESTS."
TAFT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID CURRENT PROGRAMS--SUCH AS DEFENSE ALLIANCES, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO OTHER FREE PEOPLES, AND EXTENSIVE REARMAMENT AT HOME--DO NOT AVERT THE POSSIBLE DANGER OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
BUT, HE ADDED, THERE SEEMS TO BE "NO ALTERNATIVE IN VIEW OF THE FANATICAL SPIRIT OF COMMUNISM AND THE TRUCULENT MANNER IN WHICH RUSSIA ITSELF CONDUCTS ITS FOREIGN POLICY."
"WE CAN ONLY HOPE," HE CONTINUED, "TO KEEP OUR OWN FOREIGN POLICY FROM UNNECESSARILY PROVOKING WAR WHICH OTHERWISE MIGHT NOT OCCUR."
TAFT IS ON A SPEAKING TOUR OF SEVERAL WESTERN STATES. HE SAID HE WILL OUTLINE HIS OWN FOREIGN POLICY VIEWS FOR THE PRESENT EMERGENCY IN MORE DETAIL IN LATER SPEECHES.
TODAY, HE CONFINED HIS REMARKS TO EMPHASIZING A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE "FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSES OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY IN NORMAL TIMES AND THE EMERGENCY MEASURES INTO WHICH WE ARE FORCED BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN THREAT."
HE ALSO TOOK A POKE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH, HE SAID, HAS "OPERATED ON A THEORY OF EXPEDIENCY SUPPORTED BY PROPAGANDA."
AND, HE ACCUSED PRESIDENTS FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN OF PUTTING "ALL KINDS OF POLITICAL AND POLICY CONSIDERATIONS AHEAD OF THEIR INTEREST IN LIBERTY AND PEACE."
"NO FOREIGN POLICY, EITHER IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY SITUATION OR IN ORDINARY TIMES," HE SAID, "CAN BE TRULY JUSTIFIED UNLESS IT IS DEVOTED WITHOUT RESERVATION OR DIVERSION OF PURPOSE TO THE PROTECTION OF THE LIBERTY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, WITH WAR ONLY AS A LAST RESORT AND ONLY TO PRESERVE THAT LIBERTY."

A28WX
TAFT SAID THE SOVIET THREAT HAS BECOME SO SERIOUS THAT THIS COUNTRY IS JUSTIFIED IN EXTENDING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO MANY COUNTRIES.
BUT HE SAID THE AID SHOULD BE EXTENDED ONLY "WHEN IT CAN BE CLEARLY SHOWN IN EACH CASE THAT SUCH AID WILL BE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF COMBATTING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION." THIS SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AS PART OF ANY PERMANENT FOREIGN POLICY, HE SAID.
HE ASSERTED THIS COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT EFFORT SHOULD BE DIRECTED PARTICULARLY TOWARD DEVELOPING "AN ALL-POWERFUL AIR FORCE."
TAFT CAUTIONED THAT THIS NATION CANNOT ADOPT A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH "GIVES AWAY ALL OF OUR PEOPLE'S EARNINGS OR IMPOSES SUCH A TREMENDOUS BURDEN ON THE INDIVIDUAL AMERICAN AS, IN EFFECT, TO DESTROY HIS INCENTIVE AND HIS ABILITY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY AND HIS STANDARD OF LIVING."
"WE CANNOT ASSUME A FINANCIAL BURDEN IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY SO GREAT THAT IT THREATENS LIBERTY AT HOME," HE DECLARED.
"IT FOLLOWS," HE CONTINUED, "THAT EXCEPT AS SUCH POLICIES MAY ULTIMATELY PROTECT OUR OWN SECURITY, WE HAVE NO PRIMARY INTEREST AS A NATIONAL POLICY TO IMPROVE CONDITIONS OR MATERIAL WELFARE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD OR TO CHANGE OTHER FORMS OF GOVERNMENT. CERTAINLY WE SHOULD NOT ENGAGE IN WAR TO ACHIEVE SUCH PURPOSES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20).
ES401AED

D65WX
(130) ZINC
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-A BILL TO SUSPEND IMPORT DUTIES ON ZINC WAS INTRODUCED TODAY BY REP.PATTERSON (R-CONN).
SUSPENSION OF THE TARIFF WAS REQUESTED EARLY THIS MONTH BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN DOUGHTON OF THE HOUSE WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE.
JOHNSTON SAID THAT ONE THIRD OF THE COUNTRY'S ZINC SUPPLIES MUST BE IMPORTED, AND ADDED THAT IMPORTS HAVE BEEN DECLINING SINCE THE BECINNING OF THIS YEAR.
THE IMPORT DUTIES RANGE FROM ONE CENT A POUND ON ZINC SHEET TO LESS THAN ONE CENT A POUND ON ZINC SLABS AND PIGS, ZINC BEARING ORES AND ZINC OXIDES AND SULPHIDES.
PATTERSON, IN A STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE, NOTED THAT CONGRESS ALREADY HAD SUSPENDED THE TARIFF ON COPPER. HE SAID THE SAME ACTION IS NEEDED IN THE CASE OF ZINC, WITHOUT WHICH COPPER CAN NOT BE FABRICATED INTO HIGHLY ESSENTIAL BRASS PRODUCTS.
HIS BILL WOULD MAKE THE SUSPENSION EFFECTIVE FOR A TWO YEAR PERIOD, OR UNTIL THE END OF THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IF THAT IS LATER.
VX220PED NM

D68WX
(190) CHEESE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED THE REPEAL OF A CONTROVERSIAL GOVERNMENT REGULATION WHICH DRASTICALLY RESTRICTED CHEESE IMPORTS.
CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID THE APPROVAL WAS GRANTED BY A VOICE VOTE OF THE COMMITTEE AND THAT THERE WAS "SOME OPPOSITION" TO REPEAL.
IF CONGRESS APPROVES THE ACTION OF THE COMMITTEE, MAYBANK EXPLAINED, IMPORT CONTROLS WILL OPERATE AS THEY DID BEFORE ADOPTION OF THE REGULATION TWO MONTHS AGO. THE REGULATION IS KNOWN AS THE FATS AND OIL AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.
NINE FOREIGN COUNTRIES PROTESTED AGAINST THE RESTRICTIONS WHICH SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN SAID HE FELT OBLIGED TO IMPOSE UNDER THE NEW LAW. BOTH THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND AGRICULTURE ASKED FOR REPEAL ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT VIOLATED THIS COUNTRY'S WORLD TRADE POLICIES AND ALSO THAT AMPLE CONTROL LEGISLATION ALREADY WAS ON THE BOOKS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A RECENT MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ASKING FOR CHANGES IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, URGED REPEAL OF THE FATS AND OIL AMENDMENT.
PRESS DISPATCHES FROM GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHERE COUNTRIES ADHERING TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE ARE NOW MEETING, HAVE STATED THAT UNLESS THE AMENDMENT IS REPEAL THE U.S. WILL BE FORMALLY CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ITS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS.
VX217PED

B60 (Q)
WITH WASHINGTON CHEESE (D68) (100)
NEW YORK, SEPT.20-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL CURBS ON IMPORTS OF FOREIGN CHEESE CAME UNDER FIRE TODAY IN A SHARPLY WORDED STATEMENT BY EARL NISONGER, NEW YORK AUTOMOTIVE AND FOOD IMPORTER.
CITING THE ANDRESEN AMENDMENT TO THE RECENTLY ENACTED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, NISONGER SAID "IRRESPONSIBLE SNIPING AT MARSHALL PLAN PROJECTS BY SELFISH CONGRESSMEN IS DOING MORE TO SCUTTLE AMERICAN PRESTIGE AMONG THE ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS THAN ANY ACTIVITIES THE RUSSIANS CAN INVENT."
HE SAID DENMARK, ONE OF THE UNITED STATES' MOST LOYAL ALLIES, WAS PARTICULARLY HARD-HIT BY THE CHEESE RESTRICTIONS IN THE BILL, AND THAT THE COUNTRY'S CHEESE EXPORTS HAVE FALLEN OFF BY TWO-THIRDS SINCE THE MEASURE WAS SIGNED INTO LAW.
SL856PED

B16WX
(410) NIGHT LEAD CHRISTOFFEL
BY RICHARD P.POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT.20-(AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY THREW OUT THE $10,000 BOND PROVIDED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FOR HAROLD CHRISTOFFEL BUT PERMITTED HIM TO PUT UP NEW BOND--THE SOURCE OF WHICH WAS NOT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED.
THE THREE-MAN COURT'S DECISION SAID THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS "IS NOT A SATISFACTORY SURETY AND NOT A SATISFACTORY SOURCE OF BAIL."
CHRISTOFFEL, FORMERLY A LABOR UNION OFFICIAL IN MILWAUKEE, WAS CONVICTED LAST YEAR FOR THE SECOND TIME OF FALSELY SWEARING BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. HE HAS APPEALED. THE SUPREME COURT REVERSED HIS FIRST CONVICTION IN 1948.
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS POSTED BAIL OF $10,000 IN U.S. TREASURY BONDS ON APRIL 10, 1950, PENDING OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL FROM A TWO TO SIX YEAR PRISON SENTENCE.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ASKED THAT THIS BOND BE REVOKED. IT NOTED THAT FOUR OF 11 TOP CONVICTED COMMUNISTS IN A NEW YORK COURT HAD JUMPED THE $20,000 BOND POSTED FOR EACH OF THEM BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS CITED THAT ORGANIZATION AS SUBVERSIVE.
ALL THREE MEMBERS OF THE COURT, CHIEF JUDGE HAROLD M.STEPHENS AND JUDGES BENNETT CHAMP CLARK AND DAVID L.BAZELON, AGREED THAT THE BOND PUT UP BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FOR CHRISTOFFEL SHOULD BE CANCELLED.
HOWEVER, CLARK ANNOUNCED AFTER STEPHENS HAD READ THE ORDER, THAT HE DISAGREED WITH THE MAJORITY OPINION GRANTING THE DEFENDANT THE RIGHT TO POST SUBSTITUTE BAIL.

CLARK HAD SAID DURING A HEARING ON THE CASE THAT HE PERSONALLY OPPOSED GRANTING ANY BAIL TO CHRISTOFFEL.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED CHRISTOFFEL, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS ATTORNEY, DAVID REIN, LEFT TO POST THE NEW BOND OF $10,000 IN U.S. TREASURY BONDS WITH DISTRICT COURT.

JOHN S.PRATT, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL ASKED COURT OF APPEALS TO REQUIRE THAT THE SOURCE OF THE NEW BOND SHOULD BE MADE KNOWN, BUT THE COURT DECLINED TO DO SO.

CHRISTOFFEL SIGNED THE NEW BOND BUT DID NOT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSE ITS SOURCE. HIS ATTORNEY, HOWEVER, TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS PROVIDED BY "RELATIVES AND FRIENDS."

B17WX

PRATT TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE WILL ASK THE FBI TO INVESTIGATE THE DONORS OF THE FUNDS FOR THE NEW BOND.

HE INDICATED THAT, IF THE INQUIRY WARRANTS IT, HE WILL ASK THE COURT OF APPEALS TO AGAIN REVIEW THE ENTIRE BOND QUESTION.

PRATT TOLD THE COURT HE WAS "CRITICAL" OF THE NEW ORDER BECAUSE IT ONLY REQUIRED THE POSTING OF MONEY "AND DID NOT MAKE ANYONE RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS APPEARANCE."

PRATT CONTENDS THAT CHRISTOFFEL IS STILL WORKING WITH COMMUNIST GROUPS AND THAT THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT HE WILL APPEAR IN COURT WHEN REQUIRED.

THE COURT, HOWEVER, HELD THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO SHOWING THAT CHRISTOFFEL IS LESS LIKELY TO APPEAR IN COURT IN THE FUTURE.

VH/JK528PED

SEP 21 1951

B102WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, SEPT 20-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SET UNIFORM DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILING PRICES ON FISH SCRAP AND FISH MEAL IN HAWAII. THESE PRODUCTS ARE IMPORTANT IN MANUFACTURING MANY ANIMAL AND POULTRY FEEDS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID THE CEILINGS, EFFECTIVE SEPT. 25, ARE AT THE PROCESSOR, IMPORTER AND DISTRIBUTOR LEVELS.

THE HAWAIIAN CEILINGS WILL BE THE SAME AS THOSE SET FOR PACIFIC COAST PORTS UNDER A REGULATION ISSUED LAST MAY. FOR FISH MEAL THESE CEILINGS, FOB THE PROCESSING PLANT OR CUSTOMARY LOADING POINT, RANGE FROM $90.40 PER TON BULK FOR 40 PER CENT PROTEIN CONTENT TO $180.80 PER TON FOR 80 PER CENT PROTEIN CONTENT.

FOR FISH SCRAP THE RANGE IS FROM $84.40 PER TON BULK FOR 40 PER CENT PROTEIN CONTENT TO $174.80. OPS EXPLAINED THE SIX DOLLARS DIFFERENCE ALLOWS A MARGIN TO PROCESSORS OF SCRAP INTO MEAL.

DISTRIBUTORS' PRICES CAN BE NO HIGHER THAN PROCESSOR-IMPORTER PRICES PLUS A DOLLARS AND CENTS MARK-UP COMPARABLE TO THAT IN THE BASE PERIOD, JULY 1, 1949 TO JUNE 24, 1950.

GG1220PED

B20WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT 20-(AP)-NOMINATION OF WILLIAM G.FOSTER AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

FOSTER, FORMER HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATIVE ADMINISTRATION (ECA), WAS NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SUCCEED ROBERT A.LOVETT. LOVETT SUCCEEDED GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL AS DEFENSE SECRETARY.

JK539PED

B23WX (GEQS)

(180)

JESSUP

WASHINGTON, SEPT.20-(AP)-SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO HAS ASKED SO FAR TO TESTIFY ON THE NOMINATION OF PHILIP C.JESSUP TO BE A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

JESSUP, NOW AN AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, IS AMONG 11 DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN A WEEK AGO TO REPRESENT THIS COUNTRY AT THE U.N.

MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED JESSUP OF HAVING "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES." JESSUP HAS DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE NOMINATIONS OF THE U.N.DELEGATES WERE TURNED OVER TO A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SPARKMAN.

HEARINGS HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR THIS MORNING BUT SPARKMAN SAID THEY PROBABLY WILL NOT GET STARTED UNTIL TOMORROW. BECAUSE

SPARKMAN SAID POSTPONEMENT WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE MCCARTHY WAS AWAY AND WOULD NOT RETURN UNTIL THIS AFTERNOON AND BECAUSE OF A CONFLICT WITH A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE MEETING ON FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION.

SPARKMAN SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, THE NATURE OF MCCARTHY'S TESTIMONY WILL DETERMINE WHETHER JESSUP SHOULD BE CALLED.

"IT SEEMS TO ME WE SHOULD HEAR THE CHARGES, IF THERE ARE ANY, AND THEN MAKE UP OUR MINDS WHETHER MR.JESSUP SHOULD BE CALLED FOR QUESTIONING," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER.

ES446AED

SEP 21 1951

B68WX (180)

COMMUNISTS-BONDS

WASHINGTON, SEPT 20-(AP)-A DELEGATION HEADED BY WRITER-EDITOR ROBERT MORSS (CQ) LOVETT CALLED TODAY FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD AND THREE OTHER TRUSTEES OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND.

FIELD AND THE OTHERS WERE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT WHEN THEY REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THOSE CONTRIBUTING TO BAIL POSTED FOR ALLEGED TOP COMMUNISTS.

THE DELEGATION MET A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL AND ASKED THAT THE FOUR TRUSTEES BE PARDONED. THEY ALSO ASKED THAT U.S. ATTORNEYS BE INSTRUCTED TO REFRAIN FROM REQUIRING EXCESSIVE BAIL.

THE FOUR MEN WENT TO JAIL TO PRESERVE A CONFIDENCE, THE DELEGATION SAID. IT SAID THE "DOCTRINE OF GUILT BY ASSOCIATION" MIGHT MEAN PERSECUTION FOR THOSE WHO FURNISHED THE BAIL FUNDS IF THEIR IDENTITIES WERE REVEALED.

THE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WERE LOVETT, OF LAKE ZURICH, ILLINOIS, FORMER GOVERNMENT SECRETARY OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS AND A FORMER PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO; JAMES IMBRIE, RETIRED INVESTMENT BANKER OF LAWRENCEVILLE, N.J.; PROF.PAUL LEHMANN OF THE PRINCETON, N.J., THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; WALTER C.LONGSTRETH (CQ), ATTORNEY AND LEADING QUAKER OF PHILADELPHIA, AND LEROY H.MCKINNEY, PRESIDENT OF THE WASHINGTON D.C. BAR ASSOCIATION.

RZ953PED

A32WX

(270) WASHINGTON, SEPT 20-(AP)-AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIRECTION, THE MILITARY WILL INSCRIBE THE WORD "KOREA" ON HEADSTONES OF MEN KILLED IN THAT CONFLICT AND BURIED IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES.

UNLIKE MARKERS FOR THE DEAD OF WORLD WARS 1 AND 2, THE HEAD STONES

OF KOREAN DEAD NOW BEAR NO NOTATION OF SERVICE IN ....
BECAUSE REGULATIONS PROVIDED THAT INSCRIPTION SHOULD BE MADE ONLY FOR SERVICE IN A "WAR." THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR IN KOREA.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY ON MONDAY NOTED THE DISTINCTION.

TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT WILL BEGIN IMMEDIATELY TO INSCRIBE THE WORDS "KOREA" ON ALL MARKERS OF MEN KILLED IN THAT COUNTRY WHO HAVE BEEN BURIED IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES. THIS WILL APPLY TO STONES EITHER ALREADY SET UP OR TO BE PLACED LATER.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A PORTION OF A LETTER FROM DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT LOVETT TO MR.TRUMAN SAYING:

"YOU ASK THAT I DEVELOP AN INSCRIPTION FOR INCLUSION ON GRAVE MARKERS AND HEADSTONES OF U.S. DEAD RETURNED FROM KOREA OR WHOSE DEATH IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO SERVICE IN KOREA.

"AT MY REQUEST THE SERVICE SECRETARIES CONSIDERED THE MATTER AND AGREED UPON THE USE OF THE WORD 'KOREA' AS AN APPROPRIATE INSCRIPTION. ACCORDINGLY, I AM DIRECTING THAT THIS PRACTICE BE PLACED IN EFFECT IMMEDIATELY."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT USE OF THE WORD "KOREA" WOULD SATISFY OFFICIAL REQUIREMENTS AND LIMITATIONS. AT THE SAME TIME IT WILL PERMIT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO MEET THE REQUESTS OF NEXT OF KIN IN CONNECTION WITH INSCRIPTION RECOGNITION "OF CAUSE AS WELL AS PLACE OF DEATH."

NATIONAL CEMETERY REGULATIONS PRESCRIBE THAT THE INSCRIPTION ON GOVERNMENT HEADSTONES MAY CONTAIN THE NAME, DATE OF BIRTH AND DEATH AND ABBREVIATIONS OF MILITARY AWARDS HELD, A RELIGIOUS EMBLEM AND "THE WAR IN WHICH SERVICE WAS RENDERED."

SUCH REGULATIONS DO NOT APPLY TO THE GRAVES OF SERVICEMEN IN OTHER THAN NATIONAL CEMETERIES.

THERE THE RELATIVES CAN INSCRIBE WHATEVER THEY DESIRE ON THE PRIVATE HEADSTONES.

HEADSTONES IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES ARE PROVIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

RZ602PED

A9WX

(530) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

SEP 21 1951

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED CHANGES IN A SECTION OF PRICE CONTROL LEGISLATION WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DENOUNCED AS "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."

THE VOTE, CLOSELY KEYED TO PARTY LINES, WAS 9 TO 4 TO CHANGE THE SYSTEM REQUIRING THAT PRICE CEILINGS REFLECT SELLERS' INCREASED COSTS SINCE KOREA.

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), CO-SPONSOR OF THE AMENDMENT, PROMPTLY ATTACKED THE NEW VERSION AND STALKED OUT OF A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH), A TRUMAN SUPPORTER ON CONTROLS, SOUGHT TO DEFEND IT.

A SHORT TIME LATER, CAPEHART CHALLENGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO A TELEVISION DEBATE ON THE MERITS OF HIS ORIGINAL AMENDMENT.

MR.TRUMAN TERMED IT A PRICE-HIKING "ECONOMIC BOOBY TRAP" IN A MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ASKING FOR ITS REPEAL.

THE IDEA OF A TV DEBATE BETWEEN MR.TRUMAN AND CAPEHART HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY THE DALLAS, TEX., MORNING NEWS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WHITE HOUSE REACTION.

CAPEHART TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE REVISED VERSION, IF APPROVED BY CONGRESS, WILL PUSH PRICES "UP AND UP AND UP," BUT DID NOT SPECIFY HOW. MOODY SAID IT WILL MEAN THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) WILL NO LONGER HAVE TO GIVE "RUBBER-STAMP APPROVAL" TO EVERY REQUEST FOR PRICE BOOSTS.

UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, MOODY SAID, THE OPS HAS NO CHOICE.

SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) ALSO DEFENDED THE REVISION. HE SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO GIVE INDUSTRY "A FAIR AND REASONABLE PROFIT," BUT WOULD NOT PERMIT INDUSTRY "TO REAP THE LAST DOLLAR OF PROFIT" FROM THE POCKETS OF CONSUMERS.

CAPEHART COMPLAINED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE NEW "COMPROMISE" AMENDMENT GIVES THE OPS DISCRETION AND DOES NOT MAKE IT MANDATORY FOR THE FEDERAL PRICE-FIXING AGENCY TO ALLOW FOR INCREASED COSTS.

THE INDIANA SENATOR'S AMENDMENT, AS PRESENTLY WRITTEN INTO THE LAW, PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON THE CONSUMERS NEARLY ALL COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, AND LAST JULY 26.

THE REVISED VERSION WOULD GIVE THE GOVERNMENT MORE DISCRETION IN SETTING PRICE CEILINGS. HOWEVER, IT WOULD ALLOW FOR SOME "NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDABLE" COST INCREASES, INCLUDING "ALL LABOR, MATERIAL AND TRANSPORTATION COSTS."

IT FURTHER PROVIDES THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST MAKE A "REASONABLE ALLOWANCE" -- AS DETERMINED BY THE PRESIDENT -- "FOR CHANGES IN ALL OTHER NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDABLE COSTS, INCLUDING SELLING, ADVERTISING, OFFICE AND ALL OTHER PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND ADMINISTRATION COSTS."

A10WX

THUS IT WOULD BE UP TO THE PRESIDENT TO DECIDE WHETHER HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS WERE WARRANTED BECAUSE OF THESE CHANGES IN COST.

SENATOR MOODY SAID MOST ADJUSTMENTS UNDER THE REVISED VERSION WOULD BE ON AN INDUSTRY-WIDE BASIS, RATHER THAN ON THE BASIS OF AN INDIVIDUAL COMPANY OR PRODUCT AS PROVIDED UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT.

ASKED WHETHER THE REVISION WOULD MEET MR.TRUMAN'S MAJOR OBJECTIONS TO THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, MOODY REPLIED:

"I THINK SO."

SEP 21 1951

THE MICHIGAN SENATOR GAVE CAPEHART A PUZZLED LOOK JUST BEFORE CAPEHART STALKED OUT OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER ACCUSING MOODY OF "MISREPRESENTING" THE NEW VERSION.

"I CAN'T UNDERSTAND THE SENATOR'S POSITION," MOODY SAID, AFTER CAPEHART HAD LEFT THE ROOM.

VOTING WITH CAPEHART AGAINST THE REVISED VERSION WERE SENATORS BRICKER (R-OHIO), DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AND SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN).

ONE REPUBLICAN, SENATOR IVES OF NEW YORK, JOINED WITH EIGHT DEMOCRATS IN VOTING FOR THE REVISION. THE DEMOCRATS WERE MOODY, ROBERTSON, MAYBANK (SC), FULBRIGHT (ARK), SPARKMAN (ALA), FREAR (DEL), DOUGLAS (ILL) AND BENTON (CONN).

THE SENATE COMMITTEE ALSO AGREED BY VOICE VOTE TO RECOMMEND OUTRIGHT REPEAL OF ANOTHER SECTION OF THE CONTROLS LAW DEALING WITH IMPORTS.

UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, THE LAW NOW CALLS FOR CURBS ON THE IMPORTATION OF FATS AND OILS, CHEESE, BUTTER AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS, PEANUTS, RICE AND RICE PRODUCTS.

MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED FOR REPEAL OF THE PROVISION, DECLARING IT VIOLATES THE PRINCIPLE OF RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

CZ/JK459PED

A110WX

TRAVEL BAN

WASHINGTON,SEPT 20-(AP)-THE SENDING OF DEPENDENTS TO JOIN SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN WILL BE RESUMED ON A LIMITED SCALE EARLY IN NOVEMBER, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HY1056PED

30.24- 26975

A71MP (LX FOLO)
(280)
MINNEAPOLIS,SEPT.20-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID HERE TONIGHT THE "KOREAN WAR AND THE PROBLEMS WHICH ARISE FROM IT ARE THE FINAL RESULT OF THE CONTINUOUS SYMPATHY TOWARD COMMUNISM WHICH INSPIRED AMERICAN POLICY."

"THERE IS NO DOUBT," HE SAID, IN A TALK BEFORE ALUMNI OF CARLETON COLLEGE, "THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEAK POLICY INVITED THE COMMUNIST ATTACK. XXX

"THEY KNEW THAT WE HAD PERMITTED THE TAKING OVER OF CHINA BY THE COMMUNISTS AND SAW NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD SERIOUSLY OBJECT TO THE TAKING OVER OF KOREA."

"IT IS HARD IN MY OPINION," HE CONTINUED, "TO JUSTIFY WAR UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. XXX

WE HAVE SHOWN THAT A SMALL AGGRESSOR MAY BE PUNISHED, BUT BY OUR REFUSAL TO MOVE AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THERE IS NO PUNISHMENT IN THIS WORLD FOR A POWERFUL AGGRESSOR.

"IT IS NOW CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT AN INSTRUMENT WHICH CAN EFFECTIVELY PREVENT AGGRESSION BY A BIG AGGRESSOR. XXX

"I DO FEEL WE COULD HAVE PURSUED A MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE POLICY AND PROBABLY DRIVEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA IF WE HAD FOLLOWED THE ADVICE OF GENERAL MACARTHUR, WITHOUT ANY REAL DANGER OF PROVOKING WAR WITH SOVIET RUSSIA. IN FACT, OUR COURSE IN EUROPE SEEMS TO ME MORE LIKELY TO PROVOKE THE RUSSIANS INTO A THIRD WORLD WAR THAN ANYTHING THAT WAS EVER SERIOUSLY PROPOSED IN CHINA."

THE OHIO SENATOR HAD SAID EARLIER THAT "CONCESSIONS MADE AT TEHERAN,YALTA, AND POTSDAM AND OUR LATER POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST WERE SUCH AS TO BUILD UP SOVIET RUSSIA TO A POSITION OF POWER WHICH TODAY DOES INDEED PRESENT A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID "THE RUSSIAN THREAT IS JUST AS GREAT AS IT EVER WAS BEFORE WE UNDERTOOK THIS OPERATION IN KOREA XXX WE STILL FIND OURSELVES FACED WITH THE GREATEST MILITARY THREAT FROM FOREIGN SOURCES THAT WE HAVE FACED SINCE THE DAYS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

"WE HAVE FOUGHT A USELESS WAR."

MZ645PCS

SEP 21 1951

A57BX NE OUT
JOHNSTON, R.I.,SEPT. 20-(AP)-JAMES M.CUSICK OF THIS TOWN, WAS A SOLDIER IN THE OCCUPATION FORCES WHEN HE MET MISS SEIKO KASTUZAWA IN TOKYO FOUR YEARS AGO.

LAST YEAR, A CIVILIAN AGAIN, HE TRIED TO GET CONGRESS TO PERMIT HIM TO BRING HER INTO THIS COUNTRY AS HIS FIANCEE. CONGRESS WAS SLOW IN ACTING, SO CUSICK RE-ENLISTED AND REQUESTED FAR EAST DUTY. HE GOT IT QUICK, FOR THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN TWO MONTHS LATER.

HE FOUGHT A YEAR IN KOREA AND THEN, TWO WEEKS AGO, HE GOT A 90-DAY LEAVE TO TOKYO. HE AND MISS KASTUZAWA WERE MARRIED SEPT. 7.

TODAY HE WROTE FRIENDS HE AND HIS BRIDE EXPECT TO BE HOME BY CHRISTMAS.

CA738PED

A203BA (RED TAPE)
(120)
BALTIMORE, SEPT 20-(AP)-PRETTY JEAN ZUKAS PESTERED THE GOVERNMENT FOR MONTHS AND NOW HAS ITS BLESSING FOR A WEDDING AND HONEYMOON ON OKINAWA.

THE 24-YEAR-OLD OFFICE WORKER PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE NEXT WEEK TO MARRY SGT.STANLEY SKWIRSK OF NORTH BRANCH, MICH.

IT TOOK CONSIDERABLE UNWINDING OF RED TAPE TO GET A PERMIT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND A MILITARY PASS FROM THE ARMY. JEAN CAN STAY ONLY 60 DAYS.

SHE AND THE SERGEANT MET AT OCEAN CITY, MD., IN JUNE OF 1950, WHEN HE WAS STATIONED IN THIS AREA. TWO WEEKS LATER THE ARMY SHIPPED HIM TO THE PACIFIC.

THE COURTSHIP CONTINUED BY MAIL. STANLEY PROPOSED, POINTING OUT THAT HE'S NOT DUE FOR RETURN TO THE STATES UNTIL NEXT SUMMER. JEAN ACCEPTED AND STARTED PESTERING THE PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON.

JP335PED NM

A162AX (MCCARTHY)
T(150)
SAVANNAH,GA.,SEPT.20-(AP)-REVIEW OF HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGNS BROUGHT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE FROM THE ANNUAL MARINE CORPS LEAGUE CONVENTION LAST NIGHT.

SOME OF THE LEAGUE'S OFFICERS HAD OBJECTED TO MCCARTHY'S APPEARANCE AND AS THE SENATOR STARTED TO SPEAK THE CROWD WAS APATHETIC. BUT WHEN HE FINISHED THE EX-MARINES JUMPED TO THEIR FEET WITH A ROAR OF APPLAUSE.

MCCARTHY, ONE OF THE MOST CAUSTIC CRITICS OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, REPEARED GENERALLY HIS CHARGES AGAINST GOVERNMENT FIGURES HE CLAIMS ARE PRO-COMMUNIST.

EARLIER, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE SENATOR CHARGED THAT "SEVERAL U.S.REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATORS HAVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS."

HE CALLED NO NAMES AND DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM AS TO PARTY AFFILIATION. AND WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF HE THINKS ANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE COMMUNISTS, HE REPLIED:

"I CAN'T ANSWER THAT QUESTION. THE PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO SEND WHOM THEY PLEASE TO CONGRESS."

SZ1154AES

SEP 21 1951

A79AX (CH FOLO)
M (140)
SAVANNAH,GA.,SEPT.20-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE, IN A CONVENTION RESOLUTION, DEMANDED TODAY THAT IMMEDIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WIITH RUSSIA.

THE UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED RESOLUTION ASKED THAT "OUR DEPLORABLE ACTION IN RECOGNIZING SOVIET RUSSIA BE REPEALED IMMEDIATELY."

RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA WAS TERMED A "HORRIBLE BLUNDER" AND THE TASK OF DEALING WITH RUSSIA THROUGH DIPLOMATIC MEANS WAS CALLED HOPELESS.

THE RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY JOE PROBST OF CHICAGO, CITED "APPALLING CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN 'POLICE ACTION'" AND BLAMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION EMANATING FROM THE KREMLIN.

A SHARP BATTLE APPEARED IN PROSPECT FOR THE POST OF NATIONAL COMMANDANT OF THE LEAGUE. OPPONENTS ARE FRANK W.BLOOM, CHICAGO MANUFACTURER, AND JOHN R.O'BRIEN, PASSAIC, N.J., PUBLIC RELATIONS COUNSEL. THE ELECTION WILL BE TOMORROW.

MK820PES

B86 (CORRECT) KX (Q)
KANSAS CITY, KAS., SEPT. 20-(AP)-A RESOLUTION URGING ACTION TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY THETA SIGMA PHI, NATIONAL PROFESSIONAL FRATERNITY FOR WOMEN IN JOURNALISM.

THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED BY NATIONAL OFFICERS OF THE FRATERNITY AND RELEASED HERE. MRS. BETTY HINCKLE DUNN, CHICAGO, IS NATIONAL

PRESIDENT.
THE RESOLUTION SAID OATIS WAS CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE "AFTER THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR SPECIFICALLY COMPLAINED OF HIS 'DISCRETION AND INSISTENCE ON ONLY ACCURATE, CORRECT AND VERIFIED INFORMATION.'"
FJ934PCS

B90KX (ATOMIC REDO FROM AYE) (Q)
LAS VEGAS,NEV.,SEPT.20-(AP)-AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS ARE GOING TO FIND OUT WHAT IT FEELS LIKE TO BE NEAR AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.
LT.GEN.JOSEPH M.SWING, COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE MANEUVERS, INVOLVING 5,000 TROOPS FROM THE SIX CONTINENTAL ARMIES IN THE UNITED STATES, IS TO FIND OUT HOW THE MEN REACT UNDER CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WARFARE.
THE TROOPS WILL BE STATIONED IN PRE-DETERMINED POSITIONS OF SAFETY.
MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM B.KEAN OF CAMP ROBERTS, CALIF., WHO WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE ARMY'S OPERATION "DESERT ROCK," IS AT THE OPERATIONS CENTER IN INDIAN SPRINGS, NEV., SUPERVISING ADVANCE PREPARATIONS.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.
THE ARMY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BE USED IN THE TEST.
HH916ACS NM

B75KX Q
(110)
ALBUQUERQUE, SEPT. 20-(AP)-OFFICIALS AT SANDIA BASE, WHICH ASSEMBL THE ATOMIC BOMB, SAID TODAY AN OFFICER WHO WAS MISSING FOR SIX DAYS APPARENTLY DID NOT DIVULGE SECRET INFORMATION.
CAPT. FREDERICK FOGARTY, JR., OF (6146 OFFORD STREET) PHILADELPHIA WAS HOSPITALIZED FOR "COMPLETE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL EXHAUSTION" AFTER HE WAS FOUND ON A STREET HERE YESTERDAY. HE HAD BEEN MISSING SINCE SEPT. 12.
THE 37-YEAR-OLD SIGNAL CORPS OFFICER WAS WEARING A TEN-GALLON HAT BOUGHT IN FLAGSTAFF, ARIZ. WHEN CITY POLICE FOUND HIM.
HE WAS CRYING "I WANT TO GO HOME."
BASE OFFICIALS SAID HE WILL BE GIVEN A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION AS SOON AS HIS CONDITION PERMITS.
TR817PCS

B43KX (Q)
WACO,TEX.,SEPT.20-(AP)-THE PEOPLE OF NORWAY ARE LIKELY TO BE CONFUSED ONE OF THESE DAYS WHEN THEY TURN ON THEIR RADIOS AND LISTEN TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA.
THEY WILL HEAR 35 YOUNG NORWEGIAN AIR CADETS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR TRAINING. THE CADETS WILL BE INTRODUCED BY GOV.ALLAN SHIVERS OF TEXAS, WHO WILL MAKE THEM HONORARY CITIZENS OF TEXAS. THEN THE CADETS WILL SING THREE NORWEGIAN SONGS, INCLUDING THEIR NATIONAL ANTHEM.
IT'S THE NEXT SONG ON THE RECORDING, MADE BY BAYLOR UNIVERSITY HERE, THAT MAY CONFUSE THE NORWEGIAN LISTENERS. THE CADETS WILL SING "THE EYES OF TEXAS"--IN ENGLISH.
VR439ACS

A83KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD (300)
LOS ANGELES,SEPT. 20-(AP)-A HEARING INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN HOLLYWOOD BOGGED DOWN BADLY FOR AWHILE TODAY, BUT A SPIRITED EXCHANGE BETWEEN A WRITER AND COMMITTEEMEN ENLIVENED IT LATER IN THE AFTERNOON.
MICHAEL WILSON, 37, SAID HE WAS REFUSING TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BUT A PREPARED STATEMENT SET OFF SEVERAL SHARP EXCHANGES.
IN HIS STATEMENT, WILSON SAID, IN PART:
"I AM NOT SURPRISED TO BE HAULED BEFORE A COMMITTEE THAT IS TRYING TO MAKE PEACE A DIRTY SUBVERSIVE WORD. PEACE IS A WORD OF PURITY, BUT I HAVE SEEN THIS COMMITTEE TRY TO DEFILE IT."
CONGRESSMAN FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) ASKED HIM TO SAY WHAT HE MEANT. RESPONDED WILSON: "IN MY OPINION, THIS COMMITTEE IS BEATING THE DRUMS FOR WAR. IT IS ALWAYS ASKING PEOPLE IF THEY ARE WILLING TO BEAR ARMS TO KILL OTHER PEOPLE. WHY DON'T YOU ASK THEM IF THEY ARE WILLING TO FIGHT FOR PEACE?"
REP.CLYDE DOYLE (D-CAL) SNAPPED THAT HIS OWN SON WAS AN AIRFORCE CASUALTY, AND CALLED ATTENTION TO REP.CHARLES POTTER (R-MICH) "WHO IS WALKINT OUT OF THIS ROOM AT THIS MOMENT ON TWO ARTIFICIAL LEGS AS A RESULT OF HIS SERVICE IN THE LAST WAR."
WILSON, BORN IN MC ALESTER, OKLA., BUT EDUCATED IN CALIFORNIA, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE WRITER OF NUMEROUS HOPALONG CASSIDY FILMS NOW ON TV, AND SUCH FILMS AS "IT'S A WONDERFUL LIFE" AND "A PLACE IN THE SUN."
WILSON SAID HE HAD BEEN DISCHARGED THREE DAYS AFTER HIS RECEIPT OF THE COMMITTEE'S SUBPOENA.
MARGUERITE ROBERTS, A NATIVE OF CLARKS, NEB., SAID SHE HAS BEEN IN HOLLYWOOD 19 YEARS, HAD WRITTEN SUCH SCREENPLAYS AS "ESCAPE," "ZIEGFELD GIRL," "SOMEWHERE I'LL FIND YOU," AND "AMBUSH." SHE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST BY MARTIN BERKELEY YESTERDAY.
SHE READ A STATEMENT WHICH SAID "I AM NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND I BELIEVE IN THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND I WILL FIGHT FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF THIS GOVERNMENT."
ASKED IF SHE WAS A COMMUNIST LAST NIGHT, SHE DECLINED TO ANSWER.
THE MAN WHO WROTE THE MUSIC FOR "LAURA," "THE SECRET LIFE OF WALTER MITTY," AND "FOREVER AMBER," ADMITTED THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.
COMPOSER DAVID RASKIN, 39, THE 25TH WITNESS, TOLD THE SUB-COMMITTEE THAT HE JOINED THE PARTY IN THE SUMMER OF 1938 AND REMAINED IN UNTIL EITHER FEBRUARY OR MARCH OF 1940.
A FORMER MEMBER, X X X FIRST GRAF NIGHT LEAD (A51KX)
SD740PCS

A51KX (RED PROBE)
NIGHT LEAD RED PROBE (400)
LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 20-(AP)-A FORMER MEMBER OF THE CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE REFUSED TODAY TO TELL HOUSE RED PROBERS WHETHER SHE HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.
HER REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS SET THE CREAKING PACE OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD.
MRS. ELLENORE ABOWITZ, WEST LOS ANGELES, EVEN HEDGED ABOUT SAYING SHE HAD BEEN ON THE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE IN 1944 AND 1945.
YESTERDAY SCREENWRITER MARTIN BERKELEY NAMED A MEMBER OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, VICTOR SHAPIRO, AS A COMMUNIST SEVERAL YEARS AGO. SHAPIRO HAS NOT BEEN AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
MRS. ABOWITZ WAS ASKED IF ANY COMMUNIST INFLUENCE WAS EXERTED ON THE DEMOCRATIC COMITTEE TO WHICH SHE BELONGED. SHE DECLINED TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
SUB COMMITTEEMAN FRANK S. TAVENNER PRODUCED A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE'S UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1947. IT QUOTED MRS. ABOWITZ AS SAYING SHE HAD NOT AND

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NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.
TAVENNER ASKED IF SHE RECALLED THE TESTIMONY.
AFTER SAYING SHE DIDN'T AND AFTER SEVERAL CONSULTATIONS WITH HER ATTORNEY, MRS. ABOWITZ FINALLY REPLIED: "I REMEMBER GIVING SUBSTANTIALLY THAT TESTIMONY."
TAVENNER READ FURTHER FROM THE STATE COMMITTEE TRANSCRIPT. IN IT MRS. ABOWITZ WAS AAKED IF SHE USED THE COMMUNIST NAME "MARGARET PETOS," AND SHE HAD REPLIED THAT THE NAME WAS UNFAMILIAR TO HER. UPON BEING ASKED FOR AN AFFIRMATIVE OF NEGATIVE ANSWER, THE TRANSCRIPT QUOTED HER AS SAYING, "OH, NO."
"IF THAT WAS CORRECTLY TRANSCRIBED, WAS YOUR ANSWER TRUTHFUL?" TAVENNER ASKED TODAY.
"I DECLINE TO ANSWER UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT," SHE REPLIED.
TWO OTHER WITNESSES, SCREENWRITER ROBERT L. RICHARDS, 42, AND HIS WIFE, ANN (CORRECT) ROTH MORGAN RICHARDS, OF SHERMAN OAKS, CALIF., BOTH OBJECTED TO BEING TELEVISED DURING THEIR TESTIFYING. CHAIRMAN JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA) ORDERED THE CAMERAS NOT TO SHOW THE RICHARDS ON THE STAND.
TAVENNER SHOWED RICHARDS A COPY OF A 1947 PROCLAMATION BY THE PROGRESSIVE CITIZENS OF AMERICA (CAPS PCA) URGING ABOLITION OF THE RANKIN COMMITTEE, AS THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE WAS THEN KNOWN. HE POINTED TO RICHARDS' NAME ON THE PROCLAMATION AND ASKED TO WHAT EXTENT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD IMPOSED ITS THOUGHTS ON THE PCA.
RICHARDS,
A HARVARD GRADUATE AND FORMER TIME MAGAZINE WRITER, DECLINED TO ANSWER. HE ACKNOWLEDGED BELONGING TO THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF PCA.
CONGRESSMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) ASKED WHY RICHARDS ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD BUT NOT IN PCA. THE WITNESS' ATTORNEY, ROBERT W. KENNY, REPLIED: "NO WITNESS WHO DECLINES TO ANSWE NEEDS TO GIVE A REASON."
FJ513PCS

B103KX (Q)
NY FOR CHARLOTTE
HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., SEPT. 20-(AP)-BUFFETED IN DAYLIGHT HOURS BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUB-COMMITTEE, HOLLYWOOD WAS ATTACKED AGAIN TONIGHT BY EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM.
GRAHAM DESCRIBED THE BIBLICAL NAAMAN WHO HAD POWER, INFLUENCE AND WEALTH BUT WAS A LEPER ALL THE SAME, AND SAID:
"A LOT OF PEOPLE IN HOLLYWOOD HAVE POWER, INFLUENCE AND WEALTH BUT ARE MORAL LEPERS."
HOWEVER, THE EVANGELIST TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 5,000 AT THE HOLLYWOOD BOWL THAT PEOPLE LIKE INGRID BERGMAN AND RITA HAYWORTH ARE CONDEMNED BUT IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT JESUS SAID, "LET HIM THAT IS WITHOUT SIN AMONG YOU CAST THE FIRST STONE."
THE FIRST CHRISTIAN WESTERN FILM WILL BE SHOWN OCT. 1 BY GRAHAM IN THE HOLLYWOOD BOWL WHICH HAS A SEATING CAPACITY OF MORE THAN 19,000.
FJ1143PCS

A76WX (WHITEHAIR)
(120)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20)
(ADVANCE) (WX) LOS ALAMITOS, CALIF., SEPT. 20-(AP)-ASSISTANT NAVY SECRETARY FRANCIS WHITEHAIR SAID TONIGHT THE "NAVY HAS GUIDED MISSILES IN THE WORKS THAT PROMISE VAST IMPROVEMENTS OVER ANYTHING THAT HAS COME TO PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE IN THIS FIELD."
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY DURING AN INSPECTION OF NAVY AIR RESERVE SQUADRONS IN THIS AREA. IT FOLLOWED CLOSELY ON ANNOUNCEMENTS BY THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY THAT THEY HAVE NEW GUIDED MISSILES IN PRODUCTION OR IN EXPERIMENT.
THE NAVY PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED A PLANT IS BEING BUILT AT POMONA, CALIF., FOR PRODUCTION OF MISSILES TO BE USED FROM SHIPS. HE COMMENTED TONIGHT THAT "IT WILL PLAY A SPECTACULAR PART IN GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 20)
DC907PED

A4AB (DEWEY)
(240)
ALBANY, N.Y., SEPT. 20-(AP)-"FELLOW PEASANTS," GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TODAY IN A TELEGRAM TO AN OREGON CLUB. "I SALUTE YOU AND CONGRATULATE YOU. THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE HAS ADMITTED YOU TO THE EXCLUSIVE CLUB OF THE DOWN-TRODDEN MASSES OF AMERICA."
THIS WAS THE MUSTACHIOED REPUBLICAN'S BACK-OF-THE-HAND TO A SOVIET PORTRAYAL OF HIM AS AN ANTI-RELGIIOUS LEADER, IN A CAPTION ON A PICTURE TAKEN DURING HIS 1948 PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY CAMPAIGN IN OREGON.
THE PICTURE SHOWED MEMBERS OF THE CAVEMEN'S CLUB OF GRANT'S PASS., ORE., DRESSED IN ANIMAL SKINS AND WAVING JAWBONES. THEY WERE WELCOMING DEWEY "ASHORE." THE CLUB GIVES THE SAME TREATMENT TO ALL VISITING DIGNITARIES TO PUBLICIZE OREGON CAVES.
THIS WEEK, THE CLUB WAS TOLD THAT A COPY OF THE PICTURE IN LENINGRAD CARRIED A CAPTION DESCRIBING THE GROUP AS PEASANTS ORGANIZED TO PROTEST "THE CRUEL AND VICIOUS WALL STREET-BACKED CHURCH."
"PICTURED WITH THEM," THE CAPTION SAID, "IS T. E. DEWEY, A KNOWN ANTI-RELIGIOUS LEADER AND ONCE CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."
DEWEY'S TONGUE-IN-CHEEK TELEGRAM TO THE CLUB SAID HE WAS SURE THE MEMBERS "WILL BE DELIGHTED TO LEARN THAT THEY ARE NOW PORTRAYED THROUGHOUT RUSSIA AS THE STARVING VICTIMS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. YOU CAN NOW PUT YOUR SHOW ON THE ROAD. I AM SORRY YOU CAN'T TAKE IT TO MOSCOW, WHERE NO MEAT, EITHER RAW OR COOKED, IS AVAILABLE."
DEWEY IS AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THE CLUB. HE ALSO IS AN EPISCOPAL CHURCH VESTRYMAN.
ST/RM432PED NMN

B101
KX FOR FRISCO (300)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 21-(FRIDAY)-(AP)-MIGUEL CUADERNO, GOVERNOR OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES, CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT QUIRINO LAST NIGHT ON HIS CONFERENCES WITH U.S. BANK OFFICIALS AND THE MEETINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE WORLD BANK IN WASHINGTON.
EARLIER YESTERDAY CUADERNO ADDRESSED THE FAR EAST COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND DECLARED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DEVALUATION OF THE PHILIPPINE PESO.
CUADERNO TOLD THE GATHERING OF AMERICAN BANKERS AND BUSINESSMEN THAT AS A RESULT OF EFFORTS OF THE QUIRINO ADMINISTRATION, ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES HAD MARKEDLY IMPROVED. HE SAID THE "PRECARIOUS CONDITIONS" OF 1950 HAD BEEN OVERCOME AND THERE SHOULD BE STILL FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
ASKED IF IMPORT AND EXCHANGE CONTROLS WOULD BE LIFTED, CUADERNO REPLIED THIS DEPENDED ENTIRELY ON CONDITIONS AND "AS SOON AS IT IS

SAFE TO DO SO," THEY WOULD BE REMOVED.
HE URGED AMERICAN BUSINESS TO INVEST IN THE ISLANDS AND ASSURED THEM THEY WOULD ALWAYS BE ABLE TO "REPATRIATE THEIR CAPITAL" IF THEY SHOULD DECIDE TO WITHDRAW.
CUADERNO HAS HAD MANY PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH BANKERS AND BANKING GROUPS IN AN EFFORT TO ENCOURAGE INVESTMENT IN THE PHILIPPINES.
MEANWHILE, PRESIDENT QUIRINO IS REMAINING CLOSE TO HIS HOTEL QUARTERS ON HIS PHYSICIAN'S ADVICE AND RESTING AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. HOWEVER, A STEADY STREAM OF OFFICIAL CALLERS CONTINUES.
PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR THE OFFICIAL PARTY'S DEPARTURE NEXT TUESDAY FOR SPAIN ABOARD THE S.S. CONSTITUTION. WHILE IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED THE PARTY HAD ENGAGED THEIR STATEROOMS FOR THE RETURN VOYAGE OF THE SHIP FROM NAPLES ON OCT. 7, AN OFFICIAL OF THE PARTY SAID THEIR PLANS FOR RETURNING WERE STILL INDEFINITE AND THERE WAS STILL A POSSIBILITY THAT THE PRESIDENT MAY FLY DIRECTLY FROM SPAIN TO MANILA.
SL127AED

B35
KX (APW)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 20-(AP)-MIGUEL CUADERNO, GOVERNOR OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES, TOLD AMERICAN BANKERS AND BUSINESS MEN TODAY THAT THERE WILL BE "NO DEVALUATION OF THE PHILIPPINE PESO."
CUADERNO ADDRESSED A MEETING OF THE FAR EAST COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AT THE BROAD STREET CLUB.
CUADERNO SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE EFFORTS OF PRESIDENT QUIRINO, WHO IS NOW IN NEW YORK, AND HIS ADMINISTRATION, THE NATION'S ECONOMIC POSITION HAD VASTLY IMPROVED.
SL718PED

B1 (Q)
KX (FX)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 20-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT IS READY TO TALK OVER A POSSIBLE PACIFIC-WIDE DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF ALL NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AREA.
THAT IS THE SUBSTANCE OF A STATEMENT ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO FROM HIS SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.
THE 500-WORD STATEMENT, ISSUED IN THE FORM OF A COMMENT ON A SPEECH BY GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY PROPOSING SUCH AN ALLIEANCE, SAID IN PART:
"IF IT IS FELT THAT A MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF THE PACIFIC WOULD, FROM THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW, AFFORD GREATER OVERALL SECURITY FOR THE FREE WORLD IN THAT VITAL AREA, THEN THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE SITUATION, HAVING DUE REGARD FOR THE ATTITUDE OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED, IN PARTICULAR, TOWARD THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE ENTRY OF JAPAN INTO THE PROPOSED COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENT."
QUIRINO CALLED DEWEY'S SPEECH BEFORE A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION ON AUG. 18 "A BOLD PROJECTION IN PUBLIC OF A REVOLUTIONARY IDEA."
DECLARING "A SOLID WALL MUST BE ERECTED TO BLOCK THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AND DOMINION" IN THE PACIFIC AND ASIA, QUIRINO'S STATEMENT SAID:
"THE FRONT LINES ARE INDEED IN THE PACIFIC AREA, AND WE IN THE PHILIPPINES ARE EVEN NOW DOING OUR PART OF THE FIGHTING, BOTH AT HOME AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, AND ABROAD AGAINST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS IN KOREA. WE BELIEVE THAT THIS IS THE KIND OF FAITH AND SELF-HELP ON WHICH A UNITED STATES-INITIATED PLAN FOR A PACIFIC COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM MUST BE BUILT."
QUIRINO SPENT MOST OF WEDNESDAY IN HIS HOTEL SUITE, RESTING FOR HIS DEPARTURE FOR SPAIN SEPT. 25 ON THE LINER CONSTITUTION. HE WILL VISIT SPAIN AT THE INVITATION OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.
THOUGH THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM QUIRINO'S PARTY, THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT WHILE IN EUROPE HE MIGHT ALSO VISIT ROME, WHERE HE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE GRANTED AN AUDIENCE BY THE POPE.
BB221AED

A94
FIRST LEAD SHARETT
NEW YORK, SEPT. 20-(AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT ENTERED MT. SINAI HOSPITAL TODAY FOR TREATMENT OF AN "INTERNAL INFECTION," AN ISRAELI INFORMATION OFFICE SPOKESMAN REPORTED.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID SHARETT'S CONDITION WAS "DEFINITELY NOT SERIOUS" AND THAT HE WOULD BE OUT OF THE HOSPITAL IN A WEEK. HOWEVER, IT CAUSED THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO CANCEL PART OF HIS U.S. TOUR IN BEHALF OF AN ISRAELI BOND DRIVE.
(NO PICKUP)
FH/LS1002PED

B17 (SEG)
(CSEG) (460)
NEW YORK, SEPT 20-(AP)-THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION, AN ORGANIZATION OF NEWSMEN FROM ABROAD WORKING IN AMERICA, PROTESTED LAST NIGHT ANY DENIAL OF CONGRESSIONAL PRESS CREDENTIALS TO REPRESENTATIVES OF TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY.
THE F.P.A., REPRESENTING NEWSPAPER AND RADIO CORRESPONDENTS OF SOME 30 COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED STATES, MADE PUBLIC A RESOLUTITN ADOPTED BY ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.
THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED THE F.P.M.'S "CONCERN" THAT THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON HAD DECIDED TO CONSIDER NO FURTHER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS FROM TASS FOR THE TIME BEING.
THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS IS COMPOSED OF WORKING NEWSMEN ASSIGNED TO CONGRESS. IT SUPERVISES THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES GENERALLY AND PASSES ON THE ACCREDITATION OF NEWSMEN TO THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES.
ITS ACTION ON TASS CORRESPONDENTS CAME AT A TIME WHEN PROPOSALS WERE BEING MADE FOR OUTRIGHT DENIAL OF CONGRESSIONAL PRESS CREDENTIALS TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY.
FIRST TO MAKE THE PROPOSAL WAS ALEXANDER F. JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.
JONES SUGGESTED THE MEASURE AS A MEANS OF AMERICAN RETALIATION FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
HE DESCRIBED THE OPERATIONS OF TASS AS A "RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED AND CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA BUREAU."
THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS HAS TAKEN NO ACTION FOR OUTRIGHT DENIAL OF CREDENTIALS TO TASS REPRESENTATIVES BUT DID DECIDE TO CONSIDER NO FURTHER CREDENTIAL APPLICATIONS FROM TASS MEMBERS.
THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION RESOLUTION SAID THIS ACTION "WOULD DEPRIVE TASS OF THE POSSIBILITY OF REPLACING AND ADDING TO ITS CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON AND MIGHT SERIOUSLY HAMPER ITS OPERATIONS AS A NEWSGATHERING AGENCY."
THE F.P.A. STATEMENT ADDED:
"THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ALSO NOTED THAT, IN THE CURRENT DISCUSSION ABOUT TASS, SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN, THE TRADE WEEKLY 'EDITOR AND PUBLISHER' AND VARIOUS AMERICAN NEWSPAPER WRITERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT TASS IS NOT A 'BONA FIDE' NEWS AGENCY BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN REQUIRED TO REGISTER WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE UNDER THE LAW REQUIRING THE REGISTRATION OF SO-CALLED 'FOREIGN AGENTS.'

B18 (CSEG)
"THE COMMITTEE POINTS OUT THAT SUCH AN INTERPRETATION OF REGISTRATION WOULD THROW INTO THE LIMBO OF 'BONA FIDE' CORRESPONDENTS NOT ONLY THOSE OF TASS, BUT OF PRESS AND RADIO NEWS SERVICES OF A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, WHO ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO THE SAME REGISTRATION.
"IT CONSIDERS THE ACTION OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE A SERIOUS BLOW

30.24= 26979

AGAINST THE RIGHTS OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE ACCEPTED PRINCIPLE OF THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE F.P.A. SAID IT WAS SENDING COPIES OF ITS RESOLUTION TO THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS, AND TO THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE.

SHORTLY AFTER JONES PROPOSED THE LIFTING OF CAPITOL HILL PRESS CARDS FROM TASS REPRESENTATIVES, THE NEWSPAPER TRADE PUBLICATION "EDITOR AND PUBLISHER" CONDUCTED A POLL ON HIS SUGGESTION.

VOTING IN THE POLL, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER SAID, WAS MORE THAN TWO TO ONE IN SUPPORT OF JONES' PROPOSAL.

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER SAID THAT 28 OF THE 40 EDITORS IT POLLED FAVORED "DISACCREDITATION" OF TASS REPRESENTATIVES AND THAT 12 VOTED AGAINST IT.

M405AED

A93
(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 20-(AP)-A REDUCTION OF $2,035,400 IN THE 1952 BUDGET PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS RECOMMENDED TODAY BY THE U.N. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY QUESTIONS.

THIS WATCH-DOG COMMITTEE EXAMINES THE ANNUAL BUDGETS.

LIE ESTIMATED THE U.N. GROSS BUDGET FOR 1952 WOULD AMOUNT TO $46,568,300, A REDUCTION OF $1,230,300 FROM THE EXPENDITURES OF THE CURRENT YEAR.

THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ESTIMATED THE U.N. COULD OPERATE ON A GROSS BUDGET OF $44,532,900 BY EFFECTING ECONOMIES IN HIRING, CONTRACT PRINTING, BUILDING MAINTENANCE AND RADIO AND FILM SERVICES.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED AT THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING NOV.6.

FH100PED

END
SEPT-2015

A86KX TOP AND FIRE
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO,SATURDAY,SEPT. 22-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY WORKED ON HIS REPLY TO THE COMMUNISTS--A MESSAGE WHICH MAY DECIDE WHETHER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED.
THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER ANNOUNCED AT 9:35 A.M. (7:35 P.M. FRIDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME) THAT RIDGWAY WAS AT WORK ON THE REPLY MESSAGE.
THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE NATURE OF RIDGWAY'S REPLY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OFFERED TO RESUME THE TALKS AT ONCE.
THERE WAS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT FRIDAY'S ARMOR-LED "OPERATION CLEAVER" MIGHT BE AN ALLIED MOVE TO SHOW THE REDS WHAT COULD HAPPEN ON THE BATTLE LINE IF THEIR LATEST TRUCE MANEUVER WAS MERELY A TIME-STALLING RUSE.
THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS IN KOREA, NORTH KOREA'S KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GENERAL PENG TEH-HUAI, INFORMED RIDGWAY ON THURSDAY THEY COULD SEE NO REASON WHY THE TRUCE TALKS COULD NOT BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY AT KAESONG.
THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE REDS THEMSELVES AUG. 23 WHEN THE ALLIES DENIED THAT A U.N. PLANE HAD ATTACKED THE NEUTRAL ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE.
THE RED OFFER TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS CAME AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND ADMITTED ANOTHER ALLIED PLANE ON SEPT. 10 STRAFED KAESONG BY MISTAKE BLAMED ON FAULTY NAVIGATION.
THE COMMUNIST LEADERS INDICATED THEY WANTED TO START TALKING AT THE SAME OLD STAND, THE FORMER TEA HOUSE IN KAESONG.
RIDGWAY ON SEPT. 6 SAID HE NO LONGER CONSIDERED KAESONG A SUITABLE SPOT FOR THE CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS BUT LATER APPEARED NOT TO BE INSISTENT ON THIS POINT.
THE BIG ISSUE WAS WHETHER THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER WOULD AUTHORIZE IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE KAESONG TALKS WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING CERTAIN CONCESSIONS SUCH AS AIR AND GROUND SECURITY PATROLS.
THE COMMUNISTS, IRKED BY ALLIED AIR POWER'S PRESENT FREEDOM TO ROAM OVER KAESONG, MAY ASK THAT THE NEUTRAL ZONE BE RAISED SKY HIGH. WHETHER THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD GO ALONG WITH THIS DEPENDS ON WHAT THE REDS ARE WILLING TO GRANT IN RETURN.
MEANWHILE, THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, AND MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, REMAINED IN TOKYO.
BXA1218PCS

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A42FX (TRUCE)
MMS BUDGET
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (460)
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO,SEPT.21-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY WITHHELD HIS ANSWER TODAY TO A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL TO RESUME THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT KAESONG.
BUT WHILE THE MOVE TO RESUME ARMISTICE TALKS HUNG FIRE, ALLIED ARMOR ROARED OUT LOUDLY ACROSS THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.
UNITED NATIONS TANKS AND INFANTRY THRUST INTO THE FORMER COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
IT WAS POSSIBLY THE LARGEST ALLIED ARMORED FORAY OF THE NEARLY 15 MONTHS OLD WAR. RED RESISTANCE STIFFENED AS THE MIGHTY TASK FORCE DROVE NORTH TOWARD PYONGGANG.
THE BATTLE OF WORDS OVER HOW TO GET THE WHEEL OF PEACE REVOLVING AGAIN WAS AS MUTED AS THE UNITED NATIONS' LIMITED OFFENSIVE ACTION WAS LOUD.
EVEN RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO--THE COMMUNIST SOUNDING BOARD THAT POURS OUT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WORDS EACH DAY IN ANTI-UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROPAGANDA--WAS NOTABLY SILENT.
THERE WAS ONLY A DRIBBLE OF HASHED-OVER COMPLAINTS OF KAESONG

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30.24 = 26981

NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS WHERE TORRENTS USED TO FLOW.
MEANWHILE, HOPE RODE HIGH IN TOKYO AND AT THE ADVANCE U.N. COMMAND CAMP NEAR MUNSAN THAT THE TRUCE TALKS WOULD BE REOPENED DESPITE RIDGWAY'S SILENCE AND THE RISING CRESCENDO OF ACTION ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT.
THERE STILL WAS NO DEFINITE INDICATION WHEN THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER WOULD ANSWER THE MESSAGE OF YESTERDAY FROM THE RED LEADERS, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.
THE COMMUNIST STRATEGISTS SUGGESTED "IMMEDIATE" RESUMPTION OF THE PEACE DISCUSSIONS THEY BROKE OFF 29 DAYS AGO ON CHARGES OF ALLIED AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE RESTRICTED ZONE AROUND KAESONG.
THE REDS WANT LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES TO MEET AND FIX A TIME FOR REOPENING THE CONFERENCES. THEY HOPE TO DISCUSS AT THIS FIRST SESSION A PLAN FOR GUARANTEEING THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG AND SETTLING DIFFERENCES OVER PREVIOUSLY CHARGED VIOLATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.
A SPOKESMAN IN RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID HE WAS STILL AWAITING WORD THAT THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF HAS BEGUN DRAFTING HIS ANSWER. THE ANSWER WAS EXPECTED IN 24 TO 48 HOURS.
RIDGWAY'S DELAY MAY BE DELIBERATE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL REASONS. HE MAY WANT TO LET THE COMMUNISTS SWEAT IT OUT A FEW DAYS BEFORE GIVING THE U.N. COMMAND REPLY.

A43FX
THE COMMUNISTS WERE THE ONES WHO SUSPENDED THE TALKS. NOW THEY HAVE DONE A COMPLETE TURN AND ARE READY TO TALK AGAIN DESPITE OUTSTANDING DISAGREEMENTS THEY PREVIOUSLY WERE NOT WILLING TO OVERLOOK.
THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT RIDGWAY WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO BEGINNING PEACE TALKS AGAIN--BUT HE MAY SEEK TO IMPOSE CONDITIONS OF HIS OWN BEFORE SENDING THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION BACK TO KAESONG.
VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY, AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DELEGATION--MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE AND REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE WERE REPORTED STILL IN TOKYO.
IT WAS PRESUMED THEY WOULD REMAIN HERE UNTIL RIDGWAY'S ANSWER HAS BEEN DRAFTED.
PY201APD NM ASKED

A128KX TOP
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22-(AP)-FOUR ALLIED TANK COLUMNS, SMASHING INTO THE REDS OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" FRIDAY, KILLED OR WOUNDED NEARLY 1,000 CHINESE REDS, ALLIED OFFICERS ESTIMATED TODAY.
IN EASTERN KOREAN, ALLIED TROOPS LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK EARLY TODAY IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO WIN THE DOMINATING HEIGHT ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" NORTH OF YANGGU.
ONLY ONE OF THE FOUR TANK TEAMS KNIFING INTO THE ENEMY'S CENTRAL FRONT POSITIONS RAN INTO TROUBLE. IT WAS HIT BY A SWARMING INFANTRY ATTACK, ANTITANK FIRE AND A BARRAGE OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS. IT FOUGHT ITS WAY OUT.
ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THE ASSAULT RAISED "MERRY HELL" BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES ON A FRONT WHERE THE COMMUNISTS WERE BELIEVED TO BE MASSING. POSSIBLY FOR AN AUTUMN OFFENSIVE.
THE PRIMARY OBJECT OF "OPERATION CLEAVER"-- ONE OF THE HEAVIEST TANK-INFANTRY ASSAULTS OF THE WAR -- WAS TO CUT A RAIDING SWATH THROUGH REDS IN THE CHORWON-PYONGGANG-KUMHWA TRIANGLE AREA. THE TANK FORCES

RETURNED TO THE MAIN LINES LAST NIGHT.

BUT ONE SUBSTANTIAL GROUND ADVANCE WAS SCORED NORTHEAST OF THE TRIANGLE TOWARD KUMSONG. THE INFANTRYMEN GAVE EVERY SIGN OF INTENDING TO HOLD IT.

THE TROOPS STRUCK OUT NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, THE EASTERN BASE OF THE TRIANGLE. PROTECTED ON THE FLANKS BY ARMORED COLUMNS, THE INFANTRYMEN KILLED 210 REDS AND TOOK 47 PRISONERS.

THE TANK FORCE WHICH RAN INTO TROUBLE STRUCK OUT OF KUMHWA TOWARD JUMSONG. IT PASSED RED MINE FIELDS AND AN ANTI-TANK DITCH, THEN RAN INTO MORE MINES AND HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.

CHORWON IS 17 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WEST-CENTRAL KOREA. PYONGGANG AND KUMHWA, IN CENTRAL KOREA, ARE RESPECTIVELY 29 AND 20 MILES NORTH OF 38. KUMSONG IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA IS 29 MILES NORTH OF 38.

"OPERATION CLEAVER" USING ELEMENTS OF THREE ALLIED DIVISIONS, STOLE THE SHOW FROM THE FIVE-WEEKS-OLD "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" IN EASTERN KOREA.

IN THAT HILLY SECTOR, ACTION TAPERED OFF FRIDAY BUT WAS FIERCE IN SPOTS. ALLIED TROOPS CAPTURED ONE 3,000 -FOOT HEIGHT. IT WAS WEST OF KANSONG ABOVE THE PUNCHBOWL, AN EGG-SHAPED AREA EXTENDING 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

ON THE MAIN EASTERN SECTOR, NORTH OF YANGGU, BOTH SIDES RESTED AFTER BLOODY FIGHTING OVER "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

THE WEST KOREAN FRONT WAS QUIET EXCEPT FOR AN ATTACK BY A RED BATTALION NORTHWEST OF YONCHON LAST NIGHT. IT WAS REPULSED.

ALLIED AIR POWER MADE ONE OF ITS MOST IMPRESSIVE SHOWINGS IN WEEKS FRIDAY. NEARLY 1,000 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.

THE ONLY SIGN OF RED PLANES WAS AN INEFFECTUAL PASS MADE BY THREE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS AGAINST TWO ALLIED RECONNAISSANCE JETS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, FIGHTER-BOMBERS FROM THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE DESTROYED SEVEN RUSSIAN-BUILT T-34 TANKS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY THAT THE NINE TANKS WERE DUMMIES. THEY WERE FIRE-BOMBED AND ROCKETED NEAR HWANGJU, ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM SARIWON TO THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT BROUGHT THE SEPTEMBER COMMUNIST TANK BAG TO 13 DESTROYED AND 12 DAMAGED.

ALLIED FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 270 MISSIONS BY NOON FRIDAY, MOST OF THEM AGAINST COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY FACILITIES. THE FIFTH REPORTED NORTH KOREAN RAIL LINES CUT IN 30 PLACES.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AN ATTEMPT AT TREACHERY BACKFIRED ON THE REDS.

A COMMUNIST COMPANY OF SOME 200 MEN BARGAINED TO SURRENDER. THEY WERE TOLD TO LEAVE THEIR WEAPONS BEHIND AND COME INTO ALLIED LINES FROM THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE NORTH OF YANGGU.

THE REDS STARTED OUT UNDER KEEN ALLIED OBSERVATION. U.N. ARTILLERY TRACKED THEM DOWN THE ROAD. BUT THE REDS DISREGARDED INSTRUCTIONS TO STAY ON THE ROAD AND BEGAN LEGGING IT TOWARD A RIDGE, STILL CARRYING THEIR WEAPONS.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED, "ALL THE GUNS OF ONE ALLIED DIVISION CUT LOOSE. THE REDS WHO WERE NOT KILLED OR WOUNDED TRIED TO ESCAPE IN THE MOUNTAIN FOLIAGE."

WARPLANES FOLLOWED UP THE BARRAGE WITH STRAFING RUNS.

THE KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG TOOK UNUSUALLY PROMPT NOTICE OF THE ALLIED ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. IT CLAIMED THAT THE U.S. THIRD AND 25TH DIVISIONS SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES IN THE DRIVE.

ALTHOUGH NOT IDENTIFIED IN THE CURRENT ACTION, THOSE TWO DIVISIONS WERE NAMED PREVIOUSLY AS BEING IN THE TRIANGLE SECTOR.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, LISTED 2,500 AMERICANS AS KILLED, WOUNDED OR TAKEN PRISONER. IT ASSERTED ALSO THAT THE ALLIES LOST 11 TANKS AND 22 PLANES THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

B1250PCS NM

A168KX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (220)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT.22-(AP)-ALLIED ARMORED COLUMNS JABBED INTO THE NORTH CORNER OF THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE IN CENTRAL KOREA FRIDAY, SHOT UP EVERYTHING IN SIGHT AND THEN WITHDREW FOR THE NIGHT.

IT WAS PERHAPS THE HEAVIEST ARMORED THRUST OF THE KOREAN WAR. INFANTRYMEN FOLLOWED THE TANKS INTO ACTION.

ELEMENTS OF THREE ALLIED DIVISIONS SMASHED NORTHWARD WITHIN A SHORT DISTANCE OF PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE TRIANGULAR AREA USED LAST SPRING AS A MASSIVE BUILD-UP AREA BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.

ONE TANK-INFANTRY COLUMN APPEARED NORTH OF CHORWON, THE SOUTHWESTERN CORNER OF THE TRIANGLE, AT DAWN AND MET ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE FROM REDS LINING THE HILLS.

A SECOND ARMORED COLUMN MET BITTER OPPOSITION NORTH OF KUMHWA AFTER WORKING NORTHWARD ONLY A MILE.

"IT SEEMED AS THOUGH THE REDS HAD ANTI-TANK GUNS IN EVERY NOOK AND CORNER OF THE VALLEY," REPORTED ONE FRONTLINE OFFICER.

WHAT APPEARED THE TOUGHEST RESISTANCE IN THE DAY'S ACTION WAS MET BY THE THIRD TANK-TIPPED COLUMN NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA. THE COLUMN RAN INTO A HAIL OF ANTI-TANK FIRE NEAR A TOWN AND A "KNOCKDOWN DRAGOUT" BATTLE ENSUED.

INFANTRY PATROLS ON THE FLANKS OF THE COLUMN WERE PINNED DOWN BY FIRE FROM RED BUNKERS.

ON THE HITHERTO FLAMING EASTERN FRONT, THE FIVE-WEEKS-OLD "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" EBBED TO SPORADIC CLASHES.

THE ARMORED THRUSTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WERE THE FIRST HEAVY ALLIED ATTACKS IN THAT SECTOR SINCE THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE LAST MAY WAS ROLLED BACK.

AP CORRESPONDENT JOHN RANDOLPH SAID THE ASSAULT FORCE ROLLED DEEP INTO THE BROAD VALLEY MASSING AREA BEFORE IT RAN INTO FIRM RESISTANCE.

"THE BOYS ARE BEGINNING TO HAVE A LITTLE TROUBLE," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID.

FRONT LINE REPORTS SAID ONE SPEARHEAD WAS LOCKED IN SAVAGE COMBAT WITH RED TROOPS SWARMING ON ALL SIDES.

OVERHEAD, ALLIED WARPLANES DARKENED THE SKIES.

THE THRUST WAS DUBBED "OPERATION CLEAVER." BUT IT WAS NOT OFFICIALLY LABELED AN OFFENSIVE. RATHER, IT WAS AN ARMORED RAID.

PYONGGANG, APEX OF THE TRIANGLE WHICH ALSO IS BOUNDED BY THE KEY CITIES OF CHORWON ON THE SOUTHWEST AND KUMHWA ON THE SOUTHEAST, IS 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

BITTER FIGHTING FLARED ACROSS 80 MILES OF THE KOREAN FRONT, ALL THE WAY FROM THE TRIANGLE AREA EASTWARD TO THE SEA OF JAPAN.

ON THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, LEATHERNECKS OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION KNOCKED NEARLY 2,000 REDS OFF A 3,000 FOOT PEAK THEY HAD DEFENDED STUBBORNLY FOUR DAYS.

IN MORE THAN FOUR HOURS OF SAVAGE FIGHTING THE MARINES PRIED THE REDS OUT OF THEIR EIGHT-FOOT BUNKERS AND CAPTURED THE HIGH GROUND.

NEARBY, A MARINE COMPANY WHICH WAS FERRIED TO A HILLTOP BY HELICOPTER THURSDAY LINKED UP WITH THE MAIN ALLIED FORCE. NO ENEMY OPPOSITION WAS REPORTED.

THURSDAY THE REDS HURLED FRESH COMBAT TROOPS IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH INTO THE BLOODY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS." THE REINFORCEMENTS TEMPORARILY STALLED THE MONTH-OLD ALLIED ADVANCE.

ONLY LOCAL PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED FROM THE WESTERN FRONT.

ELEVEN TIMES THURSDAY U.N. INFANTRY STORMED THE SPINY RIDGES OF THE EAST. ELEVEN TIMES THEY WERE THROWN BACK. IT WAS THE STRONGEST RED RESISTANCE IN MONTHS.

EARLY FRIDAY 200 ARMED KOREAN REDS TRIED TO ENTER ALLIED LINES WITH A FAKE OFFER TO SURRENDER. WHEN THEIR RUSE BECAME APPARANT, U.N.

30.24- 26983

ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES OPENED UP ON THEM.
AT LEAST 50 REDS WERE KILLED BY THE ARTILLERY. PILOTS SAID THEY COULDN'T ESTIMATE CASUALTIES FROM THE AIR STRIKES, BECAUSE THE NORTH KOREANS TOOK REFUGE IN THICK FOLIAGE. BUT THE AIR FORCE REPORTED "80 TO 90 PER CENT COVERAGE" OF THE AREA WHERE THE REDS SOUGHT COVER.
TEN MILES AWAY 22 KOREAN REDS DID SURRENDER. THE GROUP, STUNNED BY CONSTANT POUNDING FROM THE AIR, LAID DOWN THEIR ARMS AND CROSSED THE LINES WITH THEIR HANDS HELD HIGH.

BUT THERE WERE SIGNS THAT THE ALLIED AIR, ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE WERE TAKING THEIR TOLL. AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM THE EAST THAT HUNDREDS OF NORTH KOREAN REDS APPARENTLY WERE TRYING TO SURRENDER EN MASSE.

A53FX
CARTER SAID ALLIED TROOPS NEAR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" NORTH OF YANGGU WERE ORDERED TO HOLD THEIR FIRE WHILE A COMMUNIST BATTALION WALKED TOWARD ALLIED LINES MAKING SURRENDER SIGNALS.
TEN MILES AWAY ANOTHER GROUP OF NORTH KOREANS THREW UP THEIR HANDS AFTER ALLIED PLANES BOMBED, STRAFED AND FIRE-BOMBED THEIR POSITIONS ON A HILL NORTH OF INJE.
"OPERATION CLEAVER" KICKED OFF AT DAWN FRIDAY. ARMORED SPEARHEADS RANGED OUT AHEAD WITH THE INFANTRY RIGHT BEHIND TO MOP UP.
THE SKY WAS A COLD BRIGHT BLUE. ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES DRONED OVERHEAD LIKE A GIANT AERIAL UMBRELLA, SEEKING OUT ANY MOVING TARGET.
IT WAS A NEW PHASE OF THE KOREAN WAR. UNTIL NOW, SAVE FOR THE NAKTONG BREAKTHROUGH LAST FALL, ARMORED OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN COMPARATIVELY SMALL.
THIS NEWEST ARMORED THRUST RECALLED THE RAIDS OF ROMMEL AND MONTGOMERY IN THE AFRICAN DESERT AND THE HORSE CAVALRY SWEEPS OF JEB STUART AND PHIL SHERIDAN IN THE WAR BETWEEN THE STATES.
ANYTHING COMMUNIST WAS A TARGET--TROOPS, COMMAND POSTS, SUPPLIES, GUN POSITIONS AND FORTIFICATIONS.
MOST OF THE ARMOR-TIPPED PRONGS REPORTED FAIRLY EASY GOING. THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING INVOLVED ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS TANK OUTFITS IN KOREA. CENSORS BANNED ITS IDENTIFICATION.FAR BEHIND THE FRONT, ALLIED AIRCRAFT SMASHED HARD AT RED AIRFIELDS, RAIL YARDS, ROLLING STOCK AND SUPPLY LINES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE MOUNTED 270 COMBAT MISSIONS BY NOON. FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CENTERED THEIR ATTACKS BETWEEN SINANJU AND HAEJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND CUT RAIL LINES IN MORE THAN 30 PLACES.
PILOTS REPORTED AT LEAST 50 FREIGHT CARS AND ONE LOCOMOTIVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, AND 30 COMMUNIST TROOPS KILLED OR WOUNDED.
B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARED NORTHWARD FROM THEIR BASES IN OKINAWA AND PLUNGED NEARLY 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON RED TARGETS. FOUR OF THE SUPERFORTS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE MAENGJUNG RAIL YARDS, TERMINUS OF THE MAIN WESTERN LINE FROM MANCHURIA.
OTHER FORTS HIT AIRFIELDS AT WONSAN AND SONDOK ON KOREA'S EAST COAST AND AT YONGPO IN THE WEST.
SOME ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE WAS REPORTED, BUT NO COMMUNIST FIGHTERS WERE SPOTTED. IN SIX WILDLY-SCATTERED AIR BATTLES THURSDAY FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES DAMAGED THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS.
THE RED INFANTRY REINFORCEMENTS IN EASTERN KOREA WERE RUSHED TO THE FRONT WHILE THE REDS HURLED ONE OF THEIR HEAVIEST ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE WAR.

A54FX
THE REDS ALSO USED COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE--SHOOTING DIRECTLY AT ALLIED GUNS. SUCH RED TACTICS HAVE BEEN RARE IN THE KOREAN WAR, AND INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MORE ARTILLERY POWER AT THEIR COMMAND IN THE MOUNTAINS THAN EVER BEFORE.
"THREE OF OUR BATTERIES SEEMED TO BE IN ENEMY CROSSFIRE," AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID. "IT CAME FROM TWO DIRECTIONS--AND IT WASN'T JUST HIT-OR-MISS, EITHER."
ALWAYS BEFORE IN THIS AREA THE ATTACKING U.N. FORCES HAVE HAD SOME PRIZE TO OFFSET ANY TEMPORARY SETBACK. BUT THE BRIGHT SPOT THURSDAY WAS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS ALSO FAILED TO GAIN GROUND.
THURSDAY'S BIGGEST DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE ALLIES WAS THE FAILURE TO RETAKE THE TWO MAIN CRESTS OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."
THREE DAYS AGO, IN HAND TO HAND FIGHTING, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN STORMED UP THE LAST HEIGHTS AND SECURED BOTH FLANKS IN A NIGHT ATTACK.
THEN THE REDS LAUNCHED AN OVERPOWERING SERIES OF COUNTERATTACKS. THEY THREW IN THEIR FRESH FORCES WITH RECKLESS ABANDON AND FORCED THE DOUGHBOYS BACK DOWN BOTH HEIGHTS TO THE SADDLE BETWEEN THEM.
HARD-BITTEN ALLIED FORCES MOVED OUT AGAIN THURSDAY. THEY WERE MET BY BLISTERING FIRE FROM AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST REGIMENT DUG IN ATOP THE SOUTHERNMOST PEAK OF THE HILL. THE BATTLE RAGED UNTIL 5:30 P.M. WHEN THE U.N. TROOPS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW.
ON THE NORTHERN CREST, IT WAS THE REDS WHO OPENED THE ACTION. THEY HURLED A PRE-DAWN COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE ALLIED POSITION IN THE CENTER SADDLE. THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED AT 3:40 A.M. AND THE REDS WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW TO THEIR STRONGHOLD.
THE HILL POSITION HELD AGAINST THE RED ATTACK WAS ONE OF THE COMMANDING HEIGHTS FLANKING THE PUNCHBOWL AREA NORTH OF INJE. THE OTHERS, WHERE THE ALLIED ATTACKS FAILED, RANGED FROM HIGH GROUND OF 1,000 FEET TO TREMENDOUS CRAGS TOWERING NEARLY 3,700 FEET HIGH.
CC248APD
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS DESTROYED SEVEN T-34 RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS IN ROCKET, STRAFING, BOMBING AND NAPALM ATTACKS IN NORTH KOREA.
THE RED ARMOR WAS HIT AT HWANGJU, A TOWN ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM PYONGYANG TO SARIWON. PYONGYANG IS THE RED CAPITAL.
U.N. AIRCRAFT HAVE DESTROYED 13 COMMUNIST TANKS AND DAMAGED 12 OTHERS THIS MONTH--THE HEAVIEST TOLL SINCE LAST SPRING. IN THE MONTH OF MAY 12 COMMUNIST TANKS WERE DESTROYED AND 16 DAMAGED.

A46FX (BUN)
BULLETIN
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-ALLIED TANK AND INFANTRY FORCES WHICH CRASHED INTO THE OLD RED IRON TRIANGLE ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT LATE TODAY COMPLETED THEIR OBJECTIVES.
THE BIGGEST ARMORED OPERATION OF THE WAR APPARENTLY WAS A SUCCESS. ITS MISSION WAS TO PROBE COMMUNIST POSITIONS AND SHOOT UP EVERY TARGET IN SIGHT. → ONE OF
THE ATTACK RACED DEEP INTO RED TERRITORY BEFORE CONTACT WAS MADE. RED RESISTANCE STIFFENED IN THE AFTERNOON BUT ACTION WAS SPORADIC AND THE HUGE RAIDING PARTY WAS NOT SERIOUSLY TROUBLED.
PY211APD

A93FX
FAKE SURRENDER (330)
BY STAN CARTER
EAST-CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED KOREAN REDS OFFERED TO SURRENDER TO THE ALLIES TODAY AND A WARM WELCOME WAS PREPARED.
WHEN THE SURRENDER OFFER TURNED OUT TO BE A HOAX, THE WELCOME GOT REALLY HOT. ALLIED ARTILLERY OPENED FIRE AND WARPLANES STRAFED AND BOMBED THE REDS.
AT LEAST 50 REDS WERE KILLED BY ARTILLERY. PILOTS WERE RELUCTANT TO ESTIMATE COMMUNIST CASUALTIES FROM THE AIR STRIKES, BUT THEY

REPORTED 80 TO 90 PER CENT COVERAGE OF THE AREA THEY HIT.
THE FAKE OFFER WAS DELIVERED BY ONE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIER WHO WALKED INTO U.N. LINES NORTH OF YANGGU AT 5 A.M. FRIDAY. HE SAID HIS BATTALION WANTED TO SURRENDER.
HE WAS SENT BACK TO TELL THE OTHERS THEY COULD COME OVER TO ALLIED LINES UNHARMED IF THEY FOLLOWED THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE SOUTH. THEY WERE TO LEAVE THEIR WEAPONS BEHIND.
AT 10 A.M. 150 RED INFANTRYMEN BEGAN MOVING SOUTH ON THE DESIGNATED ROAD. ANOTHER 50 STARTED A LITTLE LATER. FROM THE AIR, ALL APPEARED TO BE UNARMED.
U.N. TROOPS WATCHED WARILY. ALLIED ARTILLERY TRACKED THEM WITHOUT FIRING. OBSERVERS WATCHED FROM A HILL AND AIRPLANES CIRCLED OVERHEAD.
"DON'T LET THIS BE A TROJAN HORSE," ONE ALLIED OFFICER WARNED HIS MEN.
WHEN THE REDS REACHED A POINT NEAR THE ALLIED LINES, THEY TURNED OFF THE ROAD AND STARTED UP A TRAIL LEADING TOWARD A MOUNTAIN RIDGE HELD BY U.N. INFANTRY. THIS WAS A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THEIR ORDERS--THEY HAD BEEN TOLD TO STAY ON THE ROAD ALL THE WAY.
AS THE REDS HIT THE TRAIL, ALL THE GUNS OF ONE ALLIED DIVISION CUT LOOSE.
THE REDS WHO WERE NOT KILLED OR WOUNDED TRIED TO ESCAPE IN THE MOUNTAIN FOLIAGE.
WARPLANES TOOK UP THE ATTACK WITH SCREAMING STRAFING DIVES.
THE REDS OPENED FIRE ON AN ALLIED PATROL. U.N. OFFICERS SAID THIS WAS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT THEY INTENDED TREACHERY, SINCE THEY HAD BEEN TOLD TO LEAVE THEIR ARMS BEHIND.
ON ANOTHER SECTOR OF THE FRONT, A SURRENDER OFFER BY 22 RED KOREANS TURNED OUT TO BE GENUINE. STUNNED BY AIR ATTACKS THEY LAID DOWN THEIR WEAPONS, RAISED THEIR HANDS HIGH AND CROSSED TO U.N. LINES.

BY520APD

B4KX Q
(450)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-FOG STILL SHROUDED THE MOUNTAIN TOPS IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE" THIS MORNING WHEN CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS BEGAN CRASHING AROUND TASK FORCE "LYNX."
"LYNX," ON A RAIDING MISSION, CLANGED NORTH OF ALLIED LINES INTO THE ONCE-VAUNTED COMMUNIST DEFENSE AREA, COMING NEAR TO PYONGGANG.
DURING THE D

THE ONCE-VAUNTED COMMUNIST DEFENSE AREA, COMING NEAR TO PYONGGANG.
DURING THE DAY, THE CHINESE TRIED TO SPRING OUT OF SIGHT OF A POWERFUL ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY FORCE BUT THEY COVERED THE AREA WITH ARTILLERY FIRE.
THIS WAS THE STORY OF THE WESTERNMOST OF THE THREE ARMORED PRONGS THAT DUG INTO THE TRIANGLE. THE OTHER TWO RAN INTO STIFFER RESISTANCE.
THE EASIER JOB OF "LYNX" WAS THE BAPTISM OF FIRE FOR MANY YOUNG SOLDIERS. AMONG THEM WAS SGT. MARION LUCAS, 19, OF 604 VIRGINIA AVE., SAVANNAH, GA. LUCAS, A SLENDER BOY, SHOUTED "CHEER UP" TO HIS OTHER PALS NEW IN BATTLE WHEN THE CHINESE OPENED UP WITH THEIR GUNS.
"THIS IS MY FIRST TIME OUT HERE," LUCAS SAID, SMILING AS HE CROUCHED BEHIND A SMALL MOUND OF DIRT. "IT'S NOT TOO BAD YET."
ALLIED TANKS DEPLOYED IN THE WIDE VALLEY AND THE INFANTRY MOVED THROUGH TALL GRASS AND MUDDY RICE PADDIES. THERE WAS ANOTHER WHINE IN THE AIR. ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS AND THIS REPORTER LEAPED INTO A DITCH. WE HAD COMPANY.
"WHERE IS YOUR HELMET?" ASKED PVT. ORVILLE RUESCH OF FULDA, MINN., SEEING THIS CORRESPONDENT'S CLOTH CAP. "I SURE WOULD RATHER BE IN MINNESOTA RIGHT NOW," THE 23-YEAR-OLD DRAFTEE ADDED.
THE SHELLING STOPPED A FEW MOMENTS LATER AND WE WALKED FARTHER UP A VALLEY. THE TANKS WERE FIRING THEIR MACHINE GUNS AND CANNON ACROSS THE HANTAN RIVER INTO THE CHINESE-HELD HILLS. AT THE SAME TIME, U.N. ARTILLERY AND MORTARS WERE POUNDING THE RED POSITIONS.
STILL LATER, THE CHINESE OPENED UP AGAIN AND WE AGAIN DIVED FOR COVER WITH GIS BEHIND A TREE-LINED CORNFIELD.
"THAT DOESN'T SOUND LIKE THE WAR IS OVER," SAID PFC GLEN C.ALEXANDER OF SIX MILES, S.C., AS A 76-MILLIMETER SHELL EXPLODED NEARBY. ALEXANDER, 21 AND A DRAFTEE, SAID THIS WAS HIS FIRST COMBAT.
"I'M SCARED, JUST LIKE EVERYONE ELSE IS, EVEN THOUGH THEY DON'T ADMIT IT," HE SAID, GRINNING. THE LANKY SOLDIER SAID HE HOPES TO ENTER THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA WHEN HE GETS OUT OF THE ARMY.

B5KX Q
CLOSE BY, A VETERAN REMARKED, "I'VE BEEN THROUGH A LOT OF THIS, BUT EVERY TIME I HEAR THEM COMING I STILL DUCK."
HE WAS CORPORAL BROOKSHIRE OF GAINESVILLE, GA., 21-YEAR-OLD MEDICAL AID MAN.
"WHEN I GET OUT OF THE ARMY, I'M GOING TO JOIN THE AIR FORCE," HE JOKED. "I'M TIRED OF HUGGING THE GROUND."
THE RED SHELLING KEPT UP AS THE TASK FORCE PUSHED ACROSS THE HANTAN RIVER AND DROVE ON NORTH. THE CHINESE STILL KEPT OUT OF SIGHT AS THE TANKS SPRAYED THE HILLS AND ALLIED GUNS POUNDED THE SLOPES.
THE SOLDIERS WATCHED SILENTLY AS THE WOUNDED WERE LOADED CAREFULLY INTO AN ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIER.
SGT.MILFORD NYE OF GENEVA, N.Y., A TANK COMMANDER, SUMMED UP THE DAY'S RAID WHEN HE SAID: "THAT'S THE MOST MORTAR FIRE I'VE SEEN IN SIX MONTHS OVER HERE, BUT IT DIDN'T STOP US ANY."

JB&VR224PCS

B15KX Q
(160)
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-TWO FIFTH AIR FORCE FLIERS YESTERDAY BECAME THE FIRST SABRE JET PILOTS TO COMPLETE 100 COMBAT MISSIONS.
THEY ARE LT. JAMES E. HECKMAN, CHARITON, IOWA, AND LT. OTIS GORDON, JR., 3000 CONNECTICUT AVE., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. BOTH BELONG TO THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING.
GORDON HAS DESTROYED ONE ENEMY MIG-15 JET AND DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS. HECKMAN IS CREDITED WITH ONE MIG DESTROYED AND ONE DAMAGED.
BOTH ARE TO BE ROTATED EARLY NEXT MONTH.
"I'D LIKE TO FLY A FEW MORE MISSIONS," GORDON SAID. "BUT I GUESS I CAN DO MORE GOOD BY SHOWING SOME OF THE NEW FELLOWS BACK IN THE STATES WHAT I'VE LEARNED OVER HERE."
HECKMAN COMMENTED: "IT'S GOOD HUNTING UP THERE. I'LL BE GLAD TO GET HOME."
GORDON, SON OF OTIS GORDON OF WASHINGTON, D.C., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THE AIR MEDAL WITH THREE CLUSTERS.
HECKMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. M.B. HECKMAN OF ALLISON, IOWA, HAS THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, THE AIR MEDAL WITH THREE CLUSTERS AND THE BRONZE STAR. HIS WIFE MARGERY LIVES IN CHARITON.

B854ACS NM

B33KX (SEG)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT.21)
(350)
(ADVANCE)...WITH U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION,KOREA,SATURDAY,SEPT.22-(AP)-ONE YEAR AGO TODAY ARMORED INFANTRY OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION STAGED WHAT OFFICIAL RECORDS SHOW WAS THE FASTEST OFFENSIVE THRUST IN U.S. MILITARY HISTORY.
THE EIGHTH ARMY, IN A BOLD MANEUVER AGAINST AN ENEMY FOUR TIMES ITS OWN STRENGTH, PENETRATED 196 MILES INTO ENEMY TERRITORY. THE LAST 120 MILES OF THE DRIVE TOOK ONLY 21 HOURS.
IT LINKED UP THE FAST-MOVING FIRST CAVALRY WITH U.S. SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION FORCES AT OSAN.
FOR THREE MONTHS BEFORE THIS OFFENSIVE THE LATE GEN.WALTON H.

30.24- 26985

WALKER, EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF, HAD DESPERATELY SHIFTED HIS LIMITED FORCES FROM CORNER TO CORNER TO CLING TO THE PUSAN BEACHHEAD IN SOUTHEAST KOREA. ALTHOUGH THE REDS OUTNUMBERED THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES SOMETIMES AS MUCH AS 6 TO 1, THEY NEVER SUCCEEDED IN THEIR AIM OF DRIVING THE U.N. INTO THE SEA.

AFTER SEVERAL NIGHTS OF LIGHT BLOWS, THE FIRST CAVALRY STRUCK OUT THE MORNING OF SEPT.22. LT.COL.WILLIAM A.HARRIS, THEN COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH CAVALRY REGIMENT AND LEADER OF TASK FORCE 777, SMASHED NORTHWEST FROM TABU.

AT THE NAKTONG RIVER SEVERAL HUNDRED RETREATING REDS WERE OVERTAKEN. EXPLODING COMMUNIST AMMUNITION TRUCKS ILLUMINATED THE SKY THAT NIGHT.

WHEN RED SOLDIERS BEGAN SURRENDERING IN LARGE NUMBERS, FARTHER ALONG THE ROUTE, THEY WERE DISARMED AND SENT UNGUARDED AND ALONE TO THE REAR.

IN SEVERAL TOWNS ENTERED BY TASK FORCE 777, THE ENEMY WAS STILL PRESENT. THE KOREAN REDS DID NOTHING BUT GAZE AT THE FLYING AMERICAN COLUMNS.

AT ONE POINT 10 RED TANKS CAUSED A MOMENTARY DELAY BUT SEVEN WERE KNOCKED OUT AND THE REMAINING THREE DESTROYED SIX HOURS LATER. SEVERAL CAVALRY VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED IN THE CLASH.

FOR THE MOST PART THE REDS HAD NO TIME TO BUILD TRAPS OR ATTEMPT AN ORGANIZED DEFENSE.

IT WAS THE MORNING OF SEPT.27 WHEN A SMALL TANK-INFANTRY ELEMENT OF THE TASK FORCE ENTERED OSAN AND LINKED WITH ELEMENTS OF THE SEVENTH DIVISION WHICH HAD MOVED SOUTHWARD AT THE INCHON LANDING.

THE SWIFTNESS OF THE SOUTHERN MOVE APPARENTLY UNBALANCED THE MUCH LARGER ENEMY--FOLLOWING AS IT DID THE STUNNING AMPHIBIOUS LANDING AT INCHON.

FIRST CAVALARY OFFICERS SAID MORE THAN 25 MEDALS FOR VALOR WERE GIVEN TO MEN WHO PERFORMED OUTSTANDINGLY IN THE U.N. BLITZ.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT.21)

VR412ACS

SEP 22 1951

B34KX (SEG)

WITH U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-LT.COL.FRANK J. CULLEY, YONKERS, N.Y., IS THE NEW CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.

HE SUCCEEDED COL.LOUIS T.HEATH, DENVER, WHO HAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

A VETERAN OF THE NORTH AFRICAN AND CHINA-BURMA CAMPAIGNS OF WORLD WAR II, CULLEY WAS IN CHINA FROM 1943 TO 1947. THE LAST YEAR OF THAT PERIOD HE LED A TRUCE TEAM INTO MANCHURIA TO NEGOTIATE FOR PEACE BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.

HE CAME TO KOREA FROM THE ARMORED AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FT.BRAGG, N.C.

VR414ACS NM

B45KX (Q)
(160)

WITH FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION,KOREA,SEPT.21-(AP)-A COMPANY COMMANDER HAS HIS OWN FORMULA TO INSURE THE LONGEVITY OF "EXPENDABLE" INFANTRY LIEUTENANTS.

LT.WALTER A.JAGIELLO, WINCHESTER, VA., WHO HAS COMMANDED COMPANY L OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY REGIMENT LONGER THAN ANY OF HIS 17 PREDECESSORS, SAYS IT'S SAFER FOR THE JUNIOR OFFICERS "ACTING LIKE PLAIN SOLDIERS." HIS FORMULA:

1. DON'T CARRY MAPS WHERE THE ENEMY CAN SEE YOU.
2. DON'T WEAR FIELD GLASSES AROUND YOUR NECK.
3. DON'T DISPLAY INSIGNIA OF RANK.
4. DON'T SALUTE.

"OF COURSE, LUCK HAS A LOT TO DO WITH LONGEVITY IN COMBAT," JAGIELLO SAID. "BUT FOLLOWING A FEW SIMPLE RULES LESSENS THE ODDS OF AN OFFICER BECOMING SNIPER-BAIT."

JAGIELLO'S WIFE, MRS.LESLIE O.JAGIELLO, LIVES AT 5024 NEBRASKA AVE., N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C.

VR613ACS

B65KX(Q)
DT (220)

TOKYO,SEPT.21-(AP)-PVT. EARL K. JACKSON OF DETROIT WAS AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TODAY THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, HIS COUNTRY'S SECOND HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR.

JACKSON THREW HIMSELF UPON A COMMUNIST GRENADE THAT LANDED IN A FOXHOLE HE SHARED WITH THREE OTHER SOLDIERS. SEPT. 1, 1950 NEAR KUHE, KOREA. JACKSON WAS KILLED BUT THE OTHERS LIVED.

JACKSON'S MOTHER LIVES AT 4864 EVERY ST., DETROIT.

THE CITATION READ IN PART:

"DURING THE ENCOUNTER, AN ENEMY GRENADE WAS THROWN WITHIN TWO FEET OF THE EMPLACEMENT OCCUPIED BY PRIVATE JACKSON AND TWO COMRADES. WITHOUT HESITATION, HE JUMPED OUT OF THE FOXHOLE, GRABBED THE GRENADE AND HURLED IT BACK, WOUNDING ONE OF THE ENEMY.

"THEN, WHILE IN ANOTHER FOXHOLE WITH THREE SOLDIERS, A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO THE POSITION. FULLY REALIZING THE ODDS AGAINST HIM, PRIVATE JACKSON THREW HIMSELF ON IT, ABSORBING THE FULL FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION WITH HIS BODY.

"PRIVATE JACKSON WAS MORTALLY WOUNDED IN THIS FEARLESS DISPLAY OF VALOR, BUT HIS WILLING SELF-SACRIFICE SAVED SEVERAL OF HIS COMRADES FROM DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY AND IMBUED THE MEMBERS OF HIS COMPANY WITH INDOMITABLE RESOLUTION TO REPEL THE RUTHLESS FOE. HIS INCREDIBLE COURAGE AND CONSUMMATE GALLANTRY REFLECT UTMOST CREDIT ON HIMSELF AND THE HONORED TRADITIONS OF THE MILITARY SERVICE."

B739ACS NM

B100KX (Q)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22-(AP)-SGT. JOHN E. EMERSON OF FRYEBURG, ME., NARROWLY ESCAPED DEATH FRIDAY WHILE FLYING WHAT WAS PROBABLY HIS LAST COMBAT MISSION OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A PIECE OF ENEMY SHRAPNEL RIPPED THROUGH THE B-29 ON WHICH EMERSON WAS A CREWMAN. THE FLAK TORE A HOLE IN THE MAINE AIRMAN'S FLYING SUIT.

"THERE WAS A BUZZ PAST MY EAR AND A TUG AT MY FLYING SUIT," EMERSON SAID, POINTING TO A HOLE IN THE GARMENT.

IT WAS EMERSON'S 45TH COMBAT MISSION, HIS LAST SCHEDULED FLIGHT BEFORE HIS EXPECTED RETURN TO THE U. S. ON ROTATION.

FJ1127PCS

A123KX

SEOUL, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22-(AP)-HAVE YOU BEEN CUSSING YOUR TRANSIT SYSTEM LATELY?

THEN BLEED FOR YOUR FELLOW-SUFFERERS, THE CITIZENS OF SEOUL, WHOSE STREET CAR SYSTEM JUST HIKED THE FARES FROM 50 WON TO 200 WON IN ONE JUMP.

WITH WON RUNNING 6,000 TO THE DOLLAR, THE BOOST WAS FROM EIGHT-TENTHS OF A CENT TO 3.3 CENTS.

FJ935PCS

A84WX(CORRECT)
WASHINGTON-SEPT.21-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 135 ADDITIONAL COMBAT CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO.402) INCLUDES 28 KILLED, 93 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING, EIGHT INJURED AND TWO DIED OF WOUNDS.
JA80PED

A124KX
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE FIRST SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TRAINING SINCE WAR BROKE OUT IN THEIR NATIVE LAND WILL ARRIVE HERE MONDAY.
THE 263 OFFICERS RANGE IN RANK FROM SECOND LIEUTENANTS TO COLONELS. THEY WILL GO TO THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA. OR THE ARTILLERY SCHOOL AT FORT SILL, OKLA., OR OTHER TRAINING CENTERS.
FJ936PCS

London, sept. 21--(AP)--Britain made a new effort today to persuade Egypt from scrapping the 1936 anglo-egyptian defense treaty.

This time citing the new middle east defense system planned by the western allies.

A foreign office spokesman said foreign secretary herbert Morrison sent a personal message to Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha which was delivered in Cairo today.

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The contents were NOT disclosed, but informed sources said Morrison outlined the plans to link a new middle east defense system to the North Atlantic treaty organization, which has approved membership of Turkey and Greece.

Egypt wants the British to withdraw her more than 10,000 troops and 400 pilots from the Suez canal area. This is a strategic middle east base

nato's middle east defense system.

The 1936 treaty, which was to run for 20 years, gives britain the right to put troops in that area. The treaty also provides for joint rule over the Anglo-Egyptian sudan. Egypt wants british control removed. She had recently threatened to denounce the treaty.

apr 1630s mb/1205p

A89
(170)
PLYMOUTH,ENG., SEPT.21-(AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO TOUCHED OFF AN EARLY MORNING ALARM ON THE LINER ILE DE FRANCE TODAY BY REPORTING THAT SOMEONE TRIED TO ENTER HIS $1,100 LUXURY SUITE.
THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ENROUTE BACK HOME FROM THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALLED A STEWARD AND SAID HE HAD FOUND ONE OF THE DOORS TO THE SUITE UNLOCKED.
"SOMEBODY HAS ENTERED OR TRIED TO ENTER MY ROOM," GROMYKO TOLD HIM.
THE STEWARD CALLED NIGHT WATCHMEN WHO SEARCHED THE AREA THOROUGHLY BUT FOUND NOTHING AMISS.
GROMYKO FINALLY DISMISSED THEM, LOCKED HIS DOOR AND GAVE ORDERS HE WAS NOT TO BE DISTURBED DURING THE LINER'S STOP HERE.
GROMYKO IS THE ONLY OCCUPANT OF THE BIG SUITE, WHICH HAS ACCOMMODATIONS FOR FOUR.
ANOTHER RUSSIAN NOTABLE ABOARD WAS GEORGI ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN LONDON. HE ALSO TRAVELLED BY HIMSELF, IN A $500 DOUBLE CABIN.
TWO LONDON EMBASSY OFFICIALS CONFERRED WITH ZARUBIN IN HIS CABIN. REPORTERS ASKED THEM WHETHER HE IS RETURNING TO MOSCOW OR LONDON.
"WE DON'T KNOW," ONE REPLIED. "HE WILL DISEMBARK AT HAVRE. PERHAPS HE WILL KNOW WHERE HE IS GOING WHEN HE ARRIVES IN PARIS TONIGHT."
WX04AED

A71 (300)
PARIS, SEPT 21-(AP)-ISRAEL SAID TONIGHT THE ARAB COUNTRIES MUST RENOUNCE WAR-LIKE ACTS IF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE TALKS IN PARIS ARE TO CONTINUE.
THE ISRAELI PEACE DELEGATION SAID IT WOULD SIGN SUCH A RENUNCIATION IF THE ARAB NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES WOULD.
THE ISRAELIS CALLED ON SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND EGYPT TO SIGN THE SEPT. 13 STATEMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ARAB DELEGATION REACTION.
THE STATEMENT WAS FIRST MADE BY THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR ELY PALMER, AT THE OPENING OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI TALKS. IT SAID PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS IMPOSSIBLE UNLESS BOTH SIDES REFRAIN FROM WAR-LIKE ACTS.
THE ISRAELI AND ARAB DELEGATIONS ARE MEETING SEPARATELY WITH THE COMMISSION BECAUSE OF THE ARAB REFUSAL TO MEET OTHERWISE--IN THE EARLY STAGES AT LEAST.
THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY WANTED BOTH SIDES IN THE ARAB-ZIONIST

PALESTINE WAR OF 1948--NOW UNDER ARMISTICE--TO SIGN THE RENUNCIATION FORMALLY, DEPOSIT THE DOCUMENT WITH THE COMMISSION AND GO ON FROM THERE.
THE ISRAELI DELEGATION ALREADY HAD CONSENTED TO STUDY THE COMMISSION'S FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR CONSOLIDATING THE PEACE.
ISRAEL HAD DELAYED DISCUSSION OF THE PEACE PROGRAM BY DEFERRING ACTION UNTIL TONIGHT ON PALMER'S PLEA FOR PEACEFUL ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.
ONE OF THE MAIN POINTS OF THE PROGRAM REVOLVES ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ARAB REFUGEES, HOMELESS SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.
THE FULL U.N. PROPOSALS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT THE COMMISSION HAS BEEN URGING THAT ARAB REFUGEES BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN ISRAEL, OR ELSE BE COMPENSATED BY ISRAEL. THE REFUGEES NOW HAVE A HAND-TO-MOUTH EXISTENCE IN TENT CITIES, GETTING RELIEF FROM VARIOUS WORLD ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE U.N.
DY830PED

30.24 - 20987

Paris, Sept. 21 -(ap)- The American Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC) announced today it would seek $23,500,000 to help Jews in Europe and the middle east in 1952.

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Moses A. Leavitt, Executive vice-chairman, estimated that this would be roughly 10 per cent of funds to be collected by the United Jewish Appeal, largely in the United States. The sum, he told ~~xxxx~~ a news conference, x is the minimum requirement.

AJDC's 1951 budget was $22,650,000 not all of which has yet been collected.

The 1952 program has three main features:

1. Expansion of ~~xx~~ the work of Organization for the Care of Handicapped Immigrants (OCHI) in Israel.

2. Development of aid to Jews in North Africa and Iran

3. Continuance of help for Jews in Europe, including 30,000 under AJDC care behind the iron curtain in Hungary.

rsm3.05p apl 58

A189 (190)
PARIS, SEPT. 21-(AP)-GEN. ALPHONSE JUIN OF FRANCE TODAY BECAME THE TOP LAND FORCES COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED ARMIES IN EUROPE.
THE GENERAL FLEW HERE FROM MOROCCO, WHERE HE HAS BEEN FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS, AND TOOK OVER AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, CENTRAL SECTOR LAND FORCES, AT HIS FIELD HEADQUARTERS IN FONTAINEBLEAU. HE IS 62 YEARS OLD.
GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER EUROPE, WHO PICKED HIS OLD CRONY JUIN FOR THE POST, MET THE FRENCH GENERAL AT AN AIRPORT JUST OUTSIDE PARIS.
HE EXPLAINED HE WAS NOT THERE OFFICIALLY, BUT "JUST TO MEET AN OLD FRIEND." GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, WAS THE OFFICIAL GREETER, AND DROVE WITH JUIN TO FONTAINEBLEAU FOR THE FORMAL TAKEOVER OF COMMAND.
WITH EISENHOWER WAS GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH, WHO WAS IKE'S CHIEF STAFF IN WORLD WAR TWO, AND WHO NOW IS CHIEF OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
AS CENTRAL SECTOR LAND FORCES COMMANDER, JUIN WILL BE THE BOSS OF INFANTRY AND ARMORED TROOPS BEING FORMED UP ALL THROUGH EUROPE TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION. HIS ARMY IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER NEARLY 1,000,000 MEN BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR.
EJ201PED

A15
(460)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY TOM STONE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA DEMANDED TODAY THE EXTRADITION OF THE 31 "FREEDOM TRAIN" REFUGEES FROM WEST GERMANY, BUT RAN INTO A QUICK REBUFF.
THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSION DENIED A CHARGE THAT AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HELPED ENGINEER THE SPECTACULAR ESCAPE SEPT. 11.
MAKING IT CLEAR THE OFFICIAL REPLY WOULD COME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE COMMISSION NOTED THAT, UNDER AMERICAN POLICY, POLITICAL REFUGEES ARE NOT RETURNED TO COUNTRIES "WHERE THEIR FREEDOM

AND EVEN LIVES WOULD BE IN JEOPARDY."
U.S.ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG DECLINED OFFICIAL COMMENT ON ANOTHER CHARGE FROM PRAGUE: THAT CZECHOSLOVAK AGENTS SENT TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT WERE HELD UNDER GUARD BY THE U.S.ARMY AND FINALLY WERE EJECTED FROM GERMANY.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, TOO, IS A HIGH COMMISSION MATTER.
THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED THE EXTRADITION DEMAND AND THE ACCUSATIONS WERE MADE IN TWO NOTES TO THE U.S.EMBASSY IN PRAGUE.
IT DECLARED THE 31 CZECHS, INCLUDING THE ENGINEER, MUST BE RETURNED TO FACE CHARGES OF "PURPOSEFUL AND UNLAWFUL DAMAGING OF RAILWAY EQUIPMENT AND THREATENING OF HUMAN LIVES." IT CITED A 1925 EXTRADITION TREATY BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UNITED STATES.
ONE CZECH NOTE DECLARED THAT PLANS FOR SEIZING THE TRAIN ON ITS RUN FROM PRAGUE TO ASCH WERE "DRAFTED AND FINANCED BY A FOREIGN AGENCY," AND U.S.OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES "GRANTED THESE CRIMINALS THEIR SUPPORT AND AID BEFOREHAND." IT SAID THAT 77 OTHERS ABOARD THE TRAIN, WHO HAVE SINCE BEEN RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WERE KIDNAPED IN THE DASH FROM ASCH ALONG A FREIGHT SPUR ACROSS THE FRONTIER.
RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH SAID TONIGHT THE 77 PASSENGERS WHO VOLUNTARILY RETURNED HOME HAD BEEN ARRESTED. A BROADCAST, CITING REPORTS FROM CZECH REFUGEES NEWLY ARRIVED IN GERMANY, SAID THE 77 HAD BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AS SOON AS THEY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THEIR HOMELAND BY CZECH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. NOT EVEN THEIR FAMILIES HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO TALK TO THEM, THE RADIO SAID.
THE TRAIN ITSELF, CONSISTING OF THE LOCOMOTIVE, THREE PASSENGER CARS AND A BAGGAGE CAR REMAINS IN WEST GERMANY. TWO CZECH SOLDIERS WHO WERE ABOARD IT, A SERGEANT AND A PRIVATE, WERE RETURNED TO CZECH AUTHORITIES AT THE BORDER TODAY.
THE CZECH NOTES, THE HIGH COMMISSION SAID, "MISREPRESENT THE FACTS AND WERE OBVIOUSLY GIVEN OUT FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."
IT SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWS THAT THE 31 WHO CHOSE NOT TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE ENTITLED TO ASYLUM AS BONA FIDE POLITICAL REFUGEES.
"THOSE PERSONS WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE TREATED WELL WHILE THEY WERE IN THE U.S.ZONE," IT SAID.

A16
"FOR A LONG TIME IT HAS BEEN THE STATED POLICY OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT, IN ACCORD WITH THE BEST DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS, TO PROTECT AND ASSIST THOSE FLEEING FROM PERSECUTION."
THE CASE MARKS THE FIRST BIG DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE WESTERN ALLIES FORBADE FURTHER FLIGHTS ACROSS WEST GERMANY BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S GOVERNMENT AIR LINE, SEPT. 12 IN A MOVE TO CUT THE LINE'SSBUSINESS.
THAT ACTION IS KNOWN TO BE ONE OF SEVERAL PUNITIVE ME

AIR LINE, SEPT. 12 IN A MOVE TO CUT THE LINE'S BUSINESS.
THAT ACTION IS KNOWN TO BE ONE OF SEVERAL PUNITIVE MEASURES THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS DRAFTED AS REPRISAL FOR THE CZECH IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS ON A SPY CHARGE FOR NEWS WORK RECOGNIZED IN WESTERN COUNTRIES AS ROUTINE PROCEDURE.
RQ5PED

A91
(350)
LONDON,SEPT.21-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES SEND BACK 31 REFUGEES WHO ESCAPED TO FREEDOM IN GERMANY WHEN AN ENGINEER RACED HIS EXPRESS TRAIN ACROSS THE BORDER SEPT.11.
THE PRAGUE OFFICIAL RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT A SHARPLY-WORDED DEMAND SERVED ON THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY INSISTED ON EXTRADITION OF THE REFUGEES ON CHARGES THEY KIDNAPPED THE 77 OTHER PASSENGERS ON THE TRAIN AND DAMAGED CZECHOSLOVAK RAILWAY EQUIPMENT.
THE NOTE ALSO ACCUSED THEM OF THREATENING THE LIVES OF THE OTHER PASSENGERS.
THE PRAGUE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT PERSONS CHARGED WITH SUCH OFFENSES MUST BE RETURNED FOR TRIAL UNDER A 1925 EXTRADITION TREATY BETWEEN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA SEPT. 12 THE 77 CZECHS UNWILLING TO REMAIN ON THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN. IT GRANTED THE OTHERS, INCLUDING THE ENGINEER AND HIS FAMILY, REFUGE IN THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY.
THE PRAGUE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" PLAN WAS "DRAFTED AND FINANCED BY A FOREIGN AGENCY." IT DID NOT NAME THE AGENCY, BUT HINTED AT IT STRONGLY BY CHARGING U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY WITH GRANTING "THESE CRIMINALS THEIR SUPPORT AND AID PREPARED BEFOREHAND."
THE BROADCAST SAID A SECOND NOTE WAS ALSO HANDED THE EMBASSY PROTESTING AT TREATMENT ALLEGEDLY GIVEN CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT AGENTS SENT TO ARRANGE FOR RETURN OF THE UNWILLING GROUP.
THE BROADCASTER SAID THE NOTE DECLARED THE AGENTS WERE HELD UNDER ARMED GUARD BY THE U.S. ARMY AND FINALLY THROWN OUT OF GERMANY. THE NOTE DEMANDED THAT "STRICT STEPS BE TAKEN" AND SAID THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER "EXPECTS A REPORT FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY AS TO WHAT MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN."
ORIGINALLY 25 PERSONS WERE IN ON THE PLOT TO RUN THE PRAGUE-TO-AS (THE GERMAN NAME FOR THE BORDER TOWN IS ASCH) RIGHT ACROSS THE BORDER ON A FREIGHT SPUR.
THE OTHER 86 PASSENGERS WERE SURPRISED WHEN THE TRAIN SPEEDED UP AT AS STATION AND RAN THROUGH A SWITCH SET IN ADVANCE. NINE OF THEM, HOWEVER, SAID THEY WANTED TO STAY AND WERE GIVEN REFUGE. AMONG THE OTHERS WHO WENT BACK WERE SEVERAL WHO CONFIDED THAT THEY WOULD STAY, TOO, BUT WERE WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.
U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT RETURNED THE TRAIN ITSELF, CONSISTING OF THE ENGINE, THREE PASSENGER CARS AND A BAGGAGE CAR.
W812AED

A74 (350)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT 21-(AP)-WEST BERLIN SEIZED THE INITIATIVE IN THE GERMAN UNITY PROPAGANDA BATTLE TONIGHT AND URGED THE COMMUNISTS TO RETURN TO THEIR RIGHTFUL SEATS IN THE CITY ASSEMBLY.
DR. OTTO SUHR, CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST BERLIN COUNCIL, INVITED TEN EAST BERLINERS WHO ONCE SAT IN THE ASSEMBLY TO CLAIM THEIR SEATS AGAIN AT A SPECIAL SESSION TOMORROW TO DISCUSS UNITY. THE COMMUNIST PRESS OF EAST BERLIN WAS INVITED TO REPORT ON THE SESSION.
THIS WAS THE FIRST OVERTURE OF ITS TYPE SINCE BERLIN BROKE APART POLITICALLY THREE YEARS AGO. AT THAT TIME, THE REDS FORCED THE LEGALLY-ELECTED CITY ASSEMBLY BY VIOLENCE AND THREATS TO SHIFT ITS BASE FROM THE EAST SECTOR TO THE WEST. THE TEN EASTERN MEMBERS REMAINED AT HOME, BUT THEIR SEATS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN RESERVED FOR THEM.
MEMBERS REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SECTORS HOLD 127 SEATS THROUGH A PROPORTIONAL SYSTEM SET UP BY THE CONSTITUTION OF 1946. ONE OF THE 10 EAST BERLINERS STILL REGARDED TECHNICALLY AS A MEMBER IS WALDEMAR SCHMIDT, CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE.
THE WEST BERLIN ASSEMBLY IS THE ONLY LEGALLY-ELECTED BODY IN THE CITY. AFTER THE BREAK IN 1948, THE RUSSIANS INSTALLED IN EAST BERLIN A HAND-PICKED GROUP, HEADED BY MAYOR FRITZ EBERT, THAT NEVER FACED THE ELECTORATE.
SUHR'S MOVE AMOUNTED TO A COUNTER-ATTACK IN THE PROPAGANDA WAR LAUNCHED BY EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL. GROTEWOHL HAS BEEN DEMANDING ALL-GERMAN UNITY TALKS AND FREE NATIONAL ELECTIONS, AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO UNDERCUT WEST GERMANY'S FULL PARTNERSHIP IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST EUROPEAN DEFENSE PLAN.
GROTEWOHL REPEATED HIS DEMANDS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER TODAY

AND, AT THE SAME TIME, REJECTED THE IDEA OF ALL-BERLIN ELECTIONS UNTIL THE NATIONAL ISSUE IS SETTLED. HIS ATTITUDE MADE IT APPEAR DOUBTFUL THAT SUHR'S INVITATIONS, TESTING THE SINCERITY OF UNITY TALK IN THE EAST, WOULD ELICIT ANY FRUITFUL RESPONSE.

ASKED IF THE APPEAL FOR UNITY CAME FROM HIM OR FROM MOSCOW, GROTEWOHL COMMENTED:

"IF OUR PROPOSALS HAPPEN TO AGREE WITH THE PEACE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION, I AM GLAD."

GROTEWOHL MAINTAINED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE AFRAID OF UNITY TALKS. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS SEVERAL TIMES TOLD THE RUSSIAN ZONE TO GET ITS OWN HOUSE IN ORDER AS TO FREEDOM AND GENUINE DEMOCRACY BEFORE IT PRETENDS TO PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WEST.

DY/K846PED

A135 (240)

BERLIN, SEPT.21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER OTTOA GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY TAUNTED WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC LEADERS AS BEING "AFRAID" OF NATIONAL UNITY TALKS.

GROTEWOHL CARRIED HIS ALMOST DAILY CAMPAIGN FOR UNITY INTO A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED FOR BOTH FOREIGN AND GERMAN REPORTERS IN WHICH HE ASSERTED:

1. THE GERMAN PUBLIC WANTS UNITY, ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ELBE RIVER.

2. THE POLICIES OF THE WEST GERMAN BONN GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER BE ACCEPTED IN THE EAST BECAUSE "THIS KIND OF EUROPEAN POLICY THREATENS DISASTER FOR GERMANY."

"ONCE AND FOR ALL WE GERMANS SHOULD SIT AT ONE TABLE AND LEARN WHAT OUR PROBLEMS AND VIEWPOINTS ARE RATHER THAN THE VIEWPOINTS OF THE AMERICANS," GROTEWOHL DECLARED.

HE SAID WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REJECTION OF THE GROTEWOHL PROPOSAL FOR UNITY TALKS INDICATED THE BONN REGIME FEARS THE NATIONAL WILL.

GROTEWOHL DERIDED A COUNTERPROPOSAL BY THE WEST FOR FREE ELECTIONS TO UNITE BERLIN, COMMENTING:

"ALL WE ASK IS TO SETTLE THE BASIC QUESTION OF HOLDING ALL-GERMAN TALKS TO UNIFY THE ENTIRE NATION. THE BERLIN QUESTION WOULD NATURALLY BE INCLUDED. IT IS PLAIN TRICKERY TO CLOUD THE ISSUE."

HE OBJECTED TO WEST GERMAN COUNTER DEMANDS THAT THE RUSSIAN ZONE HOLD FREE ELECTIONS FIRST BEFORE DISCUSSING ALL-GERMAN VOTING AND SAID:

"WE DON'T DEMAND THAT THE WEST GERMAN STATES HOLD FREE ELECTIONS. ALL WE WANT IS TO SETTLE THE MAIN QUESTION, AND EVERYTHING ELSE THAT IS PROPOSED IS SIMPLY 'DUST IN THE EYES'."

AN EAST BERLIN REPORTER ASKED IF THE ALL-GERMAN APPEAL ORIGINATED WITH THE GROTEWOHL GOVERNMENT "OR WAS DICTATED FROM MOSCOW."

GROTEWOHL SMILED AND ANSWERED:

"IF OUR PROPOSALS HAPPEN TO AGREE WITH THE PEACE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION, I AM GLAD."

THE WEST BERLIN CITY COUNCIL MADE AN UNUSUAL OVERTURE TO THE SOVIET SECTOR WHEN IT INVITED 10 PRO-COMMUNISTS WHO ONCE SAT IN THE CITY PARLIAMENT TO TAKE THEIR SEATS AGAIN TOMORROW.

THE 10 SEATS HELD BY THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY MEMBERS IN 1948 WERE NEVER FILLED AFTER THE CITY SPLIT POLITICALLY AND SET UP SEPARATE REGIMES. THE WEST BERLIN PARLIAMENT RESERVED THE SEATS, SAYING THE SOVIET SECTOR DELEGATES COULD CLAIM THEM AT ANY TIME.

AMONG THE 10 WHO HELD THE SEATS ARE WALDEMAR SCHMIDT, NEW CHIEF OF THE EAST BERLIN PEOPLE'S POLICE, AND ROMAN CHWALEK, BOSS OF THE RED UNIONS.

THIS OVERTURE TO THE EAST BERLINERS WAS REGARDED AS A TEST OF EAST GERMAN SINCERITY IN DISCUSSING GERMAN UNITY.

WW1053AED

30.24 - 26989

A184

BERLIN, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE IS REDUCING ITS ROAD TAX ON WEST BERLIN MOTOR TRAFFIC WITH WEST GERMANY BETWEEN 50 AND 75 PER CENT. THIS IS EFFECTIVE AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT UNDER THE NEW EAST-WEST TRADE AGREEMENT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

THIS WAS THE MAIN CONCESSION MADE BY THE EAST ZONE COMMUNISTS TO GET THE WEST GERMANS TO SIGN THE AGREEMENT. THE WEST HAD CUT OFF TRADE WITH THE RUSSIANS TWO MONTHS AGO, DEMANDING THE REDS LIFT THEIR VARIOUS RESTRICTIONS ON BERLIN'S LIFELINE TRADE AND TRAFFIC.

THE THREE-WEEKS OLD ROAD TAX, ESPECIALLY ON THE SUPERHIGHWAY TO THE WEST, HAD BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE WEST AS EXHORBITANT AND ANOTHER COMMUNIST MEASURE TO STRANGLE BERLIN TRADE.

EJ144PED

A3

BERLIN, SEPT. 21-(AP)-WEST BERLINGERS, ENGAGED IN A ROCK FIGHT WITH COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN RESIDENTS ALONG THE SECTOR BORDER, WERE DISPERSED LAST NIGHT BY RED POLICE FIRING WARNING SHOTS IN THE AIR. AN ESTIMATED 2,000 PERSONS WERE REPORTED INVOLVED IN THE MELEE.

THE CLASH OCCURRED IN A WORKING CLASS DISTRICT WHERE NUMEROUS FIGHTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST RESIDENTS HAVE BROKEN OUT RECENTLY.

KS214AED

A1

HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 21-(AP)-BELGIAN TROOPS, ACCIDENTALLY USING LIVE AMMUNITION DURING WAR GAMES IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, WOUNDED 11 ALLIED SOLDIERS AND A GERMAN CHILD YESTERDAY, THE BRITISH ARMY REPORTED. SOME OF THE VICTIMS WERE SAID TO BE IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

THE NATIONALITIES AND NAMES OF THE WOUNDED MEN WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THREE BRITISH DIVISIONS AND TROOPS FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS ARE TAKING PART IN THE MANEUVERS.

KS211AED

S91

HANOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 21-(AP)-WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTERS FLEW HERE TODAY IN A SPECIAL ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANE TO WATCH ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES TRAIN FOR THE DEFENSE OF GERMANY.

THE BONN OFFICIALS WERE BRIEFED IN THE MAP-FILLED OPERATIONS ROOM OF EXERCISE "COUNTERTHRUST" ON THE PROGRESS OF THE SEVEN-DAY-OLD MOCK BATTLE TESTING THE READINESS OF 150,000 SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN OF SEVEN WESTERN NATIONS.

KS1216AED

Night Lead Impelliteri

By James Parlatore

Saturday, Sept. 22
Rome, [illegible]-(AP)-Mayor Vincent R. Impelliteri of New York last night had an evening of recreation and relaxation [illegible] at nearby Ostia, his seaside playground of the Roman emperors. He and [illegible] wife didn't get back to their hotel until 1:30 a.m. today.

The Sicilian cobbler's son who became the first citizen of America's largest city had been busy with a succession of official functio since his arrival here Wednesday.

He had a swim in the Ostia beach pool, dined amid the ruins of ancient Ostia and then watched a provincial folk dance by 30 costumed men and women, to the music of bagpipes.

The mayor's party motored with mayor Salvatore Rebecchini of rome and other italian officials to the [illegible] Tyrrhenian seacoast town under a [illegible] clear star-studded roman sky.

Just outside rome they stopped at a new low cost housing settlement, where the new york mayor spoke briefly to the villagers. He praised the roman mayor and the city government for setting up the village. Then they drove on to the beach.

What the mayor of new york said to the mayor of rome was

"Where can I get a swimming suit?"

It took no time at all to suit up Impelliteri but there was a little trouble getting a suit big enough for his husky [illegible] bodyguard, [illegible] Mauro [illegible] Contrastano.

The mayor and the detective lieutenant had a 20-minute dip.

Rome's mayor stood around saying "fantastic, fantastic, fantastic," over impellitteri's water sporting and hardly noticed the splashing he got when the bodyguard dived in.

SEP 22 1954

At dinner impellitteri got another suit as a present--- a genuine roman senator's toga, red trimmed in white. He tried it on for size and it fitted perfectly.

-thru fourth cag 1040ped-

30.24- 26991

castel gandolfo, italy, sept. 21-(ap)-pope pius xii today extended a "special blessing" to all the people of new york" the pontiff conveyed the benediction to new york's mayor vincent impellitteri after a 26-minute audience at the papal summer residence here.

in extending his special apostolic benediction the pope said he held "the people of new york in very deep affection."

the mayor and his wife who are in italy on a goodwill tour were granted a ~~xxxxx~~ private audience first. the pontiff then personally greeted each member of impellitterri's party in a speci audience.

SEP 22 1951

at the private audience the mayor told the pope that italian premier alcide de gasperi, now in the united states, had made a "favorable impression on americans."

~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

~~xxxxxxxxxx~~

the pontiff asked many questions about the people of new york. he told the mayor he has "a great affection for americans."

about 15 minutes early the mayor and his party arrived at the summer palace ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the mayor was dressed in formal moning clothes, his wife wore a black taffeta gown and a black lace veil which her grandmother once wore at an audience with the pope.

the group, ~~xxxx~~ accompanied by bishop martin o'connor of scranton, pa., head of the american college in rome, waited in a large room at the rear of the palace.

~~the~~ two monsignori asked the members of the party to be seated in the room, hung with red tapestry. an empty gold and red throne was at one end of the ~~xxxxxxxx~~ room.

during the audience impelliterri received a large silver medal of assumption in a leather case. his wife received a ~~xx~~ white rosary with a gold cross in a leather case.

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after the audience the mayor remarked to ~~xx~~ members of the party: "it was wonderful."

impellitteri and his party are scheduled to leave by air for israel monday night. on their return flight they may stop over in sicily where the mayor was born in the town of isnello.

parlatores thru fifth apl 716a th

A125 (120)

ROME, SEPT.21-(AP)-ITALO FORMICHELLA, ATTORNEY FOR RACHELE MUSSOLINI, WIDOW OF DICTATOR BENITO MUSSOLINI, SAID TODAY THE DUCE'S BODY HAS NOT BEEN RETURNED TO HIS FAMILY BECAUSE "THE LIVING ARE AFRAID OF THE DEAD."

THE ATTORNEY, A FRIEND OF MUSSOLINI DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS OF THE FASCIST REGIME, ISSUED THE STATEMENT IN DENYING REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER MOMENTO SERA SEPT.14 THAT MUSSOLINI'S BODY WAS TO BE RETURNED TO THE FAMILY FOR BURIAL IN HIS HOME-TOWN CEMETERY AT PREDAPPIO.

THE WHEREABOUTS OF MUSSOLINI'S BODY REMAINS A MYSTERY. AFTER HE WAS SLAIN BY PARTISANS AT THE WAR'S END, HIS BODY WAS BURIED IN A MILAN CEMETERY, BUT IT WAS STOLEN AND TAKEN TO A MONASTERY AT PAVIA. THE GOVERNMENT LATER RECOVERED THE BODY AND IT WAS BURIED IN A PLACE WHICH HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET.

WW950AED

A2

ROME, SEPT. 21-(AP)-ITALY TODAY DECREED THAT COPPER ZINC AND NICKEL CANNOT BE USED FREELY EXCEPT IN CERTAIN ALLOYS AND BUILDING CONSTRUCTION FOR WHICH NO SUBSTITUTES ARE AT HAND. NO REASON FOR THE ORDER WAS GIVEN.

KS212AED

B52 Q

LEGHORN, ITALY, SEPT.21-(AP)-THERE ARE 100 AMERICAN FAMILIES NOW LIVING HERE, ATTACHED TO THE NEW AMERICAN ARMY SUPPLY BASE IN THIS PORT, AND 500 MORE WILL BE HERE BY THE END OF THE YEAR--AND THE COMMUNISTS DON'T LIKE IT.

THE AMERICANS CROWD THE STREETS AND KEEP AWAY THE TOURIST BUSINESS, THE REDS ARGUED IN TOWN COUNCIL.

FURTHERMORE, THEY SAID, ALL THE AMMUNITION PILED UP HERE DISCOURAGES CAPITALISTIC INVESTMENTS BECAUSE OF THE FEAR OF AN EXPLOSION.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AND FREE SOCIALIST MEMBERS, IN THE MINORITY, ARGUED THAT THE U.S. BASE BRINGS BUSINESS TO THE CITY.

BUT THE COUNCIL IS CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS. IT VOTED 27 TO 11 YESTERDAY AFTER AN ALL NIGHT SESSION TO CONDEMN THE AMERICANS' PRESENCE HERE.

SF835AED

A111 (120)

NIGHT LEAD RENT

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT 21-(AP)-A CORDON OF 2,000 GREEN-UNIFORMED POLICE GUARDED PARLIAMENT AGAINST A PLANNED COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION TODAY WHILE A GENERAL INCREASE IN CONTROLLED RENTS WAS DEBATED AND PASSED.

ONE COMMUNIST WAS REPORTED INJURED IN ATTEMPTING TO BREAK THROUGH THE POLICE LINES.

THE AVERAGE VIENNA FACTORY WORKER TAKES HOME ABOUT 800 SCHILLINGS ($38.20) A MONTH. FOR TWO SMALL ROOMS, KITCHEN AND BATH, HE HAS BEEN PAYING ABOUT 17 SCHILLINGS (80 CENTS) A MONTH, PLUS AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF OTHER CHARGES. UNDER THE NEW LAW THE RENT WILL BE BOOSTED FOUR OR FIVE TIMES THIS AMOUNT, DEPENDING ON SUCH FACTORS AS THE AGE OF THE BUILDING HE LIVES IN. BUT THE MEASURE CALLS FOR ALL EMPLOYERS TO GIVE THEIR EMPLOYES A 30 SCHILLING "RENT ALLOWANCE" TO EASE THINGS OFF.

DY952PED

A100

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.21-(AP)-STRONG POLICE CONTINGENTS GUARDED PARLIAMENT TODAY AGAINST COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS AS DEPUTIES MET TO ACT ON A LAW INCREASING RENTS FIVE TIMES ABOVE THEIR PRESENT LEVEL.

BOTH GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES--THE SOCIALISTS AND THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S PARTY--FULLY SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL, WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE FIRST MAJOR RENT INCREASES IN AUSTRIA SINCE 1919.

A CROWD OF 1,000 COMMUNISTS, MOSTLY FROM RUSSIAN SECTORS OF THE CAPITAL, WERE KEPT BACK BY ABOUT 400 VIENNA CITY POLICE. SEVERAL HUNDRED MORE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED POURING OUT OF RUSSIAN-OWNED FACTORIES FOR MARCHES ON PARLIAMENT.

WW841AED

A119 (330)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT 21-(AP)-THE 13TH SESSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC) WOUND UP TODAY WITH PRAISE FROM THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION FOR ITS CONDEMNATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN TOLD THE COUNCIL THE SESSION HAD BEEN "CONSTRUCTIVE THOUGH SOMETIMES TEDIOUS AND BITTER." HE CONDEMNED RUSSIAN TACTICS AS "THE FORMULA OF INVERTED TRUTH."

LUBIN LISTED AMONG THE COUNCIL'S OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS THE MEASURES TO HEAD OFF A REVIVAL OF INTERNATIONAL CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES. THEN HE SAID:

"I WOULD PUT HIGH ON THE CONSTRUCTIVE LIST THE COUNCIL'S SEVERAL ACTIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS MATTERS. IT CONDEMNED THE TYPE OF CRUEL AND UNJUST PUNISHMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON WILLIAM N. OATIS, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE OATIS CASE HAS DEEPER MEANING THAN SIMPLY THAT OF A MAN SUFFERING AT THE HANDS OF AN ARBITRARY GOVERNMENT. IT INVOLVES THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE OF THE RIGHT OF FREE PEOPLE TO SEEK THE TRUTH WITHOUT MOLESTATION BY A POLICE STATE."

OATIS IS SERVING A 10-YEAR TERM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CONVICTION OF SPY CHARGES FABRICATED FROM HIS NORMAL EFFORTS TO REPORT NEWS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED NATION.

LUBIN SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE COUNCIL'S REFUSAL TO GO AHEAD WITH A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION "IS IN THE TRUE INTEREST OF FREE EXPRESSION." THE DRAFT OF THIS CONVENTION,OR TREATY, WAS SIDETRACKED ON THE GROUND THAT ANY FORMAL EXPRESSION FOR REGULATION OF FREE REPORTING MIGHT BE CONSTRUED TO SERVE RESTRICTIVE GOVERNMENTS OR OTHER INTERESTS IN CLAMPING DOWN ON NEWS.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE SAID THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE ECOSOC HAD USED "ESSENTIALLY THE SAME TACTICS AS THOSE USED BY THEIR COLLEAGUE (CHIEF DELEGATE JAKOB) MALIK IN THE SECURITY CUNCIL--THE FORMULA OF INVERTED TRUTH."

"JUST AS MR. MALIK TRIED TO CAST THE BLAME FOR KOREAN AGGRESSION ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, SO HAVE THE SOVIET DELEGATES TO ECOSOC TRIED TO BLAME OTHER U.N. MEMBERS FOR THE TROUBLES OF THE WORLD," HE SAID.

DY1123PED

A115

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT 21-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA BLUNTLY ACCUSED ROMANIA TODAY OF ATTEMPTING TO PROMOTE WAR IN THE BALKANS.

IN ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF PROTESTS TO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ASSOCIATED WITH RUSSIA, THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY SENT TWO FORMAL NOTES CHARGING ROMANIA WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR BORDER SHOOTINGS ON SEPT. 5 AND 16.

THE BELGRADE RADIO, IN REPORTING THIS DEVELOPMENT, ALSO SAID TEN HUNGARIAN OFFICERS HAD FLED INTO YUGOSLAVIA SEEKING REFUGE. THE RADIO SAID THEY REPORTED RUSSIA HAD STARTED A REIGN OF TERROR IN THEIR HOME-LAND.

DY1059PED

30.24- 26993

A181

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE NEW FINNISH GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE SPECIAL EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH BOTH NEIGHBORING RUSSIA AND ALL WESTERN COUNTRIES, A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT DECLARED TODAY.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED BY PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN AFTER THE FIRST SESSION OF THE NEW CABINET, SAID:

"IT IS THE GOVERNMENT'S AIM TO MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL NATIONS, KEEP FINLAND OUTSIDE THE GREAT POWER CONFLICTS, AND THROUGH A PEACEFUL POLICY CONCENTRATE ON THE RECONSTRUCTION AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE STATEMENT ALSO OUTLINED THE GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-INFLATIONARY ECONOMIC PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES STABILIZATION OF CONSUMER PRICES, STEPPED UP EXPORTS AND AID TO FARMERS.

FORMATION OF KEKKONEN'S GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY FOLLOWED RECENT ELECTIONS. IT IS A COALITION OF SOCIALISTS AND AGRARIANS. COMMUNISTS ARE NOT REPRESENTED.

EJ136PED

A19

(380)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT 21-(AP)-NATIONALISTIC PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS SEIZED ON A WELCOME BREATHING SPELL OFFERED BY THE FORTHCOMING BRITISH ELECTIONS TO BUILD HIS OWN POLITICAL FENCES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PREMIER HAS DECIDED TO DROP ULTIMATUM TACTICS FOR THE TIME BEING IN HIS FIGHT WITH THE BRITISH OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES IN IRAN.

HE WAS SAID TO REALIZE THE BRITISH WILL NOT COME FORWARD WITH ANY NEW PROPOSALS OR COMPROMISES IN THE MIDST OF A NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN. MEANWHILE, HE WILL USE THE TIME UNTIL OCT. 25, THE DATE OF THE BRITISH ELECTION, TO CONSOLIDATE HIS NATIONALISTIC BLOC, WHICH FACES A TEST OF ITS OWN IN IRANIAN GENERAL ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER.

THIS CHANCE TO AVOID AN IMMEDIATE SHOWDOWN WITH THE BRITISH COMES JUST AT THE TIME WHEN OPPOSITION TO THE PREMIER IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) WAS BECOMING AN INCREASING THREAT TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

OPPOSITION DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN GOING ALONG WITH MOSSADEGH ON THE POPULAR NATIONALIZATION ISSUE, BUT NEVERTHELESS OWE THEIR SEATS TO LOCAL CLIQUES WHICH FEAR THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT WILL CONSOLIDATE ITS POWER IF IT CONTROLS THE ELECTION MACHINERY.

UNDER THE LAW, ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE MADE BY SEPT. 23. MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST BLOC HOLDS ONLY SEVEN SEATS IN THE PRESENT MAJLIS.

THE SENATE GAVE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL SEPT. 5 TO THE NATIONALIST CHIEF'S ULTIMATUM TO THE BRITISH TO RESUME OIL NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR FACE EXPULSION OF THEIR 350 REFINERY TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN.

OPPOSITION DEPUTIES BLOCKED SIMILAR ACTION IN THE MAJLIS THREE TIMES, HOWEVER, BY BOYCOTTING THE SESSIONS SO THAT A QUORUM WAS LACKING.

THE ULTIMATUM, WHICH WAS TO BE DATED FROM ITS DELIVERY TO THE BRITISH, WAS SENT TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN WASHINGTON, FOR RELAY TO LONDON.

BUT HARRIMAN REFUSED TO DELIVER THE ULTIMATUM, SAYING IT CONTAINED NO NEW PROPOSALS AND WOULD ONLY PUT OFF THE POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID A NEW IRANIAN NOTE, URGING THE BRITISH TO REOPEN THE OIL TALKS, PROBABLY WILL BE SENT TO LONDON TOMORROW OR SUNDAY, BUT WILL LACK THE ULTIMATUM FEATURE.

YOUNG SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, WHO HAS TREAD A CAUTIOUS PATH DURING THE FIVE MONTHS OF THE MOSSADEGH TENURE, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN GETTING THE PREMIER TO DROP HIS ULTIMATUM. HOSSEIN ALA, THE SHAH'S MINISTER OF COURT, WAS SAID TO HAVE HELD A SERIES OF QUIET MEETINGS IN THE LAST THREE DAYS WITH LEADING IRANIAN POLITICIANS AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

RQ515PED

A96

(190)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN,IRAN,SEPT.21-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IS DROPPING PLANS TO SEND BRITAIN AN ULTIMATUM ON THE STALLED OIL TALKS UNTIL AFTER THE BRITISH ELECTION NEXT MONTH.

A NOTE DEMANDING THE REOPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WERE BROKEN OFF LAST MONTH, WILL GO TO LONDON SOON--BUT MINUS THE THREAT TO EXPELL WITHIN 15 DAYS THE LAST BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS LEFT IN IRAN, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED.

THE SWITCH IN TACTICS IS SAID TO BE BASED ON MOSSADEGH'S BELIEF THAT PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE COULD NOT MAKE ANY FURTHER COMPROMISES WITH IRAN WHILE FIGHTING THE ELECTION AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVES. THE MAIN OPPOSITION PARTY, LED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL, HAS ADVOCATED A TOUGHER POLICY WITH IRAN.

THE IRANIAN CABINET HAS SCHEDULED A MEETING FOR TOMORROW TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH THE ULTIMATUM. MOSSADEGH HAD TRIED TO RELAY IT TO BRITAIN VIA W.AVERELL HARRIMAN IN WASHINGTON. HARRIMAN REFUSED A FEW DAYS AGO TO SEND IT ON AND PROPOSED IRAN RELAX ITS STAND ON NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES.

HARRIMAN, THE UNITED STATES TROUBLESHOOTER WHO COAXED THE TWO COUNTRIES TO ENTER A SECOND ROUND OF TALKS LAST MONTH, SUGGESTED IRAN GET TOGETHER WITH BRITAIN AGAIN.

HE PROPOSED AN ARRANGEMENT THAT WOULD: PROVIDE "COMPETENT" MANAGEMENT FOR THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES, COMPENSATE BRITAIN FOR THE TAKEOVER AND PUT THE BRITISH IN CHARGE OF TRANSPORTATION AND SALES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF BRITISH ELECTIONS IN OCTOBER APPEARS TO GIVE MOSSADEGH A FACE-SAVING MEANS OF AVOIDING A SHOWDOWN WITH BRITAIN AT A TIME WHEN HIS OWN DRASTIC POLICIES ARE LEADING TO INCREASED OPPOSITION IN IRAN.

THE SHAH, WHO FOR THE LAST FIVE MONTHS HAS BEEN HOLDING ALOOF FROM THE BITTER OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE, IS NOW REPORTED TO BE PLAYING A LEADING ROLE IN GETTING MOSSADEGH TO WITHDRAW THE ULTIMATUM. THE SHAH'S MINISTER OF COURT HAS BEEN HOLDING HUSH-HUSH MEETINGS THE LAST THREE DAYS WITH IRANIAN POLITICAL FIGURES AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

IF THE OIL DISPUTE SIMMERS FOR ANOTHER MONTH WITHOUT A THREATENED BREAK WITH BRITAIN, IT WILL GIVE MOSSADEGH TIME TO CONSOLIDATE HIS FORCES AGAINST OPPOSITION IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE). PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN IRAN ARE SCHEDULED FOR NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. MOSSADEGH WANTS TO STAY IN POWER TO CONTROL THE ELECTION MACHINERY FOR HIS NATIONAL FRONT PARTY WHICH NOW HAS ONLY SEVEN SEATS IN THE MAJLIS.

A NOTE TO BRITAIN URGING REOPENING OF THE OIL TALKS PROBABLY WILL BE SENT TO LONDON ON SATURDAY OR SUNDAY.

WW838AED

CLEAR 1027AED B68NEXT...

B68 (Q)

WITH TEHRAN

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE BIG COMMERCIAL AIRLINES OPERATING THROUGH SINGAPORE ARE BEGINNING TO FEEL THE PINCH CAUSED BY THE STOPPAGE OF OIL SUPPLIES FROM IRAN.

PLANES ARE HANDLING LESS CARGO BECAUSE THEY HAVE TO TAKE ON MORE GASOLINE AND OILS TO SEE THEM ACROSS INDIA, PAKISTAN AND OTHER AREAS

HARD HIT BY THE SHORTAGE. BOTH INDIA AND BURMA HAVE CANCELLED MANY FLIGHTS ON THEIR INTERNAL LINES.

THE DUTCH KLM AIRLINES CANCELLED NINE SCHEDULED SPECIAL FLIGHTS TO CARRY EUROPEAN IMMIGRANTS TO AUSTRALIA. CARGO FLIGHTS FROM AMSTERDAM TO BANGKOM ALSO WERE DROPPED.

ALL AIRWAYS OPERATING THROUGH HERE ARE MAINTAINING THEIR REGULAR PASSENGER SCHEDULES BUT ARE HEAVILY BOOKED.

EJ103

AMSTERDAM TO BANGKOK ALSO WERE DROPPED.

ALL AIRWAYS OPERATING THROUGH HERE ARE MAINTAINING THEIR REGULAR PASSENGER SCHEDULES BUT ARE HEAVILY BOOKED.

EJ1030AEB

D39 (320)

LONDON, SEPT. 21-(AP)-NURI PASHA EL SAID, PREMIER OF IRAQ, CONFERRED AT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ABOUT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

BRITISH AIR AND LAND FORCES BASED IN IRAQ, WHICH NEIGHBORS IRAN, ARE READY TO GO TO THE AID OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) TECHNICIANS WHO ARE STANDING BY THE HUGE OIL INSTALLATIONS IN THE ISLAND REFINERY OF ABADAN. BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE ANCHORED OFF BASRA, 40 MILES AWAY FROM ABADAN, FOR THE SAME REASON.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HERE HAVE SAID THEY WILL TAKE ALL STEPS DEEMED NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF BRITISH PERSONNEL IN ABADAN.

IRAN HAS ALSO BEEN WARNED THAT BRITAIN INTENDS TO STAY ON INDEFINITELY IN ABADAN--UNTIL IN FACT THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT SHOWS A WILLINGNESS TO COME TO TERMS OVER THE FUTURE OF THE OIL INDUSTRY ON A BASIS ACCEPTABLE TO THE BRITISH. BRITISH LEADERS HAVE SAID PUBLICLY THEY REALIZE THE DECISION TO HOLD ABADAN MIGHT INVOLVE THE USE OF FORCE.

IF SUCH A SITUATION SHOULD ARISE, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE BRITISH TO OPERATE FROM THEIR BASES IN IRAQ WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT. IRAN ALREADY HAS PROTESTED TO IRAQ FOR ALLOWING THE BRITISH THE USE OF THEIR FACILITIES FOR A POSSIBLE MILITARY ACTION.

THIS WHOLE ISSUE, IN ALL ITS IMPLICATIONS, PRESUMABLY AROSE IN THE COURSE OF NURI PASHA'S TALK WITH R.J.BOWKER, HEAD OF THE MIDEASTERN DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE. OTHER ANGLO-IRAQI QUESTIONS PROBABLY WERE DISCUSSED AS WELL.

NURI PASHA CAME TO LONDON EARLIER THIS WEEK TO CONCLUDE A NEW OIL PACT WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (PIC). HE WILL BE JOINED LATER TODAY BY ABDUL MAJID MAHMOUD, HIS MINISTER OF ECONOMICS. THE NEW OIL AGREEMENT WILL GIVE IRAQ A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN ITS SHARE OF THE OIL REVENUE EARNED BY IPC.

NURI AND MAHMOUD ARE ALSO

PACT WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (IPC). HE WILL BE JOINED LATER TODAY BY ABDUL MAJID MAHMOUD, HIS MINISTER OF ECONOMICS. THE NEW OIL AGREEMENT WILL GIVE IRAQ A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE IN ITS SHARE OF THE OIL REVENUE EARNED BY IPC.

NURI AND MAHMOUD ARE ALSO DUE TO HAVE TALKS WITH AIOC CHAIRMAN SIR WILLIAM FRASER ABOUT THE STATUS OF TWO AIOC SUBSIDIARIES OPERATING IN IRAQI TERRITORY.

JS1217PED

B49KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 21-(AP)-FIFTYONE CHINESE CREWMEN WHO MUTINIED ON THE HIGH SEAS LAST MONTH AND SAILED THEIR SHIP TO FORMOSA WERE GIVEN A WARM WELCOME IN TAIPEH TODAY.

THE MEN WERE OFF THE 1,667-TON BLOCKADE RUNNER CAPELLA.

THE SHIP'S CARGO HAS BEEN UNLOADED AND CONFISCATED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE AUTHORITIES.

PART OF THE CREW WERE RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK. ALL OF THEM MET PREMIER CHEN CHENG. K.C. WU, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, WAS THEIR HOST AT LUNCHEON AND TONIGHT THEY ARE TO HAVE DINNER WITH WU SAN-LIEN, MAYOR OF TAIPEH.

JAMES HOOD OF NEW ZEALAND, SKIPPER OF THE CAPELLA, WILL BE GIVEN THREE MONTHS' TERMINATION PAY AND REPATRIATED. THE CREWMEN WILL BE ASSIGNED JOBS WITH VARIOUS FORMOSA SHIPPING COMPANIES.

VR626ACS NM

A149KX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 21-(AP)-A SMALL CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY, TATO, SAID TODAY THAT THREE SOVIET RUSSIAN ADVISERS AND MORE THAN 30 CHINESE RED MILITIA, DISAPPEARED SEPT. 4 BETWEEN CANTON AND HONG KONG.

IT SAID KWANGTUNG PROVINCE AUTHORITIES ORDERED AN EXTENSIVE SEARCH. THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO BE INVESTIGATING MINERAL RESOURCES.

B932ACS NM

A110

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 21-(AP)-INDIA HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY 20,000,000 YARDS OF MEDIUM GRADE CLOTH REQUESTED BY COMMUNIST CHINA, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTER H.K. MAHATAB SAID IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

WW919AED

A11(

(400)

BY GORDON TAIT

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SATURDAY SEPT 23-(AP)-AUSTRALIA... DECIDING TODAY WHETHER THEIR FEDERAL PARLIAMENT SHOULD OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

PRIME MINISTER MENZIES' CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WANTS PARLIAMENT TO HAVE THAT POWER, CONTENDING THAT OUTLAWING OF THE PARTY WILL HELP TOWARD INDUSTRIAL PEACE, INCREASED PRODUCTION AND A BETTER FUTURE.

THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE AGAINST IT. OBVSERVERS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE OUTCOME WILL BE CLOSE.

POLLS OPENED AT 8 A.M. (5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY) FOR THE 5,000,000 WHO WILL CAST COMPULSORY VOTES ON THE QUESTION:

"DO YOU APPROVE OF THE PROPOSED LAW FOR THE ALTERATION OF THE CONSTITUTION ENTITLED: "CONSTITUTION ALTERATION (POWERS TO DEAL WITH COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISM) 1951?"

MENZIES' GOVERNMENT, - COALITION OF HISLIBERAL PARTY AND THE COUNTRY PARTY OF AIR SIR AUTHUR FADDEN, OUSTED THE LABORITES A

MENZIES' GOVERNMENT, - COALITION OF HIS LIBERAL PARTY AND THE COUNTRY PARTY OF SIR AUTHUR FADDEN, OUSTED THE LABORITES AND CAME TO POWER ON AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLATFORM IN 1949. IT PLEDGED TO DISSOLVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND REMOVE RED AGENTS FROM EXECUTIVE POSTS IN KEY UNIONS.

A BILL TO THIS EFFECT BECAME LAW IN OCTOBER, 1950.

BUT SEVERAL COMMUNIST-LED UNIONS CHALLENGED THE CONSTITUTINALITY OF THE ACT. THEN AUSTRALIA'S HIGH COURT RULED LAST MARCH THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT LACKED POWER TO LEGISLATE ON COMMUNISM, IN OTHER WORDS

THAT THE POWER BELONGED TO THE SIX STATE LEGISLATURES.
MENZIES' GOVERNMENT ASKED THE STATES TO REFER TO IT THEIR POWERS TO LEGISLATE ON COMMUNISM. TWO STATES REFUSED. THIS LEAD TO THE CALL FOR A NATION-WIDE REFERENDUM. PARLIAMENT ALREADY HAS NEW LEGISLATION IN THE WORKS.
AUSTRALIA IS PREDOMINATELY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND THE PARTY IS SO LACKING IN POPULAR SUPPORT THAT IT HAS NOT A SINGLE MEMBER IN PARLIAMENT OR IN ANY OF THE STATE LEGISLATURES.
BUT PLENTY OF PERSONS ARE BETTING THE FEDERAL AUTHORITIES WILL NOT GET THE POWER THEY SEEK.
FIRST THERE'S THE "STATE'S RIGHTS" ANGLE. AUSTRALIANS TRADITIONALLY DISLIKE TO GIVE PARLIAMENT MORE POWER. ONLY FOUR OF 23 REFERENDUM PROPOSALS HAVE CARRIED.
SECOND IS THE OPPOSITION OF THE LABOR PARTY, WHICH HOLDS COMMUNISM MAY BE KEPT IN CHECK BY PRESENT LAWS. THE LABOR PARTY LEADER, HERBERT V.EVATT, SAYS THE AMENDMENT WOULD PUT AUSTRALIA ON "THE ROAD TO A POLICE STATE."
THEN THERE ARE RISING LIVING COSTS. MANY PERSONS MAY VOTE "NO" AS A KIND OF CENSURE ON THE GOVERNMENT.
TO WIN, THE REFERNDUM PROPOSAL MUST BE APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE VOTERS IN FOUR OF THE SIX STATES AS WELL AS A MAJORITY OF THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE. THE OUTCOME SHOULD BE KNOWN BY MIDNIGHT (9 A.M. EST SATURDAY)
RQ111GPED

SEP 22 1951

B48KX (Q)
APW (300)
TOKYO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY AND RELIEVE THE OCCUPATION OF ALL FINANCIAL LIABILITY FOR TRADE BETWEEN THE FRENCH UNION AND JAPAN AFTER OCT. 1.
AN AGREEMENT TO THIS EFFECT HAS BEEN SIGNED BY AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN, CHIEF OF THE FRENCH MISSION, SADAO IGUCHI, VICE FOREIGN MINISTER OF JAPAN AND THE OCCUPATION'S ADJUTANT GENERAL, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WILL ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE OPERATIONS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE OPEN ACCOUNT WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE FINANCIAL AGREEMENT FOR TRADE BETWEEN THE FRENCH UNION AND OCCUPIED JAPAN ON JULY 7, 1948. THIS IS IN LINE WITH OCCUPATION POLICY TO TRANSFER FULL RESPONSIBILITY ON FOREIGN TRADE TO THE JAPANESE.
THE OPEN ACCOUNT PROVIDES MEANS FOR PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES TO CONDUCT MAXIMUM TRADE EMPLOYING LOCAL CURRENCIES WITHOUT REQUIRING FREQUENT PAYMENTS OF OTHER CRITICAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESOURCES.
UNDER THE SYSTEM THE CENTRAL BANKS OF EACH COUNTRY MAKE AND RECEIVE PAYMENTS IN LOCAL CURRENCIES FOR ALL TRADE WITH THE OTHER COUNTRY. THE CENTRAL BANKS HOWEVER, MAINTAIN THE PRIMARY TRADE ACCOUNT IN DOLLARS IN THE NAME OF THE OTHER COUNTRY AND MAKE PERIODIC SETTLEMENTS AS MAY BE REQUIRED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE FINANCIAL AGREEMENT.
ALL TRADE WITH THE FRENCH UNION WILL CONTINUE AS HERETOFORE. THE JAPANESE TRADE WITH THE FRENCH UNION HAS BEEN AT THE LEVEL OF APPROXIMATELY $24,000,000 (M) EACH WAY.
THE AREAS OF THE FRENCH UNION ARE:
METROPOLITAN FRANCE, ALGERIA, FRENCH OCCIDENTAL AFRICA, FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA, MADAGASCAR AND DEPENDENCIES, REUNION ISLAND, FRENCH GUIANA, GUADALOUPE, MARTINIQUE, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, FRENCH SETTLEMENTS IN INDIA, INDOCHINA, NEW CALEDONIA, FRENCH OCEANIA, CONDOMINIUM OF THE NEW HEBRIDES, FRENCH PROTECTORATES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, AND THE MANDATES OF CAMEROON AND TOGO.
VR623ACS

A78FX
150
TOKYO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE JAPANESE WIFE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN ARMY CAPTAIN WAS CHARGED WITH FORGERY TODAY IN OCCUPATION PROVOST COURT.
SHE IS ACCUSED OF FORGING 14 BILLS OF EXCHANGE IN A JAPANESE BANK. THE AGGREGATE SUM WAS 450 MILLION YEN, WHICH IS $1,250,000 AT THE LEGAL RATE OF EXCHANGE.
THE WOMAN, WHO IS THE WIFE OF CAPT. THOMAS E. WOOD, SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY AND WAS RELEASED IMMEDIATELY ON HER OWN RECOGNIZANCE.
CAPT. WOOD, FROM 5625 GRAND AVE., DES MOINES, IS STATIONED AT YOKOHAMA. THEY WERE MARRIED FEB. 17, 195[illegible]. THE ALLEGED FORGERIES TOOK PLACE IN AUGUST, 1950.
ORIGINALLY INDICTED BY JAPANESE COURTS, MRS. WOOD HELD THAT THE JAPANESE COURTS HAD NO JURISDICTION BECAUSE SHE WAS THE WIFE OF AN OCCUPATION OFFICER. THE TOKYO DISTRICT COURT UPHELD HER MOTION.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE OCCUPATION, THEN AUTHORIZED THE OCCUPATION COURT TO ASSUME JURISDICTION. NO TRIAL DATE HAS BEEN SET.

B47KX
(Q)
TOKYO,SEPT.21-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY CALLED OFF ITS SEARCH FOR 14 MISSING MEMBERS OF A B-29 SUPERFORT WHICH CRASHED WEDNESDAY IN THE SEA OF JAPAN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER RECOVERY OF THE PLANE'S LEFT WING. IT HAD BEEN HOPED THE BOMBER'S FUSELAGE STILL MIGHT BE ATTACHED TO THE WING, BUT IT APPARENTLY HAD BROKEN OFF.
(EDITORS: LIST OF MISSING CARRIED B97 LAST NIGHT.)
VR617ACS

B23KX (Q)
LX CX
TOKYO,SEPT.21-(AP)-AN EARLY MORNING FIRE IN A U.S. DEPENDENT HOUSING AREA TODAY ROUTED THREE FAMILIES FROM THEIR BEDS AND COST THEM MOST OF THEIR PERSONAL BELONGINGS.
THE LIVING QUARTERS WERE BADLY DAMAGED. THE FAMILIES WERE THOSE OF SGT.DONALD W.EDMON, ASHLAND, KY.; SGT.GEORGE FUJII, CHICAGO, ILL., AND SGT.MAMORU MURAKI OF HONOLULU.
VR307ACS NM

SEP 22 1951

933
PMS BJT (650)
NATO
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
OTTAWA, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED ON ORGANIZATION OF A SEPARATE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MILITARY COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY, WHEN GREECE AND TURKEY JOIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THIS WAS AN UNEXPECTED RESULT OF PRIVATE BIG-THREE TALKS HELD HERE DURING BREAKS IN THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL. THE LAST OF THESE WAS HELD YESTERDAY JUST BEFORE THE COUNCIL, AS THE LAST BIG DECISION OF ITS OTTAWA MEETING, FINALLY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY FOR GREEK-TURKISH MEMBERSHIP.
THE CONFERENCE ENDED IN LATE AFTERNOON. THE NEXT SESSION WILL BE HELD IN ROME IN NOVEMBER AND GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE, IS BEING INVITED TO REPORT PERSONALLY ON THE PROGRESS AND FUTURE REQUIREMENTS OF HIS FORCE.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY

HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FOUND AGREEMENT ON MAJOR POINTS OF THE NEW COMMAND PROBLEM WITH SURPRISING SPEED. GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND OTHER BIG-THREE MILITARY LEADERS JOINED IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE PLAN THE THREE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED ON TENTATIVELY--SUBJECT TO EXPECTED APPROVAL OF OTHER NATO MEMBERS AND GREECE AND TURKEY --WOULD PUT GREECE UNDER GENERAL EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

TURKEY WOULD SERVE AS THE KEYSTONE OF A NEW COMMAND AROUND WHICH THE POWERS HERE HOPED TO COORDINATE THE STRATEGY AND ARMED FORCES OF THE KEY MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, LIKE THE ARAB STATES, EVEN THOUGH THEY DO NOT BELONG TO NATO. THE CONTENTION OF THE MILITARY MEN IS THAT THE PRACTICAL BASIS FOR SUCH AN EXTRAORDINARY GROUPING OF COUNTRIES COULD BE FOUND IN THEIR COMMON NEED FOR A JOINT DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK.

THE HEART OF THE IDEA THEREFORE IS TO FORGE A NEW AND POWERFUL MILITARY ELEMENT ON RUSSIA'S FLANK, TO LINK IT TIGHTLY WITH NATO THROUGH TURKEY BUT NOT TO BE BOUND BY NATO MEMBERSHIP LIMITATIONS IN MAKING IT EFFECTIVE. THE CRITICAL QUESTION NOW IS WHAT THE REACTION OF EGYPT AND OTHER NON-NATO COUNTRIES WILL BE.

THE PLAN WAS WORKED OUT BY THE STANDING GROUP (AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH STAFF OFFICERS) OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE WITHIN RECENT WEEKS AT WASHINGTON, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION, AND IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WON THE APPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF PRIOR TO THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE.

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A34

THE MEETING HERE ENDED YESTERDAY WITH TWO PRINCIPAL CLOSING ACTIONS.

ONE WAS THE ADOPTION OF A DECLARATION WARNING RUSSIA THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE WOULD NOT BE SPLIT EITHER BY "PEACE MOVES" OR THREATS AND PROJECTING A GREAT NEW DEVELOPMENT OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION INTO FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FIELDS, THE AIM BEING TO DEVELOP AN "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE WORKING OUT OF THIS TASK WAS TURNED OVER TO A COMMITTEE OF FIVE SMALLER NATIONS--BELGIUM, CANADA, ITALY, HETHERLANDS, NORWAY--WHICH HAVE BEEN MOST INSISTENT THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION NED TO BE EXTENDED FAR BEYOND THE MILITARY FIELD.

THE OTHER ACTION WAS THE DECISION ON GREECE AND TURKEY. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON EXPLAINED THIS AT A SUBSEQUENT NEWS CONFERENCE, SHORTLY BEFORE HE ENPLANED FOR WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT.

THE COUNCIL'S ACTION, ACHESON EXPLAINED, STILL HAS TO BE RATIFIED BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING APPROVAL BY THE SENATE IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN SENATE ACTION WOULD BE ASKED.

THE PROCEDURE, ACHESON SAID, WILL BE FOR THE NATO DEPUTIES COUNCIL TO COMPLETE AND SIGN AN AMENDMENT TO THE TREATY FORMALLY PUTTING IN GREECE AND TURKEY. THE 12 GOVERNMENTS THEN MUST SIGN AND, IF THEY APPROVE, RATIFY THIS. THEN GREECE AND TURKEY WILL BE FORMALLY INVITED TO JOIN AND WHEN AND IF THEY ACCEPT, ACHESON SAID, "THEY'RE IN."

NORWAY AND DENMARK, WHICH HAD BEGUN THE CONFERENCE HERE LAST SATURDAY IN OPPOSITION TO EXTENSION OF THE ALLIANCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, TOOK LEADING ROLES IN GETTING THE AFFAIR FINALLY SETTLED.

NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HALVARD LANGE, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED THAT THE ACTION BE TAKEN, RECOMMENDING THE NEW MEMBERS TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, AND FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJORN KRAFT OF DENMARK, HAVING RECEIVED NEW INSTRUCTIONS WEDNESDAY, SECONDED HIS PROPOSAL.

THE BIGGEST AND MOST COMPLICATED PROBLEM POSED IN THE DISCUSSIONS HERE WAS NOT SOLVED AND IN FACT WAS NOT INTENDED TO BE--THAT IS THE QUESTION OF HOW TO RAISE PRODUCTION LEVEL OF WEAPONS AND INCREASE THE FLOW OF TROOPS TO EISENHOWER WITHOUT WRECKING THE CIVILIAN LIFE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THAT ONE WILL BE TALKED ABOUT IN FAR MORE DETAIL WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS IN ROME. IN THE MEANTIME, IT WILL BE THE OBJECT OF AN UNPRECEDENTED STUDY BY A SPECIAL "COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL" CREATED HERE WEDNESDAY TO ANALYZE THE WHOLE NATO DEFENSE SETUP, WEIGH THE DANGERS OF WAR WITH RUSSIA, MEASURE THE ABILITIES OF NATO COUNTRIES TO REARM, AND COME UP WITH SOME ANSWERS ON HOW TO DO--AND PAY FOR--THE JOB.

OUT OF THIS, MANY DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE, MAY WELL COME EVIDENCE THAT WILL PROMPT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TO ASK CONGRESS NEXT YEAR FOR MORE MONEY, DESPITE THE BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IT IS TAKING THIS YEAR IN ITS $8,500,000,000.

ACHESON TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE INTERNATIONAL STUDY--WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED BY DEC.1--SHOULD FURNISH A SOUND BASIS ON WHICH NATO COUNTRIES MAY BUILD THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE BUDGETS BUT GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER HE EXPECTED ANY CHANGE IN NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM AS COMPARED THAT PUT TO CONGRESS THIS YEAR.

M522AED

SEP 22 1951

A99

OTTAWA, SEPT.21 (AP) FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT PLANS TO PROPOSE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO FRAME A "COMMON FOREIGN POLICY" AIMED AT KEEPING THE PEACE.

SCHUMAN SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS LAST NIGHT THAT FRANCE WOULD PUT FORTH THE RECOMMENDATION AT THE "RIGHT TIME."

FRANCE ALREADY HAS INSPIRED TWO MAJOR PLANS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY--THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL FOR POOLING COAL AND STEEL AND THE PLEVEN PLAN OF R A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.

WW839AED

A5

OTTAWA, SEPT. 21-(AP)-DELEGATES OF FOUR ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COUNTRIES VISIT CANADIAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS TODAY ON A TWO-DAY TOUR ARRANGED BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE NETHERLANDS AND NORWAY, THE CHIEF OF THE ITALIAN GENERAL STAFF, AND THE PORTUGUESE MILITARY ATTACHE HEADED THEIR DELEGATIONS ON PLANE TRIPS TO INSPECT MILITARY CAMPS.

KS216AED

A138

NATO

LONDON, SEPT.21-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY WELCOMED THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' DECISION TO ADMIT GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO.)

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS BRITAIN HOPES THERE WILL BE "NO UNDUE DELAY" BEFORE GREECE AND TURKEY FORMALLY TAKE THEIR PLACES IN NATO.

WW1038AED

A31

(450)

NATO

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, SEPT. 21-(AP)-RESULTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MEETING IN OTTAWA DREW A MIXED REACTION OF PRAISE AND CRITICISM TODAY FROM THE WESTERN WORLD IT WAS CREATED TO DEFEND.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON DISCLOSED THAT BRITAIN ALREADY IS USING THE CONFERENCE AS A LEVER IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE EGYPT NOT TO SCRAP THEIR 1936 MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON HAD SENT A PERSONAL NOTE TO EGYPTIAN PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA CITING

PLANS OF NATO TO BRING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT AND FORM A NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND CENTERED ON TURKEY AND LINKING UP OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.

BUT GOVERNMENT CIRCLES IN CAIRO STRESSED THAT THE EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NEW COMMAND WOULD BE DETERMINED BY WHETHER THE NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM WOULD HELP EGYPT GET RID OF BRITISH TROOPS.

THE SUEZ CANAL AREA IN EGYPT IS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE WEST. MORE THAN 10,000 BRITISH TROOPS AND 400 PILOTS ARE STATIONED THERE UNDER THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE TREATY. EGYPT WANTS TO GARRISON THE AREA WITH HER OWN FORCES AND IS THREATENING TO CANCEL THE TREATY, WHICH NORMALLY WOULD NOT EXPIRE UNTIL 1956. THE EGYPTIANS ALSO WANT SOLE RULE OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

THE BRITISH HAVE ARGUED THAT PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS PREVENT THEIR WITHDRAWAL, BUT HOPE THE NEW NATO ARRANGEMENT MIGHT OFFER SOME COMPROMISE ON DEFENSE OF SUEZ.

AN INFORMANT IN RULING WAFDIST CIRCLES IN CAIRO SAID "IF THE PROPOSED COMMAND WILL RESULT IN EGYPT BEING GIVEN OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN MID-EAST DEFENSE WITH HER OWN TROOPS, AS A FREE SOVEREIGN MEMBER, I BELIEVE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL COOPERATE."

IN GREECE, FOREIGN MINISTER JOHN POLITIS DECLARED THE INVITATION TO JOIN IN THE "MIGHTY ALLIANCE OF THE WEST CONSTITUTES A HISTORIC MILESTONE" IN GREEK AFFAIRS. HE SAID IT WOULD HAVE GOOD RESULTS ON ALL PHASES OF GREEK LIFE. PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID THE NEWS GAVE GREECE "A FEELING OF SECURITY."

BUT IN PARIS THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER, LE MOND, SAID THE OTTAWA MEETING "MERELY RAISED PROBLEMS, INSTEAD OF SOLVING THEM," AND ASKED: "ARE THESE PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED MERELY BY APPOINTING ANOTHER COMMISSION?"

THE INDEPENDENT PARIS-PRESSE ALSO CALLED THE CONFERENCE A "HALF FAILURE BECAUSE OF BRITISH SENTIMENTS TO SLOW DOWN THE PACE OF WESTERN REARMAMENT."

FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE SHYING AT CREATION OF ANY MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND THAT DOES NOT HAVE A FRENCHMAN AS ITS CHIEF. FRANCE WANTS A TOP ROLE IN ANY MIDDLE EAST ALLIANCE BECAUSE SHE HOPES TO RECOVER LOST INFLUENCE IN SYRIA AND LEBANON, TWO COUNTRIES SHE FORMERLY GOVERNED UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE.

BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE COMMUNIST PRESS ATTACKED THE OTTAWA MEETING AS A "WAR CONFERENCE." EAST BERLIN'S NATIONAL ZEITUNG SAID ALL EAST AND WEST GERMANS MUST UNITE TO "FOIL THE PLAN OF OTTAWA." MOSCOW PAPERS REPORTED "SERIOUS" DIFFERENCES AT OTTAWA BECAUSE OF THE "AMERICAN POLICY OF DICTATING TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

KS21PED

A117

FOLO OTTAWA (A33)

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, SEPT.21-(AP)-SHAPE IS ALL SET TO RECEIVE GREECE AND TURKEY, THE TWO COUNTRIES VOTED INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE SYSTEM AT OTTAWA.

OFFICE SPACE FOR LIAISON OFFICERS FROM THE NEW MEMBER COUNTRIES ALREADY IS AVAILABLE, COMPLETE WITH DESKS. TWO NEW FLAGPOLES WILL BE ADDED TO THE SEMI-CIRCLE OF 12 POLES JUST INSIDE THE ENTRANCE TO THIS ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHEN THE NEW BOYS WILL BE COMING," SAID AN ALLIED OFFICER, "BUT WE CAN PUT THEM TO WORK RIGHT AWAY."

WW934AED

30.24 - 26997

A116

WITH OTTAWA BJT

BERLIN, SEPT.21-(AP)-"WE MUST FOIL THE PLAN OF OTTAWA," EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST PRESS DECLARED TODAY.

THE RED CHORUS ATTACKED THE ATLANTIC POWERS' "WAR CONFERENCE." IT LEVELLED ITS HOTTEST ATTACK AGAINST AN APPEAL BY U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP THAT THE WESTERN FORCES UNDER GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER BE RAPIDLY INCREASED AGAINST THE SOVIET THREAT.

THE NATIONAL ZEITUNG SET THE PACE WITH A DEMAND THAT ALL GERMANS UNITE IN OPPOSING WESTERN PREPARATIONS, DECLARING "AT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE TABLE THE WARMONGERS PLANNED THE DESTRUCTION OF GERMANY IN A NEW WAR."

IT DEPICTED EISENHOWER AS "AN ARCH-ENEMY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

WW933AED

B54 Q

WITH OTTAWA (NATO) (130)

ATHENS, SEPT.21-(AP)-INVITATION OF GREECE TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IN ITS EXPANDED FORM WHICH WILL ALSO INCLUDE TURKEY WAS HAILED BY PRESS AND POLITICAL LEADERS HERE TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER JOHN POLITIS SAID IN A STATEMENT "THIS CONSTITUTES THE ONLY REAL GUARANTEE OF OUR SECURITY."

"THE UNANIMOUS DECISION RECOGNIZES THE SACRIFICE OF THE GREEK PEOPLE AND THE IMPORTANCE OF GREECE TO THE DEFENSIVE ORGANIZATION OF FREE NATIONS."

SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS, PREMIER OF THE GREEK INTERIM CARETAKER GOVERNMENT, TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE STEP "GIVES GREECE A FEELING OF SECURITY AND THE CERTITUDE THAT OUR COUNTRY WILL NOT BE ALONE IN THE STRUGGLE IT IS CONDUCTING AS A FREE NATION."

HE VOICED THE THANKS OF THE GREEK PEOPLE, HE SAID, ESPECIALLY TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR HIS INITIATIVE IN THE MOVE.

SF841AED

A134

WITH OTTAWA

MOSCOW, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS, COMMENTING ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEETING AT OTTAWA, SAID TODAY A "SERIES OF DISAGREEMENTS" TOOK PLACE AMONG THE DELEGATES.

DISPATCHES PUBLISHED BY SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SAID THE CHIEF QUESTIONS AT ISSUE IN OTTAWA WERE BEING DECIDED "BEHIND THE SCENES" AND NOT AT REGULARLY SCHEDULED NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETINGS, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE MAKING THE DECISIONS.

"THE AMERICAN POLICY OF DICTATING TO OTHER COUNTRIES IS RUNNING INTO SERIOUS OBSTACLES," A DISPATCH SAID.

THE QUESTION OF GREATEST INTEREST, IT SAID, WAS "CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY AND INCLUDING IN IT ARMED FORCES OF WESTERN GERMANY."

WW1021AED

Might Lead Nato ~~(with Paris)~~

By Fred Zusy

Cairo, Egypt, Sept. 21--(AP)--The Arab League's ~~s~~ secretary-general ~~/~~ said today he was surprised that ~~t~~ a reported move to form a separate North Atlantic treaty military command in the middl east was taken without consulting ~~t~~ Arab nations.

The secretary-general, Abdel Rahman Azzam Pasha, said the seven-member league will discuss the question at a meeting of the league's political committee Sept. 29.

Initial Egyptian press reaction was unfavorable to the decision, on which ~~d~~ diplomatic informants in Ottawa said the United states, Britain and France have substantially agreed.

Two of Egypt's largest newspapers will say in Saturday morning editions that Egypt will reject any middle east defense comman unless the British first pull out of ~~s~~ their strategic base in the suez canal area. They are the Independent weekly Akhbar El Yom and the Pro-government Al Misri, one of the biggest dailies in the

The egyptian government has announced plans to scrap the 1936 British-Egyptian treaty under which those troops are garrisoned here, though it is dated to run until 1956.

In this connection, British ~~F~~ foreign secretary Herbert morrison sent Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha a note by British Ambassador Sir ~~R~~ Ralph Stevenson today. Nahas Pasha told reporters it was "an important personal message," but declined to reveal details.

(A foreign office spokesman in London ~~s~~ disclosed Morrison was using results of the North Atlantic council meeting in Ottawa, topped by the decision approving admittance of Greece and Turkey, in an effort to persuade Egypt not to denounce the treaty.) ~~m~~

Top egyptian officials were reported meeting tonight in Alexandria, the summer capital, to ~~m~~ study the Morrison message. They could not be reached directly for comment.

The Weekly Akhbar el yom says it has learned from ~~g~~ official circles that egypt will reject the middle east defense command "unless the British first pull out of the strategic suez canal base."

"Official circles believe," it adds, "that this (command) would only substitute an anglo-american occupation for the present

British occupation."

Al Misri will say similarly that egypt's official attitude will continue to ~~xx~~ be refusal to join any defense pact with the west unless ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the British leave and she achieves full authority over the Anglo-Egyptian sudan.

Egypt is the largest member of the arab league, ~~xxxx~~ a potent force in the strategic region between the Mediterranean and the Indian ocean. Others are Saudi Arabia, Syria, Lebanon, Iraq, Jordan and the Yemen.

SEP 22 1951

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B58 Q
WITH OTTAWA NATO (270)
BY EDWARD POLLAK

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT.21-(AP)-MIXED FEELINGS HERE GREETED THE REPORTED DECISION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO CREATE A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT IMMEDIATELY.

BUT WAFDIST GOVERNMENT CIRCLES PRIVATELY EMPHASIZED THAT THE EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE WILL DEPEND ON WHETHER THE PROPOSED SETUP WILL HELP EGYPT GET RID OF BRITISH TROOPS NOW ON HER SOIL.

EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR SEVERAL YEARS OVER EGYPT'S INSISTENCE ON EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL AREA, AND OVER UNITY OF EGYPT WITH THE BRITISH SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN.

A WAFDIST INFORMANT SAID "THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS STATED REPEATEDLY IT WILL NOT TURN FROM PURSUING FULL REALIZATION OF EGYPT'S ASPIRATIONS.

"BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO QUIT EGYPTIAN TERRITORY IS BASED MAINLY ON THE ALLEGED NECESSITY OF PROTECTING THE SUEZ CANAL FROM POSSIBLE AGGRESSION. EGYPTIANS ARE CONVINCED THAT IF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY IS PROPERLY EQUIPPED, IT CAN ENSURE DEFENSE OF THE WATERWAY.

"IF THE PROPOSED COMMAND WILL RESULT IN EGYPT BEING GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM WITH HER OWN TROOPS, AS A FREE, SOVEREIGN MEMBER, I BELIEVE THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL COOPERATE."

HE RECALLED. HOWEVER. EGYPT'S RECENT REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE

30.24- 26999

BRITISH-SPONSORED AFRICAN DEFENSE TALKS AT NAIROBI.

"EGYPT'S REFUSAL WAS EXPLAINED BY EGYPT'S DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN DEFENSE TALKS ALONG WITH BRITAIN SO LONG AS EGYPTIAN RIGHTS ARE NOT FULLY SATISFIED," THE INFORMANT SAID. "THIS STILL STANDS."

SOME QUARTERS HERE EXPECTED THE GOVERNMENT WILL MOVE SOON TO DENOUNCE THE 1936 ALLIANCE UNDER WHICH BRITISH TROOPS GARRISON THE CANAL AREA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE REPEATED THREATS TO DO SO IN TALKS THAT HAVE DRAGGED ON UNSUCCESSFULLY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

SF858AED

A71WX
(130) NORTH ATLANTIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONFERENCE IN OTTAWA IS BACK HOME TODAY FEELING THE MEETING WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL."

HOWEVER, IT WAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO NEW PROMISES OF INCREASED FOREIGN AID.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN MET THE DELEGATES, HEADED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND INCLUDING SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP AND MOST OF THE 42-MAN DELEGATION, AS THEY FLEW IN BY CHARTERED PLANE LAST NIGHT.

MR.TRUMAN PRAISED ACHESON FOR DOING "A MAGNIFICENT JOB" AT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE FELT THE RESULTS OF THE MEETING, DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN WESTERN DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM, WERE "PERFECT." ACHESON REPLIED THE MEETING WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL."

SNYDER, IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC BY THE TREASURY, SAID THE U.S. HAD MADE "NO COMMITMENTS, OR EVEN SUGGESTIONS" OF INCREASED FOREIGN AID DURING THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING.

ES705AED

B24WX Q
-95-

WASHINGTON, SEPT 21-(AP)-SENATOR HENNINGS (D-MO) DECLARED TODAY THAT A LETTER SENT HIM BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) "IS AN AFFRONT TO THE DIGNITY OF THE SENATE."

HENNINGS TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE LETTER CONTAINED "FALSE IMPLICATIONS" AND WAS "A THINLY VEILED ATTEMPT -- AND NOT THE FIRST ONE -- TO DISCREDIT THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE." WHICH INVESTIGATED THE 1950 MARYLAND SENATORIAL ELECTIONS.

THE LETTER, SENT BY MCCARTHY TO HENNINGS LAST TUESDAY, RAISED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE MISSOURI SENATOR SHOULD DISQUALIFY HIMSELF IN HEARINGS AIMED AT MCCARTHY'S OUSTER.

THE LETTER SAID THE QUESTION AROSE BECAUSE A ST.LOUIS LAW PARTNER OF HENNINGS IS REPRESENTING A CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADER IN AN APPEAL BEFOR THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

THE LETTER SAID THE FIRM ALSO REPRESENTS THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, WHICH HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF MANY OF MCCARTHY'S ACTS.

HENNINGS SAID THE LETTER WAS HANDED TO HIM TUESDAY AS HE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK AND AN HOUR AFTER IT HAD BEEN RELEASED TO THE PRESS.

"I DON'T INTEND TO DIGNIFY IT WITH A REPLY," HE SAID.

HE ADDED, "IT IS A PERFECTLY TRANSPARENT EFFORT TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC FROM THE BENTON RESOLUTION."

THIS RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), IS BEFORE AN ELECTION SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH HENNINGS IS A MEMBER. IT ASKS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE OUSTED FROM THE SENATE FOR HIS PART IN THE MARYLAND ELECTION LAST FALL IN WHICH SENATOR JOHN M.

BUTLER (R) DEFEATED THE VETERAN SENATOR MILLARD TYDINGS, DEMOCRAT.

THE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ISSUED A REPORT LAST MONTH SHARPLY ATTACKING MCCARTHY'S PART IN THE CAMPAIGN BUT SAYING IT FOUND NO GROUNDS TO DENY BUTLER HIS SEAT.

MCCARTHY'S LETTER TO HENNINGS, AFTER COMMENTING ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE MISSOURI SENATOR'S LAW FIRM, SAID:

"THIS RAISES THE VERY IMPORTANT QUESTION OF WHETHER YOU SHOULD DISQUALIFY YOURSELF AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, WHICH, UPON BENTON'S REQUEST IS ABOUT TO HOLD HEARINGS TO DETERMINE WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE SENATE FOR OPPOSING COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT."

THE ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. GILLETTE (R-IOWA), HAS NOT YET ACTED ON BENTON'S RESOLUTION. IT HAS BEEN AWAITING THE RETURN OF HENNINGS BEFORE MEETING TO CONSIDER THE MATTER.

WHEN HENNINGS CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH, SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH, (R-ME) WALKED ACROSS THE CHAMBER AND SHOOK HIS HAND. SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING BENTON'S OUSTER PROPOSAL AND HAS LONG BEEN AT ODDS WITH MCCARTHY.

A YEAR AGO SENATOR SMITH DRAFTED "A DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH GENERALLY WAS REGARDED AS CRITICISM OF MCCARTHY'S COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN TACTICS.

OTHERS WHO SHOOK HANDS WITH HENNINGS WHEN HE FINISHED SPEAKING WERE SENATORS MCMAHON, (D-CONN.) DOUGLAS (D-ILL, AND BENTON.

JUST BEFORE THE SENATE QUIT FOR THE NIGHT, SENATOR WELKER (R-IDA) READ INTO THE RECORD A TELEGRAM WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN SENT TO MCCARTHY BY HENNINGS WEDNESDAY. IT SAID:

"I PROPOSE TO DISCUSS YOU IN THE SENATE ON FRIDAY. I HOPE THAT YOU WILL BE THERE EVEN IF IT REQUIRES YOUR TEMPORARY ABSENCE FROM INVENTING SMEARS AND LIES ABOUT OTHERS."

B47WX

WELKER COMMENTED THAT "I CAN'T UNDERSTAND HOW ANY SENATOR COULD SIT IN JUDGMENT ON ANOTHER SENATOR WHEN HE HAS FEELINGS IN HIS HEART SUCH AS THIS TELEGRAM SHOWS."

THE IDAHO SENATOR, A FRIEND OF MCCARTHY, SAID HE HAD BASED HIS OWN SENATE CAMPAIGN LAST YEAR SOLELY ON THE THEME OF RUNNING THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF GOVERNMENT.

MCCARTHY, WHO WAS NOT IN THE CHAMBER WHEN HENNINGS SPOKE, COMMENTED LATER TO A REPORTER:

"AT LEAST HE DIDN'T THINK UP ANY NAMES TO CALL ME THAT I HAVEN'T ALREADY BEEN CALLED BY THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER.

"BEFORE HIS SPEECH I HAD NOT INDICATED HE MIGHT BE PREJUDICED. I MERELY SAID THE PUBLIC WOULD HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN ANY REPORT BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE BENTON RESOLUTION.

"NOW, IN VIEW OF HIS PERSONAL ATTACK ON ME, HE GIVES THE PUBLIC NOTICE THAT HE IS COMPLETELY PREJUDICED." *Hennings, in his speech, told the Senate:*

"BECAUSE I AM A MEMBER OF A LAW FIRM WHICH HAS AS A CLIENT THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, AND BECAUSE A MEMBER OF THAT SAME FIRM HAS UNDERTAKEN THE APPEAL OF ONE OF THE CONVICTED COMMUNISTS, IT IS IMPLIED THAT I AM UNQUALIFIED TO SIT ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND THAT ANY ACTION BY THAT COMMITTEE WILL, THEREFORE, BE PREJUDICED."

HENNINGS ADDED THAT MCCARTHY "APPARENTLY HAS OVERLOOKED THE FACT THAT THOUGHTFUL AND RESPONSIBLE CITIZENS EVERYWHERE X X X DEPLORE THE TECHNIQUES OF DISTORTION AND MISREPRESENTATION SO EVIDENT IN THIS LETTER THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO MCCARTHY'S LETTER TO HENNINGS.

HENNINGS TERMED THE "SUGGESTIONS" IN MCCARTHY'S LETTER "A THINLY VEILED ATTEMPT -- AND NOT THE FIRST ONE--TO DISCREDIT WORK OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND INVALIDATE ITS FINDINGS BY DEVIOUS MEANS AND IRRELEVANT ATTACKS UPON ITS MEMBERS."

HENNINGS READ TO THE SENATE A LETTER FROM HIS LAW PARTNER, JOHN RAEBURN GREEN, WHICH THE SENATOR'S OFFICE PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE PUBLIC. IN THE LETTER, DATED LAST JUNE 21, GREEN SAID HE HAD "NO CONCERN WHATEVER FOR THE COMMUNISTS, BUT THAT THE 11 MEN CONVICTED "CANNOT X X X BE IMPRISONED UNDER THE PRESENT INDICTMENT WITHOUT SERIOUSLY ENDANGERING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AS WE HAVE HERETOFORE LONG ENJOYED THESE RIGHTS."

HENNINGS ALSO QUOTED FROM THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION JOURNAL WHAT HE TERMED "ELOQUENT TESTIMONY OF THE HIGH REGARD IN WHICH JOHN RAEBURN GREEN IS HELD BY MEMBERS OF THE BAR."

THE JOURNAL'S EDITORIAL SAID GREEN'S ACTION, IN APPEALING THE CASE OF THE COMMUNIST "PROVES TO US WHAT IS PURE AND NOBLE IN OUR PROFESSION."

JA850PED

A69WX

(410) MCCARTHY-BENTON

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, SEPT.21-(AP)-SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) DEMANDED TODAY THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) GIVE A U.S.DISTRICT ATTORNEY "ANY EVIDENCE HE HAS TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGE THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS."

MCCARTHY RETORTED:

"I AM ALL THROUGH PAYING ANY ATTENTION TO WHAT THAT ODD LITTLE MENTA MIDGET, BENTON, HAS TO SAY. HIS COMPLETE LACK OF INTELLIGENCE MAKES HI TOO UNIMPORTANT TO WASTE TIME ON."

FOR THE LAST 18 MONTHS MCCARTHY HAS BEEN CONTENDING THAT COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS HAVE WORKED THEIR WAY INTO STATE DEPARTMENT JOBS.

MCCARTHY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN SAVANNAH, GA., WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT "SEVERAL UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATORS HAVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS."

ON HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER:

"I DIDN'T SAY KNOWN COMMUNISTS. I SAID THEY HAVE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS."

AS HE DID AT SAVANNAH, MCCARTHY DECLINED TO NAME ANY OF THE LAWMAKERS HE DECLARED ARE EMPLOYING REDS. NOR WOULD HE INDICATE WHETHER HE MIGHT DO SO LATER. "I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO FURTHER COMMENT ON THAT MATTER," HE SAID.

BENTON HAS ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" AND HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH RAISES THE QUESTION OF WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE OUSTED FROM THE SENATE.

A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE MAY GET TOGETHER TODAY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THE RESOLUTION AND TO CONSIDER MCCARTHY'S DEMAND THAT HE BE PERMITTED TO QUESTION WITNESSES.

BENTON SAID MCCARTHY'S CHARGES IN SAVANNAH WERE "RECKLESS ACCUSATIONS ADVANCED WITHOUT PROOF." HE ADDED:

"THEY CONVINCE ME THAT HE IS SUFFERING FROM A MALADY WHICH FEEDS ON ITSELF--FRIGHT. HE IS FRIGHTENED THAT THE END IS IN SIGHT FOR HIM, AND IT IS BECAUSE OF MY RESOLUTION."

BENTON TOLD A REPORTER "IT CONSTITUTES A FELONY TO PAY A FEDERAL SALARY TO ANY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WHO IS KNOWN TO BE A COMMUNIST." THEN HE SAID:

"UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES, MCCARTHY SHOULD HAND OVER TO A U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY ANY EVIDENCE HE HAS TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGE THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS ON THEIR STAFFS.

"IF HE DOESN'T DO SO, HE IS DERELICT IN HIS DUTY AS A CITIZEN AND AS A UNITED STATES SENATOR."

A70WX

MEANWHILE, BENTON SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE SENATE'S PARLIAMENTARIAN, CHARLES L.WATKINS, THAT THE SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING HIS RESOLUTION LOOKING TOWARD EXPULSION OF MCCARTHY HAS--IN BENTON'S WORDS--"COMPLETE JURISDICTION" TO ACT ON IT.

SENATOR HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD SAID EARLIER THAT THE GROUP SOUGHT WATKINS' OPINION BECAUSE OF DOUBT AS TO WHETHER THE RESOLUTION WAS PROPERLY BEFORE IT.

"ONE THING IS CERTAIN," BENTON DECLARED, "I AM NOT GOING TO BE HALTED BY ANY PARLIAMENTARY ROADBLOCK. IF I WERE TO FIND THAT THE PRESENT RESOLUTION HAS ANY PARLIAMENTARY BUGS IN IT, I IMMEDIATELY WOULD INTRODUCE ANOTHER TO TAKE CARE OF THE SITUATION."

ES701AED

30.24 - 27001

B7WX (SCEG) (320)

JESSUP-BOWLES

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, SEPT.21-(AP)-REPUBLICANS APPEARED CONTENT TODAY TO LET SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CARRY THE FIGHT AGAINST PHILIP C.JESSUP, WITH THE HELP OF SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) IF MCCARRAN CHOOSES TO TAKE AN ACTIVE ROLE.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T KNOW OF ANY OTHER WITNESSES TO BE SUMMONED WHEN A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HOLDS HEARINGS NEXT WEEK ON THE NOMINATION OF JESSUP TO BE A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BREWSTER IS A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE GROUP HEADED BY SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), WHICH DECIDED TO DELAY ACTION ON THE APPOINTMENT WHILE IT GOES INTO THE MATTER OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF CHESTER BOWLES TO BE AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

SPARKMAN SAID BOWLES, DEMOCRATIC FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT AND WORLD WAR II PRICE ADMINISTRATOR, HAD BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE GROUP IN CLOSED SESSION TOMORROW TO MAKE A STATEMENT AND ANSWER QUESTIONS.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID THE SESSIONS WOULD BE CLOSED "SO WE CAN TAKE OUR HAIR DOWN" IN DISCUSSING BOWLES' QUALIFICATIONS FOR THE JOB.

BREWSTER AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS HAVE OPPOSED HIS CONFIRMATION ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAS NO DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE. BREWSTER SAID HE DOESN'T THINK ANY WITNESSES BESIDES BOWLES WILL BE CALLED.

MCCARRAN IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE A WITNESS IN THE JESSUP HEARINGS, WHICH ALSO MAY BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

HOWEVER, SPARKMAN ACCEPTED YESTERDAY AN OFFER BY MCCARRAN TO SEND THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY CONCERNING JESSUP TAKEN BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MCCARRAN HEADS.

MCCARRAN WROTE SPARKMAN HE BELIEVES THE TRANSCRIPT WILL BE OF INTEREST IN THE NOMINATION INQUIRY BECAUSE IT REVEALS "CERTAIN ASSOCIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF THE NOMINEE."

MCCARRAN DECLINED TO SAY, IN RESPONSE TO REPORTERS' QUERIES, IF HE IS GOING TO OPPOSE ACTIVELY CONFIRMATION OF JESSUP'S NOMINATION TO THE U.N. POST.

SPARKMAN SAID MCCARTHY HAD AGREED TO "BOIL DOWN" HIS CHARGES AGAINST JESSUP AND PRESENT THEM IN COMPACT FORM. THE WISCONSIN SENATOR HAS ACCUSED JESSUP OF HAVING "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES," A CHARGE JESSUP HAS DENIED.

SPARKMAN SAID JESSUP WILL BE INVITED TO ANSWER ANY CHARGES MCCARTHY MAKES AND TO GIVE ANY TESTIMONY HE DESIRES ABOUT POINTS RAISED BY MCCARRAN.

FS318AED

B59WX (220)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-PROSECUTORS OF COMMUNISTS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE DOING AN "EXCELLENT JOB," SENATOR MC CARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY.

MC CARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF AN INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HOLDING HEARINGS HERE, SAID IN A STATEMENT TWO DAYS BEFORE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT:

"PROSECUTION OF THE GOVERNMENT CASE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD IS TAKING A LONG TIME, BUT THAT WAS TO BE EXPECTED.

"THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS ARE DOING AN EXCELLENT JOB AND A RECORD IS BEING MADE WHICH WILL STAND AS A LANDMARK IN THE PROGRESS OF OUR FIGHT AGAINST THE WORLD COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY.

"THE PROVISIONS OF THE (INTERNAL SECURITY) ACT WITH RESPECT TO PROTECTION OF DEFENSE FACILITIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN FULLY UTILIZED, BUT IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN BY THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO BRING THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT, IN THIS REGARD, INTO OPERATION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT HAS PROVED ITS WORTH. THOUGH ALL PROVISIONS OF THE ACT HAVE NOT RECEIVED UNIFORMLY EFFECTIVE ENFORCEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION, STILL IT IS CLEAR THE ACT HAS ACCOMPLISHED GOOD RESULTS, AND I AM HAPPY TO SAY ALSO THAT IMPROVEMENT IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT HAS BEEN NOTED IN RECENT MONTHS.

"UNDER TERMS OF THE ACT, SUBVERSIVE ALIENS HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE UNITED STATES WHO OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO ENTER. UNDER THE ACT, MORE THAN 2,300,000 ALIEN RESIDENTS HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO REGISTER. UNDER THE ACT, 11,480 ALIENS ILLEGALLY IN THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAVE BEEN DEPORTED."

RZ958PED

A104WX

FOSTER

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF WILLIAM C.FOSTER AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

FOSTER FORMERLY HEADED THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA).

THE ACTION CAME ON A VOICE VOTE AFTER SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TOLD THE SENATE HE OPPOSED THE APPOINTMENT BECAUSE OF A "MISLEADING STATEMENT" HE SAID FOSTER GAVE CONGRESS IN 1950.

CAIN SAID FOSTER TESTIFIED JUNE 13,1950 THAT A WELL-DISCIPLINED ARMY OF 100,000 SOLDIERS HAD BEEN BUILT UP IN SOUTH KOREA "THAT IS PREPARED TO MEET ANY CHALLENGE BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES." THIS WAS TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT.

FOSTER HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF KOREAN CONDITIONS BUT SET HIMSELF UP AS A MILITARY PROPHET, CAIN DECLARED.

HY1035PED

A106WX

~~FOLLOW BUT CZECH (A15)~~ (130)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ADVISED SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TODAY THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN "CONTRARY TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST" TO HOLD THE 77 PASSENGERS ON THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

CAIN HAD PROPOSED THE UNITED STATES DETAIN ALL PERSONS ABOARD THE TRAIN, WHICH DASHED TO SANCTUARY IN WEST GERMANY LAST WEEK.

THE SENATOR SAID THERE WAS AS MUCH "PARALLEL EVIDENCE" OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST THEM AS AGAINST WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON A "SPY" CHARGE.

JACK K.MCFALL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WROTE IN HIS REPLY THAT CAIN'S PROPOSAL WOULD "PREJUDICE THE CHANCES OF OBTAINING THE RELEASE" OF OATIS.

"THE ADOPTION OF POLICE-STATE PRACTICES WOULD DESTROY A PRINCIPAL REASON FOR PERSONS ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE AND WEAKEN THE STRENGTH OF OUR APPEAL TO WORLD OPINION" AGAINST OATIS' IMPRISONMENT.

HY1043PED

A07WA

WASHINGTON,SEPT.21-(AP)-QUEEN JULIANA OF THE NETHERLANDS APPEALED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE FOR A "NEW APPROACH" TO THE WORLD REFUGEE PROBLEM.

IN A LETTER PRESENTED TO THE PRESIDENT BY DR. J.H. VAN ROIJEN, NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR, THE QUEEN SAID "ASSIMILATION OF REFUGEES" MUST BE THE AIM.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE PRESIDENT READ THE LETTER AND SAID HE WOULD GIVE IT SERIOUS STUDY. HE ADDED HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE "FAVORABLE REACTION" OF THE PRESIDENT.

JA812PED

B25WX Q

180) INDOCHINA

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-~~BIGGER AND FASTER~~ U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS WERE REPORTED IN MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES TODAY TO HAVE BEEN PROMISED TO FRENCH AND LOYAL INDOCHINESE FORCES BATTLING THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA.

GENERAL JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE ARMIES, WAS SAID TO HAVE OBTAINED THESE ASSURANCES FROM TOP DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DURING A ROUND OF SECRET TALKS WHICH BEGAN LAST FRIDAY.

DE LATTRE WAS REPORTED HIGHLY PLEASED AT THE RESULTS OF HIS DISCUSSIONS AND TO BE CONFIDENT HIS FORCES CAN EXPECT ENOUGH AMERICAN WEAPONS TO WARD OFF ANY NEW COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES, OFFICIALS SAID, HAVE ASSURED HIM INDO-CHINA WILL GET THE BULK OF NEARLY $1,000,000,000 (B) CONGRESS HAS VOTED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE FAR EAST DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JULY 1.

A PRIORITY SECOND ONLY TO KOREA HAS BEEN ASSIGNED SHIPMENTS FOR FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE FORCES.

JA613PED

A57WX (SHORTS)

TRUMAN-ISRAEL

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS PRESENTED WITH A SILVER PLAQUE BY JEWISH LEADERS TODAY IN TRIBUTE FOR HIS WORK IN HELPING TO ESTABLISH AND IMPROVE THE NEW NATION OF ISRAEL.

HENRY MORGENTHAU,JR., HEAD OF THE $500,000,000 (M) ISRAEL BOND DRIVE IN THIS COUNTRY, PRESENTED THE DECORATION AND CITATION AT A CEREMONY IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN. HE SAID IT WAS IN RECOGNITION OF THE "PRESIDENT'S STATESMANSHIP AND BROAD VISION" IN LIGHTING THE PATH OF FREEDOM LOVING MEN TOWARD REALIZING THE IDEALS OF HUMAN LIBERTY.

MR.TRUMAN IN A BRIEF REPLY CALLED IT A VERY FINE TRIBUTE AND SAID HE HOPED HE DESERVED IT.

HY757PED

A105WX

NEW WEAPONS (230)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT NEW DEPTH CHARGES, FUSES FOR UNDERWATER MISSILES AND LAUNCHING DEVICES FOR ROCKET MISSILES ARE BEING TESTED AT THE LONG-SECRET PROVING AREA ON HIWASSEE LAKE, PART OF THE TVA AREA IN ~~THE TENNESSEE-GEORGIA REGION~~ → Western North Carolina.

IT MADE THIS DISCLOSURE IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NAVAL ORDNANCE PROVING GROUND SET UP NINE YEARS AGO AT THE LAKE IN THE MOUNTAINS, WHERE WATER DEPTH OF 250 FEET MAKE POSSIBLE THE TESTING OF WEAPONS USED IN HIGH SEAS WARFARE BY THE NAVY.

IT COMMENTED THAT IN ADDITION TO THESE TECHNICAL ADVANTAGES THE PLACE HAS A SECURITY FEATURE BECAUSE THE LAKE IS LOCATED IN AN AREA OF STEEP MOUNTAIN VALLEYS WHICH "DOES NOT ATTRACT A LARGE NUMBER OF VACATIONISTS."

IT WAS SET UP ORIGINALLY AS A TEMPORARY PROVING GROUND, WITH A TRAILER FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE. NOW IT IS A HUGE ORDNANCE PROVING AREA, WITH GADGETS FOR TESTING SUCH THINGS AS THE MAGNETIC FIELD OF A SHIP'S HULL WHEN TORPEDOES WITH "HOMING" DEVICES TO SEND THEM AUTOMATICALLY TO THE TARGET ARE USED.

A STATEMENT SAID THE HIWASSEE FACILITIES "HAVE PROVED OF OUTSTANDING VALUE TO THE NAVAL ORDNANCE LABORATORY" SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1942.

THE NEWEST TEST FACILITY AT HIWASSEE, SAID THE NAVY, "IS A SPECIAL CABLE NOW BEING EVALUATED FOR GUIDING THE COURSE OF ROCKET-LAUNCHED MISSILES. IF IT PROVES SUCCESSFUL IT MAY WELL BE A SUBSTITUTE FOR RAIL LAUNCHES AT VARIOUS TESTING FACILITIES."

ROCKET LAUNCHING DEVICES ARE MOUNTED IN THE HILLS OVERLOOKING THE LAKE.

HY1041PED

A198WX (RADIOL)

WASHINGTON,SEPT.21(AP)-THE ARMY-AIR FORCE RECRUITING CAMPAIGN THIS FALL AND WINTER WILL INCLUDE TWO RADIO BROADCAST SERIES COSTING A TOTAL OF $688,000.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT PROGRAMS OF FRANKIE LANE, SINGER, AND BILL STERN, SPORTS BROADCASTER WILL BE USED.

THE LANE SERIES OF HALF-HOUR PROGRAMS WILL GO ON A CHAIN OF 125 CBS STATIONS AND WILL COST $434,000, THE ARMY SAID. THE 39-WEEK SERIES STARTS OCT 7.

THE STERN PROGRAM, COSTING $254,000, WILL BE CARRIED BY NBC IN A 26-WEEK SERIES STARTING SEPT. 1.

JA236PED

A174WX

SAD SACK

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS ORDERED ALL ARMY CAMPS TO MAKE NO MORE DISTRIBUTION OF THE "SAD SACK" COMICS PREPARED AS PART OF A RE-ENLISTMENT CAMPAIGN AND TO DESTROY ALL COPIES ON HAND.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDERS WENT OUT ON SEPT. 10. THAT WAS THE SAME DAY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) DENOUNCED THE COMIC BOOK AS "SOCIALISTIC PROPAGANDA."

A FORT ORD,CALIF., PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID LAST NIGHT SEVERAL UNOPENED PACKAGES OF THE COLORED BOOKS, CONTAINING SEVERAL HUNDRED COPIES, WERE THROWN INTO THE INCINERATOR RECENTLY ON ORDERS FROM SIXTH ARMY.

THE BOOK FOLLOWS "SAD SACK," FROM HIS DISCHARGE--WHEN HE SAYS "CIVILIAN LIFE FOR ME"--TO HIS RE-ENLISTMENT. IN BETWEEN TIMES, HE ACQUIRES A FAMILY AND MORE DEBTS THAN HE CAN MEET. FINALLY HIS LAST NICKEL TURNS OUT TO BE COUNTERFEIT.

THIS, SENATOR CAPEHART TOLD A REPORTER SEPT. 10, "LOOKS TO ME LIKE SOCIALISTIC PROPAGANDA, AIMED AT DISCREDITING AMERICAN INDUSTRY." HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE ARMY SPENT $17,544 ON 500,000 COPIES OF THE BOOK.

GG114PED

(100)

WASHINGTON,SEPT.21-(AP)-JOUETT SHOUSE, ONETIME EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THE DANGER OF WAR "IS OUT THE WINDOW FOR SEVERAL YEARS TO COME".

SHOUSE SAID HE MADE THE OBSERVATION TO THE PRESIDENT IN REPORTING ON A RECENT PRIVATE TRIP TO GERMANY, FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND.

HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE IMPROVEMENT IN THE "PSYCHOLOGY" OF THE WESTERN EUROPEANS AND ATTRIBUTED THIS IN LARGE PART TO ECONOMIC BETTERMENT.

SHOUSE, NOW A WASHINGTON LAWYER, HELD HIGH OFFICE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN 1929-32

A37WX (CONTROLS)

(340) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN MOVE TO BAR ALL PRICE INCREASES EXCEPT WHERE JUSTIFIED BY WAGE BOOSTS WAS LAUNCHED IN THE SENATE TODAY AS A BITTER NEW FIGHT SHAPED UP OVER PRICE CONTROLS.

FOUR MID-WEST REPUBLICAN SENATORS--CAPEHART OF INDIANA, DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, BRICKER OF OHIO AND SCHOEPPEL OF KANSAS--INTRODUCED LEGISLATION SEEKING TO TIE PRICE HIKES RIGIDLY TO WAGE INCREASES.

DESCRIBING THE MEASURE, CAPEHART TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT WILL GIVE THE CONSUMER THE ASSURANCE THAT PRICE INCREASES WHICH MR.TRUMAN SAYS ARE INEVITABLE WILL NOT BE DUE TO THE ARBITRARY POWERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, BUT LIMITED TO THE SINGLE FACTOR OF WAGE INCREASES."

CAPEHART SAID THE BILL PROVIDES THAT CEILING INCREASES AFTER JULY 26 WOULD HAVE TO BE JUSTIFIED BY WAGE BOOSTS APPROVED BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD. EXCEPTIONS WOULD BE MADE ONLY IN INDIVIDUAL "HARDSHIP" CASES, HE SAID.

30.24- 27003

THE INDIANA SENATOR INDICATED THAT THE BILL WILL BE OFFERED NEXT WEEK AS AN AMENDMENT TO A PROPOSED REVISION OF HIS OWN EARLIER AMENDMENT WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DENOUNCED AS "THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT."

THE AMENDMENT CRITICIZED BY MR.TRUMAN PROVIDES THAT SELLERS MAY PASS ON TO CONSUMERS ALMOST ALL COST INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, AND LAST JULY 26.

BOTH THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT AND THE REVISED VERSION CARRY THE JULY 26 CUT-OFF DATE.

OBVIOUSLY EMBITTERED AT THE REVISED VERSION, WHICH THE SENATE BANKIN COMMITTEE APPROVED BY A 9-TO-4 VOTE YESTERDAY, CAPEHART SAID THE COMMITTEE BILL "PLACES NO OBLIGATION ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO DO ANYTHING IN THE WAY OF HALTING THE RISE IN PRICES."

PROPONENTS OF THE COMMITTEE BILL, LED BY SENATOR MOODY (R-MICH), CONTEND THAT IT ACTUALLY GIVES THE ADMINISTRATION GREATER DISCRETION IN CRACKING DOWN ON PRICE INCREASES.

MOODY SAID THAT UNDER THE COMMITTEE BILL, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WOULD NO LONGER BE REQ IRED TO GIVE "RUBBER-STAMP APPROVAL" TO EVERY REQUEST FOR A PRICE OOST. HE SAID THE ORIGINAL CAPEHART AMENDMENT MADE IT OBLIGATORY R OPS TO GRANT HIGHER PRICES.

THE SHOWDOWN IS EXPECTED ABOUT THE DDLE OF NEXT WEEK WHEN THE SENATE IS SCHEDULED TO RENEW THE BATTL OVER PRICE CONTROLS AFTER IT COMPLETES WORK ON THE NEW TAX BILL.

THE CAPEHART PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR A PRICE LEVEL WHICH "REFLECTS T HIGHEST LEVEL OF PRICES PREVAILING X X X BETWEEN JAN.1, 1950 AND JUNE 24, 1950, INCLUSIVE, ADJUSTED FOR INCREASES OR DECREASES IN COSTS BETWEEN SUCH PERIOD AND JULY 26, 1951."

THE BILL SAYS "ADJUSTMENTS FOR INCREASES OR DECREASES IN COSTS SHALL INCLUDE ADJUSTMENT FOR CHANGES IN NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDABLE COSTS, INCLUDING ALL LABOR, MATERIAL, AND TRANSPORTATION COSTS AND A REASONABLE ALLOWANCE, AS DETERMINED BY THE PRESIDENT, FOR CHANGES IN ALL OTHER NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDABLE COSTS, INCLUDING SELLING, ADVERTISING, OFFICE AND ALL OTHER PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND ADMINISTRATION COSTS X X X."

IN A STATEMENT CAPEHART SAID: "THIS BILL MANDATES ROLLBACKS TO PRE-KOREA AND PERMITS THE APPLICATION OF ONLY NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDAB INCREASES IN COSTS IN THE REVISION OF PRICES.

RZ/GG634PED

A197WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARMY BEEF

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE ARMY, BALKED AT BUYING BEEF IN THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY U.S. TROOPS OVERSEAS, DECIDED TODAY TO BUY IT IN FOREIGN MARKETS--BUT RULED OUT THE SOVIET BLOC.

UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER ISSUED AN ORDER FOR THE PURCHASE OF 10,000,000 POUNDS OF FOREIGN BEEF AFTER MOST AMERICAN PACKING HOUSES REFUSED TO SUBMIT BIDS.

ALEXANDER SAID THE ACTION WAS DESIGNED TO "INSURE AN UNINTERRUPTED FLOW OF MEAT TO ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL OVERSEAS WHO ARE NORMALLY SUPPLIED FROM EASTERN SEABOARD POINTS."

MAJOR U.S. PACKERS IGNORED THE ARMY'S REQUEST FOR BIDS ON 13,000,00 POUNDS OF BONELESS BEEF. TWO SMALL PACKERS OFFERED TO SUPPLY 190,000 POUNDS OF THE HUGE ORDER.

IN CHICAGO, MEAT INDUSTRY SPOKESMEN SAID THE ARMY'S REQUEST WAS COI SHOULDERED FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS, NOTABLY INCLUDING RESTRICTIONS UNDER GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS AND A SHORTAGE OF HIGH QUALITY BEEF.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE SAID THE ARMY BUYS ONLY "CHOICE" BEEF. MOREOVER, THEY SAID, THE BIG U.S. PACKERS APPARENTLY WANT TO RESERVE THEIR COMPARATIVELY SHORT SUPPLIES FOR THEIR REGULAR LONG-TERM CUSTOMERS SUCH AS THE CHAIN STORES.

ANOTHER POINT AT ISSUE, ACCORDING TO THESE INFORMANTS, IS THAT THE ARMY, UNLIKE OTHER BUYERS, WILL NOT ASSUME THE LOSS OF WEIGHT IN MEAT CARCASSES THROUGH SHRINKAGE IN TRANSIT. THE ARMY PAYS ONLY FOR THE WEIGHT IT RECEIVES ON DELIVERY.

ALEXANDER'S ORDER DID NOT SPECIFY THE COUNTRIES WHERE THE BEEF WILL BE PURCHASED. IT SAID BIDS WOULD BE SOUGHT FROM ALL POTENTIAL SUPPLIERS OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF BEEF IN COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.

THIS APPARENTLY WOULD OPEN THE DOOR FOR THE PURCHASE OF ARGENTINE BEEF. FRESH BEEF FROM ARGENTINA IS NOW BANNED FOR IMPORT INTO THE UNITED STATS BECAUEE OF RECURRENT CONDITIONS OF HOOF-

UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF RECURRENT CONDITIONS OF HOOF-AND-MOUTH DISEASE AMONG CATTLE IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE DISEASE IS GENERALLY NOT HARMFUL TO HUMANS, BUT THE BAN WAS ENACTED BY CONGRESS BECAUSE OF FEARS THAT WASTE FROM INFECTED MEAT MIGHT BE TRANSMITTED TO LIVE ANIMALS IN THIS COUNTRY.

PRESUMABLY, ANY MEAT BOUGHT FROM ARGENTINA WOULD NOT BE SHIPPED TO THIS COUNTRY BUT WOULD BE SENT DIRECTLY TO AMERICAN FORCES OVERSEAS.

GERMANY, SPAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS MAY ALSO HELP FILL THE ORDER.

THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER CENTER IN CHICAGO WILL ISSUE THE INVITATION FOR FOREIGN BIDS.

GG232PED

A82CX (120)

WITH WASHINGTON

CHICAGO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-TWO AFL UNION OFFICERS PROTESTED TODAY THE ARMY'S ORDER FOR THE PURCHASE OF 10,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF BEEF OVERSEAS. THEY BLAMED "BURDENSOME PRICE CONTROLS" FOR A SHORTAGE OF SUCH BEEF IN THE UNITED STATES AND URGED "AN EXHAUSTIVE STUDY OF OUR ENTIRE MEAT ECONOMY."

THE PROTEST WAS BY EARL W. JIMERSON, PRESIDENT, AND PATRICK E. GORMAN, SECRETARY, OF THE AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN OF NORTH AMERICA. THE UNION CLAIMS TO REPRESENT SOME 200,000 WORKERS IN PACKING HOUSES.

"IT IS BETTER TO SCRAP ALL MEAT CONTROLS THAN TO PRECIPITATE A MEAT SHORTAGE, BLACK MARKETS AND INDUSTRY UNEMPLOYMENT," THEY SAID.

THEY SAID SLAUGHTERERS WERE REPORTING A LOSS IN EXCESS OF $25 ON EACH CHOICE GRADE STEER AND THAT BEEF SLAUGHTER IS LESS THAN A YEAR AGO."

THEY URGED THAT A CONFERENCE BE CALLED IMMEDIATELY OF ALL INTERESTED PARTIES, INCLUDING MANAGEMENT, LABOR AND GOVERNMENT, TO CONSIDER THE MEAT PROBLEM.

JT824PCD

B54WX (Q)

METAL PRICES (400)

BY WILLIAM Q.VARN

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) TODAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WON THE FIRST ROUND IN ITS OPPOSITION TO A GENERAL INCREASE IN DOMESTIC PRICES FOR SUCH BASIC METALS AS COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC.

OPS OFFICIALS DISCLOSED CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT FOR

PRICE INCREASES FOR THESE NON-FERROUS METALS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. THOSE URGING THE INCREASES HAVE CONTENDED THEY ARE NEEDED TO STEP UP DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AND CLEAR THE WAY FOR NEEDED IMPORTS.

THE METAL SITUATION WAS REVIEWED TODAY AT A MEETING OF HIGH MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID OPS OFFICIALS TENTATIVELY "WON A VICTORY IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO INCREASING PRICES AT THIS TIME." THE METALS QUESTION, HOWEVER, HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED AND IS STILL UNDER CRITICAL STUDY ON HIGH GOVERNMENT LEVELS.

GOVERNMENT PRODUCTION OFFICIALS AND OTHERS ADVOCATING RAISING DOMESTIC PRICES FOR BASIC METALS BELIEVE THIS WOULD LEAD TO INCREASED IMPORTS OF SUPPLIES WHICH NOW GO TO OTHER WORLD MARKETS WHERE HIGHER PRICES ARE AVAILABLE.

THEY ALSO CONTEND IT WOULD INCREASE MARGINAL OR HIGH COST PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY. THIS INVOLVES MINING OF LOW QUALITY ORES WHICH COST MORE THAN THE ACTUAL VALUE OF THE METAL PRODUCED AT PRESENT CEILINGS.

AN OPS OFFICIAL SAID THAT RAISING PRICES FOR THESE MARGINAL PRODUCES WOULD ONLY CREATE A "WINDFALL" FOR THOSE WHO BRING OUT HIGHER QUALITY ORES AT LOW COSTS. AT THE SAME TIME HE TOLD A REPORTER THE AGENCY IS NOT CONVINCED RISING PRICES WILL RESULT IN INCREASED PRODUCTION.

OTHER SUGGESTIONS ADVANCED FOR DEALING WITH THE METAL'S PRICE SITUATION IN RELATION TO STEPPING UP PRODUCTION INCLUDE PROPOSALS THAT:

1. TWO PRICES BE ESTABLISHED--ONE FOR DOMESTIC METALS, AND ANOTHER FOR IMPORTS. OPS ESTABLISHED SUCH A SYSTEM FOR COPPER AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH CHILE TO ALLOW 3 CENTS EXTRA PER POUND FOR EXPANDED PRODUCTION IN THAT COUNTRY.

2. A SUBSIDY PROGRAM BE INAUGURATED THROUGH THE NEW DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT ADMINISTRATION HEADED BY CHARLES LAWSON. ON THE ONE SIDE THIS WOULD PROVIDE SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO STEP UP MARGINAL PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY. ON THE OTHER IT WOULD BE A BUY-SELL ARRANGEMENT ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT TO BRING IN HIGH COST FOREIGN METALS AND SELL THEM AT THE LOWER DOMESTIC CEILING PRICE TO AID THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

A SHORTAGE OF VITAL MATERIALS HAS RAISED A THREAT TO SOME PHASES OF MOBILIZATION. THIS HAS PROJECTED THE METAL SUPPLY AND PRICE QUESTION INTO INCREASED IMPORTANCE. OFFICIALS SAID SOME DEFINITE POLICY WITH REGARD TO PROCUREMENT LIKELY WILL BE REACHED SOON BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT PRICES WILL BE RAISED IMMEDIATELY AS A MOVE TOWARD SOLUTION.

HY901PED

D127WX

METALS (360)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE 28-NATION RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE REPORTED TODAY IT IS CONSIDERING INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATION OF FOUR ADDITIONAL STRATEGIC METALS--COPPER, ZINC, NICKEL AND COBALT.

PLANS FOR SHARING SULPHUR, TUNGSTEN AND MOLYDYENUM SUPPLIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN DRAWN UP AND RECOMMENDED TO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

A POSSIBILITY OF ADDITIONAL ALLOCATIONS WAS DISCLOSED BY THE CONFERENCE'S CENTRAL GROUP IN A REPORT REVIEWING ACHIEVEMENTS DURING THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF THE ORGANIZATION.

AFTER DETAILED STUDY IT SAID THE CONFERENCE HAS DECIDED AGAINST ANY MOVE TO ALLOCATE COTTON, COTTON LINTERS AND KRAFT PULP BECAUSE EXPECTED SHORTAGES IN THESE COMMODITIES "DID NOT APPEAR SUFFICIENT TO JUSTIFY IT."

THE WORLD OUTLOOK FOR LEAD AND WOOL APPARENTLY IS MORE UNCERTAIN BECAUSE THE REPORT SAID THAT WHILE NO ALLOCATION SCHEME WAS DECIDED UPON "DEVELOPMENTS SHOULD BE CAREFULLY WATCHED IN THE EVENT OF CHANGES IN THE SUPPLY SITUATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NEWSPRINT, DISSOLVING PULP AND MANGANESE ARE ALSO "IN SHORT SUPPLY" BUT IT GAVE NO HINT THAT ALLOCATION OF THESE MATERIALS IS BEING CONSIDERED.

PREVIOUSLY, THE CONFERENCE HAD SET AUG. 15 AS A TENTATIVE DEADLINE FOR DRAWING UP A PLAN TO PARCEL OUT NEWSPRINT. OPPOSITION APPARENTLY DEVELOPED TO THE MOVE WITHIN THE CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, BLOCKING ANY ACTION FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST.

IN REVIEWING ITS WORK, THE CONFERENCE SAID IT IS "OBVIOUS X X X THAT INCREASED PRODUCTION AND CONSERVATION OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES CONSTITUTE THE REAL MEANS OF RESTORING A DURABLE BALANCE BETWEEN PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION."

THE CENTRAL GROUP WHICH MADE THE REPORT CONSISTS OF THE MAIN PRODUCING AND CONSUMING COUNTRIES. MEMBERS ARE AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA, ITALY, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND THE DELEGATES REPRESENTING THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES AND THE MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HY419PED

B13WX

NY RELAY (300)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 21-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINERALS ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS APPROVAL OF 16 MORE CONTRACTS FOR GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE IN PROJECTS TO EXPLORE FOR STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL METALS AND MINERALS.

THE PROJECTS INVOLVE AN ESTIMATED COST OF $564,022 OF WHICH $402,449 WILL BE PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT, THE REMAINDER BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

THE LARGEST CONTRACT IS WITH THE ADMIRALTY-ALASKA GOLD MINING CO., WHICH PLANS A $120,000 SEARCH FOR A COMMERCIAL DEPOSIT OF NICKEL-COBALT ORE IN ALASKA. THE GOVERNMENT'S SHARE OF THE COST IF $108,000.

THE OTHER PROJECTS AND COSTS:

AT MACON,N.C.--TWO MICA CONTRACTS, ONE WITH F.A.HUDSON TO COST $1,750 AND THE OTHER WITH JOSEPH LEADBETTER, TO COST $2,700. THE GOVERNMENT'S SHARE IS $1,575 AND $430, RESPECTIVELY.

INDEPENDENCE,ARK.--WESTMORELAND MANGANESE CORP. $20,000, GOVERNMENT'S SHARE $15,000.

LAKE CALIFORNIA,CALIF.--QUICKSILVER MINES,INC., $39,440 MERCURY PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $29,580.

SAN JUAN,COLO.--TREASURE MOUNTAIN G.M. CO. $75,200, LEAD-ZINC PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE, $37,600.

WASHINGTON STATE--G.O.P.ANTIMONY,INC., OKANOGAN, $23,200 ANTIMONY PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $17,400; TALISMAN MINING & LEASING CO., FERRY, $44,000 ZINC-COPPER PROJECT $22,000.

IDAHO--MCRAE TUNGSTEN CORP. VALLEY, $20,351 TUNGSTEN PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $15,263; COMPTON I.WHITE, BONNER, $57,310 COPPER PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $28,655.

NEVADA--CHERRY CREEK TUNGSTEN MINING CO., WHITE PINE, $75,000 TUNGSTEN PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $56,250; S.G.BAKER & A.J. LOVESTEDT, DOUGLAS, $2,855 TUNGSTEN PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $2,141.

MONTANA--TAYLOR-KNAPP CO., GRANITE, $49,602 MANGANESE PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $37,202; ELKHORN MINING CO., BEAVERHEAD, $10,215 THORIUM PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $9,194.

SOUTH DAKOTA--FRANCIS MICHAUD AND LOUIS STRATTON, CUSTER, $8,900, MICA-BERYL AND COLUMBITE PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $8,000; WALTER S. CLIFFORD, CUSTER, $13,499 TANTALUM AND MICA-BERYL PROJECT, GOVERNMENT SHARE $12,149.

HY507PED

30.24- 27005

(350) GOLD
BY CHARLES F.BARRETT
WASHINGTON,SEPT.21-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND SOON MAY RELAX ITS POLICYOF TRYING TO HOLD SALES OF FABRICATED GOLD TO $35 AN OUNCE.

CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA AND OTHER MAJOR GOLD PRODUCING AREAS HAVE FAVORED SUCH A STEP FOR SOMETIME. THE U.S. HAS OPPOSED IT IN THE PAST.

HERE IS THE NEW PICTURE, AS DRAWN BY MONETARY AUTHORITIES HERE:

THE OFFICIAL MONETARY RATE AT WHICH THE U.S. WILL EITHER BUY OR SELL PURE GOLD IS $35 AN OUNCE. FROM THIS BASE, THE FUND APPROVES OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES AND EVALUATIONS OF CURRENCIES OF MEMBER NATIONS--THEY ARE WORTH SO MUCH IN EITHER GOLD OR DOLLARS, WHICH ARE INTERCHANGEABLE.

INCREASINGLY, HOWEVER, IN RECENT MONTHS, SOME GOLD HAS BEEN SLIGHTLY PROCESSED AND SOLD AT HIGHER PRICES OF $38 TO $40 AN OUNCE, OSTENSIBLY FOR INDUSTRIAL, ARTISTIC OR PROFESSIONAL PURPOSES.

ACTUALLY, THE FUND FEELS, MUCH OF THIS PREMIUM PRICE GOLD HAS BEEN HOARDED AS A BULWARK AGAINST INFLATION OR OTHER NATIONAL DISASTERS. THE FUND HAS OPPOSED SALES OF THIS TYPE BECAUSE THEY WITHDRAW GOLD AS SUPPORT FOR CURRENCIES AND DEPRESS THE VALUE OF CURRENCIES.

GOLD SALES FOR HOARDING ALSO CONSUME CURRENCY WHICH THE FUND WOULD LIKE TO SEE USED FOR BUYING NEEDED RAW MATERIALS, OR FOR SOME OTHER USEFUL PURPOSE.

THERE IS A GROWING FEELING THAT ALTHOUGH THIS POLICY OF THE FUND IS SOUND, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ENFORCE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE FUND WILL TELL ITS MEMBERS THEY MAY RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON SALES OF FABRICATED OR PROCESSED GOLD IF THEY INSIST.

CANADA, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS OBSERVED THE FUND POLICY OF $35 AN OUNCE FOR GOLD SALES, BUT HAS BEEN FORCED TO PAY ITS MINERS A SUBSIDY TO HELP MEET THEIR COSTS. RELAXING THIS POLICY WOULD ENABLE CANADIANS AND OTHER COUNTRIES SIMILARLY SITUATED TO SELL FABRICATED GOLD ON THE FREE MARKETS AT PRICES ABOVE $35.

THE FUND HOPES ANY RESULTING INCREASE IN SALES OF FABRICATED GOLD AT PREMIUM PRICES MAY BE ONLY TEMPORARY AND EVENTUALLY BRING A LOWER PREMIUM. WHETHER MORE OR LESS GOLD MOVES INTO THESE CHANNELS PROBABLY WILL DEPEND UPON PRICES AND FEARS OF INFLATION OR WAR.

THE BOARD OF EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OF THE FUND HAS BEEN CONSIDERING THESE FACTORS FOR SOMETIME, AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW, FREER POLICY IS EXPECTED WITHIN TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THERE IS NO TALK, HOWEVER, OF INCREASING THE OFFICIAL PRICE OF MONETARY GOLD ABOVE $35 AN OUNCE.

JA834PED

SEP 22 1951

D62WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE TODAY CLEARED FOR HOUSE DEBATE A BILL EXPANDING THE LENDING POWER OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK BY $1,000,000,000 (B).

THE MEASURE, WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE CALLED UP FOR ACTION LATE NEXT WEEK, ALSO EXTENDS THE LIFE OF THE BANK FROM JUNE 30, 1953, TO JUNE 30, 1958.

THE SENATE PASSED THE BILL TWO WEEKS AGO.

B71 (Q) PED NM
(Q)
(160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.21-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL BENJAMIN A.COHEN, OF CHILE, UPHELD TODAY THE RIGHT OF CORRESPONDENTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO FILE REPORTS ON INFORMATION THEY GATHER ABOUT CLOSED MEETINGS OF U.N. GROUPS AND APPEALED FOR MORE INFORMATION ON SUCH SESSIONS.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL APPEARED AT HIS OWN SUGGESTION BEFORE A CLOSED MEETING OF THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N5 IOLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP BEGAN SE

A CLOSED MEETING OF THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N

COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP BEGAN SEVERAL DAYS AGO AN INVESTIGATION OF A LEAK OF ONE OF ITS REPORTS TO U.N. NEWSMEN. A U.N. SPOKESMAN BRIEFED NEWSMEN ON TODAY'S CLOSED MEETING.

COHEN TOLD THE GROUP THE U.N. COULD NOT TAKE ACTION UNLESS SOMEONE STOLE A RESTRICTED DOCUMENT AND PRINTED IT. HE SAID QUESTIONS OF ETHICS WERE LEFT UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS AN ORGANIZATION OF NEWSMEN ACCREDITED TO THE U.N.

THE CHILEAN SAID CORRESPONDENTS HAD BEEN FORCED TO SEEK NEWS FROM SUCH SOURCES AS WERE AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE HAD CLOSED ITS MEETINGS TO THE PRESS. HE URGED THE SUB-COMMITTEE TO PERMIT THE U.N. TO GIVE BRIEFINGS ON THE TREND OF DISCUSSIONS IN SUCH CLOSED GROUPS.

TA1037PED

SEP 22 1951

A39
(310)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 21-(AP)-BOLIVIA IS ANXIOUS TO INCREASE ITS PRODUCTION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS NEEDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES FOR REARMAMENT, IRVING FLORMAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BOLIVIA, SAID TODAY.

FLORMAN, A NEW YORK ENGINEER AND INVENTOR, RESIGNED AS AMBASSADOR SEPT. 1 AFTER SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS FOR EXPANDING BOLIVIAN PRODUCTION OF TUNGSTEN. THE METAL IS IMPORTANT IN ARMS PRODUCTION.

FLORMAN'S RESIGNATION, OFFERED FOR REASONS FOR HEALTH AND HIS DESIRE TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE, WAS ACCEPTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN SEPT. 13.

"BOLIVIA AND THE OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE STRONGLY WITH US IN THE WORLD CRISIS," FLORMAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE SAID QUESTIONS WERE BOUND TO ARISE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER SOUTHERN NEIGHBORS, BUT THAT THEY COULD BE SOLVED WITHOUT MAJOR DIFFICULTY "BY PATIENCE, UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES."

ONE OF THE CURRENT ISSUES IS OVER THE PRICE OF BOLIVIAN TIN. BOLIVIAN PRODUCERS ARE SELLING TO THE U.S. RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, SOLE IMPORTER OF THE METAL, AT $1.12 A POUND UNDER A TEMPORARY AGREEMENT. THE BOLIVIAN TIN MINING COMPANIES WANT $1.50. THE RFC IS SELLING TO THE TRADE AT $1.03.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR A LONG-TERM AGREEMENT FOR U.S. PURCHASE OF BOLIVIAN TIN BEGIN IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK.

"BOLIVIA HAS IMPLICIT CONFIDENCE IN THE FAIRNESS OF THE OFFICIALS WHO WILL NEGOTIATE," FLORMAN SAID.

FLORMAN DESCRIBED U.S.-BOLIVIAN RELATIONS AS "NEVER BETTER."

HE SAID THAT AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES HE HAD WITH PRESIDENT HUGO BALLIVIAN, THE BOLIVIAN ADMINISTRATION "MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO INTENSIFY PRODUCTION OF TUNGSTEN FOR OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

PEDRO GUILLERMO ESPANA, PRESIDENT OF THE BOLIVIAN BANCO MINERO (MINING BANK) ASSURED AID TO SMALL TUNGSTEN PRODUCERS TO INCREASE THEIR OUTPUT, FLORMAN SAID. THE BANK TAKES THE PRODUCTION OF THE SMALL TUNGSTEN PRODUCERS AND CONSOLIDATES IT FOR SHIPMENT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AS HE WAS LEAVING LA PAZ, FLORMAN RECEIVED A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT BALLIVIAN COMMENDING THE AMBASSADOR ON "THE BRILLIANCE OF YOUR MISSION."

K641PED

B39
(260)
KX FOR FRISCO (APW)
NEW YORK, SEPT.21-(AP)-DR. YOU CHANG YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THAT NO "REAL PEACE" COULD COME FROM THE COMMUNIST "PEACE BAIT" BEING OFFERED FOR A SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT CONFLICT IN KOREA.

DR.YANG, A MEDICAL DOCTOR AS WELL AS A DIPLOMAT, SPOKE AT CEREMONIES AT BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL, IN WHICH 14 STUDENT NURSES OF THE HOSPITAL RECEIVED THEIR CAPS AFTER COMPLETING PRE-CLINICAL TRAINING. DR.YANG ALSO ACCEPTED SIX LARGE BUNDLES OF CLOTHING, INCLUDING NURSES UNIFORMS, FOR SHIPMENT TO WAR-RAVAGED KOREA.

DR.YANG SAID HIS COUNTRYMEN WERE "DREADFULLY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE FUTURE, AND ARE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE REACTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE RED PEACE PROPOSALS, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "COMMUNIST PEACE BAIT."

"WE THINK IT IS A SHAM AND A PRETEXT," DR. YANG SAID OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE PROPOSALS IN KOREA. "WE THINK IT IS A RUSE AND A TRICK. WE RECOGNIZE, NATURALLY, WHY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESPONDED TO IT, BUT OUR ORIGINAL SUSPICION REGARDING IT NOW SEEMS CONFIRMED BY THE 'OFF-AGAIN' ON-AGAIN' CHARACTER OF THE CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG."

HE SAID HIS COUNTRYMEN'S APPREHENSION OVER THE FUTURE WAS INCREASED BY REPORTS OF "NEW BUILD-UPS IN MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST MANPOWER, NEW SUPPLIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FLOWING SOUTH FROM RUSSIAN SIBERIA, AND A VERY LARGE INCREASE OF RUSSIAN BUILT AIRPLANES OVERHEAD."

DR. YANG EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE FOR THE CLOTHING BUNDLES CONTRIBUTED BY THE NURSES, WHICH WILL BE SENT TO KOREA BY THE AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA. DR.CHARLES H.SILVER, PRESIDENT OF THE HOSPITAL, PLEDGED THAT THE CLOTHING DRIVE FOR KOREANS WOULD CONTINUE AT THE HOSPITAL.

BD746PED

A153 (200)
NEW YORK, SEPT.21-(AP)-EMMANUEL SHINWELL, BRITISH MINISTER OF DEFENSE, LEFT FOR HOME AND AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN TODAY SAYING HE WAS "QUITE CHEERFUL AND QUITE OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT THE LABOR PARTY'S CHANCES IN THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION.

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, I HAVE ONE OF THE SAFEST SEATS IN THE COUNTRY," HE SAID AS HE BOARDED THE QUEEN MARY.

SHINWELL SAID THERE WOULD BE NO SHIFT IN FOREIGN POLICY IF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WINS.

"WE'VE GOT TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY WHATEVER PARTY IS SUCCESSFUL," HE SAID. "IT'S NOT A PARTY MATTER. THE TORIES ARE FOND OF WAVING THE UNION JACK."

SHINWELL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT MORRISON WHO SAID HE PREFERRED TO WAIT UNTIL HE GOT HOME TO DISCUSS POLITICS.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE DESIRE OF MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO AGREE AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO "GET STRENGTH IN SOME SORT OF APPROXIMATION TO THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

ASSERTING "WE ARE IN TRYING TIMES OF TWILIGHT BETWEEN PEACE AND WAR," MORRISON SAID "I AM NOT ONE OF THOSE WHO THINKS WAR IS INEVITABLE. IT'S A WORRYING SITUATION, BUT A THIRD WORLD WAR IS NOT TO THE ADVANTAGE OF ANY OF THE POWERS."

OTHER PASSENGERS ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER WERE WALTER S. GIFFORD, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, RETURNING TO LONDON; AND STANTON GRIFFIS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, RETURNING TO MADRID.

WW1152AED

A30PX (MAC)
(200)
~~PREGEDE EASTON (DAY) MACARTHUR~~
BY ROBERT M.SUNDAY
ALLENTOWN, PA., SEPT.21-(AP)-GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, VISITING PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR TWO, WAS WELCOMED TODAY BY MASSED CROWDS OF THOUSANDS IN THREE CITIES.

FOR THE FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, HIS WIFE AND 14-YEAR-OLD SON, ARTHUR, JR., IT WAS ANOTHER DAY OF TRIUMPHANT TOUR, COUPLED WITH A "PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH" LUNCHEON AND A DAY AT ONE OF THE STATE'S BIGGEST FAIRS.

MACARTHUR PAUSED SEVERAL TIMES IN HIS VISITS TO EASTON, BETHLEHEM AND ALLENTOWN TO RECEIVE OFFICIAL GREETINGS, AND TWICE TO PLACE WREATHS AT HISTORIC SITES.

TO THE CROWD JAMMING ALLENTOWN'S CENTER-CITY SQUARE TO WATCH HIM PLACE A WREATH AT SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MONUMENT, MACARTHUR EXPRESSED REGRET THAT OUR VISIT MUST BE SO SHORT.

"I HOPE WE CAN COME BACK IN THE FUTURE AND SOME MORE PERSONAL WAY GREET YOU AND EXPRESS OUR THANKS FOR YOUR WONDERFUL WELCOME."

GOVERNOR JOHN S.FINE DESCRIBED THE DAYS EVENTS AS "AN OUTPOURING OF THE FAITH AND ENTHUSIASM FOR THE MAN WHO HAS CUT THROUGH THE BEWILDERMENT AND CONFUSION OF THE TIMES."

"AMERICA HAS BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME TO SHOW ITS ENTHUSIASM FOR A MAN WHO KNOWS WHERE HE IS GOING," FINE SAID.

AT THE ALLENTOWN FAIR GROUNDS, THE MACARTHUR PARTY OF 45 WAS TREATED TO LUNCHEON "PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH" STYLE. THE MENU FEATURED SAUERKRAUT, PORK AND MASHED POTATOES.

AT THE FAIR THEY WERE HONOR GUESTS OF HOWARD M.SINGMASTER, ALLENTOWN INDUSTRIALIST AND PRESIDENT OF THE FAIR. IT WAS SINGMASTER WHO INVITED THE GENERAL AND WHO WAS SURPRISED WHEN MACARTHUR ACCEPTED TO GIVE HIS SON A CHANCE TO SEE "ONE OF THE BEST FEATURES OF AMERICAN LIFE."

THE MACARTHUR PARTY RETURNED TO NEW YORK TONIGHT BY TRAIN.

JH952PED NMA

A114WX
(WX LOCALS OUT)
(WX) ARLINGTON, VA., SEPT.21-(AP)-MILTON E.PUGH, DEFENSE PLANT PHYSICIST WHO HAD BEEN MISSING FOR FOUR DAYS, RETURNED TO HIS HOME LAST NIGHT.

HE TOLD POLICE, WHO HAD BROADCAST AN EAST COAST LOOKOUT FOR HIM, THAT HE HAD GONE TO SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA BECAUSE HE "WANTED A CHANGE OF SCENERY." MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY REPORTED HE WAS "EXHAUSTED."

PUGH, 30 AND SINGLE, DISAPPEARED MONDAY ON HIS WAY TO WORK AS AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT AT THE JACOBS INSTRUMENT CO. IN BETHESDA, MD. THE PLANT DOES RESEARCH ON SECRET DEFENSE PROJECTS.

ES928AED NM

B8WX (SCEG)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY, SEPT. 21)
(320) BROWN-OIL
(ADVANCE) (WX) JENNINGS, LA., SEPT.21-(AP)-THE U.S.GOVERNMENT'S TOP OIL EXPERT HINTED BROADLY TODAY THAT GASOLINE AND OIL RATIONING MAY BE NECESSARY NEXT WINTER UNLESS PDTROLEUM OUTPUT IS INCREASED.

BRUCE K.BROWN, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE, ALSO WARNED THAT FREE-NATION DEFENSES MAY COLLAPSE UNLESS PETROLEUM PRODUCTION IS HIKED.

IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, BROWN SAID THAT IF THE OIL INDUSTRY IS DENIED THE STEEL IT NEEDS FOR EXPANSION, "IT IS ONLY A QUESTION OF TIME BEFORE THERE WILL BE A NEW WAVE OF PROTESTS FROM AUTOMOBILE OWNERS AND HOME OWNERS HEATING WITH OIL."

"THAT CONCLUSION IS NOT A HAPPY ONE WITH ALL ITS IMPLICATIONS OF RATIONING, BUT IT IS INESCAPABLE," HE ADDED.

30.24-27007

BROWN, A SPEAKER AT LOUISIANA'S CELEBRATION OF THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS OIL INDUSTRY, SAID OIL PRODUCTION MUST BE INCREASED "NOT JUST HERE, BUT IN EVERY FRIENDLY NATION IN THE WORLD."

"THE ALTERNATIVE COULD ALL TOO EASILY BE A COLLAPSE OF THE CLOSELY INTERTWINED DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID.

BROWN SAID FREE-WORLD OIL PRODUCTION LOST 610,000 BARRELS A DAY WHEN IRAN'S ABADAN REFINERY CLOSED JUNE 20. HE ADDED THAT THIS HAS BEEN PARTIALLY OFFSET BY:

1. AN INCREASE OF 230,000 BARRELS A DAY IN CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE CARIBBEAN AREAS.

2. DIVERSION TO EASTERN HEMISPHERE REFINERIES OF 200,000 BARRELS A DAY OF MIDDLE EAST CRUDE OIL WHICH NORMALLY MOVES TO THE U.S. AND CANADA.

3. "EXTRAORDINARY" EFFORTS OF THE U.S. INDUSTRY, THROUGH INCREASES IN CRUDE ALLOWABLE (THE AMOUNT OF CRUDE OIL THAT MAY BE PRODUCED) IN LOUISIANA AND TEXAS, STEPPED-UP REFINERY PRODUCTION, AND DRAFT UPON STOCKPILES--AT HIGH LEVELS WHEN THE IRANIAN CRISIS OCCURRED--TO PERMIT INCREASED EXPERTS.

BROWN SAID "WE CANNOT GO ON DIPPING INTO THE STOCKPILES INDEFINITELY." HE URGED EXPANDED PRODUCTION AS MANDATORY--AND SOON.

"WHEN WINTER WEATHER STRIKES AND UNITED STATES DEMANDS FOR OIL GO UP, THE STRAIN WILL BE ON," HE SAID.

"SINCE THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951 WE HAVE BEEN ROCKING ALONG WITH A SUPPLY OF STEEL ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE AMOUNT THAT THE OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY AS USING IN THE MONTHS JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN INVASION.

"UNLESS THE SITUATION IS BETTERED, AND SOON, WE ARE IN FOR TROUBLE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT.21)

A20AX FS326AED
(AX IN) (420)
TOOLS (PMS BUDGET)
BY BEM PRICE

MARIETTA, GA., SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS SERVING UP $351,000,000 (M) WORTH OF VITAL, MOTH-BALLED EQUIPMENT IN CAFETERIA STYLE TO HELP BREAK THE NATION'S MAJOR DEFENSE BOTTLENECK--MACHINE TOOLS.

TWO AIR FORCE GENERALS COMMENTED TODAY THAT THE OPERATION "IS ONE OF OUR SECRET WEAPONS."

THE OBSERVATION CAME FROM MAJ. GEN. CARL BRANDT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATERIEL, WASHINGTON, AND BRIG. GEN. A. H. JOHNSON, CHIEF, PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES DIVISION, DAYTON, OHIO.

ABOUT 600 DEFENSE CONTRACTORS HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE HUGE WAREHOUSES HERE AND IN OMAHA, NEB., IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS ON SPLIT SECOND SCHEDULES, BRIDGING THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE TOWNS BY CHARTER PLANE.

IN THE PROCESS, MOUNTAINS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S NORMAL RED TAPE HAVE BEEN BULLDOZED ASIDE TO THE POINT WHERE A CONTRACTOR SIMPLY TAGS A PIECE OF EQUIPMENT AND IT IS HIS.

IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE CLAIMANT, A PRIORITIES BOARD FROM WRIGHT-PATTERSON FIELD AT DAYTON PICKS ON THE SPOT THE CONTRACTOR WITH THE HIGHEST PRIORITY.

THE TOOLS, SOME OF WHICH REQUIRE A MINIMUM OF THREE FLAT CARS TO TRANSPORT, ARE POURING OUT OF THE HUGE HANGAR AT THE LOCKHEED BOMBER PLANT AT THE RATE OF 700 A WEEK. THE GOAL IS 1,000.

ALL OF THE TOOLS ARE THOSE WHICH CANNOT NOW BE OBTAINED FOR LOVE OR MONEY ON THE OPEN MARKET AND SOME WON'T BE AVAILABLE UNTIL 1954.

THE $351,000,000 FIGURE REPRESENTS WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PAID FOR THE STUFF DURING WORLD WAR II. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE ACTUAL VALUE HAS CLIMBED SINCE THEN BETWEEN 45 AND 85 PER CENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UNTIL NOW THE EQUIPMENT WHICH WAS MOTH-BALLED AFTER THE LAST WAR HASN'T BEEN NEEDED SINCE THE MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY HAS BEEN ABLE TO MEET DEMANDS FROM CURRENT BACKLOG.

NOW, HE CONTINUED, THE INDUSTRY NO LONGER IS ABLE TO MEET THAT DEMAND WITH THE STEP-UP IN DEFENSE ACTIVITIES AND THE AIR FORCE HAS OPENED ITS HUGE RESERVOIR OF TOOLS TO ANYBODY WITH A DEFENSE CONTRACT.

A21AX

THE EQUIPMENT IS JUST ABOUT LIKE NEW. SINCE 1945 THE TUMPANE COMPANY OF MARIETTA, WORKING ON A COST PLUS FIXED FEE BASIS, HAS BEEN MAINTAINING AND REPAIRING THE EQUIPMENT AND REPLACING WORN OR BROKEN PARTS.

THERE ARE 25,000 TOOLS NEATLY PLACED OVER 5,000,000 SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE HERE. THEY RANGE FROM 100 POUNDS, VALUED AT $350, TO 200 TONS, WORTH $250,000. AT OMAHA THERE ARE 12,000 PIECES.

THE EQUIPMENT WAS BROUGHT FROM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AFTER THE LAST WAR AND STORED HERE FOR EMERGENCY USE.

SO FAR THE CONTRACTORS HAVE GRABBED THE EQUIPMENT UNTIL ONLY 2,500 PIECES ARE UNSPOKEN FOR IN OMAHA AND 7,385 IN MARIETTA. THE LATTER SPACE IS BEING CLEARED TO MAKE ROOM FOR PRODUCTION OF B-47 JET BOMBERS. B-29S WERE TURNED OUT HERE DURING WORLD WAR II.

CONTRACTORS FROM ALL THE 48 STATES AND CANADA HAVE TURNED UP TO ASK FOR THE EQUIPMENT. TWO CONTRACTORS BID FOR EQUIPMENT TO SET UP A WHOLE PLANT IN THE COURSE OF THEIR SEVEN-DAY TOUR.

LB213AES NM
B34CX (Q)
VOGELER (280)

CHICAGO, SEPT.21-(AP)-ROBERT A. VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN IMPRISONED 17 MONTHS BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS, SAID TODAY AMERICA "SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY" TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS.

OATIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WAS ARRESTED LAST SPRING BY CZECHOSLOVAKIAN COMMUNISTS AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON AFTER A TRIAL IN WHICH HE WAS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE.

IN A TALK BEFORE THE EXECUTIVES CLUB OF CHICAGO, VOGELER RELATED HIS EXPERIENCES AS A VICTIM OF "CAREFULLY DESIGNED TORTURE" BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE REFERRED TO OATIS, "THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO X X X WAS THROWN INTO A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON ON CHARGES EQUALLY FALSE AND FOR REASONS EQUALLY DEBASED AS THOSE MADE AGAINST ME."

"BECAUSE ~~I HAVE FAITH IN THE POWER OF THE AMERICAN PRESS AND~~ IN THE RESPONSIVENESS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, I AM HOPEFUL THAT MR. OATS WILL BE RELEASED IN LESS TIME THAN I WAS," VOGELER SAID.

"WE SHOULD DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY FOR HIS RELEASE.

"HOWEVER, IF, IN THE FUTURE, ANY OTHER AMERICANS ARE FALSELY ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS, I WOULD SUGGEST THAT THE FIRMEST PROTESTS AND STERNEST MEASURES BE APPLIED BY AMERICANS IMMEDIATELY AND KEPT UP CONTINUOUSLY.

"EVERYTHING POSSIBLE SHOULD BE DONE TO GET A MAN FREED BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TIME TO INVENT EVIDENCE AND TORTURE THE WITNESSES USED TO CONVICT HIM. ONCE THE TRIAL IS OVER AND THE VICTIM SENTENCED TO HIS LIVING DEATH, THE COMMUNISTS CAN ALWAYS BRUSH OFF PROTESTS WITH EXPRESSIONS OF DEVOTION TO THE LAW AND THE SANCTITY OF THEIR PROCEDURES."

VOGELER DECLARED "THE RUSSIANS ARE AFRAID OF US AND WE SHOULD X X X CALL A HALT RIGHT NOW TO THE POLICY OF APPEASEMENT THAT WE HAVE BEEN PURSUING."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RUSSIA HAS "A NATIONAL INFERIORITY COMPLEX. THE RUSSIANS AREN'T SO SURE OF THEIR SATELLITES. THEY'RE SITTING ON A POWDER KEG. IF WE PUT PRESSURE ON THEM, THEY'RE GOING TO BACK DOWN."

EG619PCD

B35CX (390)

CIVIL DEFENSE

CHICAGO, SEPT 21-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS OF THE STATES TODAY URGED FEDERAL AGENCIES TO GIVE THEM MORE INFORMATION ON HOW TO PROTECT THE HOME FRONT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF 32 STATES ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS WHICH SUGGESTED THAT:

THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION INCLUDE STATE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS IN PREPARATIONS FOR SETTING UP A RADIO DISASTER NETWORK.

THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PASS ALONG TO CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS DATA ON ATOM BOMB TESTS SO THAT THEY CAN PLAN TO COPE WITH ANY ATOM BOMB ATTACK.

THAT THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION MAKE A CLEAR STATEMENT ON HOW CIVILIAN PLANES WILL BE USED DURING AND AFTER ANY WAR EMERGENCY.

THE RESOLUTIONS WERE APPROVED AT THE CLOSE OF A TWO-DAY SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE AND TERRITORIAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS. THE ASSOCIATION OFFERED FULL COOPERATION WITH THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION AND SAID IT WILL REQUEST MILLARD CALDWELL, THE FEDERAL ADMINISTRATOR, TO HOLD QUARTERLY MEETINGS WITH THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ASSOCIATION.

STATE DIRECTORS HELD A LONG DISCUSSION WITH JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR. WADSWORTH TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE CLOSED MEETING THAT THERE WAS "CRITICISM OF SLOWNESS IN DOING THINGS," AND "CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS."

WADSWORTH ALSO REPORTED:

PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO SEND OUT THREE MOTOR CONVOYS IN AN "ALERT AMERICA" CAMPAIGN.

INVITATIONS TO CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS TO SEE AN ATOM BOMB SET OFF ARE BEING CONSIDERED.

"IF WE ARE SUCCESSFUL (IN ARRANGING THIS TEST), IT WILL BE THIS FALL," WADSWORTH SAID.

THE SUBJECT OF FUNDS WAS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING. A TOTAL OF $535,000,000 (M) HAS BEEN ASKED FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE. THE HOUSE HAS CUT THE SUM TO $65,000,000 (M). THE APPROPRIATION MEASURE STILL IS PENDING IN THE SENATE.

B36CX

"IF CONGRESS HAD APPROPRIATED ADEQUATE FUNDS, THE PROGRAM WOULD BE ADVANCED FARTHER THAN IT IS," COMMENTED STANDISH HALL, OF KANSAS, WHO WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION.

COL. DAVID MCINTOSH, OF MARYLAND, WAS CHOSEN VICE PRESIDENT, AND GEN. SPAULDING BISBEE OF MAINE, SECRETARY-TREASURER.

THREE REGIONAL VICE PRESIDENTS WERE ALSO NAMED. THEY ARE WILLIAM MCGILL, TEXAS, CENTRAL REGION; GEN. ERNEST VANDIVER OF GEORGIA, FOR THE EASTERN REGION; AND GEN. HENRY L. LARSON OF COLORADO, FOR THE WESTERN REGION.

THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WAS TO ENABLE STATE CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS TO EXCHANGE IDEAS AND TO DISCUSS STEPS TO BRING THE FEDERAL PROGRAM "MORE REALISTICALLY IN LINE WITH STATE AND LOCAL NEEDS."

WM627PCD

B88ST (AIRCRAFT) (Q)

T(ST OUT)

ST.LOUIS, SEPT.21-(AP)-THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS HIGHEST ORDER BACKLOG IN HISTORY AND AT THE SAME TIME REVEALED IT HAS STARTED PRODUCTION OF AN IMPROVED MODEL OF THE BANSHEE JET FIGHTER FOR THE NAVY.

THE BACKLOG AMOUNTS TO $278,636,137 AS OF JUNE 30 AS COMPARED TO $62,695,281 ON THE SAME DATE LAST YEAR. THE FIRM'S ANNUAL REPORT ALSO LISTED TOTAL SALES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 AT $66,623,014, WITH EARNINGS AFTER TAXES PLACED AT $3,291,262.

A DESCRIPTION OF THE NEW PLANE NOW REACHING PRODUCTION STAGE STATES THE TWIN-JET F2H-3 BANSHEE WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH IMPROVED RADAR PERMITTING COMBAT MISSIONS UNDER ALL WEATHER CONDITIONS.

THE NEW MODEL WILL HAVE INCREASED FUEL CAPACITIES AND MORE POWERFUL ARMAMENT. DELIVERY IS SCHEDULED FOR 1952.

EB1127PCD NM

A132MP

(350)

GRAND FORKS, N.D., SEPT. 21-(AP)-SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO TONIGHT OUTLINED A SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM FOR STRENGTHENING OUR OWN FORCES AND REDUCING THE POWER OF COMMUNISM.

TAFT'S SPEECH, BRISTLING WITH DEFIANCE OF RUSSIA, WAS DELIVERED HERE AT THE DEDICATION OF A REA POWER PLANT.

THE SEVEN POINTS OUTLINED BY TAFT WERE:

THE SENDING OF AMERICAN TROOPS TO ANY COUNTRY THREATENED BY ATTACK FROM RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES.

A WARNING TO RUSSIA THAT ARMED AGGRESSION BEYOND CERTAIN LINES OR AGAINST CERTAIN COUNTRIES WILL BE REGARDED AS A CAUSE FOR GOING TO WAR.

AN IDEOLOGICAL WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.

AN UNDERGROUND INFILTRATION IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES RESISTING COMMUNISM.

THE BUILDING UP OF OUR AIR FORCE "UNTIL WE HAVE CONTROL OVER THIS COUNTRY AND THE OCEANS WHICH SURROUND IT."

THE MAINTAINING OF AN ARMY "OF REASONABLE SIZE."

THE SENATOR SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER WAR WOULD BE ENDED BY AIR POWER ALONE. REFERRING TO AN ARMY OF REASONABLE SIZE AS "ESSENTIAL," TAFT SAID "IT NEED NOT BE ANYTHING LIKE AS LARGE AN ARMY AS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO BEGIN TOMORROW A LAND WAR ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE OR THE CONTINENT OF ASIA."

TAFT SAID THE FIRST GOAL IS TO PROTECT LIBERTY HERE.

TAFT'S MINNESOTA-NORTH DAKOTA TOUR WILL END SATURDAY AT FARGO. HE WILL THEN GO TO CINCINNATI,OHIO, FOR A SPEECH MONDAY.

CC1006PCS

A27KX BJT & STORY

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

LOS ANGELES,SEPT.21-(AP)-A HONEY-HAIRED BEAUTY WHO WRITES WESTERN MOVIES TOLD THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITES COMMITTEE HOW COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER HOLLYWOOD POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS TO PROMOTE RUSSIAN POLICY.

THE WITNESS, MRS.ELIZABETH WILSON, 37, TESTIFIED SHE HAD BEEN ENLISTED INTO THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN 1937 BY NOVELIST BUDD SCHULBERG. AFTER TAKING PART IN SEVERAL FILM-TOWN POLITICAL GROUPS, SHE DECLARED SHE LEFT HOLLYWOOD DURING THE WAR BUT RETURNED TO ATTEND COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN 1947. THEN SHE RESIGNED, SHE ADDED, WHEN SHE "STOPPED BELIEVING IN THE INFINITE GOOD WILL AND THE WILL FOR PEACE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

MRS.WILSON, THE 29TH AND THE MOST GLAMOROUS WITNESS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD, BECAME A SECRETARY OF THE ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE IN 1936. SHE TESTIFIED THAT THE LEAGUE BECAME "AN EXPLOSIVE ORGANIZATION, BUT I THINK IT WOULD HAVE LIVED WITHOUT THE COMMUNISTS."

IN 1939, SHE ADDED, SCREEN WRITER PHILIP DUNNE, WHOM SHE DESCRIBED AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST, ASKED HER TO BE SECRETARY OF THE MOTION PICTURE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE.

"IN 1939, RUSSIA INVADED FINLAND," SHE SAID. "MELVYN DOUGLAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, AND PHILIP DUNNE, VICE-CHAIRMAN, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE INVASION OF FINLAND. THE BOARD REFUSED

30.24- 27009

TO ENDORSE THE RESOLUTION, DECLARING THE ORGANIZATION WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

"THE EFFECT ON THE ORGANIZATION WAS DISASTROUS. AFTER THE STALIN-HITLER PACT, THE COMMITTEE BECAME AFFILIATED WITH THE AMERICAN PEACE MOBILIZATION. DOUGLAS AND DUNNE RESIGNED. THE ORGANIZATION DETERIORATED AND CEASED TO EXIST A YEAR AFTER THE AFFILIATION WITH THE APM."

ASKED FOR MEMBERS OF THE MOTION PICTURE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE SHE KNEW TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SHE NAMED: ROBERT TASKER, DICK FISKE, JOHN BRIGHT, MAURICE MURPHY, HAROLD BUCHMAN, AND ALLEN MATTHEWS.

AS THE HEARING WENT THROUGH ITS FIFTH DAY, REFUSALS OF WITNESSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM, UNDER PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, STILL OUTNUMBERED RECITALS BY COOPERATIVE WITNESSES WHO POURED OUT WHAT THEY KNEW.

-28KX

THE AMENDMENT GIVES A WITNESS THE RIGHT TO SILENCE IF THE TESTIMONY MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

COMMITTEEMAN DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID THAT ATTITUDE OF SEVERAL HERE WAS SIMILAR TO THAT OF UNFRIENDLY WITNESSES AT WASHINGTON HEARINGS WHO WERE CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HASN'T YET DISCUSSED POSSIBLE CONTEMPT CITATIONS AGAINST LOS ANGELES WITNESSES.

CHAIRMAN JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA) OF THIS HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED THAT THE HEARINGS ARE BEING EXTENDED INTO AT LEAST TWO DAYS OF NEXT WEEK. THERE WILL BE NO SESSION TOMORROW. ORIGINALLY IT WAS PLANNED TO CONCLUDE THE INQUIRY THIS WEEK.

WOOD IS LEAVING FOR THE EAST AND REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PENN) WILL TAKE OVER AS ACTING CHAIRMAN.

TODAY, IN CONTRAST TO MRS. WILSON, WHO TOLD FREELY OF HER COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, DR. MAX HOWARD SCHOEN, 29, A DENTIST, REFUSED TO TELL ABOUT HIS, IF ANY, AND TIFFED FREQUENTLY WITH THE CONGRESSMEN.

CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE" AND "COUNTER ESPIONAGE" ERUPTED AT THE HEARING IN AN ANGRY EXCHANGE BETWEEN A LOS ANGELES DOCTOR AND ONE OF THE CONGRESSMEN.

THE WORDS CAME DURING THE TESTIMONY OF DR. MURRAY ABOWITZ, INTERNAL MEDICINE SPECIALIST. COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER REPEATEDLY ASKED DR. ABOWITZ ABOUT HIS ALLEGED AFFILIATION WITH ORGANIZATIONS TERMED SUBVERSIVE BYTHE COMMITTEE. THE PHYSICIAN DECLINED TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

TAVENNER THEN MENTIONED WHAT HE DECLARED WERE DETAILS OF AN AUG. 17 MEETING OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS COUNCIL, LISTED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A COMMUNIST FRONT GROUP.

DR. ABOWITZ DECLINED TO ANSWER AND COMMENTED: "IT SEEMS TO ME THERE IS A SHAMEFUL AMOUNT OF POLICE SPYING AND ESPIONAGE GOING ON HERE."

"CALL IT COUNTER-ESPIONAGE," COUNTERED REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF).

"I RESENT THE INSINUATION," DR. ABOWITZ SAID HEATEDLY.

"IT'S NO INSINUATION," JACKSON REPLIED.

ABOWITZ , 40, A NATIVE OF NEW YORK WHO STUDIED MEDICINE IN VIENNA, CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO ANSWER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS, CITING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AS HIS REASON.

JEFF COREY, STAGE, SCREEN AND RADIO ACTOR, TOOK THE STAND WEARING DARK GLASSES AND REQUESTED THAT HE BE EXEMPTED FROM APPEARING BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS. HE REMOVED THE GLASSES WHEN HIS REQUEST WAS GRANTED.

ASKED BY TAVENNER IF HE WERE AN ACTOR, COREY REPLIED THAT HE IS IN DOUBT SINCE "I HAVE BEEN GRAY-LISTED, IF NOT BLACKLISTED, BECAUSE OF THE MENTIONING OF MY NAME BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE."

TAVENNER SAID HE REFERRED TO TESTIMONY OF MARC LAWRENCE IN WASHINGTON APRIL 24.

"DID YOU ATTEND A COMMUNIST CELL MEETING WITH MARC LAWRENCE?" TAVENNER ASKED. COREY DECLINED TO ANSWER.

EJ931PCS

A125KX

(40)--WITH UNAMERICAN

ANGELES, SEPT. 21-(AP)-VICTOR M. SHAPIRO, MEMBER OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE, ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY FOLLOWING TESTIMONY ABOUT HIM WEDNESDAY AT THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING.

THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"DRAGGING THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND MY NAME INTO THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE'S HEARING IS A TYPICAL MCCARTHYISM, APPARENTLY INSPIRED BY DONALD JACKSON, (REP. JACKSON, R-CALIF., A COMMITTEE MEMBER) AGAINST WHOM I HAVE ALWAYS CAMPAIGNED IN MY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT."

NOWHERE IN SHAPIRO'S STATEMENT DID HE REPLY DIRECTLY TO TESTIMONY BY SCREEN WRITER MARTIN BERKELEY, WHO SAID HE KNEW SHAPIRO AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHEN BERKELEY WAS ONE IN HOLLYWOOD, FROM 1937 TO 1942. SHAPIRO IS A HOLLYWOOD PRESS AGENT.

WHEN ASKED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO COMMENT ON BERKELEY'S TESTIMONY ITSELF, SHAPIRO SAID "NO COMMENT OUTSIDE THE STATEMENT."

BOMMMM939PCSNM

#186 (280)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-WORK ON THE WESTERN CIVILIAN DEFENSE TRAINING CENTER--WHERE IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS SOME 40,000 PERSONS FROM 11 WESTERN STATES, HAWAII AND ALASKA WILL LEARN THE SECRETS OF ATOMIC DEFENSE--IS 65 PER CENT COMPLETED.

DR. JOHN R. NICHOLS, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER, SAID TODAY THAT THE PROGRESS IN CONSTRUCTION ASSURED THAT THE TRAINING PROGRAM WOULD OPEN ON SCHEDULE OCTOBER 8.

ST. MARY'S COLLEGE HERE WAS SELECTED AS A SITE AFTER INTERCOLLEGIATE FOOTBALL WAS ABANDONED LAST YEAR, AND THE FOOTBALL PRACTICE FIELD IS BEING USED FOR BUILDING THE NECESSARY TRAINING STRUCTURES.

POISON GAS CHAMBERS, FIRE HUTS, BOMB SHELTERS AND JUMPING TOWERS ARE MUSHROOMING UP WHERE IN FORMER YEARS LINE BUCKING MACHINES AND BLOCKING DUMMIES HELD SWAY.

AS SOON AS THE PRESENT PHASE OF CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED FOR THE START OF THE TRAINING CENTER, WORK WILL BEGIN ON A BLOCK LONG RESCUE STREET WHICH WILL REPRESENT A TYPICAL ATOM-BOMBED AMERICAN THOROUGHFARE.

DEFENSE WORKERS WILL BE TAUGHT HOW TO APPROACH AN AREA PRESUMED TO BE RADIOACTIVE AND CONTAMINATED WITH POISON GAS AND BACTERIOLOGICAL MATERIALS.

THE SECOND PHASE OF THE CENTER WILL NOT BE COMPLETED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, BUT IN THE MEANTIME CONSTRUCTION WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO HANDLE TRAINING OF THE REGULAR CLASSES WHICH WILL BE OF TWO-WEEKS DURATION EACH.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, INSPECTED THE ST. MARY'S CENTER THIS WEEK AND SAID IT APPEARED TO BE AN IDEAL LOCATION FOR THE WORK.

"EVENTUALLY WE HOPE TO TRAIN AT LEAST 15,000,000 (M) PEOPLE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE WORK," HE SAID. "THE INSTRUCTORS TRAINED AT THE WESTERN TRAINING CENTER WILL GO OUT AND TRAIN OTHERS IN CIVIL DEFENSE. I THINK WE ARE OFF TO A GOOD START HERE."

A CENTRAL REGION TRAINING CENTER ALREADY HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED ON THE OKLAHOMA A&M CAMPUS AT STILLWATER, OKLA., AND AN EASTERN CENTER IS PLANNED SOMEWHERE ON THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD.

B1150AGS

A120KX
(100)
SEATTLE, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS STARTED EXPERIMENTS HERE WITH A SOUNDING DEVICE THAT IS SUPPOSED TO DO UNDER WATER WHAT RADAR DOES ABOVE IT.
IT IS DESIGNED TO DISCLOSE UNDERWATER OBJECTS, WHETHER THEY BE SUBMARINES, REEFS, LUMPS ON THE BOTTOM OF A CHANNEL OR A SCHOOL OF FISH. THE INVENTOR WAYNE H. ROSS, SAYS IT REGISTERS ALL OF THEM.
NAVY OFFICERS ARE CAUTIOUS IN DISCUSSING HOW MUCH OF AN ADVANCE---IF ANY---IT MIGHT BE OVER NAVY SONAR EQUIPMENT IN FEELING OUT AN ENEMY SUBMARINE.
THE NO. 1 NAVAL POTENTIALITY ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT KNOWLEDGE OF IT, SAID LT. :)-7$3 3. SNETHEN AFTER A DEMONSTRATION RUN TODAY, APPEARS TO BE IN THE FIELD OF NAVIGATION AID.
HE DESCRIBED IT AS HAVING "CONSIDERABLE POSSIBILITIES."
FJ926PCS

A143KX (WEST OUT) (250)
SEATTLE, SEPT. 21-(AP)-THE TWO SHORTS-CLAD BATON TWIRLERS HAD REGALED 511 KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS ABOARD THE INCOMING TROOPSHIP PVT. JOE MARTINEZ TODAY.
THEY LOOKED OVER TO AN ADJOINING PIER. THERE, WITH CONSIDERABLY LESS POMP AND CELEBRATION, A TROOPSHIP WAS LOADING FOR THE OUTBOUND VOYAGE TO THE ORIENT. IT WAS QUIET AROUND THERE.
THE BATON TWIRLING GIRLS, DARELENE KRAMER AND RENAY AMUNDSEN, DECIDED TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.
THEY PRANCED AND STRUTTED AND TWIRLED THEIR WAY OVER TO THE OUTBOUND SHIP. CHEERS AROSE FROM THE HITHERTO SOLEMN AND SERIOUS DECK RAILS. SOLDIERS PERKED TO ATTENTION. THEY WHISTLED AND YELLED.
THEN SOMEBODY TOSSED DOWN A PENNY.
SOON THE AIR WAS FLECKED WITH COINS OF ALL DENOMINATIONS CLINKING TO THE PIER WHILE THE GIRLS WHIRLED AND TWIRLED. A NUMBER OF DOLLAR BILLS FLOATED DOWN.
THE SOLDIERS ROARED FOR MORE DANCING. THEN CAME THE MP'S (MILITARY POLICE).
THEY TRIED TO HALT THE RAIN OF COINS AND LEAVES OF GOVERNMENT LETTUCE. THEY TRIED TO ESCORT THE GIRLS FROM SHIPSIDE.
THE OUTBOUND SOLDIERS BOOED. THEN THEY STARTED A SHOWER FOR THE MP'S---GRAPEFRUIT AND EGGS. ONE MP GOT PELTED BY TWO EGGS AND A GRAPEFRUIT. OTHERS WERE SPLATTERED BY "NEAR-MISSES."
THE GIRLS SCURRIED AROUND RETURNING THE COINS AND BILLS. THEN THE MP'S HERDED THEM INSIDE A PIER SHED.

THE GIRLS SCURRIED AROUND RETRIEVING THE COINS AND BILLS. THEN THE MP'S HERDED THEM INSIDE A PIER SHED.
THE GIRLS SAID THEY WERE CONTRIBUTING THE MONEY TO THE PORT OF EMBARKATION COMMUNITY CHEST DRIVE. THE EGGED-ON MP'S DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING---FOR PUBLICATION.
FJ1049PCSNM

END
Sep-21-51

A102KX

4THTNITE LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (310)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY TOLD THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HE WAS READY TO "DISCUSS" THEIR OFFER TO REOPEN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS THEY SUSPENDED AUG. 23.

BUT HE BLUNTLY REJECTED THEIR KEY MOVE TO KEEP ALIVE CHARGES OF ALLIED NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AT KAESONG.

"THE CASES WERE CLOSED," THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FIRMLY REMINDED NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE RED GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI.

IN A NOTE DATED SEPT. 19 AND DELIVERED THE NEXT DAY, THEY HAD PROPOSED IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS--AND SIMULTANEOUS SETUP OF "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" TO DEAL WITH RED CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS AT KAESONG.

THEIR NOTE SUGGESTED THAT LIAISON OFFICERS MEET IN THE KAESONG ZONE PURELY TO SET A DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMING THE TALKS.

TODAY RIDGWAY SUGGESTED SUCH A MEETING AT 10 A.M. MONDAY (8 P.M. EST SUNDAY) IN THE KAESONG AREA OF WESTERN KOREA. BUT HE STATED THE PURPOSE WAS TO "DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY" FOR THE RESUMPTION.

THE TWO CHIEF ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS, COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY AND COL. JAMES C.MURRAY, LEFT TOKYO TODAY BY PLANE FOR KOREA TO BE AVAILABLE FOR THE MEETING.

THE REDS HAVE FLUNG A ROUND DOZEN CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES AND TROOPS VIOLATED THE KAESONG ZONE. THE ALLIES, INVESTIGATING EACH CHARGE, HAVE DENIED 10, SAID THE OTHER TWO WERE VALID ALTHOUGH CASES OF MISTAKE AND NOT DELIBERATION.

TODAY RIDGWAY'S REPLY TO KIM AND PENG SAID THEIR SUGGESTION THAT INSTANCES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS REMAIN UNSETTLED "IS REJECTED."

HIS POINT APPEARED TO BE THAT, IF "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" IS NECESSARY, IT PRESENTLY HAS NO UNDISPOSED BUSINESS.

RIDGWAY'S REPLY FIRST WAS BROADCAST TO THE REDS.

THEN AT 9:41 A.M. (7:41 P.M. EST SATURDAY) TWO HELICOPTERS LEFT THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE AT MUNSAN, 23 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, TO DELIVER THE MESSAGE TO RED LIAISON OFFICERS.

THE HELICOPTERS CARRIED ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS, TWO INTERPRETERS AND THREE NEWSMEN. DELIVERY WAS AT THE PANMUNJOM BRIDGE EAST OF KAESONG.

RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE, WHILE RESERVED IN TONE, TOLD THE RED LEADERS THEY WERE SOLELY TO BLAME FOR SUSPENDING THE TALKS.

THE REDS BROKE THEM OFF AFTER CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 22. THE ALLIES INVESTIGATED THE CHARGE AND DENIED IT.

TODAY'S RIDGWAY REPLY DID NOT REPEAT AN EARLIER DEMAND THE TALKS BE MOVED FROM KAESONG.

SEP 23 1951

THE MESSAGE XXX NINTH GRAF 3RD NITE LEAD (A86KX)

HH829PCSNM

THE MESSAGE SAID AT ONE POINT:

"IN YOUR MESSAGE YOU HAVE DISMISSED THE NEED TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS INCIDENT TO THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS IN SPITE OF THE FACT THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN INTERRUPTED FOR PROLONGED PERIODS BECAUSE OF INCIDENTS OR ALLEGED INCIDENTS.

"I HAVE THEREFORE GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS TO MY LIAISON OFFICERS TO INSURE THAT THIS VITAL SUBJECT RECEIVES CAREFUL ATTENTION IN ANY FUTURE DISCUSSIONS WITH YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE LIKELIHOOD OF FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS."

RIDGWAY CONTINUED:

"SINCE YOU ARE NOW READY TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AUGUST, MY LIAISON OFFICERS WILL BE AT THE BRIDGE AT PANNUNJOM AT 1000 HOURS ON 24 SEPTEMBER TO MEET YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS AND TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

PANMUNJOM IS THE COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT ON THE EASTERN RIM OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

EARLIER TODAY THE RED CHINA PEIPING RADIO CALLED ATTENTION TO RIDGWAY'S DELAY IN REPLYING AND ACCUSED HIM OF PULLING "A NEW UNITED NATIONS' TRICK."

RIDGWAY WAS BLUNT IN BLAMING THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE BREAKDOWN IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

HE REJECTED ALL THE COMMUNIST CLAIMS OF UNITED NATIONS VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE EXCEPT THE TWO WHICH THE U.N. ADMITTED. ONE WAS AN ACCIDENTAL STRAFING AND THE OTHER WAS AN UNINTENDED ENTRY INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY A SOUTH KOREAN MEDICS TEAM.

RIDGWAY REFERRED TO THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE OF THURSDAY AND DECLARED:

"YOUR SUGGESTION THEREIN THAT THERE ARE INSTANCES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE WHICH REMAIN UNSETTLED IS REJECTED. EACH OF THE SEVERAL CASES WHEREIN YOU REPORTED AN ALLEGED VIOLATION WAS FULLY INVESTIGATED."

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE ADVISED OF EVERY CASE WHERE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE NOT INVOLVED AND "THE CASES WERE CLOSED."

"I HAVE SO INSTRUCTED MY REPRESENTATIVES," HE ADDED, MAKING PLAIN HE HAD NO INTENTION OF REOPENING DISCUSSIONS ON THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS.

"I LIKEWISE REJECTED THE CHARGE IN YOUR LETTER THAT THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY UNC FORCES MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE UNNECESSARY INTERRUPTION IN THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE IS YOURS."

OTHER THAN ARRANGING THE ACTUAL MEETING FOR TOMORROW, RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE DIFFERED LITTLE FROM THE ONE HE SENT THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND ON AUG. 17. EVEN THE WORDING WAS ALMOST THE SAME.

IN THAT ONE, RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS HE WAS "STILL PREPARED TO ORDER MY LIAISON OFFICERS TO A MEETING AT THE BRIDGE AT PANMUNJOM."

TODAY'S MESSAGE WAS MILD IN TONE, IN KEEPING WITH RECENT MESSAGE EXCHANGES BETWEEN RIDGWAY AND KIM AND PENG.

EVER SINCE THE REDS PROPOSED RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, THERE HAS BEEN GROWING OPTIMISM THAT A CEASE-FIRE ULTIMATELY COULD BE ARRANGED IN WAR-TORN KOREA.

THIS MORNING'S PEIPING BROADCAST SAID "VACILLATIONS DISPLAYED BY THE OTHER SIDE OBVIOUSLY INDICATE THAT WASHINGTON AND TOKYO ARE PREPARING SOME NEW TRICKS."

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST AT 7 A.M. JAPAN TIME, (5 P.M. EST SATURDAY) SAID A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER NOTIFIED THE REDS AT 6:15 A.M. YESTERDAY THAT "IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS" WOULD BE DELIVERED AT 9 A.M. A FEW MINUTES LATER, THE ALLIES CANCELLED THE NOTIFICATION, PEIPING SAID.

THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO.

AN AIR OF EXPECTANCY HUNG OVER GENERAL HEADQUARTERS BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN RIDGWAY MIGHT REPLY.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER WORKED ON AN ANSWER SATURDAY. IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT HE WAS TAKING HIS TIME, POSSIBLY TO LET THE REDS "SWEAT IT OUT."

THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS--KOREAN RED PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI--ON SEPT. 20 INFORMED THE ALLIED COMMAND THEY WERE WILLING TO RESUME THE CONFERENCES AT KAESONG.

THEY SUGGESTED A BRIEF PRELIMINARY MEETING TO DECIDE ON A TIME FOR

START SEPT. 22 1951

30.24- 27011

SEP 23 1951

A RESUMPTION.
THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TALKS AUG.23 WITH A CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION. THIS WAS PROMPTLY DENIED.
ELEVEN OTHER OFFICIAL COMPLAINTS OF NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATIONS WERE LODGED BY THE REDS. THE ALLIES ACKNOWLEDGED TWO OF THEM, BUT SAII BOTH WERE ACCIDENTAL.
IN THEIR MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY THURSDAY, THE RED COMMANDERS INDICATED THEY WANT TO SETTLE ANY FUTURE COMPLAINTS OF NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE TRUCE TALKS THEMSELVES.
THAT, PLUS THE FACT THE REDS ASKED FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, LED SOME OBSERVERS IN TOKYO TO BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT A QUICK ARMISTICE.
ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN IN KOREA WOULD BE COSTLY FOR THE ALREADY HARD-HIT COMMUNISTS. ALLIED COMMANDERS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT U.N. FORCES ARE READY AND EAGER TO WHIP THE RED ARMIES.
THE PEIPING RADIO--AFTER A BRIEF PERIOD OF SILENCE ON THE CEASE-FIRE SITUATION--SAID SATURDAY NIGHT IT WAS "UP TO RIDGWAY WHETHER HE WILL PLACE ANY NEW OBSTACLES IN THE WAY."
THE CHINA BROADCAST QUOTED A RED CORRESPONDENT AT KAESONG. IT ADDED: "INDICATIONS ARE THAT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS STILL HAD NO INTENTION OF PUTTING AN END TO ALL AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE."
"SATURDAY AFTERNOON AMERICAN FIGHTERS FLEW THREE TIMES OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE IN THE SUNNY SKIES. THEY FLEW VERY LOW AND DIPPED THEIR WINGS AS IF ON A RECONNOITERING MISSION."
THE U.N. COMMAND HAD NEVER AGREED TO STOP PLANES FROM FLYING OVER KAESONG.
B-SD-XA1231PCS

199FX
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (100)
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO, SEPT. 22-(AP)-THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER WORKED LONG HOURS TODAY ON A REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST OFFER TO RESUME THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.
WHEN THE ANSWER WILL BE MADE PUBLIC WAS NOT KNOWN.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WORKED ON THE MESSAGE BOTH IN THE MORNING AND IN THE AFTERNOON. NO ONE AT HIS HEADQUARTERS COULD SAY IF IT WAS COMPLETED. THE GENERAL WENT TO HIS QUARTERS TONIGHT WITHOUT A WORD OF COMMENT.
HIS PUBLIC INFORMATION SAID RIDGWAY WORKED ON THE REPLY IN MID-MORNING. IN THE AFTERNOON THE OFFICE ANNOUNCED:
"THIS IS OFFICIAL--GENERAL RIDGWAY IS STILL WORKING ON HIS MESSAGE."
THE BIG QUESTION WAS WHETHER RIDGWAY WOULD AUTHORIZE IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, OR WHETHER HE WOULD ASK FOR CERTAIN CONCESSIONS.
THE COMMUNIST BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG.23. THEY CHARGED THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG, THE NEGOTIATION SITE NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
THEY PROPOSED AN "IMMEDIATE" RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS, PRESUMABLY AT KAESONG, IN A NOTE TO RIDGWAY THURSDAY.
RIDGWAY, HOWEVER, PROPOSED ON SEPT.6 THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS BE MOVED AWAY FROM KAESONG. HE WANTED THE TALKS TO RESUME IN AN AREA FREE FROM THE RISK OF "INCIDENTS" SUCH AS THE REDS COMPLAINED OF.
WHILE RIDGWAY HAS NOT INSISTED ON CHANGING THE SITE, HE MIGHT DEMAND THAT THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BE PATROLLED BY BOTH SIDES.
THE U.N.COMMAND HAS DECLARED THAT MOST OF THE ALLEGED "VIOLATIONS" OF THE TRUCE ZONE WERE FABRICATED BY THE COMMUNISTS. IT HAS, HOWEVER, ADMITTED TWO ACCIDENTAL VIOLATIONS.
A JOINT PATROL WOULD BE A HANDY WAY OF KEEPING DOWN INCIDENTS, REAL OR FABRICATED.
THE COMMUNISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, MAY INSIST THAT THE NEUTRAL ZONE BE EXTENDED TO THE SKY OVER KAESONG.
THEY HAVE COMPLAINED REPEATEDLY THAT ALLIED WARPLANES HAVE "VIOLATED" THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT BY FLYING OVER THE KAESONG ZONE. THE ALLIED POSITION IS THAT NO AGREEMENT EVER HAS BEEN MADE COVERING FLIGHTS OVER THE CITY.
BP1215APD

A55FX (WX F)
WITH CEASE FIRE (420)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, SEPT. 22-(AP)-RENEWAL OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA COULD LEAD TO A QUICK END OF THE FIGHTING OR PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS WINDING UP IN ANOTHER STALEMATE.
YOU COULD TAKE EITHER POINT AROUND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND GET AN ARGUMENT.
RIDGWAY WASN'T SAYING ANYTHING. CLOSETED IN HIS TOKYO OFFICE, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SPENT MOST OF THE DAY DRAFTING HIS ANSWER TO THE COMMUNIST OFFER TO RESUME THE TALKS.
HE WAS TAKING HIS TIME ABOUT REPLYING. THAT LED MOST OBSERVERS TO BELIEVE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER WAS GOING TO MAKE DEMANDS OF THE REDS.
SOME SUSPECTED RIDGWAY MIGHT SET A TIME LIMIT ON THE TALKS--EITHER AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED BY A CERTAIN DATE OR FULL-SCALE FIGHTING WILL BE RESUMED.
THOSE WHO BELIEVED A QUICK DECISION WOULD RESULT BASED THEIR CONTENTION ON THE FACT THE REDS ASKED THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED. THIS, THEY TELL, INDICATES THE COMMUNISTS MEAN BUSINESS.
IT IS BELIEVED THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE FIELD COMMANDERS ARE RELUCTANT TO BEGIN ANOTHER COSTLY WINTER CAMPAIGN IN KOREA.
IT IS A MONTH SINCE A CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER INFORMED RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVES "THE TALKS ARE OFF FROM NOW ON."
U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS HAD BEEN SUMMONED TO KAESONG, SITE OF THE TALKS, AND SHOWN WHAT THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED WERE THE RESULTS OF A U.N. BOMBING AND STRAFING RAID IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE LIAISON OFFICERS REPORTED TO RIDGWAY THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS A HOAX.
DURING THE MONTH THAT HAS PASSED, THE REDS MADE 11 OTHER OFFICIAL COMPLAINTS THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. TWO OF THESE CHARGES WERE ADMITTED.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID A U.N. PLANE STRAFED KAESONG BY ACCIDENT ON SEPT. 10 AND THAT FOUR UNARMED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY ACCIDENT SEPT. 18.
SHOULD THE TALKS BE CONTINUED THEY MAY RESULT IN MORE COMPLAINTS BY THE REDS THAT U.N. GROUND TROOPS IN THE VICINITY OF KAESONG ARE NOT RESPECTING THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

A56FX
THIS WOULD MEAN MORE DELAY, MORE TALKING, AND A LONG WINTER STRUGGLE ON THE SNOW-SWEPT KOREAN FRONT.
THOSE WHO PREDICT A QUICK ARMISTICE AREN'T OVERLOOKING RED GESTURES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD. THEY CITE ESPECIALLY THE RUSSIAN CALL FOR UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND ROMANIA'S SALE OF 200,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL TO A BRITISH CONTROLLED FIRM.
THOSE WHO PREDICT TIRELESS TONGUE WAGGING THROUGH THE WINTER AT KAESONG ARE REMEMBERING RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT MAKING PEACE WITH JAPAN AT SAN FRANCISCO.
YOU CAN TAKE YOUR SIDE NOW, BUT THAT'S THE LATEST GOSSIP ALONG THE GINZA, WHICH, OUT HERE, IS MAIN STREET.
CC321APD

30.24- 27013

A138FX

WITH TOKYO CEASE-FIRE (200)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THERE WAS ONE SLIGHT SLIP OF THE TONGUE TODAY AS GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE TO THE REDS ON THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS WAS TURNED OVER TO COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS.

AT THIS COMMUNIST CHECK POINT, EAST OF KAESONG, LT. COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS, OF DIAMOND, W.VA., TOLD CHINESE RED COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN THAT THE MESSAGE WAS FOR "GENERALS NAM IL AND PENG TEH-HUAI."

QUICKLY AN INTERPRETER, NAVY LT. HORACE G. UNDERWOOD, BROOKLYN N.Y., CORRECTED COLONEL EDWARDS TO SAY HE MEANT GENERAL KIM IL SUNG AND NOT NAM IL.

KIM IS NORTH KOREA'S PREMIER. NAM, A LIEUTENANT GENERAL, IS A NORTH KOREAN AND THE CHIEF RED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR. PENG TEH-HUAI COMMANDS THE CHINESE RED TROOPS IN KOREA.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, SAYING HE WAS READY TO "DISCUSS" THE RED PROPOSAL THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED, WAS DELIVERED TO THE REDS AT PANMINJOM AT 9:59A.M. (7:59P.M. EST SATURDAY).

EDWARDS GREETED CHANG WITH "GOOD MORNING."

CHANG, USUALLY SILENT, RESPONDED WITH THE SAME GREETING IN ENGLISH.

UPON RECEIVING THE MESSAGE, CHANG AND HIS PARTY QUICKLY RETURNED TO THEIR TWO BLACK RUSSIAN JEEPS AND SPED UP THE ROAD TOWARD KAESONG.

THE REDS HAD ARRIVED AT THE PANMINJOM BRIDGE FOR THE MEETING A FEW MINUTES AHEAD OF THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS.

LF1017PPD NM.

A19SKX (OPERATIONAL)

(160)

SECOND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

SEP 23 1951

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA SUNDAY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS BLASTED ONE OF THREE RAIDING COMMUNIST PLANES FROM THE PRE-DAWN SKIES NEAR SEOUL EARLY TODAY WHILE U.S. INFANTRYMEN WERE LOCKED IN AN INCONCLUSIVE SLUGGING MATCH WITH THE REDS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE RAID, ONE OF THE RARE ATTEMPTS IN THE FACE OF ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY, CAME SHORTLY BEFORE 1 A.M. (11A.M. SATURDAY, EST).

ONE OR TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED WITHOUT DAMAGE. KIMPO AND SEOUL CITY AIR FIELDS WERE THE APPARENT TARGETS.

SEPNT 20-MILLIMETER SHELLS FROM THE ALLIED FIGHTERS EXPLODED NEAR SEOUL.

ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PLANES WAS HIT AS IT FLED NORTHWEST AND WENT DOWN IN FLAMES ABOUT 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND ROUGHLY 10 MILES WEST OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG.

THE OTHER TWO PLANES WHEELED NORTH AND ESCAPED.

THE DOWNED RED PLANE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A "PO-2" TYPE OF OBSOLETE BIPLANE. IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY A MARINE FIGHTER PILOT, MAJ. EUGENE MAX A. VAN GRUNDY (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE) WHO HIT IT THREE TIMES WITH 40 ROUNDS OF 20 MM. EXPLOSIVE AMMUNITION.

ALLIED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE RINGED THE MOONLIGHT SKIES AROUND SEOUL. THE RED PLANES APPARENTLY HAD FOLLOWED THE MOON-SILVERED HAN RIVER, AN IDEAL WAY TO PICK OUT SEOUL AND ITS AIRPORTS AT NIGHT.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN FIXED BAYONETS AND TWICE STORMED UP THE BLOODY SLOPES OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" SATURDAY IN EASTERN KOREA---ONLY TO BE THROWN BACK EACH TIME.

THE RENEWED ASSAULTS ON THE BITTERLY-DISPUTED RIDGELINE NORTH OF YANGGU MARKED THE MAJOR REPORTED ACTION ON THE MOUNTAINOUS BATTLEFRONT.

THERE WAS AN ABSENCE OF REPORTS OF ACTION IN CENTRAL KOREA, WHERE POWERFUL ALLIED ARMORED COLUMNS STABBED INTO THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE FRIDAY ONLY TO WITHDRAW AT NIGHTFALL.

IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA--ALONG "MIG ALLEY"--119 AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTERS TANGLED IN WHAT PROBABLY WAS HISTORY'S BIGGEST JET AIR BATTLE.

ONLY THREE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS WERE REPORTED DAMAGED. THE DOG-FIGHT LASTING 25 MINUTES, INVOLVED 34 U.S. F-86 SABREJETS AND 35 MIG-15S. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED NO U.S. LOSSES.

THE DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE MADE BY 1ST LT. ARTHUR O'CONNER OF ST. JOSEPH, MO., 1ST LT. RAYMOND C. BARTON OF AUGUSTA, GA., AND 2ND LT. EUGENE CONLEY OF AKRON, OHIO.

O'CONNER GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF PART OF THE SWIRLING BATTLE, WHICH RANGED FROM 37,000 FEET TO 20,000 FEET:

"I WAS SITTING UP IN THE SUN LOOKING FOR MIGS WHEN TWO OF THEM CAME FROM THE SOUTH HEADING FOR HOME. I GOT ON THE TAIL OF ONE AND FIRED SOME SHORT BURSTS.

"THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION IN HIS TAIL PIPE, WHERE THE BULLETS HIT, BUT HE KEPT ON GOING."

THE NEW DOGFIGHT COINCIDED WITH A REPORT BY THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES THAT 56 MIG-15S HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED FROM JUNE 21 TO SEPT. 20. FEAF REPORTED THAT IN THE SAME 90-DAY PERIOD, RED GROUND FORCES HAD SHOT DOWN 55 ALLIED WARPLANES, INCLUDING 40 FIGHTER-BOMBERS USED FOR CLOSE SUPPORT FOR U.N. GROUND FORCES.

THE FIGHTING ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" WAS THE 11TH CONSECUTIVE DAY OF BITTER CONTEST FOR THAT FOUR-MILE SERIES OF CRAGS DOMINATING THE RED SUPPLY ROUTE ON THE YANGGU SECTOR.

THE AMERICANS PUSHED OFF THEIR FIRST ATTACK AT 6 A.M., IN A CHILLY MIST.

UP THE ROCKY, BARREN SIDES OF THE HIGHEST PEAKS, THEY BLASTED THEIR WAY FOOT BY FOOT WITH GRENADES AND RIFLE FIRE.

A181KX

AS THEY ATTACKED, OTHER BAYONET-WIELDING ALLIED INFANTRY HIT THE NORTHERN SLOPE.

ONCE AGAIN THE COMMUNISTS WON THIS BLOODY GAME OF "KING OF THE MOUNTAIN" AS THEIR MORTARS CRASHED ACCURATELY INTO BOTH ATTACKS.

THE ALLIED INFANTRY RECOILED UNDER THIS RAIN OF EXPLOSIVES, WHICH CAME FROM NORTH KOREANS DUG IN AMID ROCK AND LOG BUNKERS ON THE CRESTS.

"IF WE COULD GAIN THIS ONE CREST IT MIGHT BE THE TURNING POINT OF THE WHOLE BATTLE FOR HEARTBREAK," SAID ONE COLONEL, AS HIS MEN STARTED UP THE SLOPE.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT ONLY PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TOURED THE EASTERN FRONT SATURDAY ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. FRANK H. EVEREST, THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, WHOSE PLANES HAVE BEEN GIVING THE INFANTRY CLOSE SUPPORT WHENEVER THE WEATHER PERMITTED.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID VAN FLEET MADE NO STATEMENT, BUT SEEMED WELL PLEASED.

XA1243PCS NM

SEP 23 1951

A34KX

OPTIONAL 2ND NITE LEAD OPERATIONAL (290)

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE SHARPENING KOREAN AIR WAR WAS MARKED BY AN UNSUCCESSFUL RED RAID ON THE SEOUL AREA EARLY TODAY FOLLOWING WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN HISTORY'S GREATEST JET BATTLE OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SATURDAY.

THREE COMMUNIST PLANES, APPARENTLY AIMING AT THE KIMPO AIR BASE 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND AT THE SEOUL AIRSTRIP IN THE CITY

SUBURBS, CAME IN FROM THE EAST AT 1 A.M. (11 A.M. SATURDAY, EST).
ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED, SHOOTING ONE DOWN IN FLAMES AS IT FLED NORTHWEST. IT FELL ABOUT 10 MILES WEST OF KAESONG, APPARENTLY IN RED TERRITORY. THE OTHER TWO ESCAPED TO THE NORTH. ONE OR TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.
LONE NIGHT INTRUDER PLANES HAVE PENETRATED THE SEOUL AREA FROM TIME TO TIME BUT USUALLY HAVE SPED AWAY QUICKLY.
THE TYPE OF CRAFT IN THE THREE-PLANE RAID WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS REPORTED THAT THEY FLEW SLOWLY. THIS WOULD INDICATE THEY WERE PROPELLER-DRIVEN, NOT JETS.
IN SATURDAY'S 25-MINUTE JET BATTLE OVER "MIG-ALLEY," 34 U.S. F-86 SABREJETS TANGLED WITH 85 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15'S--A TOTAL OF 119 JETS IN ACTION.
THREE OF THE RED PLANES WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS RETIRED TO THE SAFETY OF MANCHURIA. NO U.S. LOSSES WERE REPORTED.
THE U.S. FAR-EAST AIR FORCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS, JUNE 21 TO SEPT. 20, 55 ALLIED PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FORCES. LOSSES INCLUDED 40 FIGHTER-BOMBERS ON FRONTLINE SUPPORT MISSIONS.
IN THE SAME PERIOD, THE FEAF STATED, 56 RED MIGS HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED IN AIR FIGHTS.
GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS REPORTED SEPT. 4 THAT THE REDS HAD ASSEMBLED MORE THAN 1,000 FIGHTERS, LIGHT BOMBERS AND GROUND-ATTACK PLANES IN MANCHURIA, WERE IMPROVING AIRFIELDS IN MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA, AND HAD A LARGE FORCE OF CAUCASIAN TECHNICIANS AND ENGINEERS FROM SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
ON THE BATTLEFRONT, AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN TWICE STORMED UP THE BLOODY SLOPES OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN EASTERN KOREA SATURDAY--ONLY TO BE HURLED BACK EACH TIME.
STAN CARTER, REPORTING SATURDAY ON THE ASSAULT FROM THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, SAID LAST REPORTS WERE THAT ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE SUG IN WITHIN YARDS OF THE CREST.
THE NAVY REPORTED THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY FIRED HER 16-INCH GUNS FAR INLAND ON THE EAST COAST SATURDAY. THE REPORT SAID THE MIGHTY BATTLEWAGON DESTROYED HIGHWAY JUNCTIONS, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND ARTILLERY REPLACEMENTS.
THE RENEWED ETC., SECOND GRAF NIGHT LEAD AS BEFORE.

RA728PCS

A98FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
(140)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 22-(AP)-NEARLY 120 AMERICAN AND COMMUNIST JET WARPLANES TODAY FOUGHT FOR 25 MINUTES HIGH OVER "MIG ALLEY" IN NORTHWEST KOREA IN WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN HISTORY'S BIGGEST JET BATTLE.
U.S. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DAMAGED THREE RED MIG-15S.
THE BATTLE SWIRLED FROM 37,000 FEET DOWN TO 20,000 FEET. IT DIDN'T GO ALL THE WAY DOWN TO TREE-TOP LEVEL AS SOME RECENT JET FIGHTS HAVE.
THIRTY-FOUR AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS WERE PITTED AGAINST ABOUT 85 MIGS. IN THE BIGGEST SINGLE BATTLE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED, IT WAS 30 SABRES AGAINST 80 MIGS. THAT WAS SEPT. 10.
PILOTS CLAIMING HITS ON THEIR COMMUNIST FOES WERE LT. ARTHUR O'CONNER, 2330 DUNCAN ST., ST. JOSEPH, MO.; LT. RAYMOND C. BARTON, 1310 COMFORT RD., AUGUSTA, GA., AND LT. EUGENE CONLEY, 2417 27TH ST., AKRON, O.
ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SATURDAY HURLED ANOTHER ATTACK AT THE HIGHEST PEAK OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."
U.N. OFFICERS ESTIMATED THE REDS LOST NEARLY 1,000 MEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE ACTION.
THEY SAID THAT ONLY ONE OF THE FOUR TANK-TIPPED FORCES ON THE RAID RAN INTO TROUBLE. IT HAD TO FIGHT OUT OF A CURTAIN OF ANTI-TANK, MORTAR, ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.
THE WESTERN FRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.
ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS PROWLING THE KOREAN SKIES FRIDAY NIGHT AND SATURDAY MORNING ATTACKED 1,400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES. U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED AT LEAST 430 VEHICLES, 50 RAIL CARS AND THREE LOCOMOTIVES.
THE AIR FORCE SUMMARY REPORTED MORE HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AND LESS RAIL MOVEMENT THAN IN RECENT DAYS.
TALK OF A GIGANTIC RED OFFENSIVE IN THE WEST HAS DIED DOWN AROUND EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
THE COMMUNIST POWER STILL IS THERE--MASSES OF INFANTRY BACKED BY TANKS AND THREATS OF AIR POWER. BUT THE WANING OF THE FULL MOON HAS QUIETED SPECULATION. RED ATTACKS USUALLY ARE LAUNCHED BY LIGHT OF A FULL MOON.
IN THE EAST, SAVE FOR THE RENEWED ASSAULTS ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," THERE WAS A GENERAL SLACKENING OF PACE IN THE FIVE-WEEKS OLD BATTLE OF THE HILLS.
THE NEW ATTACK WAS CARRIED BY ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS ALLIED REGIMENTS IN THE KOREAN WAR--ONE THAT HAS DISTINGUISHED ITSELF IN AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN OUTSTANDING ACTIONS SINCE LAST WINTER. CENSORS BANNED FURTHER IDENTIFICATION.

A43FX
U.S. MARINES FRIDAY PUSHED NEARLY 2,000 REDS OFF A 3,000-FOOT PEAK IN A BITTER FOUR-HOUR STRUGGLE. ELSEWHERE IN THE EAST, ACTION TAPERED OFF TO PATROL CLASHES AS BOTH SIDES RESTED AND LICKED THEIR WOUNDS.
THE ALLIED TANK SWEEP INTO THE "IRON TRIANGLE" WAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST ARMORED OPERATIONS OF THE WAR. ELEMENTS OF THREE U.N. DIVISIONS TOOK PART.
OBJECTIVE OF THE RAID WAS TO SHOOT UP EVERY RED TARGET IN SIGHT. WHEN THAT WAS DONE THE FORCE RETURNED TO ITS LINES AND BUTTONED UP FOR THE NIGHT.
IN TEMPO WITH THE QUICKENED PACE OF THE GROUND WAR, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE FRIDAY FLEW A NEAR-RECORD 979 SORTIES.
IT WAS THE GREATEST NUMBER FOR A SINGLE DAY SINCE JUNE 12.
FEAF SAID FIGHTER-BOMBERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED NEARLY 200 RAIL CARS AND RIPPED UP TRACKS IN 55 PLACES. PILOTS ALSO CLAIMED AS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED 13 BOATS, 285 ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, 18 GUN POSITIONS, 18 RED WAREHOUSES, 25 SUPPLY CARTS, THREE AMMUNITION AND FUEL DUMPS, 12 LOCOMOTIVES, 240 FREIGHT CARS AND 710 MOTOR VEHICLES.
FIVE RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34 TANKS WERE DESTROYED AND THREE WERE DAMAGED BY ALLIED WARPLANES NEAR HWANGJU ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
IN THE ONLY JET ACTION REPORTED FRIDAY, THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S CHASED TWO UNARMED F-80 SHOOTING STAR RECONNAISSANCE PLANES. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.
FEAF SAID SATURDAY THAT ALLIED PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 63 RED PLANES BETWEEN JUNE 21 AND SEPT. 20. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 56 MIGS.
IN THE SAME PERIOD THE ALLIES LOST 55 PLANES TO RED GROUND FIRE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY U.N. AIRCRAFT WERE LOST IN AIR BATTLES.
THE ALLIED LOSSES INCLUDED 40 FIGHTER-BOMBERS, FOUR LIGHT BOMBERS, ONE MEDIUM BOMBER AND 10 MISCELLANEOUS PLANES.
THE WEEKLY SUMMARY OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, ISSUED SATURDAY, SAID 797 VEHICLES, 23 LOCOMOTIVES AND 309 RAIL CARS WERE DESTROYED BY FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS DURING THE LAST SEVEN DAYS.
PILOTS SAID THEY DAMAGED 1,436 VEHICLES, 44 LOCOMOTIVES AND 1,137 RAIL CARS.
IN THEIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES, ALLIED WARPLANES RIPPED UP RAIL LINES AT 448 STRATEGIC PLACES AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 61 RAIL AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES.
OTHER REPORTS LISTED SEVEN LARGE AMMUNITION DUMPS DESTROYED, 86 GUN POSITIONS KNOCKED OUT, FIVE RUSSIAN-TYPE T-34 TANKS DESTROYED,

ONE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JET PLANE SHOT DOWN AND MORE THAN 450 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS KILLED OR WOUNDED.
CC324APD NM

A177KX
BULLETIN
SEOUL, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THREE ENEMY AIRCRAFT RAIDED THE SEOUL AREA EARLY TODAY AND ONE WAS SHOT DOWN IN FLAMES BY ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS.
THE RAID OCCURRED SHORTLY BEFORE 1 A.M. (11 A.M. EST, SATURDAY).
THE REDS' TARGETS APPARENTLY WERE THE MAIN U.N. AIR BASE AT KIMPO AND THE SEOUL CITY AIRPORT. ONE OR TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED WITHOUT DAMAGE.
THE RAID LASTED ONLY SEVEN MINUTES.
THE FIRST ALERT WAS PICKED UP AT 12:50 A.M., FOLLOWED AT 12:57 A.M. BY THE FINAL ALERT WHEN THE NIGHT FIGHTERS PICKED UP TWO IMAGES ON THEIR RADAR SCREENS.
THE ALL-CLEAR WAS SOUNDED AT 2:03 A.M., AFTER THE TWO REMAINING RED PLANES SWUNG COUNTER-CLOCKWISE FROM WEST TO NORTH AND DISAPPEARED FROM THE FIGHTERS' SCREENS.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE CONTROL OFFICERS REPORTED THE RED PLANES FLEW COMPARATIVELY SLOWLY. ONE OF THEM APPARENTLY FOLLOWED THE HAN RIVER IN THE MOONLIGHT, COMING INTO THE SEOUL AREA FROM EAST TO WEST.
SOME SMALL EXPLOSIVE SHELLS--POSSIBLY SPENT 20 MILLIMETERS FROM THE ALLIED NIGHT FIGHTERS--LANDED AND EXPLODED NEAR SEOUL. THERE WERE NO EARLY REPORTS OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.
THE RED PLANE SHOT DOWN WAS HIT NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, ABOUT 12 MILES EAST OF YONAN OR ROUGHLY 10 MILES WEST OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE CITY OF KAESONG.
IT WAS A CLEAR NIGHT, LIT BY A HALF MOON THAT MADE THE SILVERY HAN AN IDEAL TRACKING PATH FOR THE REDS.
XA1249PCS NM

A17FX
175
TOKYO, SEPT.22-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TODAY RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN 55 ALLIED WAR PLANES BETWEEN JUNE 21 AND SEPT.20.
THESE INCLUDED 40 FIGHTER-BOMBERS, FOUR LIGHT BOMBERS, ONE MEDIUM BOMBER AND 10 MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT.
DURING THAT PERIOD, FEAF PLANES FLEW 53,000 SORTIES, BRINGING THE TOTAL FOR THE WAR TO 276,000.
ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED 63 RED PLANES DURING THE PERIOD, INCLUDING 56 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY ALLIED FIGHTERS WERE LOST IN SKY BATTLES.
LT.GEN. O.P.WEYLAND, FEAF COMMANDER, SAID 52 RED PLANES CROSSED INTO ALLIED TERRITORY DURING THE PERIOD WHEREAS 35,000 ALLIED FLIGHTS WERE MADE INTO RED-HELD TERRITORY.
GENERAL WEYLAND DESCRIBED THE ENEMY SUPPLY DIFFICULTIES THUS:
"WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO MOVE SUPPLY TRUCKS OVER HIS ALREADY BATTERED ROAD SYSTEM, WE KNOCKED OUT 16,000 OF THEM IN 90 DAYS. AS HE MADE EFFORTS TO SHUTTLE HIS FREIGHT CARS BETWEEN BOMBED-OUT BRIDGES, FEAF EXPLODED OR DAMAGED 110 LOCOMOTIVES AND 5,100 RAIL CARS DURING THE SAME PERIOD."
BP1218APD

B34KX Q
(190)
TOKYO, SEPT.22-(AP)-SWEDEN'S RED CROSS HOSPITAL IN KOREA TOMORROW OBSERVES THE ANNIVERSARY OF ITS ARRIVAL ON THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, SENT A CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE TO COL.ROLF KAIJSER, HOSPITAL COMMANDING OFFICER, TO COMMEMORATE THE DATE. SO DID MAJ.GEN.EDGAR ERSKINE HUME, SURGEON OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND.
ORGANIZED AND STAFFED IN STOCKHOLM AS A 200-BED HOSPITAL, THE UNIT WAS ASSIGNED A MISSION OF OPERATING A 450-BED HOSPITAL IN KOREA.
THIS WAS ACCOMPLISHED WITH A LIMITED PROFESSIONAL STAFF OF 10 DOCTORS, ONE DENTIST AND 30 NURSES. DURING THE PAST YEAR THEY HAVE TREATED OVER 10,000 PATIENTS, INCLUDING KOREAN CIVILIANS, UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS AND PRISONERS OF WAR.
IN HIS MESSAGE TO KAIJSER AND THE UNIT, RIDGWAY SAID:
"THE COMBINATION OF SKILL AND CONSIDERATION RENDERED TO THESE MANY PATIENTS IS A CREDIT TO SWEDEN AND THE UNITED NATIONS.
"ON THIS, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS HOSPITAL'S ENTRY INTO KOREAN SERVICE, I OFFER MY HEARTFELT THANKS TO ALL MEMBERS OF THIS ORGANIZATION AND TO THE PEOPLE OF SWEDEN."
HUME SAID THE "SELFLESS WOMEN AND MEN OF THIS SPLENDID UNIT HAVE BROUGHT MEDICAL SERVICE OF THE HIGHEST TYPE TO FIGHTING MEN OF MANY LANDS AND MANY FAITHS--ALL UNITED IN THE CAUSE OF DEMOCRACY."
XB5ACS

A91
MOSCOW, SEPT. 22-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE VIGOROUSLY ASSAILED GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY, CALLING HIM "GENERAL EXECUTIONER, EXECUTIONER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE."
THE PAPER SAID HE HAD USED THE ARMISTICE TALKS, NOW STALLED, AS AN EXCUSE FOR BUILDING UP GEN.VAN FLEET'S U.N. FORCES FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE.
"RIDGWAY," SAID THE GAZETTE, "KNOWS HE IS NOT A WISE MAN, BUT HE'S NOT SO STUPID AS TO FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS BECAUSE THE AMERICAN INVADERS OF KOREA SUFFERED A MILITARY DEFEAT."
WD841AED

A18
PRECEDE TEL AVIV (150)
PARIS, SEPT.22-(AP)-FOUR ARAB NATIONS WILL REFUSE TO PROMISE NOT TO WAGE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AGAIN, SYRIAN DIPLOMAT ACHMED SHUKEIRI SAID TODAY.
SHUKEIRI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT SYRIA, EGYPT, JORDAN AND LEBANON WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH ISRAEL'S DEMAND YESTERDAY THAT THE NATIONS SIGN A DECLARATION AGAINST WARLIKE ACTS IN PALESTINE.
ISRAEL HAD STIPULATED SHE WOULD SIGN SUCH AN AGREEMENT AND WOULD CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS IN THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CONFERENCE HERE ONLY IF THE OTHERS DID SO TOO. RENUNCIATION OF WAR-LIKE ACTS WAS PROPOSED BY THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION AT THE OUTSET OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE TALKS HERE.
QUALIFIED OBSERVERS SAID THIS ARAB DECISION MADE THE CHANCES "VERY SLIM" FOR MAKING PEACE.
THE CONFERENCE BEGAN SEPT.13 IN AN EFFORT TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOLVE PROBLEMS OF THE AFTERMATH OF JEWISH-ARAB FIGHTING IN 1948.
ML513PED

391 (Q) (250)
-17-
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT.22-(AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TODAY THAT ISRAEL HAS OFFERED TO SIGN A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH EACH OF THE FOUR ARAB STATES WITH WHICH SHE NOW HAS AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT--EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA.

HE SAID THIS OFFER WAS CONTAINED IN AN ISRAELI REPLY HANDED YESTERDAY TO ELY PALMER, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION, NOW MEETING IN PARIS.

THE ISRAELI OFFER, THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED, AFFORDS THE COMMISSION A "FIRST CLASS OPPORTUNITY" TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE ADDED THAT THE FOREIGN OFFICE BELIEVES THE OFFER IS IN ACCORD WITH THE COMMISSION'S FIVE-POINT PROGRAM, SUBMITTED EARLIER IN THE WEEK, WHICH INCLUDES A DEMAND THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES REFRAIN FROM ANY WARLIKE ACTS.

"WITH THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT OFFER ISRAEL GOES EVEN FURTHER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS ENDING THE SHOOTING WAR IN PALESTINE IN 1948 WERE NEGOTIATED BY RALPH J.BUNCHE, THE U.N. MEDIATOR, WHO WON A NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR HIS WORK.

THE ISRAEL OFFER ALSO IS REPORTED TO INCLUDE A SUGGESTION FOR MUTUAL CANCELLATION OF ALL WAR DAMAGES, BUT MENTIONS NO FIGURE TO BE PAID BY ISRAEL AS COMPENSATION TO ARAB REFUGEES. THE NOTE ALSO SAID REPATRIATION OF A NUMBER OF ARAB REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL SHOULD BE CONSIDERED, BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

BUT THE HEART OF THE PROPOSAL IS THE NON-AGGRESSION PACTS, IN THE VIEW OF ISRAELIS. ARABMACCEPTANCE, THE NOTE SAID, WOULD OFFER "A REAL TOKEN OF THE ARAB STATES'.WLLNNETWBRK TOWARD'THE

BUT THE HEART OF THE PROPOSAL IS THE NON-AGGRESSION PAC

BUT THE HEART OF THE PROPOSAL IS THE NON-AGGRESSION PACTS, IN THE VIEW OF ISRAELIS. ARAB ACCEPTANCE, THE NOTE SAID, WOULD OFFER "A REAL TOKEN OF THE ARAB STATES' WILLINGNESS TO WORK TOWARD THE ESSENTIAL AIM OF THE PARIS CONFERENCE--RESTORATION OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
WB359PED

A122 160

PARIS, SEPT. 22-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY THE RESULTS OF HIS CONFERENCES IN AMERICA ARE "MUCH BETTER THAN COULD HAVE BEEN THOUGHT IN PARIS."

HE DID NOT ENLARGE ON THIS, OR SAY WHAT HE MEANT. HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING, HOWEVER, TO THE DECISION ON THE FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY BEFORE RECRUITING GERMAN TROOPS.

SCHUMAN SPOKE TO REPORTERS AS HE ALIGHTED FROM A PLANE AT ORLY FIELD. WITH HIM WERE DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT AND FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER WHO ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE MEETINGS.

MAYER SAID:

"WE AGREED TO MAKE THE MAXIMUM EFFORT FOR COMMON DEFENSE WITHOUT COMPROMISING THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY OF EUROPEAN NATIONS, THAT IS TO SAY BY TAKING THE REQUIRED PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID INFLATION."

MAYER SAID THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN COAL SUPPLIES FOR FRANCE WAS "VIRTUALLY SOLVED," SO FAR AS QUANTITY, TRANSPORT AND FREIGHT CHARGES ARE CONCERNED. THERE REMAIN TO BE SETTLED, HOWEVER, THE QUESTION OF COKE SUPPLIES, THE MINES TO BE USED, AND THE PORTS FROM WHICH THE CARGOES ARE TO SAIL.
WD1059AED

A107
(260)
BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SEPT.22-(AP)-FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE IRRITATED OVER THE FRIENDLY RECEPTION GIVEN IN THE UNITED STATES TO HABIB BOURGUIBA, A TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER.

FRANCE HAS RULED TUNISIA IN REALITY FOR 70 YEARS ALTHOUGH THE BEY OF TUNIS, SIDI MOHAMMED EL-AMIN, IS THE NOMINAL MONARCH.

BOURGUIBA, SON OF A PIONEER CAMPAIGNER FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, HAS SPOKEN OUT OPENLY OF WHAT HE CALLS FRANCE'S "COMPLETE AND PITILESS COLONIAL YOKE" AND "SELFISH AND CRIMINAL EXPLOITATION" OF NORTH AFRICAN DEPENDENCIES.

WHAT IRRITATES FRENCH OFFICIALS NOW ARE A STATEMENT BY BOURGUIBA IN LONDON, A SPEECH ON THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO, AND AN ADDRESS TO A LABOR MEETING. THEY HAVE BROUGHT HIS INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT MORE PUBLICITY THAN IT HAS HAD IN YEARS.

HE GETS LITTLE ATTENTION IN PARIS, WHERE NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS ARE NO NOVELTY. BUT NOW HE IS TRAVELING ABROAD--ON A FRENCH PASSPORT--AND SPEAKING HIS MIND.

IN TUNISIA, FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL LOUIS PERILLIER THREATENED LAST WEEK TO PUT BOURGUIBA "WHERE HE CAN DO NO HARM" IF HE TRIES TO MAKE TROUBLE IN TUNISIA.

PUTTING HIM ON A VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM IS CONSIDERED BY THE FRENCH TO BE A KIND OF SEMI-OFFICIAL ENDORSEMENT OF HIS MOVEMENT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO OFFICIAL PROTEST BEING PLANNED, HOWEVER.

THEN THE SPOKESMAN WENT ON TO SAY THAT BOURGUIBA HAD BEEN IN A MARSEILLE JAIL IN 1942 FOR PROVOKING RIOTS AND THE GERMAN OCCUPATION FREED HIM. HE ACCUSED THE TUNISIAN OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS.
JB1043PED

389 (Q) (380)
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
--17--

PARIS, SEPT.22-(AP)-NEARLY EVERY SOLDIER, SAILOR AND AIRMAN ASSIGNED TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE IS HAVING A REHEARSAL FOR COMBAT THIS FALL.

RHINE RIVER MANEUVERS ENDING TODAY IN NORTHERN GERMANY ARE THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF LAND, SEA AND AIR EXERCISES DESIGNED TO TEST THE ABILITY OF ALLIED FORCES TO STAVE OFF AGGRESSION.

MILLIONS OF CIVILIANS AND "WEEKEND SOLDIERS" ALSO ARE INVOLVED IN THE SERIES OF TESTS, IN CIVIL DEFENSE ALERTS.

THE MAIN IDEA OF MILITARY MANEUVERS, ACCORDING TO OFFICERS AT GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, IS TO GIVE THE MEN AND MACHINERY OF A DEFENSE ORGANIZATION A TRIAL RUN. BUT ANOTHER AIM OF THESE MANEUVERS, THEY SAY, IS BOTH TO PROVE TO THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE THEY HAVE A SECURITY FORCE AND TO NEEDLE THEM AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS INTO A GREATER CONTRIBUTION TO IT.

ALLIED COOPERATION IS BEING STRESSED. EISENHOWER HARPED ON THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER REPEATEDLY IN A THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE RHINE RIVER MANEUVERS.

SOLDIERS OF SEVEN NATIONS PRACTICED THERE THE ROLES THEY WILL PLAY TOGETHER IF AN AGGRESSOR FROM THE EAST SHOULD STRIKE THROUGH THE NORTH GERMAN PLAINS.

A BIG TEST OF EUROPE'S AIR DEFENSES ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS COMES NEXT WEEKEND IN THE EIGHT-NATION "EXERCISE CIRRUS."

U.S. LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ALLIED AIR FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, DESCRIBED THE EXERCISE'S PRINCIPAL AIM AS A TEST "TO EMPLOY AS REALISTICALLY AS POSSIBLE THE SYSTEM OF COMMAND AND CONTROL OF ALL AIR AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON ARRANGEVENTS FOR MUTUAL SUPPORT."

TWO OTHER DEFENSE EXERCISES ARE SCHEDULED FOR THE SAME TIME. FOUR

FRENCH DIVISIONS WILL ROLL INTO ACTION IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF GERMANY IN EXERCISES JUPITER AND THE CIVIL DEFENSES OF THE BRITISH ISLES WILL BE TESTED IN EXERCISE PINNACLE.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE TEST WILL BRING INTO ACTION THE "SATURDAY NIGHT SOLDIERS" OF BRITAIN, INCLUDING TERRITORIAL GUARDS, CIVILIAN DEFENSE WORKERS, VOLUNTEER AIR RESERVES AND OTHERS.

THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN COMMAND WILL HAVE MANEUVERS IN GERMANY AND PART OF FRANCE BETWEEN OCT.3 AND 10.

ITALIAN CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISES ALSO ARE PLANNED FOR OCTOBER.

ON THE SEA, THE ALLIED FLEETS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN ARE DUE TO STEAM INTO DEFENSIVE ACTION LATE IN OCTOBER AGAINST A THEORETICAL ENEMY. THE NAVAL WAR GAMES WILL INVOLVE THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET AND UNITS OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ITALIAN NAVIES AND THEIR NAVAL AIR ARMS.

WB341PED

A4

PARIS, SEPT.22-(AP)-THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE (AJDC) SEEKS $23,500,000 TO AID JEWS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST NEXT YEAR.

MOSES A.LEAVITT, EXECUTIVE VICE-CHAIRMAN, TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THAT THIS WAS THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENT TO MEET THE COMMITTEE'S NEEDS. THE FUNDS ARE TO BE COLLECTED THROUGH THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL LARGELY IN THE UNITED STATES.

AJDC'S 1951 BUDGET WAS $22,650,000.

MD215AED

A23

PARIS, SEPT.22-(AP)-PARIS WILL GET MEAT AGAIN NEXT WEEK.

THE BUTCHERS, AFTER A WEEK-LONG STRIKE PROTESTING A 10 PER CENT GOVERNMENT PRICE ROLLBACK, DECIDED TONIGHT TO REOPEN THEIR SHOPS ON TUESDAY, THUS YIELDING THE GOVERNMENT A FIRST ROUND VICTORY IN ITS FIGHT TO KEEP DOWN PRICES.

ML521PED

B88 (Q) (250)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BERLIN, SEPT.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS, CAUGHT IN THEIR OWN PROPAGANDA FOR ALL-GERMAN VOTING, SIDESTEPPED A CHALLENGE TONIGHT FOR A SHOW OF STRENGTH IN BERLIN.

FRITZ EBERT, RUSSIAN-BACKED MAYOR OF EAST BERLIN, REJECTED A WEST GERMAN PROPOSAL THAT THE DIVIDED CITY GET TOGETHER AND FACE THE PUBLIC AT THE POLLS ONE MONTH HENCE.

FOLLOWING THE SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PLAN, EBERT TOLD A RED RALLY THE ENTIRE NATION SHOULD VOTE IN "FREE AND SECRET" ELECTIONS AND THAT NOTHING WOULD BE PROVED BY STARTING IN BERLIN.

HE SAID THE WEST GERMANS SUGGESTED BERLIN AS A STARTER ONLY BECAUSE "THEY ARE AFRAID OF ALL-GERMAN VOTING." IT WAS AT LEAST A TACIT ADMISSION THAT THE WEST BERLINERS ARE UNAFRAID OF THE OUTCOME OF ANY CITY-WIDE BALLOTTING. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT DARED TO RISK A PUBLIC POLL HERE SINCE THEY WERE SOUNDLY THRASHED IN 1946.

THE EASTERN AIM IN TALKING OF GERMAN UNITY APPEARS TO BE TO UNDERMINE WEST GERMAN PARTNERSHIP IN WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE WEST CITY GOVERNMENT GAVE EBERT'S ADMINISTRATION A CHANCE TO SHOW ITS SINCERITY EARLIER TODAY AND THE COMMUNISTS FAILED TO MEASURE UP. TEN PRO-COMMUNIST MEMBERS ONCE ELECTED TO THE CITY-WIDE ASSEMBLY WERE INVITED TO RETURN TO THEIR SEATS FOR A SPECIAL SESSION. THE SOVIET SECTOR PRESS ALSO WAS ASKED TO ATTEND. NONE SHOWED UP.

WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR, ERNST REUTER, CHIDED THE EAST FOR PASSING UP THE CHANCE TO SHOW GOOD WILL AND TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN WILL DEAL WITH THE NATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION NEXT WEEK.

WB334PED

A104 (350)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, SEPT. 22-(AP)-EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNISTS TODAY SNUBBED A FORMAL INVITATION TO RETURN TO THEIR SEATS IN THE LEGALLY ELECTED BERLIN CITY PARLIAMENT.

THE INVITATION TO RETURN WAS ISSUED BY WEST BERLIN TO TEST THE SINCERITY OF THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN UNITY.

HAD THE 10 COMMUNIST MEMBERS SHOWN UP IT WOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY THE WEST AS THE FIRST PROOF OF SINCERITY OF COMMUNIST UNITY PROPOSALS MADE BY EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

THE 10 SEATS -- OUT OF 137 -- HAVE BEEN RESERVED FOR THE COMMUNISTS EVER SINCE THEY BROKE UP THE CITY GOVERNMENT IN 1948 AND ESTABLISHED THEIR SEPARATE REGIME IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR.

TODAY'S SESSION WAS CALLED TO TALK ABOUT GERMAN UNITY. THE PARLIAMENT OFFERED TO HOLD CITYWIDE ELECTIONS ON SUNDAY, OCT. 21, IF SOVIET EAST BERLIN AGREED TO THESE PREREQUISITES: EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL RECOGNIZED POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE SOVIET SECTOR, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND THE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.

WEST BERLIN LEGISLATORS SAID THEY WOULD RELEASE THE FEW COMMUNIST AGITATORS HELD IN WEST SECTOR JAILS AS SOON AS THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO FREE POLITICAL PRISONERS FROM THEIR CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

MAYOR ERNST REUTER DECLARED "THE SOVIETS HAVE BLOCKED FREE CITYWIDE ELECTIONS IN BERLIN" EVER SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK A SEVERE BEATING ON THEIR ONLY TEST IN 1946. HE ADDED:

"OUR GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FOR ELECTIONS AT ANY TIME--ANY TIME THE OTHER SIDE WILL AGREE TO THE PROCEDURES WHICH ALREADY EXIST, ANY TIME THE OTHER SIDE WILL GRANT POLITICAL LIBERTY IN EAST BERLIN.

"IF THE OTHER SIDE REALLY WANTED FREEDOM IN BERLIN, THEY WOULD HAVE MADE A GESTURE TO PROVE THAT THEIR UNITY PROPOSALS ARE HONEST--SAY, BY RELEASING THEIR POLITICAL PRISONERS."

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN WILL DEAL NEXT WEEK WITH GERMAN UNITY PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY GROTEWOHL. THESE CALL FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF AN EAST-WEST CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TO PLAN FREE GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS AND PUSH FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY TO BE FOLLOWED BY WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS.

REUTER IN THE PAST HAS OPPOSED TOO HASTY REJECTION OF EASTERN PROPOSALS. HE HAS ADVOCATED EXAMINATION OF THEIR SINCERITY TO SEE "HOW MUCH THE RUSSIANS WILL PAY TO PREVENT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT."

WD945AED

A103 130

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 22-(AP)-A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN DISMISSED AS "ABSURD" TODAY CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGES THAT CZECH DIPLOMATS INVESTIGATING THE RUNAWAY TRAIN INCIDENT WERE ATTACKED IN WEST GERMANY.

THE HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS "THE TRUTH ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED:"

FOUR MEN DESCRIBED BY THE CZECHS AS "DIPLOMATIC AGENTS" CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY SAYING THEY WANTED TO INSPECT THE TRAIN ON WHICH 31 CZECH ANTI-COMMUNISTS FLED, AND TO TALK TO THE REFUGEES.

THEY WERE TOLD THE REQUEST WOULD HAVE TO GO THROUGH THE USUAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND THAT THEY COULD WAIT IN MUNICH UNTIL A DECISION WAS REACHED OR RETURN HOME.

"THEY CHOSE TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THEY WERE TAKEN BACK TO THE BORDER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "AS FOR THE REST OF THOSE CHARGES ABOUT 'ATTACKS' AND GERMAN POLICE WITH TOMMYGUNS--THEY ARE ABSURD."

WD937AED

A189
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 22-(AP)-HENRY F. GRADY, RETIRING AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, SAID ON ARRIVAL HERE TODAY THAT THE U.S. SHOULD "CONTINUE AND INCREASE" ITS ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN.
HE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT IRAN MAY BE FORCED INTO COMMUNIST HANDS UNLESS ITS OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN IS SETTLED.
WITHOUT REVENUE FROM OIL, HE SAID, IRAN IS ENDANGERED BY ECONOMIC TURMOIL AND A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST COUP. U.S. AID, HE SAID, WOULD CHEER THE IRANIANS WITH THE BELIEF THAT THEY "BELONG TO OUR CAMP."
HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WOULD "SCAB ON THE BRITISH" BY INTERVENING IN IRANIAN OIL OPERATIONS.
WD/TU307PED

525

(190)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IMPELLITTERI

BY JAMES PARLATORE

ROME, SEPT.22-(AP)-ROME GAVE ONE OF ITS BIGGEST RECEPTIONS SINCE THE WAR TONIGHT IN HONOR OF MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI OF NEW YORK.

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TWO THOUSAND PERSONS, INCLUDING ITALIAN NOBILITY, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, MILITARY, GOVERNMENT AND CIVIC FIGURES, PAID THEIR RESPECTS TO THE VISITING AMERICAN IN ONE OF THE PALACES AT PLAZA DEL CAMPIDOGLIO.

THEY DRANK CHAMPAGNE FROM HUGE SILVER RECEPTACLES AND ATE FROM BUFFET TABLES SAGGING WITH RICH FOODS IN FIVE HIGH-CEILINGED ROOMS. ANOTHER BUFFET TABLE WAS PLACED IN A GARDEN WHERE A STRING ORCHESTRA PLAYED SOFT MUSIC UNDER A WARM, STARLIT NIGHT.

YELLOW AND BLUE SPOTLIGHTS, ILLUMINATING THE TREES AND FOUNTAINS, ADDED MORE COLOR TO THE VIVID GARDEN SCENE.

WHEN MANY OF THE MALE GUESTS WERE PRESENTED TO THE MAN WHO LEFT ITALY AS AN INFANT AND BECAME MAYOR OF AMERICA'S LARGEST CITY, THEY CLICKED THEIR HEELS SHARPLY AND BOWED LOW. MANY KISSED THE HAND OF MRS.IMPELLITTERI.

"THIS RECEPTION," MAYOR REBECCHINI OF ROME SAID, "SYMBOLIZES THE BOND OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ITALY AND AMERICA."

NEW YORK'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID:

"I AM SO COMPLETELY OVERWHELMED I SIMPLY CAN'T FIND WORDS TO EXPRESS MY FEELINGS. ALL I CAN SAY IS THANKS TO THE PEOPLE OF ROME."

EARLIER MAYOR IMPELLITTERI GOT HIS FIRST MACARONI DISH SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE WEDNESDAY.

IT WAS SERVED BY AN AMERICAN.

THE ITALIAN-BORN NEW YORK CITY MAYOR COMPLAINED YESTERDAY, AFTER A RECEPTION BY ITALIAN MINISTERS, THAT NO ONE HAD OFFERED HIM MACARONI.

HIS WISH WAS FULFILLED AT VILLA TAVERNA, HOME OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES C. DUNN.

BECAUSE THE AMBASSADOR IS IN THE UNITED STATES, LLEWELLYNE THOMPSON, JR., MINISTER COUNSELLOR OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, PLAYED HOST TO THE MAYOR AND HIS PARTY.

TO THE DELIGHT OF IMPELLITTERI, THOMPSON SERVED CANELLONI, LONG, ROUND MACARONI STUFFED WITH CHEESE AND GROUND MEAT. THE MAYOR HAD TWO PORTIONS.

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AFTER HE RETURNED TO HIS HOTEL, THE ITALIAN FILM INDUSTRY PRESENTED IMPELLITTERI A SMALL BRONZE ROMAN CHARIOT. THE PRESENTATION WAS TIED UP WITH THE PROMOTION OF A FILM "QUO VADIS," MADE IN ROME.

IMPELLITTERI THEN MADE A TOUR OF THE CITY WITH ROME'S MAYOR, SALVATORE REBECCHINI, AND OTHER CITY OFFICIALS. THE PARTY SAW SOME OF ROME'S LOW COST HOUSING UNITS AND SLUM SECTIONS.

DURING AN INSPECTION OF ROME'S MODERN RAILROAD TERMINAL, IMPELLITTERI WAS SHOWN THE PROPOSED ENTRANCE FOR A FOUR-MILE SUBWAY SYSTEM ROME INTENDS TO BUILD SOON.

"ARE YOU GOING TO CHARGE A FIVE-CENT FARE?" HE ASKED REBECCHINI, REFERRING TO THE OLD RATE IN NEW YORK.

ROME'S MAYOR LAUGHED. BUT MADE NO REPLY.

TU534PED

30.24- 27019

A43

ROME, SEPT.22-(AP)-ROME GAVE ONE OF ITS BIGGEST RECEPTIONS SINCE THE WAR TONIGHT IN HONOR OF MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI OF NEW YORK.

TWO THOUSAND PERSONS, INCLUDING ITALIAN NOBILITY, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, MILITARY, GOVERNMENT AND CIVIC FIGURES, PAID THEIR RESPECTS TO THE VISITING AMERICAN IN ONE OF THE PALACES AT PLAZA DEL CAMPIDOGLIO.

WHEN MANY OF THE MALE GUESTS WERE PRESENTED TO THE MAN WHO LEFT ITALY AS AN INFANT AND BECAME MAYOR OF AMERICA'S LARGEST CITY, THEY CLICKED THEIR HEELS SHARPLY AND BOWED LOW.

"THIS RECEPTION," MAYOR REBECCHINI OF ROME SAID, "SYMBOLIZES THE BOND OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ITALY AND AMERICA."

NEW YORK'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID:

"ALL I CAN SAY IS THANKS TO THE PEOPLE OF ROME."

ML659PED

A71

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.22-(AP)-UNITED STATES DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN PRAISED THE WORK OF THE 13TH U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSCO) AT ITS FINAL SESSION YESTERDAY.

LUBIN LISTED AMONG ECOSOC'S MAIN ACCOMPLISHMENTS ITS ACTIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS--INCLUDING THE CONDEMNATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR JAILING ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON "SPY" CHARGES--AND MEASURES AIMED AT PREVENTING REVIVAL OF INTERNATIONAL CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES.

BB652AED

SEP 23 1951

A85

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.22-(AP)-RUDOLF SLANSKY, DEMOTED SECRETARY GENERAL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS BEEN NAMED TO COORDINATE THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLANS, THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SLANSKY, THE AGENCY SAID, HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF OF "THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE COORDINATION OF PREPARATIONS FOR ECONOMIC PLANS." IT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGAN RESPONSIBLE TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THE REPORT TENDED TO CONFIRM PREVIOUS SPECULATION THAT SLANSKY'S REMOVAL IN THE RECENT GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP WAS A DEMOTION. THE JOB AS PLAN COORDINATOR WAS BELIEVED BY WESTERN SOURCES HERE TO BE LITTLE MORE THAN THAT OF A TOP STATISTICIAN.

ACTUAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PROGRAMS RECENTLY WAS GIVEN TO KAROL BACILEK, NEWLY APPOINTED MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL--THE ALL POWERFUL POST SUPERVISING EVERY PHASE OF THE NATION'S ECONOMIC LIFE. THE NEWS AGENCY DID NOT MAKE IT CLEAR WHETHER BACILEK'S RESPONSIBILITY ALSO INCLUDED SLANSKY'S NEW DEPARTMENT.

BB754AED

A21

COPENHAGEN, SEPT.22-(AP)-A DANISH ARMY SPITFIRE CRASHED INTO A HOUSE NEAR RINGSTED TODAY, KILLING THE PILOT AND A 12-YEAR-OLD BOY WHO LIVED IN THE HOUSE. THE PLANE, PARTICIPATING IN AUTUMN MANEUVERS, PLUNGED THROUGH THE ROOF OF THE TWO-STORY HOUSE AND WOUND UP IN THE BASEMENT.

ML519PED

A150 (150)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT 22-(AP)-SWEDISH POLICE TODAY LIBERATED A SAILOR OF A POLISH SHIP IN STOCKHOLM HARBOR. HE HAD BEEN LOCKED IN A CABIN AND BEATEN UNCONSCIOUS BY THE CREW AFTER MAKING A FUTILE ATTEMPT TO RUN AWAY, SWEDISH AUTHORITIES SAID.

THE SAILOR, WHOSE NAME IS BEING WITHHELD, WAS A MEMBER OF THE CREW OF THE POLISH SHIP WIELUM, UNDERGOING REPAIRS HERE.

THE SAILOR, IN A BOLT FOR FREEDOM, JUMPED FROM THE SHIP TO THE WHARF AND RAN. CREW MEMBERS CHASED AFTER HIM AND AFTER A WILD FLIGHT OVERPOWERED HIM. HE WAS TAKEN BACK TO THE SHIP AND LOCKED UP.

WITNESSES ASHORE WHO HAD SEEN THE FIGHT, CALLED POLICE. A HIGH-RANKING POLICE OFFICER AND TWO MEN WENT ABOARD AND WON THE SAILOR'S RELEASE. MEANWHILE, SEVERAL CARS FROM THE POLISH LEGATION DROVE UP TO THE SHIP'S SIDE. TWELVE POLICE PATROL CARS ROLLED UP TO BLOCK OFF THE SHIP FROM THE SURROUNDING PORT AREA.

HUNDREDS OF POLES HAVE FLED THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN SWEDEN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE SAILOR WAS BADLY HURT FROM HIS BEATING AND WAS RUSHED TO A HOSPITAL AFTER SHORT INTERROGATION BY POLICE. HIS CONDITION WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS.

THE OFFICERS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE HAD BEEN THREATENED BY THE SHIP'S "CULTURE AND INFORMATION" OFFICER DURING THE VOYAGE TO STOCKHOLM AND BECAME CONVINCED THAT RETURNING TO POLAND WOULD BE VIRTUALLY THE SAME AS WALKING IN FRONT OF A FIRING SQUAD. HE DECIDED, THEREFORE, TO SEEK REFUGE IN SWEDEN.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE POLISH LEGATION DECLINED COMMENT.

JA153PED

SEP 23 1951

A2

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT.22-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED ROMANIA LAST NIGHT WITH TWO MORE BORDER VIOLATIONS AND ACCUSED HER COMINFORM NEIGHBOR OF TRYING TO PROMOTE WAR IN THE BALKANS.

THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD SENT TWO NOTES CHARGING ROMANIA WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR FRONTIER SHOOTINGS ON SEPT.5 AND 16.

MD212AED

A184

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN 600

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 22-(AP)-DEPUTY MOHAMMED ALI SHUSHTARI TOOK REFUGE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY, SAYING HIS LIFE HAD BEEN THREATENED BECAUSE HE WAS ONE OF 14 MEMBERS WHO HAD DECLARED THEIR OPPOSITION TO IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

SHUSHTARI SOUGHT SAFETY BEHIND THE STOUT DOORS AS THE UNITED STATES' NEW AMBASSADOR, LOY HENDERSON, ARRIVED IN THIS TROUBLED CAPITAL, WHERE ECONOMIC DISTRESS AND POSSIBLE INROADS BY THE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY ARE THREATENED RESULTS OF THE SHUT DOWN OF OPERATIONS BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE SEEKING OF SANCTUARY IN PARLIAMENT OR THE SHAH'S PALACE IS A TIME-HONORED DEVICE OF IRANIAN POLITICIANS TO DRAMATIZE THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT. MOSSADEGH HIMSELF HAS USED IT MANY TIMES IN HIS LONG CAREER.

OTHER OPPOSITION DEPUTIES SAID THEY WERE CARRYING GUNS EVEN TO COCKTAIL PARTIES THESE DAYS. THEY, TOO, SAID THEY HAVE BEEN THREATENED BY NATIONAL FRONT EXTREMISTS.

HENDERSON REPLACES HENRY F.GRADY, WHO TRIED FOR MONTHS TO GET THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH TO SETTLE THE OIL CRISIS. HENDERSON ARRIVED FROM NEW DELHI IN THE MIDDLE OF A DIPLOMATIC SMOKESCREEN WHICH CONSIDERABLY MYSTIFIED OBSERVERS.

AN INFORMED IRANIAN OFFICIAL SAID MOSSADEGH HAD SENT BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD A NEW REQUEST FOR REOPENING OIL TALKS. THE NOTE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN UNSIGNED AND IN SUCH FORM THAT IT COULD BE DISAVOWED IF IT FAILED TO YIELD RESULTS.

LATER, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE NOTE AND DECLARED THE CABINET STILL WAS CONSIDERING A FINAL DECISION ON SEEKING NEW OIL TALKS.

BUT HE SAID "IT IS EXPECTED THE DOOR WILL BE OPENED FOR THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS BEFORE ANY OFFICIAL ACTION IS TAKEN."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE NOTE, DRAFTED BY MOSSADEGH HIMSELF AND DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR BY A HIGH COURT OFFICIAL INSTEAD OF THROUGH REGULAR CHANNELS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, OMITTED THE ULTIMATUM WHICH W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEGOTIATOR, REFUSED TO DELIVER TO LONDON EARLY THIS WEEK.

INFORMANTS SAID IT PROPOSED TO NEGOTIATE ONLY THE LIMITED SALE OF OIL TO THE BRITISH AND COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZED BRITISH OIL ASSETS.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID THE COMMUNICATION DID NOT CONTAIN ANYTHING NEW PROMISING A SETTLEMENT AND THAT IRAN WOULD BE SO INFORMED.

MOSSADEGH AT LEAST TEMPORARILY DROPPED HIS ULTIMATUM DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN 15 DAYS OR FACE EXPULSION OF 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY. HE APPARENTLY REALIZES THE LONDON GOVERNMENT IS UNLIKELY TO BOW WHILE THE OCT. 25 NATIONAL ELECTION IS IN THE OFFING.

THERE WERE HINTS, HOWEVER, HE HAD SENT A VEILED THREAT THROUGH A THIRD PERSON TO ACT AGAINST BRITISH TECHNICIANS WITHIN SEVEN DAYS. THE IRANIANS ALREADY HAVE WITHDRAWN THE RESIDENCE PERMIT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN SHIPPING SUPERINTENDENT AT ABADAN. HE LEFT FOR IRAQ TODAY.

THE IRANIANS HAD NOT YET CARRIED OUT THEIR THREAT, HOWEVER, TO EXPEL JAMES CUNNINGHAM, THE COMPANY'S COMMUNICATIONS SUPERINTENDENT.

THE IRANIANS BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA TODAY FOR A BARTER AGREEMENT TO REPLACE A $20,000,000 TRADE AGREEMENT M NLEX IRES I

THE IRANIANS BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA TODAY FOR A BARTER AGREEMENT TO REPLACE A $20,000,000 TRADE AGREEMENT THAT EXPIRES IN NOVEMBER. IRAN ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO INCREASE SHIPMENTS OF GOODS NEXT YEAR TO REPLACE SCARCE ARTICLES WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE DIVERTED FROM IRAN IN AN EFFORT TO PUT AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON MOSSADEGH.

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476

(350)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.22-(AP)-USING A MYSTERIOUS BIT OF BACK DOOR DIPLOMACY, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS ASKED BRITAIN TO REOPEN STALLED OIL TALKS AND HAS DROPPED HIS THREAT OF AN ULTIMATUM.

AUTHORITATIVE IRANIAN SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY A HIGH COURT OFFICIAL HANDED AN UNSIGNED NOTE CONTAINING MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSALS FOR A THIRD ROUND OF TALKS TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD THURSDAY NIGHT.

MOSSADEGH DROPPED HIS ANNOUNCED PLAN TO DELIVER HIS ULTIMATUM DEMANDING BRITISH ACTION IN 15 DAYS BECAUSE OF THE APPROACHING ELECTION IN BRITAIN, AN IRANIAN OFFICIAL SAID.

IRANIAN OFFICIALS SAID MOSSADEGH REALIZED PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE'S GOVERNING LABOR PARTY COULD NOT SUBMIT TO ANY ULTIMATUM WHILE CAMPAIGNING AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVES. WINSTON CHURCHILL HAS LED THE OPPOSITION PARTY IN BLASTING THE LABORITES WITH CHARGES OF BEING WEAK IN DEALING WITH IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES.

THE SHAH HAD BEEN TAKING THE LEAD IN A MOVE TO GET MOSSADEGH TO WITHDRAW THE ULTIMATUM. ONE COURT SOURCE SAID THERE IS EVEN A POSSIBILITY IRAN WOULD BE WILLING TO SEND A DELEGATION TO LONDON TO RESUME THE TALKS.

THERE IS A STRONG FEELING HIGH IN POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE, HOWEVER, THAT ATTLEE WILL STALL ANY FURTHER ACTION ON THE DELICATE OIL NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL AFTER THE OCTOBER ELECTION.

MOSSADEGH HAD SENT THE ULTIMATUM--THREATENING OUSTER OF THE 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS REMAINING AT THE ABADAN REFINERY IF BRITAIN REFUSED TO TALK AGAIN--TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC ASSISTANT. HARRIMAN, WHO GOT THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER LAST MONTH, REFUSED TO RELAY THE NOTE TO LONDON, SAYING IT WOULD SPLIT BRITAIN AND IRAN FURTHER. HE MADE PROPOSALS FOR NEW TALKS TO MOSSADEGH.

DETAILS OF THE IRANIAN NOTE WERE KEPT SECRET. EVEN THE FACT THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO SHEPHERD WAS KEPT CLOSELY GUARDED PENDING BRITISH REACTION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TONE OF THE NOTE IS MUCH MORE MODERATE THAN THE ULTIMATUM MOSSADEGH ASKED HARRIMAN TO RELAY LAST WEEK.

HARRIMAN HAS PROPOSED THE TWO COUNTRIES NEGOTIATE ON SETTING UP "COMPETENT" MANAGEMENT FOR THE NATIONALIZED OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY, COMPENSATING BRITAIN FOR THE TAKEOVER AND LETTING THE BRITISH HANDLE OIL TRANSPORTATION AND SALES. IRAN WANTS CONTROL OVER DRILLING, REFINING AND SALES.

(IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN'S NEW COMMUNICATION ADDS NOTHING TOWARDS GIVING ANY PROMISE OF SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW MESSAGE LEAVES THE POSITION UNCHANGED AND PROVIDED NO BASIS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS. IRAN IS BEING INFORMED TO THAT EFFECT, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.)

INFORMED SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH'S LATEST PROPOSAL WAS GIVEN TO THE BRITISH IN SUCH A MANNER THAT HE COULD DISAVOW THE WHOLE TRANSACTION IF IT BACKFIRES.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE NOTE CONTAINED THE SAME PROPOSALS FOR A LIMITED SALE OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND COMPENSATION FOR SEIZED PROPERTY AS WERE CONTAINED IN THE PREMIER'S LETTER TO HARRIMAN LAST WEEK. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS THAT IT DID NOT CONTAIN THE 15-DAY TIME LIMIT FOR REOPENING THE TALKS OR OUSTING BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM ABADAN.

ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO MOSSADEGH SAID THE PREMIER IS STILL GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO WITHDRAW THE RESIDENCE PERMITS OF BRITONS AT ABADAN UNLESS BRITAIN REPLIES "FAVORABLY" TO THE NOTE WITHIN SEVEN DAYS.

THE LATEST MANEUVER WAS EXECUTED IN A DEVIOUS MANNER. DIPLOMATIC CUSTOM CALLS FOR OFFICIAL NOTES TO BE HANDED A FOREIGN AMBASSADOR BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER. IN THIS CASE, IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY, A HIGH COURT OFFICIAL HANDED OVER THE UNSIGNED COMMUNICATION IN ENGLISH AND PERSIAN ON A PLAIN SHEET OF PAPER WITHOUT THE USUAL OFFICIAL HEADING OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE OR THE PREMIER'S OFFICE. ALTHOUGH THE NOTE DROPPED ALL TALK OF ANY ULTIMATUM, MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY SENT A VEILED THREAT OF A SEVEN-DAY TIME LIMIT TO THE BRITISH THROUGH A THIRD PERSON.

WD856AED

30.24- 27021

A134
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 22-(AP)-LOY HENDERSON ARRIVED TODAY TO TAKE UP HIS NEW DUTIES AS UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO IRAN. HE REPLACES HENRY F.GRADY WHO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR MONTHS TO GET A BRITISH-IRANIAN SETTLEMENT ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
HENDERSON, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE GRAVE OIL ISSUE EXCEPT TO SAY: "I AM ALWAYS AN OPTIMIST AS FAR AS PUBLIC AFFAIRS ARE CONCERNED."
WD1134AED

A92
WITH TEHRAN
LONDON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IRAN'S NEW COMMUNICATION ON THE OIL CRISIS "ADDS NOTHING" AND GIVES NO NEW PROMISE OF SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY.
THUS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE HOLDS THAT THE POSITION IS UNCHANGED AND THERE IS NO BASIS FOR RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN. IRAN IS BEING INFORMED OF THIS VIEW, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
WD850AED

A135
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 22-(AP)-TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND IRAN ON A BARTER AGREEMENT BEGAN TODAY WITH AN IRANIAN REQUEST THAT EXCHANGE OF GOODS BE STEPPED UP NEXT YEAR.
A $20,000,000 PACT ENTERED INTO BY BOTH COUNTRIES LAST YEAR EXPIRES IN NOVEMBER. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE FIRST DISCUSSION TODAY CENTERED AROUND WHETHER TO SIGN A NEW AGREEMENT OR EXTEND THE PRESENT ONE.
BOTH NATIONS ARE LAGGING BEHIND IN SHIPMENT OF GOODS UNDER THE TREATY. IRAN IS HOPING FOR MORE RUSSIAN PRODUCTS TO REPLACE SUPPLIES WHICH FORMERLY CAME FROM BRITISH SOURCES AND ARE NOW BANNED BY BRITAIN.
WD1135AED

A24
EDITOR'S NOTE: THE OTTAWA DECISION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TO TAKE TURKEY AND GREECE INTO GENERAL NATO DEFENSE PLANS IS HAVING IMMEDIATE REPERCUSSIONS IN THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THE NATO ACTED TO TAKE IN TURKEY AND GREECE WITHOUT CONSULTING THE ARABS.

OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THE NATO ACTED TO TAKE IN TURKEY AND GREECE WITHOUT CONSULTING THE ARABS. HE SAID THE LEAGUE WILL DISCUSS THE NATO ACTION AT A POLITICAL COMMITTEE MEETING SEPT.29. THE COMMITTEE USUALLY MEETS IN EGYPT. THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT DETAILS POSSIBILITIES OF THE NATO EFFORT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL AREA.
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PMS BUDGET (470)
EASTERN DEFENSES

BY FRED ZUSY
FAYID, EGYPT, SEPT.22-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S PLAN TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM BROUGHT INTO SHARP FOCUS TODAY THIS SUN-BAKED DESERT STRIP ALONGSIDE THE SUEZ CANAL.
THIS IS A SOVEREIGN PART OF EGYPT BUT IS UNDER BRITISH CONTROL AND EGYPT IS HOSTILE TO BRITISH MILITARY RULE. THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL DECISION AT OTTAWA TO INCORPORATE TURKEY AND GREECE IN ITS DEFENSE SETUP--ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM HERE--PUT IT IN THE SPOTLIGHT.
FAYID IS HEADQUARTERS AND THE NERVE CENTER OF BRITAIN'S WIDESPREAD MIDDLE EAST ARMY COMMAND. IT COULD BE HEADQUARTERS OF A

TALKED-ABOUT NEW MIDDLE EAST NATO BRANCH WITH U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH BACKING.
BUT NOWHERE MORE THAN HERE IS IT APPARENT THAT A SUCCESSFUL EXECUTION OF A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN DEPENDS ON THE ATTITUDE OF EGYPT.
BRITISH TROOPS OPERATE A GREAT MILITARY SUPPLY BASE THAT STRETCHES ALONG THE 104-MILE CANAL UNDER TERMS OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE SIGNED IN 1936 TO RUN 20 YEARS.
EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL DENOUNCE THE TREATY SOON. EGYPT DEMANDS THAT THE BRITISH CLEAR OUT OF THE CANAL AREA IMMEDIATELY.
BUT THE BRITISH SAY THAT BECAUSE OF THE WORLD TENSIONS THEY CAN'T ABANDON THIS BASE AND ITS SUPPLIES AND FACILITIES. THEY SAY THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE WITHIN REACH THAT COULD SUPPLY THE NECESSARY PORTS, LABOR, MATERIALS AND POTABLE WATER.
IT IS CERTAIN THE BRITISH FEEL THE CANAL AREA WOULD BE THE BACKBONE OF ANY MIDDLE EAST NATO.
THE BIG QUESTION IS WHETHER EGYPT WILL GO ALONG WITH THIS.

A25
MILITARY LEADERS SAY THERE ARE THREE PRIMARY FACTORS TO CONSIDER IN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE:
1--THE OIL RICHES OF THE PERSIAN GULF.
2--THE SUEZ CANAL, THE WORLD'S MOST USED OCEAN SHORTCUT.
3--THE "BASTION" OF TURKEY AS A STRONG DEFENSE POSITION.
ANY DEFENSE AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION WOULD HAVE TO HOLD THE LINE ON THESE THREE.
AS ENVISIONED AMONG MILITARY EXPERTS, A TOP BOARD OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND WOULD PLAN GRAND STRATEGY COORDINATING DEFENSE FORCES AVAILABLE AMONG ITS MEMBERS.
THE BOARD WOULD FUNNEL MILITARY SUPPLIES, CHIEFLY FROM THE UNITED STATES, TO THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. THESE SUPPLIES WOULD BE EXPECTED TO START SOON ALTHOUGH IT WOULD BE RECOGNIZED THAT EUROPE MUST HAVE PRIORITY.
BUT, THERE ARE SEVERAL PROBLEMS TO BE WORKED OUT.
ALTHOUGH TURKEY IS EXPECTED TO BE THE KEYSTONE, TURKEY IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO IDENTIFY ITSELF WITH EUROPE RATHER THAN THE MIDDLE EAST.
EGYPT MIGHT BE JEALOUS OF TURKEY'S LEADERSHIP. THE EGYPTIANS EMERGED ONLY LAST CENTURY FROM A LONG AND OPPRESSIVE TURKISH VICE-REGAL RULE.
ANOTHER FACTOR IS THE HATRED OF THE ARAB STATES FOR ISRAEL. PROPOSED PLANS WOULD CERTAINLY CALL FOR ISRAELI PARTICIPATION.
BRITISH SPOKESMEN DECLINE TO GIVE THE FACTS AND FIGURES ON THE BASE HERE. INFORMANTS HAVE SAID IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, THERE ARE FROM 30,000 TO 40,000 TROOPS AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. THERE ARE BELIEVED TO BE 150 SEPARATE MILITARY DEPOTS CRAMMED WITH MATERIEL.
ONE ESTIMATE IN THE PAST VALUED THE BUILDINGS AND SUPPLIES AT NEARLY A HALF BILLION DOLLARS.
THE BASE COULD EXPAND RAPIDLY IN WAR. THERE ARE HOSPITALS, FOOD DEPOTS, LEAVE AND REST CAMPS, STORES OF GAS AND OIL.
MD355AED

A109
NATO (WITH LONDON SUEZ SITUATIONER FOR SUNDAY AMS) (340)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, SEPT.22-(AP)-AN EGYPTIAN CABINET COMMITTEE TONIGHT BEGAN CHARTING EGYPT'S RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE LIGHT OF NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE PLANS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE CONTINUING STUDY IS BASED PRIMARILY ON EGYPT'S ASPIRATIONS

TO REMOVE BRITISH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL BANKS AND TO ANNEX THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

(BRITISH MILITARY SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THEY HOPE TO BOLSTER THE BRITISH POSITIONS ALONG THE SUEZ BY MAKING THEM A MAIN BASE OF THE PROPOSED NATO MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE.)

A NEW VIEW OF THE EGYPTIAN POSITION IS BEING TAKEN SINCE THE NATO COUNCIL AT OTTAWA THIS WEEK ACTED TO TAKE IN TURKEY AND GREECE. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE SAID THE NATO ACTED WITHOUT CONSULTING THE ARABS. THE LEAGUE IS MEETING SEPT.29 TO DISCUSS ITS POSITION.

THE CABINET COMMITTEE HELD A LONG SESSION. IT WAS PRESIDED OVER BY PREMIER MUSTAFA EL NAHAS PASHA AND INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA, INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAGELDIN AND IBRAHIM FARAG, MINISTER FOR SUDAN AFFAIRS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD REPORTERS TOXSTUDIED

IBRAHIM FARAG, MINISTER FOR SUDAN AFFAIRS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD REPORTERS THEY STUDIED A RECENT MESSAGE FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TO NAHAS PASHA.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE MESSAGE DEALS MAINLY WITH THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN DISPUTE IN THE FRAME OF THE NATO PROPOSAL TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING EGYPT WILL NOT ENTER ANY SUCH COMMON DEFENSE PLAN UNLESS HER "NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS" ARE SATISFIED. THE ASPIRATIONS ARE ON THE SUEZ AND SUDAN QUESTIONS COVERED UP TO 1956 BY THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY OF 1936. EGYPT THREATENS TO DENOUNCE THE TREATY SOON.

MORRISON IS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED NEW PROPOSALS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

SALAH EL DIN TOLD REPORTERS "EVERYTHING WILL BE KNOWN BEFORE PARLIAMENT ADJOURNS"--IN LATE SEPTEMBER OR EARLY OCTOBER.

JB1054PED

A108

NIGHT LEAD SINGAPORE (240)

SINGAPORE, SEPT.22-(AP)-TWENTY-EIGHT PERSONS WERE INJURED BY A MYSTERIOUS EXPLOSION TONIGHT AT THE HEIGHT OF A CELEBRATION OF SINGAPORE'S OFFICIAL GRADUATION TO CITY STATUS.

POLICE SAID A COMMUNIST TERRORIST MAY HAVE THROWN A HOME-MADE BOMB AS A PROCESSION PARADED NEAR THE RAFFLES HOTEL. SPECTATORS WERE CUT BY GLASS FROM SHATTERED WINDOWS. ALL THE VICTIMS WERE ASIANS. ONLY ONE WAS HURT SERIOUSLY.

SIR STAMFORD RAFFLES FOUNDED MODERN SINGAPORE AFTER THE EAST INDIA COMPANY WAS CEDED THE SWAMPY AREA AT THE TIP OF MALAYA IN 1819. THROUGH THE YEARS THE BRITISH HAVE CLASSED IT AS A TOWN, THOUGH IT GREW TO 1,000,000 RESIDENTS AND IS THE MAJOR SHIPPING AND FINANCIAL CENTER OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

APPARENTLY ITS PEOPLE WERE SO WRAPPED UP IN BOOMING TRADE, BASED PRINCIPALLY ON TIN AND RUBBER, THAT NO ONE THOUGHT OF MAKING IT A CITY UNTIL LAST YEAR, WHEN A PETITION WAS SENT TO KING GEORGE VI.

A CROWD OF 50,000 WATCHED AS THE CITY RECEIVED A ROYAL CHARTER TODAY ON THE HISTORIC PADANG PARADE GROUNDS, WRAPPED UP WITH ALL THE CEREMONY THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY COULD PUT FORTH.

GOVERNOR SIR FRANKLIN GIMPSON, RESPLENDENT IN FULL CEREMONIAL DRESS, HANDED THE CHARTER TO MUNICIPAL PRESIDENT MCNEICE.

GURKHA, MALAYAN AND OTHER TROOPS LINED THE AREA AS AN HONOR GUARD.

TRUMPETS BLARED. RAF PLANES ROARED OVERHEAD. BUDDHIST TEMPLES AND MONASTERIES VIBRATED TO THE BEATING OF GONGS. CHINESE LAUNCHED A DRAGON PROCESSION AND OTHER FESTIVITIES ESTIMATED TO HAVE COST A HALF MILLION STRAITS DOLLARS ($160,000).

JB1047PED

A7 (150)

SINGAPORE, SEPT.22-(AP)-BRITAIN'S DOLLAR-ENCRUSTED SINGAPORE, SET IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA, GAINED OFFICIAL CITY STATUS TODAY AMID THE POMP OF EMPIRE AND THE CLASHING COLOR OF ITS MINGLED RACES.

BEFORE TODAY, THIS RUBBER AND TIN RICH CITY OF MORE THAN 1,000,000 HAD BEEN CLASSED AS A "TOWN."

A CROWD OF 50,000 WATCHED AS THE CITY RECEIVED A ROYAL CHARTER ON THE HISTORIC PADANG PARADE GROUNDS. THE CEREMONY ON THE MUNICIPAL BUILDING STEPS TOOK PLACE ON THE SAME SPOT WHERE THE JAPANESE SURRENDERED TO THE BRITISH IN 1945.

THE CHINESE ALONE SPENT HALF A MILLION STRAITS DOLLARS IN A SPLURGE OF COLOR AND GAIETY. THEY HAD PREPARED A FOUR-MILE LONG LANTERN PROCESSION.

A 400-FOOT DRAGON STUDDED WITH 7,000 LIGHTS WAS BUILT TO ROAM THE SEA WITHIN SIGHT OF THE THOUSANDS OF MERRYMAKERS. GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS HAD ORDERS TO THROW FLOODLIGHTS ON THE CITY.

SIR STAMFORD RAFFLES FOUNDED MODERN SINGAPORE AFTER THE EAST INDIA COMPANY WAS CEDED THE AREA IN 1819. SINGAPORE NOW IS THE MAJOR SHIPPING AND FINANCIAL CENTER OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

MD222AED

A175 (380)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY GORDON TAIT

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.22-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN VOTERS APPARENTLY REJECTED TODAY A BID BY PRIME MINISTER MENZIES' FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR AUTHORITY TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

A PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN PARLIAMENT THE LEGAL POWER TO DEAL WITH COMMUNISM TRAILED FROM THE START IN THE COUNTING OF RETURNS AND A LATE TABULATION SHOWED:

"YES" 1,801,303; "NO" 1,954,965. THE "NOT" VOTE WAS THUS 153,662 AHEAD WITH ABOUT 1,000,000 REMAINING TO BE COUNTED WHEN THE TELLERS QUIT WORK FOR THE NIGHT.

AUSTRALIAN SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS SAID FLATLY THE PROPOSAL WAS DEFEATED.

"IT LOOKS AS IF I'M GOING TO HAVE ONE HAND TIED BEHIND MY BACK IN MY FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM," MENZIES COMMENTED. "BUT I WOULD LIKE THE PEOPLE OF AUSTRALIA AND THE COMMUNISTS TO KNOW I INTEND TO KEEP ON FIGHTING."

THE MAJOR FIGHT OVER THE ISSUE WAS BETWEEN HERBERT B.EVATT'S LABOR PARTY AND MENZIES' LIBERAL COUNTRY PARTY COALITION, WHICH OUSTED THE LABORITES FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN 1949.

THOUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS SMALL, COMMUNISTS ARE INFLUENTIAL IN LABOR AFFAIRS. MENZIES GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT DAMAGING STRIKES, PARTICULARLY IN HEAVY INDUSTRIES, WERE INSPIRED BY THE REDS.

HE AND HIS FOLLOWERS PUT THROUGH PARLIAMENT LAST YEAR A BILL TO OUTLAW THE PARTY AND OUST RED AGENTS FROM EXECUTIVE POSTS IN THE UNIONS, BUT AUSTRALIA'S HIGH COURT RULED THAT PARLIAMENT WAS EXCEEDING ITS POWERS.

EVATT FOUGHT THE BILL IN PARLIAMENT AND REPRESENTED THE COMMUNIST-LED WATERSIDE WORKERS FEDERATION IN SUCCESSFUL ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE HIGH COURT. A LAWYER AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER WHO ONCE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HE DECLARED IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN THERE WERE EXISTING POWERS TO DEAL WITH SEDITION AND THAT THE AMENDMENT WOULD PUT AUSTRALIA "ON THE ROAD TO A POLICE STATE."

MENZIES APPEALED FOR AN OVERWHELMING VOTE OF APPROVAL "FOR THE SAKE OF OUR OWN FREE AND DECENT FUTURE." HE SAID THERE WAS GRAVE DANGER OF WAR AND COMMUNISM WAS AUSTRALIA'S MOST DANGEROUS INTERNAL FOE.

THOUGH AUSTRALIANS ARE PREDOMINATELY ANTI-COMMUNIST, THE RETURNS WERE NOT ENTIRELY UNEXPECTED.

ONLY FOUR OF 23 PREVIOUS REFERENDUM PROPOSALS IN COMMONWEALTH HISTORY HAVE BEEN APPROVED. THE AUSTRALIANS JUST DO NOT LIKE TO GIVE

PARLIAMENT MORE POWER.
RISING LIVING COSTS ALSO APPEARED TO BE A FACTOR. MANY PERSONS PERHAPS VOTED "NO" AS A KIND OF CENSURE ON THE GOVERNMENT.
NEARLY 5,000,000 MEN AND WOMEN WERE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE AND VOTING IS COMPULSORY. ONE WHO FAILS TO CAST A BALLOT IS SUBJECT TO FINE IF THE JUDGE REGARDS HIS EXCUSE AS INADEQUATE.

VOTING WAS COMPULSORY FOR THE APPROXIMATELY 5,000,000 ELIGIBLES.
THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES PLEDGED WHEN IT FIRST CAME TO POWER IN 1949 TO DISSOLVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND REMOVE RED AGENTS FROM EXECUTIVE POSTS IN KEY UNIONS. ITS LEGISLATION TO OUTLAW THE RED PARTY WAS THROWN OUT BY THE HIGH COURT.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAID TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE POWER IN THE HEAVY INDUSTRIES INCLUDING COAL, STEEL AND IN RAILWAYS AND SHIPPING. FREQUENT STRIKES IN THESE INDUSTRIES HAVE PROVED COSTLY TO AUSTRALIA. THE MENZIES GOVERNMENT CHARGED MANY OF THE STRIKES WERE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED.
THE VOTERS TODAY WERE ASKED: "DO YOU APPROVE OF THE PROPOSED LAW FOR THE ALTERATION OF THE CONSTITUTION ENTITLED: 'CONSTITUTION ALTERATION (POWERS TO DEAL WITH COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISM) 1951?'".
AUSTRALIA IS PREDOMINANTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND THE PARTY IS SO LACKING IN POPULAR SUPPORT THAT IT HAS NOT A SINGLE MEMBER IN PARLIAMENT OR IN ANY OF THE STATE LEGISLATURES.
HOWEVER, AUSTRALIANS ARE LIBERAL-MINDED AND LABOR-CONSCIOUS AND A DECISION TO OUTLAW ANY PARTY WAS A DIFFICULT ONE FOR THEM.
AUSTRALIANS TRADITIONALLY DISLIKE TO GIVE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ANY MORE POWER. THE CONSTITUTION--MODELLED AFTER THE FEDERAL SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES--RESERVES CERTAIN DEFINITE RIGHTS TO THE SIX STATES. THE STATES ARE JEALOUS OF THESE RIGHTS AND ONLY FOUR OF 23 REFERENDUM PROPOSALS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAVE CARRIED IN PAST VOTING.
THE LABOR PARTY, LED BY HERBERT V.EVATT, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY URGED VOTERS TO VOTE "NO" IN THE REFERENDUM. THE LABORITES CONTEND THAT THERE IS SUFFICIENT LEGISLATION TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS IN CHECK AND THAT THE AMENDMENT WOULD PUT AUSTRALIA ON "THE ROAD TO A POLICE STATE."
SOME "NO" VOTES WERE PROTESTS AGAINST THE RISING COST OF LIVING, A MEANS OF REGISTERING A NEGATIVE VOTE AGAINST THE MENZIES GOVERNMENT, WHICH SOME HOLD AT LEAST PARTIALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR INFLATION.
TO WIN, THE REFERENDUM PROPOSAL HAD TO BE APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE VOTERS IN FOUR OF THE SIX STATES AS WELL AS A MAJORITY OF THE AUSTRALIAN PEOPLES AS WHOLE.

WD840AED

SEP 23 1951

A156 (150)

THIRD LEAD AUSTRALIAN

BY GORDON TAIT

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES VIRTUALLY CONCEDED TONIGHT THAT HIS PROPOSAL TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AUSTRALIA WAS REJECTED IN TODAY'S REFERENDUM.
MENZIES HAD ASKED THE PEOPLE TO SUPPORT A CHANGE IN THE CONSTITUTION TO PERMIT HIS GOVERNMENT TO OUTLAW THE RED PARTY AND OUST COMMUNISTS FROM KEY POSITIONS IN TRADE UNIONS.
COUNTING OF BALLOTS LATE TONIGHT SHOWED THESE RESULTS ON THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL:
NO--1,873,000
YES--1,708,000
STATES OF NEW SOUTH WALES, VICTORIA, SOUTH AUSTRALIA SHOWED SUBSTANTIAL "NO" MAJORITIES AND TASMANIA HAD A SMALL MAJORITY FOR THE NOES. THE "YES" VOTE WAS WELL AHEAD IN QUEENSLAND AND SLIGHTLY AHEAD IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA. IN ORDER FOR THE PROPOSAL TO CARRY IT HAD TO WIN IN FOUR STATES AS WELL AS GET A CLEARCUT MAJORITY OF THE TOTAL VOTE.
IN MELBOURNE, MENZIES TOLD REPORTERS: "ON THE RESULT SO FAR IT LOOKS AS IF I AM GOING TO HAVE ONE HAND TIED BEHIND MY BACK IN MY FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM." HE ADDED:
"I WOULD LIKE THE PEOPLE OF AUSTRALIA AND THE COMMUNISTS TO KNOW THAT I INTEND TO KEEP ON FIGHTING."
THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES SOUGHT THE "YES" VOTE TO ENABLE IT TO PUT THROUGH LEGISLATION BANNING THE PARTY. THE LABOR OPPOSITION, LED BY HERVEV

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"YES" VOTE TO ENABLE IT TO PUT THROUGH LEGISLATION BANNING THE PARTY. THE LABOR OPPOSITION, LED BY HERVERT V.EVATT, OPPOSED THE CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE.
VOTERS CAST BALLOTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY YESTERDAY ON A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT COVERING THE ISSUE. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAD PASSED A LAW IN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE REDS BUT OPPOSITION GROUPS CHALLENGED ITS CONSTITUTIONALITY.
AUSTRALIA'S HIGH COURT RULED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT LAST MARCH, DECIDING PARLIAMENT DOES NOT HAVE THE POWER TO BAN COMMUNISTS.

A119KX

WEST OUT (160)

HONOLULU, SEPT. 22-(AP)-A WEAK RADIO CALL FOR HELP SAVED TWO PRIVATE PILOTS FROM BEING BOMBED ON KAHOOLAWE ISLAND EARLY TODAY. THEIR CALL THURSDAY STAVED OFF PRACTICE BOMBING BY PLANES WHICH ALREADY WERE WARMING UP ON THE DECK OF AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER.
THE FLIERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS RAYMOND ADAMS AND CLARENCE MARCIEL. THEIR SMALL TWO-PLACE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN ON KAHOOLAWE, SOME 50 MILES EAST OF HONOLULU, BUT THE CAUSE WAS NOT REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.
ADAMS AND MARCIEL ESTABLISHED RADIO CONTACT WITH THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION OPERATORS ON NEARBY MAUI ISLAND AND THE CAA NOTIFIED THE NAVY.
A COAST GUARD CUTTER STOOD BY THE ISLAND MOST OF THE NIGHT WATCHING A FIRE BUILT BY THE MEN TO SHOW THEIR POSITION. THE CUTTER WAS UNABLE TO SEND A LANDING PARTY ASHORE BECAUSE THE BEACH AREA IS SPOTTED WITH UNEXPLODED BOMBS.
THE NAVY SAID SECURITY REGULATIONS PREVENTED NAMING THE CARRIER.

XA852AGS

A174 (180)

BEEF

BUENOS AIRES, SEPT.22-(AP)-TRADE SOURCES SAID TODAY IT IS UNLIKELY ARGENTINA WILL BE ABLE TO ENTER BIDS TO SUPPLY THE UNITED STATES ARMY WITH 10,000,000 POUNDS OF BEEF.
U.S. ARMY UNDERSECRETARY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER YESTERDAY AUTHORIZED THE PURCHASE OF BEEF FROM EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES, AMONG THEM ARGENTINA, URUGUAY, GERMANY AND SPAIN. SPOKESMEN FOR PACKING HOUSES WHICH HANDLE ARGENTINE MEET EXPORT TRADE SAID THE PERON GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED ALL EXPORTS AND DIVERTED PRODUCTION TO LOCAL MARKETS TO EASE A CRITICAL SHORTAGE HERE.
A SERIOUS DROUGHT DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS IN BEEF PRODUCING AREAS HAS CUT SUPPLIES SHARPLY. PACKERS SAID UNLESS THERE ARE HEAVY RAINS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO TO SIX WEEKS RANCHERS WILL BE FORCED TO SHIP UNFINISHED CATTLE TO MARKET. THIS MEANS ONLY A FRACTION OF THE NORMAL SUPPLY WOULD BE AVAILABLE DURING THE BIG PRODUCTION MONTHS OF JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.
PACKERS SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS BOUGHT ABOUT 70,000 HEAD OF CATTLE ON RANGES FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION, "WHICH REDUCE SUPPLIES FOR FUTURE EXPORT." THEY POINTED OUT THAT ABOUT THE ONLY MEAT WHICH WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT WILL BE MUTTON LAMB.

JA215PED

A65WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN

WASHINGTON,SEPT 22-(AP)-TOP MILITARYCHIEFS REPORTEDLY ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO GIVE THEM EXCLUSIVE AND CLEAR CONTROL OVER MAJOR MILITARY DECISIONS IN FOREIGN AID.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHEN THEY APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. THE GROUP IS TRYING IN CLOSED SESSIONS TO ADJUST SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID BILL. → congressmen who were present said the

THE HOUSE VOTED APPROVAL FOR SPENDING $7,498,750,000 IN FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS. IT PROPOSED ESTABLISHING A SEPARATE NEW AGENCY TO ADMINISTER IT.

THE PENTAGON CHIEFS, ACTING ECA HEAD RICHARD M.BISSELL JR., AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB ALL OPPOSED THAT IDEA IN TODAY'S CONFERENCE COMMITTEE SESSION, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE SENATE APPROVED $7,286,250,000. IT DIRECTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO HANDLE MOST MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) MOST OF THE ECONOMIC EXPENDITURES, WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTING THE RELATIVELY SMALL "POINT FOUR" FUNDS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS.

LOVETT AND BRADLEY REPORTEDLY FAVORED THIS PROGRAM, EXCEPT THEY ASKED FOR A CLEARER DEFINITION OF THE AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY.

WEBB WAS SAID TO HAVE URGED PLACING OVERALL CONTROL OF THE PROGRAM UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BECAUSE OF FOREIGN POLICIES.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REACHED NO DECISION. IT ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY WHEN SEVERAL COMPROMISE PROPOSALS ARE EXPECTED TO BE MADE.

BRADLEY, MEANWHILE, IS PREPARING TO LEAVE SOON FOR TURKEY TO HASTEN THE MOVE TO PLACE TURKISH FORCES IN NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSES. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE HIS VISIT FOR MILITARY STAFF TALKS.

THE GENERAL ALSO IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH GREEK MILITARY LEADERS.

THE ORIGINAL 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) RECOMMENDED DURING THE RECENT OTTAWA CONFERENCE THAT TURKEY AND GREECE BE ADDED. TURKEY MAY BECOME THE FOUNDATION OF A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE FORCE, WIDENING THE LINE ARRAYED 'GAINST COMMUNISM.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, ROVING AMBASSADOR AND TROUBLESHOOTER, ALSO REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN NAMED AMERICAN MEMBER OF A 12-NATION GROUP CREATED AT OTTAWA TO SCRUTINIZE PRESENT MILITARY PLANS AND NATIONAL BUDGET LIMITS.

IN THAT CAPACITY, HE IS EXPECTED ALSO TO LEAVE SOON FOR EUROPE. THE "TWELVE WISE MEN," AS THEY WERE CALLED AT OTTAWA, ARE DUE TO REPORT BACK TO THE NEXT NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN LATE NOVEMBER AT ROME.

BRADLEY'S ASSIGNMENT, IT IS BELIEVED, WILL BE TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC MILITARY PROBLEMS WITH TURKISH AND GREEK LEADERS TO DETERMINE HOW THESE FORCES CAN BEST BE USED IN NATO DEFENSES.

GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER SUBMITTED A NEW LONG-RANGE EUROPEAN DEFENSE BLUEPRINT TO OTTAWA. IT WAS SAID TO CALL FOR SOME 95 DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD BY 1954, TWO LESS THAN FORMERLY PLANNED BUT MUSCLED BY MORE ARMORED DIVISIONS AND LONGER TRAINING.

THE 12-MAN COMMITTEE WILL SURVEY THE BEST MEANS OF TAILORING THE ACCELERATED MILITARY PROGRAM TO MEET THE FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF EUROPEAN NATIONS.

GG831PED

A60WX

NIGHT LEAD CZECHS (280)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 22-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RAPPED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY FOR HOLDING TWO WESTERN JET PILOTS NEARLY A MONTH AND THEN COMPLAINING ABOUT THE BRIEF DETENTION OF CZECHS WHO RODE ON THE TRAIN WHICH SPED TO FREEDOM IN GERMANY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT 77 OF THE CZECH CIVILIANS ABOARD THE TRAIN WHICH DASHED ACROSS THE BORDER SEPT. 11 WERE RETURNED HOME AT THEIR OWN REQUEST, AFTER A TWO-DAY INVESTIGATION. THIRTY-ONE ANTI-COMMUNISTS WHO ENGINEERED THE ADVENTURE, HAVE BEEN GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN GERMANY.

BY CONTRAST IT WAS NOTED AN AMERICAN AND A NORWEGIAN PILOT WERE DETAINED FROM JUNE 8 TO JULY 4, WHEN THEY WANDERED OFF THEIR COURSE AND LANDED BY MISTAKE AT A PRAGUE AIRFIELD.

THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN REGIME, IN TWO NOTES RECEIVED HERE YESTERDAY, FILED A LONG SERIES OF HEATED COMPLAINTS IN THE WAKE OF "FREEDOM TRAIN" EPISODE. INCLUDED WAS A CHARGE THAT THE WHOLE ADVENTURE WAS THE RESULT OF A TERRORIST CONSPIRACY OF AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO SEND A FORMAL REPLY SHORTLY AND THE PRELIMINARY COMMENT FORECAST IT WILL BE AS SHARPLY WORDED AS OTHER RECENT EXCHANGES SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTRTERS "THE ABSURDITIES IN THE NOTES ARE VERY OBVIOUS," AND ADDED:

"THE TERRORIST CONSPIRACY CHARGE BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS ONLY A DEVICE ON THEIR PART TO COVER UP THE FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE ESCAPE.

"THE COMPLAINT OF THE TREATMENT OF THE PERSONS ON THE TRAIN COMES WITH SINGULAR ILL GRACE FROM A REGIME WHICH KEPT TWO JET PILOTS WHO BECAME LOST AND LANDED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM JUNE 8 TO JULY 4. WE DETAINED THE CZECHOSLOVAKS FOR ONLY TWO DAYS WHILE IT WAS BEING ASCERTAINED WHO WISHED TO REMAIN AND WHO SIEMED TO RETURN."

GG812PED

359WX (HARRIMAN & BOWLES FM AYE) Q

-17-

~~PRECEDE A73 NEW YORK~~ (340)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS PLANNING TO SEND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY TO TURKEY SOON TO SPEED THE INCLUSION OF TURKISH MILITARY FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE LINEUP.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT TURKEY HAS BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE BRADLEY'S VISIT FOR MILITARY STAFF TALKS. THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CHAIRMAN, WHO IS UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE IN THE THREE-MEMBER MILITARY DIRECTING GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, ALSO IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH GREEK MILITARY LEADERS.

TURKEY AND GREECE WERE ADDED TO THE ORIGINAL 12-NATION ~~TREATY ORGANIZATION AT THIS WEEK'S OTTAWA MEETING OF THE~~ NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). → ADDITION OF TURKEY IS SLATED TO FORM THE NUCLEUS OF A POSSIBLE NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE LINEUP WHICH WOULD EXTEND THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION INTO A WIDER STRATEGIC AREA.

IN ANOTHER AFTERMATH OF THE OTTAWA MEETING, MR. TRUMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DESIGNATED AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON A TWELVE-NATION GROUP TO SURVEY EXISTING MILITARY PLANS AND NATIONAL BUDGET LIMITATIONS. THIS GROUP IS TO REPORT BACK AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL AT ROME IN LATE NOVEMBER, ON MEASURES TO OVERCOME THE FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES EUROPEAN MEMBERS HAVE RUN INTO IN THE ARMS BUILDIUP. → WAS RECOMMENDED AT THIS WEEK'S NATO MEETING IN

A BASIC GUIDE FOR BOTH BRADLEY AND HARRIMAN WILL BE THE LATEST LONG RANGE BLUEPRINT FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE SUBMITTED AT OTTAWA BY GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER. THIS IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL NOW FOR SOME 95 DIVISIONS IN THE FIELD BY 1954 AUTHORITIES SAID THE LATEST REVISED

PLAN CALLS FOR A REDUCTION FROM THE PREVIOUS PROJECTED TOTAL OF 97 DIVISIONS BUT FOR FORMATION OF MORE ARMORED DIVISIONS THAN ORIGINALLY CONTEMPLATED, AND THEIR CRATION AT A FASTER RATE.

HARRIMAN'S CHOICE WAS RECOMMENDED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AND WAS DISCUSSED WITH HARRIMAN AT OTTAWA. THE TWELVE MEMBER SURVEY GROUP, DESIGATED INFORMALLY BY THE WESTERN LEADERS AT OTTAWA AS "THE WISE MEN," IS SEPARATE FROM THE FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE WHICH WILL TAKE UP NUMEROUS MON-MILITARY PROBLEMS OF NATO, INCLUDING POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES, PROPAGANDA, VISA PROBLEMS AND INTERCHANGE OF LABOR. THIS GROUP, ON WHICH THE U.S. IS NOT REPRESENTED, ALSO IS EXPECTED TO REPORT ON THESE SO-CALLED REGIONAL PROBLEMS AT THE ROME MEETING.

THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TODAY THAT HARRIMAN AND BRADLY ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST IN THE NEXT 10 DAYS

HARRIMAN, THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID, WAS SAID TO BE EMBARKING ON 'OPERATION WISE MEN," AND ADDED:

"THE 'WISE MEN' TERM GREW OUT OF THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE WHICH CREATED A 12-MAN COMMITTEE TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR STUDYING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MILITARY REQUIREMENTS AND THE VARIOUS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF TREATY MEMBERS."

GEN. BRADLEY'S ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE MUCH MORE SPECIFIC IN THIS INSTANCE, THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID, ADDING:

"THE UNITED STATES' HIGHEST MILITARY LEADER IS EXPECTED TO HOLD CONFERENCES WITH GREEK AND TURKISH MILITARY OFFICIALS WITH A VIEW TOWARD LEARNING THEIR POSITION IN MATTERS OF COMMAND SET-UP, ARMAMENT NEEDS AND RELATED PROBLEMS."

BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO WERE EXPECTED TO SEND HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS TO TURKEY AND GREECE DURING THE SAME PERIOD, THE TIMES SAID.

THE TIMES SAID THERE WAS SOME FEELING IN WASHINGTON THAT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE "HAD PRETTY MUCH DISPOSED OF THE GROUND-WORK POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS AND THAT THE NEXT STAGE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS ONE PURELY FOR THE MILITARY MEN."

THE TIMES ALSO SAID THAT GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE INTEGRATED EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE, WAS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE NEXT MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL.

THIS MEETING IS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD IN ROME ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF NOVEMBER.

THE INCLUSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IS CONSIDERED STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT 22)

BB&SF702AED

A3WX (BJT)
(450) AMS BUDGET
Night Lead RADIO RECRUITING

BY JACK BUTLEDGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT.22-(AP)-ARMY-AIR FORCE ARRANGEMENTS TO SPEND $888,000 ON TWO RADIO PROGRAMS TO PROMOTE RECRUITING RAN INTO HOT SENATE OPPOSITION TODAY BUT A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO PLAN TO DROP THEM.

AT ISSUE ARE PLANS TO SPONSOR PROGRAMS FEATING SINGER FRANKIE LAINE AND SPORTS BROADCASTER BILL STERN, ON CBS AND NBC NETWORKS THIS FALL AND WINTER.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID HE THINKS THESE PROGRAMS ARE OF "DOUBTFUL VALUE," THAT THE DRAFT IS "THE MOST EFFECTIVE RECRUITING AGENCY."

HE SAID HE WOULD TRY NEXT WEEK TO HAVE A STIPULATION WRITTEN INTO THE PENDING $59,000,000,000 DEFENSE MONEY BILL, TO THE EFFECT THAT NONE OF THE MONEY CAN BE SPENT ON SUCH PROGRAMS.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) CHIMED IN, SAYING THAT "THERE IS NO RHYME OR REASON FOR THIS EXPENDITURE." HE SAID HE WOULD GO ALONG WITH O'MAHONEY, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HANDLES MILITARY FUNDS.

RECORDS SHOW THAT TWO SIMILAR RADIO SHOWS COSTING $131,000 AND SOME TELEVISION SHOWS COSTING ABOUT $260,000 WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN PROTESTED, ARE NOW BEING FINANCED BY FUNDS FROM THE 1951 FISCAL YEAR BUDGET THAT INCLUDED $5,300,000 FOR RECRUITING PROMOTIONS OF ALL TYPES.

THAT YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, AND SINCE THEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN FINANCED ON A TEMPORARY BASIS, PENDING FINAL ACTION ON THE NEW $59,000,000,000 BILL.

EARLIER THIS MONTH THE ARMY HAD BACKED DOWN WHEN SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) DENOUNCED AS "SOCIALISTIC" A "SAD SACK" COMIC BOOK BEING DISTRIBUTED AS PART OF A RE-ENLISTMENT CAMPAIGN.

THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD ORDERED THE BOOKS DESTROYED. CAPEHART SAID THE ARMY HAD PRINTED 500,000 COPIES AT A COST OF $17,544. HE OBJECTED TO THEM BECAUSE HE SAID THEY DISCREDITED AMERICAN INDUSTRY BY TENDING TO SHOW SERVICE MEN HAD SO MUCH TROUBLE IN CIVILIAN LIFE THEY PREFERRED TO RE-ENLIST.

AN ARMY-AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW PROGRAMS WERE GOING AHEAD AS PLANNED: LAINE ON A CHAIN OF 125 CBS STATIONS BEGINNING OCT. 7 FOR 39 WEEKS, STERN ON NBC NETWORK FOR 26 WEEKS BEGINNING DEC. 1 (CQ).

A4WX

THE LAINE HALF-HOUR PROGRAMS CALL FOR A TOTAL OF $434,000, THE STERN 15-MINUTE SHOWS, $254,000. ACTUALLY THE STARS WOULD RECEIVE BUT A PART OF THIS TOTAL, THE REST GOING TO COVER OTHER EXPENSES. STERN'S MANAGER SAID HE WOULD RECEIVE A "VERY LOW FEE" OF $1,000 A WEEK.

IN HOLLYWOOD, LAINE'S MANAGER, SAM LUTZ, SAID THE SINGER IS GETTING A "FLAT NOMINAL FEE" FOR PLUGGING RECRUITING ON HIS CBS SHOW. HE WOULDN'T DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT, BUT SAID IT'S "ABOUT ONE TENTH OF WHAT HE NORMALLY WOULD GET FOR A COMMERCIAL RADIO SHOW, BECAUSE HE'LL BE DOING IT FOR THE GOVERNMENT."

LAINE IS IN PITTSBURGH.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY SAID NO PLANS FOR RADIO RECRUITING PROGRAMS WERE OUTLINED TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHEN IT WAS STUDYING THE PENDING BILL. HE ADDED:

"OUR RECORDS SEEM TO INDICATE THAT THE MOST EFFECTIVE RECRUITING AGENCY IS SELECTIVE SERVICE AND ALTHOUGH THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW DIRECTED THE DEFENSE AUTHORITIES TO PROMOTE A RECRUITING CAMPAIGN, THIS IS NOT THE WAY TO DO IT."

ONE OF THE SHOWS NOW SPONSORED BY THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE IS "THE BIG INNING". COSTING $50,000, IT HAS BEEN ON THE LIBERTY NETWORK SINCE JULY 30. IT CALLS FOR A TOTAL OF 48 BROADCASTS.

THE SECOND IS "THE GAME OF THE WEEK", COSTING $81,000. IT WILL BEGIN OCT. 13 OVER 285 STATIONS OF THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. AND RUN FOR SEVEN WEEKS.

RECORDS SHOW THAT COSTS OF ARMY-AIR FORCE TELEVISION PROGRAMS FOR 1951 WILL TOTAL ABOUT $260,000, OF WHICH $150,000 IS FOR A "ROLLER DERBY" PROGRAM AND ABOUT $90,000 FOR THE "MADISON SQUARE GARDEN" SPORTS EVENTS PLUS SOME SMALLER TV SPOT ANNOUNCEMENTS.

VH424PED

30.24- 27025

A50WX

NIGHT LEAD ALUMINUM (750)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 22-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY A POWER SHORTAGE IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST SERIOUSLY THREATENS VITAL ALUMINUM PRODUCTION. IT GAVE MAJOR PRODUCERS THREE DAYS TO DRAW UP PLANS FOR A POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SOME PLANTS TO OTHER AREAS.

DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON IN A TELEGRAM TO THE PRODUCERS TODAY SAID POWER IS SO SCARCE IN THE DROUGHT-STRICKEN NORTHWEST THAT "AS A DEFENSE MEASURE" IT MAY BE ADVISABLE TO MOVE SOME OF THE PLANTS.

IT WAS NOT AN ORDER TO MOVE, HOWEVER, BUT A REQUEST THAT PRODUCERS STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF SHIFTING TO AREAS WHERE POWER IS ADEQUATE, AND LETTING HIM KNOW BY TUESDAY WHAT THEY THOUGHT, AND WHAT COSTS OF A SHIFT WOULD BE.

IF A MOVE WERE CONSIDERED ADVISABLE, ONE SOURCE SAID THE GOVERNMENT COULD "INFLUENCE" PRODUCERS TO DO SO THROUGH AUTHORITY IT HAS UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AND THE REVENUE ACT OF 1950.

IT IS AIDING IN FINANCING MANY PROJECTS UNDER THESE LAWS, AND BUYING THEIR OUTPUT.

VICE-PRESIDENT J.LOUIS REYNOLDS OF THE REYNOLDS METALS COMPANY COMMENTED THAT HE WAS "DELIGHTED" THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS "AT LEAST AWARE OF A SERIOUS SITUATION" CAUSED BY THE POWER SHORTAGE AND SAID HIS COMPANY WOULD MAKE PLANS IMMEDIATELY FOR POSSIBLE REMOVAL OF PLANTS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, REP.HUGH MITCHELL (R-WASH) SAID HE THOUGHT WILSON'S MOVE WAS "JUST A TRIAL BALLOON." HE SAID IT WAS A CHALLENGE TO THE NORTHWEST TO WORK OUT A WAY TO SUPPLY DEFENSE PLANTS WITH POWER.

HE SAID HE FELT THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST COULD PROVIDE THE NECESSARY POWER ALTHOUGH HE SAID THE SHORTAGE IS NOW ACUTE.

HE BLAMED IT PRIMARILY ON THE DROUGHT, BUT SAID A DELAY IN BUILDING NEW FACILITIES WAS ANOTHER CAUSE. HE SAID A SQUABBLE BETWEEN PRIVATE UTILITIES AND GOVERNMENT POWER PROJECTS HAD UNDOUBTEDLY CONTRIBUTED TO DELAYING CONSTRUCTION OF SUCH FACILITIES, BUT HE SAID THE WILSON MOVE TODAY IN HIS OPINION WAS NOT RELATED TO THIS TOUCHY CONTROVERSY.

REP.HENRY M.JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID HE WOULD TALK THE SITUATION OVER WITH WILSON MONDAY, AND IF NECESSARY APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"IT WOULD PROBABLY BE CHEAPER AND QUICKER TO PROVIDE THE POWER IN THE NORTHWEST THAN IT WOULD BE TO MOVE THE ALUMINUM PLANTS TO OTHER SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID.

WILSON'S TELEGRAM TODAY WAS ADDRESSED TO THE ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA (ALCOA), REYNOLDS METALS CO.,INC., KAISER ALUMINUM CO., AND THE HARVEY MACHINE CO. SOME HAVE PLANTS ALREADY IN OPERATION, OTHERS HAVE PLANTS PLANNED, AND HARVEY, WHICH SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED THE TELEGRAM LATE TODAY, IS SEEKING A GOVERNMENT LOAN FOR A PLANT AT KALISPELL,MONT.

A51WX

THE TELEGRAM TO KAISER, SAID TO BE THE SAME AS THOSE TO OTHERS, READ:

"AN EXAMINATION OF POWER SUPPLY IN THE NORTHWEST INDICATES THAT AS A DEFENSE MEASURE, IT MAY BE ADVISABLE TO RELOCATE ALUMINUM PLANTS TO AN AREA WHERE NON-INTERRUPTIBLE POWER CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE ECONOMICALLY.

"FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THE FEASIBILITY OF REMOVING A PORTION OF YOUR ALUMINUM CAPACITY FROM THE NORTHWEST, WHICH CANNOT BE USED BECAUSE OF LACK OF AVAILABLE POWER, WOULD YOU PREPARE WITHOUT COMMITMENT AND FOR PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION ONLY AN ESTIMATE ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS OF APPROXIMATELY THE LENGTH OF TIME AND COST TO REMOVE AND SET UP TWO OR MORE, IF DESIRABLE, OF YOUR NORTHWEST POTLINES TO THE OHIO OR OTHER AREAS WHERE NON-INTERRUPTIBLE POWER COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE ECONOMICALLY BY PURCHASE OR CONSTRUCTION.

"DO YOU CONSIDER THAT THE BUILDING OF A STANDBY PLANT WOULD BE A MORE ECONOMICAL SOLUTION? WE DESIRE TO DISCUSS THIS MATTER OURSELVES TUESDAY, AND THEREFORE WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR PRELIMINARY REACTION TO THESE PROGRAMS BY THAT TIME."

THE WORST DROUGHT IN 20 YEARS HAS LOWERED WATER LEVELS SO SHARPLY THAT THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION ALREADY HAS SET UP PRIORITIES AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A "BROWNOUT" HAS BEEN MENTIONED FOR THE NORTHWEST.

ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, A SPOKANE,WASH., MAGNESIUM PLANT, AND THE PENNSYLVANIA SALT CO., PLANT IN WASHINGTON STATE WERE SPECIFICALLY PROTECTED FROM POWER CUTS.

ALUMINUM PLANTS WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE PRIORITY ORDER.

REP.MITCHELL SAID A SHORTAGE OF OVER 200,000 KILOWATTS ALREADY EXISTS, AND THIS MAY GROW TO 600,000 UNLESS THE AREA GETS RAINS SOON. HOWEVER, HE SAID HE BELIEVED ADEQUATE PRIORITIES COULD BE WORKED OUT DURING THE EMERGENCY AND THAT "IN NORMAL TIMES" THE AREA COULD PROVIDE ENOUGH POWER FOR DEFENSE PROJECTS AND INDUSTRY.

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM FROM PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND SOME CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AGAINST THE POWER-HUNGRY ALUMINUM PLANTS ABSORBING SO MUCH ELECTRICITY BUT THAT THEY WOULD NOT FAVOR SEEING THEM MOVE AWAY.

THE PLANTS INVOLVED IN THE POSSIBLE ACTION ARE FIVE PRODUCING PLANTS IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON, AND TWO PLANNED PLANTS IN WASHINGTON AND MONTANA. THEY PROVIDE ROUGHLY HALF THE COUNTRY'S ALUMINUM SUPPLY.

JUST WHERE THE PLANTS MIGHT MOVE IF IT CAME TO THAT, WAS NOT MADE CLEAR. THE OHIO AREA WAS MENTIONED. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE NEW EXPANSION DRIVE HAS PLACED NEW PLANTS IN THE SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST, WHERE THERE IS PLENTY OF LIGNITE AND NATURAL GAS.

AN ALCOA PLANT IN MILAM COUNTY,TEXAS, WILL GENERATE POWER FROM LIGNITE AND A REYNOLDS PLANT AT CORPUS CHRISTI,TEX. AND A KAISER PROJECT AT CHALMETTE,LA. ARE EXPECTED TO USE NATURAL GAS.

ACTUAL AVAILABLE PLANTS ARE IN BURLINGTON,N.J. AND MASPETH,L.I. BOTH ARE IDLE WORLD WAR II PLANTS WHICH HAVE BEEN STRIPPED OF EQUIPMENT. HOWEVER, A POWER PROBLEM MIGHT DEVELOP IN THOSE AREAS, TOO, IT WAS SAID. REYNOLDS ALREADY HAS SAID IT IS NOT INTERESTED IN THESE SITES.

WILSON'S ACTION TODAY CAME AFTER CONFERENCES WITH JESS LARSON, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ALUMINUM EXPANSION PROGRAM. THE GOVERNMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE "TAKEN THE INITIATIVE," AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID, BECAUSE ALUMINUM PRODUCTION IS CONSIDERED TOO CRUCIAL TO BE THREATENED BY A POWER SHORTAGE.

HY720PED

B27WX

(300)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 22-(AP)-REP. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY HE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PREVENT REMOVAL OF ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

HE REFERRED TO TELEGRAMS SENT BY MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON ORDERING ALL MAJOR ALUMINUM PRODUCERS TO PLAN TO REMOVE THEIR PLANTS FROM THE NORTHWEST BECAUSE OF A PROSPECTIVE POWER SHORTAGE IN THAT AREA.

JACKSON SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WILL DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH WILSON MONDAY AND, IF NECESSARY, WILL APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. JACKSON SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO REACH WILSON TODAY.

"IF AN ATTEMPT IS MADE TO PUT THIS PROPOSAL INTO EFFECT, I WILL DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO STOP IT," HE SAID.

DECLARING THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION TO MOVE EXISTING OR PROPOSED PLANTS, HE SAID:

"THERE IS, OF COURSE, A SHORTAGE OF POWER IN THE NORTHWEST AND IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO MODIFY THE 'BROWNOUT ORDER' TO PERMIT FULL PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE PEOPLE OF THE NORTHWEST WILL MAKE GREAT SACRIFICES TO KEEP THE INDUSTRY IN THAT AREA."

JACKSON CONTENDED THAT TO MOVE THE PLANTS ELSEWHERE WOULD NOT INCREASE PRODUCTION. WHAT'S NEEDED, HE SAID, IS FASTER DEVELOPMENT

30.24- 27027

OF NORTHWEST POWER RESOURCES.
"IT WOULD PROBABLY BE CHEAPER AND QUICKER TO PROVIDE THE POWER IN THE NORTHWEST THAN IT WOULD BE TO MOVE THE ALUMINUM PLANTS TO OTHER SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID.
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESENT PROGRAM PROVIDES THAT HUNGRY HORSE DAM HYDROELECTRIC POWER WILL BECOME AVAILABLE ABOUT SEPTEMBER, 1952; POWER FROM LABENIE FALLS DAM DURING THE LATTER PART OF 1952 AND MCNARY DAM POWER IN JANUARY, 1953. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, A THIRD POWERHOUSE AT GRAND COULEE DAM WOULD BRING IN 750,000 KILOWATTS.
JACKSON CONTENDED ALSO THAT THE POWER SHORTAGE COULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY RELIEVED BY STEAM PLANTS. HE SAID THREE LARGE STEAM PLANTS COULD BE BUILT WITHIN 18 MONTHS AND SMALLER ONES IN A YEAR.
JACKSON HAS INTRODUCED A BILL TO AUTHORIZE CONSTRUCTION OF EIGHT STEAM PLANTS IN THE AREA. THE HOUSE PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE HAS SCHEDULED A HEARING ON THE BILL FOR NEXT THURSDAY.
"THE ALUMINUM INDUSTRY IS TOO IMPORTANT TO THE ECONOMY OF THE NORTHWEST TO PERMIT ITS REMOVAL," JACKSON SAID IN HIS STATEMENT. "THE COOPERATION OF ALL OF THE PEOPLE IN THE NORTHWEST MAY BE NECESSARY TO PROTECT THIS INDUSTRY."

JA811PED NM

A39KX
1ST LEAD FOLO WASHN
PORTLAND,ORE.,SEPT.22-(AP)-A HIGHLY PLACED EXECUTIVE IN A PRIVATELY OWNED POWER COMPANY SAID TODAY HE WAS "SO SURPRISED" BY MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON'S ACTION ON ALUMINUM HE DIDN'T WANT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.
HE SAID, THOUGH, HE THOUGHT THE SIGNIFICANCE WAS THAT THE DEFENSE LEADERS HAD FINALLY BECOME AWARE THAT THE NORTHWEST HAS OTHER INDUSTRIES AND THE NORTHWEST HAS TO LIVE.
BONNEVILLE ADMINISTRATOR PAUL J.RAVER SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO THINK OF MOVING THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST'S ALUMINUM PLANTS TO AREAS OF LESS CRITICAL POWER SUPPLY.
RAVER SAID BONNEVILLE HAS ENOUGH POWER TO KEEP 18 ALUMINUM POTLINES GOING THIS WINTER--USING 571,000 KILOWATTS--AND ALSO TO TAKE CARE OF ALL OTHER INDUSTRIES WITH FIRM CONTRACTS.
THE POWER SHORTAGE, HE ADDED, IS NATIONWIDE.
"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT FACTORS HAVE LED THE DEFENSE POWER ADMINISTRATION TO REACH ANY SUCH CONCLUSION AS HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO IT," HE SAID. "X X X FACTS DO NOT BEAR OUT THE NECESSITY."
THE PRIVATE POWER SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AS HE SAW IT THE NORTHWEST MIGHT BE TEMPORARILY OVERSTOCKED WITH BIG USERS OF POWER BUT THAT THIS LIKELY WAS THE MOST CRITICAL YEAR. HE SAID THERE WAS NO PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE POWER CONFLICT IN THE ALUMINUM SITUATION.
AT THE OAKLAND, CALIF., HEADQUARTERS OF KAISER ALUMINUM AND CHEMICAL CORP., EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT E.E.TREFETHEN SAID "WE WILL STUDY MR. WILSON'S PROPOSAL WHEN WE RECEIVE IT." THERE WAS NO OTHER COMMENT FROM THE KAISER COMPANY WHICH OPERATES ALUMINUM REDUCTION PLANTS AT TACOMA AND SPOKANE.

EW310PCS

A54KX
(330)
WITH WASHINGTON WILSON
TACOMA,WASH.,SEPT.22-(AP)-LACK OF RAIN, NOT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FEDERAL AND PRIVATE POWER INTERESTS, HAS BROUGHT ABOUT THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST'S CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF ELECTRICITY, THE AREA'S TEMPORARY POWER BOSS SAID TODAY.
J.H.GUMZ, NEWLY-APPOINTED REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC ADMINISTRATION, MADE THE COMMENT IN CONNECTION WITH POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SOME ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FROM THE NORTHWEST.
MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON TOLD THE NATION'S THREE MAJOR ALUMINUM PRODUCERS TODAY TO PREPARE PLANS ON THE FEASIBILITY OF MOVING PART OF THEIR POTLINES IN THE NORTHWEST TO AREAS OF NON-INTERRUPTIBLE POWER.
GUMZ SAID ANY PUBLIC-PRIVATE POWER SQUABBLE HAD ABSOLUTELY NO AFFECT ON DEPLETION OF THE POWER SUPPLY. HE SAID THREE MONTHS OF LITTLE RAINFALL HAD CAUSED RIVERS OF THE COLUMBIA BASIN TO DROP TO NEAR-RECORD LOWS. VIRTUALLY ALL ENERGY IN THIS AREA IS DEVELOPED AT HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANTS.
"PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES HAVE BEEN COOPERATIVE IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY," GUMZ SAID.
C.A.ERDAHL, TACOMA PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSIONER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTHWEST POWER CONFERENCE, COMMENTED:
"THE RECORD IS VERY CLEAR AND THE RESPONSIBILITY LIES SQUARELY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. CONGRESS FAILED TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS TO BUILD FEDERAL POWER PLANTS AND THE FEDERAL AGENCIES CAUSED DELAYS ALL ALONG THE LINE IN BUILDING NON-FEDERAL PLANTS TO MEET A NEED WE HAVE RECOGNIZED FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS. I SEE NO REASON TO PUSH INDUSTRY OUT OF THIS AREA NOW."
AT WENATCHEE, WASH., REP. JACKSON (D-WASH) TOLD THE WENATCHEE WORLD TODAY THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR REMOVING ANY EXISTING OR PROPOSED ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.
JACKSON SAID HE WOULD TRY TO GET MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON TO CONFER IMMEDIATELY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE SITUATION.
"IT WOULD BE CHEAPER AND QUICKER TO PROVIDE NEW POWER IN THE NORTHWEST THAN TO MOVE THE PLANTS," JACKSON SAID. HE TOLD THE NEWSPAPER HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING IN HIS POWER TO STOP POSSIBLE REMOVAL OF ANY ALUMINUM CAPACITY FROM THIS AREA.
AT THE SAME TIME, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHELAN COUNTY PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICT CALLED THE PROPOSAL "FANTASTIC AND HYSTERIA." THE CHELAN PUD IS EXPANDING THE NEARBY ROCK ISLAND DAM ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER TO PROVIDE POWER FOR A PROPOSED NEW PLANT LOCATED HERE BY THE ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA.

HH536PCS

B7
(Q)
WITH WILSON
RICHMOND, VA., SEPT 22-(AP)-A REYNOLDS METALS COMPANY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HE WAS "DELIGHTED" TO HEAR OF THE GOVERNMENT ORDER TO PREPARE FOR POSSIBLE TRANSFERRAL OF ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.
"IT SHOWS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS AT LEAST AWARE OF A SERIOUS SITUATION", SAID J.LOUIS REYNOLDS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONWIDE REYNOLDS FIRM.
"WE WIBL BEGIN MAKING PLANS IMM

SITUATION", SAID J.LOUIS REYNOLDS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONWIDE REYNOLDS FIRM.
"WE WILL BEGIN MAKING PLANS IMMEDIATELY FOR POSSIBLE REMOVAL OF OUR PLANTS", HE SAID.
MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES L.WILSON I[illegible]ED THE ORDER FOR ALUMINUM PRODUCERS TO DRAW UP PLANS FOR [illegible]NT TRANSFERRAL BECAUSE OF A THREATENED POWER SHORTAGE.
REYNOLS AGREED WITH WILSON THAT A CR[illegible]L SHORTAGE LOOMED UNLESS

STEPS WERE TAKEN QUICKLY.
"WE'VE ALREADY HAD OUR SECONDARY POWER CUT OFF, AND NEXT WEEK, WE'RE SUPPOSED TO ENDURE A 20 PER CENT REDUCTION IN FIRM POWER.
4REYNOLDS EXPLAINED THAT SECONDAR

WE'RE SUPPOSED TO ENDURE A 20 PER CENT REDUCTION IN FIRM POWER.
REYNOLDS EXPLAINED THAT SECONDARY POWER IS ELECTRICITY CONTRACTED FOR IF THE SUPPLY IS AVAILABLE. FIRM POWER IS GUARANTEED, HE SAID.
REYNOLDS, WHOSE TWO PACIFIC PLANTS ARE AT TROUTDALE, ORE., AND LONGVIEW,WASH., GETS ITS POWER FROM THE BONNEVILLE AUTHORITY, A GOVERNMENT PROJECT RUN BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.
REYNOLDS SAID THE CUTOFF OF SECONDARY POWER HAS COST HIS FIRM BETWEEN 600,000 AND 700,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM PRODUCTION A WEEK. HE SAID THE REDUCTION IN FIRM POWER WOULD EFFECT AN EVEN DEEPER RETRENCHMENT.
HE SAID POWER OFFICIALS TOLD THE COMPANY THE REDUCTIONS WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF A SEVERE WATER DROUGHT THAT HAS PLAGUED THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. HE SAID THEY CALLED IT THE WORST IN 20 YEARS.
REYNOLDS SAID HIS COMPANY DEFINITELY WOULD NOT RELOCATE AT BURLINGTON, N.J., OR MASPETH,L.I., TWO PLACES MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE SITES FOR TRANSFERRAL. HE DESCRIBED THE WATER SITUATION AS "NOT TOO GOOD" AT THE SITES.
HE SAID THE FIRM, IF IT RELOCATED, WOULD TRY TO FIND SOME PLACE WHERE THE GAS OR COAL SUPPLIES WOULD BE EASILY OBTAINABLE.
WB447PED

B56AH Q
WITH NIGHT LEAD ALUMINUM
OMAHA, SEPT 22-(AP)-THE GOVERNOR OF ARKANSAS SAID TONIGHT HE HAD WIRED DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON INVITING RELOCATION OF PACIFIC NORTHWEST ALUMINUM PLANTS IN ARKANSAS.
WILSON TODAY ADVISED ALUMINUM PRODUCERS IN THE NORTHWEST THAT POWER IS SO SCARCE IN THE AREA THAT IT MAY BE ADVISABLE TO MOVE SOME OF THE PLANTS.
GOV.SID MCMATH SAID TONIGHT THAT "I'M NOTIFYING MR.WILSON AND MAJOR ALUMINUM COMPANIES THAT WE PRODUCE 90 PER CENT OF THE BAUXITE PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT WE CAN PRODUCE THE POWER THEY NEED IN THE PROCESSING OF ALUMINUM."
BAUXITE IS THE PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF ALUMINUM.
THE GOVERNOR ADDED THAT ARKANSAS IS "ALSO SECURE FROM A STRATEGIC STANDPOINT.
THE GOVERNOR SAID ARKANSAS HAS A NUMBER OF STEAM GENERATING PLANTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR AUTHORIZED, AND ALSO HAS A NUMBER OF HYDRO POWER PLANTS.
MCMATH WAS IN OMAHA TO ADDRESS THE NEBRASKA YOUNG DEMOCRATS' CONVENTION.
FE/JK/FE1049PCS NM

B9OWX Q
(150) STEEL
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT MUST CUT ITS REQUIREMENTS FOR NON-DEFENSE STEEL AND OTHER SCARCE MATERIALS TO A MINIMUM.
IN A LETTER TO MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, KNOWLAND SAID:
"IT SEEMS UNQUESTIONED THAT CERTAIN MATERIALS, SUCH AS STEEL, ARE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN, AND I AM WONDERING WHETHER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ITSELF IS EXERCISING SUFFICIENT SUPERVISION OVER ITS OWN AGENCIES, TO INSURE THAT THEY ARE NOT IN EFFECT STOCK PILING THE MATERIAL FOR FUTURE USES, RATHER THAN FOR THE IMMEDIATE THREE MONTHS FOR WHICH THE ALLOCATION IS GRANTED."
KNOWLAND SAID THE GOVERNMENT "MUST, IN GOOD CONSCIENCE, CUT ITS REQUIREMENTS FOR CRITICAL MATERIALS TO A MINIMUM WITHOUT, OF COURSE, IMPAIRING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT."
KNOWLAND ASKED WILSON TO CHECK INTO THE SITUATION AND REPORT TO HIM REGARDING IT.
VX347PED NM

A171 WX
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-INCREASED WHOLESALE PRICE CEILINGS FOR NASH AND STUDEBAKER PASSENGER CARS PROBABLY PRODUCING A RETAIL MARKUP, WERE APPROVED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
THEY WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON CARS THE COMPANY SELLS TO DEALERS ON AND AFTER SEPT. 23 BUT DO NOT AFFECT PREVIOUS DEALER STOCKS.
THE OPS SAID THE WHOLESALE INCREASES COULD MEAN A RETAIL FACTORY PRICE BOOST OF BETWEEN $47.90 AND $65.85 FOR NASH AND BETWEEN $15.78 AND $117.36 FOR STUDEBAKER, ACCORDING TO MODEL.
THESE OTHER AUTOMOBILE RETAIL FACTORY PRICE BOOSTS HAVE BEEN APPROVED: GENERAL MOTORS ($61 TO $209); FORD ($55 TO $95) AND CHRYSLER ($90 TO $400).
OPS PERMITTED CAR MANUFACTURERS TO REQUEST HIGHER PRICES BECAUSE OF INCREASED LABOR AND RAW MATERIALS COSTS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR. BOTH STUDEBAKER AND NASH FILED APPLICATIONS SEPT. 18 BUT HAD TO WAIT FIVE DAYS UNTIL THE CEILINGS BECAME EFFECTIVE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22)
SU/JA158PED

A137WX (SECURITY AND FBI ADVANCES)
(800) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.23)
SECRECY
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SHORTLY WILL WRAP THE SHROUD OF MILITARY SECURITY MORE TIGHTLY AROUND INFORMATION IN THE CIVILIAN END OF THE GOVERNMENT.
AN EXECUTIVE ORDER, SAID BY WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMEN TO BE "IN THE FINAL DRAFTING STAGE," AWAITS THE SIGNATURE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
THE PROPOSED ORDER HAS BEEN SHOWN IN CONFIDENCE TO A SMALL GROUP OF EDITORS WHO, OFFICIALS CONCEDE, DIDN'T LIKE IT. THEY HAVE NOT CONDEMNED IT PUBLICLY, HOWEVER.
THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO QUESTION, INFORMED PERSONS SAID TODAY, BUT THAT MR.TRUMAN WILL ISSUE THE ORDER WITHIN DAYS OR WEEKS.
IT IS AIMED PARTICULARLY AT THE NON-DEFENSE AGENCIES AND IS SUPPORTED BY PRESSURE FROM THE PENTAGON AS A SAFEGUARD ON INFORMATION CONCERNING MOBILIZATION ACTIVITY IN WHICH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES MUST COOPERATE CLOSELY.
THE CONTENTS STILL ARE AN OFFICIAL SECRET. THESE ELEMENTS ARE KNOWN, HOWEVER:
1. IT WILL INSTRUCT EVERY DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY TO "CLASSIFY" AS SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL OR OTHERWISE RESTRICTED--INFORMATION VITAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY.
2. IT WILL SPELL OUT UNIFORM SAFEGUARDS FOR THE HANDLING OF CLASSIFIED MATTER--SPECIFYING WHICH PAPERS SHOULD BE LOCKED IN SAFES, WHICH MAY NOT BE DISCUSSED BY TELEPHONE, ETC.
3. IT WILL MAKE IT "PAINFULLY CLEAR," ACCORDING TO A GOVERNMENT SOURCE, THAT SUCH HUSHED INFORMATION MUST TRULY INVOLVE NATIONAL SECURITY-- MEANING, THAT THE ORDER MUST NOT BE USED TO SUPPRESS NEWS WHICH IT MIGHT BE MORE CONVENIENT TO WITHHOLD.
4. BUT IT WILL NOT ATTEMPT TO DEFINE WHAT INFORMATION SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED, AND WILL LEAVE IT TO EACH OF THE 60-ODD DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY HEADS, AND THEIR DESIGNATED SUBORDINATES, TO USE

THEIR OWN JUDGMENT.
SUCH DISCRETIONARY POWERS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN A TARGET OF OPPOSITION FROM NEWSPAPERMEN. IN THIS CASE AN OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH THE PENDING ORDER ACKNOWLEDGES THAT "IT ISN'T FOOLPROOF, BY A DAMN SIGHT."
BY THIS HE MEANT THAT IT IS SUBJECT TO ABUSE OR OVER -- USE - POSSIBLY TO HIDE BLUNDERS OR ERRORS, PERHAPS TO SAVE ADMINISTRATORS FROM BEING BOTHERED BY REPORTERS AND INFORMATION-SEEKERS, PERHAPS THROUGH A WELL-INTENTIONED DESIRE TO PLAY IT SAFE.
ON THE OTHER HAND, GOVERNMENT MEN BELIEVE, ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE CIVILIAN AGENCIES MAY SET UP SECURITY SYSTEMS. THEY WILL NOT BE OBLIGED TO DO SO UNLESS THEY FEEL THERE IS NEED.
OUTWARDLY AT LEAST, FEW IF ANY AGENCIES SEEM TO BE LAX IN HEDGING THEIR OPERATIONS WITH PRECAUTION. IT IS A FREQUENT TENDENCY OF CIVILIAN OFFICIALS - AS SOME WILL ADMIT - TO RESOLVE ANY DOUBTS ABOUT SECURITY BY JUST REACHING FOR THE RUBBER STAMP MARKED "SECRET."
A138WX
BESIDES THE FOUR FAMILIAR GRADES OF RESTRAINT-- "RESTRICTED," "CONFIDENTIAL," "SECRET," AND "TOP SECRET"-- SOME ULTRA-HUSH RUBBER STAMPS APPEARED NOW AND THEN.
THE GRIM WARNING, "COSMIC" SHOWED ON SOME DOCUMENTS CONCERNING FOREIGN MILITARY AID. OTHER TOP-TOP-SECRET PAPERS ARE MARKED "EYES ONLY" WHICH MEANS, FOR THE EYES OF THE ADDRESSEE ALONE.
A TYPICAL AGENCY HAND-PICKS THE EMPLOYES WHO MAY HANDLE CLASSIFIED PAPERS. ALMOST ANYONE CAN SEE "RESTRICTED" MATTER BUT ONLY A CHOSEN AND MUCH-INVESTIGATED FEW SEE "TOP-SECRET."
PAPERS ARE TRANSMITTED IN DOUBLE-OPAQUE ENVELOPES. DOCUMENTS FROM THE PENTAGON ARRIVE AT CIVILIAN AGENCIES ESCORTED BY TROOPERS WITH GUNS ON HIPS. ONLY CLASSIFIED JANITORS CAN DISPOSE OF CLASSIFIED TRASH.
A NUMBER OF AGENCIES HAVE THE CLASSIFICATION, "ADMINISTRATIVELY RESTRICTED," WHICH USUALLY HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH MILITARY SECURITY. IT MEANS MERELY THAT THE DOCUMENT CONCERNS AN AGENCY POLICY WHICH STILL IS BEING HATCHED-- IN OTHER WORDS, NOT YET IN SHAPE FOR THE PUBLIC TO HEAR ABOUT.
THE NEW ORDER HAS BEEN IN THE WORKS OFF AND ON, EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II. ONE DRAFT, SO LOOSE THAT IT PERMITTED THE CLASSIFICATION OF MATTER WHICH WOULD BE "ADMINISTRATIVELY EMBARRASSING" WAS SMOKED OUT BY NEWSMAN NAT FINNEY, OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE. IT WAS KILLED AND FINNEY GOT A PULITZER PRIZE.
BUT THE NECESSITY FOR BETTER CURBS ON SECURITY INFORMATION IS PLEADED BY OFFICIALS IN THESE TERMS:
IN THE DEFENSE DRIVE THE MILITARY MUST RELY ON CIVILIAN AGENCIES OF EVERY TYPE. THE LATTER DEPARTMENTS, UNUSED TO HANDLING MILITARY INFORMATION, NEED A CODE OF UNIFORM PROCEDURE TO PROTECT IT.
FOR INSTANCE, THE STUDY OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE WOULD INVOLVE THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AND THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE; THE TREASURY MUST DELVE INTO DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR TAX PURPOSES; THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION GETS INVOLVED IN RADAR.
SO, WHEN THE COLD WAR GOT HOTTER, OFFICIALS PICKED UP THE INTERNAL SECURITY MATTER WHERE WRITER FINNEY HAD LEFT IT.
THE JOB FELL TO AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY (SIC). THE COMMITTEE WORKS UNDER GENERAL DIRECTION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, A CABINET-LEVEL PANEL OF THE TOP MEN CONCERNED WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE. THE STAFF OF THE COUNCIL REPORTED ITS VIEWS TO MR.TRUMAN. THE DOCUMENT IS UNDERSTOOD NOT TO HAVE BEEN ALTERED SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE FORM IN WHICH IT WAS SHOWN CONFIDENTIALLY TO THE GROUP OF EDITORS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.
THE WHITE HOUSE IS AWARE THAT EDITORS GENERALLY OPPOSE THE WHOLE IDEA OF THE ORDER. IT HOPES, HOWEVER, THAT OPERATIONS UNDER THE SYSTEM CAN BE KEPT SO CLEAN AND FREE FROM ABUSE THAT NEWSPAPER MEN WILL LEARN TO LIVE WITH IT.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, SEPT.23--SENT SEPT.21)
CZ1235AED

30.24- 27029

A149 (1300)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 23)
GRAND ALLIANCE (INTERPRETIVE)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-THE GRAND ALLIANCE OF THE FREE NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST RUSSIA IS ALMOST COMPLETED. IT HAS TAKEN FINAL SHAPE WITH EXTRAORDINARY SPEED DURING THE PAST THREE HISTORIC WEEKS OF DECISION IN SAN FRANCISCO, WASHINGTON AND OTTAWA.
WHAT CHIEFLY REMAINS TO BE DONE, AS SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD AN OTTAWA NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY, IS TO GET GERMAN ARMED FORCES ACTUALLY MOVING INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY.
THAT PROBLEM WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE ROME MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN NOVEMBER ALONG WITH THE EVER-PRESENT QUESTION OF BURDEN-SHARING: WHO SHOULD PAY HOW MUCH OF THE TOTAL DEFENSE COSTS OF THE WEST.
SOMETIME AFTER THAT THE WEST GERMAN STATE--HALF OF A NATION, SPLIT BY RUSSIA'S VETO AND THE DEADLOCKED POWER OF RED AND ALLIED ARMS--MAY BE INVITED TO JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. AT OTTAWA THERE WAS COMMON BEHIND-THE-SCENES TALK OF GERMANY AS NATO'S 15TH MEMBER.
GERMANY, OR THE PART OF IT ACCESSIBLE TO THE WEST, WILL BE THE THIRD OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES TO BE FITTED INTO THE NEW POWER ALIGNMENT OF FREE NATIONS--AND SOME NOT SO FREE--WHICH HAS BEEN THROWN TOGETHER FOR THE PURPOSE OF STOPPING RUSSIA. ITALY WAS THE FIRST; JAPAN HAS JUST BECOME THE SECOND.
THE INCLUSION OF THESE NATIONS IN THE SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS THE CENTER, CONSTITUTES A REVOLUTIONARY STEP UNDREAMED OF BY THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS THREE OR FOUR YEARS AGO. IT IS ALSO ADMITTEDLY A RISKY STEP, FORCED BY NECESSITY.
IT IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL, IN THE VIEW OF AMERICAN POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRATEGISTS, NOT ONLY TO DENY GERMANY AND JAPAN TO RUSSIA BUT ALSO TO BIND THEM TIGHTLY TO THE WEST BECAUSE OF THEIR MANPOWER, PRODUCTIVE RESOURCES AND STRATEGIC LOCATIONS. BUT THE DETERMINATION TO DO THIS AGAINST MOSCOW'S PROTESTS, AT WHATEVER COST, GIVES THE KREMLIN EVIDENCE OF THE STRENGTH OF WILL IN THE ALLIED COUNTRIES TO BUILD POWER AGAINST COMMUNISM.
THIS HAS BROUGHT THE RUSSIAN BLOC AND THE ALLIES TO A CRITICAL POINT IN THEIR CONFLICT. ASSUMING THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO GAIN THEIR ENDS, THIS MAY BE THE TIME WHEN THEY WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO DO IT. THE REST OF THE WORLD IS COLLECTING ITS STRENGTH AND ARMING FAST AGAINST THEM--BUT IT IS NOT READY FOR A SHOWDOWN YET.
THAT IS WHAT ACHESON AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS AT OTTAWA WERE TALKING ABOUT--SOMETIMES ON-THE-RECORD, SOMETIMES PRIVATELY--WHEN THEY ASSERTED THAT THIS IS A PERIOD OF MAXIMUM DANGER: WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST WILL HAVE STRONG DEFENSES IN TWO OR THREE YEARS, BUT THEY DO NOT HAVE THEM NOW.
A150
THE OTTAWA SESSION OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, JUST CONCLUDED, WOUND UP A FAST-MOVING THREE WEEKS OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES THAT BEGAN WITH THE GATHERING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 1 OF DIPLOMATS ASSIGNED TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE. HERE ARE THE HIGH SPOTS OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED, BEGINNING THEN:
1. SEPT. 1--THE UNITED STATES AT SAN FRANCISCO SIGNED A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. TWO DAY BEFORE IT HAD SIGNED A SIMILAR TREATY WITH THE PHILIPPINES.
2. SEPT. 4-8--THE UNITED STATES AND 47 FRIENDLY NATIONS BEAT DOWN A

RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO BLOCK COMPLETION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND IT WAS SIGNED SEPT. 8 AT SAN FRANCISCO. THE SAME DAY THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A SECURITY TREATY WITH JAPAN, PERMITTING AMERICAN TROOPS TO REMAIN THERE INDEFINITELY.

3. SEPT. 10-14--ACHESON, BRITISH FORIGN SECRETARY MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN, AFTER A GLOBAL REVIEW AT WASHINGTON OF THEIR STRATEGY IN THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA, FORMALLY DIRECTED THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN GERMANY TO NEGOTIATE "PEACE CONTRACTS" WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THESE CONTRACTS WILL GIVE WEST GERMANY VIRTUAL INDEPENDENCE AND ENABLE IT TO REARM AND PUT TROOPS INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY.

4. SEPT. 15-20--THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 12 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS, MEETING AS THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE AND ORDERED THE NECESSARY STEPS TO INCLUDE THEM.

5. SEPT. 20--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THROUGH PRIVATE TALKS OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT OTTAWA WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REACHED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT ON A NEW DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUILT AROUND TURKEY, AND THEREBY LINKED TO NATO, IT WOULD INCLUDE AS MANY NON-NATO COUNTRIES AS WERE WILLING TO COOPERATE.

THE NEW TREATIES AND ENLARGEMENT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE PARLIAMENTS AND RATIFICATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE COUNTRIES VARIOUSLY CONCERNED IN EACH. BUT AGREEMENTS ONCE SIGNED ARE USUALLY RATIFIED, AND DIPLOMATS FINISHING THEIR WORK AT OTTAWA THURSDAY HAD NO DOUBT THAT THESE WOULD GO THROUGH.

THE RESULT WILL BE TO CONFIRM A TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN THE POWER COMMITMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES. SUBJECT ONLY TO RATIFICATION, ITS TREATY ALLIES WILL EXTEND FROM THE EASTERN LIMITS OF THE INDIAN OCEAN THROUGH THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND WESTERN EUROPE TO THE REMOTE BORDERS OF TURKEY.

THE RECITAL OF THE FORMAL ALLIES EAST AND WEST DOES NOT, OF COURSE, FINISH THE LIST. THERE IS ALSO THE INTER-AMERICAN, NORTH-SOUTH ALLIANCE THAT INCLUDES A SCORE OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRIES, AND THERE ARE ALLIES THAT ARE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN any FORMAL WAY--NOTABLY COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV, FRANCO SPAIN AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

A151

ALTOGETHER THE GROUP CONSISTS OF FRIENDLY NATIONS WHICH, UNDER VARIOUS CONDITIONS OF ATTACK, WOULD FIGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RUSSIA. EQUALLY IMPORTANT FROM WASHINGTON'S POINT OF VIEW IN PLANNING MILITARY STRATEGY AND TROOP DISPOSITIONS, ALL THOSE NATIONS LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT FOR THEM.

UNDOUBTEDLY ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WHICH WILL BE DEBATED WHEN THE NEW TREATIES AND AMENDMENTS GO BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE IS WHETHER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN ITS ACCEPTANCE OF ALLIES HAS OVEREXTENDED THE COUNTRY'S RESOURCES FOR WAR. ALMOST CERTAINLY THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANSWER WILL BE THAT IN A CENTURY OF GLOBAL STRIKING POWER, ALLIANCES WHICH MEAN FAR-FLUNG AIR AND NAVAL BASES AND MORE TROOPS AND RESOURCES FOR WAR, MUST BE GLOBAL, TOO.

SEVERAL NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF THE ROUND OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES WILL BE HEADACHE-MAKERS FOR WASHINGTON OFFICIALS FOR A LONG TIME. THESE INCLUDE:

1. THE FACT, CLEARLY DEVELOPED AT OTTAWA, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE 12 NATO COUNTRIES WHICH SEEMS ABLE TO MAKE A MAJOR MILITARY EFFORT WITHOUT FACING THE POSSIBILITY OF ECONOMIC DISASTER.

2. SOME RESENTMENT OF AMERICAN LEADERSHIP. THIS APPEARED IN A LIMITED WAY AT SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE SOME DIPLOMATS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO TAKE MORE TIME FOR DEBATE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THEY WERE BOTHERED BY THE POSSIBLE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO'S CRIES OF AMERICAN DICTATORSHIP.

IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL SESSION AT OTTAWA THE SMALL NATIONS EXPRESSED SHARP DISLIKE FOR CONTROL OF STRATEGIC PLANNING EXERCISED BY THE BIG-THREE THROUGH A MILITARY COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON. THERE ALSO WAS LIVELY SMALL NATION OPPOSITION TO EXTENDING NATO TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY, ALTHOUGH IN THE END THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS.

3. THE POLITICAL SPLIT WITH RUSSIA. THIS IS A PROBLEM WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FORCED TO DEAL BY RUSSIA'S BEHAVIOR, BUT IN THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR TOP OFFICIALS CONSIDERED THE PRESENT SOLUTION OF SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES AND ALLIANCES AGAINST RUSSIA ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO CONSIDER.

NEVERTHELESS THE SPLIT HAS BECOME A FACT, MOST COMPLETELY FORMALIZED IN THE MAKING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AG

INST GROMYKO'S PROTESTS AND ABOUT TO BE FORMALIZED AGAIN IN THE CONCLUSION O

IN THE MAKING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AGAINST GROMYKO'S PROTESTS AND ABOUT TO BE FORMALIZED AGAIN IN THE CONCLUSION OF THE LIMITED PEACE AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN HALF OF GERMANY.

ONE SPECULATION WHICH COMES UP MORE AND MORE FREQUENTLY NOW AT DIPLOMATIC GATHERINGS IS, WHAT WILL BE THE EFFECT OF ALL THIS ON THE UNITED NATIONS. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, AS PROJECTED AT OTTAWA, PRIVIDES THE CLEAREST EVIDENCE YET PRODUCED THAT THIS IS A SOUND QUESTION, DESPITE DISAVOWALS BY STATESMEN.

A152

THE BASIC CONCEPT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS THAT IT IS A UNIVERSAL ORGANIZATION WORKING NOT ONLY FOR PEACE BUT ALSO FOR TOTAL IMPROVEMENT OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH MEN LIVE--ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL. WHEN THE ATLANTIC MILITARY ALLIANCE WAS FIRST MADE, IT WAS PRESENTED TO THE WORLD AS DEFENSIVE STEP TO REINFORCE THE PEACE AIMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ONE OF THE MOST WIDELY ADVERTISED DECISIONS OF THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, WAS A COUNCIL AGREEMENT ON FORMATION OF A COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE STEPS THE 12 POWERS CAN TAKE JOINTLY IN SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

AN OBSERVER COULD HARDLY ESCAPE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY OF THE CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE PAST WERE BEGINNING TO THINK OF TRANSFERRING SOME OF THEIR ENERGIES AND INTERESTS INTO AN ORGANIZATION WHERE RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES HAVE NO PART AND WHERE THEY MAY HOPE TO ACCOMPLISH POSITIVE RESULTS QUICKLY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GOOD WILL RATHER THAN BITTER FACTIONALISM.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 23 MOVED SEPT. 21.)

HA151AED

A147WX

(600) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.23)

ATOMIC

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-WHY HASN'T THERE BEEN ANY WORD IN TWO YEARS OF ANOTHER ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN RUSSIA?

CAN'T THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS, WHO STOLE SECRETS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, PRODUCE ANOTHER DETONATION? OR DON'T THEY WANT TO? OR HAVE THEY:

TWO YEARS AGO TOMORROW, PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED TO A STARTLED FREE WORLD: "WE HAVE EVIDENCE THAT WITHIN RECENT WEEKS AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION OCCURRED IN THE U.S.S.R.." THE REDS HAD CLIPPED AT LEAST TWO YEARS OFF THE TIME AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE HAD ESTIMATED THEY WOULD NEED TO SOLVE THE SECRET OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE.

SINCE THEN, THE PRESIDENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN ASKED MANY TIMES, "HAS THERE BEEN ANOTHER RUSSIAN ATOMIC

30.24- 27031

EXPLOSION?" ANSWERS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN NEGATIVE, ALTHOUGH NOT ALWAYS DIRECT.

WHILE IT COULD BE THAT, FOR REASONS OF COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE, THERE HAS BEEN EVIDENCE OF ANOTHER EXPLOSION WHICH IS NOT BEING DISCLOSED, ATOMIC AND MILITARY EXPERTS, WHO SHOULD BE IN POSITION TO KNOW, SAY THERE HAS NOT.

IF, THEY POINT OUT, THE DEVICES USED FOR DETECTING TRACES OF RADIATION FROM THE EXPLOSION IN THE UPPER AIR REVOLVING AROUND THE WORLD AFTER THE 1949 EXPLOSION WERE GOOD ENOUGH TO GIVE THE WARNING THEN, THEY SHOULD BE ADEQUATE NOW. THEY EXPRESS CONFIDENCE IN THE RELIABILITY OF THE INSTRUMENTS.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT RAISED ANOTHER QUESTION WHICH STILL PERSISTS: WAS THE DETONATION ACCIDENTAL?

ONE RESPONSIBLE ATOMIC AUTHORITY RECENTLY REPLIED THAT AT FIRST HE WAS JUST LIKE MOST OTHER PEOPLE--HE HOPED IT HAD BEEN ACCIDENTAL AND HAD BLOWN OUT THE ATOMIC BRAINS OF RUSSIA. BUT, HE ADDED, SADLY, HE DIDN'T THINK SO.

THERE HAS BEEN ANOTHER QUESTION: WAS THE EXPLOSION AN ACTUAL BOMB? GORDON DEAN, PRESENT AEC CHAIRMAN, ANSWERED THAT ONE BY SAYING: "RUSSIA DOES HAVE THE BOMB."

THE APPARENT FAILURE OF THE RUSSIANS TO SET OFF ANOTHER BLAST IS CURIOUS, IF THEY ARE BUILDING A STOCKPILE OF BOMBS.

AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS EXPERTS, WHO HAVE HAD MORE EXPERIENCE THAN THOSE OF ANY NATION, HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO MAKE ACTUAL FIELD TESTS OF THEIR LABORATORY THEORIES. THE ENIWETOK AND NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS HAVE HAD AT LEAST EIGHT ATOMIC BLASTS TO TRY OUT NUCLEAR CHARGES GROWING PROGRESSIVELY MORE EFFICIENT.

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A148WX

TO GO INTO PRODUCTION OF A WEAPON AFTER ONLY ONE TEST, AS THE RUSSIANS MAY BE DOING, DEPARTS FROM ALL ORDNANCE AND SCIENTIFIC PRACTICE.

IF THE SOVIETS DON'T HAVE THE KNOW-HOW TO MAKE AT LEAST RUDIMENTARY ATOMIC BOMBS, WHAT BLEW UP IN RUSSIA IN THE SUMMER OF 1949?

THE RUSSIANS, BY SPY OPERATIONS IN THE U.S., BRITAIN AND CANADA, SHOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ENRICH THE KNOWLEDGE OF ATOMIC BOMB DESIGN OBTAINED FROM SUCH OTHER MEANS AS THE STUDY OF NON-SECRET SCIENTIFIC BOOKS.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, THE U.S. HAS RACED FORWARD WITH DEVELOPMENT NOT ONLY OF MORE DEADLY ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT WITH THE MEANS TO PRODUCE THEM FASTER AND CHEAPER.

NOW SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE, CLAIMS THAT BOMBS CAN BE PRODUCED IN ABUNDANCE. HE SAID THE U.S. SHOULD GO INTO FULL-SCALE PRODUCTION AND MAKE ATOMIC WEAPONS ITS PRIMARY ARMAMENT.

ONE PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE MCMAHON PROPOSAL, MADE IN A SENATE SPEECH, PROBABLY WASN'T A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO MILITARY LEADERS, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO INDICATION MCMAHON HAD TALKED WITH ANY OF THEM BEFOREHAND. THE OFFICIAL SAID THAT PENTAGON ATTENTION TO ATOMIC WEAPONS USE AND TACTICS HAD BEEN INCREASING, ESPECIALLY DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

FORMAL CONSIDERATION OF THE MCMAHON PROPOSAL BY THE MILITARY COMMAND PROBABLY WILL OCCUR NEXT WEEK. GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, RETURNED FROM THE OTTAWA NATO CONFERENCES FRIDAY, AND AIDES SAID HE HADN'T HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY MCMAHON'S SPEECH.

BRADLEY, AN OLD INFANTRYMAN, HAS FORESEEN THE ADAPTABILITY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BATTLEFIELD ACTION.

MCMAHON DID NOT SAY ATOMIC BOMBS OR ATOMIC ORDNANCE WEAPONS WOULD REPLACE ENTIRELY THE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, TROOPS OR SHIPS AND PLANES OF TODAY.

BUT SOME MILITARY MEN FEAR THAT THE COUNTRY MANY INTERPRET HIS SPEECH AS A PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH ARMIES AND STANDARD WEAPONS ENTIRELY, PLACING SOLE RELIANCE ON ATOMIC MUNITIONS. SOME OF THESE OLD SOLDIERS SAY THE FOOT SOLDIER STILL WILL BE NEEDED, IN NUMBERS TO DO WHAT ATOMIC BOMBS CAN'T IN MEETING AN ENEMY AND THEN OCCUPYING HIS HOMELAND.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.23--SENT SEPT.21.)

CZ122AED

A87WX

WASHINGTON,SEPT 22-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS "FLOUTING" A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION AGAINST U.S. OFFICERS' ACCEPTING FOREIGN DECORATIONS.

MCCARRAN SAID GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD ISSUED REGULATIONS WHICH WOULD PERMIT AMERICANS TO ACCEPT FOREIGN AWARDS SO LONG AS THEY DID NOT ACTUALLY RECEIVE A MEDAL OR ANYTHING OF VALUE.

THE NEVADA SENATOR INTRODUCED LEGISLATION TO PREVENT ARMED SERVICE MEMBERS FROM WEARING EVEN FOREIGN RIBBONS.

HY942PED

SEP 23 1951

A88WX

~~SUB A62WX~~

WASHINGTON, SEPT 22-(AP)-THE WORLD IS SUFFERING FROM "SPIRITUAL ANEMIA" WHICH CAN UNDERMINE FREE CIVILIZATION, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY SAID TODAY.

"TO PROTECT OUR WAY OF LIFE," HE SAID, "WE MUST NOT ONLY BE STRONG PHYSICALLY, WE MUST NOT ONLY PREPARE IMPREGNABLE MILITARY DEFENSES, WE MUST ALSO HAVE THE SPIRITUAL ARMOR TO WITHSTAND THE CORROSIVE FORCES OF BIGOTRY AND TOTALITARIANISM."

HE ADDRESSED THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL AND SUPPORTED THE $500,000,000 ISRAEL BOND ISSUE BEING SOLD IN THIS COUNTRY.

JAMES G.MCDONALD, FORMER AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, SAID THAT COUNTRY IS BUILDING AIR BASES CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE LARGEST BOMBER PLANES AND MOSCOW "COVETOUSLY LOOKS TOWARDS" THEM.

HE PREDICTED TO THE CONFERENCE THAT ARAB STATES WILL INEVITABLY ESTABLISH NORMAL TRADE AND POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

HY943PED NM

B78WX (Q)

(650)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY SEPT. 22)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22-(AP)-FOUR LETTERS FILLED WITH HEARTBREAK AND COURAGE, FROM GRIEVOUSLY-WOUNDED WAR VETERANS TELLING HOW THEY RESTORED THEIR SHATTERED LIVES, TODAY WON THE WRITERS $1,000 EACH AND FREE TRIPS TO MIAMI, FLA.

AN ANONYMOUS NEW YORKER PROVIDED THE $4,000 AND $3,050 ADDITIONAL, AWARDED TO 17 OTHER LETTER-WRITERS IN AN AMERICAN LEGION CONTEST.

THE FOUR TOP WINNERS WERE CHARLES A.BOSWELL, 111 HERMOSA DRIVE, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., LEWIS A. MOORE, 107 HILLSIDE CIRCLE, GADSDEN, ALA., DOUGLAS B.DAVENPORT, NEW LISBON, WIS., AND THOMAS C. HASBROOK, 6001 HAVERFORD ST., INDIANAPOLIS.

THE AMERICAN LEGION WILL SEND THEM TO ITS CONVENTION AT MIAMI NEXT MONTH, AND WILL AWARD THE PRIZES THERE.

OTHER WINNERS, AMONG THEM ONE WOMAN, WHO TOLD "HOW I OVERCAME

MY PHYSICAL HANDICAP:"
$400EACH--RALPH L.ANDRES, FAIRBURY, NEB.; RALPH J.ANSLOW, 6823 MARCILE AVE., GLENDORA, CALIF.; DOUGLAS R.STRINGFELLOW, 566 24TH ST., OGDEN, UTAH; PETER J.MCKENNA, JR., WASHINGTON, D.C.
$200 EACH--EDWARD J.HOYCYZK, 601B ALLENHURST ROAD, BUFFALO, N.Y.; JOSEPH PRESS, 156 GOFFE TERRACE, NEW HAVEN, CONN.; JEPTHA C.TANKSLEY, 93 PRINCETON WAY, N.E., ATLANTA, GA.; IRVIN P.SCHLOSS, WASHINGTON, D.C.
$100 EACH--JOHN R.COLLINS, ASHLAND, ILL.; ROBERT C.HARRIS, VA HOSPITAL, TOPEKA, KAS.; WILLIAM KLEINMANNS, 581 HIGHLAND AVE., RIDGEWOOD, N.J.; ROBERT J.STERLING, 17 FLINT ST., MANCHESTER, N.H.
$50 EACH--MRS. ELLEN AHEARN, 61 EAST GOETHE ST., CHICAGO; CHARLES J.DELONG, 126 BRANTWOOD DRIVE, MONTGOMERY, ALA.; OTHO E.HAWES, 2953 PORTLAND ST., EUGENE, ORE.; CLAYTON L.MCCLESKEY, 702 MAGNOLIA DRIVE, WAYCROSS, GA.; ROBERT D.MELCHER, 3450 CARMONA AVE., LOS ANGELES.
ONE OF THE TOP WINNERS, CHARLES BOSWELL, BLINDED BY GERMAN SHELLFIRE, STARTED GOLF AFTER THE WAR AND HAS WON ONE INTERNATIONAL AND FIVE NATIONAL TOURNAMENTS. IN 1949 THE NATIONAL DISABLED VETERANS ASSOCIATION NAMED HIM "HER OF THE YEAR."
BOSWELL'S LETTER TELLS HOW HIS BLINDNESS ENDED HOPES FOR A PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL CAREER AND LEFT HIM WITHOUT MEANS TO PROVIDE FOR HIS WIFE, SMALL DAUGHTER AND THE BABY THEY WERE EXPECTING.

B79WX
HE STUDIED BRAILLE, TOOK UP GOLF, FOUND A JOB SELLING SPORTING GOODS FOR A DEPARTMENT STORE, WORKED HIS WAY UP TO MANAGER OF THE DEPARTMENT. HE WRITES:
"AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF BLINDNESS, I FEEL THAT MY REHABILITATION IS COMPLETE. NEITHER MY WIFE NOR I HAVE LET MY BLINDNESS KEEP US FROM LIVING A NORMAL LIFE....I HAVE FOUND THAT BLINDNESS IS NOT A HANDICAP, IT'S JUST AN INCONVENIENCE."
LEWIS MOORE IS A SURVIVOR OF THE BATAAN "DEATH MARCH" WHOSE SIGHT WAS IMPAIRED IN A JAPANESE PRISON CAMP. SINCE THEN HE HAS BUILT A $10,000-TO-$12,000-A-YEAR INSURANCE BUSINESS. HE WRITES:
"A GRATEFUL GOVERNMENT GAVE ME EVERY ASSISTANCE....I COULD NOT PSSIBLY HAVE ATTAINED THE SUCCESS WHICH I HAVE HAD HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THE ASSISTANCE OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AND MY WIFE WHOM I MET WHILE IN SERVICE AND WHO IS ALSO A DISABLED VETERAN."
DAVENPORT, STRUCK BY SHRAPNEL IN FRANCE, WAS PARALYZED FROM THE WAIST DOWN AND HAD SO MUCH OF HIS LOWER EXTREMITIES SHOT AWAY THAT HE SPENT TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN HOSPITALS. HE WRITES:
"I RETURNED TO MY WIFE'S HOME TOWN THINKING I WOULD BE AN INVALID. I NOW HAVE A FEELING OF USEFULNESS IN THE COMMUNITY AND HAVE TRIED TO REPAY EVERYONE BY GIVING EXTRA SERVICE IN ANY WAY I CAN. ...I HAVE KEPT MYSELF SO BUSY THAT I DO NOT HAVE TIME TO THINK ABOUT MY PAINS OR MYSELF AND AM ENJOYING BEING USEFUL."
THOMAS HASBROOK WAS BLINDED BY AN EXPLODING LAND MINE AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C. FIVE YEARS LATER HE WAS ELECTED NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE BLINDED VETERANS ASSOCIATION AND NAMED BY THE U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AS ONE OF THE NATION'S 10 OUTSTANDING YOUNG MEN. HIS LETTER, IN PART:
"AT 23 I WOULD NEVER AGAIN SEE THE FACES OF MY LOVED ONES---MY HOME TOWN--EVEN SUNSHINE. X X X THE STRENGTH WHICH UPHELD MY WIFE

"AT 23 I WOULD NEVER AGAIN SEE THE FACES OF MY LOVED ONES---MY HOME TOWN--EVEN SUNSHINE. X X X THE STRENGTH WHICH UPHELD MY WIFE, WHICH HELPED HER TO FACE HER PLIGHT WITHOUT SELF-PITY, MADE ME REALIZE THAT I NEEDED THE PEACE OF MIND WHICH SHE FOUND IN HER RELIGION. FROM HER EXAMPLE, I LEARNED THAT SPIRITUAL GUIDANCE HELPS ONE OVER LIFE'S ROUGH SPOTS.
"BLINDNESS ENDOWED ME WITH MORE UNDERSTANDING, SYMPATHY AND INTEREST IN MY FELLOW MAN THAN I HAD HAD BEFORE. I FOUND MYSELF WANTING TO DO SOMETHING FOR OTHERS BECAUSE SO MANY HELP ME.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME SAT.SEPT.22)
SU VX250PED

A54
~~U.N. PRAYER (260)~~
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 22-(AP)-A HIGH UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY A MEDITATION ROOM WILL BE SET ASIDE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING SOME TIME NEXT YEAR FOR SILENT PRAYER OR MEDITATION.
THIS COMMENT CAME AFTER REPORTS WERE PUBLISHED THAT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS GROWING COOL TO THE IDEA OF SETTING ASIDE A ROOM IN THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS AREA FOR A RELIGIOUS PURPOSE.
THIS OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THAT LIE AND OTHERS HAD GIVEN MUCH THOUGHT TO THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A ROOM. HE SAID IT APPEARED NOW THAT THE ROOM COULD BE OPENED IN SOME PART OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING AND THAT IT WOULD BE KNOWN AS A MEDITATION ROOM. HE SAID THAT NATURALLY THERE MUST BE SILENCE IN THE ROOM AND NO LOUD PRAYERS OR RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES WOULD BE ALLOWED.
THE REPORTS THAT LIE, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH OF NORWAY, WAS COOLING OFF ON THE ROOM PROJECT PRODUCED A FLOOD OF MAIL FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. SECRETARIES IN LIE'S OFFICE HAVE BEEN HANDLING A GREATLY INCREASED VOLUME OF CORRESPONDENCE, ALL INDICATING STRONG SUPPORT FOR A PRAYER ROOM.
THE PROJECT WILL NOT BE SETTLED IN ITS FINAL FORM UNTIL NEXT YEAR WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY GUILDING IS COMPLETED, BUT THE U.N. OFFICIAL STRESSED THAT LIE, INSTEAD OF BEING COOL AS HAD BEEN REPORTED ON GOOD AUTHORITY, BELIEVED THERE SHOULD BE SOME ROOM FOR SILENT MEDITATION.
IN THE EARLY DAYS THERE WAS A PROPOSAL FOR A SEPARATE BUILDING FOR PRAYER AND MEDITATION ON THE U.N. GROUNDS BUT THIS COLLAPSED BEFORE THE OPPOSITION OF SOME GROUPS WHICH MADE IT KNOWN THEY WOULD NOT TAKE PART. THE PROJECT WAS CUT DOWN TO ONE ROOM IN THE ASSEMBLY AREA AND IT APPEARED TODAY THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE FOR THIS ROOM TO BE OPENED IN DUE TIME.
BB614AED

A130 120
NEW YORK, SEPT. 22-(AP)-OLE BJORN KRAFT, DENMARK'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED FROM CANADA TODAY AND SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THE SMALLER NATIONS WERE GIVEN A FAIR VOICE IN THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE OF ATLANTIC POWERS.
DENMARK, HE SAID, ACCEPTED THE DECISION TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BECAUSE IT COULD NOT "TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY" OF OPPOSING A MAJORITY OF ATLANTIC PACT POWERS.
"I WAS VERY SATISFIED BY THE WAY WE WERE LISTENED TO AND THE PART WE TOOK IN THE CONFERENCE DECISIONS," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.
DENMARK AND OTHER SMALL NATIONS OPPOSED INCLUSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE DEFENSE PACT BUT FINALLY ACCEPTED THE MAJORITY DECISION.
THE DANISH DIPLOMAT WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT IN WASHINGTON THAT WILL INCLUDE A CALL ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
WD1125AED

30.24- 27033

A19 (120)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 22-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN SAID TODAY THE MOVING OF COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS FROM EAST 12TH STREET, MANHATTAN, TO HARLEM WAS NO SURPRISE BECAUSE THE PARTY PLAN FOR 1952 WAS TO "CONCENTRATE ON THE NEGROES."
"FOR YEARS, THE CARDINAL SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN PLAYING ON THEIR EMOTIONS IN THE HOPE OF STIRRING UP RACE HATRED AND MOB VIOLENCE."
THE CARDINAL'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AS HE PRESENTED A CHECK FOR $10,000 FROM THE ALFRED E.SMITH MEMORIAL FOUNDATION TO THE RT.REV. MSGR. CORNELIUS J.DREW, PASTOR OF ST.CHARLES BORROMEO CHURCH, 141ST STREET, IN HARLEM.
PRESENTATION OF THE CHECK WAS TO START A FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN FOR A BUILDING TO HOUSE THE ST.CHARLES PAROCHIAL SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY CENTERS IN HARLEM.
MI516PED

A41
NEW YORK, SEPT 22-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF BARRISTER PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE FORTHCOMING BRITISH ELECTION WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
"WE SHALL GO ON WITH REARMAMENT. THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN POLICY, NO MATTER WHO GETS IN," SAID SIR GODFREY RUSSELL VICK, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF THE BAR OF ENGLAND.
SIR GODFREY, IN THIS COUNTRY TO ADDRESS THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION CONVENTION, FLEW HOME TONIGHT.
MT526PED

G4AX B6 (CES)
(AX IN) (220)
SAVANNAH,GA., SEPT.22-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE ELECTED JOHN R. O'BRIEN OF PASSAIC,N.J., NATIONAL COMMANDANT BEFORE ENDING ITS 28TH ANNUAL CONVENTION LAST NIGHT.
O'BRIEN, A PUBLIC RELATIONS COUNSEL, SUCCEEDS MAURICE FAGAN. HIS ONLY OPPONENT WAS FRANK W.BLOOM, A CHICAGO MANUFACTURER.
CARL SHARP OF NEW ORLEANS WAS CHOSEN NATIONAL VICE COMMANDANT AND FATHER MICHAEL HALLEY OF WILKES-BARRE,PA., WAS RE-ELECTED NATIONAL CHAPLAIN.
LOS ANGELES WAS CHOSEN AS THE SITE FOR NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION.
THE LEAGUE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO TAKE VIGOROUS ACTION TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO MAKE AVAILABLE FOR USE THE "FANTASTIC WEAPONS" HE RECENTLY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED. SUCH A STEP WAS URGED "SO THAT A SHOW OF THE MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND A VICTORY FOR THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WILL BE IMMEDIATELY ACHIEVED."
THE EX-MARINES, BY RESOLUTION, CENSURED THE SIOUX CITY,IOWA, MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY ASSOCIATION FOR REFUSING TO BURY A KOREAN WAR CASUALTY BECAUSE HE WAS AN INDIAN.
OTHER NATIONAL OFFICERS ELECTED:
GEORGE K.SCHAMGOCHIAN, WORCHESTER,MASS., JUDGE ADVOCATE; AND THEUS J.MACQUEEN, BATON ROUGE,LA., ADJUTANT PAYMASTER.
DIVISIONAL VICE COMMANDANTS:
DAVID F.KNIGHT, SAVANNAH, EASTERN DIVISION; CHARLES WEAVER, LOS ANGELES, SOUTHWESTERN; W.C.BOYCE, BATTLE CREEK,MICH., NORTH-CENTRAL, AND THOMAS WALL, NEW HAVEN,CONN., NORTHEASTERN.
RY213AES NM

A36DT (MP FOLO)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DE GASPERI
BY CHARLES H.CUPTILL
(ADVANCE) DETROIT, SEPT. 22-(AP)-THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION, PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY SAID TONIGHT, "MUST BE VIEWED NOT ONLY IN TERMS OF SOLDIERS AND GUNS BUT ALSO OF A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING AND SOCIAL WELFARE."
SIGNOR DE GASPERI EXPRESSED THIS CONVICTION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A BANQUET IN HIS HONOR ORGANIZED BY THE DETROIT CITIZENS' COMMITTEE WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION. HE SPOKE IN ENGLISH FOR BROADCAST OVER A NATIONAL NETWORK. (NBC 9:30 P.M. EST).
THE ITALIAN CHIEF OF STATE CAME TO DETROIT FROM THE RECENT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY CONFERENCE IN OTTAWA. THE MOTOR CITY WAS THE FIRST STOP ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE PREMIER PAID TRIBUTE TO THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND SAID ITS EFFECTS "WOULD HAVE BEEN EVEN GREATER IF OUR ATTENTION HAD NOT BEEN TURNED TOWARDS THE REQUIREMENTS OF COMMON DEFENSE."
"EVEN BEFORE THE COMMUNIST MENACE HAD REVEALED ITS AIMS IN THE ATTACK ON SOUTHERN KOREA," HE SAID, " WE HAD TO TAKE MEASURES TO DEFEND AGAINST ITS ASSAULT THE ADVANTAGES WE HAD GAINED FROM THE MARSHALL PLAN."
THAT, HE SAID WAS THE OBJECTIVE OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE "FOUNDED ON THE IDEALS OF INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY AND THE USE OF ALL THE RESOURCES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES FOR THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR FREE INSTITUTIONS AND THE PROMOTION OF ECONOMIC COLLABORATION AND GENERAL WELFARE."
"BUT, IT MUST BE BORNE IN MIND." HE CONTINUED, "THAT DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS MUST BE VIEWED NOT ONLY IN TERMS OF SOLDIERS AND GUNS BUT ALSO OF A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING AND SOCIAL WELFARE.
"WE HAVE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY IN MANPOWER--OUR UNEMPLOYED AND OUR SHIPYARDS THAT LIE IDLE--THAT COULD BE PUT TO USE. IF IT IS NOT PUT TO USE IT MEANS DISCONTENT AT HOME AND A WEAKENED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC POSITION WHICH IS OF GREAT HELP TO THE AGGRESSOR BEFORE HE DECIDES TO ATTACK FROM THE OUTSIDE."
FOR THE ECONOMIC ILLS OF SEPARATE COUNTRIES, SIGNOR DE GASPERI SAID, "THERE CAN BE NO SOLUTION OUTSIDE INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION."

A37DT
"THERE CAN BE NO QUESTIONOF WATERTIGHT COMPARTMENTS," HE ADDED. "DISASTER IN ONE COUNTRY MUST SOONER OR LATER SPREAD TO ANOTHER, AND THAT IS WHY RUROPEAN UNITY IS IN THIS SENSE A NECESSITY.
"YES, FULL EMPLOYMENT IS OUR AIM TOO, NOT FOR ONE COUNTRY ALONE BUT FOR ALL. BUT BEFORE WE CAN HOPE FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT EVERYWHERE, WE MUST ACHIEVE ANOTHER SLOGAN: FULL COOPERATION."
BY THIS, THE PREMIER SAID, HE MEANT "POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF LABOR."
THUS HE SUMMED UP THE POSITION TAKEN BY MANY OF THE SMALLER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AT THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, A POSITION OF WHICH ITALY WAS ONE OF THE LEADING EXPONENTS.
THE MAIN FOR CLEARING THE STILL CLOUDED INTERNATIONAL HORIZON, HE ADDED, LIES IN "THE PATIENT, PERSEVERING, SELFLESS PRACTICE IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD OF ONE OF THE FINEST AMONG CHRISTIAN VIRTUES: THE VIRTUE OF SOLIDARITY."
"SURELY WE MUST BE ABLE--IF WE ARE DETERMINED AND IF WE HAVE THE

HELP OF YOUR AMERICAN EFFICIENCY AND GOOD WILL," HE CONCLUDED, "TO SET UP A STAUNCH DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND WAR."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT SATURDAY SEPT. 22)
GT514PES NM

B2CX (Q)
(250)
CHICAGO, SEPT.22-(AP)-FIFTY TOP NEWS EXECUTIVES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO DISCUSS "GOVERNMENT ENCROACHMENT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."
THE CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN SUBURBAN EVANSTON SUNDAY, SEPT.30, IS JOINTLY SPONSORED BY THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION AND NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.
KENNETH E. OLSON, DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY'S JOURNALISM SCHOOL, SAID THAT MORE THAN 30 ACCEPTANCES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED TO DATE.
ONE OF THE NEWSMEN AT THE MEETING WILL BE DR. ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ, FORMER EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE BIG BUENOS AIRES NEWSPAPER, LA PRENSA, WHICH WAS SEIZED LAST MARCH BY THE JUAN PERON GOVERNMENT AFTER HEAVY OFFICIAL PRESSURE HAD FAILED TO STOP OBJECTIVE REPORTING OF PERON'S ACTIONS.
OLSON SAID SUPPRESSION OF LA PRENSA WILL BE ONE OF THE TOPICS AT THE MEETING.
"BUT," HE SAID, "THIS ALSO INVOLVES THE MATTER OF THE ENCROACHMENT OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ON THE EFFORT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS TO GATHER NEWS IN THE REST OF THE WORLD, EVIDENCED BY THE RECENT IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM N. OATIS OF AP BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT FOR DOING JIS JOB AS A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT.
"WE WILL ALSO BE CONCERNED WITH THE GROWING ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF BUREAUCRATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AND AT THE LOCAL LEVEL WHO ARE BEGINNING TO FEEL THAT THEY OWE NO RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC, AND WHO ARE UNWILLING TO GIVE OUT INFORMATION WHICH THE PUBLIC OUGHT TO HAVE."
OLSON SAID THAT "WE ALSO SEE DANGER IN THE LINK BETWEEN CRIMINAL GROUPS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS, AS EVIDENCED IN THE ST. CHARLES, LA., CASE WHERE THE EDITOR OF THE LOCAL PAPER AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WERE INDICTED FOR TRYING TO TELL THEIR READERS THE TRUTH ABOUT WHAT WAS HAPPENING IN THEIR COMMUNITY."
EG311PCD

SEP 23 1951

A114CX
~~NIGHT LEAD MEAT (120)~~
~~CHICAGO, SEPT.22-(AP)-~~THE ARMY'S CALL FOR THE PURCHASE OF 10,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF BEEF OVERSEAS BROUGHT A DEMAND FROM THE PACKING INDUSTRY'S TWO BIGGEST UNIONS TODAY FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROLS.
AT THE SAME TIME, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE SAID AMERICAN PACKERS WOULD LOSE NEARLY $1,000,000 IF THEY ACCEPTED THE ARMY MEAT CONTRACT.
HE CONTENDED PACKERS WOULD LOSE AN AVERAGE OF $24 FOR EACH HEAD OF CATTLE UNDER PRESENT OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION BEEF REGULATIONS.
THE ARMY ORIGINALLY ASKED AMERICAN PACKERS TO BID ON 13,000,000 (M) POUNDS OF BEEF. ONLY TWO SMALL PACKERS RESPONDED, OFFERING TO SUPPLY 190,000 POUNDS.
SO YESTERDAY THE ARMY AUTHORIZED THE PURCHASE OF THE BULK OF ITS ORIGINAL ORDER OVERSEAS.
RALPH HELSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS, SAID THERE SHOULD BE A "THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF THE ENTIRE PRICE CONTROL STRUCTURE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PACKING COMPANIES CAN OPERATE UNDER THE CONTROL SYSTEM."
SIMILAR CALLS FOR AN INVESTIGATION CAME YESTERDAY FROM OFFICIALS OF THE AFL AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN, WHO SAID:
"IT IS BETTER TO SCRAP ALL MEAT CONTROLS THAN TO PRECIPITATE A MEAT SHORTAGE, BLACK MARKETS AND INDUSTRY UNEMPLOYMENT."
EG1001PCD

A45CO
(140)
DAYTON, O., SEPT.22-(AP)-DR.ROBERT A.MILLIKAN, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST, SAID YESTERDAY HE THINKS IT UNLIKELY MAN CAN FIND A WAY TO "TRIGGER OFF" THE H-BOMB.
"I SHOULD BE FOOLISH IF I DENIED THE POSSIBILITY, BUT I DON'T THINK IT LIKELY," DR.MILLIKAN SAID DURING A VISIT TO WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE HERE.
TO EXPLODE THE HYDROGEN BOMB, MAN WILL HAVE TO FIND A WAY TO DUPLICATE TEMPERATURES AND PRESSURES AROUND THE SUN, DR.MILLIKAN SAID.
"IT IS A GOOD DEAL OF ASSUMPTION" THAT CONDITIONS APPROACHING THOSE NECESSARY CAN BE CREATED, HE DECLARED.
DR.MILLIKAN, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF PHYSICS AT CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ALSO SAID:
"I DON'T THINK WE ARE AS FAR ALONG AS SOME SEEM TO THINK WE ARE IN RECENT REPORTS" OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN RESEARCH.
HE ADDED HE WAS "PESSIMISTIC" ABOUT POSSIBLE PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, CITING "EXCESSIVE COST AND RARITY OF MATERIAL."
RA433AES NM

A75KX
(560)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10PM EST TODAY SATURDAY SEPT 32--NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) ALBUQUERQUE,SEPT.22-(AP)-WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU FOUND TWO BIG CHUNKS OF URANIUM?
IT MIGHT GIVE OFF DEADLY RAYS, FOR SOME OF IT IS THE STUFF IN ATOMIC BOMBS. BUT IT MIGHT BE WORTH A FORTUNE.
FOLKS AT DALHART, TEX., AND THREE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO PROFESSORS KNOW BOTH THE ANXIETY AND THE ANTICIPATION--FOR TWO CHUNKS OF COMMERCIALLY PURE URANIUM WERE FOUND IN THE TEXAS PANHANDLE TOWN OF 6,000.
BUT AUTHORITIES TODAY DISPELLED ALL OF THE FEARS AND MOST OF THE HOPES.
PERSONS WHO HANDLED THE CHUNKS WELCOMED LABORATORY REPORTS SHOWING THEY SUFFERED NO ILL EFFECTS.
THE URANIUM IS NO MORE DANGEROUS THAN A LUMINOUS DIAL ON A WRIST WATCH, SAID THE AEC. AND EXPERTS DISAGREED ON ITS VALUE: THE LOW VALUE $200 TO $300 PER PIECE, THE TOP, $115,000.
THE METAL WAS IN TWO HUNKS--LIKE HALVES OF A 6 1/2-INCH HIGH DEVIL'S FOOD CAKE. THREE BAREFOOT DALHART BOYS FOUND ONE 33-POUND CHUNK. A LARGER ONE CAME TO LIGHT AFTER THE FBI WAS SENT TO DALHART TO INVESTIGATE.
BEYONG SAYING IT IS INVESTIGATING, THE FBI WOULDN'T COMMENT. OTHER AUTHORITIES HOWEVER SAID THE METAL BELONGED TO THE GOVERNMENT AND ITS THEFT WOULD BE PROSECUTED LIKE THAT OF ANY FEDERAL PROPERTY. THE AEC HAS TAKEN POSSESSION OF THE TWO PIECES UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT.
THE AEC IDENTIFIED THE PIECE FOUND BY THE DALHART BOYS AS "NORMAL URANIUM" AND SAID SCIENTISTS BELIEVE IT "TO BE AN EXPERIMENTAL PIECE AT LEAST 7 OR 8 YEARS OLD."
THE AGE OF THE PIECE WOULD PLACE IT BEFORE THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. IN 1943, SCIENTISTS WERE WORKING AT LOS ALAMOS TO PRODUCE THE EXPERIMENTAL BOMB THAT WAS SHOT OFF IN THE NEW MEXICO DESERT JULY 16, 1945. THE ARMY THEN WAS OPERATING LOS ALAMOS UNDER ITS SUPER SECRET MANHATTAN PROJECT. DALHART IS ABOUT 300 MILES EAST OF LOS ALAMOS ON A DIRECT HIGHWAY.
ALBERT LAW, EDITOR OF THE DALHART TEXAN DAILY NEWSPAPER, SAID THE PIECE FOUND BY THE BOYS WAS UNDER A TREE IN A VACANT LOT LESS THAN A BLOCK OFF THE HIGHWAY FROM LOS ALAMOS.
JODELL GOLDEN, 13; DON MONROE, 12, AND WALTON FOWLER, 12, WERE JUMPING OUT OF THE TREE. THEY SAW THE PIECE OF METAL AND DUG IT UP

SO THEY WOULDN'T HURT THEIR FEET ON IT.

A76KX
THE METAL--BLACKER THAN THE LEAD IN A PENCIL, WAS A CASTING. WHEN THE BOYS HIT IT WITH A HAMMER, BURNING SPARKS FLEW. SO THEY PLAYED WITH IT TWO MONTHS BEFORE TURNING IT OVER TO LAW ON AUG. 28.
AT THE ROCK ISLAND RAILROAD SHOPS, MACHINISTS TURNED TORCHES ON IT AND TRIED TO CUT IT WITH CARBORUNDUM WHEELS. BUT THE METAL WOULDN'T MELT OR CUT.
SO EDITOR LAW SHIPPED IT TO DR. LINCOLN LAPAZ (CAPS L, P) AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO.
LAPAZ CALLED IN TWO UNM COLLEAGUES, DR.MILTON KAHN, CHEMIST, WHO HAD WORKED IN LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORIES, AND DR. CARL BECK, MINEROLOGIST.
WHEN EXPERTS THERE DISCOVERED IT WAS URANIUM THEY CALLED THE FBI AND THE AEC. A PLANE FLEW THE STUFF TO LOS ALAMOS A WEEK AGO.
IN THE ARGUMENT OVER VALUE OF THE METAL, AN AEC REPORT WAS QUOTED. IT PLACED THE NORMAL URANIUM COST AT $1,000 A POUND IN 1943. THE 1950 CATALOGUE OF MALLINKRODT CHEMICAL CO. QUOTES A PRICE OF $55 A POUND FOR THE METAL. A COMMERCIAL CHEMIST GAVE THE $115,000 FIGURE, BASED ON THE KIND OF URANIUM IN ONE BLOCK.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22)
WH702PCS

A32LA
PMS BUDGET (380)
UNAMERICAN
BY GRAHAM BERRY
LOS ANGELES, SEPT 22-(AP)-COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FRONT ORGANIZATIONS STILL EXIST IN HOLLYWOOD, BUT THEY HAVE FALLEN ON LEAN DAYS.
THIS IS THE SUBSTANCE OF A HECTIC WEEK OF TESTIMONY FROM SEVEN COOPERATIVE AND 26 "FIFTH AMENDMENT" WITNESSES BEFORE A HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE OF UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
THE WITNESSES DISCLOSED THAT:
1. WHILE ONCE THERE WERE ABOUT 500 REDS AMONG THE FILM INDUSTRY'S 40,000 WORKERS, THAT NUMBER WAS GREATLY REDUCED AFTER WORLD WAR II WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA CEASED TO BE ALLIES.
2. COMMUNISTS TRIED FUTILELY TO INFLUENCE THE CONTENT OF MOVIES BY ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE THE SCREEN WRITERS' GUILD, WHICH AT THE PEAK HAD 50 REDS AMONG 900 TO 1,000 GUILD MEMBERS.
3. REDS MILKED HOLLYWOOD OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND SPONSORED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE TO WHICH MANY NON-COMMUNISTS CONTRIBUTED HEAVILY.
AT TIMES THE SESSIONS WERE SLOWED BY WITNESSES WHO INSISTED ON TAKING REFUGE BEHIND THE FIFTH CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT. THIS AMENDMENT SAYS NO PERSON SHALL BE REQUIRED TO GIVE TESTIMONY THAT WOULD INCRIMINATE HIM.
THE WITNESSES REPRESENTED MANY PROFESSIONS: SCREEN WRITERS, DOCTORS, DENTISTS, SCREEN PRESS AGENTS, ACTORS, ACTRESSES AND TEACHERS. TWO WOMEN WITNESSES WROTE WESTERN MOVIES.
REP.JOHN S.WOOD (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HEARINGS THIS WEEK, HAS LEFT FOR HIS HOME AT CALHOUN, GA., AND FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) WILL TAKE THE GAVEL WHEN SESSIONS RESUME MONDAY. WOOD SAYS THEY WILL END TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.
CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE" AND "COUNTER ESPIONAGE" RANG THROUGH THE ROOM YESTERDAY IN A HEATED EXCHANGE.
FRANK S.TAVENNER, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED DR.MURRAY ABOWITZ, IF HE ATTENDED A MEETING LAST AUG. 17 OF THE ARTS, SCIENCES AND PROFESSIONS COUNCIL, LISTED BY THE CALIFORNIA UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.
TAVENNER ALSO ASKED IF THE AGENDA DIDN'T CONSIST OF DISCUSSING THE

30.24 - 27035

FORTHCOMING HOUSE HEARING, AGREEING TO ESTABLISH A PICKET LINE AND CROWD THE HEARING ROOM, AND AGREEING TO STAND ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.
"IT SEEMS TO ME THERE IS A SHAMEFUL AMOUNT OF POLICE SPYING AND ESPIONAGE GOING ON HERE!" WAS DR.ABOWITZ' ANSWER.
"CALL IT COUNTER-ESPIONAGE," COUNTERED REP.DONALD L.JACKSON (R-CALIF).
"I RESENT THAT INSINUATION!" SNAPPED DR.ABOWITZ.
"IT'S NO INSINUATION!" REPLIED THE CONGRESSMAN.
MRS.ELIZABETH WILSON, 37, WHO WRITES WESTERN MOVIES, ADMITTED SHE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST AND DESCRIBED ACTIVITIES OF THE ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE AND MOTION PICTURE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE. SHE SERVED BOTH AS SECRETARY. SHE SAID SHE BROKE FROM THE PARTY AFTER BECOMING DUBIOUS ABOUT RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS.
DB127APD

END, SEPT. 22, 1951

SEP 23 1951

A202FX

--95--

START. SEPT. 23, 1951

30.24 - 27037

THIRD LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (160)

BY DON WUTH

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS MET FOR AN HOUR TODAY TO PREPARE FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE RED-SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THE SESSION. THEY MET IN KAESONG, THE TRUCE CONFERENCE CITY TWO MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, AFTER THE ALLIED OFFICERS SAID PANMUNJOM WAS UNSUITABLE FOR THE SESSION.

PANMUNJOM IS A COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT FIVE MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

THE LIAISON MEETING HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST, SUNDAY). HOWEVER, BECAUSE IT WAS MOVED TO KAESONG AT THE SUGGESTION OF A COMMUNIST OFFICER, IT DID NOT GET UNDER WAY UNTIL 10:40 A.M. THE ALLIED OFFICERS RETURNED DIRECTLY BY HELICOPTER TO THE U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN AFTER AN HOUR'S DISCUSSION.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD PROPOSED ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER THAT FULL-DRESS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BE RESUMED WITHOUT DISCUSSIONS OF PRIOR CONDITIONS. THEY WANTED THE LIAISON OFFICERS TO DECIDE ONLY ON A DATE FOR THE CONFERENCES.

THE REDS AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DIFFERED SHARPLY IN THEIR MESSAGE EXCHANGES AS TO HOW TO ARRANGE AN AGREEMENT ON THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG.

KOREAN RED PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA, SAID THE FULL ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS COULD DISCUSS "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" TO DEAL WITH FUTURE AND ALLEGED PAST VIOLATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE NEUTRALITY ZONE.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, TOLD THE REDS SUNDAY HE HAD INSTRUCTED HIS LIAISON OFFICERS TO GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO CONDITIONS FOR RESUMING THE TALKS "IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE LIKELIHOOD OF FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS."

WHILE THE LIAISON OFFICERS MET AT PANMUNJOM, RIDGWAY AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. ARMISTICE DELEGATE, CONFERRED AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE REPORTED THERE WOULD BE "NO COMMENT" ON THEIR MEETING.

THE RED REPLY WAS BROADCAST TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS BEFORE GENERAL RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, SENT A LIAISON OFFICER TO PANMUNJOM TO GET THE RED MESSAGE.

THIS FORMAL REPLY WAS SENT DIRECTLY TO RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS FROM PANMUNJOM. TEXT OF THE MESSAGE WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT PRESUMABLY IT WAS THE ONE BROADCAST EARLIER THIS MORNING OVER PEIPING RADIO.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE RED LEADERS WOULD SEND AN OFFICER TO PANMUNJOM BUT ONLY TO ARRANGE A DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMING THE FULL SCALE CONFERENCES--NOT TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION.

THEY PREFACED THEIR MESSAGE WITH A GENERALIZATION OF THEIR OLD CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM, HEADED BY COLONELS A.J. KINNEY AND JAMES S. MURRAY, LEFT THE U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN BY HELICOPTER FOR PANMUNJOM SHORTLY BEFORE THEY WERE TO MEET THE COMMUNISTS AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, SUNDAY).

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY TWO INTERPRETERS.

A MOTOR CONVOY CARRYING EIGHT CORRESPONDENTS, THREE PHOTOGRAPHERS AND A PRESS ESCORT OFFICER HAD LEFT FOR THE MEETING PLACE EARLIER.

AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUST REPLY SEEMED AS RESTRAINED IN LANGUAGE AS THE LAST TWO PREVIOUS COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE REDS.

HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHAT REPLY THE U.N. DELEGATION MIGHT MAKE, BUT IT SEEMED LOGICAL THAT THE MAJOR DELEGATES THEMSELVES HANDLE ARRANGEMENTS FOR DEALING WITH ANY TRUCE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF THE STALEMATED TALKS AUG. 23, AND SINCE HAVE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF A LONG SERIES OF VIOLATIONS OF THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE AROUND KAESONG, THE CONFERENCE SITE. TWO ACCIDENTAL VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE ALLIES BUT ALL THE OTHERS HAVE BEEN DENIED.

THE REDS-BROADCAST REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE OF SUNDAY SAID THEY WERE AGREEABLE TO WORKING OUT "SPECIFIC AND STRICT STIPULATIONS" FOR RESUMING THE TALKS. BUT THE MESSAGE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS MUST NOT BE DONE BY MERE LIAISON OFFICERS, "BUT BY THE DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES IN DISCUSSION."

A104FX

THE RED MESSAGE THEN PROPOSED THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS BE RESUMED. "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" TO DEAL WITH THE NEUTRALITY VIOLATION CHARGES AND FUTURE SECURITY COULD BE ARRANGED LATER, THE COMMUNIST LEADERS SAID.

"THEREFORE," THE RED MESSAGE CONCLUDED, "WE HAVE ORDERED THE LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR SIDE TO MEET THE LIAISON OFFICER OF YOUR SIDE AT 10 A.M., SEPT. 24 (8 P.M., SUNDAY E.S.T.), TO DISCUSS THE DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMING THE NEGOTIATIONS IN KAESONG."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THIS RED POSITION WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE REDS SUNDAY RIDGWAY DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT CONDITIONS HE WOULD REQUIRE FOR RESUMING THE TALKS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AT THIS ADVANCED UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS AND IN TOKYO THAT RIDGWAY STILL WANTED A SHIFT IN THE CONFERENCE SITE FROM RED-HELD KAESONG, TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHERE THE TALKS OPENED JULY 10.

RIDGWAY PROPOSED A NEW SITE SEPT. 6, SAYING HE NO LONGER CONSIDERED KAESONG SUITABLE BECAUSE OF REPEATED RED COMPLAINTS THAT ALLIED AIR AND GROUND FORCES VIOLATED THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND THE CITY.

IN MESSAGES SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, RIDGWAY HAS NOT INSISTED ON A CHANGE.

SHOULD RIDGWAY AGREE TO A RETURN TO KAESONG, IT WAS BELIEVED HE WOULD DEMAND FIRM SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

ONE POSSIBLE CONDITION WOULD BE AGREEMENT BY THE REDS TO PERMIT DAYLIGHT AIR PATROLS OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE TO PREVENT AIR VIOLATIONS OR A LARGE INFLUX OF COMMUNIST TROOPS.

ANOTHER WOULD BE A DEMAND THAT THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST COMMANDS SET UP JOINT DAY AND NIGHT GROUND PATROLS OF THE KAESONG AREA.

THE EARLIEST THE ARMISTICE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED WOULD BE TUESDAY AND THIS WOULD REQUIRE QUICK AGREEMENT ON CONDITIONS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR AND TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION--MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAGIE AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE--HAVE BEEN IN TOKYO SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED.

SHOULD THE PARLEYS BE RESUMED, THE NEGOTIATORS ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN WHERE THEY LEFT OFF IN A DISCUSSION OF WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA BETWEEN OPPOSING FORCES AS A CONDITION TO A CEASE-FIRE.

THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED SINCE JULY 27 ON THIS ISSUE. FULL DRESS NEGOTIATIONS OF THE FIVE-MEMBER ARMISTICE TEAMS ON THIS QUESTION WERE HELD 26 TIMES WITHOUT PROGRESS. A SUBCOMMITTEE OF TWO U.N. AND TWO COMMUNIST DELEGATES MET SIX TIMES WITHOUT MAKING HEADWAY

ON THE SAME ISSUE.
IT WAS REPORTED HERE, WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, THAT ANY RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS WOULD BRING TOGETHER THE DELEGATIONS RATHER THAN THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
HF1047APD

B42KX (Q)
VRED TEXT (490)
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM KIM IL SUNG, KOREAN RED PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA, TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, AS BROADCAST IN ENGLISH BY PEIPING RADIO:
YOUR REPLY DATED SEPT.23RD HAS BEEN RECEIVED.
ALTHOUGH YOUR MESSAGE STILL REFUSES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE VARIOUS AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE KAISUNG (KAESONG) NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT WHICH WERE COMMITTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES BEFORE SEPT.10TH AND WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE KAISUNG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TO PROCEED--PRETENDING THAT ALL THE INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN FULLY INVESTIGATED BY YOUR SIDE--YET FROM OUR SIDE, WE HAVE EVERY REASON AND RIGHT TO GO ON DEMANDING THAT YOUR SIDE DEAL RESPONSIBLY WITH THESE INCIDENTS BECAUSE WE POSSESS ADEQUATE EVIDENCE CONCERNING THEM AND YOUR SIDE HAS TIME AND AGAIN REFUSED TO MAKE RE-INVESTIGATIONS.
WE HAVE ALREADY INSTRUCTED OUR DELEGATES TO PUT FORWARD OUR DEMANDS THROUGH THE APPROPRIATE MACHINERY WHICH SHOULD BE SET UP BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT AFTER THE RESUMPTION OF THE KAISUNG TALKS IN ORDER TO DEAL WITH THESE UNSETTLED INCIDENTS.
IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT WHAT DIRECTLY MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE KAISUNG NEGOTIATIONS TO CONTINUE WAS THE PROVOCATIVE INCIDENT OF AUGUST 22ND AND THE SERIES OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS THAT FOLLOWED, ALL OF WHICH WERE CREATED BY YOUR SIDE.
NATURALLY, THEREFORE YOUR SIDE HAS TO BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. ONLY SINCE YOUR SIDE EXPRESSED REGRET FOR THE SEPTEMBER 10TH INCIDENT, THAT IS THE LATEST KAESONG NEUTRALITY VIOLATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES, AND WILLINGNESS TO DEAL RESPONSIBLY WITH THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT VIOLATIONS. WE CONSIDERED THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE RESUMED AT KAISUNG IMMEDIATELY AND THESE UNSETTLED INCIDENTS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO GO ON IMPEDING THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BOTH SIDES.
OUR SIDE HAVE ALWAYS REQUESTED THAT A STRICT AGREEMENT ON THE NEUTRALITY OF THE KAESONG AREA BE WORKED OUT TO OBVIATE FUTURE VIOLATIONS AND TO REDUCE OR EVEN ELIMINATE ANY POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATIONS BEING SUSPENDED IN THE FUTURE; BUT THE WORKING OUT OF SUCH SPECIFIC AND STRICT STIPULATIONS AS WILL BE AGREEABLE TO BOTH SIDES AT THE SAME TIME MUST BE DONE NOT BY LIAISON OFFICERS WHO HAVE NEVER HAD THE POWER TO DO THIS BUT BY THE DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES IN DISCUSSIONS.
IN ORDER THAT NEGOTIATIONS MAY NOT BE AFFECTED, WE PROPOSE THAT APPROPRIATE MACHINERY TO DEAL WITH SUCH MATTERS BE SET UP BY DISCUSSION OF BOTH SIDES AT THE FIRST MEETING OF THE RESUMED KAESONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. WE HOLD THAT THIS IS THE MOST REASONABLE METHOD.
THEREFORE, WE HAVE ORDERED THE LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR SIDE TO MEET THE LIAISON OFFICER OF YOUR SIDE AT 10 A.M. ON SEPTEMBER 24 TO DISCUSS THE DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMING THE NEGOTIATIONS IN KAESONG.
KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY.
PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.
SEPT.24, 1951.
(END TEXT)
PA641PCS NM

A204FX
BULLETIN
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIMENT TODAY THREW THE AMERICANS OFF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE U.S. INFANTRYMEN HAD CAPTURED THE CREST IN BLOODY FIGHTING.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT THAT THE HEIGHT WAS LOST TO "AN OVERWHELMING MASS OF COMMUNISTS."
HE SAID THE REDS MOVED UP THE STEEP ROCKY SLOPES "BEHIND A BARRAGE OF HAND GRENADES."
EARLIER LAST NIGHT, THE AMERICANS REPULSED A RED COUNTERATTACK THAT CAME WITHIN A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE REMNANTS OF AN ALLIED ATTACK--THREE LONE INFANTRYMEN--REACHED THE PEAK. #

A177FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (230)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-AMERICAN CAPTURE OF A HIGH PEAK ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN A COSTLY BATTLE WITH HAND GRENADES AND BAYONETS SUNDAY APPARENTLY CLIMAXED THE ALLIED LIMITED OFFENSIVE ON THE EASTERN KOREA FRONT.
EXCEPT FOR THE FIGHTING AROUND THE CRAGGY RIDGE THERE HAVE BEEN NO NEW GENERAL ATTACKS FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS IN THE EASTERN OFFENSIVE WHICH BEGAN AUG.18.
ONLY THREE BONE-TIRED INFANTRYMEN, REMNANTS OF A PLATOON, MADE IT TO THE CREST IN THE FINAL BITTER FIGHTING. RIENFORCEMENTS QUICKLY FOLLOWED TO HELP THE TRIO REPULSE AN ALMOST IMMEDIATE RED COUNTER-ATTACK.
WHETHER THEY COULD HOLD THE RIDGE WAS STILL AT ISSUE. THE COMMUNISTS WERE MASSING HEAVY ELEMENTS FOR A POSSIBLE NEW DRIVE TO THROW THE AMERICANS OFF THE CREST.
FAR EAST AIR FORCE WARPLANES HAMMERED AT COMMUNIST RAIL AND VEHICULAR TRAFFIC IN 850 SORTIES YESTERDAY. SUPERFORTS FLEW THROUGH MODERATE FLAK TO HIT A RAIL BRIDGE AT SUNCHON.
CARRIER-BASED PLANES STRUCK COMMUNIST RAIL YARDS SOUTH OF HAMHUNG ON THE NORTHEAST COAST. THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY BOMBARDED ENEMY POSITIONS BELOW KANSONG WITH HER 16-INCH GUNS.
A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT 10 FIERCE ATTACKS BY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE REPULSED ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.
THE FIGHTING IN THE EAST HAS BEEN BITTER, ESPECIALLY AROUND THE NEWLY TAKEN HEARTBREAK RIDGE.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, REPORTING THIS SUCCESS IN THE FIVE-WEEKS-OLD BATTLE OF THE EASTERN HILLS, SAID THE AMERICANS THEN DUG IN ON THE NARROW, RAZOR-LIKE TOP AS THE COMMUNISTS THREW MORTAR FIRE FROM HIGH SPURS THAT JUT OUT FROM THE MAIN MOUNTAIN MASS.
THE AMERICAN BATTALION THAT SUCCEEDED IN TAKING THE HILL WAS REDUCED TO ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF ITS NORMAL SIZE BY CASUALTIES. (A BATTALION IS NORMALLY ABOUT 1,000 MEN.)
THIRTEEN MEN--ALL THAT WERE LEFT OF A PLATOON--(USUALLY 40 MEN)--BEGAN THE FINAL DRIVE TO THE TOP AFTER FOUR PREVIOUS STORMING PARTIES HAD FAILED SUNDAY.
ONLY THREE MEN MADE IT THROUGH THE COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE AND HAND GRENADES.
THEY DROVE THE LAST OF THE REDS--THEMSELVES THE REMNANTS OF A BATTALION--FROM THE CREST AND CROWNED THE 12TH DAY OF THE ATTACK ON "HEARTBREAK" WITH AT LEAST A PARTIAL VICTORY.
NORTH KOREANS STUBBORNLY DEFENDED THEIR POSITIONS FROM "SUICIDE

30.24- 27039

BUNKERS"--SO-CALLED BECAUSE THEY HAD ONLY ONE EXIT.
CORRESPONDENT CARTER SAID THE COMMUNISTS' ONLY WAY OUT OF THE CRUDE BUT EFFECTIVE LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS IMBEDDED ON THE SLOPES OF THE PEAK WAS BY FIGHTING OUT.
THE REDS DEFENDED THEMSELVES SAVAGELY WITH HAND GRENADES AND RIFLES. THEY WERE UNDER HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.
A FAMOUS U.S. INFANTRY OUTFIT MADE THE DRIVE. CENSORSHIP PREVENTED ITS IDENTIFICATION.
THE VICTORY DID NOT GUARANTEE HEARTBREAK RIDGE FOR THE ALLIES. THE RIDGE HAS SEVERAL OTHER CRESTS, ALMOST AS TALL AS THE ONE CAPTURED SUNDAY. THESE WILL HAVE TO BE STORMED BEFORE IT CAN BE CLEARED.
ONCE BEFORE ALLIED TROOPS REACHED THESE SAME HEIGHTS. A COMMUNIST SUICIDE CHARGE THREW THEM OFF THE TOP LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER IT HAD BEEN WON ON SEPT. 19.
OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE AMERICAN UNIT HELD BLOCKING POSITIONS NORTH OF THE HARD-FOUGHT MOUNTAIN PEAK. THEY WITHSTOOD A FIERCE NIGHT COUNTER-CHARGE BY REINFORCED REDS EARLIER. ALLIED ARTILLERY "SLASHED TO RIBBONS" SUCCESSIVE COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO BATTLE OUT.
ANOTHER ALLIED UNIT DROVE UP THE SLOPES OF A SECOND MASSIVE MOUNTAIN NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AND WEST OF THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE ACTION.
YANGGU IS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF 38 AND ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN ON THE EAST.
LEADING ALLIED ELEMENTS WERE HIT BY RED SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM ABOVE AND BY CROSSFIRE FROM A HEIGHT TO THE EAST. AT NIGHTFALL SUNDAY FORWARD ALLIED UNITS WERE MIDWAY UP THE SLOPE AND MEETING HEAVY RESISTANCE.
THE CONTINUING ACTIONS IN THE BITTER HILL BATTLE OF THE EAST CAME AFTER SEVERAL SMALL BUT SHARP CLASHES IN THE CENTRAL AND WEST-CENTRAL SECTORS OF THE 150-MILE LONG BATTLE LINE.

A23FX
ALLIED INFANTRY CAPTURED A PEAK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, CENTRAL RED BASTION 30 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, AND KILLED 467 CHINESE IN A BLOODY TWO-DAY ACTION. THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THE RED CASUALTIES SUNDAY.
ALLIED INFANTRY FOUGHT A HEAVY, CLOSE ACTION FOR THREE HOURS UNTIL THE CHINESE FINALLY CALLED IT QUITS AND BROKE AWAY TO THE NORTH.
THE VICTORY IN THIS CENTRAL SECTOR CULMINATED AN ACTION THAT BEGAN FRIDAY AND WENT THROUGH SATURDAY.
THREE OTHER SMALL BUT SAVAGE CLASHES WITH CHINESE REDS WERE REPORTED SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG, NORTHWEST OF YONCHON AND SOUTH OF CHORWON. AT LEAST 15 CHINESE WERE CAPTURED AND 46 KILLED IN THESE FIGHTS.
YONCHON AND CHORWON ARE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, SEVEN AND 19 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY ARE KEY BASES IN THE ALLIED ARMORED STABS NORTHWARD INTO THE OLD COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE AREA.
A DELAYED DISPATCH BY CORRESPONDENT CARTER REPORTED THAT VETERANS OF THE FIRST DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR HAD RETURNED TO THE UNITED NATIONS CENTRAL BATTLE LINE UNDER NEW REGIMENTAL COLORS.
THEY WERE SOLDIERS OF THE OLD 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, ALMOST ANNIHILATED IN THE NAKTONG RIVER FIGHTING OF JULY, 1950, WHEN OVERWHELMINGLY OUTNUMBERED BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS. THE 34TH WAS PART OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION.
THE 34TH WAS SENT TO JAPAN AND REORGANIZED. SOME 400 MEN WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE U.S. 14TH REGIMENT LAST MONTH AND SENT BACK TO KOREA, WHERE THEY ARE NOW IN ACTION.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SLAMMED ANEW AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES SUNDAY, FLYING 516 SORTIES BY 6 P.M. RAIL LINES WERE CUT IN 75 PLACES IN THE VICINITY OF PYONGYANG, KOREAN RED CAPITAL.
EIGHT OKINAWA BASED B-29S HIT RAILROAD BRIDGES NORTH OF PYONGYANG WITH 1,000 POUND BOMBS. NO ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE SIGHTED.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THAT IN THE PAST WEEK OF AIR FIGHTING, ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG WAS DESTROYED AND 13 DAMAGED. FEAF SAID ONE F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET WAS DAMAGED AND A MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBER LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE, BUT THE MARINE PILOT WAS RESCUED.
DURING THE WEEK A NEAR-RECORD 2,745 RED VEHICLES WERE CLAIMED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED WHILE 70 LOCOMOTIVES AND 1,500 RAILROAD CARS ALSO WERE HIT.
HF1038APD

A197FX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS MET FOR AN HOUR IN KAESONG TODAY BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT ON WHETHER THEY AGREED ON A DAY FOR RESUMING THE RED-SUSPENDED ARMISTICE TALKS.
THE ALLIED OFFICERS--COLONELS A.J.KINNEY AND JAMES S.MURRAY-- MET THE RED OFFICERS IN PANMUNJOM AT 9:55 A.M. (7:55 P.M. EST SUNDAY).
KINNEY SUGGESTED THAT FACILITIES THERE WERE NOT MSUITABLE FOR A MEETING. AT THE SUGGESTION OF NORTH KOREAN COLONEL CHANG CHUN SAN THEY MOVED TO KAESONG.
THE MEETING IN KAESONG BEGAN AT 10:40 A.M. AND ADJOURNED AN HOUR LATER.
THE ALLIED OFFICERS RETURNED DIRECTLY TO THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP NEAR HERE.
HW1035PPD NM

A37FX
V(380)
BY STAN CARTER.
CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT, SEPT 15-(DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-VETERANS OF THE FIRST DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR HAVE RETURNED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BATTLE LINE AND ARE FIGHTING UNDER NEW REGIMENTAL COLORS.
SOLDIERS OF THE OLD U.S. 34TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WENT INTO THE LINE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT YESTERDAY AS THE NUCLEUS OF THE U.S. 14TH INFANTRY REGIMENT--A UNIT WITH A DISTINGUISHED BATTLE HISTORY DATING BACK TO THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR.
THE 34TH WAS THE SECOND AMERICAN REGIMENT TO ARRIVE IN KOREA. IT WAS ALMOST ANNIHILATED AT TAEJON IN THE TRAGIC CAMPAIGN ON THE NAKTONG RIVER PERIMETER IN JULY, 1950. IT WAS THEN A COMPONENT OF THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION.
SENT BACK TO JAPAN LAST JANUARY AND REORGANIZED, THE UNIT WAS BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH.
ON AUG. 27 SOME 400 VETERANS OF THE 34TH WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE 14TH REGIMENT.
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY CENSORS WOULD NOT DISCLOSE WITH WHAT DIVISION THE 14TH REGIMENT IS NOW SERVING.
"WE ARE FIT AND READY TO GO," SAID THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER. (IDENTITY WITHHELD BY CENSORS.)
"THE MEN ARE VERY EAGER. I EXPECT THAT WITHIN A MONTH WE WILL BE BY FAR THE BEST REGIMENT IN KOREA."
"THEY FEEL THE ODDS ARE ON OUR SIDE NOW," THE COMMANDER SAID. "ALL WE NEED IS A LITTLE COMBAT TO SHAKE THE REGIMENT DOWN."
THE COLORS OF THE 14TH REGIMENT FLEW IN THE BATTLE OF BULL RUN, FREDERICKSBURG AND THE WILDERNESS DURING THE CIVIL WAR. THE REGIMENT WON BATTLE HONORS IN THE INDIAN WARS AND THE SPANISH AMERICAN WAR.
IT WAS THE FIRST UNIT TO SCALE THE WALL OF CHINA DURING THE BOXER REBELLION OF 1900. IN WORLD WAR II IT CROSSED THE RHINE RIVER IN

GERMANY WITH THE 71ST LIGHT MOUNTAIN DIVISION.
CPL. JACK D. HACKER, OF (508 WEST WASHINGTON ST.), BLOOMINGTON, ILL., ONE OF THE VETERANS OF THE 34TH REGIMENT, SUFFERED BURP GUN AND SHRAPNEL WOUNDS AT TAEJON IN AUGUST, 1950.
"I DIDN'T ESPECIALLY WANT TO RETURN TO KOREA," HACKER SAID, "BUT I KNEW WHEN I CAME BACK THIS TIME THE CONDITIONS WOULD BE BETTER. YOU HAVE A BETTER CHANCE NOW."
"IT'S A PRETTY GOOD REGIMENT, BUT IT COULD STAND IMPROVEMENT," SAID PFC GARLAND COUCH OF UNION GROVE, ALA., A REPLACEMENT RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM THE STATES TO HELP FILL OUT THE REGIMENT.
MEMBERS OF THE REGIMENT NICKNAMED THE 14TH, "THE LYNX."
NO ONE IN REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS KNEW WHAT A LYNX LOOKED LIKE UNTIL THEY DISCOVERED THAT PFC ARTHUR GIFFORD OF (5357 VIRGINIA AVE.), LOS ANGELES, HAD ONE TATTOOED ON HIS ARM.
SGT. JAMES C. BORDELON OF 7516 ZIMPLE ST., NEW ORLEANS, LA., COPIED THE TATTOO DRAWING. IT WILL BE PAINTED ON THE REGIMENT'S JEEPS AS THE OFFICIAL TRADEMARK.
"I JUST SAW A PICTURE OF A LYNX IN A TATTOO PARLOR IN SEATTLE AND LIKED IT SO I HAD IT PUT ON," GIFFORD SAID.
BORDELON WAS IN KOREA WITH THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION FROM AUGUST TO DECEMBER, 1950. HE WAS WOUNDED THREE TIMES AND RETURNED TO JAPAN.
"I LIKE THE 14TH," BORDELON SAID. "I WOULD SAY I LIKE IT BETTER THAN ANY REGIMENT I'VE SEEN."
"WE CAME OVER HERE TO FIGHT AND THAT'S THE FEELING," SAID LT. COL. WILLIAM O. MORGAN OF STARKVILLE, MISSISSIPPI, THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER.
HF1141APD

A169FX
(170)
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT WANT JAPAN'S CROWN PRINCE AKIHITO TO BECOME A "COSMOPOLITE AND ANOTHER DUKE OF WINDSOR."
THE NEWSPAPER, QUOTING A WELL INFORMED SOURCE, SAID THAT IS WHY THE IMPERIAL HOUSEHOLD FROWNED ON FOREIGN TRAVEL FOR HIM AT THIS TIME.
A CONTROVERSY OVER WHERE THE 18-YEAR-OLD PRINCE WOULD BE EDUCATED WAS WON BY THE "OLD GUARD," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. HE'LL ATTEND PEERS COLLEGE INSTEAD OF THE LESS RESTRICTED AND MORE DEMOCRATIC TOKYO UNIVERSITY.
WHEN THE PRINCE DOES GO ABROAD, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, HE MOST LIKELY WILL CONTINUE HIS STUDIES IN ENGLAND.
PRINCE AKIHITO REPORTEDLY IS STILL UNINTERESTED IN MARRIAGE. HOWEVER, HIS LOVE LIFE IS OF CONCERN TO JAPANESE ROYALTY. THEY RECALL THAT EMPEROR HIROHITO CHOSE A BRIDE HIMSELF FOR LOVE RATHER THAN POLITICS. IT CAUSED A SERIOUS RIFT IN IMPERIAL CIRCLES UNTIL HIS MOTHER SIDED WITH HIM.
FAN MAIL POURS INTO THE PRINCE BUT IT IS "SCREENED" BEFORE HE GETS IT. YOMOURI SAID THAT HE GETS MANY OFFERS FROM ADMIRERS OFFERING TO BECOME HIS "GIRL FRIEND."
JS813PPD

A170FX
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-JAPANESE COMMUNISTS ARE GATHERING AT MOUNTAIN PICNIC GROUNDS TO CIRCUMVENT MUNICIPAL LAWS PROHIBITING THEM FROM HOLDING POLITICAL RALLIES.
ALL JAPANESE-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED ACCOUNTS OF SOME 100 COMMUNISTS HELD A "PRIVATE" MEETING YESTERDAY IN THE SHINDAIJI TEMPLE COMPOUND 15 MILES WEST OF TOKYO. AN ESTIMATED 250 REDS CLIMBED 6,000 FOOT HIGH MT.AKAGI ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO; 300 CLIMBED 2,500 FOOT HIGH MOUNT HIEI NEAR KYOTO.
THE MOUNTAIN CLIMBERS HELD DAY LONG RALLIES UNDER THE VIGILANT EYES OF POLICE.
ONLY INCIDENT OCCURRED ON MT.AKAGI. A NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER WAS DRIVEN AWAY BY A BARRAGE OF STONES.
JS816PPD NM

A90FX
(130)
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS, WHO HAVE USED CHILDREN AS SPIES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, CHARGED THE ALLIES TODAY WITH DOING THE SAME THING.
THE REDS HABITUALLY WORK THIS SORT OF PROPAGANDA SWITCH.
THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST ACCOUNTS OF THE OCCIDENTAL COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS WILFRED BURCHETT AND ALAN WINNINGTON, WHO WERE SAID TO HAVE INTERVIEWED A GROUP OF ELEVEN CAPTURED BOY SPIES IN KAESONG SUNDAY.
THE BROADCAST ALLEGED THAT THE BOYS, 12 TO 15 YEARS OLD, WERE BOOTBLACKS AND CIGARETTE PEDDLERS FROM SEOUL. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY SOUTH KOREAN "PRESS GANG," GIVEN BRIEF INSTRUCTION IN ESPIONAGE, AND "PUT ACROSS THE BORDER AT GUNPOINT."
"OF COURSE THIS IS ANOTHER INTRUSION INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE," SAID WINNINGTON.
JS303PPD

A26FX
TOKYO, SEPT 23-(AP)-THE KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED A GREEK BUSINESS MAN TODAY AS SAYING 4,000 TO 5,000 JAPANESE ARE STILL BEING DETAINED IN MUKDEN, CAPITAL OF RED MANCHURIA.
THE GREEK, P.A.P. TROBAS, AND HIS JAPANESE WIFE, REACHED NAGOYA SATURDAY AFTER COMING OUT OF MUKDEN VIA TIENTSIN AND HONG KONG. HE SAID HE HAD TO LEAVE WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED HIS TOBACCO COMPANY.
THE GREEK WAS QUOTED FURTHER AS REPORTING MOST OF THE JAPANESE WERE DOING FORCED LABOR IN COAL MINES NEAR MUKDEN AND WERE LEADING WRETCHED LIVES, EXCEPT FOR SOME FAVORED TECHNICIANS.
HE ALSO SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF RUSSIANS WERE IN SOUTHERN MANCHURIA.
HF1052APD

A89FX
(200)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT 23-(AP)-GEN. PAI CHUNG-HSI, HEAD OF THE CHINESE MOSLEM LEAGUE AND FORMER NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTER, CALLED ON ALL MOHAMMEDANS LAST NIGHT TO "BAND TOGETHER IN THE COMMON FIGHT AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA."
PAI, IN A RADIO ADDRESS BEAMED TO THE MOSLEM WORLD, ALSO URGED MOHAMMEDANS TO STEER CLEAR OF INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. HE CHARGED NEHRU WITH BEING "BLIND TO SOVIET IMPERIALISM, FOOLISH AND ARROGANT AND HAVING ULTERIOR DESIGNS ON KASHMIR."
PAI CHARGED THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR WAS BEING "ENGINEERED BY STALIN, THE RUSSIAN IMPERIALIST OGRE, AND HIS CHINESE HENCHMAN, MAO TZE-TUNG."
SAYING HE SPOKE IN THE NAME OF 50,000,000 CHINESE MOSLEMS, MOST OF WHOM ARE UNDER RED RULE ON THE MAINLAND, THE FOUR-STAR NATIONALIST GENERAL URGED ALL MOSLEMS, REGARDLESS OF RACE OR NATIONALITY, TO "BE PREPARED TO FIGHT SHOULDER TO SHOULDER ALONGSIDE THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES TO UPROOT THE MAINSPRINGS OF AGGRESSION, SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA."
MEANWHILE, GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER, CONFERRED PRIVATELY FOR THE SECOND DAY IN SUCCESSION WITH

30.24- 27041

HIS PREMIER, FOREIGN MINISTER AND OTHER OFFICIALS.
CHINESE NEWSPAPERS SAID "A CERTAIN IMPORTANT PROBLEM" WAS DISCUSSED, BUT GAVE NO CLUE TO ITS NATURE. THE CHINA NEWS, FORMOSA'S ONLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER, SAID THE MEETING WAS OF "TOP IMPORTANCE."
JS301PPD

A27FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT 23-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ALLEGED TODAY THAT SPECIALLY-TRAINED CHINESE RED AGENTS WERE INFILTRATING INTO JAPAN UNDER ORDERS OF THE SOVIET-DIRECTED COMINFORM.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE AGENTS TRAVELED TO JAPAN AS STOWAWAYS ABOARD SHIPS OF BUTTERFIELD AND SWIRE, LONG-ESTABLISHED BRITISH SHIPPING FIRM OF HONG KONG. THEY WERE SAID TO BE AIDED BY PRO-COMMUNIST CREW MEMBERS.
GENERAL ESPIONAGE, FOMENTING OF UNREST AND SPREADING OF RUMORS WERE DESCRIBED AS THE AGENTS' MAIN ASSIGNMENTS, WITH REPORTS TO BE SENT TO LIU SHAO-CHI, PRO-MOSCOW DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE RED CHINA REGIME.
NO SOURCE OF THE REPORT WAS GIVEN.
HF1054APD NM

SEP 24 1951

A
-185FX
(130)
HONG KONG, MONDAY, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF TRAINING 85,000 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR IN ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIANS FOR INCORPORATION IN THE U.S. ARMY.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE YESTERDAY IN AN OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM PEIPING PUBLISHED HERE IN THE PRO-RED TAKUNGPAO. IT ALSO SAID THE U.S. "IS PLANNING TO SEND A MILLION JAPANESE INTO ALASKA UNDER THE DISGUISE OF IMMIGRANTS X X."
THE REDS SAID THE U.S. PLANNED TO USE THE JAPANESE FOR FUTURE "AGGRESSION." IT ADDED THAT THE JAPANESE TROOPS WERE SHIPPED TO ALASKA AND THE ALEUTIANS IN 1946 TO BUILD AIRFIELDS, HIGHWAYS AND "OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS."
IT APPEARED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE WAS DESIGNED TO: COUNTERACT THE EFFECT IN ASIA OF RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO REPATRIATE JAPANESE PRISONERS; AND IMPLEMENT PEIPING'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO THIS MONTH.
THE PEIPING DISPATCH SAID THAT THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR THE JAPANESE TROOPS WERE INCORPORATED INTO THE U.S. PARATROOPERS AND MARINES AND ASSIGNED TO BASES NEAR THE NORTH POLE. THE JAPANESE, IT ADDED, WERE AT ALL TIMES UNDER STRICT MILITARY POLICE GUARD.
"A NUMBER OF PRISONERS ATTEMPTED TO ESCAPE AND FAILED," IT SAID. "THEY WERE COURTMARTIALED AND NO MORE WAS HEARD OF THEM."
JS766PPD NM

A11FX
TV30)
HONG KONG, SEPT 23-(AP)-THE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT AN AMERICAN WOMAN WHO, IT SAID, HELPED DEVELOP THE ATOMIC BOMB, WAS NOW RUSTICATING ON AN ANIMAL-BREEDING FARM IN INNER MONGOLIA.
IT IDENTIFIED HER AS JOAN CHASE HINTON AND SAID SHE WORKED AT THE LOS ALAMOS PROJECT AS A RESEARCH ASSISTANT FROM 1943 TO 1945.
THE AGENCY DISTRIBUTED HERE A STATEMENT WHICH IT SAID SHE HAD MADE IN A LETTER TO "THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS," DECLARING SHE HAD "HELD THAT BOMB IN MY HAND" BUT MOVED TO CHINA IN 1948 WITH HER AMERICAN HUSBAND IN ORDER TO GET AWAY FROM "THE MEMORY OF THE DESTRUCTION AT HIROSHIMA."
SHE WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING RED CHINA WOULD NEVER START A WAR "BUT IF SHE MUST FIGHT, CHINA WILL SHOW SHE IS MADE OF STEEL."
THE HUSBAND WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, NOR WAS THE OCCASION FOR ISSUANCE OF THE STATEMENT EXPLAINED.
HF930APD NM

A92FX
HONG KONG, SEPT.23-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS AT SHANGHAI LAST MONDAY SENTENCED 127 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONISTS" TO VARYING PRISON TERMS, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE.
THUS FAR THIS MONTH, THE SHANGHAI REDS HAVE ANNOUNCED EXECUTION OF 185 "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" AND THE SENTENCING OF 513 TO PRISON.
JS306PPD

SEP 24 1951

A50 (130)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE "NO" VOTE AGAINST GIVING THE COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT POWER TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY LOST GROUND TODAY IN THE CONTINUED COUNTING FROM SATURDAY'S NATION-WIDE REFERENDUM.
BUT EXPERTS DISCOUNTED THE POSSIBILITY THE SWING WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO PUT OVER PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES' PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.
AT THE END OF TODAY'S COUNTING VOTES AGAINST THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT HAD AN AUSTRALIA-WIDE MAJORITY OF 113,416, WITH 882,000 VOTES STILL TO BE COUNTED. A MAJORITY IN AT LEAST FOUR OF THE SIX STATES AS WELL AS A NATION-WIDE MAJORITY IS NECESSARY TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION.
AT THE END OF COUNTING SATURDAY NIGHT, "NO" VOTES HAD A NATION-WIDE MAJORITY OF 153,662, AND MAJORITIES IN FOUR STATES, TASMANIA, VICTORIA, NEW SOUTH WALES AND SOUTH AUSTRALIA. TASMANIA SWUNG INTO THE "YES" COLUMN TODAY, AND IN VICTORIA THE "NO" MAJORITY FELL SHARPLY.
JT345PED

A200
BY DON SCHWIND
LONDON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-FIERY ANEURIN BEVAN, THE LEFTIST WHO STOMPED OUT OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL IN A ROW OVER REARMAMENT, HELD OUT THE OLIVE BRANCH TO THE PARTY OVER THE WEEK-END. HE PROMISED THAT HE AND HIS SUPPORTERS WOULD "WORK FOR THE DEFEAT OF THE TORIES WITH ALL THE POWER WE POSSESS."
IN AN ARTICLE IN THE LEFTISH SUNDAY PAPER "REYNOLDS NEWS", BEVAN DECLARED "NOW THAT THE GENERAL ELECTION IS UPON US THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT AS TO THE DUTY OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT, SOCIALISTS, TRADE UNIONISTS, AND CO-OPERATORS ALIKE. IT IS TO WORK FOR THE DEFEAT OF THE TORIES WITH ALL THE POWER WE POSSESS."
BEVAN, WHO SPEAKS FOR A SIZEABLE CHUNK OF BRITAIN'S LABOR LEFT, HAS ACCUSED THE ORTHODOX LABORITE LEADERSHIP OF HEWING TOO CLOSE TO AMERICAN LINES. TODAY'S STATEMENT MADE NO BONES ABOUT HIS DIFFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND PARTY SECRETARY MORGAN PHILIPS.
"THESE DIFFERENCES REMAIN," HE SAID. "IT WOULD BE IDLE TO PRETEND THAT THE SHORT TIME WHICH HAS ELAPSED COULD SERVE TO COMPLETELY RESOLVE THEM."
BEVAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS NEVER FORMALLY LEFT THE LABOR PARTY. INSTEAD, THEY CRITICISED THE LEADERSHIP FOR ITS ARMAMENTS POLICY. BEVAN ALSO OPPOSED ATTLEE'S MOVE TO HAVE THE PUBLIC PAY A PART OF THE

COST OF BRITAIN'S NATIONAL HEALTH SETUP.
BEVAN, ONCE BRITAIN'S HEALTH MINISTER, WAS THE COUNTRY'S LEADING PROPONENT OF ALL-FREE MEDICAL CARE.
IN HIS ARTICLE, BEVAN URGED:
"RETURN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TO POWER BACKED BY A MAJORITY LARGE ENOUGH TO ENABLE IT TO APPLY ITS OWN PRINCIPLES TO THE PROBLEMS THAT CROWD UPON BRITAIN AND THE WORLD!"
BEVAN'S MOVE WAS EXPECTED TO PLAY A BIG ROLE IN MONDAY'S SESSION OF THE LABOR PARTY NATIONAL EXECUTIVE. ATTLEE AND PHILLIPS (CQ) HAVE BEEN PLANNING THE PARTY'S ELECTION MANIFESTO OVER THE WEEK-END.
WD203AED

A134
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT.24) (600)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT.23-(AP)-BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO SEEK COMMONWEALTH SUPPORT TOMORROW FOR A BID TO SLOW DOWN THE WEST'S ARMS DRIVE.
MINISTER OF MATERIALS RICHARD STOKES ALSO WILL ASK A CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH ECONOMICS MINISTERS TO BACK BRITISH EFFORTS TO STABILIZE WORLD PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS, AND TO PRODUCE MORE AND CONSUME LESS SCARCE COMMODITIES.
BRITAIN'S TWOFOLD AIM:
1. TO INSURE A MAXIMUM MEASURE OF PREPAREDNESS ON THE PART OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD WITHOUT DISRUPTING NATIONAL ECONOMIES.
2. TO OFFSET THE SHOCK WHICH THE ARMS DRIVE ALREADY HAS DEALT TO THE ECONOMY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.
BESIDES BRITAIN, EIGHT OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE TALKS, WHICH WILL LAST ABOUT ONE WEEK. A SECOND PARLEY--OF COMMONWEALTH FINANCE MINISTERS--IS DUE TO BE HELD AT THE TURN OF THE YEAR TO CONSIDER HOW TO COPE WITH THE BRITISH-LED FAMILY OF NATIONS' GRAVELY WORSENING DOLLAR SITUATION.
THE LABOR GOVERNMENT UNTIL RECENTLY REJECTED THE VIEW ADVANCED BY ITS OWN SUPPORTERS THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIES, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, HAVE BEEN REARMING TOO MUCH AND TOO QUICKLY.
BUT A PROFOUND CHANGE HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE THINKING OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FISCAL AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL EXPRESSED THAT CHANGE IN THE COURSE OF A SPEECH TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIES COUNCIL OF MINISTERS IN OTTAWA LAST WEEK. HE ARGUED A REDUCTION IN THE PACE OF REARMAMENT, ESPECIALLY AMERICAN REARMAMENT, IS NOW APPROPRIATE. UNLESS IT IS REDUCED, HE IMPLIED, EUROPE FACES A MAJOR FINANCIAL CRISIS.
THE UNITED STATES CLEARLY DOES NOT SHARE GAITSKELL'S GLOOMY VIEW AND IN FACT HAS CALLED FOR A NEW BURST OF SPEED BY ITS ALLIES.
NEVERTHELESS, BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED, THE GOVERNMENT MAY BE EXPECTED TO TRY TO WIN THE SAME SORT OF SUPPORT FOR ITS VIEWS AMONG THE COMMONWEALTH STATES AS IT HAS GAINED FROM SOME OF ITS EUROPEAN FRIENDS.

A135
COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE TALKS ARE BRITAIN, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA.
THE BROAD AIM IS TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF BOOSTING SUPPLIES OF NEEDED RAW MATERIALS, OF STABILIZING PRICES AND OF HELPING BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN HER EXPORT MARKETS EVEN WHILE SHE IS REARMING.
DISCUSSIONS ALSO WILL CENTER AROUND:
THE RAW MATERIALS POSITION IN GENERAL.
SPECIFIC SCARCE COMMODITIES.
EFFECTS OF SHORTAGES ON COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIES.
BRITAIN WILL ARGUE THAT ALL THE DIFFICULTIES CAN BE OVERCOME ONLY BY INTERNATIONAL ACTION. IF THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS BACK HER STAND, BRITAIN FIGURES SHE WILL BE IN A MUCH STRONGER POSITION TO DISCUSS ALL THESE PROBLEMS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
STOKES, IN PARTICULAR, IS HELD LIKELY TO DWELL ON THE NEED TO STABILIZE WORLD PRICES. BRITAIN, OFFICIALS NOTED, TODAY IS PAYING NEARLY 50 PER CENT MORE THAN SHE DID LAST YEAR FOR THE SAME VOLUME OF DOLLAR-AREA IMPORTS.
MANY RAW MATERIAL PRICES HAVE SAGGED SINCE REACHING A PEAK IN THE SPRING. RIGHT NOW THERE IS A LULL IN PRICE MOVEMENTS. NEVERTHELESS THE BRITISH THINK A LACK OF CONFIDENCE EXISTS IN THE STABILITY OF PRESENT PRICES. AS A RESULT BOTH PRODUCTION AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE ARE BEING HAMPERED.
THE MINISTERS WILL ALSO CONSIDER PROSPECTS OF PRODUCING MORE SULPHUR, ZINC, COPPER, STEEL AND COAL.
COAL IS HELD TO BE THE MAIN SINGLE FACTOR IN THE WAY OF BRITISH INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION. HER STEEL SHORTAGE ALSO THREATENS TO STYMIE INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY IN THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO.
OTHER RAW MATERIALS LIKELY TO BE DISCUSSED INDIVIDUALLY ARE COTTON, TIN, LEAD, MANGANESE, NICKEL, RUBBER, MOLYBDENUM, WOOL AND TUNGSTEN.
(END ADVANCE FOR AM'S OF MONDAY, SEPT.24--MOVED SEPT.22)
JB1257AED

A80
(4PL
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, SEPT 22-(AP)-HIGH FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE CONSIDERING THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA IS SEEKING TALKS WITH FRANCE APART FROM THE BIG FOUR, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
OFFICIALLY NOTHING HAS BEEN SAID OR HINTED ON EITHER SIDE. BUT A STUDY OF RECENT EVENTS HAS REACHED CABINET LEVEL. THESE EVENTS ARE:
1. AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE FOR SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, RUSSIA MADE NO CRITICAL REMARKS ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF THE THREE FRENCH STATES OF LAOS, VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA. NOR WERE KIND WORDS SAID ABOUT HO CHI MINH, COMMUNIST LEADER WHO IS FIGHTING THE FRENCH THERE.
2. THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY HAVE RELEASED TWO BATCHES OF FRENCHMEN TO BE RETURNED TO ALSACE, A TERRITORY WHICH WAS GERMAN WHEN THE MEN WERE CAPTURED, BUT NOW IS FRENCH.
3. THE FRENCH WERE TOLD THA THE FRENCH CONSUL INTERNED IN NORTH KOREA WAS WELL TREATED.
4. FRENCH OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT A RECENT NOTE FROM RUSSIA TO FRANCE CONTAINED LESS POISONOUS LANGUAGE THAT PREVIOUS RED NOTES TO OTHER WESTERN ALLIES. THE NOTE CHARGED THAT THE PROPOSED REARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND FRENCH MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT VIOLATED THE FRANCO-RUSSIAN TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP.
AS YET FRANCE HAS SENT NO REPLY. THERE EVIDENTLY IS CONFICT IN FRENCH GOVERNMENT QUARTERS ON THE SUBJECT. NOT ALL THE TOP BRACKET OFFICIALS THINK THE RUSSIANS REALLY ARE SEEKING A TALK WITH THE FRENCH.
A MAJOR PROBLEM IF SUCH A MEETING CAME ABOUT WOULD BE THE REACTION IN THE UNITED STATES. INFORMANTS MADE IT PLAIN THE U.S. WOULD BE CONSULTED ABOUT ANY SUCH CONFERENCE AND WOULD BE KEPT INFORMED OF ITS PROGRESS. THE SAME WAS TRUE OF BRITAIN.
THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS TOLD THAT THERE WAS NOT THE REMOTEST POSSIBILITY THAT FRANCE WOULD BE PULLEED OUT OF ITS CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
THE FRENCH WERE ABLE QUICKLY TO UNCOVER A REASON WHY RUSSIA MIGHT BE SEEKING BI-LATERAL TALKS. THE STEPS TAKEN AT WASHINGTON TOWARD REARMAMENT OF GERMANY HAVE RAISED A NEW PROBLEM FOR RUSSIA. RUSSIA OBVIOUSLY WOULD PREFER TO HAVE WESTERN EUROPE

DOMINATED BY FRANCE THAN BY GERMANY.

A31
AND JUST NOW RUSSIA IS IN A POSITION TO MAKE FRANCE MUCH STRONGER. RUSSIA, AND PERHAPS ONLY RUSSIA, CAN QUICKLY END THE WAR IN INDO-CHINA WHICH HAS BEEN SAPPING FRENCH MILITARY STRENGTH FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS.
RUSSIA HAS RECOGNIZED THE GUERRILLA LEADER HO CHI MINH AND HIS VIET MINH FOLLOWERS AS THE TRUE GOVERNMENT OF INDOCHINA, BUT THE KREMLIN COULD CHANGE ALL THAT.
RUSSIA WOULD GAIN IF SHE COULD LOWER TENSION IN EUROPE. IT IS THIS TENSION WHICH LAUNCHED THE WESTERN POWERS ON A REARMAMENT OPERATION WHICH MAY INCLUDE GERMANY FAR EARLIER THAN RUSSIA WOULD LIKE.
DY536PED

A5
ROME, SEPT 23-(AP)-A GROUP OF JET FIGHTERS FROM THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE FLEW TO WESTERN GERMANY YESTERDAY TO TAKE PART IN ALLIED AIR MANEUVERS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
DA1209PED

A33
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (2NS)
BERLIN, SEPT 23-(AP)-NEUE ZEITUNG, OFFICIAL AMERICAN NEWS ORGAN IN GERMANY, SAID TODAY IT HAS CEMETERY RECORDS SHOWING THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAD MURDERED AT LEAST 62 GERMANS IN THE CITY OF WEIMAR IN SIX YEARS OF OCCUPATION.
THE PAPER SAID IT ALSO HAD EVIDENCE OF TWO CASES OF POLITICAL SLAYINGS IN WHICH THERE MAY HAVE BEEN AS MANY AS 30 VICTIMS.
NEUE ZEITUNG SAID ITS REPORT CAME FROM A LEADING OFFICIAL OF THE WEIMAR CITY CEMETERY ADMINISTRATION WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN AND BROUGHT HIS RECORDS WITH HIM. IT SAID THE OFFICIAL FLED BECAUSE "HE KNEW TOO MUCH" AND COMMUNIST POLICE WERE PREPARING TO ARREST HIM.
WEIMAR, CAPITAL OF THURINGIA, HAS A POPULATION OF 66,000.
NEUE ZEITUNG SAID ITS INFORMANT ASSERTED THAT ONE MASS GRAVE OF POLITICAL VICTIMS WAS DISCOVERED MAY 13,1947 BY GERMAN POLICE WHO SUMMONED CEMETERY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO A SPOT WHERE TWO HUMAN FEET WERE FOUND STICKING OUT OF THE GROUND.
FOUR BODIES WERE RECOVERED AND "WE COUNTED BETWEEN 20 AND 23 BODIES' BEFORE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE ARRIVED AND DROVE THE GERMANS AWAY, HE SAID.
"THE BODIES WERE NOT BADLY DECOMPOSED AND THE CLOTHING WAS STILL GOOD," THE OFFICIAL WAS QUOTED, INDICATING THE SLAYINGS DID NOT DATE BACK TO NAZI TIMES.
ANOTHER MASS POLITICAL SLAYING WAS DISCOVERED APRIL 10,1951 WHEN SEVEN BODIES WERE RECOVERED FROM THE VICINITY OF THE BUCHENWALD CONCENTRATION CAMP, THE INFORMANT REPORTED. AGAIN, CEMETERY RECORDS CONTAINED THE NOTATION THAT "THEY WERE BURIED TWO YEARS AT THE MOST." ALL HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD.
THE RUSSIANS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE OPERATED A CAMP FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS AT BUCHENWALD, ILL-FAMED NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP.
NEUE ZEITING ALSO REPEATED A REPORT PUBLISHED HERE SEPT. 11 BY THE WEST BERLIN TELEGRAF THAT PARTS OF WEIMAR HAD BEEN PLACED UNDER A STATE OF EMERGENCY AND CURFEW BECAUSE OF NUMEROUS RAPE-MURDERS BY SOVIET TROOPS RECENTLY. THE TELEGRAF DECLARED 18 PERSONS, MOSTLY WOMEN AND GIRLS, HAD BEEN SLAIN IN A RECENT PERIOD.
DY545PED

30.24- 27043

A126
BERLIN, SEPT. 23-(AP)-EAST BERLIN PEOPLE'S POLICE FIRED AT LEAST SIX SHOTS TONIGHT TO DISPERSE A CROWD OF 100 WEST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS ON THE BORDER OF THE FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SECTORS OF THE CITY.
A REPORT ON THE SHOOTING, MADE BY WEST GERMAN POLICE, SAID A PASSER-BY WAS HIT IN THE LEG BY ONE BULLET. THIS WAS THE SECOND SUCH SHOOTING INCIDENT IN THE LAST FOUR DAYS.
EARLIER TONIGHT WEST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED 67 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH MOVEMENT FOR ATTEMPTING TO STAGE A DEMONSTRATION IN A WEST BERLIN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT.
KS817PED

A9 (530)
SLIM BUDGET
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT.23-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, DECLARED HERE TODAY "THE MODERN WELFARE STATE MAY HAVE LOTS OF ADVANTAGES BUT IT'S NOT GOOD FOR SOLDIERS."
HE SAID THE YOUNG MEN NOW IN THE WESTERN ARMIES ARE "THE BEST WE'VE EVER HAD," AND HAD PROVED THEIR COURAGE IN KOREA AND MALAYA. BUT OF THEIR BACKGROUND, HE ADDED:
"THE MODERN YOUTH HAS NOT BEEN TAUGHT TO LOOK AFTER HIMSELF--HE NEVER LOOKS MORE THAN 100 FEET ACROSS A CITY STREET OR FROM THE BACK SEAT OF A CINEMA. THEREFORE, HE HAS HAD TO BE TAUGHT WHEN HE COMES INTO THE ARMY TO BE A PRACTICAL UNIT IN HIMSELF, OBSERVANT, ABLE TO LOOK AFTER HIMSELF, AND CONFIDENT OF HIS WEAPONS."
THE FIELD MARSHAL WAS ADDRESSING ALLIED ARMY AND AIR LEADERS, STAFF OFFICERS AND MILITARY OBSERVERS AT THE END OF EXERCISE COUNTER-THRUST. IN THIS WAR GAME, 150,000 FIGHTING MEN OF SEVEN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS PRACTICED HOW TO STOP AND THROW BACK A "REDLAND" AGGRESSOR SWEEPING ACROSS THE NORTHERN PLAIN.
HE STRESSED THAT THE YOUNG SOLDIERS IN THE WESTERN ARMIES "HAVE HAD COURAGE BRED IN THEM AND ARE INTELLIGENT AND THE REST IS UP TO THEIR OFFICERS."
SLIM SAID THE BRITISH ARMY WAS NOW AT THE CRITICAL STAGE OF ITS REBUILDING. "WE ARE NEAR THE TOP OF THE HUMP," HE ELABORATED. "ONE MORE PUSH AND WE'VE GOT THE ARMY WE WANT.
"NEVER IN PEACE TIME UNTIL NOW HAVE WE HAD THREE ARMORED DIVISIONS, SO MANY UNITS ALL OVER THE WORLD, SUCH A PROMISING TERRITORIAL ARMY."
SLIM SAID HE WAS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED" AT THE ALL-ROUND IMPROVEMENT IN THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE SINCE LAST YEAR, AND THE GREAT ADVANCES MADE IN COOPERATION WITH ALLIED FORCES.

A10
HE WARNED THAT WESTERN ARMIES MUST TAKE MORE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST AIR ATTACKS "IF THEY ARE TO SURVIVE THE FIRST DAY OF ANOTHER WAR."
SLIM SAID THE ALLIED ARMOR MUST BE USED LIKE A FLEET AT SEA TO DOMINATE THE BATTLEFIELD AND KEEP THE ENEMY ALWAYS WORRIED ABOUT ITS LOCATION. THIS HAD BEEN A PROBLEM OF EXERCISE COUNTERTHRUST.
AIR VICE MARSHAL SIR HARRY BROADHURST, COMMANDING THE SECOND TACTICAL AIR FORCE, SAID THAT WESTERN AIR SQUADRONS CAN NOW BE SWITCHED FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY AND BEGIN OPERATIONS AT ONCE.
HE SAID AIR FORCES OF SIX NATIONS HAD JOINED THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IN

GERMANY FOR "COUNTERTHRUST" AND HAD FUNCTIONED TOGETHER WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTIES USING ENGLISH AS THE JOINT LANGUAGE AND STANDARDIZED EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION. IN ADDITION, TROOPS FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK AND NORWAY PARTICIPATED.

GEN.SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN GERMANY, PRAISED THE COOPERATION BETWEEN ALLIED UNITS AND STRESSED THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL TRAINING EXERCISES.

HARDING SAID THAT IF WAR CAME, THE WESTERN ARMIES WOULD BE UP AGAINST GREAT MASSES OF TANKS, WHICH ALTHOUGH NOT SKILLFULLY HANDLED, COULD ONLY BE STOPPED BY ANTI-TANK DEFENSE IN GREAT DEPTH.

HE SAID ENEMY ARMOR WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY MASSED ARTILLERY WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE DEALT WITH BY COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE FROM THE WESTERN SIDE.

THIS TALK OF MASSED ALLIED ARMOR AND OF COUNTERTHRUST WAS A VIVID CONTRAST TO THE MOOD WHICH PREVAILED HERE ONLY A YEAR AGO.

COMMANDERS AT ALL LEVELS HAVE COMMENTED ON THE LARGER NUMBER OF UNITS AVAILABLE, THEIR IMPROVED TECHNICAL EFFICIENCY, AND THE COCKY MORALE OF THE TROOPS AS THEY HAVE DASHED OVER THE COUNTRYSIDE GIVING THUMBS-UP SIGNS TO WATCHING GERMAN CIVILIANS.

JA1227PED

A61 (340)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE BIG THREE POWERS WILL START NEGOTIATIONS HERE TOMORROW ON A PEACE CONTRACT TO GRANT 48,000,000 WEST GERMANS BROAD NEW FREEDOMS AND A ROLE IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS WILL MEET WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN THE MORNING TO REPORT ON THE WASHINGTON AGREEMENT OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE MINISTERS INSTRUCTED THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO CONCLUDE A NEW COMPACT ENDING THE SIX-YEAR OCCUPATION AND BRINGING THE GERMANS INTO A MILITARY AND POLITICAL PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WEST.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL CULMINATE IN A "LITTLE SAN FRANCISCO" WHICH WOULD MAKE THE ENEMY OF WORLD WAR II THE ALLY OF TOMORROW.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS HELD A PRELIMINARY MEETING TONIGHT IN ADVANCE OF THEIR CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER. THEY SAT IN AS ADVISERS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE WASHINGTON CONCLAVE.

THE COMMISSIONERS AND ADENAUER ARE EXPECTED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE OR COMMITTEES OF EXPERTS TO FINALIZE A "CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT" TO REPLACE THE PRESENT OCCUPATION STATUTE.

GERMAN LEADERS ARE PRESSING FOR A QUICK DECISION TO DEPRIVE THEIR POLITICAL OPPOSITION OF FRESH PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO HURL AGAINST THE ALLIES' PLANS TO BRING GERMAN SOLDIERS INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINEUP.

THE GERMANS HAVE TOLD ALLIED OFFICIALS THAT THE LONGER THE NEGOTIATIONS LAST THE MOREVITRIOLIC WILL BECOME THE ATTACKS OF DR. KURT SCHUMACHER, THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST LEADER.

HE HAS ACCUSED THE FRENCH OF TRYING TO BLOCK THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY. HE HAS SAID THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY REPRESENTED A FRENCH SCHEME TO PLACE GERMANY'S MILITARY POWER AT THE DISPOSAL OF FRANCE.

ADADENAUER MADE A BID TO UNDERCUT SOCIALIST OPPOSITION BY INVITING SCHUMACHER TO JOIN THE TALKS WITH THE ALLIES. SCHUMACHER SAID NO.

LIKE GERMAN OFFICIALS, THE AMERICANS ARE PRESSING FOR A QUICK CONCLUSION OF THE TALKS IN THE INTEREST OF DEFENSE AND OF SOLIDIFYING GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION BEHIND THE NEW ALLIED-GERMAN RELATIONSHIP.

THERE IS CONCERN, HOWEVER, THAT THE FRENCH WILL HOLD OUT FOR STRONG RESERVER POWERS FOR THE ALLIES, WHICH THE AMERICANS DO NOT CONSIDER NECESSARY AND FEEL WOULD PLAY DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF ADENAUER'S POLITICAL ENEMIES.

JT445PED

A95 (200)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT.23-(AP)-A THREE-DAY EUROPEAN CONFERENCE ON GERMANY ENDED TODAY WITH A JOINT DECLARATION BY MEMBERS OF 14 NATIONS THAT GERMANY MUST BECOME AN EQUAL PARTNER IN A FUTURE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS.

A RESOLUTION SAID GERMANY MUST RECOVER THE SAME DEGREE OF SOVEREIGNTY AS THAT OF THE OTHER NATIONS. IT ADDED THAT GERMANY AS WELL AS EVERY OTHER PARTNER MUST, ACCORDING TO HER CAPACITY, SHARE AN EQUAL BURDEN OF ALL OBLIGATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING DEFENSE.

THE CONVENTION DECIDED THAT EUROPE MUST BE UNITED RAPIDLY IN ORDER TO REACH A SOLUTION OF GERMANY'S PROBLEMS, THE REBIRTH OF EUROPE AND THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE.

THE CONFERENCE CITED IN ITS RESOLUTION A DESIRE OF THE GERMANS TO UNITE AND NEVER RESIGN THEMSELVES TO THE DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY INTO WESTERN AND EASTERN SECTIONS.

IT DECLARED ITS SOLIDARITY WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN THE REALIZATION OF THIS OBJECTIVE, BUT WARNED THAT THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE AND THE UNITY OF GERMANY MUST BE SOUGHT ONLY BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND UNDER CONDITIONS OF FREEDOM.

ONE HUNDRED DELEGATES ATTENDED. THEY REPRESENTED GERMANY, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBURG, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, IRELAND, GREECE, TURKEY, AUSTRIA AND SWITZERLAND.

THE DELEGATES HAD NO OFFICIAL CAPACITY.

B621PED

A28

HOF, GERMANY, SEPT.23-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND SMALL GAS-FILLED BALLOONS CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS TO EAST GERMANY WERE LAUNCHED AT THE BORDER HERE TODAY BY MEMBERS OF THE FEDERATION OF GERMAN YOUTHS.

PATTERNED AFTER THE LARGER "WINDS OF FREEDOM" BALLOON BARRAGE ON POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE YOUTH FEDERATION'S LEAFLET ATTACK SOUGHT LIBERATION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HELD IN SOVIET CAMPS, A FREE ELECTION FOR ALL GERMANY UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND A "TRUE AND DURABLE PEACE."

JA157PED

A66

BERLIN, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE CAST OF "OKLAHOMA" LEFT BERLIN BY AIR TONIGHT FOR THE U. S. AFTER TWO WEEKS OF SELL-OUT PERFORMANCES IN THE WEST SECTORS' FIRST POSTWAR CULTURAL FESTIVAL.

THE GROUP OF ABOUT 65, HEADED BY STAGE AND SCREEN STAR CELESTE HOLM, PRESENTED THE EIGHT-YEAR-OLD BROADWAY HIT FOR GERMAN AND ALLIED AUDIENCES IN AMERICAN AND FRENCH SECTOR THEATRES. TELEVISION BROUGHT THE SHOW TO 45,000 OR 50,000 GERMANS CLUSTERED AROUND OUTDOOR RECEIVERS.

JT457PED

A71

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT 23-(AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY THE 17-YEAR-OLD SON OF A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER ADMITTED HE MADE THREE BOMB ATTACKS ON PARTY BRANCH OFFICES HERE.

POLICE QUOTED THE YOUTH AS SAYING HE SOUGHT REVENGE FOR HIS FATHER'S BRUTALITY TOWARD HIM, AND THAT HE MADE THE BOMBS FROM TIN CANS HIS FATHER SELLS TO RUSSIAN-OWNED FACTORIES IN VIENNA.

DY506PED

30.24- 27045

A120
(470)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 23-(AP)-A COMMUNIST THEORETICIAN DECLARED TODAY THE MARXIST THESIS THAT WAR IS UNAVOIDABLE AND INEVITABLE SO LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS CANNOT BE "UNCONDITIONALLY CARRIED OVER INTO THE PRESENT HISTORICAL PERIOD."

AN ARTICLE BY I.A. SELEZNEV IN THE MAGAZINE, QUESTIONS OF PHILOSOPHY, SAID UNCONDITIONAL APPLICATION OF THIS MARXIAN THESIS TO THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD SITUATION CAN LEAD TO "THE CRUDEST SORT OF MISTAKES."

SELEZNEV QUOTED FROM PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S SPEECH OF NOV. 6, 1944 IN WHICH HE DECLARED THAT THE TASK OF THE ALLIES WAS NOT ONLY TO WIN THE WAR BUT "ALSO TO MAKE NEW AGGRESSION AND NEW WAR IMPOSSIBLE -- IF NOT FOREVER, AT LEAST FOR A LONG TIME TO COME."

AT FIRST GLANCE, SELEZNEV COMMENTED, THIS QUOTATION MIGHT SEEM TO CONTRADICT THE WELL KNOWN MARXIST THESIS THAT WARS ARE INEVITABLE ACCOMPANIMENTS OF IMPERIALISM. BUT THAT IS NOT THE CASE, HE SAID, AND "IN FACT, THERE IS NO SUCH CONTRADICTION THERE."

HE SAID THAT AS STALIN TEACHES IT, MARXISM IS NOT A COLLECTION OF DOGMAS NOR A CATHECHISM WHOSE CONCLUSIONS ARE VALID FOR ALL TIMES AND EPOCHS.

THE OLD LAW ABOUT WAR ACCOMPANYING IMPERIALISM, THE ARTICLE CONTINUED, IS MODIFIED ESSENTIALLY BY A NEW LAW OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT NOW IN OPERATION.

"IN THE WORLD, THERE HAS ARISEN A WHOLE SYSTEM OF STATES FOR WHICH PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT IS AN HISTORICAL NECESSITY, A LAW," HE SAIDM

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A121
"AS A RESULT OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THESE TWO LAWS, THERE IS AN ESSENTIAL CHANGE IN THE MANIFESTATION OF THE FIRST. THUS IT IS NECESSARY TO ADD TO THE GROWING ROLE OF THE SUBJECTIVE FACTOR IN HISTORY."

GREAT LEADERS OF THE PAST SUCH AS CAESAR, CROMWELL AND PETER THE GREAT OF RUSSIA EXPRESSED DEMANDS FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR PEOPLES AND HAD OPPORTUNITY TO DIRECT THE ACTIVITIES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE, SELEZNEV SAID. BUT THEY FAILED TO REALIZE THEIR FULL PROMISE BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT ARMED WITH "A SCIENTIFIC THEORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIETY."

WITH THE TEACHINGS OF MARX AND ENGELS AND AS A RESULT OF THE LEADERSHIP-TEACHING OF LENIN AND STALIN, THIS HAS CHANGED AND HUMANS HAVE BECOME ABLE TO CREATE THEIR OWN HISTORY WITH A CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE RESULTS OF THEIR OWN CREATION, THE WRITER ASSERTED.

SELEZNEV SEEMED TO BE INTIMATING THAT SUCH LEADERS AS LENIN AND STALIN ARE NOT SUBJECT TO LIMITATIONS ARISING FROM LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF THE "LAWS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT" AND THAT HUMANITY, THROUGH UNDERSTANDING OF THESE LAWS, HAS ACQUIRED THE POWER TO ACT UPON AND CHANGE THE OPERATION OF THOSE LAWS.

HIS ARTICLE DEVELOPED AT SOME LENGTH STALIN'S ASSERTION IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA LAST FEBRUARY THAT THE PEOPLE'S OF THE WORLD CAN PREVENT ANOTHER WAR BY TAKING MATTERS IN THEIR OWN HANDS.

THROUGHOUT THE ARTICLE THERE IS THE THEME THAT TIME IS ON THE SIDE OF SOCIALISM AND THE SOVIET UNION AND AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND WORLD IMPERIALISM.

HE ASSERTED REPEATEDLY THAT PEACE IS BEING PRESERVED IN SPITE OF AND NOT BECAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES.

KSGPED

A18 (490)
IRAN BUDGET
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.23-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT RESORTED TO DRAMATICS TODAY AS THE NATIONALIST CHIEF WAS REPORTED READY TO ORDER THE EXPULSION OF THE LAST BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

EMPLOYING TACTICS MOSSADEGH HIMSELF HAS USED, ONE WEEPING DEPUTY RESIGNED BECAUSE HE SAID THE PREMIER'S POLICIES WERE BUILDING UP BRITISH AND AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO IRAN. HE WARNED THE GOVERNMENT IT HAD BETTER SETTLE THE OIL CRISIS NOW BECAUSE CONSERVATIVE WINSTON CHURCHILL MAY COME TO POWER IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS IN OCTOBER.

ANOTHER DEPUTY, MOHAMMED ALI SHUSHTARI, WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING LAST NIGHT, PUBLICLY HANDED TO THE SPEAKER A SEALED ENVELOP WHICH HE SAID CONTAINED HIS WILL.

"I HAVE RECEIVED A NUMBER OF LETTERS THREATENING ME WITH DEATH," HE SAID. "I HAVE BEEN URGING MOSSADEGH TO BE MODERATE, BUT IS IT WORTH IT IF I RECEIVED SUCH THREATS?" HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE TO LIVE IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING "UNTIL THE SITUATION IS CLEAR."

WITH TEARS STREAMING DOWN HIS FACE, 38-YEAR-OLD DEPUTY MANUCHEHR TEYMOURTASH, HEAD OF ONE OF IRAN'S LEADING FAMILIES, TOLD THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) MOSSADEGH WAS SUPPRESSING OPPOSITION TO HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION POLICIES BY THREATS AND INSULTS. HANDING HIS RESIGNATION TO SPEAKER REZA HEKMAT, TEYMOURTASH SAID HE WAS QUITTING BECAUSE HE COULD NOT TOLERATE THE PREMIER'S POLICIES ANY LONGER.

"AS A RESULT OF DR.MOSSADEGH'S POLICIES WE ARE NOW OPPOSED BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE WHOLE WESTERN BLOC," HE DECLARED. "MY LAST RECOMMENDATION TO THE GOVERNMENT IS TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE BECAUSE IF CHURCHILL AND THE CONSERVATIVES COME TO POWER IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS IT WILL BE A LOSS TO IRAN."

BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH, WHO OFTEN WEEPS AND FAINTS AFTER PARLIAMENTARY SPEECHES AND MORE THAN ONCE IN HIS CAREER HAS TAKEN REFUGE IN PARLIAMENT OR THE SHAH'S PALACE TO DRAMATIZE HIS OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT, IS EXPECTED TO ORDER THE EXPULSION OF THE REMAINING 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

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A19
THE PREMIER'S LEFT-HANDED GESTURE IN INVITING THE BRITISH TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS HAD FALLEN FLAT, AND APPARENTLY HE TOOK THE VIEW THAT THERE WAS NOTHING ELSE FOR HIM TO DO.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID IRAN'S EFFORTS TO APPROACH THE BRITISH "INDIRECTLY" HAD FAILED. "THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOW DECIDED TO ACT DIRECTLY WITHIN TWO OR THREE DAYS," HE ADDED.

YESTERDAY OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED THAT MOSSADEGH HAD SENT AN UNSIGNED COMMUNICATION TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR PROPOSING TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS. THE NOTE OMITTED THE ULTIMATUM TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN TWO WEEKS OR FACE EXPULSIONS OF THE TECHNICIANS--AN ULTIMATUM WHICH U.S. MEDIATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN HAD REFUSED TO DELIVER TO THE BRITISH.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE BLUNTLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL ON THE GROUNDS IT CONTAINED NO HOPE OF A SETTLEMENT. MOSSADEGH WAS SAID TO HAVE OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE ONLY ON SALE OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND ON PAYMENT FOR THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL PROPERTY.

FATEMI DENIED THAT MOSSADEGH HAD SENT A NOTE TO THE BRITISH. HE COULD DO THIS BECAUSE IT WAS UNSIGNED.

THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD AT ABADAN TODAY ORDERED THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO HAND OVER CONTROL OF ITS WHOLE TRANSPORT SECTION TO AN

IRANIAN ENGINEER.
THE BRITISH BLOCKADE AGAINST SHIPMENT OF MANY MATERIALS TO IRAN IS A HEADACHE TO THE TRANSPORT SECTION WHICH NEEDS PARTS AND REPLACEMENTS. MOST OF THE VEHICLES ARE BRITISH-MADE. AIOC HAS 851 HEAVY VEHICLES, BESIDES HUNDREDS OF BUSES, PASSENGER CARS, MOTORCYCLES AND TRAILERS.

THE SHAH TODAY PUBLISHED A DECREE, RECOMMENDED BY MOSSADEGH, SETTING NOV. 25 FOR THE BEGINNING OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS. MOSSADEGH HA SSAID HE MIGHT POSTPONE THE ELCTIONS IF THE OIL DISPUTE IS NOT SETTLED, HOWEVER, AND HE COULD STILL ASK PARLIAMENT TO POSTPONE THE VOTING.

MEANWHILE, COURT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT FIVE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY HAVE LEFT, OR ARE LEAVING, FOR SWITZERLAND. OFFICIALS DENIED THE DEPARTURES HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

QUEEN SORAYA IS FLYING TO SWITZERLAND FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT THIS WEEK, THE PALACE ANNOUNCED. SHE IS ACCOMPANYING PRINCESS CHAHNEZ, 11-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF THE SHAH BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE, WHO IS RETURNING TO BOARDING SCHOOL IN SWITZERLAND.

PRINCES ASHFAR, THE SHAH'S TWIN SISTER, LEFT YESTERDAY BY PLANE FOR SWITZERLAND, FOR THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF SEEKING MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR HER SMALL SON, PRINCE SHAHRYAR. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED ALSO BY HER HUSBAND, EGYPTIAN-BORN AHMED CHAFIK, DIRECTOR OF CIVIL AVIATION. COURT OFFICIALS SAID THE SHAH'S SECOND SISTER PLANNED TO REMAIN IN IRAN.
JT342PED

A29
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT.23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA HAS ASKED A SECOND AUDIENCE WITH KING FAROUK IN ALEXANDRIA ON MONDAY TO DISCUSS THE DISPUTE OVER BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND POSSIBLE CABINET CHANGES, CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.
A CABINET COMMITTEE HELD A LONG SESSION YESTERDAY TO DISCUSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S DECISION TO INCLUDE GREECE AND TURKEY AND TO SET UP A NEW MIDDLE EAST COMMAND INCLUDING OTHER NATIONS.
EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY HAVE TAKEN THE LINE THAT THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT UNLESS BRITISH TROOPS FIRST EVACUATE THE CANAL AREA.
JA159PED

A32
PRECEDE CAIRO (180)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, SEPT 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA TOLD A CABINET MEETING TODAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAVE "TAKEN A TURN TOWARD IMPROVEMENT" IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED.
HE QUOTED NAHAS PASHA AS TELLING HIS COLLEGES THAT "SOME SORT OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES" MAY DEVELOP SOON.
EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUES OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND UNITY OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN. EGYPT HAS THREATENED TO DENOUNCE THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY AS A RESULT OF THE DISPUTE.
NAHAS PASHA HAS ASKED AN AUDIENCE WITH KING FAROUK TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF TROOPS IN THE CANAL AREA AND POSSIBLE CABINET CHANGES, NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.
THE CABINET MEETING WAS SAID TO HAVE STUDIED A MESSAGE FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, SENT AFTER THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IN OTTAWA LAST WEEK, REPORTEDLY DEALING WITH A RECENT PROPOSAL TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AS WELL AS ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.
THE EGYPTIAN PRESS HAS TAKEN THE LINE THAT THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND WILL NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT UNLESS BRITISH TROOPS ARE FIRST WITHDRAWN FROM THE CANAL AREA.
DY539PED

A73
BOMBAY, INDIA, SEPT 23-(AP)-POLICE IN HYDERABAD SAID TODAY THEY HAD ARRESTED RAVI NARAYAN REDDI, WHOM THEY DESCRIBED AS RING LEADER OF COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN THAT FORMER INDEPENDENT PRINCELY STATE NOW PART OF INDIA.
POLICE IN HYDERABAD CITY, THE STATE'S CAPITAL, CLAIMED THEY HAVE NOW ROUNDED UP ALL 15 TOP RANKING TERRORISTS WHO WERE BLAMED FOR THE DEATH OF HUNDREDS OF OFFICIALS AND LANDOWNERS IN THE PAST SIX YEARS.
HYDERABAD ACCEDED TO INDIA AFTER INDIAN TROOPS ENTERED THE STATE IN SEPTEMBER, 1948.
DY509PED

A64
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 23-(AP)-INDIA IS PLANNING TO SEND A CULTURAL AND TRADE MISSION ON A TOUR OF CHINA BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, AN OFFICIAL INFORMANT SAID TODAY.
THE MISSION IS IN ADDITION TO TWO INDIAN CONTINGENTS WHICH LEFT THIS WEEK FOR CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THE PEIPING REGIME. ONE CULTURAL DELEGATION, HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, G. P. MUTHEESINGH, LEFT FOR CHINA TODAY.
MUTHEESINGH, A JOURNALIST, SAID HE WAS INTERESTED IN DEVELOPMENTS IN CHINA SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.
JT453PED

AP9
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 23-(AP)-SUTAN SJAHRIR, FORMER INDONESIAN PREMIER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM KARACHI FOR A TWO WEEKS TOUR OF INDIA. HE WILL STAY AT THE HOME OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.
SS924AED

A6
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT 23-(AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED, THREE OF THEM SERIOUSLY, IN AN AMBUSH SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA LAST FRIDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ARABS FROM JORDAN TERRITORY WERE BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE FOR FIRING ON THE ISRAELIS, WHO WERE IN A MOTOR VEHICLE.
ISRAEL HAS SUBMITTED AN OFFICIAL COMPLAINT TO THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
JA1210PED

A7
AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT.23-(AP)-A LEBANESE MISSION ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO CONGRATULATE KING TALAL ON HIS ACCESSION TO THE THRONE OF JORDAN. THE MISSION VISITED THE TOMB OF KING ABDULLAH, TALAL'S FATHER, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED LAST JULY 20 IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM.
JA1211PED

A53WX (BJT)
(950) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23)
AMS BUDGET
WALLACE
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM HENRY A.WALLACE DENYING THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT RECOMMENDED A "POLITICAL COALITION" BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALISTS IN 1944.
WALLACE ALSO DENIED THAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT AND OWEN LATTIMORE, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM ON HIS CHINA MISSION FOR THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, INFLUENCED HIM IN WRITING HIS RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW BEST TO

30.24- 27047

SOLIDFY CHINA AGAINST THE JAPANESE WHO WERE THREATENING THE WHOLE OF EAST CHINA AT THE TIME.

WALLACE WROTE MR.TRUMAN A LENGTHY LETTER FROM HIS FARM AT SOUTH SALEM, N.Y., TO "CLEAR UP ANY CONFUSION" AS TO WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO DO IN CHINA AND TO DISPUTE TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE THAT VINCENT AND LATTIMORE "WERE RELIED ON BY THE PARTY LEADERSHIP TO 'GUIDE' ME ALONG THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY LINE."

HE ALSO ENCLOSED A COPY OF HIS 1944 REPORT TO MR.ROOSEVELT, HITHERTO SECRET, ALONG WITH CABLES HE SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE THAT YEAR FROM NEW DELHI, INDIA. HE TOLD MR.TRUMAN HE COULD HANDLE THE DOCUMENTS "IN ANY WAY WHICH YOU DEEM WILL BEST MINISTER TO THE WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE THEM PUBLIC WITH A BRIEF LETTER IN WHICH MR. TRUMAN TRANSMITTED THEM TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY.

"THESE PAPERS," SAID MR.TRUMAN, "DEAL WITH CERTAIN MATTERS WHICH MAY BE OF INTEREST TO THE SENATE AND ITS COMMITTEES. I AM THEREFORE MAKING MR.WALLACE'S LETTER AVAILABLE TO YOU FOR USE IN SUCH WAYS AS YOU DEEM APPROPRIATE." HE MADE NO FURTHER COMMENT.

BARKLEY IS EXPECTED TO TURN OVER THE DOCUMENTS TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV). THIS GROUP HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING FOR WEEKS THE EXTENT OF ANY INFLUENCE THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, MAY HAVE HAD IN FORMING AMERICAN FAR EASTERN POLICY.

THE WALLACE DOCUMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO ADD NEW FUEL TO THE CONTROVERSY WHICH SPREAD TO THE SENATE FLOOR SEPT. 14 WHEN SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) DEMANDED THAT THE MCCARRAN GROUP INVESTIGATE PUBLISHED CHARGES THAT "DEMONSTRABLY FALSE" TESTIMONY HAD BEEN TAKEN BY IT.

LEHMAN SAID COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP HAD MADE "GRAVE CHARGES" CASTING DOUBT ON SOME OF THE COMMITTEE TESTIMONY. THE COLUMNIST HAD CRITICIZED LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST AND NOW A PROFESSOR AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY HE SAID BUDENZ WHEN BEFORE THE OLD TYDINGS SENATE COMMITTEE HAD REFUSED TO MAKE THE FLAT CHARGE THAT VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST, BUT BEFORE THE MCCARRAN GROUP SAID FROM OFFICIAL REPORTS RECEIVED HE KNEW VINCENT TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SEP 24 1951

A54WX

BUDENZ ALSO TESTIFIED RECENTLY THAT HE HAD "HEARD IN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY CIRCLES" THAT BOTH VINCENT AND LATTIMORE WERE "MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TRAVELING WITH WALLACE" AND WOULD GUIDE HIM LARGELY ALONG THOSE PATHS.

MCCARRAN HEATEDLY COUNTERED LEHMAN'S SPEECH, SAYING THE NEW YORKER WAS ACCUSING HIM OF ENCOURAGING A WITNESS TO COMMIT PERJURY. LEHMAN DENIED THIS. MCCARRAN SAID HIS COMMITTEE WAS "NOT GOING TO BE STAMPEDED AND THAT "ALL THE ALSOPS FROM HERE TO PERDITION CAN'T STOP THIS COMMITTEE FROM GOING FORWARD."

VINCENT IS A FORMER CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN DIVISION AND IS NOW AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT TANGIER. LATTIMORE IS A FORMER OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT OF THE DEPARTMENT AND IS NOW A PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. BOTH HAVE FIGURED IN CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT. BOTH HAVE DENIED ANY COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

WALLACE, IN HIS FIRST PUBLISHED LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN SINCE THE LATTER OUSTED HIM FROM THE CABINET IN SEPTEMBER, 1945, WHEN WALLACE CHALLENGED THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA, SAID HE URGED MR. ROOSEVELT TO HELP GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT "TO HELP ITSELF BY BRINGING BACK INTO POWER THE BETTER MEN IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RANKS."

HIS JULY 10, 1944 REPORT DID "NOT RECOMMEND ANY POLITICAL COALITION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," WALLACE SAID.

BUT IN HIS REPORT NOW MADE PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME, WALLACE SAID:

"CHIANG, AT BEST, IS A SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT. IT IS NOT BELIEVED THAT HE HAS THE INTELLIGENCE OR POLITICAL STRENGTH TO RUN POST-WAR CHINA. THE LEADERS OF POST-WAR CHINA WILL BE BROUGHT FORWARD BY EVOLUTION OR REVOLUTION, AND IT NOW SEEMS MORE LIKELY THE LATTER."

AT THE TIME, HOWDVER, WALLACE REPORTED "THERE SEEMS TO BE NO ALTERNATIVE TO SUPPORT OF CHIANG."

WALLACE SAID HE ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL TO DESIGNATE SOMEONE TO ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS CHINA MISSION. THE DEPARTMENT NAMED VINCENT, THEN CHIEF OF THE CHINA AFFAIRS DIVISION. THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION SENT LATTIMORE TO "HANDLE PUBLICITY MATTERS IN CHINA."

WALLACE ADDED HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE CONTAINED IN TWO DOCUMENTS--A CABLE MESSAGE OF JUNE 28, 1944 SENT FROM NEW DELHI, AND HIS FORMAL REPORT 12 DAYS LATER WHICH HE PRESENTED TO MR.ROOSEVELT IN PERSON AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

A55WX

"THERE HAS BEEN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE," HE SAID IN HIS LETTER TO MR. TRUMAN, "THAT MESSRS. VINCENT AND LATTIMORE WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THAT TIME AND WERE RELIED ON BY THE PARTY LEADERSHIP TO 'GUIDE' ME ALONG THE PARTY LINE. HENCE IT IS IMPORTANT TO SPECIFY THE PARTS THAT THESE TWO MEN TOOK IN THE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT I PRESENTED TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

"AS TO MR. LATTIMORE, HE HAD NO PART WHATEVER. HE DID NOT CONTRIBUTE TO AND TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT EITHER THE CABLE FROM NEW DELHI OR THE FORMAL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT DELIVERED IN WASHINGTON. HE OFFERED ME NO POLITICAL ADVICE AT ANY TIME SUFFICIENTLY SIGNIFICANT TO BE RECALLED NOW, AND WHEN WE WERE TOGETHER, HE TALKED CHIEFLY ABOUT SCHOLARLY SUBJECTS OF COMMON INTEREST SUCH AS THE HISTORY OF CHINESE AGRICULTURE AND THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE NOMADIC TRIBES WITH THE SETTLED PEASANTRY."

HE SAID VINCENT AS THE DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "NATURALLY CONSULTED BY ME WHEN WE WERE TRAVELING TOGETHER."

"ASIDE FROM SERVING AS REPORTER AT THE MEETINGS WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK, HIS MOST IMPORTANT PART," WALLACE SAID, "WAS HIS ASSISTANCE IN THE PREPARATION OF THE TWO-PART CABLE FROM NEW DELHI."

THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, WHOM MR. TRUMAN DEFEATED FOR THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1944, SAID VINCENT CONCURRED IN HIS "DRASTIC" RECOMMENDATION THAT CHINA BE SEPARATED FROM THE COMMAND OF GENERAL JOSEPH STILWELL, WHO HAD LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF CHIANG, AND THAT GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER BE CONSIDERED FOR THE DUAL JOB OF NEW MILITARY COMMANDER IN CHINA AND PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT AT CHUNGKING.

"THE NAME AND RECORD OF GENERAL WEDEMEYER," WALLACE SAID IN HIS LETTER TO MR. TRUMAN, "ARE ENOUGH TO INDICATE THAT THE PURPORT OF THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WAS THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST."

WALLACE SAID HE REGRETTED HAVING TO MAKE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WITHOUT HAVING HAD A CHANCE TO CONSULT STILWELL, THEN ENGAGED IN THE BURMA CAMPAIGN. HE SAID HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE SO DRASTIC THAT VINCENT WOULD "CERTAINLY HAVE URGED THAT I GET IN TOUCH WITH GENERAL STILWELL IF HE (VINCENT) HAD HAD OBJECTIONS. INSTEAD VINCENT CONCURRED IN THE CABLES OF JUNE 28."

ALTHOUGH VINCENT HELPED HIM ON THE CABLES, WALLACE SAID, THE "FINISHED CABLE" WAS HIS OWN. HE SAID SOME MONTHS LATER THE CHANGE IN MILITARY COMMAND HE PROPOSED WAS CARRIED OUT AT THE MOST URGENT PLEA OF CHIANG, THEN ADDED:

"HISTORY SUGGESTS THAT IF MY RECOMMENDATIONS HAD BEEN FOLLOWED WHEN MADE, THE GENERALISSIMO WOULD HAVE AVOIDED THE DISASTERS RESULTING FROM THE JAPANESE OFFENSIVE IN EAST CHINA LATER THAT SUMMER.

"AND IF CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT HAD THUS BEEN SPARED THE TERRIBLE ENFEEBLEMENT RESULTING FROM THESE DISASTERS, THE CHANCES ARE GOOD THE GENERALISSIMO WOULD HAVE BEEN RULING CHINA TODAY."

WALLACE SAID THE POLITICAL PART OF HIS NEW DELHI CABLE SHOULD BE READ WITH THE ATMOSPHERE OF THAT TIME IN MIND. HE SAID MUCH EMPHASIS HAD BEEN PUT ON THE PRIMARY IMPORTANCE OF "BEATING THE JAPS" AND BY THE SPRING OF 1944 EVEN THE MOST CONSERVATIVE AMERICAN PUBLICATIONS WERE URGING THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY TO THIS END.

"ROOSEVELT TALKED TO ME BEFORE I LEFT," HE SAID, "NOT ABOUT POLITICAL COALITION IN CHINA, BUT ABOUT 'GETTING THE TWO GROUPS TOGETHER TO FIGHT THE WAR.' CHIANG KAI'SHEK FOR INTERNAL POLITICAL REASONS HAD, ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE SO I WAS INFORMED, OPENED TALKS BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS BUT, SO HE TOLD ME, WITH NO PROSPECT OF SUCCESS.

"WHEN I CABLED THE PRESIDENT THAT 'THE ATTITUDE OF CHIANG KAI'SHEK TOWARDS THE PROBLEM IS SO IMBUED WITH PREJUDICE THAT I CAN SEE LITTLE PROSPECT FOR SATISFACTORY LONG TERM SETTLEMENT' I WAS REFERRING NOT TO 'POLITICAL COALITION' BUT TO THIS 'MILITARY PROBLEM' OF 'GETTING THE TWO GROUPS TOGETHER TO FIGHT THE WAR.'

"ON THE OTHER HAND, WHEN I SAID THAT THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE CHUNGKING REGIME WILL LEAVE IN CHINA A POLITICAL VACUUM WHICH WILL BE FILLED IN WAYS WHICH YOU WILL UNDERSTAND,' I WAS, OF COURSE, WARNING AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST POLITICAL TRIUMPH IN CHINA."

WALLACE SAID WHILE HIS JULY 10, 1944 REPORT DID NOT RECOMMEND ANY POLITICAL COALITION IT WAS WRITTEN AGAINST A POLITICAL BACKGROUND "WHICH IS STILL QUITE UNKNOWN TO MOST AMERICANS."

B8WX

IN BRIEF, HE SAID, ONE OF THE WORST OF SEVERAL ILLS FROM WHICH THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT WAS SUFFERING AT THE TIME WAS THE "ABSOLUTE CONTROL" BY AN "EXTREME PRO-ASIAN, ANTI-AMERICAN GROUP WITHIN THE KUOMINTANG." HE SAID AMERICAN AMBASSADOR CLARENCE E.GAUSS, WHO HE DESCRIBED AS HIS STRONGEST INFLUENCE IN PREPARING HIS JULY 10 REPORT, EMPHASIZED THAT THIS GROUP "WAS DOING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' WORK FOR THEM."

WALLACE SAID THE MORE WESTERN-MINDED, MORE EFFICIENT AND MORE PRO-AMERICAN NATIONALIST LEADERS "HAD BEEN SO COMPLETELY DRIVEN FROM POWER THAT DR.T.V.SOONG'S APPEARANCE AS INTERPRETER AT MY TALKS WITH THE GENERALISSIMO WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO BE HIS FIRST EMERGENCE FROM A SORT OF INFORMAL HOUSE ARREST, WHILE THE MOST HIGHLY PRAISED OF THE CHINESE GENERALS, GENERAL CHEN CHENG, NOW PRIME MINISTER IN FORMOSA, HAD BEEN DISMISSED FROM ALL COMMAND SOME MONTHS BEFORE."

WALLACE SAID HE SUGGESTED A COALITION "INFACT" IN HIS REPORT TO MR. ROOSEVELT, BUT NOT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

INSTEAD, HE ADDED, HE URGED THE PRESIDENT TO USE AMERICAN POLITICAL INFLUENCE TO SUPPORT IN CHINA THE PROGRESSIVE BANKING AND COMMERCIAL LEADERS, THE LARGE GROUP OF WESTERN TRAINED MEN, AND THE "CONSIDERABLE GROUP OF GENERALS AND OTHER OFFICERS WHO ARE NEITHER SUBSERVIENT TO THE LANDLORDS NOR AFRAID OF THE PEASANTRY."

"IN SHORT," WALLACE SAID, "I URGED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO HELP THE GENERALISSIMO'S GOVERNMENT TO HELP ITSELF, BY BRINGING BACK TO POWER THE BETTER MEN IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RANKS."

HE ADDED THAT INTERNAL REFORM AT CHUNGKING WAS, IN SHORT, HIS "PROPOSED MEANS OF AVOIDING THE 'REVOLUTION' AND INSURING THE 'EVOLUTION' THAT ARE REFERRED TO EARLIER IN THIS REPORT OF JULY 10."

WALLACE TOLD MR.TRUMAN IT WAS WORTH NOTING THAT CHIANG "MUST HAVE BEEN THINKING ALONG PARALLEL LINES, SINCE THE EXTREMISTS BEGAN TO LOSE THEIR CONTROL AND DR.SOONG AND GEN.CHEN CHENG WERE BROUGHT BACK TO POWER BY THE GENERALISSIMO HIMSELF DURING THE SAME MONTH THAT I RENDERED MY REPORT TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT."

B9WX

WALLACE CONCLUDED HIS LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN BY SAYING HIS (WALLACE'S) THINKING ABOUT CHINESE PROBLEMS "UNDERWENT A SHARP CHANGE" DURING THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE END OF THE WAR. HE SAID HIS VIEWS DURING THIS PERIOD ARE KNOWN, "AS ARE NOW MY VIEWS IN 1944."

"RECENT EVENTS," HE SAID, "HAVE LED ME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT MY JUDGMENT IN 1944 WAS THE SOUND JUDGMENT."

WALLACE HEADED THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY PRESIDENTIAL TICKET IN 1948 AND DEMANDED A MORE LENIENT ATTITUDE TOWARD SOVIET RUSSIA. HE SEVERED HIS CONNECTIONS WITH THE PARTY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS INVADED SOUTH KOREA. HE SAID ON AUG. 10, 1950 THAT RUSSIA "IS CLEARLY THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY SEPT. 23)

FS501AED

A79WX

(110) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT.23)

WITH WALLACE

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE, WHOM PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED AS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SIX YEARS AGO IN A ROW OVER FOREIGN POLICY, NOW WISHES MR.TRUMAN "HEALTH AND STRENGTH IN SHOULDERING THE TREMENDOUS BURDENS AHEAD."

THIS IS THE WAY WALLACE SIGNED A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY, IN WHICH WALLACE EXPLAINED AT GREAT LENGTH HIS MISSION TO CHINA IN 1944 ON ORDER OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

"MRS.WALLACE JOINS ME IN ASKING YOU TO CONVEY TO MRS.TRUMAN AND MARGARET OUR BEST REGARDS," WALLACE CONCLUDED IN A LETTER DATED SEPT.19 FROM FARVUE, HIS FARM IN SOUTH SALEM, N.Y.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT.23)

C7526PED

B20WX Q

(440) JESSUP-BOWLES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-REP.ARENDS, A HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TODAY CALLED AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP "UNFIT" TO SERVE AS A DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE URGED SENATE REJECTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF JESSUP.

THE ILLINOIS LAWMAKER SAID TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK SHOWED THAT JESSUP IS "PRO-RED CHINA," AND ADDED, "THIS ALONE SHOULD DISQUALIFY" HIM FOR THE U.N. POST.

"I PRAY THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL SEE FIT TO SUBMIT THE NAME OF A NEW NOMINEE WHOSE RECORD WILL BETTER LEND ITSELF FOR SERVICE TO OUR NATION," ARENDS, THE ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE HOUSE, SAID IN A LETTER TO SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA).

JESSUP SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON ARENDS STATEMENT.

SPARKMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH PLANS TO HOLD HEARINGS THIS WEEK ON THE APPOINTMENT OF JESSUP. THE ONLY WITNESS SCHEDULED SO FAR IS SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS CHARGED THAT JESSUP HAS "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES." THE AMBASSADOR HAS DENIED IT.

SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ARENDS' LETTER, WHICH

WAS MADE PUBLIC BY ARENDS.
"HOWEVER, I DON'T CARE TO COMMENT ON IT ANYWAY BECAUSE OUR SUBCOMMITTEE HAS NOT HEARD A SINGLE WORD OF EVIDENCE YET ON THE JESSUP NOMINATION," SPARKMAN SAID. "I AM NOT GOING TO PREJUDGE THE CASE."
SPARKMAN'S SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO CONTINUE STUDY OF MR. TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF CHESTER BOWLES AS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA. BOWLES, FORMER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT AND WORLD WAR II FEDERAL PRICE ADMINISTRATOR, WAS QUIZZED FOR TWO HOURS BY THE GROUP AT A SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY.

B21WX
SOME MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHER BOWLES, WHO IS WITHOUT EXPERIENCE IN THE DIPLOMATIC FIELD, SHOULD FILL THE NEW DELHI ASSIGNMENT AT A TIME WHEN INDIA IS REGARDED AS A CRITICAL AREA IN THE FIGHT TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM.
ARENDS WROTE SPARKMAN REGARDING THE JESSUP APPOINTMENT THAT "IT IS PLAIN TO ME THAT A MAN WITH THE RECORD OF ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS OF MR. JESSUP IS NOT A MAN BEHIND WHOM AMERICANS CAN UNITE, NOR IN WHOM THEY CAN PLACE THEIR FULL TRUST.
IN CITING REASONS WHY HE FEELS JESSUP IS UNFIT FOR THE U.N. POST, ARENDS SAID BRIG. GEN. LOUIS J. FORTIER, A RETIRED FAR EASTERN ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, HAD TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY THAT JESSUP FAVORED U.S.RECOGNITION OF CHINA.
FORTIER'S TESTIMONY WAS THAT JESSUP TOLD HIM EARLY LAST YEAR THAT U.S.RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WAS IMMINENT. FORTIER ALSO QUOTED JESSUP AS SAYING THAT RECOGNITION WOULD NOT MEAN APPROVAL OF THE NATURE OR CHARACTER OF THE RED REGIME.
ARENDS REFERRED TO THE TESTIMONY AS SHOWING "THIS PRO-RED CHINA STAND" ON THE PART OF JESSUP.
"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE TO ME," HE ADDED, "THAT A PERSON WHO WOULD HOLD THIS BELIEF COULD BE ENTRUSTED WITH ANY VITAL TASK IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."
IN LISTING OTHER REASONS WHY HE IS OPPOSED TO JESSUP, ARENDS SAID THE AMBASSADOR WAS A CHARACTER WITNESS AT THE TRIAL OF ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS CONVICTED ON A CHARGE THAT HE LIED IN SAYING HE DID NOT HAND GOVERNMENT PAPERS TO A COURIER FOR RUSSIA.
CZ/JA/ES626PED

A46WX
(210)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT WILL BE MADE IN THE RATE OF DELIVERIES" OF MILITARY AID FOR THE FRENCH AND LOYAL INDOCHINESE IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISTS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
THAT STATEMENT, WITHOUT DETAILS AS TO AMOUNTS IN EITHER DOLLARS OR TONNAGE, WAS CONTAINED IN A FORMAL STATE-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON CONCLUSION OF TALKS BETWEEN AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND COMMANDER OF FRENCH UNION FORCES IN INDOCHINA.
INDICATIONS ARE THAT INDOCHINA PROBABLY WILL GET THE BULK OF ALMOST $1,000,000,000(B) VOTED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT JULY 1.
THE FRENCH GENERAL HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE FOR MORE THAN A WEEK.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE TALKS "WERE CONCLUDED AT THE PENTAGON SATURDAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY AND UNITY OF PURPOSE." IT ADDED THAT:
"THE PARTICIPANTS WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT THAT THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE DEFENSE OF ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS STATED THAT GENERAL DE LATTRE'S PRESENTATION OF THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA HAS BEEN

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INVALUABLE TO THEM AND HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH POLICIES IN THE ASSOCIATED STATES WERE NOT AT VARIANCE."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT DE LATTRE "HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT THE QUESTION OF ADDITIONAL AID FOR THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES IN INDOCHINA IN THE FISCAL YEAR 1952 PROGRAM IS UNDER STUDY BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."
CZ328PED

AP11WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE DEPARTMENTS OF DEFENSE AND STATE ON THE CONCLUSION OF TALKS WITH GEN. DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY ON INDOCHINA: (ABOUT 200)
DISCUSSIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR THE PAST WEEK BETWEEN GENERAL OF THE ARMY JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INTOCHINA AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE FRENCH UNION FORCES IN INDOCHINA, AND OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENTS OF DEFENSE AND STATE, WERE CONCLUDED AT THE PENTAGON SATURDAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY AND UNITY OF PURPOSE.
THE PARTICIPANTS WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT THAT THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE DEFENSE OF ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS STATED THAT GENERAL DE LATTRE'S PRESENTATION OF THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA HAD BEEN INVALUABLE TO THEM AND HAD DEMONSTRATED THAT UNITED STATES AND FRENCH POLICIES IN THE ASSOCIATED STATES WERE NOT AT VARIANCE.
IN THE COURSE OF THE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR INDOCHINA WAS REEXAMINED, WITH THE RESULT THAT CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT WILL BE MADE IN THE RATE OF DELIVERIES OF MANY ITEMS OF EQUIPMENT. GENERAL DE LATTRE HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT THE QUESTION OF ADDITIONAL AID FOR THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES IN INDOCHINA IN THE FISCAL YEAR 1952 PROGRAM IS UNDER STUDY BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23)
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A45WX
(350) REECE-FOREIGN
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-REP.REECE (R-TENN) MADE PUBLIC TODAY A LETTER ASKING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT WHETHER THIS COUNTRY IS TO PAY FRANCE A 20 PER CENT TAX ON HALF A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY ROADS TO BE BUILT IN THAT COUNTRY.
HE ALSO ASKED WHETHER THE FIRST ARMORED DIVISION, WHICH HE SAID HE UNDERSTANDS HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR EUROPE, WILL BE THE SEVENTH AMERICAN DIVISION FOR GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY.
REECE SAID HE WROTE THE LETTER SEPT.14 AND GAVE IT OUT BECAUSE HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A REPLY AFTER EIGHT DAYS.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUT PENTAGON OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY FIVE BUSINESS DAYS SINCE THE DATE OF REECE'S LETTER. THEY SAID SECURITY ISSUES ARE INVOLVED, AND ALSO MATTERS REQUIRING CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BOTH OF WHICH WOULD DELAY A REPLY.
REECE WROTE THAT HE HAD HEARD THERE ARE PLANS FOR $500,000,000(M) WORTH OF ROADS FROM ATLANTIC PORTS TO "FORWARD AREAS" IN EUROPE FOR

DEFENSE PURPOSES AND THAT THE FRENCH PLAN A 20 PER CENT TAX ON THE OUTLAY.

HE ASKED, IF THAT IS SO, "WHY ARE WE PAYING TAXES FOR SUPPLY ROADS WHICH WE BUILD FOR FRANCE AND FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE FRENCH." HE SAID IF HIS INFORMATION IS RELIABLE "THE REACTION ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE EXTREMELY ADVERSE TO OUR ENTIRE DEFENSE PROGRAM."

THE CONGRESSMAN ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON OF MAKING A "MISSTATEMENT OF FACT" IN TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS THAT NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PLANNING DID NOT CALL FOR STATIONING AMERICAN TROOPS IN EUROPE IN TIME OF PEACE. HE SAID THAT LED TO SUSPICIONS THAT "THE TRUE PROGRAM FOR TROOPS TO EUROPE HAD NOT YET BEEN DISCLOSED."

"JUST HOW MANY DIVISIONS, MR. SECRETARY, ARE CONTEMPLATED FOR EUROPE?" HE ASKED.

IN CONNECTION WITH HIS QUERY ON THE STATUS OF THE FIRST ARMORED DIVISION, REECE ASKED (A) IF THE OUTFIT IS TO BE IN ADDITION TO THE SIX DIVISIONS ALREADY AUTHORIZED AND (B) IF ITS DISPATCH HAS BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS ESSENTIAL, UNDER THE TERMS OF A SENATE RESOLUTION FOR SUCH CERTIFICATION.

"BELIEVE ME, OUR PEOPLE ARE WATCHING THE FLOW OF TROOPS TO EUROPE, DETERMINED THAT IT MUST BE HELD TO THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENT," REECE WROTE. THAT THE NA

DETERMINED THAT IT MUST BE HELD TO THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENT," REECE WROTE, AND
THAT THE NATO NATIONS THEMSELVES MUST DO THEIR FULL PART TOWARD THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE, KEEPING IN MIND THAT NONE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE SPENDING AS MUCH AS 10 PER CENT OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOME FOR DEFENSE, WHEREAS WE ARE SPENDING, OR AUTHORIZING THE SPENDING, OF ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF OUR NATIONAL INCOME FOR DEFENSE."

CZ323PED

B34WX (Q)
(150)
STASSEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT.23-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT IF TRUTH CAN PIERCE THE IRON CURTAIN, "THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA WILL, THEMSELVES, TEAR DOWN THE WALLS OF THE KREMLIN."

STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, HEADS THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (CAPS), A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION OF CITIZENS WHICH SPONSORS BROADCASTS OVER "RADIO FREE EUROPE."

HE SAID SIMILAR BROADCASTS WILL BE UNDERTAKEN SOON TO REACH THE PEOPLE OF ASIA OVER "A WELL PLANNED 'RADIO FREE ASIA.'

STASSEN SPOKE ON A RADIO (MUTUAL) PROGRAM.

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" HAS "DONE A GOOD JOB, IN SOME RESPECTS, AS A GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED AGENCY, BUT RADIO FREE EUROPE IS DOING A JOB THAT CANNOT BE DUPLICATED BECAUSE IT IS NOT HAMSTRUNG BY GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION."

"OUR EFFORTS," HE SAID, "PIERCE THE IRON CURTAIN WITH THE TRUTH AND IF WE ARE SUCCESSFUL THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA WILL, THEMSELVES, TEAR DOWN THE WALLS OF THE KREMLIN."

ES735PED NM

B17WX Q
(450) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY SEPT. 23)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-THE FIRST NATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE FOR ISRAEL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TODAY CALLING FOR TOTAL MOBILIZATION OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMUNITY BEHIND THE $500,000,000 (M) ISRAEL INDEPENDENCE BOND ISSUE BEING FLOATED HERE.

APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION COMPLETED THE BUSINESS OF THE FOUR-DAY SESSION WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER SOME 1,100 BUSINESS AND COMMUNAL LEADERS REPRESENTING 33 ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE PUSHING THE BOND DRIVE.

THE CONFERENCE ASSURED THE JEWS OF THE NEW STATE THAT "WE SHALL STAND BY THEM IN THE FULFILLMENT OF THE ECONOMIC TASKS THAT ARE INDISPENSABLE TO THEIR SECURE FUTURE."

A MESSAGE FROM ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, MADE PUBLIC AT THE CLOSING SESSION, EMPHASIZED THE "PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE" OF THE BOND ISSUE WHICH IS AIMED TO HELP THE COUNTRY ACHIEVE ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE THROUGH INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC EXPANSION. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID "ECONOMIC GROWTH IS THE KEY TO OUR CAPACITY TO CONTINUE TO ABSORB MASS IMMIGRATION; SELF-SUPPORT IS THE BACKBONE OF OUR EXISTENCE AS A FREE AND CREATIVE STATE." BEN-GURION'S MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL BOND DRIVE.

VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, GUEST OF HONOR AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT WHEN HE CALLED FOR SUPPORT OF ISRAEL AS A "DEVOTED DEMOCRATIC ALLY," ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PURCHASE OF A $1,000 ISRAEL BOND AS A GIFT FOR MRS.BARKLEY. HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE TODAY WAS HIS WIFE'S 40TH BIRTHDAY.

"THEY ARE MORE THAN A MERE INVESTMENT, GOOD AS IT IS," BARKLEY SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE ISRAEL SECURITIES. HE SAID THEY HAVE "SOCIAL, MORAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUES AS WELL."

REP.CELLER (D-NY) TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT THE BONDS ARE A SOUND INVESTMENT WHICH WILL BRING BACK THE DOLLARS PLUS INTEREST, AND THAT THE ISSUE "WILL ULTIMATELY RELEASE ISRAEL FROM THE STATUS OF BEING LOOKED UPON AS A PHILANTHROPIC VENTURE."

LEON KEYSERLING, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS, ALSO ENDORSED THE ISSUE AS AN INVESTMENT.

IN VIEW OF THE PLANS FOR THE MONEY'S USE, THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE NEW STATE IN ITS SHORT HISTORY AND THE HISTORY OF ITS PEOPLE, KEYSERLING SAID, "THERE ARE NO BONDS THAT CAN CALL WITH GREATER VOICE AND GREATER CLARITY, FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE COLD-HEARTED ECONOMIST, FOR OUR SUPPORT."

THE PROGRAM OF THE ECONOMIC CONFERENCE WAS IMMEDIATELY ENDORSED AT A MEETING HERE OF THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (ZOA).

AT THE SAME TIME BENJAMIN G.BROWDY, PRESIDENT OF ZOA, PLEDGED HIS ORGANIZATION'S FULL BACKING FOR FULFILLMENT OF THE PLANS LAID BY THE WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS AT ITS MEETING IN JERUSALEM LAST MONTH. THAT PROGRAM EMBRACES AID TO IMMIGRATION INTO ISRAEL, STIMULATION OF AGRICULTURAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF PRIVATE CAPITAL INVESTMENT AMONG OTHER MEASURES.

THE ZOA LEADERS ALSO DISCUSSED PLANS OF THEIR OWN FOR A $5,000,000(M) BUDGET TO COVER ACTIVITIES IN AMERICA AND IN ISRAEL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY SEPT.23)

CZ556PED

A20WX
(600)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 23)
AMS BUDGET
RENT GOUGING
BY GORDON BROWN

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-RENT GOUGING AND SUBSTANDARD HOUSING ARE SO WIDESPREAD AROUND MILITARY CAMPS THAT CORRECTIVE ACTION MUST BE TAKEN, A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY.

BUT, IT ADDED IN A REPORT, THE SOLUTION MUST COME FROM THE COMMUNITIES.

THE REPORT WAS FROM THE ARMED SERVICES PREPARDEDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) WHICH SENT INVESTIGATORS TO 16 ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE TRAINING CAMPS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE CAMPS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE UNCOVERED BY THE GROUP IN AN EARLIER INVESTIGATION OF THREE

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INSTALLATIONS--CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY., FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO., AND CAMP RUCKER, ALA.

JOHNSON SAID THE FIRST INVESTIGATION REVEALED SUCH SHOCKING CONDITIONS THAT A SECOND, MORE THOROUGH INQUIRY WAS MADE TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF "THIS SHAMEFUL PROFITEERING FROM AMERICAN SERVICEMEN."

"THERE CAN NOW BE NO DOUBT THAT IT IS WIDESPREAD--SO WIDESPREAD THAT CORRECTIVE ACTION MUST BE TAKEN," HE SAID.

"AS WE STATE IN THIS REPORT, THE ULTIMATE SOLUTION MUST COME FROM THE COMMUNITIES THEMSLEVES. BUT WE MUST GIVE THOSE COMMUNITIES EVERY LEGITIMATE AID WITHIN OUR POWER."

JOHNSON SAID HIS GROUP WILL HAVE AN OPEN HEARING WITHIN A FEW DAYS TO GIVE THE ARMED SERVICES AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT RECOMMENDATIONS.

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THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOME BUILDERS, IN A STATEMENT ON THE COMMITTEE REPORT, CALLED THE HOUSING SITUATION AROUND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS "A NATIONAL DISGRACE." IT SAID ITS 25,000 MEMBERS ARE "READY, WILLING AND ABLE TO BUILD THE NECESSARY HOUSING AS SOON AS THE CONGRESS GIVES THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION THE GO-AHEAD SIGN FOR DEFENSE HOUSING."

FRANK W. CORTRIGHT, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NAHB, SAID THE BLAME FOR THE SITUATION LIES ON THE BUDGET BUREAU FOR DELAYING THE MONEY REQUEST NECESSARY TO START A MORTGAGE INSURANCE PROGRAM.

HE ADDED THAT IN MOST CITIES WHERE A MILITARY HOUSING PROBLEM EXISTS LOCAL BUILDERS ARE SETTING UP SPECIAL COMMITTEES TO WORK WITH LOCAL AND SERVICE OFFICIALS, AND THE NAHB ITSELF IS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DEFENSE AND HOUSING OFFICIALS HERE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT ONE OF THE "WORST SITUATIONS" ITS INVESTIGATORS FOUND WAS AT THE MARINE TRAINING BASE AT CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C. THERE, INVESTIGATORS SAID, SOME MARINES WERE EVEN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE HOUSING SHORTAGE TO GOUGE THEIR FELLOW MARINES ON RENTS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID THE REPORT, CITIZENS OF SOME COMMUNITIES, NOTABLY LAKE CHARLES, LA., AND COLUMBIA, S.C., "ARE MAKING EARNEST EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT CONSIDERED BY THEMSELVES THE CONDITIONS FOUND WERE "SHOCKING ENOUGH."

"BUT," IT ADDED, "THE IMPLICATIONS WERE FAR WORSE. EVERY CASE OF RENT GOUGING, EVERY INSTANCE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER FORCED TO HOUSE HIS FAMILY IN A HOVEL OR A CHICKEN COOP REPRESENTED A CRACK IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL UNITY. ENOUGH CRACKS COULD TOPPLE THE WHOLE STRUCTURE."

IN BLUNT LANGUAGE, THE REPORT SAID THAT IN ITS INVESTIGATION:

A21WX

"WE HAVE FOUND POSTS IN WHICH SOLDIERS, SAILORS, MARINES AND AIRMEN ARE BEING GROUND MERCILESSLY BY UNSCRUPULOUS LANDLORDS. WE HAVE FOUND ONE INSTANCE IN WHICH THE LANDLORDS ARE SERVICEMEN THEMSELVES--A FEW MARINES WHO DO NOT HESITATE TO LINE THEIR POCKETS WITH MONEY EXTORTED FROM THEIR FELLOW MAINRES.

"WE HAVE FOUND POSTS WHERE MEN HAVE GONE 75, 80 AND EVEN 90 MILES IN A DESPERATE SEARCH FOR HOUSING. X X X

"BUT ON THE OTHER HAND, WE HAVE FOUND EVIDENCE--SOLID EVIDENCE--OF A WILL AND A DETERMINATION TO CORRECT THESE CONDITIONS. WE HAVE FOUND COMMUNITIES WHERE THE CITIZENS HAVE BANDED TOGETHER IN AN EFFORT TO PROVIDE DECENT HOUSING FOR THOSE WHO WEAR THE UNIFORM OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE COMMITTEE STUDY COVERED THESE CAMPS:

CAMP LEJEUNE, N.C., FORT JACKSON, S.C., CAMP POLK, LA., CHANUTE AIR FORCE BASE, RANTOUL, ILL., CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., CAMP PICKETT, VA., FORT DIX, N.J., NAVAL TRAINING CENTER, BAINBRIDGE, MD., ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MD., ENT AIR FORCE BASE AND CAMP CARSON, COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., PENSACOLA NAVAL AIR STATION, FLA., FORT DEVENS, MASS., LAKE CHARLES AIR FORCE BASE, LA., ALEXANDRIA AIR FORCE BASE, LA., EGLIN FIELD, FLA.

IN JACKSONVILLE, N.C., PRESIDENT BILLY ARTHUR OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TERMED THE REPORT "SENSATIONAL, BELATED BUT FACTUAL" IN ITS REFERENCE TO NEARBY CAMP LEJEUNE MARINE BASE.

ARTHUR TOLD OF LONG MONTHS OF ENDEAVOR BY TOWN OFFICIALS TO GET HOUSING AID FROM WASHINGTON. HE DESCRIBED A FUTILE VISIT TO RAY A. FOLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE HOME AND HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY IN WASHINGTON AND QUOTED FOLEY AS TELLING TOWN OFFICIALS: "THE MARINE CORPS GOT YOU INTO THIS CONDITION, THEY SHOULD GET YOU OUT."

ARTHUR SAID 1,054 HOUSING UNITS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT)EJEUNE AND 731 IN JACKSONVILLE. HE QUOTED MAJ. GEN. RAY A. ROBINSON, CAMP COMMANDER, AS SAYING THE MARINE PERSONNEL NEEDS 7,000 HOUSING UNITS.

THE REPORT, ETC., SI

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THE REPORT INCLUDED STATEMENTS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ON STEPS BEING TAKEN TO RELIEVE THE SITUATION AND SAID "IT IS TOO EARLY TO JUDGE THE EFFECTIVENESS" OF SUCH STEPS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROPOSED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SIT WITH A COMMITTEE OF THE BEST MEN OBTAINABLE IN THE HOUSING FIELD TO FORM A COMMITTEE TO DEVISE WAYS OF SOLVING THE HOUSING SHORTAGE. IT SUGGESTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT USE THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1951, PROVIDING FOR RELAXATION OF HOUSING CONTROLS IN EMERGENCY AREAS, TO ALLEVIATE SOME OF THE CONDITIONS.

DISCUSSING THE SITUATIION AT CAMP ATTERBURY, WHERE THE 28TH NATIONAL GUARD INFANTRY DIVISION FROM PENNSYLVANIA IS STATIONED, THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"WHILE RENT GOUGING AND SUBSTANDARD UNSANITARY ACCOMODATIONS ARE NOT AS PREVALENT AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, CONDITIONS ARE BY NO MEANS SATISFACTORY."

THE REPORT SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE HOUSING SHORTAGES FAMILIES ARE SCATTERED IN SECTIONS OF INDIANA MANY MILES FROM CAMP.

"WORSE THAN THE EXPENSE AND INCONVENIENCE," THE REPORT ADDED, "HAVE BEEN THE LARGE NUMBER OF TRAFFIC FATALITIES INVOLVING CAMP PERSONNEL. SINCE REACTIVATION OF THE CAMP (IN 1946) THERE HAVE BEEN 43 FATALITIES IN OFFPOST AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS. OF THESE, 38 HAVE BEEN MEN COMMUTING LONG DISTANCES TO BE WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

"THE CAMP COMMAND HAS BEEN COGNIZANT OF THE HOUSING SHORTAGE AND HAD MADE EFFORTS TO ALLEVIATE THE HARDSHIPS RESULTING FROM THE SITUATION," THE REPORT SAID.

THE COMMITTEE NOTED HOWEVER THAT "MANY EXAMPLES OF SUBSTANDARD HOUSING AND RENT GOUGING WERE FOUND IN THE AREA SURROUNDING THE CAMP."

IT SAID 15 APARTMENTS HAVE BEEN CARVED OUT OF WHAT WAS FORMERLY A LARGE SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING. THIS 15 FAMILY DWELLING IS LOCATED 6 MILES FROM CAMP. THE OCCUPANTS ARE ALL SERVICEMEN. RENTS FOR THESE APARTMENTS RANGE FROM $65 FOR A ONE-ROOM FURNISHED APARTMENT TO $85 FOR TWO FURNISHED ROOMS. ONLY NINE APARTMENTS HAVE THEIR OWN PRIVATE SANITARY FACILITIES, THE OTHER FAMILIES SHARING COMMUNITY BATHING FACILITIES. THE COMMITTEE SAID THE PLACE WAS KEPT

CLEAN.
"NOT SO FORTUNATE ARE THOSE FAMILIES WHO CANNOT AFFORD THE COST OF MORE SELECT QUARTERS," SAID THE REPORT. "ONE SUCH FAMILY CONSISTS OF A CORPORAL, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER. THEY LIVE IN A ONE ROOM CABIN WHICH IS COMPLETELY DEVOID OF MODERN CONVENIENCES. WATER MUST BE DRAWN FROM A PUMP. ONLY AN OUTSIDE LATRINE IS AVAILABLE. TO HEAT WATER AND DO ALL THE COOKING THERE IS AVAILABLE ONLY A TWO BURNER GAS PLATE.
"WHEN INTERVIEWED, THE CORPORAL'S WIFE SAID 'WE HAVE NO COMPLAINT WITH THE RENT OF $7.50 PER WEEK BUT WE CERTAINLY MISS THE CONVENIENCES WE HAD IN OUR APARTMENT BACK IN PENNSYLVANIA.'"
ONE RECALLED RESERVE OFFICER, THE COMMITTEE SAID, HAS TO PAY $160 A MONTH FOR A THREE-ROOM FURNISHED APARTMENT.
"HOTELS, TOO, PARTICIPATE IN RENT GOUGING," THE COMMITTEE COMMENTED. "EVEN THOUGH SOLDIERS ARE PERMANENT TENANTS, THEY ARE FORCED TO PAY DAILY RATES. IN SOME CASES THIS AMOUNTS TO $120 A MONTH FOR ONE ROOM."
NOT ALL THE HOUSING AROUND CAMP ATTERBURY IS BAD, THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED.
IT MENTIONED IN CONTRAST, AN APARTMENT HOUSE CONVERTED FROM A LARGE CATTLE BARN. EACH IS EQUIPPED WITH MODERN SANITARY CONVENIENCES AND RENTS FROM $65 TO $85 A MONTH.
"THE TENANTS EXPRESS COMPLETE SATISFACTION BOTH AS TO ACCOMODATIONS AND RENTAL."
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A12WX (BJT)
(450)
AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) TOLD SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT TODAY THE WHOLE DEFENSE PROGRAM MUST BE RECAST IF ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE AVAILABLE FOR LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES.
FERGUSON, IN A LETTER, PRESSED LOVETT FOR A QUICK APPRAISAL OF SENATOR MCMAHON'S (D-CONN) PROPOSAL TO CONVERT THE ARMED FORCES TO ATOMIC WEAPONS AT WHAT MCMAHON SAID COULD BE AN ANNUAL SAVING OF $30,000,000,000 (B) IN DEFENSE COSTS.
"I WANT THE INFORMATION BEFORE A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE MEETS THIS WEEK ON THE $59,500,000,000 (B) DEFENSE BILL," FERGUSON TOLD A REPORTER. "IF MCMAHON'S PLAN IS FEASIBLE, THE COMMITTEE OUGHT TO KNOW ABOUT IT BEFORE IT ACTS FINALLY ON THIS HUGE APPROPRIATION."
THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE FACES THE TASK OF COMPRIMISING DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE MEASURE, SINCE THE HOUSE VOTED THE ARMED SERVICES $3,475,000,000 (B) LESS THAN THE SENATE.
FERGUSON WROTE LOVETT THAT IF ATOMIC WEAPONS "ARE AVAILABLE IN THE VARIETY AND TO THE DEGREE SUGGESTED BY SENATOR MCMAHON AND ARE FEASIBLE FOR BROAD MILITARY PURPOSES, THEY WILL CALL FOR A VAST RE-ORIENTATION OF OUR ARMAMENT PROGRAM."
MCMAHON, WHO HEADS THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, TOLD THE SENATE LAST WEEK THE U.S. SHOULD SCALE DOWN THE PRODUCTION OF SMALL ARMS AND EQUIP ITS FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE SAID THE COST OF AN A-BOMB COULD BE BROUGHT DOWN TO LESS THAN THAT OF A TANK BY MASS PRODUCTION METHODS.
FERGUSON SAID THAT IF ANYTHING OF THIS NATURE IS ATTEMPTED "NOT ONLY WILL NEW APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE PRODUCTION AND TRAINING IN THE USE OF SUCH WEAPONS BE OCCASIONED, BUT IT IS CLEAR THE ENTIRE APPROPRIATIONS STRUCTURE AS IT NOW EXISTS SHOULD IMMEDIATELY BE RECAST."
"OTHERWISE," HIS LETTER CONTINUED, "IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THE PROGRAM RELATED TO THE CURRENT APPROPRIATION STRUCTURE--WHICH TO MY KNOWLEDGE DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE EMPLOYMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE SCALE FORECAST BY SENATOR MCMAHON'S SPEECH--WILL BE COMPLETELY WASTEFUL AND UNECONOMICAL."

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FERGUSON ALSO ASKED WHY THE MILITARY HAD NOT ADVISED CONGRESS OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IF IT WAS TRUE, AS MCMAHON SAID, THAT "ATOMIC BOTTLENECKS ARE BEING BROKEN."
IF HE DOESN'T GET AN ANSWER QUICKLY, FERGUSON SAID HE WILL ASK THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TO CONSULT GORDON DEAN, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, ABOUT THE MATTER.
MEMBERS SAID A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE GOT LITTLE SATISFACTION FROM DEAN IN QUESTIONING HIM AT A CLOSED SESSION LAST WEEK ABOUT MCMAHON'S PROPOSALS.
THE AEC CHAIRMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT WHILE PROGRESS IS BEING MADE, THE TIME HASN'T ARRIVED WHEN LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES CAN BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.
SENATORS SAID THEY GATHERED THAT DEAN BELIEVES IT WILL TAKE REMENDOUS EFFORTS TO REACH THE KIND OF MASS PRODUCTION MCMAHON PROPOSED. THEY ADDED THAT THERE SEEMED TO BE SOME DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ABOUT THE COST OF ATOMIC, AS COMPARED TO CONVENTIONAL, WEAPONS.
MCMAHON TOLD A REPORTER THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE MAY GET AROUND TO DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH DEAN AND OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS AT A SERIES OF MEETINGS THIS WEEK.
THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR SAID HE DOESN'T PLAN TO CALL PENTAGON OFFICIALS ON HIS PROPOSAL UNTIL AFTER THE COMMISSION HAS AIRED ITS VIEWS.
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A132WX (MON ADV)
(850) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY SEPT. 24) (NOTE DATE)
KOREAN CLOTHING
(EDITOR'S NOTE: LAST WINTER, ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER DON WHITEHEAD BROKE THE STORY IN KOREA THAT AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WERE SUFFERING IN SUB-ZERO WEATHER BECAUSE OF A BREAKDOWN IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF WARM CLOTHING. HERE IS A STORY OF WHAT THE ARMY IS DOING TODAY TO PREPARE FOR ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN--AND TO MAKE CERTAIN THE TROOPS ARE WARMLY CLOTHED.)
--DASH--
BY DON WHITEHEAD
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,SEPT 23-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS BEGUN MOVING ALMOST 100,000 FRESH COMBAT TROOPS INTO KOREA TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT BATTLE-WORN VETERANS WHO FOUGHT THROUGH THE BITTER CAMPAIGN LAST WINTER WILL NOT HAVE TO SUFFER THROUGH A SECOND ONE.
BUT FOR THOSE WHO MUST STAY, THE ARMY HAS STOCKPILED ENOUGH WINTER GEAR IN KOREA TO PROVIDE EVERY SOLDIER AND MARINE WITH WARM CLOTHING WHEN WINTER SETTLES OVER THAT UNHAPPY LAND.
THIS TIME THE ARMY DOESN'T INTEND TO BE CAUGHT SHORT ON WINTER EQUIPMENT AS IT HAS IN PAST WINTER CAMPAIGNS IN NORTH AFRICA, ITALY, EUROPE AND KOREA. AND IT IS TRYING TO GIVE FIRST CONSIDERATION TO THE MEN WHO ENDURED LAST WINTER'S CAMPAIGN.
THIS MEANS THE LAST OF THE OLD-TIMERS IN KOREA ARE COMING HOME. THEY ARE THE VETERANS OF THE WINTRY BATTLES ALONG THE CHONGCHON RIVER, THE YALU RIVER, HUNGNAM, AND SCORES OF NAMELESS, SNOW-CAPPED MOUNTAINS IN THE NORTH.
RIGHT NOW MORE THAN 30,000 TROOPS ARE BEING POURED INTO KOREA EACH MONTH AS REPLACEMENTS FOR KILLED, WOUNDED, MISSING--AND THE VETERANS WHO WENT ALL THE WAY THROUGH THE WINTER FIGHTING. THE MARINES ALSO ARE BRINGING THEIR VETERANS BACK AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.
THE NORMAL ARMY REPLACEMENT RATE HAD BEEN ABOUT 20,000 A MONTH. BUT THIS RATE WAS STEPPED UP FOR AUGUST, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER WITH MEN DRAWN LARGELY FROM NATIONAL GUARD UNITS. THE NUMBER OF MARINE REPLACEMENTS GOING TO KOREA HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
THIS INCREASE IN REPLACEMENTS DOES NOT MEAN EVERYBODY WHO

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FOUGHT IN A WINTER BATTLE WILL BE ELIGIBLE TO COME HOME. ONE OFFICER EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY:

"WE HOPE TO BRING BACK THE MEN WHO FOUGHT THROUGH THE ENTIRE WINTER IN KOREA. AS MUCH AS WE WOULD LIKE TO, WE CAN'T BRING BACK SOME OF THE MEN WHO WERE ONLY IN THE LATTER STAGES OF THE WINTER FIGHTING. THEY WILL HAVE TO WAIT A LITTLE LONGER FOR ROTATION."

NEITHER WILL IT MEAN THAT REAR AREA SERVICE TROOPS--THOSE BEHIND THE FIGHTING FRONT--WILL BE ABLE TO RETURN BEFORE ANOTHER WINTER BEGINS.

ROUGHLY, THE COMBAT TROOPS--THE INFANTRYMEN, TANKMEN, ARTILLERYMEN, COMBAT ENGINEERS AND OTHERS IN FORWARD AREAS--ARE ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION HOME AFTER ABOUT NINE MONTHS. THE REAR AREA TROOPS MUST SWEAT IT OUT FOR WELL OVER A YEAR BEFORE THEIR NUMBER COMES UP.

THERE IS NO SPECIFIC LENGTH OF TIME WHICH MAKES A COMBAT SOLDIER ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION. THAT DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON THE NUMBER OF REPLACEMENTS AVAILABLE. BUT THE SPAN IS NOW RUNNING AROUND NINE MONTHS FOR THE COMBAT MEN.

THE STEPPED-UP REPLACEMENT PROGRAM ALSO MEANS THAT BY NOVEMBER THE FIGHTING FACE OF THE RUGGED EIGHTH ARMY WILL BE ALMOST COMPLETELY CHANGED. THERE WILL BE FEW COMBAT MEN LEFT WHO WERE IN KOREA THIS TIME LAST YEAR--FROM LT.GEN.WALTON H.WALKER DOWN THROUGH THE RANKS.

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DEATH TOOK WALKER IN A JEEP ACCIDENT LAST DECEMBER. DEATH, WOUNDS, SICKNESS, CAPTURE BY THE ENEMY AND ROTATION GRADUALLY HAVE REPLACED THE OLD-TIMERS WITH NEW FACES.

THESE COMPARATIVE NEWCOMERS ARE FACING THEIR FIRST EXPERIENCE IN WINTER WARFARE LIKELY TO BE AS BITTER AS ANY EVER FOUGHT BY AN AMERICAN ARMY.

THE WRANGLING OVER THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS HAS HELD NO PROMISE OF A WINTER CEASE-FIRE. THE ARMY HAS MADE ITS PLANS FOR ANOTHER COLD-WEATHER CAMPAIGN--AND APPEARS KEENLY CONSCIOUS OF THE COMING WINTER AND WHAT IT WILL MEAN IN SUFFERING FOR THE FOOT SOLDIERS. LAST WINTER'S SITUATION WHEN THE DISTRIBUTION OF WINTER CLOTHING COLLAPSED DURING THE BIG PUSH TOWARD THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. MOST TROOPS WERE CAUGHT BY SUB-ZERO BLASTS WHILE THEY STILL WERE WEARING THIN COTTON CLOTHING. THEY SHIVERED IN THE HILLS AND DRAFTY VALLEYS FOR SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE WARM CLOTHING REACHED THEM.

THIS YEAR, THE EIGHTH ARMY PLACED ITS WINTER CLOTHING ORDER IN MAY. THE PENTAGON SAYS ALL THE CLOTHING IS NOW IN KOREA--INCLUDING CLOTHING FOR THE MARINES, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS UNITS. THE ONLY HITCH IN GETTING THE CLOTHING TO THE MEN WOULD BE A BREAKDOWN IN DISTRIBUTION. THIS APPEARS UNLIKELY AT THIS POINT BECAUSE OF THE ARMY'S AWARENESS OF THE PROBLEM.

HERE IS A LIST OF THE WINTER CLOTHING WHICH THE ARMY SAYS IS AVAILABLE FOR EACH COMBAT MAN IN KOREA:

WOOL TROUSERS (2), FLANNEL SHIRTS (2), DRAWERS (3),
UNDERSHIRTS (3), WOOL SKI SOCKS (6 PAIRS), WOOL MUFFLER,
SHOEPACS, LINED CAP, LINED JACKET,
COTTON TROUSERS (2), SWEATER, LINED GLOBES,
HOODED JACKET AND OVERCOAT, PARKA, SLEEPING BAG AND PAD,
ARCTIC BOOTS, FACE MA

COTTON TROUSERS (2), SWEATER, LINED GLOVES,
HOODED JACKET AND OVERCOAT, PARKA, SLEEPING BAG AND PAD,
ARCTIC BOOTS, FACE MASKS (2), WHITE MITTINS,
WHITE PARKA AND WHITE TROUSERS.

THE WHITE GARMENTS ARE TO GIVE THE MEN BETTER CAMOUFLAGE PROTECTION FROM THE ENEMY WHILE MOVING AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF SNOW.

ONE OF THE MAJOR IMPROVEMENTS IN THE EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN IN THE SLEEPING BAG. LAST WINTER, FRONTLINE FIGHTERS FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO UNZIP THE BAG AND GET OUT FAST TO MEET THE ENEMY'S NIGHT ATTACKS.

THE ARMY HAS INCREASED THE LENGTH OF THE BAG'S ZIPPER AND MADE IT EASIER TO CAST ASIDE IN AN EMERGENCY.

THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS IS BETTER EQUIPPED, TOO, TO HANDLE FROSTBITE CASES. DOCTORS LEARNED A GREAT DEAL DURING LAST WINTER'S CAMPAIGN AND THE FROSTBITE PROBLEM HAS BEEN GIVEN INTENSIVE STUDY THIS SUMMER. THIS HOLDS PROMISE THAT FEWER MEN WILL LOSE FINGERS AND TOES FROM FROSTBITE.

THE ARMY HAS ABOUT TWO MORE MONTHS AHEAD BEFORE THE COLD WEATHER BEGINS TO SETTLE ACROSS KOREA. LAST YEAR IT WAS MID-NOVEMBER WHEN THE FIRST WINTRY BLASTS DROVE THERMOMETERS BELOW ZERO. READINGS

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY SEPT 4--SENT SEPT 22)

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BY CHARLES H. GUPTILL

DETROIT, SEPT. 23-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY LEFT FOR WASHINGTON TONIGHT ANXIOUS TO GIVE HIS COUNTRY ANOTHER BOOST UP THE PATH FROM DISASTROUS DEFEAT.

THE CHANCES ARE GOOD THAT HE WILL SUCCEED IN THE LONG RUN. BUT HIS PROSPECTS OF TAKING SOMETHING CONCRETE BACK WITH HIM THIS TIME TO PROVE IT ARE LESS BRIGHT. AND HE KNOWS THE COMMUNISTS ARE WAITING TO JIBE THAT HE HAS RETURNED EMPTY-HANDED.

DURING THE NEXT THREE DAYS DE GASPERI WILL TALK OVER ITALY'S PROBLEMS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. HE WILL ALSO ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THE MAIN QUESTIONS LIKELY TO BE DISCUSSED ARE:

1. REVISION OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.
2. THE FUTURE STATUS OF TRIESTE.
3. ITALY'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.
4. ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
5. ITALY'S ROLE IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM AND THE MOVEMENT FOR EUROPEAN UNION.

DRAMATIC DECISIONS ON ANY OF THESE SUBJECTS ARE NOT EXPECTED FROM THE WASHINGTON TALKS. BUT THE BASIS FOR ULTIMATE SOLUTIONS MAY BE LAID.

DE GASPERI GOES TO WASHINGTON WITH ASSURANCE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S READINESS TO MAKE WHATEVER FURTHER CONTRIBUTION TO ITALIAN REHABILITATION MAY BE PRACTICAL. ITALY'S IMPORTANCE IN THE OVERALL STRUCTURE OF WESTERN DEFENSE IS WELL UNDERSTOOD THERE, AND NO EUROPEAN STATESMAN COULD LOOK FORWARD TO A MORE SYMPATHETIC HEARING THAN AWAITS THE ITALIAN PREMIER. IF ADDED PROOF OF THIS WERE NEEDED, IT WAS GIVEN IN THE INVITATION TO ADDRESS CONGRESS.

DE GASPERI IS WELL AWARE OF THE EXTENT TO WHICH HIS OWN HOPES FOR ITALY DEPEND UPON CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT. HIS SPEECH AT THE CAPITOL WILL BE, THEREFORE, ONE OF HIS MAJOR EFFORTS.

IN HIS TALKS WITH TRUMAN AND ACHESON, THE ITALIAN PREMIER WILL PRESS FOR VIRTUAL REPEAL OF THE PEACE TREATY, WHICH ITALIANS CALL THE "DIKTAT" AND WHICH DE GASPERI HAS SAID IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS COUNTRY'S PRESENT STANDING AMONG THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS.

AT OTTAWA LAST WEEK HE OBTAINED FROM THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL A FORMAL RECOMMENDATION FAVORING REMOVAL OF ALL OBSTACLES WHICH STAND IN THE WAY OF COOPERATION ON AN EQUAL FOOTING AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES. TO ITALIANS THIS MEANS NOT ONLY RENUNCIATION OF THE MILITARY CLAUSES BUT ALSO CANCELLATION OF THE PUNITIVE SECTIONS OF THE PREAMBLE WHICH ARE CONSIDERED TO CONSTITUTE A MORAL SANCTION AND INFRINGEMENT

OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.
IN TALKS AT OTTAWA DE GASPERI FOUND ACHESON AS WELL AS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SYMPATHETIC TOWARD HIS PLEA FOR REVISION. JURIDICAL COMPLEXITIES MAY PREVENT ANY DEFINITE STEP IN THIS DIRECTION FROM BEING TAKEN BEFORE DE GASPERI LEAVES WASHINGTON. THE MINIMUM HE MAY EXPECT, HOWEVER, IS A DECLARATION OF FAVORABLE INTENT.
DE GASPERI WILL WANT TO KNOW WHETHER THE TRI-PARTITE DECLARATION RECOMMENDING TRIESTE'S RETURN TO ITALY, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS A SIGNATORY, IS STILL VALID. FOR ITALY THIS REPRESENTS THE POINT OF DEPARTURE FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA. HE IS LIKELY TO RECEIVE REASSURANCES ON THIS POINT. WITH THEM MAY GO THE SUGGESTION THAT SOLUTION OF THE TRIESTE PROBLEM BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WEST AND THE INTERESTS OF PEACE. SEE CGN
HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE CONGRESS MAY GIVE DE GASPERI HIS BEST CHANCE TO PLEAD ITALY'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES. HE IS DEEPLY CONCERNED THAT THE SHIFT IN EMPHASIS FROM ECONOMIC RECOVERY TO MILITARY PREPARATION MAY IMPERIL EVERYTHING THAT HAS BEEN GAINED THUS FAR THROUGH ERP. IF THIS SHOULD OCCUR, HE HOLDS, COMMUNISM MIGHT VERY WELL BECOME AN ALARMING INTERNAL THREAT AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE ARMING TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST ITS EXTERNAL AGGRESSION.
DE GASPERI HOPES AT LEAST A PARTIAL ANSWER TO THIS PROBLEM WILL BE FOUND IN ORDERS TO PRODUCE FOR THE GENERAL DEFENSE PROGRAM. THIS WOULD HELP TAKE UP THE SLACK IN INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY, INCREASINGLY HANDICAPPED BY RAW MATERIALS SHORTAGES, AND PROVIDE WORK FOR ITALY'S IDLE MANPOWER.
WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE SURPLUS ITALIAN POPULATION WILL MOST LIKELY BE DISCUSSED IN THIS CONNECTION. ITALY HAS AROUND 2,000,000 (M) UNEMPLOYED AT PRESENT AND ITS LABOR FORCE INCREASES AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 300,000 EVERY YEAR. WITH IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES LIMITED BY CONGRESSIONAL ACT, ABOUT THE MOST DE GASPERI CAN HOPE TO GET IN WASHINGTON IS ASSURANCE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S CONTINUED SUPPORT OF EXISTING INTERNATIONAL RESETTLEMENT AGENCIES.

B16DT
ALONG WITH THE PEACE TREATY, EXCLUSION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS RANKLES THE ITALIANS. DE GASPERI BELIEVES HE HAS FOUND A WAY TO GET AROUND THE SOVIET VETO WHICH HAS KEPT ITALY OUT UP TO NOW. HE PROBABLY WILL BRING THIS UP IN WASHINGTON AND, IF SO, HE IS SURE TO GET A PROMISE OF CONTINUED AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR ITALIAN MEMBERSHIP.
ITALY HAS BEEN A LEADING EXPONENT OF CLOSER POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COOPERATION AMONG THE FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE. THIS IS A LONG RANGE OBJECTIVE WITH WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THOROUGHLY SYMPATHIZES, SEEING IN IT THE ONLY ULTIMATE BASIS FOR INDEPENDENCE FORM OUTSIDE AID. THIS SUBJECT RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION DURING THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL SESSIONS IN OTTAWA AND A FURTHER EXCHANGE OF VIEWS IN THIS CONNECTION MAY FORM PART OF THE WASHINGTON TALKS.
HPBRRRPES NM

B26DT

C O R R E C T I O N

DETROIT, FIRST ADD DE GASPERI (BY GUPTILL, B15DT), IN THIRD GRAF STARTING "DE GASPERI WILL WANT, ETC.," READ "XXX BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE WELCOMED AS A CONTRIBUTION TOWARD IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WEST AND THE INTERESTS OF PEACE." (INSERTING OMITTED MATTER)
THE A.P.
AA557PES NM

A153KX
(WEST OUT)
DALLAS,SEPT.23-(AP)-THE FBI OFFICE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT A 65-POUND CHUNK OF URANIUM WAS FOUND LAST FRIDAY AFTERNOON IN THE BACK YARD OF A RESIDENCE IN DALHART, TEX.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE URANIUM WAS TURNED UP AFTER AN INVESTIGATION WAS ORDERED IN THE DISCOVERY OF A 35-POUND CHUNK OF ATOMIC METAL BY THREE BOYS.
THE FBI SAID THE LARGER PIECE OF URANIUM WAS PLACED IN A VAULT AT THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE AT DALHART. IT WAS TO HAVE BEEN PICKED UP YESTERDAY BY OFFICIALS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO. THEY WERE TO ANALYZE THE DISCOVERY.
THE INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING, THE FBI SAID.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RESIDENT IN WHOSE YARD THE METAL WAS FOUND VOLUNTARILY OFFERED TO LET FBI AGENTS HAVE IT. NO SEIZURE ORDER WAS ISSUED.
THE FIRST PIECE WAS FOUND BY JODELL GOLDEN, 13, DON MONROE, 12, AND WALTON FOWLER, 12. THEY HURT THEIR FEET ON THE METAL WHILE JUMPING OUT OF A TREE SO THEY DUG IT UP. THE TREE WAS ON A VACANT LOT LESS THAN A BLOCK OFF THE HIGHWAY FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATION AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M.
RA822PCS

B55
KX, WX (19
SPRINGFIELD,MASS.,SEPT.23-(AP)-SENATOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., (R-MASS.), SAID TODAY THE SPREAD OF WAR IN ASIA COULD RESULT IN EUROPE BEING "OUTFLANKED WITHOUT A FIGHT."
ADDRESSING MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICANS, LODGE SUGGESTED THE SOVIET REQUEST FOR A KOREAN CEASE FIRE MAY HAVE BEEN A DEVICE TO GAIN TIME FOR THEMSELVES WHILE WEAKENING AMERICA'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
"WE MUST THEREFORE FACE THE POSSIBILITY," HE ADDED, "THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT THEMSELVES UP MORE THAN WE HAVE BUILT OURSELVES UP AND THAT WE MAY HAVE NOT ONLY A RENEWAL OF THE WAR IN KOREA BUT ALSO A POSSIBLE SPREADING OF THE WAR TO OTHER PARTS OF ASIA."
HE MENTIONED THE PROVINCE OF TONKIN IN NORTHERN INDO CHINA AS "ONE PLACE WHICH MUST BE A VERY TEMPTING TARGET TO THE SOVIET IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."
"IF THAT FALLS," HE EXPLAINED, "ALL OF BURMA, SIAM AND MALAYA WOULD INEVITABLE GO AND THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT INDIA WOULD FOLLOW SOON AND THAT THE WHOLE ORIENT ALL THE WAY TO THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD BE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
"THIS WOULD MEAN THAT TWO-THIRDS OF THE MOHAMMEDAN WORLD WOULD BE IN COMMUNIST HANDS WHICH X X X WOULD GRAVELY WEAKEN OUR HOLD ON AFRICA WHERE WE HAVE JUST BEEN BUILDING AIR BASES.
"I MENTION THIS TO SHOW THAT THE SPREAD OF WAR IN ASIA COULD HAVE SUCH IMMEDIATE CONSEQUENCES THAT EUROPE WOULD BE OUTFLANKED WITHOUT A FIGHT."
SL1120PED

B40
CX
POLISH ALLIANCE (330)
BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT. 23-(AP)-SEN. IRVING M. IVES (R-NY) WARNED TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST NOT BE LULLED INTO "A FALSE SENSE SENSE OF SECURITY BY ANY TEMPORARY CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES--EITHER IN KOREA OR WHEREVER ELSE THEY MAY BREAK OUT."
SPEAKING AT THE OPENING OF THE 31ST QUADRENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE, IVES SAID:
"OUR POLICE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAS MET ITS FIRST STIFF TEST IN KOREA. DESPITE THE CRITICISM BY THOSE WHO WOULD DISPARAGE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND DESPITE THE FAILURE OF SOME OF OUR ALLIES FULLY TO COOPERATE THE KOREAN TEST HAS NOT BEEN A FAILURE. THE

AGGRESSOR HAS BEEN MET--AND LICKED--ON HIS OWN HOME GROUND.
"BUT STILL THE FREE WORLD DARES NOT SLACKEN THE MOBILIZATION PACE. AGGRESSION PROBABLY WILL STRIKE AGAIN--JUST WHEN OR WHERE WE CAN ONLY GUESS. WE MUST CONTINUE TO REARM OURSELVES AND TO AID OUR ALLIES. FOR ONLY BY SERVING NOTICE AND PROVIDING DEMONSTRATION THAT ALGG UFNDDTMN WILL BE MET BY FORCE CAN SOVIET IMPERIALISM BE CHECKED.
"AND CHECKED IT MUST BE IF THE INSTITUTIONS OF FREEDOM THAT YOU AND I PRIZE SO DEARLY--PRIZE EVEN MORE THAN LIFE ITSELF--ARE TO BE PRESERVED."
IVES ALSO SAID, "HAD WE REMAINED PROPERLY MOBILIZED AND MILITARILY STRONG IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF WORLD WAR 2, TODAY'S PROBLEMS AND DANGERS WOULD BE LESS ACUTE. INDEED, THE EVIL EFFECTS OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE BEEN LESS DEVASTATING.
"MANY HORRIBLE INJUSTICES TO THE PEOPLE OF POLAND THUS MIGHT HAVE BEEN PREVENTED. IT IS PROBABLE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEVER WOULD HAVE BEEN SEIZED. CERTAINLY, SOUTH KOREA WOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN INVADED."
CHARLES ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO, PRESIDENT OF THE ALLIANCE, TOLD DELEGATES:
"WE AMERICANS OF POLISH DESCENT RIGHTFULLY CONDEMNED THE YALTA PACT, SORROWFULLY PREDICTING THAT IT WOULD LEAVE IN ITS WAKE TRAGEDY, SLAVERY AND WAR--AND IT HAS. X X X
"ONE OF THE GREATEST POST-WAR BLUNDERS WAS THE DEMOBILIZATION OF THE AMERICAN WAR MACHINE BEFORE EVEN PEACE WAS ASSURED. WHILE AMERICA DISARMED, RUSSIA SYSTEMATICALLY INCREASED HER MILITARY STRENGTH SO THAT TODAY SHE OUTNUMBERS AMERICAN MILITARY MANPOWER 20 TO ONE."
ABOUT 550 DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE WEEK-LONG CONVENTION. BUSINESS SESSIONS START TOMORROW. THE ORGANIZATION CLAIMS 330,000 MEMBERS.
RJ810PED

356KX (Q)
NY FOR COLUMBIA (ASKT)
HOLLYWOOD,SEPT. 23-(AP)-EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM TOLD 13,000 PERSONS IN HOLLYWOOD BOWL TODAY THAT "AMERICA HAS A LOT MORE TO ANSWER FOR THAN RUSSIA HAS."
"IF GOD TOOK A HEATHEN, ATHEISTIC NATION AND USED IT TO DESTROY HIS SINFUL FOLLOWERS IN ISRAEL IN DANIEL'S TIME, HE MAY DO IT AGAIN," GRAHAM SAID. "RUSSIA IS A HEATHEN, CHRIST-HATING, ATHEISTIC NATION AND IF WE DON'T TURN TO CHRIST, GOD MIGHT TURN THE COMMUNISTS LOOSE ON US.
"WE HAVE MILLIONS OF BIBLES, WE HAVE ACCESS TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PLACES OF WORSHIP, AND WE CAN HEAR SERMONS EITHER AT CHURCH OR BY TURNING THE RADIO DIAL. RUSSIA DOESN'T HAVE THESE ADVANTAGES."
GRAHAM OPENED THE SECOND WEEK OF HIS 15-DAY REVIVAL SERIES. JUST BEFORE HE SPOKE HE ASKED THE AUDIENCE TO STAND IN PRAYER FOR KING GEORGE.
RA928PCS NM

B1 (250)
KX
NEW YORK, SEPT.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO HEARD THE PHILIPPINES DESCRIBED TODAY FROM THE PULPIT OF ST.PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL AS "THE ONLY STANDARD BEARER AND BULWARK IN THE ORIENT" OF CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION.
SEATED IN THE SANCTUARY, TRADITIONAL PLACE OF HONOR FOR VISITING PRESIDENTS, QUIRINO ATTENDED SOLEMN HIGH MASS WITH FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, PRESIDING. MORE THAN 2,500 OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO, WERE AT THE SERVICE.
BISHOP JOSEPH F.FLANNELLY, ADMINISTRATOR OF ST.PATRICK'S, SAID FROM THE PULPIT THAT CATHOLICS OF NEW YORK "ARE DELIGHTED TO JOIN WITH THEIR CARDINAL ARCHBISHOP IN WELCOMING YOU, PRESIDENT QUIRINO, AS THE

30.24 - 27055

REPRESENTATIVE AND THE SYMBOL OF YOUR GREAT PEOPLE, WHOM WE ESTEEM AND ADMIRE."
"MR. PRESIDENT," FLANNELLY CONTINUED, "YOU UNDERSTAND WELL, AS DO WE, THAT OUR DEDICATION TO FREEDOM AND TO THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY ORIGINATES IN OUR HOLY FAITH. YOU AND YOUR PEOPLE UNDERSTAND WELL THAT THE PRICE OF WORLDWIDE PEACE IS THE WORSHIP OF AND OBEDIENCE TO GOD ACCORDING TO THE RECEPTS OF OUR HOLY RELIGION.
"MR.PRESIDENT, MAY WE, YOUR PEOPLE AND OURS, DEVELOP THE TALENTS WITH WHICH GOD HAS BLESSED US. AS YOU ARE UNITED WITH US HERE TODAY IN THE PERPETUATION OF THE SACRIFICE OF CALVARY, SO MAY YOUR PEOPLE AND OURS, UNITED IN LIVING CHRISTIANITY, HELP TO LEAD THE WORLD TO RESURRECTION AND PEACE."
SEATED TO THE LEFT OF THE PRESIDENT WAS LT.COL. J.P. CARDENAS, QUIRINO'S MILITARY AIDE.
AT THE CLOSE OF THE SERVICE THE PHILIPPINE AND UNITED STATES NATIONAL ANTHEMS WERE PLAYED.
LATER THE PRESIDENT AND CARDINAL SPELLMAN HAD LUNCHEON TOGETHER AT THE LATTER'S RESIDENCE.
JA417PED

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS--SECOND ADD SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
XXX THE PEAK.
IT WAS THE SECOND TIME AN ALLIED FORCE HAD WON AND LOST THE RUGGED CREST SINCE SEPT.17. UNITED NATION INFANTRYMEN STORMED THE CREST IN HAND TO HAND COMBAT THEN, ONLY TO BE DRIVEN OFF THE NEXT DAY.
AFTER TAKING THE PEAK SUNDAY, THE AMERICANS BROUGHT UP REINFORCEMENTS AND BEGAN TO DIG IN FOR THE NIGHT, FULLY EXPECTING A POWERFUL COUNTER THRUST. THE THREE MEN WHO REACHED THE CREST WERE ALL THAT REMAINED OF A PLATOON FIGHTING ITS WAY UP THE TREACHEROUS SLOPE.
FAR EAST AIR XXX 5TH GRAF (A177FX).
FB1111PDD NM

END SEP 23

XA147FX WILLIAM C. BARNARD

START SEPT. 24, 1951

30.24 - 27057

BULLETIN
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT.25-(AP)-COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS TODAY ANGRILY WALKED OUT OF A MEETING WITH THE ALLIES IN KAESONG AFTER FLATLY REJECTING A SUGGESTION TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS FOR REOPENING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE WALKOUT, ENDING A 50-MINUTE SESSION, WAS ANNOUNCED HERE BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

RIDGWAY'S OFFICE SAID THE CHIEF RED LIAISON OFFICERS "RECESSED THE MEETING AND STALKED ANGRILY FROM THE ROOM WITHOUT ANY PROVISIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF LIAISON OFFICER SESSIONS."

THE REDS HAD GONE TO THE MEETING UNDER LIMITED INSTRUCTIONS TO DISCUSS ONLY A DATE AND TIME FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TRUCE TALKS, BROKEN OFF BY THE COMMUNISTS AUG.23.

A HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SAID:
"THE SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN (CHINESE RED) BROUGHT AN ABRUPT HALT TO THE LIAISON OFFICERS MEETINGS AT KAESONG TODAY BY STALKING ANGRILY OUT OF THE CONFERENCE ROOM AFTER REFUSING TO COUNTENANCE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES BE DELEGATED AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS CONCERNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD BE CONDUCIVE TO PROGRESS TOWARD A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

"THE COMMUNIST WALKOUT CAME AFTER COLONEL KINNEY, ACTING WITHIN THE AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO HIM AS SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, PROPOSED THAT COLONEL CHANG OBTAIN BROADER AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS CONCERNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD END, ONCE AND FOR ALL, THE INTERRUPTIONS TO MILITARY ARMISTICE TALKS."

COLONEL KINNEY HAD TOLD COLONEL CHANG THAT THE AUTHORITY GIVEN THE LIAISON OFFICERS "REFLECTED THE TRUE INTENT OF THE COMMANDERS WITH REGARD TO RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

KINNEY ALSO POINTED OUT THAT "THE LACK OF AUTHORITY ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS ONLY SERVED FURTHER TO DELAY RESUMPTION OF THE MEETINGS."

TODAY'S SESSION BEGAN AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. EST MONDAY) AND WAS BROKEN OFF BY THE WALKOUT AT 10:50.

THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS RETURNED BY HELICOPTER TO THEIR ADVANCE BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN, SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, AT 11:10 A.M.

ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES PRESENTED THEIR ARGUMENTS AGAINST KAESONG AT AN HOUR-LONG MEETING ON MONDAY, CALLED TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR RESUMING THE TRUCE TALKS BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS AUG. 23.

ON THAT DATE, THE REDS CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG. THEY FOLLOWED WITH 11 OTHER CHARGES OF ALLEGED ALLIED VIOLATIONS. THE U.N. COMMAND ADMITTED TWO INADVERTENT VIOLATIONS AND DENIED ALL THE REST.

THE REDS WERE TOLD AT THE MONDAY MEETING THAT KAESONG IS UNSUITABLE FOR THESE REASONS:

1. PARTISAN GROUPS, RESPONSIBLE TO NEITHER COMMAND, ARE ACTIVE IN THE KAESONG AREA AND COULD START SOMETHING AT ANY TIME WHICH WOULD INTERRUPT THE TALKS AGAIN.

2. TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES CONSTANTLY MANEUVER AROUND THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, "DAILY POSING THE CHANCE OF AN UNINTENDED VIOLATION."

3. KAESONG IS CLOSE TO THE MAIN COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINE, UNDER ATTACK BY ALLIED PLANES.

HOURS AFTER THE MEETING, THE COMMUNISTS DELIVERED A MESSAGE TO ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES AT PANMUNJOM, NEAR KAESONG. GENERAL HEADQUARTERS DID NOT REVEAL THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE.

MONDAY'S MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR PANMUNJOM, BUT THE LIAISON OFFICER AGREED TO DRIVE TO KAESONG. PARTICIPATING WERE THE SAME FOUR MEN WHO MET JULY 8 TO ARRANGE FOR THE START OF THE NEGOTIATIONS: COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY AND MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY FOR THE ALLIES AND NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN AND CHINESE LT. COL. TSAI CHENG WON.

A193KX

A POOLED DISPATCH SAID COLONEL CHANG OPENED THE MEETING BY DECLARING, "I AM INSTRUCTED BY MY SUPERIORS TO DISCUSS WITH YOU X X X THE MATTER OF FIXING THE DATE AND TIME OF OUR RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE CONFERENCES IN KAESONG."

THAT SOUNDED AS IF THE REDS WERE DETERMINED THAT KAESONG MUST REMAIN THE SITE OF THE TALKS.

THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS HANDED THE REDS A MEMORANDUM AND PRESENTED THEIR ARGUMENTS AGAINST KAESONG.

KENNETH WU, U.S. ARMY WARRANT OFFICER, WHO SERVED AS INTERPRETER, SAID HE SAW A NEW NORTH KOREAN COLONEL AT THE MEETING.

EARLIER MONDAY, NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE COMMUNIST GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI SENT A MESSAGE TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. THEY DEMANDED THAT THE REGULAR ARMISTICE DELEGATES, AND NOT MERE LIAISON OFFICERS, DISCUSS THE SETTING UP OF MACHINERY TO DEAL WITH THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

RIDGWAY ALREADY HAS TOLD THE REDS THERE ARE NO UNSETTLED INCIDENTS. IF THE REDS PERSISTED IN THEIR DEMAND, IT COULD BECOME A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO RESUMPTION OF THE FULL-DRESS TALKS.

A HIGH GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OFFICER SUMMED UP HIS FEELINGS THIS WAY:
"ONE MINUTE I FEEL LIKE SOMETHING WILL COME OUT OF ALL THESE CONFERENCES AND FIVE MINUTES LATER I DON'T FEEL LIKE A DAMNED THING WILL EVER COME OUT OF THEM."

TR1215PCS NM

B47KX (Q)

SEP 24 1951

TEXT (450)

TOKYO SEPT. 24-(AP)-TEXT OF AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS RELEASE GIVING IN GENERAL THE INFORMATION WHICH UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS HANDED TO COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS AT KAESONG TODAY:

THE BASIC INSTRUCTION GIVEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICEJS BY THE CINCUNC (COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) IS TO SEEK TO ARRANGE THOSE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE ARMISTICE TALKS MAY MAKE MOST RAPID PROGRESS.

AT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL CONTACT BETWEEN COMMANDERS, GEN. (MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY PROPOSED THE HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA AS THE MEETING PLACE OF DELEGATIONS. IN RETROSPECT, IT IS NOW APPARENT THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAVE ARISEN REGARDING KAESONG WOULD NOT, IN FACT COULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED ABOARD THE JUTLANDIA. IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT THIS PROPOSAL BY GEN. RIDGWAY WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS.

ALMOST FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS AT KAESONG, FACTORS INHERENT IN THE KAESONG AREA HAVE OPERATED TO CAUSE DIFFICULTIES. IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT AGREEMENT TO PLACE MILITARY PATROLS ON THE ROADS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT NIGHT, BECAUSE OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THOSE WHOM THEY DESCRIBED AS "OPPOSED TO THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE."

ALL AROUND THE PERIMETER OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, THE COMMUNIST FORCES AND UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES HAVE BEEN IN CONSTANT MANEUVER, DAILY POSING THE CHANCE OF UNINTENDED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA. OCCURRENCES SUCH AS THE VIOLATIONS OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AREA BY A COMPANY OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, AND THE STRAFING OF KAESONG BY ONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT, HAVE INCREASED THE

DIFFICULTIES. IT IS PLAIN THAT PARTISAN GROUPS, RESPONSIBLE TO NEITHER COMMAND, ARE ACTIVE IN THE KAESONG AREA. THESE UNCONTROLLED ELEMENTS MAY AT ANY TIME TAKE ACTION WHICH COULD COMPEL A SUSPENSION OF THE CONFERENCE. THUS THE KAESONG CONFERENCE MAY BE, AND IN AT LEAST ONE INSTANCE HAS BEEN, THE PREY OF IRRESPONSIBLE PARTISANS.

B48KX (Q)

FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE MILITARY AVIATOR, THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IS BUT A FEW MINUTES REMOVED FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT LINE OF SUPPLY IN YOUR REAR AREA. THOUSANDS OF AIRCRAFT SORTIES ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THIS LINE OF SUPPLY. THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN ACCIDENTAL OCCURRENCE INVOLVING KAESONG IS OBVIOUS. THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS HAVE ALLEGED THAT A NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE APPROACHING THE FIGURE 200 HAVE OCCURRED. COULD ANY FACT ARGUE MORE PERSUASIVELY THAT KAESONG IS UNSUITABLE AS A CONFERENCE SITE? IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS ON 6 SEPTEMBER, GEN. RIDGWAY PROPOSED THAT THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES MEET TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF A NEW SITE FOR THE CONFERENCE.

IN ALL FOLLOWING MESSAGES, GEN. RIDGWAY HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT NEW CONDITIONS, MORE CONDUCTIVE TO PROGRESS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE, SHOULD BE ARRIVED AT PRIOR TO RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE LIAISON OFFICERS PLAN TO MEET AGAIN AT 10 A.M. TOMORROW. (8 P.M. MONDAY EST.)

(END TEXT)

JLTR728PCS

A74FX

SEP 24 1951

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (230)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THAT KAESONG IS UNSUITABLE AS A SITE FOR ANY FUTURE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS GAVE THESE REASONS IN A NOTE HANDED RED LIAISON OFFICERS AT KAESONG:

1. KAESONG IS TOO CLOSE TO THE MAIN RED SUPPLY LINE, UNDER ATTACK BY ALLIED WARPLANES.

2. RED AND ALLIED GROUND FORCES ARE IN CONSTANT MANEUVER AROUND THE FIVE-MILE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

3. UNCONTROLLED PARTISAN GROUPS, RESPONSIBLE TO NEITHER COMMAND, ARE ACTIVE IN THE AREA AND COULD TAKE ACTION AT ANY TIME WHICH WOULD AGAIN CAUSE A BREAKUP OF TALKS.

THE REDS CALLED OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING AN ALLIED PLANE TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION WITH A BOMB THE DAY BEFORE.

"IT IS REGRETTABLE," THE ALLIES SAID, THAT THE REDS DIDN'T ACCEPT THE ORIGINAL SUGGESTION OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS BE HELD ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA.

RIDGWAY PROPOSED SOME OTHER, MORE INCIDENT-PROOF SITE FOR THE CONFERENCE IN A NOTE TO THE COMMUNISTS SEPT. 6. HE SINCE HAS MADE CLEAR THAT HE WANTS BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS ESTABLISHED FOR NEGOTIATORS BEFORE HE AGREES TO RESUMPTION OF THE CONFERENCE.

U.N. AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS MET IN KAESONG MONDAY MORNING TO SET UP ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH TALKS, IF RESUMED, COULD MAKE THE MOST RAPID PROGRESS POSSIBLE.

ABOUT SIX HOURS LATER THE REDS SENT THE ALLIES A MEMORANDUM, CONTENTS OF WHICH WERE NOT DISCLOSED BY ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

THE LIAISON GROUPS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN TUESDAY AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M. MONDAY EST).

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE REDS WERE TOLD:

"IT IS PLAIN THAT PARTISAN GROUPS, RESPONSIBLE TO NEITHER COMMAND, ARE ACTIVE IN THE KAESONG AREA. THESE UNCONTROLLED ELEMENTS MAY AT ANY TIME TAKE ACTION WHICH COULD COMPEL A SUSPENSION OF THE CONFERENCE."

HEADQUARTERS SAID ALSO THE BASIC INSTRUCTION GIVEN THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS WAS TO TRY TO ARRANGE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE ARMISTICE TALKS COULD MAKE THE MOST RAPID PROGRESS.

THE REDS WERE REMINDED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SUGGESTED SEPT. 6 THAT A NEW SITE FOR THE TALKS BE CHOSEN.

THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM SAID, "FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE MILITARY AVIATOR, THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IS BUT A FEW MINUTES REMOVED FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT MILITARY LINE OF SUPPLY IN YOUR REAR AREA. THOUSANDS OF AIRCRAFT SORTIES ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THIS LINE OF SUPPLY. THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN ACCIDENTAL OCCURRENCE INVOLVING KAESONG IS OBVIOUS.

"THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS HAVE ALLEGED THAT A NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE APPROACHING THE FIGURE 200 HAVE OCCURRED. COULD ANY FACT ARGUE MORE PERSUASIVELY THAT KAESONG IS UNSUITABLE AS A CONFERENCE SITE?"

THE U.N. DELEGATION TOLD THE COMMUNISTS "IT IS REGRETABLE" THAT THE TALKS WERE NOT HELD ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA AS SUGGESTED BY RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BETAN.

"IN RETROSPECT, IT IS NOW APPARENT THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAVE ARISEN REGARDING KAESONG WOULD NOT, IN FACT COULD NOT, HAVE OCCURRED ABOARD THE JUTLANDIA," THE REDS WERE TOLD.

WHEN THE HOUR-LONG MEETING ENDED, A RED OFFICER LEFT THE CONFERENCE ROOM WITH A WIDE GRIN. U.N. OFFICERS WERE POKER-FACED.

LATER AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN IN MUNSAN, THE U.N. ADVANCE BASE, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE.

DURING THE MEETING THE U.N. DELEGATION HANDED THE REDS A MEMORANDUM. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DIVULGED.

EARLIER MONDAY THE REDS SAID THEY WANTED TO DISCUSS ONLY A TIME AND DATE FOR RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS.

A55FX

SEP 24 1951

THE MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER THE SAME FOUR MEN WHO MET IN KAESONG JULY 8 TO ARRANGE THE FIRST FULL DRESS ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT BEGAN THERE TWO DAYS LATER.

AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY AND MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY REPRESENTED THE U.N. RED DELEGATES WERE NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN AND CHINESE LT. COL. TSAI CHENG-WEN.

THE CONFERENCE CAME 32 DAYS AFTER THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23. THEY CHARGED THEN THAT ANA ALLIED WARPLANE HAD STRAFED KAESONG THE NIGHT BEFORE. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS REJECTED THE CHARGE. IN THE BATTLE OF INVECTIVE WHICH FOLLOWED THE REDS AIRED MANY SIMILAR CHARGES. ALL BUT TWO WERE DENIED BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

MONDAY'S MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR PANMUNJOM, RED OUTPOST ON THE OUTER FRINGE OF THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE REDS BALKED AT WAITING FOR THE ALLIED DELEGATION TO SET UP A TENT. THE U.N. OFFICERS OBJECTED TO HOLDING THE MEETING STANDING AROUND ON THE ROAD. BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT THEY JEEPED INTO KAESONG.

KINNEY AND MURRAY RETURNED TO MUNSAN BY HELICOPTER AND IMMEDIATELY SENT A REPORT TO RIDGWAY IN TOKYO.

STILL IN TOKYO WERE THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. MAIN DELEGATION: VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY; REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE AND AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. LAURENCE C. CRAGIE.

THE THREE NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN IN TOKYO SINCE SHORTLY AFTER NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN.

RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS SATURDAY HE HAD INSTRUCTED HIS LIAISON OFFICERS TO GIVE "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" TO CONDITIONS FOR REOPENING THE TALKS. HE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE SURE THERE WAS SOME UNDERSTANDING FIRST "IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE LIKELIHOOD OF FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS" CAUSED BY CONTINUAL RED COMPLAINTS OF ALLIED AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS SAID MONDAY THEIR LIAISON OFFICERS LACKED

AUTHORITY TO HANDLE THE MATTER. THEY SAID THE "APPROPRIATE MACHINERY" SOULD BE SET UP AT THE FIRST FULL DRESS MEETING IF AND WHEN RESUMED.

A56FX
THEY ADDED: "WE HOLD THAT THIS IS THE MOST REASONABLE METHOD."
THE COMMUNIST NOTE SAID THE FULL DELEGATIONS SHOULD ALSO CONSIDER "UNSETTLED INCIDENTS" OF RED-ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG.
RIDGWAY ALREADY HAD TOLD THE REDS THERE WERE NO UNSETTLED INCIDENTS. HE POINTED OUT THAT EACH OF THE COMMUNIST CHARGES WAS INVESTIGATED AND THAT THE ALLIES ADMITTED TWO VIOLATIONS.
ONE WAS THE SEPT. 10 STRAFING OF KAESONG BY AN ALLIED WARPLANE. THE OTHER WAS SEPT. 16 WHEN FOUR UN-ARMED SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS OF A MEDICAL UNIT WANDERED INTO THE RESTRICTED AREAS. THE U.N. SAID BOTH INCIDENTS WERE MISTAKES.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM KOREA SAID THE RED LIAISON OFFICERS WERE WAITING AT PANMUNJOM WHEN COLONELS KINNEY AND MURRAY ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER. COLONEL CHANG OPENED THE DISCUSSION WHEN HE SAID "(AT) THIS MEETING I AM INSTRUCTED BY MY SUPERIORS TO DISCUSS WITH YOU M M M THE MATTER OF FIXING THE DATE AND TIME OF OUR RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE CONFERENCES IN KAESONG."
THE WORDS APPEARED TO INDICATE RED DETERMINATION NOT TO AGREE TO ANY ALLIED SUGGESTION THAT THE CONFERENCE SITE BE MOVED ELSEWHERE. RIDGWAY MADE THAT SUGGESTION EARLIER THIS MONTH AND THE REDS FLATLY REJECTED IT. THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER HAS NEVER INDICATED WHETHER HE FULLY ACCEPTED THAT REJECTION.
IN KAESONG NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM, NOR CLOSE ENOUGH TO HEAR WHAT WENT ON INSIDE.
KENNETH MU, U.S. ARMY WARRANT OFFICER AND ONE OF THE U.N. INTERPRETERS, SAID HE SAW A NEW NORTH KOREAN COLONEL AT THE MEETING. THE RED OFFICER WAS NOT INTRODUCED.
APPARENTLY NOTHING HAD BEEN DISTURBED DURING THE LONG BREAK IN THE TALKS. EVERYTHING WAS AS USUAL--EVEN THE DUST.
TWO COMMUNIST NEWSMEN WERE WITH THE RED DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM. THEY SAID THEY HAD REMAINED IN KAESONG ALL DURING THE BREAK.
JL313APD NM

A145FX
-95-
WITH TOKYO CEASE-FIRE
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
KAESONG, KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT.25-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS MET FOR 50 MINUTES (CORRECT) TODAY IN A SECOND TRY TO GET THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS GOING AGAIN.
AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY, CHIEF ALLIED LIAISON REPRESENTATIVE DECLINED IMMEDIATELY TO SAY IF A THIRD MEETING WOULD BE HELD TOMORROW.
KINNEY AND MARINE COL. JAMES C.MURRAY WERE TIGHT-LIPPED OVER WHAT WAS SAID WHEN THEY DEPARTED BY HELICOPTER FOR THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN. ONCE THERE THEY PLANNED TO TRANSMIT A REPORT ON THE SESSION TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER.
IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S ABBREVIATED MEETING, THE REDS HAD SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD DISCUSS ONLY THE DATE AND TIME FOR A FULL DRESS CONFERENCE OF THE TWO FIVE-MEMBER ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS.

A146FX
MOVES BY THE ALLIED COMMAND INDICATED IT WAS PRESSING FOR A SHIFT IN THE CONFERENCE SITE FROM KAESONG TO REMOVE THE POSSIBILITY OF INCIDENTS. THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS 33 DAYS AGO, CHARGING AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE ALLIES DENIED THE CHARGE AFTER AN INVESTIGATION.
TODAY THE REDS ADDED A NEWCOMER TO THEIR LIAISON GROUP. HE WAS NORTH KOREAN COL. LEE PYONG IL. THIS GAVE THE GROUP TWO NORTH

30.24- 27059

KOREANS AND A CHINESE RED.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ALSO INCREASED ITS LIAISON GROUP TO THREE BY SENDING SOUTH KOREAN LT.COL. LEE SOO YOUNG TO THE MEETING WITH KINNEY AND MURRAY.
THE REDS "WINTERIZED" THE CONFERENCE ROOM. THEY COVERED THE WIRE WINDOW SCREENS WITH PAPER AS SHIELDS AGAINST THE WIND AND COLD.
UNARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS LINED THE ROAD FROM THE COMMUNIST CHECK-POINT AT PANMUNJOM--FIVE MILES AWAY--TO KAESONG AT INTERVALS OF 200 YARDS.
ALL STOOD RIGIDLY AT ATTENTION AS THE ALLIED COMMAND'S MOTOR CONVOY, CARRYING SERVICE PERSONNEL AND NEWSMEN, ENTERED AND LEFT KAESONG.
KAESONG ITSELF WAS ALIVE WITH UNARMED SOLDIERS, BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN.
EB1144PPD NM

A212KXBJ17
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD-KOREAN WAR (380)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT.25-(AP)-AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN CRAWLED UP THE STEEP AND SMOKING SLOPES OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" TODAY AS THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER DISCLOSED THAT COMMUNIST CASUALTIES IN FIVE WEEKS OF BITTER FIGHTING ON THE WHOLE KOREAN FRONT TOTALLED 58,000 MEN.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN VLEET, U.N. GROUND COMMANDER, SAID 80 PERCENT OF THE COMMUNISTS KILLED OR WOUNDED SINCE AUG.18 FELL IN THE BLOODY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" IN EASTERN KOREA.
ANOTHER 2,800 REDS WERE TAKEN PRISONER, VAN FLEET SAID, AND ENOUGH COMMUNIST MATERIEL WAS CAPTURED TO EQUIP NEARLY A FULL RED DIVISION.
CHIEF ACTION MONDAY WAS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
AMERICAN TROOPS FOUGHT FURIOUSLY AFTER AN OVERPOWERING COMMUNIST ATTACK PUSHED THEM OFF THE HIGHEST PEAK OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TEN DAYS. BUT AT NIGHTFALL, NO NEW GAINS HAD BEEN MADE.
THE AMERICAN FORCE WHICH GAINED, THEN LOST THE CREST MONDAY ATTACKED FROM THE NORTH. ANOTHER AMERICAN FORCE ATTACKING FROM THE SOUTHWEST HAD TO HALT AND REPULSE A RED COUNTERATTACK FROM ITS REAR. THEN THE FORCE TRIED TO RESUME THE ASCENT BUT WITH LITTLE SUCCESS..
THREE AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN STORMED TO THE TOP OF THE PEAK LATE SUNDAY NIGHT WITH DRAWN BAYONETS DRIPPING BLOOD, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM THE FRONT.
REINFORCEMENTS FOLLOWED QUICKLY AND THREW OFF AN INITIAL RED CHARGE. THEN, CARTER REPORTED, 400 GRENADE-TOSSING COMMUNISTS OVERWHELMED THE AMERICANS AND RETOOK THE PEAK NINE AND ONE-HALF HOURS AFTER LOSING IT.
IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTERATTACK, 250 NORTH KOREANS WERE KILLED IN FRONT OF AMERICAN POSITIONS. THE THREE GALLANT GI'S ALSO WERE REPORTED KILLED.

A213KX
THE COLONEL COMMANDING THE AMERICAN UNIT FIGHTING THE RIDGE ACTION TOLD CARTER THE OUTNUMBERED AMERICANS HAVE "PRACTICALLY DESTROYED" AN ENTIRE NORTH KOREAN DIVISION SINCE THE FIGHTING BEGAN.
"HEARTBREAK RIDGE," NORTH OF YANGGU, RUNS FOUR MILES IN A NORTH-SOUTH DIRECTION AND OVERLOOKS A VALLEY WHERE THE REDS HAVE AN IMPORTANT

SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY BASE. THE RIDGE IS HONEYCOMBED WITH COMMUNIST BUNKERS MADE OF LOGS AND DIRT AND ABLE TO WITHSTAND HEAVY MORTAR SHELLING.

BRIEF CLASHES WITH COMMUNIST TROOPS MARKED ACTION ON THE WESTERN FRONT. THREE U.N. PATROLS OPERATING SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON RAN INTO COMMUNIST FIRE, WHILE ANOTHER PATROL ENCOUNTERED RESISTANCE NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. A SMALL FIGHT OCCURRED SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON.

AN ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER ON THE WESTERN FRONT SAID 50 CHINESE TRIED TO CROSS THE IMJIN RIVER WEST OF YONCHON EARLY MONDAY NIGHT, BUT SCATTERED IN THE FACE OF U.N. ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE ALLIED AIR FORCE RANGED OVER THE KOREAN FRONT, DESTROYING OR DAMAGING MORE THAN 800 COMMUNIST TRUCKS AND KILLING OR WOUNDING AN ESTIMATED 200 REDS. OTHER PLANTES ATTACKED RAIL LINES AND BRIDGES.

TD1137CST NM

A102FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)

SEP 24 1951

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 24-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY SAID HIS EIGHTH ARMY HAS KILLED OR WOUNDED 58,000 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS IN KOREA SINCE AUG. 18. in the 5 wks from Aug.18 through Sept.22

THE REPORT COVERED THE ENTIRE 150-MILE FRONT.

ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE RED LOSSES WERE IN THE BLOODY "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" IN EASTERN KOREA.

THE FIGURE REPRESENTS ALMOST SIX RED DIVISIONS.

VAN FLEET SAID 2,800 REDS WERE TAKEN PRISONER IN THE SAME PERIOD.

THE CASUALTY TOLLS OF KILLED OR WOUNDED HAVE BEEN "EVALUATED." THAT IS THE ARMY'S TERM FOR THE FINAL ESTIMATE AFTER ALL FIELD ACCOUNTS AND REPORTS HAVE BEEN DISCOUNTED FOR POSSIBLE DUPLICATION OR EXAGGERATION.

SINCE THE ALLIES PUSHED OFF ON LIMITED OFFENSIVES IN EASTERN KOREA THEY HAVE CAPTURED ENOUGH MATERIEL TO EQUIP NEARLY A FULL RED DIVISION, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

MOST OF THE RED LOSSES WERE INCURRED AFTER THE REDS BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS AUG. 23.

DURING THIS PERIOD UNITED NATIONS LOSSES HAVE BEEN COMPARATIVELY LIGHT. U.N. TROOPS HAVE SMASHED FORWARD UP TO 15 MILES AND CAPTURED SCORES OF IMPORTANT HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE ALLIES HAVE NOT LOST A YARD OF GROUND IN EITHER NORTH OR SOUTH KOREA.

(See Cor Correction)

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID MORE THAN 800 COMMUNIST TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED ON THE WEST CENTRAL FRONT IN PRE-DAWN ATTACKS MONDAY.

PILOTS SAID THEY SPOTTED ABOUT 2,000 VEHICLES. THEY REPORTED 375 BLOWN UP OR BURNED AND 426 DAMAGED.

A POOLED DISPATCH SAID THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ALSO REPORTED AN ESTIMATED 200 RED TROOP CASUALTIES. THE LARGEST GROUP WAS FOUND SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON WHERE TROOPS IN DEEP BUNKERS WERE PLASTERED WITH FLAMING NAPALM.

F-84 THUNDERJETS MADE TWO SWEEPS OF MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA BUT FOUND NO COMMUNIST JETS. OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES CUT RAIL TRACKS IN 50 PLACES.

THE ALLIED PICTURE WAS NOT SO BRIGHT IN MONDAY'S GROUND ACTION. NORTH KOREAN REDS LAUNCHED A FIERCE COUNTERATTACK AND DROVE AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN OFF THE HIGHEST PEAK ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN EASTERN KOREA.

THE AMERICANS HAD GAINED CONTROL OF THE PEAK LATE SUNDAY NIGHT. THREE DOUGHBOYS--REMNANTS OF A PLATOON (ABOUT 40 MEN)--HAD STORMED TO THE TOP. REINFORCEMENTS CAME UP FAST AND THREW BACK A RED CHARGE.

BUT, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER SAID, "AN OVERWHELMING MASS" OF REDS THEN STRUCK FROM BEHIND A CURTAIN OF GRENADE EXPLOSIONS.

FOR THE SECOND TIME IN SEVEN DAYS THE REDS RECAPTURED THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT OVERLOOKING COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES TO THE NORTH.

ELSEWHERE ON THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR THE REDS TAPPED AT ALLIED LINES IN A SERIES OF STIFF PROBING ATTACKS. ALL WERE THROWN BACK.

THE REMAINDER OF THE 150-MILE BATTLEFRONT WAS RELATIVELY INACTIVE MONDAY, ALTHOUGH SCATTERED PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED.

A LEADEN SKY WITH WARMER TEMPERATURES COVERED MOST OF THE FRONT.

LOSS OF THE HEARTBREAK PEAK WAS A BITTER BLOW TO THE WEARY DOUGHBOYS. THEY FIRST CAPTURED THE HEIGHT SEPT. 17 AFTER A BITTER HAND TO HAND BATTLE. THEY LOST IT THE NEXT DAY.

MONDAY'S SETBACK CAME JUST AS IT SEEMED THE ALLIES WERE ROUNDING OUT THEIR FIVE-WEEK CONQUEST OF STRATEGIC HIGH GROUND ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

IT LEFT THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A HARD CHOICE: HURL STILL HEAVIER ATTACKS AGAINST THE DEADLY SLOPE, OR END THE OFFENSIVE WITHOUT ONE OF ITS GREATEST PRIZES.

THIRTEEN MEN POWERED THE DRIVE THAT CAPTURED THE PEAK FOR THE AMERICANS. THEY WERE ALL THAT WAS LEFT OF A PLATOON. ONLY THREE DEAD-TIRED DOUGHBOYS MADE IT TO THE TOP THROUGH THE HAIL OF RED MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.

THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT STUBBORNLY FROM THEIR DEEP LOG AND EARTH BUNKERS DESPITE SMASHING ALLIED ARTILLERY BARRAGES.

WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE ANOTHER U.N. OUTFIT FOUGHT TOWARD THE TOP OF A HUGE MOUNTAIN NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

BY NIGHTFALL SUNDAY THEY WERE HALFWAY UP. THE REDS FOUGHT BACK WITH RIFLE FIRE AND GRENADES.

ALLIED WARPLANES SUNDAY DESTROYED 375 COMMUNIST MOTOR VEHICLES.

F FAR EAST AIR FORCES PLANES FLEW 850 SORTIES IN THEIR ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES. B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED A RAIL BRIDGE AT SUNCHON. CARRIER-BASED PLANES HIT RED RAIL YARDS ON THE NORTHEAST COAST AND THE BATTLESHIP U.S.S. NEW JERSEY POUNDED ENEMY INSTALLATIONS BELOW KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST OFF THE SEA OF JAPAN.

NO JET AERIAL BATTLES WERE REPORTED.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID AMERICAN JET PILOTS HAVE SHOT DOWN 72 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S SINCE THE FIRST ONE WAS SIGHTED LAST FEBRUARY. AMERICAN JET LOSSES IN AIR BATTLE WERE GIVEN AS 16, THROUGH SEPT. 11.

OFFICERS SAID REASON FOR THE LOPSIDED SCORE WAS BETTER PILOTS, NOT SUPERIOR PLANES.

LW444APD NM

A126FX

C O R R E C T I O N

SEP 24 1951

8TH ARMY--FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (A102FX), FIRST GRAF READ "X X X IN KOREA IN THE FIVE WEEKS FROM AUG. 18 THROUGH SEPT. 22." (ESTABLISHING END OF PERIOD).

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TENTH GRAF BEGINNING "THE ALLIES HAVE NOT X X X " READ: "X X X NORTH OR SOUTH KOREA, VAN FLEET'S STATEMENT SAID. ALLIED TROOPS FOR THE SECOND TIME WERE PUSHED OFF THE HIGHEST PEAK OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN EASTERN KOREA MONDAY, TWO DAYS AFTER THE PERIOD COVERED IN THE REPORT, BUT APPARENTLY THE ARMY NEVER HAD CONSIDERED THE PEAK SECURED." (ADDING ATTIRBUTION AND SENTENCE ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE).

THE AP

JL733APD

A14KX
"HEARTBREAK RIDGE" (800)
BY STAN CARTER.
EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SEPT 24-(AP)-OUTNUMBERED AMERICAN GI'S HAVE PRACTICALLY DESTROYED AN ENTIRE NORTH KOREAN DIVISION AND HAVE REPEATEDLY BEATEN DOWN ATTACKS BY TWO OTHER DIVISIONS IN ONE OF THE MOST SAVAGE BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR--THE 13-DAY-OLD FIGHT FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."
MANY AMERICANS HAVE DIED IN THE STRUGGLE.
"THERE NEVER HAVE BEEN AMERICAN TROOPS WHO HAVE FOUGHT HARDER THAN THE BOYS UP ON THAT RIDGE," SAID THE COLONEL COMMANDING THE UNIT ENGAGED.
(IDENTITY AND SIZE OF THE AMERICAN FORCES ARE WITHHELD BY CENSORSHIP, BUT REFERENCE TO A COLONEL COMMANDING WOULD INDICATE EMPLOYMENT OF A REGIMENT--NORMALLY 3,000 TO 5,000 MEN. PREVIOUSLY CENSORSHIP HAS PERMITTED IDENTIFICATION OF THE U.S. SECOND AND SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION ON THE EASTERN FRONT.)
THE BATTLE, IN THE LOFTY MOUNTAINS NORTH OF YANGGU, IS STILL RAGING. THE GI'S WERE PUSHED OFF THE TALLEST PEAK OF THE FOUR-MILE-LONG NORTH-SOUTH RIDGELINE EARLY MONDAY IN A COUNTERATTACK BY FOUR HUNDRED GRENADE THROWING COMMUNISTS.
TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY OF THESE NORTH KOREANS WERE KILLED IN FRONT OF AMERICAN POSITIONS. THE GI'S HAVE BEEN FIGHTING CONTINUOUSLY SINCE.
DOUGHBOYS CAPTURED THE HIGHEST MOUNTAIN SUNDAY NIGHT--ONLY NINE AND A HALF HOURS BEFORE THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF.
THREE SOLDIERS, ALL THAT WERE LEFT OF AN AMERICAN PLATOON, REACHED THE MOUNTAIN TOP SUNDAY NIGHT, THEIR BAYONETS DRIPPING BLOOD.
"I AM PRETTY SURE THEY ARE STILL AT THE TOP," SAID THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER TODAY. "A GOOK (KOREAN RED) GUNNER GOT THEM."
THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE UNIT THAT HAS CARRIED THE FIGHT SINCE IT STARTED SAID HIS MEN HAVE MET ELEMENTS OF THREE NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND HAVE "PRACTICALLY DESTROYED ONE WHOLE DIVISION."

A15KX
THE FIGHT FOR THE RIDGE HAS BEEN THE HARDEST SINGLE ENGAGEMENT IN RECENT MONTHS--MORE BITTER EVEN THAN THE RECENT FIGHTING ON "BLOODY RIDGE" NORTH OF YANGGU AND AROUND THE "PUNCHBOWL" ABOVE INJE.
THE RIDGE OVERLOOKS A VALLEY WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AN IMPORTANT SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY POINT. THE REDS FEAR ALLIED TROOPS WILL BE ABLE TO CUT OFF THE ASSEMBLY AREA IF THEY SECURE THE RIDGELINE.
FRONTLINE OFFICERS FIGURE THE RIDGE IS ALSO PART OF A DEFENSE LINE THE REDS ESTABLISHED DURING THE LULL WHILE THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS WERE UNDER WAY.
OTHER ALLIED TROOPS HAVE BEEN RUNNING INTO HEAVY RESISTANCE IN ATTACKS ON OTHER RED MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLDS NORTHWEST AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, BUT THE BATTLES ARE ON A MUCH SMALLER SCALE THAN THE BATTLE OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.
THE SECTORS NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF INJE HAVE BEEN COMPARATIVELY QUIET.
AMERICAN TROOPS NOW HOLD THE SOUTHERN END OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE UP TO A POINT YARDS FROM THE TOP OF THE TALLEST MOUNTAIN, THE RIDGELINE. THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAIN IS A NO MAN'S LAND UNOCCUPIABLE BY EITHER SIDE BECAUSE OF MORTAR AND RIFLE FIRE. THE COMMUNISTS ARE ON ONE SIDE OF THIS MOUNTAIN. AMERICAN FORCES ARE ON TWO SLOPES, WITHIN EARSHOT BUT OUT OF SIGHT OF EACH OTHER. FARTHER NORTH ARE THREE MORE COMMUNIST HELD PEAKS.
AT PRESENT, ELEMENTS OF THREE RED REGIMENTS ARE BELIEVED TO BE ON THE SLOPES OF THE TALLEST MOUNTAIN AND IMMEDIATELY WEST OF IT.
"IT HAS BEEN THE BITTEREST FIGHTING AND THE MOST GALLANT FIGHTING I HAVE EVER SEEN" SAID COLONEL ADAMS. (NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.)
"WE'VE TRIED EVERY APPROACH TO THAT MOUNTAIN, WE'VE CRAWLED UP

30.24- 27061

EVERY FINGER OF THE RIDGE. THAT'S RIGHT--CRAWLED. YOU CAN'T CLIMB UP IT. IT'S LIKE A RAZOR.
"THERE HAVEN'T BEEN ANY PRISONERS TAKEN BY EITHER SIDE ON TOP OF THAT MOUNTAIN. THE CASUALTIES THERE HAVE BEEN THE DEAD."
ON TWO OCCASIONS AMERICAN TROOPS HAVE FOUGHT WITH THEIR WEAPONS UNTIL ALL THEIR AMMUNITION WAS GONE AND THEN THEY HAVE FOUGHT WITH THEIR FISTS

A16KX
HEARTBREAK RIDGE IS HONEYCOMBED WITH COMMUNISTS BUNKERS OF LOGS AND DIRT SIX FEET THICK. MANY HAVE BAFFLE DOORS SO THAT GRENADES CANNOT BE THROWN INSIDE. SMALL SINGLE EXITS MAKE IT SUICIDE TO TRY TO ESCAPE ONCE A BUNKER IS UNDER ATTACK--THUS ENSURING THAT THE RED OCCUPANTS WILL STAY AND FIGHT.
THREE ALLIED OFFICERS WERE INSIDE ONE CAPTURED BUNKER WHEN THREE COMMUNIST 21-MILLIMETER MORTAR SHELLS HIT IT DIRECTLY.
"IT DIDN'T EVEN SHAKE," ONE OF THE OFFICERS SAID.
"THESE REDS COME CHARGING UP, CARRYING A WHOLE SACKFUL OF GRENADES," SAID ANOTHER OFFICER. "THEY THROW THEM LIKE ROCKS."
"THEY ALSO ARE USING MORE ARTILLERY THAN I'VE EVER SEEN THEM USE BEFORE," SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE ARTILLERY UNIT SUPPORTING THE GI'S. "I DON'T THINK OUR UNIT HAS EVER BEEN HIT THIS BADLY BEFORE."
"THIS IS THE WORST FIGHTING I'VE EVER SEEN," SAID A BATTALION OFFICER. "IT'S WORSE THAN CHIPYONG LAST WINTER,." (CHIPYONG WAS A FAMOUS BATTLE BY THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION.)
ONE LIEUTENANT SAID THE LAST TIME HE SAW TWO OF HIS MACHINE GUNNERS THEY WERE FIGHTING WITH THEIR FISTS AGAINST REDS WHO HAD OVERRUN THEIR POSITION.
AFTER THE RED COUNTERATTACK HAD PUSHED THE AMERICANS OFF THE CREST MONDAY MORNING, AN AMERICAN COMPANY COMMANDER LED A NEW ATTACK, BUT REPORTED, "WE DIDN'T GET FAR; WE RAN OUT OF AMMUNITION."
ANOTHER COMPANY COMMANDER HAD TO GO ABOUT SHAKING HIS MEN TO KEEP THEM AWAKE. THEY CAN'T REMEMBER WHEN THEY HAVE HAD A NIGHT'S SLEEP.
"TROOPS

A8FX WX F
(AMS IN--200)
FRONTLINER
BY STAN CARTER
EASTERN KOREAN FRONT, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE HIGHEST PEAK OF "HEART-BREAK RIDGE"--CAPTURED ONLY LAST NIGHT IN A DESPERATE AMERICAN INFANTRY ASSAULT--WAS LOST AGAIN TODAY TO NEARLY A REGIMENT OF REDS.
IT WAS AN OVERWHELMING COUNTER-ATTACK. THE MASS OF COMMUNISTS SWARMED UP THE STEEP, ROCKY SLOPES OF THE CHISEL-SHAPED PEAK AND ADVANCED BEHIND A BARRAGE OF HAND GRENADES.
EARLIER LAST NIGHT, THE AMERICANS HAD BEATEN OFF A QUICK COUNTER-CHARGE THAT CAME A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE REMNANTS OF THE ALLIED STORMING PARTY--THREE LONE INFANTRYMEN--REACHED THE PEAK.
REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED IN TIME TO STOP THE REDS FIRST ATTEMPTED COMEBACK, BUT COULD NOT HOLD AGAINST THE NEW AND MORE POWERFUL THRUST.
IT WAS IN REAL TRUTH A HEARTBREAKING BATTLE. ONCE BEFORE ON SEPT. 17, THE INFANTRY HAD GAINED A FOOTHOLD ON THIS DOMINATING MOUNTAIN IN A MIDNIGHT HAND TO HAND COMBAT--ONLY TO BE DRIVEN OFF THE NEXT DAY.
TODAY'S MISFORTUNES CAME ON THE 13TH DAY OF BATTLE FOR THE LONG, JAGGED HILL MASS THAT COMMANDS A VIEW OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES NORTH

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OF YANGSU.
ITS CAPTURE LAST NIGHT HAD SEEMED TO CROWN THE ALLIES 37-DAY-OLD "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" BUT TODAY'S LOSS LEFT THE ISSUE OPEN WITH THE STRATEGIC MOUNTAIN STILL UNDER ENEMY CONTROL.
EB1131PPD

A137FX
(130)
WITH MARINE AIR WING IN KOREA, TUESDAY, SEPT.25-(AP)-THAT COMMUNIST PLANE WHICH RAIDED SEOUL LAST SUNDAY BEFORE DAWN ALMOST GOT AWAY--BECAUSE HE WAS SO SLOW.
"IT'S AN EXTREMELY SLOW AIRCRAFT," EXPLAINED MAJ. EE.A. VAN GUNDY, OF OSBORNE, KANS., NIGHT FIGHTER PILOT WHO SHOT IT DOWN.
THE RED RAIDER WAS A PO-2 A SOMEWHAT OBSOLETE TYPE OF BIPLANE. IT WAS ONE OF THREE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT. THEY DROPPED A COUPLLE OF BOMBS--WITHOUT DAMAGE--AND FLED.
"WE HAD TROUBLE SLOWING DOWN ENOUGH TO GET HIM IN OUR SIGHTS," SAID VAN GUNDY.
AFTER FIRING A BURST OF 20 MM. CANNON, VAN GUNDY AND HIS RADAR OPERATOR, M/SGT. THOMAS H. ULLOM, OF CUYAHOGA FALLS, OHIO, WATCHED THE PLANE FALL IN FLAMES.
VAN GUNDY'S WIFE, BETTY, AND SON, RODNEY, LIVE IN OSBORNE, KANS. VAN GUNDY WAS A TEACHER AT FORT MORGAN, COLO., WHEN RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY LAST YEAR AS A MEMBER OF THE DENVER MARINE AIR RESERVE SQUADRON.
-0-
(2ND GRAF: XXX MAJ. E.A. VAN ETC)
EB944PPD NM

A161KX
X
(180)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT 25-(AP)-THE RED CHINE RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT A CHART FOUND ON AN AMERICAN PILOT SHOT DOWN IN KOREA PROVED "BOMBING AND STRAFING OF CHINA'S BORDERS ARE DELIBERATE AND HAVE SPECIFIC TARGETS."
SUCH UNSUPPORTED CHARGES OF AIR ATTACK ARE AMONG THE FAVORITE THEMES OF RED PROPAGANDA.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY PUBLISHED PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE AMERICAN PILOT HOLDING THE CHART IN HIS HANDS.
THE RADIO IDENTIFIED THE CAPTURED PILOT AS FIRST LT. ORVAL H. TANDY, 30, OF WASHINGTON STATE. IT SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO A U.S. AIR FORCE MAP OF KOREA, TANDY CARRIED AN AIR FORCE DOUBLESIDED CLOTH CHART SHOWING MUKDEN, MANCHURIA AND ADJACENT AREAS ON ONE SIDE AND JEHOL PROVINCE, MANCHURIA ON THE OTHER.
"THIS CHART IS ALSO AN INDICATION THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE NOT ONLY DELIBERATELY RAIDED CHINA'S BORDERS BUT IS ATTEMPTING TO RAID AREAS AROUND CHINA'S MUKDEN AND AROUND CHENGTEH IN JEHOL," THE RADIO SAID.
THE COMMUNISTS RECENTLY ALLEGED THAT AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FLEW OVER SHANGHAI AND OVER TSINGTAO, IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE.
TR1026ACS NM

A108KX
(140)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT 25-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS TODAY BROADCAST WHAT THEY SAID WERE "SECRET CLAUSES" IN THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8.
ACTUALLY, THE BRIEF AGREEMENT WAS COUCHED IN BROAD GENERAL TERMS PROVIDING FOR THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES IN JAPAN, WITH SPECIFIC ADMINISTRATIVE ITEMS TO BE WORKED OUT LATER.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HOWEVER, ASSERTED AN 11-POINT "SECRET" AGREEMENY ALREADY HAD BEEN MADE.
IT LISTED POINTS SUCH AS AMERICAN GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TO BE IN YOKOHAMA, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS AT YOKOSUKA, AIR HEADQUARTERS AT TACHIKAWA AND GROUND HEADQUARTERS AT SAPPORO, PLUS VARIOUS AMERICAN BASES AT OTHER POINTS.
THE BROADCAST GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS PURPORTED INFORMATION. ALTHOUGH PRESENTED AS FACT, IT APPEARED TO BE SPECULATION, SINCE AMERICAN BASES ALREADY ARE AT MOST OF THE PLACES NAMED.
TR257PCS

A141KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRIG. GEN. ERNEST MOORE WILL SUCCEED MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. TURNER AS COMMANDER OF THE 13TH AIR FORCE AT CLARK AIR FORCE BASE, PHILIPPINES, EFFECTIVE ABOUT OCT. 10.
GENERAL MOORE IS FORMER ASSISTANT FOR PRODUCTION IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. GENERAL TURNER WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ASSIGNMENT TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.
EJ1110PCS

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B14KX (Q)
TOKYO, SEPT.24-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE MEN FROM THE SECOND BATTALION PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY ARE EN ROUTE HOME. THEY LEFT KOREA SATURDAY UNDER COMMAND OF MAJOR PAT TIGHE, AND WILL LEAVE TOKYO BY AIR TOMORROW.
IT WAS THE SECOND DRAFT TO BE RETURNED TO CANADA FOR PARATROOP TRAINING. THE MEN WILL GET 30 DAY LEAVES BEFORE REPORTING TO RIVER, MANITOBA.
ALL SERVED MORE THAN EIGHT MONTHS IN UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.
VR228ACS

B13KX Q
TOKYO, SEPT.24-(AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN MEDICAL MEN PASSED THROUGH TOKYO TODAY TO KOREA TO VISIT HOSPITALS AND FRONT LINE BATTALION AID STATIONS.
IN THE GROUP WERE:
DR.CHARLES W.MAYO OF MAYO CLINIC, ROCHESTER, MINN.; DR.W.RANDOLPH LOVELACE II, CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES MEDICAL POLICY COUNCIL; DR.LEONARD SCHEELE, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND LT.R.COLMAN, U.S.N., STAFF AIDE TO DR.LOVELACE.
A VISIT TO THE MIDDLE EAST, MEDITERRANEAN AND EUROPEAN AREAS WILL FOLLOW.
VR227ACS

A120
(320)
LONDON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE EDITOR OF A BRITISH INTELLIGENCE TIP SERVICE SAID TODAY RUSSIA PLANS TO EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB NEXT JULY.
KENNETH DE COURCY, EDITOR OF THE PAMPHLET-SIZED "INTELLIGENCE DIGEST," SAID THE SOVIET H-BOMB WAS DEVELOPED BY PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO, WHO LEFT HIS BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH POST LAST YEAR, AND IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE TO MOSCOW.
DE COURCY, WHOSE JOURNAL ANNOUNCED IN AUGUST, 1949 -- THREE WEEKS BEFORE PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT -- THAT THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED AN ATOM BOMB, SAID HIS NEW INFORMATION COMES FROM PERSONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHO, ALTHOUGH ANTI-SOVIET, "HAVE

ACCESS TO RUSSIAN CLASSIFIED MATERIAL."

THE EDITOR MADE A SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST FEBRUARY PREDICTING A SOVIET DEADLINE OF OCTOBER, 1952, FOR PERFECTION OF NEW WEAPONS OF WAR. AT THAT TIME HE LINKED PONTECORVO'S DISAPPEARANCE TO THE SOVIET TIMETABLE FOR WAR AGAINST THE WEST. HIS LATEST ANNOUNCEMENT, HE SAYS, IS BASED ON INFORMATION FROM THE SAME SOURCES.

PONTECORVO VANISHED LAST YEAR WHILE ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM HIS JOB AT HARWELL, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S MAIN ATOMIC RESEARCH PLANT.

DE COURCY ISSUED A PRESS STATEMENT SAYING THE ITALIAN-BORN SCIENTIST NOW IS RUNNING THE MAIN U.S.S.R. H-BOMB RESEARCH CENTER "IN THE EXTREME SOUTH OF ASIATIC RUSSIA," A PROJECT SET UP "ON THE PERSONAL ORDER OF STALIN." THE EDITOR SAID THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENT TOOK PLACE IN MARCH OR APRIL, 1950, AND SUBSEQUENTLY "PONTECORVO ARRIVED WITH ENTIRELY NEW SUGGESTIONS REGARDING THE WHOLE QUESTION OF PRODUCTION OF A-BOMBS AS TRIGGERS FOR H-BOMBS AND PRODUCTION OF H-BOMBS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES."

"HIS SUGGESTIONS, WHICH INCLUDED A WIDE RANGE OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN SECRETS, WERE INCORPORATED INTO THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM AND FORMED THE BASIS OF HIS PROJECT," DE COURCY SAID. "STALIN GAVE HIM UNTIL OCTOBER, 1952, TO COMPLETE THE PROJECT."

THE U.S. SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE DECLARED OFFICIALLY LAST APRIL PONTECORVO WAS THE SECOND DEADLIEST SPY IN HISTORY, NEXT TO DR. KLAUS FUCHS, THE GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST NOW SERVING 15 YEARS FOR PASSING BRITISH SECRETS TO RUSSIA. PONTECORVO WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN A-BOMB PROJECT DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND LATER BECAME A NATURALIZED BRITON.

AT WASHINGTON, THE AEC DECLINED TO COMMENT.

JK104PED

B87 (Q) (200)

-17-

FOLLOW LONDON H-BOMB (A120) --DASH--IF RUSSIA SHOULD EXPLODE AN H-BOMB IT IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DETECT THIS WITHIN A VERY FEW DAYS.

THE AIR, WHICH BLOWS AROUND THE WORLD FROM WEST TO EAST, WOULD CARRY ATOMIC PARTICLES COMPLETELY AROUND THE CIRCLE. RADIOACTIVITY DETECTORS CAN RECOGNIZE THESE PARTICLES, IN ONE OR TWO DAYS.

THEY MAY BE NUMEROUS ENOUGH TO RAISE THE NORMAL LEVEL OF THE RADIOACTIVITY WHICH IS PRESENT IN THE AIR ALL THE TIME. ANY SUCH INCREASE CAN BE DETECTED.

THE UNITED STATES IS SO FAR FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY, THAT THE ATOMIC PARTICLES OF AN H-BOMB MIGHT BE TOO THINLY SPREAD TO INCREASE THE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE AIR ENOUGH TO BE SURE. BUT IF THAT HAPPENS, THE H-BOMB CAN STILL BE DETECTED, BECAUSE ITS ATOMIC PARTICLES EMIT RAYS THAT ARE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE IN THE AIR. DETECTORS CAN RECOGNIZE THESE DIFFERENT RAYS.

READING THE AIR'S RADIOACTIVITY IS NOW AN OLD STORY TO SCIENCE DETECTORS. LAST WINTER, AFTER THE NEVADA A-BOMBS, THE RADIOACTIVITY WAS PICKED UP IN THE SNOW ON THE GROUND IN THE NORTHEASTERN UNITED STATES.

SCIENTISTS HAVE SAID THAT THEY CAN DETECT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AN H-BOMB'S RADIOACTIVITY AND THAT OF AN A-BOMB. HOW THEY CAN DO THIS HAS NOT BEEN TOLD, NOR HAS ENOUGH INFORMATION ON H-BOMB RADIOACTIVITY BEEN PUBLISHED TO WARRANT GUESSES ABOUT THE DETECTION METHODS.

JT213PED

30.24 - 27063

london, sept. 24-(ap)-british commonwealth ministers opened a week-long conference on raw materials at the treasury here today.

the meeting, presided over by britain's materials minister, lord privy seal,richard stokes, is debating how to increase production of scarce materials while maintaining stable prices for them within the commonwealth.

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at a news conference following the opening session, stokes said there would be no effort to dictate prices and that there should be reasonable stability in order to prevent inflation.

mp/00150/2120

A96

FIRST LEAD FRENCH-RUSSIAN

PARIS, SEPT 24-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO LEFT PARIS FOR MOSCOW SUNDAY BY PLANE, THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID THIS MORNING.

HE ARRIVED BY ROAD SATURDAY FROM LE HAVRE, AFTER CROSSING FROM NEW YORK. HE HAD ATTENDED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

HIGH FRENCH OFFICIALS, SCENTING AN ATTEMPT BY RUSSIA TO GET FRANCE ACROSS A CONFERENCE TABLE FOR TWO, HAD BEEN WATCHING GROMYKO HERE FOR SOME HINT. THERE WAS NO SIGN THEY GOT ONE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN RRIVED BACK SATURDAY FROM OTTAWA.

INFORMED SOURCES SAY THERE HAS NOT BEEN AN OPEN BID FOR A BILATERAL CONFERENCE, APART FROM A BIG FOUR MEETING, BUT THAT SCHUMAN'S RETURN MAY PROVIDE THE KEY TO A SERIES OF PUZZLING EVENTS.

THE SPECULATION HERE CENTERS ON THE ABSENCE OF HARSH TALK BY THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA, THE FACT THAT RUSSIA HAS RECENTLY RETURNED TWO BATCHES OF ALSATIANS CAPTURED AS GERMAN WAR PRISONERS, AND THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS SAW FIT TO GIVE THE FRENCH NEWS ABOUT THE KIND TREATMENT OF A FRENCH CONSUL INTERNED IN NORTH

KOREA.

SCHUMAN STILL HAS TO FRAME AN ANSWER TO THE SOVIET ABOUT ITS CHARGES THAT THE AGREEMENT TO USE GERMANS IN A WEST EUROPE ARMY AND FRENCH MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE VIOLATED A FRENCH-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP TREATY.

THE SAME INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT THE LANGUAGE IN THE SOVIET PROTEST WAS BITTER BUT NOT AS VIOLENT AS OTHER RUSSIAN ATTACKS IN NOTES TO THE WESTERN ALLIES.

INFORMANTS MADE IT PLAIN THAT IF FRANCE DOES GET AN INVITATION FOR TALKS FOR TWO AND ACCEPTS, SHE WILL KEEP BOTH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. INFORMED HOW THEY GO. THERE WAS NOT THE REMOTEST POSSIBILITY, IT WAS SAID, THAT FRANCE WOULD BE PULLED OUT OF HER CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND THE U.S.

THE MOTIVE FOR SUCH TALKS: RUSSIA WOULD RATHER HAVE A STRONG FRANCE IN WESTERN EUROPE THAN A DOMINATING GERMANY. RUSSIA WOULD GAIN BY LOWERING THE TENSION IN EUROPE THAT STARTED AN ARMAMENT BOOST.

THE BAIT: RUSSIA COULD PROBABLY PUT AN END TO THE WAR IN INDO-CHINA THAT HAS BEEN CUTTING INTO FRENCH MILITARY STRENGTH FOR FIVE YEARS.

-DASH-

IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST THEORY EXPERT I.A.SELEZNEV WROTE IN A MAGAZINE THAT THE MARXIST "UNAVOIDABLE WAR" THEORY CANNOT BE "UNCONDITIONALLY CARRIED OVER INTO THE PRESENT HISTORICAL PERIOD."

THE THEORY WAS THAT WAR IS UNAVOIDABLE AND INEVITABLE SO LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS. BUT SELEZNEV SAYS THAT A NEW LAW OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IS NOW IN OPERATION AND PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT IS A HISTORICAL NECESSITY FOR A WHOLE SYSTEM OF STATES.

BB645AED

BS (G)

--17--

(280)

PARIS, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CONCILIATION COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS PROPOSALS ON A BASIS OF PEACE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. ISRAEL AND FOUR OF HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WHO WARRED ON HER IN 1948, HAVE AGREED TO STUDY THE PROPOSALS.

IF ACCEPTED, THE PROPOSALS WOULD BIND ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON TO "UNDERTAKE TO SETTLE ALL DIFFERENCES, PRESENT OR FUTURE, SOLELY BY RESORT TO PACIFIC PROCEDURES, REFRAINING FROM ANY USE OF FORCE OR ACTS OF HOSTILITY."

THE THREE-NATION CONCILIATION COMMISSION, HEADED BY ELY PALMER OF THE UNITED STATES, URGED PRELIMINARY ACCORD REAFFIRMING PRESENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, PLEDGING PEACEFUL MEASURES, AND RESPECTING THE RIGHT OF EACH PARTY "TO SECURITY AND FREEDOM FROM FEAR OF ATTACK."

THESE ARE THE FIVE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS:

1. AGREEMENT ON DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE 1948 FIGHTING.
2. ACCEPTANCE BY ISRAEL OF A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF REFUGEES, MADE HOMELESS IN THE WAR, FROM AMONG THOSE WHO CAN FIT INTO THE ISRAELI ECONOMY AND WANT TO LIVE IN ISRAEL IN PEACE.
3. AGREEMENT BY ISRAEL TO PAY COMPENSATION TO REFUGEES NOT REPATRIATED, THE TOTAL TO BE FIXED BY THE COMMISSION'S REFUGEE OFFICE, PLUS COMPENSATION TO INDIVIDUALS ON A SCHEME YET TO BE EVOLVED THROUGH U.N. AUSPICES.
4. AGREEMENT BY ALL PARTIES TO RELEASE ALL BLOCKED ACCOUNTS AND MAKE THEM PAYABLE IN POUNDS STERLING.
5. AGREEMENT TO REVISE THE ARMISTICES UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, ESPECIALLY WITH REGARD TO TERRITORIAL ADJUSTMENTS; CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL WATER AUTHORITY TO DEAL WITH THE JORDAN AND YARMUK RIVER AND LAKE TIBERIAS; DISPOSITION OF THE ARAB-HELD GAZA STRIP; CREATION OF A FREE PORT AT ISRAELI-HELD HAIFA; BORDER REGULATIONS ASSURING ACCESS TO HOLY PLACES, AND WITH REGARD TO HEALTH, NARCOTICS AND CONTRABAND. IT ALSO URGES ARRANGEMENTS TO AID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, SUCH AS RESUMED COMMUNICATIONS AND TRADE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS.

THE COMMISSION MEETS TOMORROW WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARAB STATES TO DISCUSS THESE PROPOSALS, AND LATER, POSSIBLY THURSDAY, WILL MEET WITH THE ISRAELIS.

ML434PED

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Paris, Sept. 24-(ap)- High french officials, scenting an attempt by russia to get france across a conference table for two, are watching andrei gromyko, the soviet deputy foreign minister.

gromyko came back here last week from the japanese peace treaty conference at san francisco. the russian embassy has not indicated when he would fly on to moscow.

french foreign minister robert schuman arrived back saturday from ottawa.

informed sources say there has not been an open bid for a bilateral conference, apart from a big four meeting, but that schuman's return may provide the key to a series of puzzling events.

the speculation here centers on the absence of harsh talk by the russians about the french in indochina, the fact that russia has recently returned two batches of alsatians captured as german war prisoners, and the fact that the russians saw fit to give the french news about the kind treatment of a french consul interned in north korea.

(MORE)

30.24- 27065

schuman still has to frame an answer to the soviet about its charges that the plan to use germans in a west europe army violated a french-russian "friendship treaty.

same
the/informed sources said that the language in the soviet protest was bitter but not as violent as other russian attacks in notes to the western allies.

informants made it plain that if france does get an invitation for talks for two and accepts, she will keep both britain and the u.s. informed. there was not the remotest possibility, it was said, that france would be pulled out of her alliance with britain and the u.s.

close

such
The motive for talks: russia would rather have a strong france in western europe than a dominating germany. Russia would gain by lowering the tension in europe that started an armament boost.

the bait: russia could probably end the war in indo-china that has been cutting into french military strength for five years.

---dash---

In moscow, the communist theory expert i.a.seleznev wrote in a theory magazine that the marxist "unavoidable war" theory cannot be "unconditionally carried over into the present historial period."

The theory was that war is unavoidable and inevitable so long as capitalism exists. But seleznev says that a new law of social development is now in operation and peaceful development is a historical necessity for a whole system of states.

He added that such leaders as Generalissimo Stalin have led humans to be able to create their own history.

A4
(140)
CAPRI, ITALY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-EDDA CIANO, MUSSOLINI'S DAUGHTER, SAID TODAY HER FAMILY "HAS NO IDEA" WHERE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS HIDDEN THE REMAINS OF IL DUCE.
SHE DENIED REPORTS PRINTED HERE RECENTLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED THE FORMER FASCIST DICTATOR'S FAMILY THAT HIS BODY MAY SOON BE TURNED OVER TO THEM.
"WE HAVE HEARD NOTHING," SHE TOLD A CORRESPONDENT OF THE ROME NEWSPAPER IL TEMPO.
"THIS GOVERNMENT THAT CALLS ITSELF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT IS STILL REFUSING TO RETURN TO US THE POOR BONES OF MY FATHER. THE GOVERNMENT IS AFRAID THAT IF HIS BURIAL PLACE WERE KNOWN, MY FATHER'S GRAVE WOULD BE COVERED WITH TOO MANY FLOWERS."
THE LOCATION OF MUSSOLINI'S BURIAL PLACE IS ONE OF ITALY'S CLOSEST-GUARDED SECRETS. IL DUCE WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY PARTISANS AND HIS BODY WAS PLACED IN A MILAN POTTER'S FIELD IN APRIL, 1945. A YEAR LATER IT WAS STOLEN BY PRO-FASCISTS. IT WAS RECOVERED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND HIDDEN.
KM421PED

A86
(110)
TURIN, ITALY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE TURIN PROSECUTOR TONIGHT SENT TO ROME A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE EXTRADITION OF TWO AMERICAN EX-SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF KILLING THEIR OSS COMMANDER, MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, IN 1944.
OFFICIALS IN THE OFFICE OF DR. AROLDO BORGHISE, TURIN PROSECUTOR, SAID THE REQUEST SHOULD BE IN ROME BY TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY.
THE EXTRADITION REQUEST SAYS FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., ARE WANTED HERE ON CHARGES OF MURDERING HOLOHAN AND "HIDING" HIS BODY. THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NAMED THE TWO AS HOLOHAN'S SLAYERS, BUT THEY HAVE DENIED THE CHARGE.
HOLOHAN, ICARDI, AND LODOLCE WERE ON A MISSION IN PARTISAN TERRITORY IN NORTHERN ITALY BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES.
K952PED

B43 Q
ROME, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE ITALIAN WORKERS MOVEMENT, ORGANIZED EARLY THIS YEAR BY TWO FORMER LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHO BROKE AWAY FROM IT, CLAIMED TODAY TO BE WINNING MEMBERS.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MOVEMENT'S FIRST NATIONAL CONGRESS, HELD IN ROME. HOW MANY MEMBERS THE MOVEMENT NOW HAS WAS NOT SPECIFIED. CONGRESS MEETINGS WERE CLOSED TO THE PRESS.
THE MOVEMENT WAS BEGUN LAST JANUARY AFTER ALDO CUCCHI AND VALDO MAGNANI BROKE AWAY FROM THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN A DRAMATIC ATTACK ON WHAT THEY DECLARED WAS ITS PRO-SOVIET POLICY.
SS848AED

rome, sept. 23-(ap)-new york's mayor vincent impellitteri, who cae to italy for a sight of his native soil, got a taste of it as well today.

on a drive over winding, unpaved roads in the sabine mountains for visits to half a dozen villages and towns northeast of rome impellitteri and his party "ate" plenty of the dust raised by their motorcade.

the mayor visited the acqueduct at peschiera spa, attended mass in the cathedral of rieti and was guest of rome's municipal electric and water company at lunch at rieti.

when the impellitteri party reached salissano, rain began, but the reception arranged by the villagers was not dampened and the crowd was not thinned.

all along the route of the tour were signs greeting the mayor and praising the united states.

only sour note of impellitteri's goodwill visit to italy was that sounded by 27 communist and pro-communist members of the rome city council who boycotted last night's official municipal reception in his honor.

in an open letter published in the communist party press, the councilmen accused italian officials of using impellitteri to convince the italian people that "only italy's unconditional adhesion to the war policy of the present government of the united states would enable our nation to affirm its prestige in the world."

impellitteri said he had heard of the letter, but could not comment on it because he had no time to read it.

mp/parlatores1830.1627

30.24- 27067

Rome, Sept. 24--(AP)--New York Mayor Vincent R. Impellitteri said today he will "give voice" in America to all that he sees and hears on his private good will trip to Italy and Israel.

The Italian-born mayor told newsmen he had seen "the good and bad side" of Rome. He conducted his news conference in both English and Italian with a Sicilian accent.

Impellitteri said he had seen Italians living in caves and shacks but praised Italian officials for promulgating housing projects to solve this problem. Giving his impressions of Rome for an Italian reporter, he said he was "impressed with the tremendous reconstruction job the Italians have done in and about Rome."

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The mayor said New York does not have anyone living in caves or barracks but added:

"We do have people in slum areas, and we are trying to clean them up as rapidly as possible so that we may move these people into decent, low-cost housing unit apartments.

"The things I have seen and heard, I do not mean to keep to myself. I shall give voice to what I have seen and heard when I return to America."

Impellitteri praised the Italian newspapers for their coverage of his trip. An Italian newsman, in turn, made an emotional speech in which the mayor was praised for his "geniality and interest in Italy."

Earlier today Impellitteri attended a luncheon given by the Chamber of Commerce of Rome at Villa d'Este. The mayor said he was impressed by the warm greetings he had received at every reception and was applauded loudly when he added:

"It makes me feel I was among brothers and sisters."

After the luncheon the mayor received a bronze statue from the Knights of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta at a reception in the order's five-century-old headquarters overlooking Trajan's Forum.

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Last night the mayor and Mrs. Impellitteri attended a private reception at the Boys' Republic of Italy at Santa Marinella, a federation of three

boys' towns for homeless boys of post-war Italy. Impellitteri told the youths there that the United States is a land of opportunity, citing his own life as an example of what democracy means in America.

The mayor and his party ~~were expected to take~~ took off tonight for Israel on the second lap of their trip. They will be received in Jerusalem tomorro by Israel's Premier David Ben-Gurion. After a round of receptions in variou Israeli cities, Impellitteri will return to Italy Friday. The mayor expect to be in Isnello, Sicily, his hometown, ~~XX~~ by Sunday.

Bernard Zamichow, public relations counselor for ~~XXXXXXXX~~ the State of Israel Bond Drive in the United States, said his government is providing a special Constellation plane for the mayor's trip. Zamichow and Moshe Ish Israeli minister to Italy, spent half an hour with ~~XX~~ Impellitteri earlier today. ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

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apra. parlatores thru 5th 2000. reh 438p.

D131

GENEVA, SEPT 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES RESTRICTIONS ON THE IMPORT OF CHEESE AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS THROUGH AN AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WERE FLATLY LABELLED A VIOLATION OF U.S. COMMITMENTS UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE TODAY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF TWO NATIONS--CANADA AND THE NETHERLANDS-TOLD THE MEMBERS OF GATT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WERE CONSIDERING RETALIATORY MEASURES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

JOHANN MELANDER, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONTRACTING PARTIES NOW IN SESSION HERE, TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT THE U.S. MEASURE WAS "AN INFRINGEMENT OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT, BUT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH IS MAKING EFFORTS TO HAVE IT REPEALED. IF THESE EFFORTS ARE NOT SUCCESSFUL ACTION WILL HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED UNDER ARTICLE 23."

ARTICLE 23 PROVIDES FOR ACTION AGAINST PARTIES NULLIFYING OR IMPAIRING THE BENEFITS OF THE AGREEMENT.

THE ACTING HEAD OF THE CANADIAN DELEGATION, C.M. ISBITER, SAID THAT "DEPENDING UPON EVENTS IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO, CANADA IS PREPARED TO LODGE A COMPLAINT AT THIS SESSION AND TO PROCEED WITH THE SUBSEQUENT RETALIATION AND OTHER STEPS ENVISAGED UNDER ARTICLE 23."

ISBITER SAID THE U.S. RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF CHEESE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS HAD "FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ON CANADIAN PRODUCERS." HE AGREED THAT THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN INFRINGED AND SAID IT WAS "DIFFICULT TO FIND ANY SUPPORT FOR THE CONTENTION THAT U.S. CHEESE PRODUCERS WERE IN DIFFIICULTY SINCE THE MARKET PRICE TODAY IS ABOVE THE SUPPORT PRICE."

WILLARD THORP, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE AND HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, SAID A BILL TO REPEAL THE MEASURE WAS BEFORE CONGRESS AND THE ADMINISTRATION HOPED FOR EARLY ACTION.

THORP SAID THE U.S. ACTION MUST NOT BE INTERPREATED AS A BASIC CHANGE IN UNITED STATES POLICY. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR GATT, HE SAID, WAS UNCHANGED.

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES AGREED TO RETAIN THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA HOPING THAT ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN IN WASHINGTON BEFORE THE END OF THE SESSION IN ABOUT FIVE WEEKS.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE SAID THE REDUCTION IN FRENCH EXPORTS OF CHEESE TO THE UNITED STATES HAD PREVENTED FRANCE FROM BUYING 3,000 TONS OF CALIFORNIA ORANGES.

DR.H. VAN BLANKENSTEIN, DIRECTOR OF NETHERLANDS OFFICE FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS, TOLD DELEGATES THE U.S. MEASURE HAD CAUSED "GREAT UNEASINESS IN MY COUNTRY."

"I WOULD BE DISHONEST," VAN BLANKENSTEIN SAID, "IF I DID NOT SAY HERE AND NOW THAT MY GOVERNMENT IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING ASKING CONTRACTING PARTIES TO AUTHORIZE SUSPENSION OF APPLICATION TO THE UNITED STATES OF CERTAIN CONCESSIONS ACCORDED THE UNITED STATES AS A RESULT OF PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS."

VAN BLANKENSTEIN SAID REDUCTIONOF DUTCH DOLLAR INCOME AS A RESULT OF THE CHEESE RESTRICTIONS WOULD MEAN REDUCTION IN DUTCH PURCHASES OF ORANGES, PRUNES AND FLOUR WHICH NOW ARE IMPORTED IN GREAT QUANTITIES.

DY552PED

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B91 (Q)

(160)

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, SEPT.24-(AP)-A BRITISH-NORWEGIAN DISPUTE OVER NORWEGIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS WILL BE HEARD BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TOMORROW.

BRITAIN IS ASKING THE COURT TO DEFINE NORWAY'S TERRITORIAL WATERS AND IS ASKING COMPENSATION FOR THE DETAINING AND FINING OF BRITISH FISHERMEN. KU5-30 KT-30

SINCE BRITAIN ASKED THE COURT TO ACT ELEVEN BRITISH TRAWLERS HAVE BEEN DETAINED AND THEIR FISH CATCH CONFISCATED BY NORWAY ON THE GROUNDS THEY WERE INSIDE NORWAY'S RICH ARCTIC FISHING BANKS. ABOUT 55,000 BRITISH FISHERMEN MAKE ABOUT 560 TRIPS A YEAR INTO THE AREA ALONG THE DEEPLY INDENTED ARCTIC COAST.

BOTH SIDES ACCEPT NORWAY'S PROCLAIMED FOUR-MILE TERRITORIAL LIMIT. NORWAY, HOWEVER, USES A STRAIGHT BASE-LINE METHOD, WHICH DRAWS A STRAIGHT LINE FROM ONE OUTERMOST ISLAND TO OTHER DISTANT OUTERMOST POINTS OF THE COASTLINE, TO DEFINE THE LIMIT. BRITAIN INSISTS ON A METHOD WHICH FOLLOWS THE ACTUAL COASTLINE CLOSELY.

THERE IS NO INTERNATIONAL REGULATION ESTABLISHING WHICH IS THE CORRET METHOD. THE CASE IS EXPECTED TO BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE IN INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LAW.

ICELAND HAS AGREED TO REFRAIN FROM PUTTING INTO EFFECT A DECREE ADOPTING THE NORWEGIAN METHOD UNTIL THE CASE IS DECIDED.

BR23PED

B40 Q
(160)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE 18TH CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ALLIANCE (ICA) OPENED HERE TODAY, WITH THE SPOTLIGHT ON A CONFLICT BETWEEN COOPERATIVE MOVEMENTS OF THE FREE WORLD AND THOSE OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE ICA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AT PRESENT FOLLOWS A POLICY OF REFUSING MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS FROM SEVERAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE. A SPECIAL REPORT ON POLICY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR THIS CONGRESS AND A SHARP DEBATE IS IN PROSPECT.
SOME WESTERN DELEGATES TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENTS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD ARE NOT FREE TO CONTROL THEIR OWN AFFAIRS AND CANNOT BE COMPARED WITH THE COOPERATIVES OF THE WEST WHICH GREW UP AS INDEPENDENT VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS OF MUTUAL HELP. THE SOVIET AND POLISH DELEGATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO CHALLENGE THIS STAND.
SIR. HARRY GILL OF BRITAIN IS PRESIDING AT THE CONGRESS, A WORLD FEDERATION OF 54 ORGANIZATIONS OF CONSUMER, AGRICULTURAL, CREDIT, HOUSING AND OTHER COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES CLAIMING A TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 97,000,000 ON FIVE CONTINENTS.
SS843AED

A1
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS TODAY FORMALLY INVITED WESTERN GERMANY TO RAISE AN ARMY FOR THE WEST.
JOHN J. MCCLOY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN'S SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF FRANCE MET WITH FEDERAL CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND INFORMED HIM OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS' DECISIONS TO ACCEPT WESTERN GERMANY AS A FULL DEFENSE PARTNER AND TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE CONTRACT ENDING THE SIX-YEAR ALLIED OCCUPATION.
THE NEGOTIATIONS THUS INITIATED MAY TAKE WEEKS OR MONTHS BUT ARE EXPECTED ULTIMATELY TO ADD ABOUT 10 GERMAN DIVISIONS, OR 250,000 MEN, TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ARMY.
A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE DAY-LONG MEETING SAID THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDERED THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC SHOULD PARTICIPATE AS AN EQUAL PARTNER "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY NOW BEING PREPARED IN PARIS."
THIS STATEMENT REFERRED TO NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FRENCH PLAN TO SET UP A UNIFIED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER A SINGLE ADMINISTRATION TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO THE EISENHOWER FORCE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT ADENAUER WAS TOLD THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD COMPLETELY TRANSFORM THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE OCCUPATION POWERS AND THE 48,000,000 PEOPLE OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.
THE NEW AGREEMENTS LOOK TO THE ENDING OF THE OCCUPATION STATUTE, THE ABOLITION OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION, AND THE GRANTING OF BROAD NEW POWERS TO THE WESTERN GERMANS.
TODAY'S MEETING TOOK PLACE IN THE STRICT PRIVACY OF FRANCOIS-PONCET'S HILLTOP RESIDENCE OVERLOOKING THE RHINE NEAR REMAGEN. THE ONLY ROAD LEADING TO THE HOUSE WAS GUARDED BY ARMED POLICE.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS, WHO ACTED AS ADVISORS TO THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON WHERE THE ALLIED DECISIONS WERE MADE, WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR DEPUTIES AND POLITICAL AIDES.

A2
ADENAUER HAD WITH HIM PROF. WALTER HALLSTEIN, HIS CHIEF OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND HERBERT BLANKENHORN, HIS LIAISON OFFICER TO THE HIGH COMMISSION.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS ARE TO MEET ADENAUER AGAIN MONDAY BEFORE

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DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN WITH THE AIM OF MAKING THE ENEMY OF WORLD WAR II THE ALLY OF TOMORROW. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL COVER A "VERY BROAD FIELD AND WILL INCLUDE NUMEROUS TECHNICAL QUESTIONS."
THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS SAID THEY WILL RESERVE "CERTAIN SPECIFIC RIGHTS" IN THEIR FUTURE CONTRACTS WITH GERMANY, INCLUDING A "SAFEGUARD CLAUSE" PERMITTING THE ALLIES TO TAKE BACK SUPREME CONTROL IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.
THESE RIGHTS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, WOULD RELATE "EXCLUSIVELY" TO THE STATIONING OF ALLIED FORCES IN GERMANY AS A WHOLE SUCH AS A FUTURE PEACE TREATY AND UNIFICATION OF

THESE RIGHTS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, WOULD RELATE "EXCLUSIVELY" TO THE STATIONING OF ALLIED FORCES IN GERMANY, ALLIED SECURITY, BERLIN, AND QUESTIONS INVOLVING GERMANY AS A WHOLE SUCH AS A FUTURE PEACE TREATY AND UNIFICATION OF THE NATION.
THE GERMANS MAY BE DISAPPOINTED, TOO, AT THE NUMBER OF OTHER CONTRACTS THEY MAY BE ASKED TO SIGN COVERING SUCH MATTERS AS CULTURAL RELATIONS, RESTITUTION TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION AND DECARTELIZATION.
INCLUDING A PERIOD FOR LUNCH, TODAY'S MEETING LASTED MORE THAN SEVEN HOURS. AT ITS END ADENAUER WAS PALE AND TIRED. HE IS TO REPORT TO HIS CABINET TOMORROW AND ALSO TO THE LEADER OF HIS CHIEF OPPOSITION, KURT SCHUMACHER OF THE SOCIALISTS.
SCHUMACHER REFUSED ADENAUER'S INVITATION TO ASSUME CO-RESPONSIBILITY WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. THE SOCIALISTS OBJECT TO THE ALLIES' PROPOSED "SAFEGUARD CLAUSE."
KM411PED

A158
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS MET WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WHE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE DECIDED TO GIVE WEST GERMANY'S 48,000,000 PEOPLE A PEACE CONTRACT AND INVITE HER TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS GAVE ADENAUER THE FIRST DIRECT REPORT ON THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE AS NEGOTIATIONS OPENED WHICH THEY EXPECTED TO LEAD TO A VIRTUAL PEACE TREATY FOR THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE ADDITION OF ABOUT 10 DIVISIONS OF GERMANS TO WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES.
THE PRIVATE MEETING WAS HELD AT THE HILLTOP RESIDENCE OF ANDRE FRANCOIS PONCET, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER. HE WAS HOST TO SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, AND JOHN MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER.
KS&G1213PED

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(220)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY CHALLENGED THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY TO GIVE ITS CITIZENS POLITICAL FREEDOM AS THE PRELUDE TO NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS.
THE RUSSIAN ZONE COMMUNISTS HAVE APPEALED ANEW FOR

THE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

DR. OTTO LENZ, HEAD OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHANCELLERY, TODAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ABSOLUTE PRECONDITION INSISTED UPON BY BONN WAS INDIVIDUALS IN THE EAST ZONE BE GIVEN THEIR POLITICAL FREEDOM FIRST.

"THEN WE WANT A GUARANTEE THAT UNITY MEANS DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM FOR ALL GERMANY," HE SAID.

LENZ SAID THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT STANDS BY ITS DECLARATION IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) OF LAST JANUARY.

THEN THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED ITS WILLINGNESS FOR A COUNTRY-WIDE ELECTION FOR A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO DRAW UP A CONSTITUTION FOR A REUNITED NATION.

IT STIPULATED THAT ABSOLUTE FREEDOM TO CAMPAIGN FOR THE ELECTION SHOULD BE GRANTED TO ALL INDIVIDUALS AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN THE EAST AS WELL AS THE WEST, AND THAT THE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

THE RENEWED COMMUNIST APPEAL HAD A NEW FEATURE. IT DID NOT REPEAT THE PREVIOUS DEMAND THAT EAST GERMANY WITH 18,000,000 PEOPLE SHOULD HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION WITH WEST GERMANY'S 47,000,000.

THE EASTERN APPROACH WAS MADE TO THE BONN PARLIAMENT, WHICH WILL DISCUSS IT NEXT THURSDAY.

RJ401PED

A4 (130)
BERLIN, SEPT.24-(AP)-BERLIN HAD A RIOTOUS SUNDAY WITH COMMUNISTS AND ANTI-REDS STAGING OPPOSING DEMONSTRATIONS.
WEST BERLIN POLICE ARRESTED 67 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH MOVEMENT WHO TRIED TO DEMONSTRATE IN A WESTERN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT.
EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST POLICE FIRED AT LEAST SIX SHOTS TO BREAK UP AN ANTI-RED MEETING ON THE BORDER OF THE FRENCH AND SOVIET ZONES. WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID A PASSERBY WAS HIT IN THE LEG, BUT THERE WERE NO OTHER CASUALTIES REPORTED.
WEST BERLINERS READ IN THE SUNDAY EDITION OF THE NEUE ZEITUNG, OFFICIAL AMERICAN NEWSPAPER, A CLAIM THAT IT HAD OBTAINED OFFICIAL CEMETERY RECORDS SHOWING RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAD MURDERED AT LEAST 62 GERMANS IN THE CITY OF WEIMAR DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS.
WEIMAR, A UNIVERSITY TOWN OF 66,000, IS THE CAPITAL OF THURINGIA IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE NEUE ZEITUNG SAID TWO MASS GRAVES OF POLITICAL VICTIMS WERE FOUND BY GERMAN OFFICIALS.

MD219AED

A31
(280)
HANNOVER, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS HAVE WOUND UP OPERATION "COUNTERTHRUST" AND BEGAN PREPARATIONS TODAY FOR OPERATIONS "CIRRUS" AND "JUPITER" IN THE CONTINUING DRIVE TO BE READY FOR ANY RUSSIAN ATTACK.
FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL STAFF, HAILED THE 150,000 TROOPS OF SEVEN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WHO TOOK PART AS "THE BEST WE'VE EVER HAD."
BUT, HE ADDED, YOUNG MEN GOING INTO THE ARMY TODAY ARE SO USED TO BEING LOOKED OUT FOR BY THE WELFARE STATE THAT EACH SOLDIER HAS "TO BE TAUGHT X X X TO BE A PRACTICAL UNIT IN HIMSELF, OBSERVANT, ABLE TO LOOK AFTER HIMSELF AND CONFIDENT OF HIS WEAPONS."
THE WELFARE STATE, SLIM TOLD ALLIED ARMY AND AIR LEADERS, "MAY HAVE LOTS OF ADVANTAGES, BUT IT'S NOT GOOD FOR SOLDIERS."
AIR VICE MARSHAL SIR HARRY BROADHURST PRAISED THE AIR FORCES OF SIX COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORTED "OUNTERTHRUST" FOR FUNCTIONING TOGETHER WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTIES. ENGLISH WAS USED AS THE OPERATING LANGUAGE.
THE JUBILANT MOOD OF COMMANDING OFFICERS OVER THE SUCCESS OF COUNTERTHRUST WAS IN STRIKING CONTRAST TO THE PESSIMISM OF A YEAR AGO.
IN THAT TIME THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT HAS REALLY BEGUN TO FUNCTION AND GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS BEGUN CREATION OF THE UNITED ARMY.
COMMANDERS AT ALL LEVELS COMMENTED ON THE LARGER NUMBER OF UNITS AVAILABLE, IMPROVED TECHNICAL EFFICIENCY, AND THE COCKY MORALE OF THE TROOPS.
THE 21 FIGHTER SQUADRONS WHICH PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR COUNTER-THRUST HAVE MOVED OUT TO GET READY FOR CIRRUS WHICH STARTS SEPT. 28.
OPERATION CIRRUS WILL BE THE LARGEST AIR MANEUVER EVER STAGED IN WESTERN EUROPE AND WILL MERGE WITH JUPITER IN WHICH AMERICAN AND FRENCH TROOPS WILL ENGAGE IN MOCK BATTLE ALONG THE RHINE.

BB410AED

A2
HOF, GERMANY, SEPT.24-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND BALLOONS DEMANDING A FREE ELECTION FOR ALL GERMANY UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION AND LIBERATION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS IN SOVIET CAMPS HAVE BEEN WAFTED TOWARD EAST GERMANY.
THE WEST GERMAN YOUTH FEDERATION SENT OUT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BALLOONS YESTERDAY, PATTERNED ON "WINDS OF FREEDOM" BALLOONS CARRYING MESSAGES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR MILES.

MD14AED

B60 (9)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-COL. DANIEL W. JENKINS, FLOYDADA, TEX., IS NEW DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AT THE 12TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE.

JT1153AED

30.24- 27071

B42 Q

HINDELAND, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED DELEGATES FROM 13 WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE ATTENDING A FOUR-DAY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF YOUNG WOMEN HERE.

MRS. JOHN J. MCCLOY, WIFE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, OPENED THE CONFERENCE'S FIRST SESSION LAST NIGHT.

THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE IS TO PROMOTE CIVIC RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE YOUNG WOMEN OF WESTERN GERMANY AND THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

SS845AED

B36 Q

STUTTGART, GERMANY, SEPT. 24-(AP)-PVT. ALFRED BODEN, JR., WAS FATALLY WOUNDED THURSDAY IN A SHOOTING ACCIDENT NEAR MUNICH, THE SEVENTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

BODEN'S MOTHER, MRS. EDNA THORPE, LIVES AT 526 TENTH AVENUE, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

ARMY AGENTS SAID BODEN WAS SHOT BY AN M-3 SUBMACHINE GUN IN THE HANDS OF ANOTHER SOLDIER.

SS833AED

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B14 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD SILVESTER (270)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.24-(AP)-JOSEPH SILVESTER, 64-YEAR-OLD CLEVELAND, O., REAL ESTATE MAN, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE HE SET OUT SIX DAYS AGO TO TRAVEL ACROSS THE SOVIET ZONE TO VIENNA, U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS DISCLOSED TODAY.

A VIENNA POLICE CHECK TONIGHT INDICATED HE NEVER HAD REACHED THIS CAPITAL.

IN CLEVELAND HIS WIFE, JULIA, EXPRESSED ALARM, SAYING "HE IS PHYSICALLY WEAK AND I WARNED HIM NOT TO TAKE THE TRIP."

THE BUSINESSMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HAD ABOUT $2,000 IN TRAVELLERS CHECKS AND SEVERAL HUNDRED AUSTRIAN SCHILLINGS IN HIS POSSESSION WHEN HE LEFT LINZ, IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, SIX DAYS AGO.

SILVESTER, WHOSE NAME FORMERLY WAS SZILVASY, HAD BEEN IN THE REAL ESTATE BUSINESS IN CLEVELAND FOR 40 YEARS. HE HAD BEEN VISITING A NEPHEW, CAPT. J.J.KASHMER OF HOMESTEAD,PA., WHO IS ATTACHED TO AN ARMY ORDNANCE UNIT AT SALZBURG.

SIX DAYS AGO THE CAPTAIN PUT HIS UNCLE ON A TRAIN AT LINZ, AUSTRIA, FOR A TWO-DAY SIGHT-SEEING TRIP TO VIENNA. IT IS USUAL FOR AMERICANS TO TRAVEL ON AUSTRIAN TRAINS THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE.

ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID THEY BELIEVED -- THOUGH THEY WERE STILL CHECKING THIS -- THAT HIS PAPERS WERE IN ORDER, HE WOULD HAVE HAD TO PASS THROUGH A SOVIET CHECKPOINT AT THE ENNS RIVER NEAR LINZ.

IN MOST CASES IN WHICH AMERICANS HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER WITHOUT PROPER PAPERS THEY HAVE BEEN SENT BACK TO THE AMERICAN ZONE WITHIN TWO DAYS.

CAPT. KASHMER REPORTED THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HIS UNCLE OVER THE WEEKEND. ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID THEIR INQUIRY STILL WAS IN A PRELIMINARY STAGE.

AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID IF HE ARRIVED IN VIENNA HE HAD NOT GONE TO AN AUSTRIAN HOTEL. UNDER AUSTRIAN LAW ALL HOTEL VISITORS TO THE CITY MUST SIGN A REGISTER THAT IS TURNED OVER TO POLICE. POLICE SAID HIS NAME WAS NOT ON THE LIST.

EARLIER THIS YEAR TWO AMERICAN YOUTHS DISAPPEARED IN VIENNA AND NO TRACE OF THEM HAS BEEN FOUND.

ML534PED

B65 (Q) (200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 24-(AP)-U. S. ARMY INVESTIGATING AGENCIES AND AUSTRIAN POLICE TODAY BEGAN A HUNT FOR A 64-YEAR-OLD CLEVELAND, OHIO, REAL ESTATE MAN MISSING SIX DAYS IN AUSTRIA.

THE BUSINESSMAN WAS IDENTIFIED BY MILITARY POLICE AS JOSEPH SILVESTER, WHO HAD BEEN VISITING HIS NEPHEW, CAPTAIN J. J. KASHMER, ATTACHED TO AN ARMY ORDNANCE UNIT IN SALZBURG.

KASHMER SAID HIS UNCLE BOARDED AN AUSTRIAN TRAIN AT LINZ IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA SEPT. 18, WITH PLANS TO GO THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE TO THE FOUR-POWER CITY OF VIENNA.

KASHMER SAID HIS UNCLE TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE BACK IN AT LEAST TWO DAYS. WHEN HE DID NOT RETURN TO LINZ OVER THE WEEKEND, KASHMER REPORTED HIS DISAPPEARANCE.

ARMY AGENTS SAID THEY DID NOT YET KNOW WHETHER SILVESTER REACHED VIENNA SAFELY.

IN ORDER TO TRAVEL TO THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL, SILVESTER HAD TO PASS THROUGH A RUSSIAN CONTROL POINT AT THE ENNS RIVER NEAR LINZ.

IN EVERY CASE WHERE AN AMERICAN HAS CROSSED THE RUSSIAN BORDER WITHOUT PROPER PAPERS, HE HAS BEEN SENT BACK TO THE AMERICAN ZONE BY THE RUSSIANS WITHIN A COUPLE OF DAYS.

ARMY AGENTS SAID THEY DOUBTED THAT SILVESTER HAD BEEN DETAINED BY THE RUSSIANS -- BUT THEY ADDED THEY WERE CHECKING.

IN CLEVELAND, SILVESTER'S WIFE, JULIA, EXPRESSED ALARM OVER HER HUSBAND'S DISAPPEARANCE.

"HE IS PHYSICALLY WEAK," SHE SAID, "AND I WARNED HIM NOT TO TAKE THE TRIP. HE WAS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES OCT.6 ON THE QUEEN MARY."

SHE SAID HER NEPHEW, CAPT. KASHMER, IS FROM HOMESTEAD, PA.

SILVESTER, WHOSE NAME FORMERLY WAS SZILVASY, HAS BEEN A CLEVELAND REAL ESTATE MAN FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS.

RA318PES NM

vienna, austria, sept. 24-(ap)-an american-sponsored austrian newspaper said today russian tanks shot up the village of breitenbrunn friday injuring one person and damaging 20 farm houses.

breitenbrunn is in the soviet-ocupied zone of austria.

the newspaper, the weiner kurier, said the first eight-centimeter shells hit the village friday afternoon causing panic among the population. it said russian authorities at eisenstadt first

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blamed the shelling on "partisans" but later admitted that soviet tank force recruits had been practising "without permission."

the village was the target of russian shells again saturday, the paper said, and panic-stir stricken famrefs sought shelter in the cellars of their homes.

it said three shells every fifteen minutes were fired at the village and the fragments were picked up by russian soldiers saturday afternoon.

the one person reportedly injured was a woman struck by the explosion of a shell in her cellar.

sj/1050/630a

A5
GIBRALTAR, SEPT. 24--(AP)--TWELVE DESTROYERS, TWO CRUISERS AND THREE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS FROM THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET VISITED GIBRALTAR OVER THE WEEK END.
KM422PED

A207
FIRST LEAD TITO
BY ALEX SINGLETON
TITO UZICE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT 24-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO CHARGED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN BUSY REPAINTING SOVIET WARPLANES WITH YUGOSLAV (CORRECT) INSIGNIA AND COLORS. HE ADDED: "WE ARE READY FOR THEM."
HE SAID THE REPAINTING IS BEING DONE IN HUNGARY, ONE OF THE COMINFORM COUNTRIES NOW AT SWORDS POINTS WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.
TITO DESCRIBED PRIME MINISTER STALIN AS "THE GREATEST MEDDLER IN WORLD HISTORY" AND SAID THE SOVIET LEADER IS "BENT ON AN IMPERIALIST CAMPAIGN OF CONQUEST IN THE BALKANS UNRIVALLED EVEN BY OLD CZARIST RUSSIA."
TITO'S BLISTERING ATTACK ON HIS ONE-TIME ALLY WAS HIS FIRST MAJOR BROADCAST ADDRESS IN MORE THAN A YEAR, AND THE FIRST SINCE HIS OPERATION EARLY THIS YEAR FOR A KIDNEY AILMENT.
TITO, CLAD IN THE UNIFORM OF A FIELD MARSHAL, LOOKED CONFIDENT AND HEALTHY AS HE SPOKE FROM A FLAG-BEDECKED ROSTRUM IN THIS TOWN OF 15,000 IN THE HEART OF SERBIA WHICH HIS PARTISANS FREED FROM THE GERMAN OCCUPIERS IN 1941 IN THE FIRST PARTISAN UPRISING OF THE WAR IN YUGOSLAVIA.
TITO, NOW REFERRED TO BY MOSCOW AS SOVIET RUSSIA'S ENEMY, SAID MILITARY EXPERTS IN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA KNOW ALL ABOUT WAR PREPARATIONS OF THE COMINFORM WHICH OUSTED THE YUGOSLAV PARTY. HE SAID "WE ARE READY" TO DEFEND THE NATION'S INDEPENDENCE.
TITO REVIEWED THE PARTISANS' STRUGGLE AGAINST THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II, SPOKE OF ECONOMIC PACTS WHICH YUGOSLAVIA HAS MADE WITH THE WEST SINCE THE COMINFORM ACTION AGAINST THIS COUNTRY, AND EMPHASIZED THAT THESE PACTS WERE MADE ON TERMS OF EQUALITY. YUGOSLAVIA, HE SAID, WOULD NOT SACRIFICE ITS INDEPENDENCE EITHER TO THE EAST OR THE WEST.
MT929AED

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A67
SECOND NIGHT LEAD OIL (160)
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 24-(AP)-IRAN TODAY WAS REPORTED PUTTING THE HEAT ON 300 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN AND THREATENING THEM WITH STARVATION.
ONE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ALL WOULD BE KICKED OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITHIN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS UNLESS THEY SIGN UP AS EMPLOYES OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL CO.
HOWEVER, ANOTHER GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, SAID THE CABINET HAD MET FOR FIVE HOURS ON THE QUESTION WITHOUT REACHING A FINAL DECISION. FATIMI'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THERE MIGHT BE A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION IN THE GOVERNMENT ON THE EXPULSIONS.
FATEMI SAID WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE CABINET BY THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD AND WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE MINISTERS TOMORROW. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE.
FATEMI EMPHASIZED THAT "EMPLOYMENT OF THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS IS OUT OF THE QUESTION."
THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID THE TECHNICIANS ALREADY ARE BEING BARRED FROM HOMES BUILT FOR THEM IN THE REFINERY CITY BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. (AIOC). THE EMBASSY SAID THE TECHNICIANS ALSO WERE BEING CUT OFF FROM COMPANY-BUILT FOOD STORES AND RESTAURANTS.
ABADAN IS RULED BY IRANIAN MARTIAL LAW.
THE LIVING QUARTERS ARE AIR-CONDITIONED AGAINST THE STIFLING HEAT OF THE PERSIAN GULF. IN THE LAST WAR AMERICAN GIS OF THE PERSIAN GULF COMMAND PLASTERED THEIR NEARBY CAMP WITH SIGNS CALLING IT "THE HOTTEST PLACE THIS SIDE OF HELL." MOST DOCKSIDE WORK IS DONE AT NIGHT TO ESCAPE THE DAY HEAT.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BRITISH TO LIVE AT ABADAN IF CUT OFF FROM COMPANY FACILITIES. EXCEPT FOR SLUM AREAS WHERE CHEAP LABOR LIVES, IT IS A MODEL COMPANY CITY WITH FEW QUARTERS FOR TRANSIENTS.
THE NEWEST IRANIAN MOVES FOLLOWED BRITAIN'S REBUFF OF IRAN'S SUGGESTION FOR REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS TO PUT AIOC FACILITIES BACK INTO PRODUCTION. THE PLANTS WERE CLOSED DOWN LAST SUMMER BY THE BRITISH AFTER BEING NATIONALIZED BY IRANIAN LAW.
THE ULTIMATUM TO THE TECHNICIANS WAS ANNOUNCED BY ALI SHAYEGAN, A MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD. HE SAID THEY MUST SIGN INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS TO WORK FOR IRAN OR GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A THREE-HOUR BOARD MEETING WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH PRESENT SAID: "WE WILL MAKE NO FURTHER OVERTURES TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THE POSITION OF THE 300 TECHNICIANS IN THE CLOSED-DOWN ABADAN REFINERY."
A REPORT FROM ABADAN SAID THE RESIDENCE PERMIT OF JAMES CUNNINGHAM, AIOC COMMUNICATIONS BOSS, WAS LIFTED YESTERDAY AND HE LEFT FOR NEIGHBORING IRAQ, WHERE AIOC ALSO OPERATES.
THIS WAS THE THIRD ULTIMATUM DEMANDING THE TECHNICIANS SWITCH FROM

AIOC TO IRANIAN CONTRACTS.
BUT THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT PREMIER MOSSADEGH MEANS BUSINESS THIS TIME. HE HAS SAID IRAN COULD NOT HIRE NON-BRITISH FOREIGN TECHNICIANS OR SELL OIL AS LONG AS THE BRITISH REMAIN IN ABADAN.
PREVIOUS BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN WHEN THE BRITISH SAID THEIR TECHNICIANS NEVER WOULD WORK UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH IRAN.
M.U. MT228PED

30.24- 27073

A65
BULLETIN
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.24-(AP)-AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN THE IRAN OIL FIELD REFINERY AT ABADAN WILL BE EXPELLED IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS UNLESS THEY SIGN INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS TO WORK FOR THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY ALI SHAYEGAN, MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD.
HE SAID THE DECISION WAS TAKEN IN A THREE HOUR MEETING OF THE BOARD WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THIS MORNING.
"WE WILL MAKE NO FURTHER OVERTURES TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THE POSITION OF THE 300 TECHNICIANS IN THE CLOSED-DOWN ABADAN REFINERY," HE SAID.
SHAYEGAN SAID THE TEMPORARY BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--WHICH HAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) UNDER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW--WOULD SET A DEFINITE TIME LIMIT.
(A DISPATCH FROM ABADAN SAID JAMES CUNNINGHAM, SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMUNICATIONS FOR THE AIOC, HAS ALREADY LEFT FOR NEIGHBORING IRAQ. HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT WAS WITHDRAWN YESTERDAY).
THE ACTION TODAY WAS TAKEN AFTER BRITAIN REBUFFED AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT "FEELER" FOR RENEWAL OF OIL TALKS.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REJECTED IT ON THE GROUNDS IT CONTAINED NO HOPES FOR A SETTLEMENT.
TALKS BROKE DOWN WHEN CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR SAID BRITISH TECHNICIANS WOULD NEVER WORK UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH THE IRANIAN FIRM.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID TODAY THE NATIONAL IRANIAN COMPANY HAS BANNED BRITONS IN ABADAN FROM USING THEIR HOMES--BUILT BY THE AIOC--AND SUCH COMPANY FACILITIES AS FOOD STORES AND RESTAURANTS.
THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY WILL USE THIS WEAPON TO DRIVE OUT BRITONS WHO REFUSE TO SIGN CONTRACTS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BRITONS TO LIVE IN THE PERSIAN GULF OIL CENTER IF CUT OFF FROM USE OF COMPANY FACILITIES.
THIS IS THE THIRD TIME THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN AN ULTIMATUM TO BRITONS TO SIGN INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS OR LEAVE IRAN. IN THE PAST THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED AND THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY DID NOT FORCE THEIR OUSTER.
THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH MEANS BUSINESS NOW. THE PREMIER HAS SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE NATIONALIZED OIL COMPANY TO HIRE OTHER FOREIGN TECHNICIANS OR SELL TO PRIVATE OIL FIRMS SO LONG AS THE BRITISH ARE IN ABADAN.
BB753AED

A6
BOMBAY, INDIA, SEPT.24-(AP)-RAVI NARAYAN REDDI AND 14 OTHERS ACCUSED AS TOP-RANKING COMMUNIST TERRORISTS WERE IN HYDERABAD JAIL TODAY. THEY ARE BLAMED FOR THE DEATH OF HUNDREDS OF OFFICIALS AND LANDOWNERS IN THE PAST SIX YEARS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN VIRTUALLY IN CONTROL OF JUNGLE AREAS OF THE PRINCELY STATE OF HYDERABAD AND HAVE LED A PEASANT CAMPAIGN AGAINST LANDLORDS.
HYDERABAD POLICE ANNOUNCED ROUNDUP OF THE GANG YESTERDAY.
MD221AED

B35 Q
(150)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER ARROMANCHES ARRIVED IN INDOCHINESE WATERS TODAY FOR COMBAT OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES.
TWENTY-TWO HELLCAT FIGHTERS AND HELLDIVER LIGHT BOMBERS FROM THE SHIP FLEW OVER SAIGON THIS MORNING BEFORE LANDING AT THE CITY'S AIRFIELD
FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE ARROMANCHES WILL BE EMPLOYED ALONG THE INDOCHINESE COAST, WITH AN ACCOMPANYING DESTROYER, LEMALIN, AS A ROVING TASK FORCE IN SUPPORT OF FRENCH-VIETNAMESE GROUD TROOPS.
THE SHIP ARRIVED AS THE RAINY SEASON IN NORTH INDOCHINA BEGAN TO SLACKEN AND RESUMPTION OF MAJOR MILITARY OPERATIONS WAS EXPECTED.
THE ARROMANCHES IS A 14,000 TON CARRIER LAUNCHED BY THE BRITISH IN 1943 AS THE COLOSSUS. THE VESSEL WAS TRANSFERRED TO FRANCE IN 1946 AND OPERATED IN INDOCHINESE WATERS IN 1948 AND 1949.
IT CARRIES A CREW OF 42 OFFICERS AND 777 MEN.
THE 2,600-TON LE MALIN HAS A CREW OF 12 OFFICERS AND 250 MEN.
THE CARRIER WILL SHORTLY HAVE A 15 DAY TRAINING CRUISE ALONG THE INDOCHINA COAST. SHE IS EXPECTED TO ENTER COMBAT OPERATIONS IN A MONTH.
SS832AED

A20
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, SEPT.24-(AP)-HOPES FOR A SETTLEMENT OF EGYPT'S DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ROSE HERE TODAY.
PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA TOLD A CABINET MEETING YESTERDAY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE "TAKEN A TURN TOWARD IMPROVEMENT", A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID.
THE PRIME MINISTER REPORTEDLY ADDED THAT "SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES" MAY DEVELOP SOON.
EGYPT HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET BRITISH TROOPS OUT OF SUEZ AND ALSO WANTS BRITAIN TO RENOUNCE HER RIGHTS IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. NAHAS PASHA HAS THREATENED TO DENOUNCE THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY IF EGYPT'S DEMANDS ARE NOT MET.
MD315AED

Alexandria, Egypt, Sept. 24--(AP)--Premier Mustapha Nahas Pasha announced tonight a minor reshuffle of his all- Wafdist cabinet.

The announcement came after Nahas had conferred with King Farouk I at Montazah Palace in suburban Alexandria. The constitution provides that

the king must approve any ministerial changes.

Sources close to the government said the premier would give the kin an outline of the latest political developments, with emphasis on Anglo-Egyptian relations and a proposal to create a Middle Eastern defense com However, it was announced officially that Nahas' visit to the king was to submit the cabinet changes for royal approval.

Two new ministers were appointed to fill vacancies: Abdel Fattah Has san Pasha as minister of social affairs and Hussein Mohamed el Guindy as minister for the administration for Moslem estates.

Other changes include a swap of posts by which Abdel Fattah el Tawil becomes communications minister, succeeding Mohamed el Tawil Pasha who takes over el Tawil Pasha's portfolio as minister of justice. Abdel Megui Abdel Hak was named minister without portfolio. apra wOlfs 01945. rch 5

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SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT 24-(AP)-THE MAJORITY AGAINST GIVING THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT POWER TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS SLIGHTLY REDUCED TODAY, BUT FINAL REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL SEEMED ASSURED.

WITH ABOUT 770,000 VOTES STILL TO BE COUNTED, THERE WAS AN OVERALL MAJORITY AGAINST THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT OF 107,409.

THE VOTE NOW STANDS AT 1,976,361 FOR AND 2,083,770 AGAINST.

THE CONSERVATIVE CABINET PLANS TO MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS OTHER METHODS OF COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

IT HAD ASKED THE ELECTORATE FOR POWER TO DISSOLVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND REMOVE COMMUNISTS FROM KEY POSITION IN GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY.

WT837AED

A20WX (NATO)

(120)

WASHINGTON,SEPT.24-(AP)-THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY EXEMPTED ALL THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FROM A CONGRESSIONAL BAN AGAINST U.S. AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH SEND STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

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WESTERN GERMANY ALSO WAS EXEMPTED.

THE COUNCIL, HEADED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HELD THAT IN VIEW OF ALL CONSIDERATIONS IT WAS TO THE SECURITY INTEREST OF THIS COUNTRY THAT THEY BE EXEMPTED.

THE BAN WAS APPROVED BY CONGRESS AS A "RIDER" TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL. SENATOR KEM (R-MO) SPONSORED IT.

THIS KEM AMENDMENT, AS IT IS GENERALLY CALLED, AUTHORIZED THE SECURITY COUNCIL MAKE EXEMPTIONS WHEN IT WAS IN THE INTERESTOF THE UNITED STATES.

THE EXCEPTIONS ANNOUNCED TODAY APPLY TO THE "WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THEIR DEPENDENT OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WHICH PARTICIPATE WITH THE U.S. AND CANADA IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND IN A COMMON PROGRAM OF SECURITY EXPORT CONTROLS, NAMELY: BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM."

EARLIER IN THE MONTH THE COUNCIL ANNOUNCED THAT 20 GOVERNMENTS HAD CERTIFIED THAT THEY ARE NOT EXPORTING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC AND ARE ELIGIBLE FOR CONTINUED FOREIGN AID FROM THIS COUNTRY.

THESE COUNTRIES INCLUDED YUGOSLAVIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, HAITI, INDOCHINA, (CAMBODIA, LAOS, VIET NAM), LIBERIA, NATIONALIST CHINA, NEPAL, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PHILIPPINES, REPUBLIC OF KOREA, SAUDI ARABIA, THAILAND, AND TRIESTE TERRITORY.

SPECIFIC EXEMPTIONS FROM THE KEM AMENDMENT ALSO HAVE BEEN GRANTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO IRELAND ICELAND.

IN ANNOUNCING TODAY'S EXEMPTION, THE COUNCIL SAID NOT ONE OF THE NATIONS IN A NATO ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN ABLE TO CERTIFY IT HAS NOT EXPORTED TO THE SOVIET BLOC COMMODITIES INCLUDED IN THE PROHIBITED CATEGORIES.

"THE GOODS OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE STILL MOVING FROM WEST TO EAST ARE LARGELY GOODS OF SECONDARY STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE EXPORTED TO BUY ESSENTIAL GOODS," THE COUNCIL SAID IN ITS REPORT. IT NOTED THAT ALL THE COUNTRIES "EMBARGO COMPLETELY ALL SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR AND ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS."

THEY HAVE ALSO AGREED, THE REPORT WENT ON, "ON THE NEED TO RESTRICT EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC OF GOODS OF SECONDARY STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE, THAT IS GOODS WHICH IF SHIPPED IN QUANTITY WOULD MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

THE COUNCIL ADDED:

"IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM EUROPE IS A CRITICAL AND DECISIVE AREA. WE CANNOT BE SECURE IF WESTERN EUROPE IS INSECURE; THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND OUR ADHERENCE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY EXPLICITLY RECOGNIZES THIS FACT. X X X THE PRIMARY U.S. OBJECTIVE IN WESTERN EUROPE IS THEREFORE THE CREATION OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC STRENGTH REQUIRED TO DETER AGGRESSION AND TO SAFEGUARD AND DEVELOP THE VALUES OF THE CIVILIZATION WHICH WE SHARE."

IT CONTINUED THAT THE U.S. HAS ENCOURAGED AND PARTICIPATED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE "AGREED CONTROLS" OVER THE EXPORTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS.

"IF, AS THE PRICE OF AID TO ITS NATO PARTNERS, THE U.S. WOULD NOW UNILATERALLY TO INSIST ON A TERMINATION OF OR A DRASTIC REDUCTION IN CURRENT LEVELS OF EAST-WEST TRADE, THE CONTROL OF STRATEGIC EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC MIGHT WELL BE DESTROYED," THE COUNCIL SAID. IT ADDED:

"TERMINATION OF AID WOULD BRING NO EXTENSION IN CONTROLS; ON THE CONTRARY IT WOULD INCREASE THE NEED FOR TRADE WITH THE EAST; THE GROWIN ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF WESTERN EUROPE WOULD SUFFER A SHARP SETBACK; AND THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PRESENT DEFENSE PLANS WOULD BE GREATLY DELAYED."

JK7AOPED

A63WX
(200) SECOND NIGHT LEAD WALLACE
WASHINGTON,SEPT.24-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID TONIGHT FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE WILL "PROBABLY" BE CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE STILL-CONTINUING CONTROVERSY OVER WALLACE'S 1944 MISSION TO CHINA.
ROBERT MORRIS, A COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE THE ANNOUNCE FOLLOWING A HEATED WRANGLE ON THE SENATE FLOOR CENTERING ON THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCES ON FOREIGN POLICY.
MORRIS SAID LOUIS BUDENZ, EX-COMMUNIST WHOSE TESTIMONY AT VARIOUS TIMES HAS BECOME A SUBJECT OF DISPUTE, WILL BE RECALLED TO TESTIFY.
THE SQUABBLE ON THE SENATE FLOOR DEVELOPED WHEN SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) MADE A SECOND ATTEMPT -- THIS TIME SUCCESSFUL -- TO INSERT IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD A PUBLISHED STATEMENT THAT THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE HAD TAKEN "DEMONSTRABLY FALSE" TESTIMONY.
LEHMAN SAID THE STATEMENT, MADE BY COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP, CONSTITUTED "GRAVE CHARGES" THAT OUGHT TO BE INVESTIGATED.
ALSOP RECENTLY WROTE THE BUDENZ' TESTIMONY ABOUT JOHN CARTER VINCENT CONTRADICTED WHAT BUDENZ HAD PREVIOUSLY TOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.
VINCENT ACCOMPANIED WALLACE ON THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT'S 1944 MISSION TO CHINA. WALLACE'S DOCUMENTS REGARDING THE MISSION -- INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS HE SAID AT THE TIME WOULD STRENGTHEN NATIONALIST CHINA -- WERE RELEASED YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
LEHMAN GOT THREE OF ALSOP'S ARTICLES INTO THE RECORD ONLY AFTER A FLOOR SCRAP TOUCHED OFF BY REPUBLICAN CHARGES THAT LEHMAN WAS REFLECTING UPON THE MOTIVES OF SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.
MCCARRAN ON SEPT. 14 HEATEDLY CRIED THAT LEHMAN HAD ACCUSED HIM OF ENCOURAGING A WITNESS TO COMMIT PERJURY. LEHMAN, WHO WAS UNSUCCESSFUL THEN IN GETTING THE ARTICLES INTO THE RECORD, RETORTED HE HAD DONE NOTHING OF THE KIND.
IN THE WALLACE MATERIAL JUST RELEASED, THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE DID "NOT RECOMMEND ANY POLITICAL COALITION" BETWEEN THE WARRING NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST FACTIONS IN CHINA. WALLACE SAID IT WAS UNTRUE THAT VINCENT AND OWEN LATTIMORE, WHO ALSO ACCOMPANIED HIM TO CHINA, "GUIDED" THE REPORT ALONG COMMUNIST PARTY LINES. TESTIMONY THAT THEY DID WAS RECENTLY GIVEN THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE BY BUDENZ, NOW A PROFESSOR AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY.
LEHMAN GOT THE ARTICLES INTO THE RECORD TODAY BY READING THEM AS PART OF HIS REMARKS.
SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) PROTESTED THE MANEUVER, SAYING IT VIOLATED A SENATE RULE PROHIBITING A SENATOR FROM MAKING ANY REMARKS THAT IMPUTE UNWORTHY CONDUCT OR MOTIVES TO ANOTHER SENATOR. THE ARTICLES, HE SAID, CONSTITUTED AN ATTACK ON "THE HONOR" OF MCCARRAN.

A34WX
SENATOR WELKER (R-IOWA) PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE READING OF THESE "SCURRILOUS" ARTICLES; AND SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) SAID IT SEEMED "UNETHICAL TO PRESENT THE CHARGES" IN MCCARRAN'S ABSENCE FROM THE FLOOR.
THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED FURTHER TESTIMONY RELATING TO AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP WILL BE TAKEN TOMORROW AT A PUBLIC HEARING. JESSUP'S NOMINATION TO BE A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS NOW IS BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.
THE WITNESS TOMORROW WILL BE KENNETH W.COLEGROVE, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.
MCCARRAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT COLEGROVE WILL BE QUESTIONED ABOUT A ROUNDTABLE CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN OCTOBER, 1949, TO "GUIDE" JESSUP AND OTHERS IN A REVIEW OF U.S. POLICY IN CHINA. MCCARRAN SAID A NUMBER OF PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), INCLUDING COLEGROVE, TOOK PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE IPR, A PRIVATE RESEARCH GROUP, IN CONNECTION WITH AN PROBE OF POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.
RZ634PED

30.24-27075

A217WX
(460) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD DE GASPERI
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY SOLEMNLY PLEDGED HIS COUNTRY'S HELP IN THE EVENT OF WORLD WAR III AND PLEADED FOR A "REASONABLE REARMAMENT" OF ITALY TO BULWARK THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.
ADDRESSING A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS, THE 70-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN LEADER DECLARED:
"EUROPE ONCE SOLIDLY UNITED WILL RELIEVE YOU OF YOUR SACRIFICES IN MEN AND ARMS, FOR SHE WILL HERSELF CONTRIVE THE DEFENSE OF HER PEACE AND COMMON FREEDOM."
DE GASPERI, WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE VATICAN DURING MUSSOLINI'S WARTIME REGIME AND LED THE FIGHT TO STAVE OFF COMMUNISM IN ITALY'S TURBULENT POST-WAR PERIOD, WAS FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE AS HE SET FORTH HIS COUNTRY'S CASE IN A 16-MINUTE ADDRESS. HE SPOKE IN ENGLISH.
A NOTE OF CRITICISM WAS SOUNDED LATER, HOWEVER, BY SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) WHO DECLARED IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "STILL BUYING" FRIENDS AMONG THE NATIONS.
"HOW MUCH DID DE GASPERI WANT TODAY?" JENNER DEMANDED. "IT MAY NOT BE IN HIS SPEECH, BUT WE'LL GET IT SOON."
OTHER LAWMAKERS NOTED THAT DE GASPERI'S ARRIVAL HERE COINCIDED WITH REPORTS THAT HE WILL PRESS FOR QUICK CHANGES IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY WHICH NOW LIMITS THAT COUNTRY TO AN ARMED FORCE OF 300,000 MEN.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE ALREADY DRAFTING A JOINT DECLARATION OF PLANS TO CHANGE THE ARMS LIMITATION PROVISION IN THE 1947 TREATY WITH ITALY.
DE GASPERI IS SCHEDULED TO ENGAGE IN A THREE-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS BEFORE DEPARTING.
SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE CHAMBER, DE GASPERI TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HIS COUNTRY STILL EARNESTLY SEEKING THE RETURN OF TRIESTE TO ITALY AS RECOMMENDED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN 1948.
HE DISOWNED ANY IDEA THAT THE DESIRE MIGHT BE MOTIVATED BY "NARROW NATIONALISM", BUT RATHER DECLARED:

A218WX
"IT IS BECAUSE WE WANT TO CONSOLIDATE OUR WESTERN COALITION IN EUROPE. IT IS BECAUSE WE WANT TO CREATE A FRONT WHERE OLD DIFFICULTIES MAY NO LONGER EXIST, AND THUS SOLIDLY ESTABLISH THE BULWARK OF EUROPEAN UNITY BEHIND THIS COMMON ALIGNMENT OF FORCES."
TRIESTE IS A KEY PORT AT THE TOP OF THE ADRIATIC SEA BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE CITY AND A 300-MILE ZONE SURROUNDING IT ARE NOW JOINTLY OCCUPIED BY YUGOSLAV TROOPS AND BRITISH-AMERICAN FORCES.
HAILING CONGRESS AS "THIS GREAT STRONGHOLD OF WORLD DEMOCRACY," DE GASPERI DECLARED:
"AS FREE MEN, WE WISH TO TELL YOU WE ARE GRATEFUL TO YOU BECAUSE BY DEMANDING THE REVISION OF OUR UNFAIR PEACE TREATY, YOU HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AN EFFECTIVE AND STAUNCH ALLIANCE CAN NOT EXIST WITHOUT

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EQUALITY OF RIGHTS AND FULL RECOGNITION OF THE INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY OF A NATION."

THE PREMIER ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE.

"WITHOUT YOUR GENEROUS CONTRIBUTIONS," HE SAID, "EUROPE---AT LEAST MOST CERTAINLY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT LINE OF CONTINENTAL EUROPE--- WOULD ALREADY HAVE COLLAPSED."

AS FOR HIS COUNTRYMEN, DE GASPERI SAID:

"SHOULD THEY BE FACED WITH AN AGGRESSION WHICH ALL ATTEMPTS AT CONCILIATION H

AS FOR HIS COUNTRYMEN, DE GASPERI SAID:

"SHOULD THEY BE FACED WITH AN AGGRESSION WHICH ALL ATTEMPTS AT CONCILIATION HAD FAILED TO AVERT, THE ITALIAN PEOPLE WOULD STAND BY TO GIVE THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO COMMON DEFENSE."

VX358PED

A40WX

(360) DE GASPERI

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DRAFTING A JOINT DECLARATION OF THEIR PLANS TO CHANGE THE ARMS LIMITATION PROVISION IN THE 1947 ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

THIS THREE-POWER ANNOUNCEMENT PROBABLY WILL BE MADE PUBLIC AS A CLIMAX TO A VISIT HERE BY ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI.

DE GASPERI ARRIVES BY TRAIN TODAY (7:50 A.M., EST) FOR A THREE-DAY ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHER CABINET OFFICERS ARRANGED TO GREET HIM AT UNION STATION.

DE GASPERI, THE ITALIAN LEADER WHO HAS SUCCESSFULLY STAVED OFF COMMUNISM DURING ITALY'S TURBULENT POST-WAR PERIOD, IS TO ADDRESS A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS LATER IN THE DAY.

HIS MAIN MISSION HERE IS TO PRESS FOR QUICK CHANGES IN THE ITALIAN PEACE PACT, WHICH LIMITS ITALY TO AN ARMED FORCE OF 300,000(CQ) SO IT MAY CONTRIBUTE MORE FULLY TO WESTERN DEFENSE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALREADY IS WORKING WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON A DECLARATION WHICH SHOULD MEET DE GASPERI'S DEMANDS.

THIS WOULD ANNOUNCE PUBLICLY THAT THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WILL VOLUNTARILY GIVE UP THEIR RIGHT TO POLICE ITALIAN REARMAMENT.

THE PLAN NEXT IS TO ROUND UP SUPPORT FROM OTHER WESTERN SIGNATORIES TO THE ITALIAN TREATY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO OPPOSE BITTERLY ANY SUCH MOVE. BUT THE NEED FOR CHANGES IN THE ITALIAN TREATY IS NOW REGARDED AS SO URGENT THAT THE WEST IS READY TO GO AHEAD WITHOUT RUSSIA'S CONSENT, IF NECESSARY.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL STRESS DURING TALKS WITH DE GASPERI, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT THE U.S.BELIEVES ITALY SHOULD REACH A PROMPT SETTLEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA OF THE TROUBLESOME TRIESTE PROBLEM WHICH HINDERS BETTER ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

TRIESTE AND A 300-MILE SURROUNDING AREA ARE NOW OCCUPIED JOINTLY BY YUGOSLAV TROOPS AND BRITISH-AMERICAN CONTINGENTS. IN MARCH OF 1948 THE U.S. BRITAIN AND FRANCE PUBLICLY CAME OUT IN FAVOR OF RETURNING IT TO ITALY INSTEAD OF MAKING A FREE TERRITORY OF IT. HOWEVER, SINCE MARSHAL TITO BROKE WITH RUSSIA, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN URGING A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.

DE GASPERI HAS BEEN VISITING DETROIT FOR TWO DAYS AS GUEST OF THE CITY. HE ARRIVES ACCOMPANIED BY ITALIAN AMBASSADOR ALBERTO TARCHIANI AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES DUNN WHO CAME FROM ROME FOR THE OCCASION.

ES433AED

A132DT

WITH WASHINGTON

DETROIT, SEPT.24-(AP)-DONNA FRANCESCA DE GASPERI, WIFE OF THE ITALIAN PREMIER, HAS A COMPLAINT, AN OBSERVATION AND A COMPLIMENT FOR AMERICAN WOMEN.

THE COMPLAINT: "WHEN AMERICANS GO TO ITALY EVERYONE TRIES TO SPEAK ENGLISH TO THEM. BUT, WHEN EUROPEANS COME TO THE UNITED STATES, THE AMERICANS STILL SPEAK ENGLISH."

THE OBSERVATION (AFTER CONFERENCE WITH SIGNOR DE GASPERI): "ITALIAN WOMEN DRESS MORE ELEGANTLY THAN DO AMERICAN WOMEN, THAT IS, THEY HAVE MORE PERSONAL STYLE IN THEIR CLOTHES AND OFTEN BETTER MATERIAL."

THE COMPLIMENT: "AMERICAN WOMEN ARE FRIENDLY AND PERSONABLE AND EASY TO GET ALONG WITH."

SHE MADE HER OBSERVATIONS AS SHE AND THE PREMIER'S LEFT FOR WASHINGTON, AFTER A DAY AND A HALF'S VISIT IN DETROIT.

MU945AES NM

A41WX

(450) KOREA-AIR

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-BETTER AMERICAN AIRMANSHIP, INSTEAD OF AIRPLANES, IS KEEPING THE U.S.AHEAD IN THE ALMOST DAILY DUELS WITH SOVIET-MADE JET FIGHTERS IN KOREA.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY THAT FROM LAST FEBRUARY, WHEN THE FIRST ENEMY JET WAS SHOT DOWN, THROUGH SEPT. 11, THE AIR SCORE IN KOREA HAS BEEN THIS:

MIG-15S SHOT DOWN--72.

UNITED NATIONS JETS DESTROYED--16.

THIS IS A CURIOUSLY LOPSIDED SCORE, PARTICULARLY SO IN VIEW OF COMMUNIQUE REPORTS INDICATING THAT MANY, PERHAPS A MAJORITY, OF ALL THE AIR ENCOUNTERS HAVE INVOLVED SUPERIOR NUMBERS OF THE RED JETS.

THE TESTIMONY OF BOTH AMERICAN PILOTS WHO FIGHT THE MIGS AND OF HIGH OFFICIALS HERE WHO NOW HAVE HAD OPPORTUNITY TO SEE TECHNICAL, ENGINEERING REPORTS ON THE ENEMY JETS (PRESUMABLY BASED IN PART ON STUDY OF AT LEAST ONE CRASHED OR CAPTURED MIG) IS THAT THE MIG IS AN EXCELLENT AIRPLANE.

IT CAN, SAY THE PILOTS AND TECHNICAL ANALYSTS, FLY AS FAST AND MANEUVER AS WELL AS THE BEST OF AMERICAN JETS IN OPERATION IN KOREA, ALTHOUGH NOT AS WELL AS JET FIGHTERS STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE OR IN ACTUAL PRODUCTION AT HOME. IN FIREPOWER, THE MIG CAN SHOOT HEAVIER CALIBER WEAPONS, BUT THE AMERICAN JETS CAN FIRE FASTER, SO THAT SEEMS TO BALANCE.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE AIR FORCE SAYS THESE FACTORS ARE WHY THE RED FLIERS ARE BEING SHOT DOWN:

1. "SUPERIOR GUNNERY BY U.N. PILOTS". (IT IS POSSIBLE THAT IN ADDITION TO SHOOTING BETTER, U.S. PILOTS HAVE, IN THIS INSTANCE, AN ADVANTAGE OF BETTER DESIGN. SOME REPORTS SAY THE MIG-15S USE AN OBSOLETE TYPE OF GUNSIGHT, POPULAR IN WORLD WAR II BUT INADEQUATE FOR THE FAST-ACTION, HIGH-SPEED FLIGHT OF JET PLANE COMBAT.)

2. "MANY U.N. PILOTS ARE WORLD WAR II COMBAT VETERANS AND ACES, WHILE IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT MANY OF THE ENEMY PILOTS HAVE HAD SIMILAR OR EQUAL EXPERIENCE." (THERE IS A GENERAL BELIEF, ALTHOUGH NOT YET PROVED, THAT RUSSIAN PILOTS MAY FLY SOME OF THE MIGS IN THE KOREAN ACTION WITH OTHERS PILOTED BY RUSSIAN-TRAINED ASIATIC COMMUNISTS.)

A42WX

3. "THE U.N. HAS MAINTAINED THE SAME UNITS IN KOREA. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE VARIED TECHNIQUES AND TACTICS OF THE ENEMY SUGGESTS THAT DIFFERENT UNITS ARE PUT INTO FIGHTS." (THIS COULD REFLECT A SHIFTING OF UNITS WITH CONSEQUENT LOSS OF COMBAT EXPERIENCE, AS THE

30.24- 27077

AIR FORCE SAYS, OR MEAN THAT THE SOVIET TUTORS ARE TRYING OUT NEW COMBAT IDEAS IN AN EFFORT TO FIND WEAKNESSES IN THE U.N. AIR COMBAT PATTERNS.)

AMERICAN DESIGNERS SEE THE MIG AIRFRAME AS A RUSSIAN IMPROVEMENT UPON TWO OR THREE OF THE FINAL MODELS OF JET FIGHTERS DEVELOPED IN THE CLOSING MONTHS OF THE WAR BY THE GERMANS. PLANES, BLUEPRINTS AND AERONAUTICAL BRAINS WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS. THE MIGS ENCOUNTERED IN KOREA ARE ARMED WITH A 37 MILLIMETER CANNON AND TWO CANNONS OF 20 OR 23 MILLIMETER CALIBER.

THE MIGS ARE ESSENTIALLY A PRODUCT OF GERMAN SKILL, BUT THE ENGINES THAT DRIVE THEM AT SPEEDS APPROACHING THAT OF SOUND ARE BRITISH-DESIGNED. THEY ARE COPIES OF THE ROLLS ROYCE "NENE," RATED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S BEST TURBOJET ENGINES. SEVERAL YEARS AGO, BEFORE THE COLD WAR, ABOUT 50 OF THESE ENGINES WERE SOLD BY BRITAIN TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE TOTAL OF AMERICAN JET FIGHTER STRENGTH IN THE WAR ZONE MAY NOT BE STATED. HOWEVER, IT MAY BE ASSUMED THE FIGURE IS WELL BELOW THAT OF THE RED AIR FORCE OPERATING OUT OF MANCHURIAN BASES. THERE, IT IS ESTIMATED, ARE BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,500 PLANES, THE MAJORITY OF THEM JETS.

ES453AED

B41WX (570)

NIGHT LEAD ALUMINUM

BY FRANK W.VAILLE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-INDUSTRIALIST HENRY J.KAISER PROPOSED TODAY A MEETING BETWEEN DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON AND ALUMINUM PRODUCERS AFFECTED BY THE NORTHWEST POWER SHORTAGE.

THE TONE OF A TELEGRAM FROM KAISER TO WILSON, AND HINTS DROPPED BY KAISER ASSOCIATES HERE--INDICATED THAT HE DOUBTS THE FEASIBILITY OF SHIFTING ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

IN VIEW OF THE POWER SHORTAGE THERE, WILSON ON SATURDAY ASKED THE KAISER ALUMINUM CORPORATION, REYNOLDS METALS COMPANY, INC. AND ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA TO PREPARE PLANS BY TOMORROW ON THE FEASIBILITY OF MOVING SOME ALUMINUM-PRODUCING FACILITIES TO THE OHIO OR OTHER AREAS, UNLESS THE NORTHWEST POWER SITUATION IMPROVES.

IN TODAY'S TELEGRAM, KAISER REPORTED HE IS BRINGING INFORMATION ON THIS POINT AND ADDED:

"WE CONCLUDE THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS TO ANY EMERGENCY NECESSITY OF SPEEDING UP THE PRODUCTION OF ADDITIONAL ALUMINUM."

WILSON HAD NOT PLANNED A MEETING WITH INDUSTRY LEADERS TOMORROW BUT DID REQUEST THAT THEY FURNISH INFORMATION BY THEN SO THAT HE COULD CONSULT WITH GOVERNMENT PRODUCTION OFFICIALS ON THE PROBLEM.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE STRUCK BACK SHARPLY AT ANY SUGGESTION OF MOVING ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THEIR STATES.

TO A LIMITED EXTENT, THEIR CRITICAL REACTION WAS SHARED BY JAMES F.FAIRMAN, HEAD OF THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA). FAIRMAN SAID DEPA HAD NO PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE SUGGESTION AND HAD NO ANSWER FOR THE QUESTION EVERYONE WAS ASKING: TO WHAT AREA WOULD THE PLANTS BE MOVED?

"FRANKLY," HE TOLD A REPORTER, "WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW TOO. THERE IS NO AVAILABLE POWER SUPPLY ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

A SPOKESMAN FOR WILSON, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE FUROR.

"ALL THAT WAS ASKED," HE EXPLAINED, "WAS HWHETHER IT WOULD BE FEASIBLE--IN VIEW OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST POWER SHORTAGE--TO TRANSFER A PART OF THE ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FACILITIES ELSEWHERE. IF IT ISN'T FEASIBLE, THAT ENDS IT."

WILSON IS TO MEET LATE TOMORROW WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA), DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA). DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) AND OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES.

B42WX

SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT WILSON WAS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING ORDERING A TRANSFER OF ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FACILITIES FOR THE NORTHWEST. ONE,REP.MITCHELL (D-WASH), PREDICTED IN A RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT "THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER WILL NOT ORDER SUCH TRANSPLANTING."

WHILE NEARLY ALL NORTHWEST LAWMAKERS WERE LABELING THE SUGGESTION "COMPLETELY ABSURD," SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TOLD A REPORTER HE FELT WILSON WAS ON "VERY SOUND GROUND" UNDER PRESENT POWER CONDITIONS IN THE NORTHWEST.

REFERRING TO PENDING SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCES ON THE CIVIL FUNCTIONS APPROPRIATION BILL, CAIN DECLARED:

"UNLESS THE HOUSE REVERSES ITS STAND ON THE 'NO-NEW-STARTS' POLICY, NOT ONLY THE ALUMINUM INDUSTRY BUT OTHER INDUSTRY AS WELL WILL BE FORCED TO GET OUT OF THE NORTHWEST."

THE HOUSE DENIED ALL FUNDS FOR ALBENI FALLS, ICE HARBOR AND THE DALLES DAMS AND CUT BACK REQUESTS FOR MCNARY AND CHIEF JOSEPH DAMS, ALL IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. ALL WERE PROVIDED FOR IN THE SENATE VERSION.

"IF THIS AUTHORITY IS GRANTED," CAIN ASSERTED, "WITH A LITTLE MUTUAL SACRIFICE, THERE WILL BE NO NECESSITY FOR ANY INDUSTRY TO MOVE OUT."

REP.JACKSON (D-WASH), ADVISED THAT DEPA HAD NO ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE TELEGRAMS, SAID HE WOULD ASK A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO THE SITUATION.

HE SAID THE PROBE WOULD BE CONDUCTED ALONG WITH ONE ALREADY SUGGESTED BY HIMSELF AND REP.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) INTO THE DELAY SURROUNDING AN APPLICATION BY HARVEY MACHINE CO. FOR AN RFC LOAN TO BUILD ALUMINUM PRODUCTION FACILITIES IN MONTANA AND WASHINGTON STATE.

JACKSON SAID THE TWO MATTERS "ARE UNDOUBTEDLY TIED TOGETHER IN SOME WAY."

RZ742PED

A11WX

(100) REECE

WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-REP.REECE (R-TENN) SAYS HE HAS HEARD THAT THIS COUNTRY PLANS TO BUILD $500,000,000(M) WORTH OF ROADS FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES IN FRANCE AND THAT THE FRENCH WILL LEVY A 20 PER CENT TAX ON THE OUTLAY.

HE ASKED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT ABOUT IT IN A LETTER HE MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

REECE ALSO WANTED THE SECRETARY TO TELL HIM:

1. WHETHER THE FIRST ARMORED DIVISION HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR TRANSFER TO EUROPE.

2. IF SO, WILL IT BE THE SEVENTH DIVISION TO BE SENT TO EUROPE AND "JUST HOW MANY DIVISIONS ARE CONTEMPLATED FOR EUROPE?"

ANNOUNCED PLANS ARE TO STATION SIX U.S. DIVISIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE AS PART OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC ARMY.

ES237AED

A10WX
(100) INDOCHINA
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE FIGHTING COMMUNISTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE BEEN PROMISED "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT XXX IN THE RATE OF DELIVERIES" OF U.S.MILITARY AID.

THE STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS FOLLOWING TALKS WITH GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND COMMANDER OF FRENCH UNION FORCES IN INDOCHINA.

THE STATEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO AMOUNTS OF U.S.ARMS AID, BUT INDICATIONS ARE THAT INDOCHINA WILL GET A BIG CHUNK OF THE $1,000,000,000(B) EARMARKED FOR FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES IN THE YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DECLARED THAT "THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE DEFENSE OF ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA."
ES235AED

A66WX (140)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS SENT LETTERS TO GREECE AND TURKEY EXPRESSING HIS PERSONAL SATISFACTION AT THE PROSPECTS OF THEIR BECOMING MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC SECURITY COUNCIL, MEETING AT OTTAWA, RECOMMENDED THEIR ADMISSION.

IN A MESSAGE RELEASED TODAY, MR.TRUMAN TOLD PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY:

"WE LOOK FORWARD TO WORKING WITH TURKEY IN THIS ORGANIZATION TO HELP BUILD THE BASTIONS OF THE FREE WORLD FOR DEFENSE AGAINST A COMMUNIST MENACE WHICH TURKEY KNOWS SO WELL."

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS OF GREECE REPEATED THIS THOUGHT AND PRAISED "THE VALIANT EFFORTS GREECE HAS MADE IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD TO MAINTAIN HER INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY IN THE FACE OF PERSISTENT THREATS AND PRESSURES."
RZ852PED

B91WX (Q)
(200) NIGHT LEAD
WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-SOME INFORMATION FROM THE CIVILIAN BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT SOON WILL BE HIDDEN FROM PUBLIC VIEW BY NEW SECURITY RULES.

THE INFORMATION TO BE WITHHELD, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, CONCERNS MOBILIZATION ACTIVITIES.

A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN HAS SAID THAT THE SECURITY MEASURE WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF AN EXECUTIVE ORDER NOW "IN THE FINAL DRAFTING STAGES" AND SOON TO BE SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE PROPOSED ORDER HAS BEEN SHOWN PRIVATELY TO A SMALL GROUP OF EDITORS WHO, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ADMIT, DON'T LIKE IT, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NOT PUBLICLY CONDEMNED IT.

THE EXACT CONTENTS OF THE EXECUTIVE ORDER ARE STILL SECRET. BUT THESE POINTS ARE KNOWN ABOUT IT:

1. EVERY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT IS TO CLASSIFY, THAT IS, MARK AS TOP SECRET, SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL, OR RESTRICTED, INFORMATION VITAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

2. THE ORDER WILL GIVE UNIFORM RULES ON HOW TO HANDLE CLASSIFIED MATTER, DESIGNATING WHAT KIND OF DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE LOCKED IN SAFES, FOR EXAMPLE, AND WHAT CAN BE TALKED ABOUT OVER THE PHONE.

3. IT WILL MAKE "PAINFULLY CLEAR" AS ONE GOVERNMENT SOURCE PUT IT, THAT THE HUSH-HUSH MATERIAL MUST REALLY INVOLVE NATIONAL SECURITY, NOT JUST SOMETHING THAT IT WOULD BE CONVENIENT TO WITHHOLD.

4. THE ORDER WILL NOT TRY TO DEFINE WHAT SHALL BE CLASSIFIED. THIS WILL BE UP TO THE 60 OR SO DEPARTMENT AND AGENCY HEADS TO DETERMINE.
ES115AED NM

A47WX
(370) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-BENTON
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TONIGHT TO HEAR SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) AT A CLOSED MEETING FRIDAY ON HIS RESOLUTION AIMED AT OUSTING SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FROM CONGRESS.

THE GROUP ALSO DECIDED BY A 5 TO 0 VOTE TO LET MCCARTHY SIT IN ON THE MEETING, BUT WITHOUT THE PRIVILEGE OF CROSS-EXAMINING BENTON. THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN HAS DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO QUESTIONALL WITNESSES WHO TESTIFY IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXPULSION MOVE.

MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL BE IN SANTA FE, N.M., FRIDAY TO ADDRESS A REPUBLICAN GATHERING, "SO I WON'T BE ON HAND TO HEAR BENTON'S RANTINGS".

ASKED IF HE WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION THE COMMITTEE EXTENDED TO COME BEFORE IT AT ANY TIME TO REPLY TO BENTON, MCCARTHY REPLIED:

"HELL NO,..I HAVE SAID BEFORE I AM NOT GOING TO WASTE MY TIME ON THAT MENTAL MIDGET."

NEVERTHELESS, MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S DECISION NOT TO LET HIM CROSS-EXAMINE BENTON. HE SAID THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE, IF NOT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HE STILL FEELS HE HAS "EVERY RIGHT" TO QUESTION BENTON.

BENTON'S RESOLUTION, INTRODUCED AFTER HE CALLED UPON MCCARTHY TO RESIGN, PROPOSES A SENATE INVESTIGATION INTO WHETHER THERE ARE GROUNDS TO REMOVE MCCARTHY FOR WHAT BENTON CALLED "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" AND FOR THE PART MCCARTHY PLAYED IN THE 1950 SENATORIAL ELECTION IN MARYLAND.

SENATOR HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID THE DECISION TO BAR MCCARTHY FROM CROSS-EXAMINING APPLIES AT THIS TIME ONLY TO BENTON. HENDRICKSON SAID THE QUESTION OF WHAT PROCEDURE WOULD BE FOLLOWED IF THERE WERE OTHER WITNESSES WOULD BE DECIDED LATER.

AT THE SAME TIME, SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) WROTE CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) OF THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE ASKING THAT GROUP TO DECIDE WHETHER SHE IS QUALIFIED TO SIT WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN IT HEARS BENTON--AND ON ANY OTHER MATTER "THAT INVOLVES SENATOR MCCARTHY."

MRS. SMITH, LONG AT ODDS WITH MCCARTHY, TOLD HAYDEN SHE WAS MAKING THE REQUEST BECAUSE MCCARTHY "CHARGED THAT I SHOULD HAVE DISQUALIFIED MYSELF FROM SERVICE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED THE MARYLAND ELECTION BECAUSE OF THE 'DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE' SPEECH WHICH I DELIVERED IN THE SENATE ON JUNE 1, 1950."

THAT SPEECH HAS BEEN REGARDED GENERALLY AS A CRITICISM OF MCCARTHY'S METHODS IN PRESSING HIS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES.

MRS. SMITH TOLD REPORTERS SHE WOULD NOT SIT IN AT FRIDAY'S SESSION TO HEAR BENTON UNLESS THE RULES COMMITTEE HAS DECLARED HER QUALIFIED BY THAT TIME. SHE SAID SHE WOULD STAND ASIDE IF IT SHOULD DETERMINE SHE IS NOT QUALIFIED.
DC728PED

A52WX (ROTATION AND CAREY
(180) OVERSEAS CALL
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 6,000 SOLDIERS FROM UNITS IN THE U.S. WILL BE SENT OVERSEAS BETWEEN NOV.15 AND 25, TO KEEP THE ROTATION PROGRAM GOING AT FULL RATE.

THESE REPLACEMENTS, PRIMARILY FOR THE FAR EAST, WILL BE LIEVIED FROM THE SIX ARMY AREAS AND WILL BE IN ADDITION TO MEN SHIPPED FROM RECRUIT REPLACEMENT CENTERS. THE ARMY SAID THAT SOLDIERS SELECTED FROM THE UNITS WILL BE GIVEN A MINIMUM OF SEVEN DAYS HOME LEAVE BEFORE SAILING.

INCLUDED IN THE CURRENT LEVY ARE 700 MEN FROM THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION, WHICH THE ARMY SAID IS CURRENTLY OVERSTRENGTH. ONE REGIMENT FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, THE 187TH, HAS BEEN IN THE FAR EAST

30.24- 27079

SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.
THE ARMY SAID THAT NO MEN WILL BE SELECTED FROM THE 28TH AND 43RD NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS BECAUSE THESE TWO UNITS HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR MOVEMENT TO EUROPE.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ABOUT 75,000 ARMY OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE BEEN ROTATED FROM KOREA AND JAPAN SINCE THE PROGRAM WAS STARTED LATE IN MAY.
THE ARMY AREAS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO PRODUCE THE FOLLOWING QUOTAS FOR THE CURRENT LEVY: 1ST ARMY 609, 2ND 662, 3RD 1,601, 4TH 635, 5TH 804, 6TH 913, AND THE TECHNICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE 776.

JK749PED

A41WX (MCMAHON-URANIUM)
(230) URANIUM CHUNKS
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN INFORMED THAT TWO CHUNKS OF URANIUM FOUND IN DALHART, TEXAS, WERE REMOVED FROM LOS ALAMOS, N.M., AS SOUVENIRS JUST AT THE END OF THE WORLD WAR II.
"THE CHUNKS ARE MADE OF ORDINARY URANIUM, NOT REFINED TO THE POINT WHERE IT COULD BE USED IN A BOMB," SAID MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.
HE SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT HE HAD ASKED SENATOR ANDERSON (D-NM), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND NOW IN NEW MEXICO, TO VISIT LOS ALAMOS AND "TO ASCERTAIN ALL THE FACTS OBTAINABLE."
THREE DALHART, TEX., BOYS WERE PLAYING WITH A "TOY" THAT TURNED OUT TO BE A 33-POUND CHUNK OF URANIUM. FBI AGENTS INVESTIGATING THAT WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FOUND AN EVEN LARGER QUANTITY OF THE MATERIAL NEARBY.
IN REPORTING THAT HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THESE CHUNKS WERE REMOVED FROM THE LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC PLANT NEAR THE END OF THE WAR, MCMAHON OBSERVED THAT WAS WHILE THE ARMY HAD CONTROL OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.
"I AM INFORMED FURTHER," SAID MCMAHON, "THAT ARMY ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MATERIALS DURING THE HECTIC WARTIME PERIOD WAS ON A TON-LOT BASIS. TODAY, OF COURSE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ACCOUNTS FOR MATERIALS ON THE BASIS OF TINY FRACTIONS OF A POUND."
MCMAHON SAID THE ARMY RECORDS COVERING THE PERIOD WHEN THE URANIUM CHUNKS WERE REMOVED HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE ATOMIC COMMISSION AND THAT HE HAS ASKED THE COMMISSION "TO MAKE PUBLIC A STATEMENT OF THE FACTS SO FAR AS CAN BE DETERMINED FROM ARMY RECORDS AND SO FAR AS SECURITY PERMITS."

RZ659PED

A29AQ
PMS BUDGET
URANIUM PIECES (450)
ALBUQUERQUE, SEPT.24-(AP)-THE ONLY THING KNOWN FOR SURE ABOUT NEARLY 100 POUNDS OF REFINED URANIUM FOUND IN TWO CHUNKS AT DALHART, TEX., IS THAT VERY LITTLE IS KNOWN FOR SURE.
THE FBI AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PRESUMABLY KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT IT. BUT THEY'RE NOT TALKING.
ONE PIECE WAS FOUND BURIED EARLY THIS SUMMER BY THREE BOYS PLAYING IN A TREE. THE FBI FOUND THE SECOND LATER ON A SCRAP HEAP. THE FINDS WERE ANNOUNCED SATURDAY NIGHT BY UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO SCIENTISTS WHO ESTABLISHED THAT THE METAL WAS URANIUM.
THIS MUCH IS KNOWN: ONE PIECE WEIGHS 33 POUNDS, THE OTHER 65 POUNDS. THE METAL HAS 18.6 TIMES THE DENSITY OF WATER. IT'S BLACK AND TOUGH. IT'S COMMERCIALLY PURE URANIUM. AND THE AEC HAS IT.
BUT THE BIG QUESTIONS REMAIN UNANSWERED:
WHERE DID IT COME FROM? THE AEC SAYS PROBABLY FROM A GOVERNMENT INSTALLATION. THE NEAREST ONE TO DALHART IS TOP-SECRET, HEAVILY GUARDED LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SOME 300 MILES AWAY.
HOW MUCH IS IT WORTH? ANYWHERE FROM $6 A POUND (AEC ESTIMATE) TO NEARLY $3500 A POUND (COMMERCIAL CHEMIST ESTIMATE).
HOW DID IT GET TO DALHART? THEORIES RANGE FROM THEFT BY AN ATOM SPY TO THE FALLING OF A FLAMING GREEN "FIREBALL" OF URANIUM. SOME THINK A SOUVENIR HUNTER MAY HAVE DITCHED IT IN DALHART.
WAS THE URANIUM STOLEN? THE AEC PREFERS THE WORD "TAKEN."
IF STOLEN, WHO TOOK IT? THE FBI IS INVESTIGATING.
THE AEC PLACES THE AGE OF THE PIECES AT SEVEN OR EIGHT YEARS. THAT WOULD MAKE THEM CURRENT ABOUT THE TIME WHEN THE ARMY'S MANHATTAN PROJECT WAS DEVELOPING THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB AT LOS ALAMOS.
UNOFFICIAL SMILES FROM THE FBI AND THE AEC ARE GIVEN TO THE SOUVENIR HUNTER THEORY.
OBSERVERS POINT OUT THAT DAVID GREENGLASS, NOW SERVING A 15-YEAR TERM FOR GIVING ATOM SECRETS TO RUSSIA, WORKED AT LOS ALAMOS IN 1945-46. DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BY AN ENGLISH COURT ON A SIMILAR CHARGE, WORKED THERE IN 1943.
THE 33-POUND CHUNK WAS FOUND AT DALHART IN JUNE BY JODELL GOLDEN, 13, DON MONROE, 12, AND WALTON FOWLER,13. THEY DUG IT UP FROM UNDER A TREE SO THEY WOULDN'T HURT THEIR BARE FEET ON A PIECE STICKING OUT.

A30AQ
AFTER A SERIES OF HOMEMADE TESTS, IT WAS TURNED OVER TO ALBERT LAW EDITOR OF THE DALHAR

A30AQ
AFTER A SERIES OF HOMEMADE TESTS, IT WAS TURNED OVER TO ALBERT LAW, EDITOR OF THE DALHART TEXAN. LAW SHIPPED IT TO THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO THINKING IT MIGHT BE A METEORITE.
DR. LINCOLN LAPAZ (CAPS L,P) CALLED IN DR. CARL BECK, A MINEROLOGIST, AND DR. MILTON KAHN, A RADIO CHEMIST WITH THREE YEARS EXPERIENCE AT LOS ALAMOS. THEY FOUND IT WAS URANIUM AND CALLED THE FBI AND AEC.
AGENTS VISITED DALHART AND TURNED UP THE SECOND PIECE. BOTH WERE FLOWN TO LOS ALAMOS.
A CHECK REVEALED THAT NO ONE HAD SUFFERED ANY ILL EFFECTS FROM HANDLING THE METAL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAUSED A STIR IN DALHART. AN EXTRA EDITION OF LAW'S PAPER--NORMAL CIRCULATION 2500--SOLD 2000 COPIES IN AN HOUR. DALHART'S 6000 FOLKS WERE AMAZED THAT THEY HAD BEEN HANDLING THE STUFF OF WHICH THE ATOMIC BOMB IS MADE FOR THREE MONTHS.

EL103AMS NM

B39WX (280)
NIGHT LEAD BOWLES-JESSUP
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL VOTE TOMORROW ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF CHESTER BOWLES AS AMBASSADOR TO BURMA. INDIA
ANNOUNCING THIS LATE TODAY, CHAIRMAN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID THE GROUP TRIED TO GET PAUL HOFFMAN, FORMER ECA ADMINISTRATOR, FOR TESTIMONY ABOUT INDIA'S ECONOMIC NEEDS BEFORE IT PASSES ON BOWLES' APPOINTMENT. BUT HOFFMAN REPORTEDLY WILL BE UNABLE TO APPEAR BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENTS IN NEW YORK.
SENATOR ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HOFFMAN TOLD HIM BY TELEPHONE THAT "GENERALLY SPEAKING HE THINKS BOWLES WILL BE A GOOD MAN FOR THE JOB."
SENATOR SMITH AND BREWSTER (R-ME) ARE REPORTED TO HAVE INSISTED IN CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE GROUP THAT BOWLES SHOULD BE INSTRUCTED BY THE

STATE DEPARTMENT NOT TO TRY TO EXPAND ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA.
SPARKMAN SAID GEORGE MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT THE DECISION HAD BEEN MADE TO OBTAIN A NON-CAREER MAN "WITH AN OPEN MIND" FOR THE NEW DELHI POST. HE SAID BOWLES HAD BEEN CONSIDERED FOR THE JOB FOR SOME TIME.
BOWLES, FEDERAL PRICE CONTROL CHIEF DURING WORLD WAR II AND LATER GOVERNOR OF CONNECTICUT, HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY SOME REPUBLICANS AS LACKING IN THE NECESSARY DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE.
SPARKMAN SAID THAT IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE GROUP BOWLES SUBSCRIBED TO THE THEORY OF EXTENDING AID TO INDIA ON A GRADUAL APPROACH.
THE COMMITTEE DISCUSSED PROCEDURE IN HANDLING THE PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENT OF PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, AS A UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE, BUT REACHED NO DECISION.
SPARKMAN SAID HE HOPES "QUIET AND DIGNIFIED" HEARINGS CAN BE HELD ON THE NOMINATION OF JESSUP, WHO HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AS BEING SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST CAUSES. JESSUP HAS DENIED THIS CHARGE.
MCCARTHY PROBABLY WILL BE HEARD FIRST AND JESSUP GIVEN A CHANCE TO REPLY, SPARKMAN SAID. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE JESSUP HEARINGS CANNOT BEGIN BEFORE WEDNESDAY.
RZ729PED

SEP 24 1951

A200WX
(230) PACIFIC INSTITUTE--JESSUP
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FURTHER TESTIMONY RELATING TO AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP WILL BE TAKEN AT A PUBLIC HEARING TOMORROW.
CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID THE WITNESS WILL BE KENNETH W.COLEGROVE, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY. COLEGROVE PREVIOUSLY HAS TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSION.
IN A STATEMENT, MCCARRAN SAID COLEGROVE WOULD BE QUESTIONED ABOUT A ROUNDTABLE CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN OCTOBER, 1949, TO "GUIDE" JESSUP AND OTHERS IN A REVIEW OF U.S. POLICY IN CHINA.
MCCARRAN SAID A NUMBER OF PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), INCLUDING COLEGROVE, PARTICIPATED IN THE THREE-DAY ROUNDTABLE SESSIONS.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE IPR, A PRIVATE RESEARCH GROUP, IN CONNECTION WITH AN INQUIRY INTO WHETHER THERE HAVE BEEN SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.
JESSUP, WHOSE NOMINATION TO BE A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS NOW IS BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, FIGURED IN TESTIMONY TAKEN BY MCCARRAN'S GROUP LAST WEEK.
BRIG.GEN.LOUIS FORTIER, A RETIRED ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, QUOTED JESSUP AS TELLING HIM IN JANUARY, 1950, THAT U.S. RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WAS IMMINENT.
MCCARRAN SUGGESTED TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK THAT IT WOULD BE INTERESTED IN THE DATA ASSEMBLED BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY UNIT ON JESSUP, A FORMER IPR TRUSTEE.
NY-VX243PED

A64WX
1(70) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON,SEPT.24-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WILL MEET SOON WITH THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO DISCUSS HIS PROPOSAL FOR ALL-OUT ATOMIC PRODUCTION.
MCMAHON, THE JOINT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, HAS PROPOSED THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS BE MADE THE BACKBONE OF U.S. MILITARY ARMAMENT. HE SAID THE DEFENSE SAVING COST WOULD REACH $30,000,000,000 (B) YEARLY.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), HE SAID, HAD REPORTED A 150 PER CENT EXPANSION OF ATOMIC PRODUCTION WOULD BE "PRACTICAL, GIVEN THE NECESSARY MONEY AND PRIORITIES.".
MCMAHON SAID THIS COUNTRY WOULD MAKE IT IMPRACTICABLE FOR RUSSIA TO ATTACK THE FREE WORLD, BY SPENDING $6,000,000,000 A YEAR TO EQUIP AN ATOMIC ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. BUT ALL-OUT ATOMIC DEFENSE, HE ADDED, MUST BE GRADUALLY EFFECTED.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ALREADY HAS ASKED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR AN APPRAISAL OF MCMAHON'S PROPOSAL.
FERGUSON REQUESTED THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT GIVE HIM THE INFORMATION BEFORE A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE MEETS ON THE $59,500,000,000 DEFENSE BILL.
"IF MCMAHON'S PLAN IS FEASIABLE," FERGUSON SAID, "THE COMMITTEE OUGHT TO KNOW ABOUT IT BEFORE IT FINALLY ACTS ON THIS HUGE APPROPRIATION."
JA846PED

A65WX (180)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE $101,840,000 (M) FOR DEFENSE HOUSING.
HE ALSO ASKED $1,700,000 TO ENABLE THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TO "MEET ITS WORK LOAD OF PERSONNEL CHECKS AND INVESTIGATIONS ARISING FROM THE LOYALTY PROGRAM."
OF THE HOUSING MONEY, MR.TRUMAN ASKED $40,000,000 (M) FOR COMMITTEE FACILITIES AND SERVICES SUCH AS WATER AND SEWER SYSTEMS, STREETS AND ROADS AND REFUSE DISPOSAL IN CRITICAL DEFENSE HOUSING AREAS. THESE FUNDS WOULD BE PRIMARILY FOR LOANS AND GRANTS TO COMMUNITIES, BUT COULD BE USED FOR DIRECT FEDERAL CONSTRUCTION WHERE NECESSARY.
HE ASKED $50,000,000 (M) TO PROVIDE TEMPORARY PUBLIC HOUSING IN CRITICAL DEFENSE HOUSING AREAS AND TO CONSTRUCT PERMANENT HOUSING WHERE PRIVATE BUILDERS ARE UNABLE AND UNWILLING TO MEET MINIMUM NEEDS.
A REVOLVING FUND OF $10,000,000 WAS REQUESTED FOR THE ACQUISITION OF SITES FOR DEVELOPMENT IN CONNECTION WITH ISOLATED DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS "TO PREVENT SPECULATION OR UNECONOMIC USE OF LAND."
THE REMAINING $1,840,000 WAS ASKED FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES OF THE HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY AND THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY.
RZ850PED

SEP 24 1951

A176WX
(130) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON,SEPT 24-(AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REACHED PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT TODAY TO LET THE WHITE HOUSE CONTROL THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID THE GROUP AGREED TENTATIVELY THAT INDIVIDUAL DEPARTMENTS WOULD HANDLE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM, WITH A WHITE HOUSE COORDINATOR, TO BE NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT, HAVING THE FINAL DECISION IN ANY DISPUTE.
THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY HAD VOTED TO PUT THE PROGRAM UNDER A SEPARATE AGENCY WITH A SINGLE ADMINISTRATOR.
CONNALLY SAID TENTATIVE AGREEMENT ALSO WAS REACHED ON THE TOTAL MONEY AUTHORIZATION IN THE BILL, BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES UNTIL THE COMMITTEE MEETS AGAIN TOMORROW AND GOES OVER THEM.
THE HOUSE VOTED $7,498,000,000 (B) AND THE SENATE $7,286,000,000 (B). PREVIOUS ACTION OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE HAD REDUCED THE HOUSE FIGURE BY $55,000,000 (M).
JK130PED

30.24- 27081

A130WX (EISENHOWER)
(240) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER HAS SUGGESTED THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO DRASTIC CUTS IN UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID TO EUROPE, CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID TONIGHT.

RICHARDS IS A MEMBER OF A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TRYING TO WORK OUT DIFFERENCES IN HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS OF A $7 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID BILL.

THERE HAVE BEEN PROPOSALS THAT THE OVERALL FIGURE BE TRIMMED DRASTICALLY. REP.TABER (R-NY), SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, HAS SUGGESTED TRIMMING AS MUCH AS $2 BILLION FROM THE BILL.

THE HOUSE HAS AUTHORIZED $7,498,750,000 IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WHILE THE SENATE VOTED $7,286,250,000. THIS COMPARED WITH $8,500,000,000 ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. ACTUAL FUNDS HAVE YET TO BE APPROPRIATED.

RICHARDS SAID HE ASKED EISENHOWER, WHO IS ORGANIZING UNITED ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN EUROPE, TO SAY WHICH WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT: PROVIDING MILITARY ITEMS FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE FROM THIS COUNTRY, OR PROVIDING ECONOMIC AID TO THOSE COUNTRIES SO THEY CAN PRODUCE SOME OF THE NEEDED MILITARY GOODS THEMSELVES.

EISENHOWER ADVISED HIM IN A PERSONAL CABLE, RICHARDS SAID, THAT ONE WAS JUST AS IMPORTANT AS THE OTHER, AND THAT HE HOPED NEITHER WOULD BE CUT DRASTICALLY.

THE GENERAL DID SAY, RICHARDS ADDED, THAT THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES HAD TO BE CONSIDERED IN ANY AID PROGRAM.

RICHARDS DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE.

ES1218AED NM

A30WX
(380) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY HE WILL RECOMMEND THE TIGHTENING OF FEDERAL BUILDING CONTROLS BECAUSE HE FEARS A "DESTROYING INFLATION" IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FOOD CHAINS, JOHNSTON ALSO SAID CONGRESS HAD RELAXED CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS "AT THE TIME WHEN IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN TIGHTENING THEM UP."

THE CONTROLS WERE RELAXED BY THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH WAS ENACTED IN JULY.

THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR CHANGES IN THE NEW LAW, AND THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE HAS RECOMMENDED A MODIFICATION OF ONE PROVISION, KNOWN AS THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT.

SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), THE PROVISION PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS VIRTUALLY ALL COST INCREASES WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND LAST JULY 26.

IN A FORMAL REPORT TODAY TO THE SENATE, DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE PROPOSED A NEW VERSION WHICH WOULD DIRECT THAT PRICE CEILINGS ALLOW ONLY FOR "NECESSARY AND UNAVOIDABLE" COST INCREASES.

A MINORITY REPORT, SIGNED BY REPUBLICAN SENATORS CAPEHART (IND), BRICKER (OHIO), SCHOEPPEL (KAN) AND DIRKSEN (ILL), SAID THE AMENDMENT "SHOULD STAND INTACT, AT LEAST IN ALL ITS PRINCIPLES." THEY ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF REFUSING EVEN TO TRY TO MAKE IT WORK.

MEANWHILE, A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TO RE-ESTABLISH FEDERAL LIVESTOCK QUOTAS FOR SLAUGHTERERS -- BUT WITH A PROVISION TO KEEP LIVESTOCK ROLLING TO MARKET.

THE FULL 13-MAN BANKING COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL THURSDAY BEFORE SUBMITTING IT TO THE SENATE.

THE CONTROVERSY OVER QUOTAS HAS BEEN RAGING FULL-BLAST EVER SINCE CONGRESS, IN REVISING THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, KILLED THE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE QUOTAS ON PACKERS IN THE SLAUGHTER OF LIVE MEAT ANIMALS.

SOME PACKERS COMPLAINED THAT UNDER THE OLD QUOTA SYSTEM THEY COULD NOT BUY ALL THE CATTLE THEY NEEDED TO MEET DEMANDS AND AT TIMES HAD TO SEND LIVESTOCK BACK TO THE FARMERS OR TO ANOTHER AREA FOR SALE.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, ON THE OTHER HAND, CONTENDED THAT QUOTAS WERE NEEDED TO PREVENT A REVIVAL OF WORLD WAR II "BLACK MARKET" OPERATIONS.

BESIDES VOTING TO RESTORE AUTHORITY FOR QUOTAS, THE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE PROPOSED THAT IN ANY AREA WHERE THE LIVESTOCK OFFERED FOR SALE EXCEEDS THE SLAUGHTERERS' QUOTAS, THE OPS SHALL PROMPTLY ADJUST QUOTAS "TO PERMIT THE MARKETING OF ALL SUCH LIVESTOCK."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED A SUGGESTION BY SENATOR CAPEHART FOR SETTING UP AN ALLOCATION SYSTEM TO ASSURE THAT WHOLESALERS AND PROCESSORS WILL RECEIVE THEIR NORMAL SUPPLY OF MEAT.

CZ&RZ622PED

A136WX
FOSTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-WILLIAM C.FOSTER TODAY BECAME DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. HE WAS SWORN IN AT A BRIEF CEREMONY IN THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT.

FOSTER WAS APPOINTED TO THE DEFENSE POST AFTER SERVING AS MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR.

DURING WORLD WAR II, HE WAS DIRECTOR OF PURCHASES FOR THE ARMY SERVICE FORCES AND IN 1946 WAS UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

IN CIVILIAN LIFE, FOSTER IS PRESIDENT OF THE PRESSED AND WELDED STEEL PRODUCTS CO. OF LONG ISLAND, N.Y. HE IS A RESIDENT OF SCARSDALE, N.Y.

VH1209PED NM

A35WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) HAS ASKED THE MILITARY TO SAY WHETHER IT IS FEASIBLE TO EQUIP LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

FERGUSON SAID YESTERDAY HE HAS ASKED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT IF ATOMIC WEAPONS "ARE AVAILABLE IN THE VARIETY AND TO THE DEGREE" SUGGESTED LAST WEEK BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

IF SO, HE TOLD LOVETT IN A LETTER, "THEY WILL CALL FOR A VAST REORIENTATION OF OUR ARMAMENT PROGRAM." MCMAHON HAD SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE, THROUGH ALL-OUT ATOMIC PRODUCTION, TO REDUCE MILITARY SPENDING BY AS MUCH AS $30,000,000,000(B) A YEAR.

ES427AED

B98WX (Q)
(280) WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-A LEADING SENATORIAL EXPONENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS EXPANSION SAID TODAY THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS TOLD HIM A 150 PER CENT INCREASE OF ATOMIC PRODUCTION IS "PRACTICAL", AND TONIGHT THE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE SAID "NEW METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION" OF A-BOMBS MADE THEM MORE EFFECTIVE. HE ADDED IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO "CARRY SOME ATOMIC WEAPONS ON SMALLER PLANES."

PREVIOUS TO THESE TWO STATEMENTS, THE 10TH SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION INDICATED THAT THE U.S. WAS MAKING A-BOMBS SO FAST THAT STORAGE SPACE WAS NEEDED FOR THEM.

SENATOR MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMIT-

TEE SAID THE AEC TOLD HIM THE EXPANSION WOULD BE PRACTICAL "GIVEN THE NECESSARY MONEY AND PRIORITIES." MCMAHON HAS BEEN PLUGGING FOR A BIG EXPANSION IN ATOMIC WEAPONS OUTPUT.

AIR FORCE GENERAL NATHAN F.TWINING TOLD A BOSTON AUDIENCE THAT "THE EFFECTIVENESS OF (ATOMIC WEAPONS) HAS BEEN IMPROVED BY NEW METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION. IT WILL ALSO BE POSSIBLE TO CARRY SOME ATOMIC WEAPONS ON SMALLER PLANES X X X"

TWINING CONTINUED: "THE PRINCIPAL REASON FOR INCREASED INTEREST IN NEW TARGETS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS IS A SIMPLE ONE. WE MUST CAPITALIZE ON OUR INCREASING ATOMIC SUPERIORITY. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS ON THE THRESHOLD OF GREATLY INCREASED PRODUCTION."

IN A REPORT MADE PUBLIC JULY 31, GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC SAID THAT "DEVELOPMENT OF NEW FACILITIES FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES PROCEEDED (IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951)."

DEAN SAID THEN THAT SITES FOR "PRODUCTION" HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT ADDED: "WE DON'T ANNOUNCE WHERE WE STORE OUR BOMBS."

THIS LEAD TO IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT THE AEC WAS MAKING BOMBS SO FAST THAT STORAGE SPACE WAS NEEDED FOR THEM.

THE DEAN REPORT STRESSED NOT ONLY PROGRESS IN PRODUCTION, BUT IN CONTINUED IMPROVEMENT OF THE A-BOMBS.

ES151AED

SEP 24 1951

B65WX
(300) OATIS-FREAR

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-SENATOR FREAR (D-DEL) SAID TONIGHT FAILURE TO EXPEL RUSSIAN NEWSMEN FROM CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES "COULD BE CONSTRUED IN SOME PARTS OF THE WORLD AS AN ADMISSION ON OUR PART OF THE GUILT" OF WILLIAM OATIS.

THE CONGRESSIONAL CORRESPONDENTS STANDING COMMITTEE SAID LAST THURSDAY MEMBERSHIP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PRESS GALLERIES "IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS," AND DECLINED TO BAR THE RUSSIAN NEWSMEN.

THE COMMITTEE ADDED IT "DEEPLY RESENTS THE UNJUST IMPRISONMENT" OF OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT CONVICTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF SPYING CHARGES. THE UNITED STATES BRANDED HIS TRIAL A FARCE.

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS HAD DEMANDED THE EXPULSION OF TASS, RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE GALLERIES.

FREAR RECALLED IN A STATEMENT HE HAD SUGGESTED LAST JULY THAT PRIVILEGES OF RUSSIAN NEWS REPRESENTATIVES IN THIS COUNTRY BE WITHDRAWN IN RETALIATION FOR THE JAILING OF OATIS.

HE NOTED THAT OBJECTION HAD BEEN RAISED THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD INFRINGE ON THIS COUNTRY'S TRADITION OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, BUT HE DECLARED:

"THE TIME HAS COME TO RECOGNIZE THE FACT THAT THE KREMLIN AND ITS SATELLITES ARE CARRYING ON A CONSPIRACY SO COMPLETELY WITHOUT HONOR THAT ANY ATTEMPT ON OUR PART TO EXCHANGE COURTESIES OR PRIVILEGES X X X IS USELESS."

FREAR SAID IT IS EVIDENT THAT EVERY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT, WHETHER IN AN OFFICIAL OR "SUPPOSEDLY NON-OFFICIAL" CAPACITY, IS CARRYING OUT A MISSION TO FURTHER SOVIET PLANS FOR WORLD DOMINATION.

"THIS APPLIES TO THE RUSSIAN REPORTERS WHOSE INFORMATION IS CONVERTED TO SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA AGAINST US BY THE KREMLIN," HE ADDED.

FREAR SAID THAT OATIS' "CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT IS RAPIDLY BECOMING A SYMBOL OF COMMUNIST DEFIANCE FOR THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE UNITED STATES MUST APPLY ITS INFLUENCE TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE, FREAR SAID, TO CONVINCE CZECH LEADERS "OF HOW SERIOUSLY THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY REGARD THE ARREST AND INCARCERATION OF AMERICAN CITIZENS WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION."

CZ1019PED

B18WX (Q)
(350) NY RELAY
NIGHT LEAD FOOD CHAINS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,SEPT.24-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY HE FORESEES ANOTHER TWO YEARS OF PRICE CONTROLS.

JOHNSTON, ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FOOD CHAINS' 18TH ANNUAL CONVENTION, SAID CONTROLS CANNOT BE LIFTED UNTIL THE COUNTRY'S CAPACITY TO PRODUCE IS INCREASED SUFFICIENTLY TO SUPPLY CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY NEEDS.

HE ALSO TOLD THE MORE THAN 1,800 DELEGATES HE WOULD RECOMMEND THE TIGHTENING OF FEDERAL BUILDING CONTROLS BECAUSE, HE SAID, HE FEARS A "DESTROYING INFLATION" IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

HE BLAMED CONGRESS FOR RELAXING CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS "AT THE TIME WHEN IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN TIGHTENING THEM UP."

JOHNSTON, WHO DEPARTED WIDELY FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT, SAID THAT INFLATION HAS ADDED $22,000,000,000 (B) TO THE PRICES PAID BY AMERICANS SINCE JANUARY, 1950.

"THIS," HE SAID, "IS A TAX ON THE PEOPLE JUST AS TRULY AS IF IT WERE A TAX IMPOSED BY CONGRESS."

THE NATIONAL INCOME, JOHNSTON PREDICTED, WILL INCREASE ANOTHER $20,000,000,000 (B) IN THE YEAR AHEAD BECAUSE OF DEFENSE OUTLAYS--THEREBY INCREASING THE PRESSURE ON PRICE CEILINGS.

"WE WILL BE PAYING PEOPLE TO PRODUCE THINGS THAT CANNOT BE CONSUMED--TANKS, GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS," HE SAID.

HE ADVISED THE FOOD EXECUTIVES TO GUARD AGAINST "A SNEAK PUNCH" FROM INFLATION THAT COULD KNOCK THEM OUT OF BUSINESS AS QUICKLY AS COMMUNISM.

HE SAID AN END TO PRICE CONTROLS WILL COME WHEN SUFFICIENT MATERIALS CAN BE OBTAINED TO SATISFY MILITARY AND CIVILIAN REQUIREMENTS.

"AT THAT TIME," HE SAID, "CONTROLS SHOULD AND MUST BE REMOVED--AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE TIME."

HE ESTIMATED THE NATION'S PLANNED INCREASE IN STEEL PRODUCTION IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS WILL ABOUT EQUAL THAT ACHIEVED BY RUSSIA DURING THE LAST 30 YEARS.

CHARLES T.BRODERICK, CHIEF ECONOMIST OF LEHMAN BROTHERS, NEW YORK BANKING HOUSE, TOLD THE DELEGATES IT IS REASONABLE TO EXPECT THAT TOTAL DOLLAR SALES OF U.S. FOOD CHAINS "WILL BE THE HIGHEST IN THEIR HISTORY" NEXT YEAR.

A PREDICTION THAT "A POTENTIAL INCREASE" IN TOTAL MEAT SUPPLIES IS IN PROSPECT FOR NEXT YEAR WAS MADE BY N.L.CHAPLICKI OF THE NATIONAL TEA CO., CHICAGO.

HE SAID BEEF AND PORK PRODUCTION MIGHT GO UP FOUR TO FIVE PER CENT NEXT YEAR AND LAMB AND VEAL MIGHT SHOW "MODERATE GAINS."

POULTRY PRODUCTION IN 1952, HE ESTIMATED, WILL INCREASE 11 PER CENT OVER 1951.

JA552PED

SEP 24 1951

B5WX (SCEG) (280)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY SEPT.24)
SCHUMAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AT THIS TIME IS "IMPOSSIBLE."

"THE PRESENT SITUATION OF GERMANY AND ESPECIALLY THE FACT THAT THIS COUNTRY IS DIVIDED AND PARTLY OCCUPIED BY SOVIET FORCES MAKE IMPOSSIBLE, FOR THE TIME BEING, THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY," HE SAID IN A COPY-RIGHTED INTERVIEW IN U.S.NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE.

EARLIER THIS MONTH SCHUMAN ATTENDED A WESTERN BIG THREE CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON WHICH AGREED ON A CONTRACTUAL PEACE, TO BE ARRANGED "AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN PUSHING FOR A GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT BEFORE THE END OF THE WINTER. AND A BILL IS NOW BEFORE CONGRESS TO

"TERMINATE THE STATE OF WAR."
SCHUMAN IN HIS INTERVIEW DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS STAND ON A PEACE TREATY.
AS TO WHETHER GERMANY SHOULD BE REARMED AS PART OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE SETUP, HE SAID:
"GERMANY MUST NOT BE REARMED, BUT EUROPE MUST BE REARMED WITH GERMAN CONTINGENTS; THE GERMAN CONTINGENTS BEING INTEGRATED IN A EUROPEAN ARMY."
HE SAID ALL FORCES, FRENCH AS WELL AS GERMAN, "WILL BE UNDER A UNIFIED EUROPEAN COMMAND."
HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT PRACTICALLY ALL CONTROLS ON GERMAN INDUSTRY WILL BE LIFTED AS SOON AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS RATIFIED. HE SAID SUCH RATIFICATION WILL COME "IN A MATTER OF WEEKS ONLY."
THIS PLAN WOULD MERGE THE RESOURCES OF COAL AND STEEL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND ITALY, AND CREATE A SINGLE LARGE EUROPEAN MARKET INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT SIX SMALL NATIONAL MARKETS.
HE SAID THE MARSHALL PLAN BILLIONS HAVE ENABLED "EUROPE, WHICH WAS MUCH OF AN INVALID, TO STAND AGAIN ON HER FEET."
BUT HE SAID FRANCE, ALTHOUGH WELL ON THE ROAD TO RECOVERY, NEEDS CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID IF IT IS TO PLAY ITS PART AS A KEY MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WEST.
ANY REDUCTION OF AMERICAN AID, HE SAID, "MEANS EITHER A THREAT TO OUR ECONOMIC BALANCE OR A REDUCTION OF OUR ARMAMENT PROGRAM OR BOTH."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY. SEPT. 24)
ES307AED

SEP 24 1951

30.24- 27083

A140NX
HARTFORD, CONN., SEPT 24-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NOMINEE AS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TONIGHT HE IS GOING TO THE FAR EAST WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD "CAN READILY BE DECIDED THERE" IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.
THE FORMER CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR SAID SOVIET RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO EXPLOIT THE "BAD RECORD" OF THE DAYS WHEN INDIA WAS A COLONIAL POSSESSION. IF IT SUCCEEDS, HE SAID, "THE WHOLE FREE WORLD WILL COME CRUMBLING DOWN UPON OUR EARS."
BOWLES SAID HE HOPED HE WOULD BE ABLE TO "CONTRIBUTE TO A GREATER UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN AMERICA AND INDIA.
HE SPOKE BEFORE MORE THAN 500 GUESTS AT A "BON VOYABE" DINNER GIVEN FOR HIM AND MRS. BOWLES BY THE CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION.
SENATOR WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) PREDICTED BOWLES' NOMINATION AS AMBASSADOR WILL BE CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE THIS WEEK ALTHOUGH SOME REPUBLICANS ON THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAVE QUESTIONED HIS QUALIFICATIONS.
"NOT A SINGLE WITNESS HAS ASKED TO COME FORWARD TO TESTIFY AGAINST CHET BOWLES," SAID BENTON. "THEY HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND AN ANGLE TO GRAB HOLD OF AGAINST BOWLES. IF THEY COULD FIND ONE THEY CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE BEEN THERE WITH IT."
DR107AED

B58WX (Q)
(200) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT.24-(AP)-GERMANS LIVING IN THE SOVIET ZONE "LEAD A DRAB AND DREARY LIFE," REP.HILLINGS (R-CALIF) REPORTED TODAY ON HIS RETURN FROM A PERSONAL GLIMPSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
MANY GERMANS IN THE COMMUNIST OCCUPIED AREA ARE LOSING HOPE THAT THEY WILL EVER BE FREED FROM SOVIET DOMINATION, HE SAID.
HILLINGS MADE A 1,000-MILE "HITCH-HIKING" TRIP WHICH TOOK HIM THROUGH WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY.
"THE AVERAGE GERMAN IN THE SOVIET ZONE HAS LESS TO EAT THAN GERMANS LIVING IN THE WEST," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.
RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN THE EASTERN ZONE CARRY RIFLES OR MACHINE GUNS AS A CONSTANT WARNING THAT THE REDS WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY INTERFERENCE,HE SAID.
IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, HE SAID, THE ONLY SOLDIERS CARRYING ARMS IN THE STREETS ARE THE MILITARY POLICE.
HILLINGS REPORTED HE FOUND SOME RESENTMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO DISCUSSION OF LUXURY ITEMS IN AMERICAN HOMES ON "VOICE OF AMERICA" BROADCASTS.
HE SUGGESTED THAT "OUR BROADCASTS SHOULD DISCUSS MORE OF THE PRINCIPLES AND FUNCTIONS OF A FREE GOVERNMENT AS CONTRASTED WITH THE RED DICTATORSHIP."
HILLINGS SAID HE WOULD RETURN TO CALIFORNIA IN NOVEMBER TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO RESIDENTS OF HIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT ON HIS TRIP, WHICH HE SAID WAS NOT MADE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.
VH1124AED

B15
CX, PG (290)
NIGHT LEAD
BUFFALO,N.Y.,SEPT.24-(AP)-GOV.JOHN S.FINE OF PENNSYLVANIA SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S DOMINATION OF POLAND IS "INESCAPABLY DOOMED TO FAILURE."
HE SAID THE STATE OF AFFAIRS INSIDE POLAND IS "OBVIOUSLY BAD FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF STALIN."
FINE SPOKE AT THE SECOND DAY SESSIONS OF THE 31ST QUADRENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE.
"THE POLE WILL NOT BE DEPRIVED FOR LONG OF HIS BUOYANT SUSTAINING NATIONALISM NOR WILL HE RETREAT FROM HIS RELIGION," HE SAID.
"THE POLE KNOWS THAT THESE THINGS OVERCAME THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE PAST. HE KNOWS THIS WORLD WILL HAVE A JUST PEACE WHEN IT IS READY FOR AND WORTHY OF PEACE."
FINE CITED THE RECENT ESCAPE OF FOUR POLISH YOUNGSTERS INTO SWEDEN IN A RAMSHACKLE AIRPLANE AND A MUTINY ABOARD A POLISH MINESWEEPER AND SAID:
"THESE HEROIC ESCAPES ARE THE BEST KIND OF EVIDENCE THAT THE POLES HAVE HAD ENOUGH OF THEIR RUSSIAN ENSLAVEMENT. THESE EPISODES INVOLVE ONLY A FEW PEOPLE, BUT THEY SPEAK RESOUNDINGLY WITH A SIMPLE FORCE THAT THE STATE OF AFFAIRS INSIDE POLAND IS OBVIOUSLY BAD FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF STALIN.
FINE SAID THE U.S. "GOT ON THE RIGHT TRACK" AT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WHEN IT TOLD RUSSIA "WHAT WE PROPOSE TO DO," AND ADDED:
"IDEALS, VIRTUES AND PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE AS STRONG AT THE PEACE TABLE AS THEY WERE ON THE BATTLEFIELD.
"COURAGE, VISION AND DETERMINATION SHOULD REPLACE DESPAIR, DOUBT AND CONFUSION," HE SAID.
A THREE-CORNERED BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF THE PNA IS IN PROSPECT.
THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES ARE:

SEP 24 1951

CHARLES I.ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO, SEEKING REELECTION TO A FOURTH TERM; WALTER PORANSKI, CHICAGO INDUSTRIALIST, AND JOHN E. ROSZKOWSKI, AN ATTORNEY OF GARY, IND.

THE CONVENTION IS EXPECTED TO ADOPT RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR REVOCATION OF THE YALTA PACT, WHICH CEDED EASTERN POLISH TERRITORY TO RUSSIA, AND SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

ABOUT 550 DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE WEEK-LONG CONVENTION. THE ORGANIZATION CLAIMS 33,000 MEMBERS.

ML540PED

B25

WITH POLISH ALLIANCE

BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT.24-(AP)-THOMAS X.DOMBROWSKI, EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER, DETROIT PEOPLES' VOICE, WAS BARRED TODAY FROM SESSIONS OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE.

A CONVENTION SPOKESMAN SAID DOMBROWSKI'S NEWSPAPER WAS ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE PUBLICATIONS.

DOMBROWSKI HAD BEEN ACCREDITED BY THE CONVENTION'S PRESS COMMITTEE. HE WAS NOT ON THE CONVENTION FLOOR WHEN THE DELEGATES VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO BAR HIM FROM ALL MEETINGS.

DOMBROWSKI TOLD A NEWSMAN LATER THAT WHAT HE TERMED THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE ALLIANCE IS "CORRUPT WITH PARTY POLITICS THAT DISTORTS ITS PURPOSE OF SERVING AMERICANS OF POLISH ANCESTRY AND THE POLISH PEOPLE THEMSELVES." DOMBROWSKI ADDED:

"JUST BECAUSE MY PAPER IS THE ONLY POLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER TO OPPOSE AND EXPOSE THE CORRUPTION IN THE PNA ADMINISTRATION, I AM BEING UNFAIRLY DISCRIMINATED AGAINST.

"MY PRESS CREDENTIALS WERE IN PERFECT ORDER X X X BUT I WAS NOT SEATED AT THE PRESS TABLE. I THINK THE PNA IS AFRAID THAT I MIGHT PROVE THEIR UNDOING BY EXPOSING THEM TO THE MEMBERSHIP FOR WHAT THEY ARE."

SN1036PED

B43LX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD

BARBOURVILLE, KY., SEPT. 24-(AP)-RICHARD C.PATTERSON, U.S. MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE PRINCIPAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL SUCCEED, DESPITE STRONG OPPOSITION FROM SOME COUNTIRES.

PATTERSON, SPEAKING AT A UNION COLLEGE CONVOCATION, SAID FREEDOM IS STILL EXPENSIVE. HE COMPARED TODAY'S EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL FREEDOM WITH EFFORTS OF AMERICAN COLONIES TO ESTABLISH FREEDOM ON A NATIONAL SCALE.

"IN 1776 WE LAUNCHED A NEW KIND OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENT," PATTERSON SAID. "TODAY WE ARE CREATING A NEW KIND OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION --- THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE IDEA OF FREEDOM AND EQUALITY AND SELF-GOVERNMENT WERE OPPOSED BY THE VESTED INTERESTS AND REACTIONARIES IN 1776. AND TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS IS BEING OPPOSED BY THE SAME INTERESTS. WE SUCCEEDED IN 1776 AND WE WILL SUCCEED TODAY WITH THE UN (CAPS) BUT IT WON'T BE WITHOUT A STRUGGLE OF THE FIRST MAGNITUDE."

MR. AND MRS.PATTERSON FLEW FROM BERNE, SWITZERLAND, FOR THE CONVOCATION. HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON LATE TODAY AND MRS.PATTERSON WENT TO BOWLING GREEN, KY., FOR A BRIEF VISIT BEFORE REJOINING HER HUSBAND. SHE IS A NATIVE OF BOWLING GREEN.

MRS.PATTERSON WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS DURING TODAY'S PROGRAM. DR. CONWAY BOATMAN, COLLEGE PRESIDENT WHO CONFERRED THE DEGREE, SAID MRS.PATTERSON HAS DONE MUCH TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING.

"IN THE ROLE OF AN AMBASSADOR'S WIFE," DR. BOATMAN SAID, "SHE HAS CAPITALIZED ON HER NUMEROUS CONTACTS WITH PEOPLE OF OTHER LANDS AND CULTURES TO PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL IN OUR NATION'S FOREIGN RELATIONS.

PATTERSON PREVIOUSLY SERVED AS MINISTER TO YUGOSLAVIA AND GUATAMALA.

W7711PCD NM

B45CX Q

(APW) (200)

JOLIET, ILL., SEPT.24-(AP)-DAOOD SALMAN MUTLAG HAS LEARNED THAT AMERICAN POLICEMEN HAVE BIG HEARTS, EVEN IF THEY DON'T CARRY A LOT OF MONEY LIKE THE COPS IN IRAQ.

MURLAG, 31, A RESIDENT OF BAGHDAD, ARRIVED IN JOLIET SATURDAY NIGHT. HIS MAGIC CARPET WAS AN AUTOMOBILE.

MUTLAG TOLD POLICE SGT.MATTHEW HARTFORD HIS STORY:

HE IS AN IRAQ STUDENT TAKING SPECIAL COURSES IN THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAM. HE HAS BEEN TAKING SUMMER COURSES AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA,N.Y., AND WAS EN ROUTE TO UTAH STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AT LOGAN, WHERE HE MUST REGISTER MONDAY--TODAY--OR SUFFER PENALTIES.

BUT BETWEEN ITHACA AND JOLIET, MUTLAG DISCOVERED ALL HIS $240 CASH WAS MISSING EXCEPT ABOUT $25. EXPENSES ON THE ROAD HAD CUT THAT TO $2.07 CASH.

BUT MUTLAG HAD A CASHIER'S CHECK FOR $250 ON THE ITHACA STATE BANK AND WOULD SGT.HARTFORD KINDLY CASH IT?

"IN IRAQ, THE POLICE HAVE LOTS OF MONEY ON HAND AND CASH CHECKS FOR TRAVELERS," MUTLAG TOLD THE SERGEANT.

HARTFORD ASSURED MUTLAG THAT IF A POLICEMAN IN THIS COUNTRY CARRIED A LOT OF MONEY, HE MIGHT BE VIEWED WITH SOME SUSPICION.

BUT HARTFORD WAS SATISFIED WITH MUTLAG'S STORY AND HIS CREDENTIALS SO HE WENT TO WORK ON THE TELEPHONE. BANKS AND CURRENCY EXCHANGES WERE CLOSED. BUT WILLIAM LIPSEY, JOLIET RESTAURANT OWNER, CAME TO THE RESCUE. HE CASHED THE $250 CHECK BY GIVING MUTLAG $75 IN CASH AND HIS CHECK FOR $175.

NOW LOADED, AS WE SAY IN AMERICA, MUTLAG PROCEEDED ON HIS WAY.

AR724PCD

A71AX

ORLANDO,FLA.,SEPT. 24-(AP)-A "BLOOD FOR KOREA" CAMPAIGN WAS HELD TODAY AND NEARLY 1500 DONORS JAMMED MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM TO ANSWER THE GOVERNMENT'S CALL.

OFFICIALS SAID THE TURNOUT WAS FAR GREATER THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED. EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN SET UP TO ACCOMODATE A MAXIMUM OF 500 DONORS. BEFORE NOON, HOWEVER, THAT TOTAL HAD BEEN SURPASSED AND THE REMAINING 1000 DONORS WERE ASKED TO SIGN PLEDGES TO GIVE BLOOD AS IT IS NEEDED.

THE CALL FOR BLOOD WAS ISSUED LAST WEEK BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO MEET WHAT WAS TERMED "A CRITICAL SHORTAGE FACING THE ARMED FORCES IN KOREA."

EP812PES

B51KX Q

APW (ASKT)

(230)

WITH AFL

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 24-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR HABIB BOURGUIBA, TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER, TODAY DISMISSED AS "ROUTINE" REPORTS THAT FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE IRRITATED BECAUSE OF THE FRIENDLY RECEPTION GIVEN BOURGUIBA IN THIS COUNTRY.

FASHAT HACHED, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE U.G.T. T. (UNION GENERALE TUNISIAN DU TRAVAIL) SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS PROTESTED TO EVERY COUNTRY WHERE BOURGUIBA HAS APPEARED. HE SAID THERE WERE PROTESTS IN EGYPT, PAKISTAN AND IN ENGLAND, WHERE BOURGUIBA SPOKE IN BEHALF OF THE TUNISIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN A VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM OVER B. B. C.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER, HOWEVER, NO OFFICIAL PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNED.

BOTH BOUGUIBA AND HACHED ARE ATTENDING THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION IN SAN FRANCISCO. BOURGUIBA WAS CONFINED TO HIS

HOTEL ROOM BY ILLNESS TODAY AND COULD NOT BE REACHED.
IRVING BROWN, EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AFL, SERVED AS INTERPRETER FOR THE FRENCH-SPEAKING TUNISIAN.
REFERRING TO THE POSSIBILITY BOURGUIBA WOULD BE SILENCED BY OFFICIAL ACTION ON HIS RETURN TO NORTH AFRICA, HACHED SAID THERE IS NO REASON FOR BOURGUIBA NOT TO RETURN HOME.
"HE IS SUPPORTED BY, AND HAS THE UNITED BACKING OF, THE TUNISIAN PEOPLE, INCLUDING LAMINE PASHA BEY, THE SOVEREIGN HEAD OF TUNISIA," HE SAID.
FRANCE HAS GOVERNED TUNISIA FOR 70 YEARS, BUT THE BEY IS THE NOMINAL MONARCH.
THE REFERENCE TO BOURGUIBA'S TALK OVER THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM GIVING SEMI-OFFICIAL STANDING TO HIS REMARKS BROUGHT ONLY A SMILE FROM THE SPOKESMAN.
KK646PCS

A112KX
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY HERALDED THE PRODUCTION OF THE FIRST JEEP IN RED CHINA.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE JEEP WAS TURNED OUT AT THE TIENTSIN AUTOMOBILE ASSEMBLY PLANT. THE PLAN IS TO PRESENT CHINESE LEADER MAO TSE-TING WITH TWO JEEPS ON OCT. 1, RED CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY.
THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT CHINA'S SFIRST CYLINDER ENGINE WAS MANUFACTURED IN JUNE.
FJ905PCS

A114KX
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 24-(AP)-A GROUP OF SOUTH KOREAN ARMY OFFICERS AARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY FOR SPECIALIZED ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY TRAINING AT AMERICAN ARMY SCHOOLS.
THE 263 OFFICERS WERE ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL JOHN POPE, WHICH ALSO BROUGHT HOME 755 U. S. COMBAT VETERANS RETURNING UNDER THE ROTATION PROGRAM.
FJ907PCS

A115KX
LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 24-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DI SALLE SAID TODAY THAT SOME SEGMENTS OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY ARE NOT HELPING THE PRICE PROGRAM.
"THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE HAS NOT HELPED US MAKE THE PROGRAM WORKABLE," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "SOME INDIVIDUAL PACKERS HAVE. BUT THOSE WHO DO ARE AFRAID THEY WILL BE CONSIDERED OUTCASTS FROM THE INDUTRY GENERALLY."
DI SALLE SAID THAT ANY BUTCHER'S CLAIM TO HOUSEWIVES THAT HE MUST CHARGE PRICES FIXED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION IS UNTRUE.
"WE DOO NOT FIX PRICES," HE SAID. /"THERE IS NOTHING TO PREVENT A RETAILER FROM SELLING BELOW CEILING."
FJ909PCS

A58KX
(3809
NIGHT LEAD
LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 24-(AP)-A CANADIAN WRITER TOLD THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY THAT IT "IS TRYING TO LIST ANYBODY WHO STANDS FOR PEACE AS SUBVERSIVE."
REUBEN SHIP, 36, WHO FOR EIGHT YEARS WROTE THE "LIFE OF RILEY" RADIO SHOW, ALSO DECLINED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE IS OR WAS A COMMUNIST.
SHIP, BORN IN MONTREAL, QUE, SAID HE CAME HERE FROM HIS NATIVE LAND IN 1943 AND A YEAR LATER FILED HIS FIRST PAPERS FOR AMERICAN

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CITIZENSHIP. HE SAID THAT HIS SECOND AND FINAL PAPERS NEVER WERE FILED.
THE 35TH WITNESS IN THE COMMITTEE'S PROBE INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN HOLLYWOOD WAS ASKED WHY HE NEVER FILED HIS SECOND PAPERS.
"BECAUSE A SHOCKING AND FRIGHTENING CHANGE HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE DEATH OF THAT GREAT LIBERAL, FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT," SHIP REPLIED. "MANY ALIENS HAVE BEEN THROWN IN JAIL AND HELD WITHOUT BAIL OR WITH EXECESSIVE BAIL."
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PENN) ASKED "WHO ARE THESE ALIENS YOU SAY ARE THROWN INTO JAIL?"
"YOU CAN'T PICK UP A PAPER WITHOUT SEEING PEOPLE WHO STAND FOR PEACE PERSECUTED," SHIP ANSWERED.
"WHO DO YOU THINK YOU ARE KIDDING?" WALTER DEMANDED. "ANY QUESTION OF WHY YOU FAILED TO SAY WHY YOU DIDN'T APPLY FOR SECOND PAPERS HAS BEEN ELIMINATED."
IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SHIP WROTE:
"BECAUSE TODAY I, TOO, REFUSE TO COOPERATE CRAVENLY WITH THIS COMMITTEE'S POLICY OF INTIMIDATION, BLACKLISTING, WAR-MONGERING AND ESTABLISHING GUILT BY ASSOCIATION, IT IS EVIDENT THAT I WILL SHORTLY JOIN THE DISTINGUISHED COMPANY OF ITS VICTIMS.
"I AM PROUD OF THIS."
SCREEN WRITER CARL FOREMAN, 37, WHO DID THE MOVIE VERSIONS OF "CYRANO DE BERGERAC" AND "THE CHAMPION," AMONG OTHERS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"ON SEPT. 11, 1950, I VOLUNTARILY SIGNED AN OATH TO THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD SAYING 'I AM NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.' THAT WAS TRUE THEN AND IT IS TRUE TODAY."
FOREMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A PARTY MEMBER BETWEEN 1945 AND 1950, OR WHILE HE WAS IN WORLD WAR II SERVICE. FOREMAN DID SAY THAT HE LOVED HIS COUNTRY AND THAT "IF I KNEW ANYTHING SUBVERSIVE TO THE UNITED STATES AND ITS GOVERNMENT, I WOULD CONSIDER IT MY DUTY AND PRIVILEGE TO REPORT IT."
A THIRD WITNESS WAS MRS. BERNYCE P. FLEURY, AN ARTIST WHO SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND, EUGENE FLEURY, WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1942 TO 1944.
SHE SAID THEY JOINED THE PARTY IN HOLLYWOOD "MAINLY TO HAVE SOME ONE TO TALK ART WITH," BUT QUIT WHEN THEY BECAME AWARE OF THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS. "I DO NOT AGREE WITH THE AIMS AND CONCEPTS OF THE COMMUNITY PARTY," SHE TESTIFIED.
DONALD GORDON, 48, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS AN EDITOR IN THE STORY DEPARTMENT AT METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER STUDIOS, DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP "ON THE GROUNDS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."
HE WAS SHOWN A COPY OF A COMMUNIST PARTY PETITION FOR CANDIDATES IN THE 1932 ELECTION WHICH BORE THE TYPEWRITTEN NAME OF DONALD GORDON. "FRANKLY," HE SAID, "I HAVE NO RECOLLECTION OF SIGNING THE PETITION."
THE NEXT WITNESS, JOSEF MISCHEL, 52, SCREEN WRITER AND EDITOR, SAID HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER WAS ONE.
THE AUSTRIAN-BORN NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN SAID THAT HE RESIGNED AS STORY EDITOR TWO OR THREE DAYS AFTER RECEIVING HIS SUBPOENA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST WHEN HE TOOK THE JOB IN SEPTEMBER OR OCTOBER, 1950.
MISCHEL SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO WRITING THE SCREENPLAYS "MADEM-

OISELLE FIFI" AND "MY OWN TRUE LOVE," HE HAD WRITTEN MANY PLAYS FOR TELEVISION.

THE DAY'S FINAL WITNESS WAS LESTER KOENIG, 33, SCREEN WRITER AND ASSOCIATE PRODUCER, WHO SAID HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST.

"WERE YOU A COMMUNIST YESTERDAY?" SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER ASKED.

"I DECLINE TO STATE UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

"WHAT'LL IT BE TOMORROW?"

"I HAVE NO INTENN OF JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOMORROW," KOENIG DECLARED.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ON WHETHER HE HAD INTERESTS OUTSIDE MOTION PICTURE, KOENIG REPLIED:

"YES, I HAVE A PHONOGRAPH RECORDING COMPANY. MY LEADING ARTISTS ARE THE FIREHOUSE FIVE PLUS TWO. IT IS A VERY RED ORGANIZATION."

THE DARTMOUTH GRADUATE SAID HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER BECAUSE "I'M NOT IN SYMPATHY WITH THE PARTY'S AIMS."

FJ841PCS

A184KX

LOS ANGELES, SEPT 24-(AP)- GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MAY BE GRAND MARSHAL OF PASADENA'S FAMED ROSE PARADE ON NEW YEAR'S DAY.

TOURNAMENT OF ROSES OFFICIALS SAID ONLY THAT THE GENERAL IS "UNDER CONSIDERATION" FOR THE ROLE. THEY ADDED THAT NO OFFICIAL DECISION WOULD BE MADE BEFORE DEC. 1.

HOWEVER, THE REPORT FOLLOWED CLOSELY ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE GENERAL AND HIS FAMILY WOULD SPEND THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS HERE AS THE GUEST OF HOTELMAN CONRAD HILTON.

THE GENERAL HAS BEEN STAYING AT HILTON'S WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL IN NEW YORK SINCE HIS RETURN FROM TOKYO.

TRX1150ACS NM

B10 (200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.24)

(ADVANCE)...NEWKYORK, SEPT.24-(AP)-JOHN COWLES, NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE PUBLISHER, URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES LAUNCH A PEACE OFFENSIVE WHICH WOULD ROB THE RUSSIANS OF THEIR MOST POWERFUL PROPAGANDA WEAPON.

COWLES, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE AND PRESIDENT OF THE MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE, RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE, THE NEAR EAST AND FAR EAST.

"EVEN THOUGH WE CONTINUE ARMING JUST AS RAPIDLY AS WE POSSIBLY CAN, WE OUGHT TO PLACE MUCH MORE EMPHASIS, I BELIEVE, ON THE KIND OF PEACEFUL WORLD WE ENVISAGE," HE WRITES IN LOOK MAGAZINE, OF WHICH HE IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD.

"THE FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE EFFECTIVE PROPAGANDA USE OF ITS DEEP DESIRE FOR PEACE HAS RESULTED IN MUCH OF THE WORLD SUSPECTING THAT AMERICA HAS DESERTED HER TRADITIONAL ROLE AS A NON-AGGRESSIVE, PEACE-LOVING NATION."

COWLES ALSO URGED THAT THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE "PROCLAIM AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY THAT THE UNITED STATES FAVORS UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

ALTHOUGH HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS WOULD REFUSE TO AGREE, COWLES ASSERTS, "IF WE KEPT TALKING AFFIRMATIVELY OF THE AMERICAN DESIRE FOR DISARMAMENT AND PEACE, IT WOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN OUR POSITION PSYCHOLOGICALLY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE PUBLISHER FAVORS RE-THINKING OUR ASIAN POLICY.

"WE WILL BE MAKING A BLUNDER ALMOST AS CALAMITOUS AS THE ONE WE MADE IN CHINA IF WE DON'T SUPPORT THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT IN INDIA," HE DECLARES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.24)

ML446PED

B9 (200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.24)

(ADVANCE)---NEW YORK, SEPT.24-(AP)-GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THAT THROUGH "PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY WE ARE BEGINNING TO OBTAIN THE FINAL ANSWER" TO THE PROBLEM OF PREVENTING OVERWHELMING CONCENTRATIONS OF THE RED ARMY AT DECISIVE POINTS IN EVENT OF A EUROPEAN WAR.

IN A CAUTIOUSLY-WORDED ARTICLE IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LOOK MAGAZINE, VANDENBERG WROTE THAT "AMERICAN SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY MAY BE ABOUT TO DELIVER INTO OUR HANDS THE ANSWER TO THE DILEMMA WITH WHICH SOVIET POWER HAS CONFRONTED THE WORLD."

"NOT ONLY DOES CONTINUING PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC-ENERGY FIELD PROMISE THE EFFECTIVE AND ECONOMICAL EMPLOYMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS DIRECTLY AGAINST GROUND FORCES," VANDENBERG SAID, "BUT THE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN PROSPECT OF STEADILY INCREASING QUANTITIES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ENLARGES THE FIREPOWER OF A MODERN AIR FORCE BY VERY SUBSTANTIAL PROPORTIONS."

HE SAID IT IS GENERALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE "NUMERICAL DISPARITY" BETWEEN THE HUGE RED ARMY AND THE LARGEST GROUND FORCE WHICH THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES COULD MUSTER IS SO GREAT THAT "OUR ONLY HOPE OF SUCCESS ON THE GROUND LIES IN SO PINNING THE RED ARMY DOWN BY AIR ATTACK" THAT IT WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACHIEVE CONCENTRATIONS OF FORCES.

"THESE (ATOMIC ENERGY) DEVELOPMENTS PROMISE TO REDRESS IN OUR FAVOR THE CRITICAL MILITARY IMBALANCE OF POWER THAT EXISTS ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT TODAY," VANDENBERG SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, SEPT.24)

ML441PED

A122

(NYC OUT)

(110)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 24-(AP)-THE ENGINEER AND 31 PASSENGERS OF THE CZECH TRAIN THAT HIGHBALLED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO FREEDOM IN GERMANY WILL BE RESETTLED IN CANADA, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

GEN. CARL A. SPAATZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRON CURTAIN REFUGEE CAMPAIGN, SAID MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE TO BE BROUGHT TO A CAMP IN LUDWIGSBURG, GERMANY, FOR FINAL SCREENING BY CANADIAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES.

THE GROUP THAT RODE THE RAILS IN A DRAMATIC ESCAPE FROM COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, A PRIVATE AMERICAN ORGANIZATION.

THOSE IN THE ESCAPE PLOT STOOD GUARD OVER COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ON THE TRAIN, READY TO SHOOT IT OUT IF ANY INTERFERED.

PASSENGERS WHO WISHED TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE PERMITTED TO DO SO BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

VS1141PED

B59

KX FOR FRISCO (APW)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 24-(AP)-JOSE FELIX LEQUERICA, SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., TODAY FORMALLY INVITED PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES TO VISIT SPAIN AS THE GUEST OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. THE PRESIDENT SAILS TOMORROW FOR GIBRALTAR.

LEQUERICA DELIVERED THE INVITATION DURING A BREAKFAST CALL AT QUIRINO'S SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA. THE AMBASSADOR STAYED 90 MINUTES, EATING AND TALKING WITH PRESIDENT QUIRINO AND FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS ROMULO. QUIRINO WAS INFORMED THAT THE PHILIPPINE PARTY WILL BE FLOWN FROM GIBRALTAR TO MADRID, INSTEAD OF GOING BY CAR AS PREVIOUSLY PLANNED.

JT1132AED

A54
UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 24-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF A FRENCH CAREER DIPLOMAT, GUILLAUME GEORGES-PICOT, AS ONE OF THE EIGHT ASSISTANT SECRETARIES-GENERAL OF THE U.N.
HE REPLACES ANOTHER FRENCHMAN, HENRI LAUGIER, WHO RESIGNED LAST APRIL, AND WILL HEAD THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.
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SEPT-25/51

A126KX

--95--

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS MET AT KAESONG TODAY FOR AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES FOR DISCUSSIONS LOOKING TOWARD RESUMPTION OF THE RED-SUSPENDED KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ALLIED TEAM RETURNED TO MUNSAN, UNITED NATIONS BASE CAMP IN WESTERN KOREA SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, AT 11:40 A.M. (9:40 P.M. EST TUESDAY).

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT ON RESULTS OF THE MEETING -- WHICH LASTED ONLY SLIGHTLY LONGER THAN YESTERDAY'S STORMY ONE.

THE REDS, WHO WALKED ANGRILY OUT OF YESTERDAY'S MEETING, WERE PRODDED BY THE PATIENT BUT PERSISTENT ALLIES INTO ACCEPTING A THIRD SESSION ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE TODAY'S MEETING OPENED.

ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES MADE TWO ROUNDTRIPS FROM MUNSAN, UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE BASE, TO KAESONG---ONCE LAST NIGHT TO PROPOSE THE MEE ING; AGAIN THIS MORNING TO GET THE REDS' AFFIRMATIVE REPLY.

THEN THE LIAISON STEAM TOOK OFF.

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY BRIDGING OF THE GAP---BETWEEN THE REDS' INSISTENCE ON MERELY DECI

THEN THE LIAISON TEAM TOOK OFF.

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY BRIDGING OF THE GAP---BETWEEN THE REDS' INSISTENCE ON MERELY DECIDING ON A DATE FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO RESUME AND THE ALLIES STAND THAT THERE BE A DISCUSSION OF "CONDITIONS

THE ALLIES SAID THE REDS ANGRILY WALKED OUT ON A LIAISON MEETING, CALLED YESTERDAY FOR THIS PURPOSE, BUT THE PEIPING RADIO OFFERED A DIFFERENT VERSION TODAY. IT SAID THE SESSION ENDED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT. IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE LATEST ALLIED PROPOSAL.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, CAREFULLY STATED THAT THE SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER AGREED TO "DISBANDING" THE MEETING PENDING FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITY.

IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE MEETING ENDED ABRUPTLY WITH THE COMMUNIST LIAISON REPRESENTATIVES WALKING OUT.

THE TUESDAY MEETING ENDED, PEIPING RADIO EXPLAINED, BECAUSE U. N. OFFICERS "COULD NOT GIVE AN OPINION ON OUR PROPOSAL" FOR IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS. THE SENIOR ALLIED OFFICER "AGREED TO DISBANDING OF THE MEETING IN ORDER TO WAIT FOR INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS HIGHER AUTHORITIES," THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE ALLIED REQUEST THAT THE COMMUNIST AGREE TO MEET AGAIN TO ARRANGE FOR RESUMING THE TALKS WAS DELIVERED AT THE COMMUNIST OUTPOST OF PANMUNJOM AT SUNSET TUESDAY BY AN ALLIED HELICOPTER.

THE MESSAGE, SIGNED BY COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, WAS SENT UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. IT SAID:

"DESPITE YOUR UNILATERAL ACTION IN RECESSING THE MEETING TODAY AND YOUR ABRUPT DEPARTURE THEREFROM, I AM PREPARED TO MEET WITH YOU TOMORROW, 26 SEPTEMBER, 1951, AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTIC TALKS."

THE ASIAN VERSION OF THE FAMOUS COMMUNIST WALKOUT CAME WHEN KINNEY INSISTED ON TALKING ABOUT CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED BY THE HIGH-RANKING ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

KINNEY PROPOSED THAT LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS THESE CONDITIONS.

THE REDS SAID THEY WANTED THE NEGOTIATIONS TO RESUME IMMEDIATELY. HOWEVER, THEY INSISTED THAT THE FIRST SESSION CONSIDER PLANS FOR DEALING WITH RED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

30.24- 27089

THE TRUCE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE REDS AUG. 23 AFTER THEY CHARGED AN ALLIED PLANE HAD BOMBED THE TRUCE CITY. ELEVEN OTHER CHARGES FOLLOWED, ALL BUT TWO OF WHICH WERE DENIED BY THE ALLIES. RIDGWAY HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE WILL NOT DISCUSS THEM FURTHER.

KINNEY'S MESSAGE TO THE REDS WAS DELIVERED AT PANMUNJOM BY LT. COL. NORMAN B. EDWARDS OF DIAMOND, W.VA. HE HANDED IT TO SQUAT NORTH KOREAN COL. LEE PYONG IL, WHO FIRST MADE HIS APPEARANCE AT THE LIAISON MEETING MONDAY.

A194KX

LEE ACCEPTED THE SQUARE, BROWN ENVELOPE AND SPED OFF IN A RUSSIAN JEEP OVER THE DUSTY ROAD TO KAESONG TO PASS IT TO COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"THE COMMUNIST WALKOUT CAME AFTER COLONEL KINNEY X X X PROPOSED THAT COLONEL CHANG OBTAIN BROADER AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS CONCERNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD END, ONCE AND FOR ALL, THE INTERRUPTIONS TO MILITARY ARMISTICE TALKS."

CHANG, THE STATEMENT SAID, "CATEGORICALLY REFUSED TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

"HE RECESSED THE MEETING AND STALKED ANGRILY FROM THE ROOM WITHOUT ANY PROVISION FOR THE RESUMPTION OF LIAISON OFFICER SESSIONS."

RIDGWAY HAS URGED THE COMMUNISTS TO MOVE THE TALKS TO A LOCATION WHERE INTERRUPTIONS CANNOT OCCUR. HOWEVER, HE DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE RULED OUT KAESONG ENTIRELY.

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID TOP-LEVEL MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC LEADERS THERE HELD LITTLE HOPE THAT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED. THE ARMY PLANNED TO GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A WINTER CAMPAIGN.

TR104PCS NM B

A82FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TONIGHT OFFERED TO RESUME LIAISON TALKS WITH COMMUNISTS AT KAESONG TOMORROW DESPITE THE RED WALKOUT FROM A SESSION TODAY.

THE OFFER OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, WAS CONTAINED IN A MESSAGE DELIVERED TO COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, CHIEF RED LIAISON OFFICER, AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA. THAT IS THE COMMUNIST CHECKPOINT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE STALLED KOREA TRUCE TALKS.

RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ALLIED COMMANDER HAD INSTRUCTED COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER:

"DESIRE YOU DELIVER THIS DATE TO COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE SIGNED BY YOU ADDRESSED TO COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER.

"DESPITE YOUR UNILATERAL ACTION IN RECESSING THE MEETING TODAY AND YOUR ABRUPT DEPARTURE THEREFROM, I AM PREPARED TO MEET WITH YOU TOMORROW 26 SEPTEMBER 1951 AT 1000 (10 A.M) TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

LW437APD NM

MV

-95-

SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (250)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT. 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST OFFICERS ANGRILY STALKED OUT OF A MEETING TODAY AT KAESONG BUT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY ASKED THEM

TO RETURN TOMORROW FOR ANOTHER TRY AT REVIVING THE STALLED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE REDS WALKED OUT WHEN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS INSISTED ON DISCUSSING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE TRUCE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED. THE ALLIES EARLIER TOLD THE REDS THAT KAESONG WAS NOT A SATISFACTORY SITE.

THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO GET THE TRUCE TALKS GOING RIGHT AWAY. BUT THEY DEMANDED THAT THE FIRST SESSION BE GIVEN OVER TO PLANS FOR PROCESSING A STRING OF CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG.

EIGHT AND ONE-HALF HOURS AFTER THE REDS STALKED OUT OF THE TUESDAY MORNING MEETING, AN ALLIED OFFICER LEFT THE ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN WITH A MESSAGE FOR THE REDS.

HE MADE THE EXTRAORDINARY NIGHT FLIGHT TO PANMUNJOM, NEAR KAESONG, BY HELICOPTER.

THE MESSAGE, SIGNED BY THE SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM RIDGWAY, SAID:

"DESPITE YOUR UNILATERAL ACTION IN RECESSING THE MEETING TODAY AND YOUR ABRUPT DEPARTURE THEREFROM, I AM PREPARED TO MEET WITH YOU TOMORROW X X X AT 10 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY) TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN STALLED 33 DAYS.

THAT WORD "CONDITIONS" LEFT THE SITUATION JUST WHERE IT WAS WHEN THE REDS WALKED OUT OF TUESDAY'S MEETING.

THE TENSE, 50 MINUTE SESSION ENDED WITH EXPLOSIVE SUDDENNESS.

AIR FORCE X X X SIXTH GRAF FIRST LEAD (A77).

CY505APD NM

AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, HAD PROPOSED THAT BOTH SIDES DISCUSS CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE UNINTERRUPTED TALKS BY THE NEGOTIATORS.

CHINESE RED COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN FLATLY REJECTED THE SUGGESTION, SAID THE MEETING WAS ENDED, AND HEADED FOR THE DOOR.

THE BELIEF PREVAILED AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS THAT THE COMMUNIST WALKOUT DID NOT SIGNAL A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF THE STALLED TRUCE TALKS.

A SOURCE POINTED OUT THAT A FINAL BREAKOFF COULD BE CALLED ONLY BY THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE RED OR ALLIED COMMANDS--NOT BY LIAISON OFFICERS.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE HIGHER LEVEL CEASE-FIRE TALKS AUG.23 AFTER CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE. THE ALLIES INVESTIGATED AND DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE RED HIGH COMMAND HAD TRIED IN VAIN TO RESUME TUESDAY THE FULL DRESS ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS INSTEAD OF THE LIAISON TALKS.

BUT THE MOVE WAS SADDLED WITH A PROVISION THAT THE FIRST SESSION SET UP MACHINERY TO DEAL WITH A LONG LIST OF RED CHARGES, ALREADY DENIED BY THE ALLIES.

IGNORING THE RED OFFER, THE ALLIES SENT KINNEY, MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY AND SOUTH KOREAN LT. COL. LEE SOO YOUNG TO KAESONG BY HELICOPTER TO BRING UP THE SUBJECT OF CONDITIONS.

BEFORE EVEN ENTERING THE MEETING, THE REDS HAD NOTIFIED THE ALLIES THAT RED LIAISON OFFICERS COULD DISCUSS ONLY ONE THING--THE TIME FOR RESUMING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

AFTER THE SESSION BROKE UP, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"THE SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, BROUGHT AN ABRUPT HALT TO THE LIAISON OFFICER MEETINGS AT KAESONG TODAY BY STALKING ANGRILY OUT OF THE CONFERENCE ROOM AFTER REFUSING TO COUNTENANCE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES BE DELEGATED AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS CONCERNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD BE CONDUCIVE TO PROGRESS TOWARD A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE.

A29FX

"THE COMMUNIST WALKOUT CAME AFTER COLONEL KINNEY, ACTING WITHIN THE AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO HIM AS SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, PROPOSED THAT COLONEL CHANG OBTAIN BROADER AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS CONCERNING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD END, ONCE AND FOR ALL, THE INTERRUPTIONS TO MILITARY ARMISTICE TALKS.

"COLONEL KINNEY POINTED OUT THAT THE AUTHORITY GIVEN THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF EITHER SIDE BY THEIR COMMANDER REFLECTED THE TRUE INTENT OF THE COMMANDERS WITH REGARD TO RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS. HE SAID ON THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE NO AUTHORITY WOULD BE WITHHELD FROM THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS IF THAT AUTHORITY CONTRIBUTED TO THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF MILITARY ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"COLONEL KINNEY REMINDED COLONEL CHANG THAT, AS A MATTER OF RECORD, THE ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE BEEN AT A STANDSTILL MORE DAYS THAN THE TALKS HAVE BEEN IN SESSION SINCE THE INITIAL MEETING JULY 10, 1951, AND THAT THE LACK OF AUTHORITY ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS ONLY SERVED FURTHER TO DELAY RESUMPTION OF THE MEETINGS.

"IN CLOSING, COLONEL CHANG CATEGORICALLY REFUSED TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS. HE RECESSED THE MEETING AND STALKED ANGRILY FROM THE ROOM WITHOUT ANY PROVISION FOR THE RESUMPTION OF LIAISON OFFICER SESSIONS."

TUESDAY'S ABBREVIATED MEETING WAS THE SECOND IN A ROW BY LIAISON OFFICERS IN ATTEMPTS TO GET THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING AGAIN.

MONDAY THE ALLIES HAD TOLD THE REDS KAESONG WAS NOT A SATISFACTORY SITE AND HAD URGED THAT ANOTHER SITE BE CHOSEN.

KAESONG, IN WESTERN KOREA, IS THE ONLY TOWN OF ANY CONSEQUENCE THE REDS STILL HOLD SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE ALLIES HAVE ARGUED THAT ITS LOCATION MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE REDS TO MANUFACTURE INCIDENTS INTENDED TO GIVE THE FALSE IMPRESSION THAT ALLIED PLANES AND TROOPS HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THEY ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESENCE OF BOTH FORCES NEAR KAESONG MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR ACCIDENTAL INCIDENTS TO OCCUR, SUCH AS TWO THE ALLIES HAVE ADMITTED. ONE WAS MISTAKEN STRAFING OF THE AREA BY A U.S. LIGHT BOMBER. THE OTHER WAS THE ENTRY INTO THE ZONE OF FOUR SOUTH KOREAN MEEDICAL MEN.

A30FX

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN, WHO WENT TO THE MEETING TUESDAY, SAID UNARMED KOREAN AND CHINESE RED SOLDIERS LINED THE ROAD FROM PANMUNJOM ON THE EASTERN FRINGE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE TO KAESONG.

THE ALLIED MOTOR CONVOY, CARRYING SERVICE PERSONNEL AND NEWSMEN, AND THE LIAISON OFFICERS, WHO LANDED NEAR KAESONG IN HELICOPTERS, PROCEEDED PAST THESE SOLDIERS TO THE STORMY SESSION.

TUCKMAN SAID THE REDS HAD A NEW LIAISON OFFICER AT THE SESSION. HE WAS NORTH KOREAN COL. LEE PYONG LI. THE OTHERS WERE CHANG AND CHINESE RED COL. TSAI CHENG-WAN.

THE ALLIES ALSO HAD A THIRD MAN IN ADDITION TO KINNEY AND MURRAY. HE WAS SOUTH KOREAN LT. COL. LEE SOO YOUNG.

THE MEETING OPENED PROMPTLY AT 10 A.M. IN A ROOM WHICH THE REDS HAD WINTERIZED. THEY HAD COVERED WINDOW SCREENS WITH PAPER AS SHIELDS AGAINST THE WIND AND COLD.

TUCKMAN SAID "COMMUNIST NEWSMEN, WHO FREQUENTLY TIP OFF OFFICIAL RED THINKING, INDICATED THAT THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND WOULD INSIST ON A RETURN TO KAESONG FOR THE TRUCE CONFERENCES."

THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM, AFTER THE UNEXPECTED BREAKUP OF THE MEETING, FLEW BACK TO MUNSAN, 23 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, ARRIVING AT 11:10 A.M.
THEY QUICKLY FILED A REPORT TO RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. SHORTLY AFTER 2 P.M. HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED WHAT HAD HAPPENED.
CY118APD

A71KX
-95-
FIRST LEAD WITH CEASE FIRE
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-A RED MESSAGE--PRESUMABLY A REPLY TO AN ALLIED OFFER TO MEET AGAIN TODAY AT KAESONG--WAS HANDED A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER AT 7 A. M. (5 P.M. EST TUESDAY).
LT. COL. NORMAN D. EDWARDS, ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, FLEW TO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN A HELICOPTER THIS MORNING.
THE MESSAGE WAS HANDED HIM BY CHINESE RED COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN FOR DELIVERY TO COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER.
EDWARDS, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO INTERPRETERS, RECEIVED THE MESSAGE AT THE PANMUNJOM BRIDGE, A RED CHECK POINT.
THE HELICOPTER FLEW OUT FROM MUNSAN AT 6:45 A.M. AND RETURNED AT 7:05 A. M.
THE ALLIES LAST NIGHT TOLD THE REDS THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS WERE READY TO MEET TODAY IN KAESONG FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY AND TRY TO IRON OUT CONFLICTING VIEWS BARRING A RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH THE REDS BROKE OFF AUG. 23.
THIS OFFER WAS MADE DESPITE THE REDS' ACTION YESTERDAY IN ABRUPTLY RECESSING THE SECOND MEETING AND STALKING OUT ANGRILY WITHOUT MAKING FURTHER PLANS FOR ANOTHER SESSION.
PR558PCS

A138KX
(WEST OUT)
(240) WITH TOKYO CEASE-FIRE
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,SEPT.26-(AP)-ALL WAS CONFUSION TODAY AT THIS ALLIED ADVANCE BASE CAMP.
IT ENDED FINALLY IN A DEFINITE ANNOUNCEMENT THE ALLIES AND REDS WOULD HOLD ANOTHER--THEIR THIRD--LIAISON MEETING AT KAESONG ON THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS. BUT IT HAD ITS ANXIOUS MOMENTS.
SHORTLY BEFORE 9 A.M., A LARGE TRUCK FROM ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS ARRIVED AT THE PRESS TRAIN. THE DRIVER SAID HE WAS TOLD TO PICK UP 13 CORRESPONDENTS, APPARENTLY FOR A TRIP TO KAESONG.
A SHORT TIME LATER, THE ORDER WAS CHANGED. THE TRUCK RETURNED TO ADVANCE CAMP WITH ONLY TWO CORRESPONDENTS. ONE U.N. NEWSMAN AND ONE PHOTOGRAPHER WENT WITH THE TRUCK AND LATER DEPARTED BY HELICOPTER ON ONE OF THE SHUTTLE TRIPS TO KAESONG, BEGUN AT 9:15 A.M.
IN THE MEANTIME, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT ADVANCE CAMP BEGAN TELEPHONING A RELEASE TO THE PRESS TRAIN THAT THE ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS WOULD MEET AT 10 A.M. THIS MORNING (THEY DID--FINALLY).
HE BROKE OFF THE RELEASE AFTER DICTATING ONE SENTENCE AND SAID THE RELEASE HAD BEEN "KILLED" ON AN ORDER FROM TOKYO.
AT 10:15 A.M. (MORE THAN 15 MINUTES AFTER THE MEETING ACTUALLY BEGAN) THE NEWS WAS RELEASED THAT A LIAISON TEAM WOULD BE SENT TO KAESONG.
NO REASON FOR THE TEMPORARY BLACKOUT WAS DISCLOSED.
(ALL OF THAT WAS COMPLICATED FURTHER BY A PERSISTENT MAGNETIC STORM WHICH RIDDLED RADIO COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE NEWS, FRACTURED ALREADY, CAME INTO SAN FRANCISCO ON CRUTCHES.)
HR1028PCSNM

A148FX
V
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,SEPT.26-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN REDS HAVE LOST FACE ON THE EASTERN BATTLE FRONT.
THERE THEY HAD NAMED A TALL PEAK "KIM IL SUNG" AFTER THEIR PREMIER AND GENERAL. IT IS SOUTHWEST OF THE BLOODY BATTLE FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" AND IS EVEN TALLER THAN "HEARTBREAK."
YESTERDAY, THE U.S.NINTH REGIMENT AND A SOUTH KOREAN UNIT STORMED TO THE TOP AND CAPTURED "KIM IL SUNG."

A1KX
(WEST OUT)
AMS IN
FIFTH ~~NIGHT~~ LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,SEPT.26-(AP)-HISTORY'S BIGGEST ALL-JET BATTLE RAGED TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
NEARLY 200 JETS DOVE AND SWIRLED IN THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY OF FIGHTS TESTING THE ALLIED JETS AGAINST RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S.
FIRST REPORTS WERE THE ALLIED JETS HAD PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE MIG AND DEFINITELY DAMAGED FOUR TODAY.
AT LEAST 77 U.S. SABRES AND AUSTRALIAN JETS TANGLED WITH NEARLY 120 MIGS.
THE BATTLE GREW IN PROPORTIONS AS FRESH REPORTS CAME IN. THE FIRST REPORT PITTED 32 SABRES AGAINST 60 OR MORE MIGS.
THEN MORE ALLIED FORMATIONS SPOTTED AND GAVE BATTLE WITH NEW FORMATIONS OF MIGS ROARING INTO KOREA FROM THEIR MANCHURIAN SUCTUARY.
THE FIRST FIGHT, BETWEEN THE 32 SABRES AND THE 60 PLUS MIGS, LASTED 30 MINUTES--5 MINUTES LESS THAN YESTERDAY'S LONGEST JET FIGHT IN HISTORY.
IN THAT FURIOUS ENGAGEMENT, ONE MIG PROBABLY WAS DESTROYED.
THE PROBABLE WENT TO CAPT.NELSON R.WILSON, OF CRAIG, MO., HIS FIRST.
THE JETS MADE THEIR FIRING PASSES AT LEVELS RANGING FROM 15,000 TO 30,000 FEET.
IN YESTERDAY'S FIGHT, RANGING UP TO SIX MILES, THE SABRES KNOCKED DOWN FIVE MIGS AND DAMAGED FIVE MORE AT A COST OF ONE DAMAGED SABRE.
THAT FIGHT INVOLVED 37 SABRES AND 100 MIGS.
TODAY'S PROBABLE KILL WENT TO CAPT. NELSON R. WILSON, OF CRAIG, MO. IT WAS HIS FIRST MIG CLAIM.
THE JETS DIVED AND ROARED UPWARD IN ACTION EXTENDING FROM THE 15,000-FOOT LEVEL UP TO 30,000 FEET.
YESTERDAY'S ACTION SWIRLED UPWARD TO SIX MILES.
TODAY'S JET FIGHTING WAS IN THREE SECTIONS:
1. THIRTY-SEVEN (CORRECT) SABRES COLLIDED WITH 60 PLUS MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYING ONE.
2. TWELVE AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS CLASHED WITH 40 MIGS. OUTNUMBERED MORE THAN THREE TO ONE, THE AUSSIES DAMAGED ONE MIG.
3. TWENTY-EIGHT U.S. THUNDERJETS (F-84S) BATTLED 20 MIGS OVER SINANJU. THEY DAMAGED THREE MIGS.

AGROUND ALLIED TROOPS SEIZED A COMMANDING PEAK WEST OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" ON THE EASTERN FRONT. IN THE WEST, AND CENTER, UNITED NATIONS PATROLS RAN UP AGAINST BITTER RESISTANCE.

LAST APRIL 12, ONE HUNDRED U.S. JETS AND 65 MIGS TANGLED OVER "MIG ALLEY" BUT IT WAS NOT AN ALL-JET FIGHT. THIRTY-TWO U.S. B-29 SUPERFORT BOMBERS ALSO WERE INVOLVED. FEAF REPORTED THEN THAT EIGHT MIGS WERE DESTROYED, SEVEN PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 18 DAMAGED.

THE BATTLE, RANGING UP TO HEIGHTS OF 35,000 FEET, LASTED ONLY 35 MINUTES. BUT IT WAS ENOUGH TO SET A RECORD FOR LENGTH IN THE BRIEF HISTORY OF JET WARFARE. THE LONGEST PREVIOUS WAS A 30-MINUTE BATTLE SEPT.3.

THE AMERICAN FLIGHT, LED BY COL.FRANCIS S. GABRESKI, AMERICA'S TOP ACE, SPOTTED THE SWEPTBACK COMMUNIST FIGHTERS OVER "MIG ALLEY" SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER AND NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ALL THE AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.

ON THE GROUND, U.N. TROOPS BATTLED HAND-TO-HAND WITH COMMUNIST DEFENDERS BEFORE BREAKING THROUGH AND CAPTURING THE HILL WEST OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE." A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE EASTERN FRONT SAID THE ALLIES SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

OTHER U.N. TROOPS PROTECTED THE FLANKS OF THE ASSAULTING SOLDIERS AS THEY ADVANCED, CLEANING OUT BUNKER AFTER BUNKER.

POOR WEATHER HALTED AIR SUPPORT IN LATE AFTERNOON, BUT BIG GUNS OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TOOK OVER THE JOB OF POUNDING THE REDS.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THAT THE PEAK CONSIDERABLY IMPROVED ALLIED POSITIONS, BOTH AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND IN SUPPORT OF THE NEARBY FIGHT FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

THE REDS HAVE RECAPTURED "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," A STRATEGIC HEIGHT WHICH COMMANDS COMMUNIST COMMUNICATION LINES ON THE PART OF THE FRONT. THE HIGHEST PEAK OF

A199KX

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ALLIED PATROLS MET COMMUNIST TROOPS ON ALMOST EVERY RIDGE AND IN NEARLY EVERY VALLEY THEY EXPLORED IN THE AREA SOUTH OF KUMSONG. HEAVY CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED ON THE REDS IN THIS AREA LAST WEEK BY A BIG ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY RAID.

INCREASED RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED ON THE WESTERN FRONT, WHERE ALLIED PATROLS PROBED COMMUNIST POSITIONS. CHINESE FORCES UNLEASHED HEAVY SMALL ARMS FIRE AT U.N. PATROLS ADVANCING IN THE YONCHON AREA. OTHER CLASHES OCCURRED NORTHEAST AND NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE MARKED ITS 38TH CONSECUTIVE DAY OF ATTACKS AGAINST THE RED RAIL AND ROAD NETWORKS. THE MAIN TARGETS WERE LINES NORTH AND SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

ON THE EAST-COAST, THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY'S 16-INCH GUNS SENT SHELLS MILES THROUGH THE AIR POUNDING COMMUNIST DEFENSES IN THE HEART OF THE EASTERN FRONT.

RED SHORE BATTERIES HIT THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE APNOK THREE TIMES MONDAY. THREE SOUTH KOREAN SAILORS WERE WOUNDED.

X7121PCS NM

A103FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-AMERICAN F-86 SABRES TODAY WON THE LONGEST JET BATTLE IN HISTORY. THEY SHOT DOWN FIVE COMMUNIST MIG-15S AND DAMAGED FIVE IN A 35-MINUTE FIGHT IN MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL THE AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.

THE FIGHT ROARED FROM 35,000 FEET TO GROUND LEVEL. IT PRODUCED THE BIGGEST ONE-DAY BAG OF RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S SINCE APRIL 12 WHEN U.S. PILOTS SHOT DOWN FOUR. PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED 14.

THE FIGHT WAS NOT ONLY THE LONGEST BUT ALSO ONE OF THE BIGGEST JET BATTLES OF THE WAR. IT INVOLVED 117 PLANES--37 SABRES AGAINST 80 MIGS.

THE SABRES WERE LED BY AMERICA'S TOP ACE, COL. FRANCIS S. GABRESKI, OIL CITY, PA. HE WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING ONE RED PLANE.

THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THEY HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1,426 LOCOMOTIVES IN KOREA SINCE THE WAR STARTED 15 MONTHS AGO.

THE TWO SERVICES SAID ALSO THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 23,068 RAILROAD CARS AND 41,329 MOTOR VEHICLES.

ON THE GROUND, UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TUESDAY CAPTURED A COMMANDING PEAK WEST OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" ON THE RUGGED EASTERN KOREA FRONT.

THE MOUNTAIN, LIKE THE RIDGE THE ALLIES WANT SO BADLY, LOOKS DOWN ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY BASE.

A U.N. UNIT BATTLED TO THE MOUNTAIN TOP, NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, THROUGH INTENSE MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE. IT KICKED AN ESTIMATED TWO NORTH KOREAN BATTALIONS OFF THE PEAK IN NEARLY THREE HOURS OF FIERCE FIGHTING.

THERE WAS A COMPARATIVE LULL TUESDAY AROUND "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," TWICE LOST TO COUNTERATTACKING REDS IN 14 DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

GRENADE-TOSSING COMMUNISTS DROVE U.S. TROOPS OFF THE HIGHEST PEAK IN THE RIDGE MONDAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 10 DAYS.

WEARY AMERICAN SOLDIERS HOLED UP ON THE STEEP SLOPES AND REPULSED THREE SMALL RED PROBING ATTACKS BEFORE DAWN TUESDAY. THEY REPORTED THAT BY TUESDAY AFTERNOON THERE HAD BEEN NO FURTHER CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

TO THE EAST, THE 16-INCH RIFLES OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY POUNDED REDS IN THE HILLS NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL, A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST ASSEMBLY POINT.

THE ONE AND ONE-QUARTER TON SHELLS ARCHED MILES THROUGH THE AIR. DOZENS HIT THE HEART OF THE COMMUNIST DEFENSES ON THE NORTHEASTERN FRONT, THE NAVY SAID. OBSERVERS CALLED THE RESULTS EXCELLENT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE APNOK WAS HIT THREE TIMES MONDAY IN A DUEL WITH RED SHORE BATTERIES ON THE EAST KOREAN COAST. THREE SOUTH KOREAN SAILORS WERE WOUNDED AND TWO WERE SENT ABOARD THE NEW JERSEY FOR TREATMENT.

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ALLIED OFFENSIVES THAT HAD WON UP TO 15 MILES OF RUGGED GROUND IN SECTORS ALONG THE MOUNTAINOUS EASTERN FRONT APPARENTLY HAD GROUND TO A HALT.

ONLY PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED FROM THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS.

A51FX

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, SAID MONDAY THAT THE REDS LOST 58,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED AND 2,800 CAPTURED IN THE FIVE WEEKS FROM AUG. 18 THROUGH SEPT. 22.

EIGHTY PER CENT OF THE KILLED AND WOUNDED FELL IN THE BLOODY FIGHTING ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT.

THE HARDEST FIGHTING WAS FOR BLOODY "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

AMERICAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN STRIKING AT THE KEY PEAK IN THE RIDGE FROM TWO DIRECTIONS, NORTH AND SOUTHWEST.

THREE MEN FROM THE NORTHERN GROUP FOUGHT TO THE TOP MONDAY, ONLY TO BE KILLED BY FIERCELY COUNTERATTACKING COMMUNISTS.

RED COUNTERATTACKS STOPPED THE SOUTHWESTERN FRONT.

ALONG THE FOUR-MILE NORTH-SOUTH RIDGE, THE KOREAN REDS HAVE USED HEAVY AND PROLONGED MORTAR, MACHINEGUN AND ARTILLERY FIRE TO PIN DOWN THE ALLIES.

FROM THEIR BUNKERS ON THE MAIN PEAK AND ITS SPURS, THE REDS CAN POUR GUNFIRE ON ALMOST EVERY YARD OF AMERICAN POSITIONS.

THE RIDGE SLOPES ARE SO STEEP THAT ONLY A FEW MEN CAN ATTACK AT ONE TIME. ANY ALLIED ADVANCE MUST BE CARRIED OUT BY SMALL GROUPS OF MEN CRAWLING AND DODGING AMONG THE PATHS OF FIRE FROM THE ENEMY BUNKERS.

CC257APD

A93FX

BULLETIN

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN FIVE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S AND DAMAGED FIVE IN THE LONGEST JET BATTLE IN HISTORY--A 35-MINUTE FIGHT IN MIG ALLEY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

CY510APD

SEP 25 1951

A93FX (CORRECT)

BULLETIN MATTER

FIFTH AIR FORCE--FIRST ADD JETS X X X KOREA.

ALL AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE FIGHT WHICH ROARED FROM 35,000 FEET TO GROUND LEVEL PRODUCED THE BIGGEST BAG OF MIGS SINCE APRIL 12 WHEN F-86 SABRES DESTROYED FOUR, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED 14 RED JET FIGHTERS.

CY511APD NM

A133KX (REGIMENT&TRANSPORT)
(120)

STAN CARTER

WITH KOREAN WAR

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE 23RD REGIMENT OF THE U. S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION WAS IDENTIFIED TODAY AS THE ALLIED UNIT FIGHTING ELEMENTS OF THREE NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN ONE OF THE BITTEREST BATTLES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

"THE GALLANTRY OF THE MEN AND OFFICERS---THEIR INDIVIDUAL GALLANTRY---HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING," SAID MAJ. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG OF WASHINGTON, D. C., SECOND DIVISION COMMANDER.

THE 23RD REGIMENT, VETERAN OF HEAVY FIGHTING IN KOREA, OCCUPIES PART OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE WITH A FRENCH VOLUNTEER BATTALION.

THE NINTH INFANTRY REGIMENT HAS BEEN ASSAULTING COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN THE AREA WEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE WHILE THE 23RD FOUGHT FOR CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC NORTH SOUTH RIDGELINE.

THE 23RD REGIMENT HAS BEEN ON THE LINE FOR 72 DAYS.

"WE'VE BEEN FIGHTING STEADILY SINCE SEPT. 12," SAID COL. JAMES ADAMS OF MONTEREY, CALIF., 23RD REGIMENT COMMANDER. "THERE HAVE NEVER BEEN AMERICAN TROOPS WHO HAVE FOUGHT HARDER."

"MY HONEST BELIEF IS THE OPERATIONS OF THE 23RD REGIMENT DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS HAVE BEEN AS BITTER AS ANYTHING EXPERIENCED IN WORLD WAR II EITHER IN EUROPE OR IN THE PACIFIC" SAID GENERAL YOUNG.

"INCIDENTALLY THE NINTH IS DOING A DAMN GOOD JOB, TOO. THEY TOOK THAT BIG HILL OVER IN THE WEST TODAY. THEY HAVEN'T HAD AS BITTER FIGHTING BUT THEY HAVE GIVEN A SPLENDID EXAMPLE OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE."

GENERAL YOUNG SAID SEIZURE OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE, NORTH OF YANGGU WOULD GIVE THE ALLIES CONTROL OVER A COMMUNIST IMPORTANT SUPPLY ROUTES TO THE EASTERN FRONT.

"IT'S LIKE A DAGGER POINTING TO THEIR HEART," HE SAID.

HEARTBREAK RIDGE OVERLOOKS A VALLEY THE REDS HAVE USED AS AN IMPORTANT SUPPLY AND ASSEMBLY AREA. GIS OF THE 23RD REGIMENT HAVE LOOKED DOWN FROM HEARTBREAK RIDGE ON COMMUNIST TRUCKS BRINGING SUPPLIES AND REINFORCEMENTS TO AN ASSEMBLY POINT INTHE VALLEY.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE DEFENDING HEARTBREAK VALIANTLY, THOUGH THE 23RD REGIMENT NOW HOLDS POSITIONS AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE RIDGE AND IN THE CENTER OF THE RIDGE, NORTH OF THE TALLEST OF THE NUMEROUS MOUNTAIN PEAKS.

ALLIED ARTILLERY HAS BEEN POURING SHELLS INTO THE COMMUNIST BUNKERS WHICH LINE HEARTBREAK RIDGE, WHILE THE REDS HAVE USED MORE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR AGAINST THE ALLIES THAN OFFICERS OF THE 23RD HAVE EVER SEEN.

THE REGIMENTAL COMMANDER SAID THE ACTION OF HIS TROOPS HAS BEEN "GALLANT."

"ON TWO OCCASIONS THEY HAVE FOUGHT WITH THEIR RIFLES UNTIL ALL THEIR AMMUNITION WAS GONE AND THEN THEY HAVE FOUGHT WITH THEIR FISTS" ADAMS SAID.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE HITTING ONE POINT OR ANOTHER ON THE RIDGE CONTINUSOULY" SAID MAJOR GLEN MCGUYER OF CONCORD, CALIF., A REGIMENTAL STAFF OFFICER.

"THERE IS CONTINUOUS INCOMING SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE.

"THE COLORED BOYS IN THE REGIMENT ARE DOING A WONDERFUL JOB.

"THE ENEMY FIRE NEVER LETS UP. IT ONLY GERS WORSE WHEN THEY COUNTERATTACK US.

"OUR BOYS BURNED OUT ONE MACHINE GUN BARREL. IT WAS WHITE HOT FROM FIRING SO FAST.

"THE BOYS HAVEN'T HAD A GOOD NIGHT'S SLEEP IN A WEEK. THEY TAKE TURNS GETTING WHAT SLEEP THEY CAN.

"EVERYBODY GOT A HEAVY BEARD. THEY HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO SHAVE."

FJ1102PCS

B27KX (Q IN)
(280)
JETS

SEP 25 1951

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-LT. T. BOOTH HOLKER OF BOZEMAN, MONT., SHOT DOWN TWO OF THE FIVE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S DESTROYED TODAY OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA IN HISTORY'S LONGEST JET FIGHT

THE 35-MINUTE FIGHT LASTED ABOUT FIVE MINUTES LONGER THAN THE PREVIOUS LENGTHIEST JET BATTLE, THREE WEEKS AGO IN THE SAME AREA.

THE FIVE DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED TUESDAY INCREASED THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING'S RED JET TOLL OF THE WAR TO 61 DESTROYED, SEVEN PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 100 DAMAGED. THE F-86 SABRE OUTFIT HAS BEEN FLYING OVER KOREA SINCE LAST DECEMBER.

TWO OTHER MIG "KILLS" WENT TO MAJ. RICHARD D. CREIGHTON OF BATON ROUGE, LA., AND LT. CHARLES F. LOYD OF MARION, KY.

THE FIFTH WAS SHARED BY TWO SECOND LIEUTENANTS, HALL E. ROACH OF MUNCIE, IND., AND MARSHALL F. BABB (HOME TOWN UNAVAILABLE).

CREIGHTON HAD ONE PREVIOUS KILL. LOYD, ROACH AND BABB EACH HAD DAMAGED ONE JET.

LOYD SAID HE TURNED ON FOUR PLANES AND SAW HIS BURSTS STRIKE THE FUSELAGE OF ONE.

"HE STARTED TO DIVE AND I FOLLOWED HIM AND GAVE HIM ANOTHER BURST. SUDDENLY HE EJECTED HIMSELF FROM THE COCKPIT AND THE PLANE

DISINTEGRATED. THE LAST I SAW OF HIM, HE WAS FLOATING DOWN IN HIS PARACHUTE."

CREIGHTON SAID HE CAUGHT ONE MIG AT ABOUT 19,000 FEET.

"MY BULLETS CAUGHT ONE MIG AT ABOUT 19,000 FEET.

MY BULLETS CAUGHT HIM RIGHT BEHIND THE CANOPY," HE SAID. "I SAW HIM NOSE DOWN. FOLLOWING HIM, I GAVE HIM ANOTHER BURST AND THE MIG CAUGHT FIRE AND HIT THE GROUND WITH A BIG EXPLOSION."

ONE RED PLANE WAS DAMAGED BY COL. FRANCIS S. GABRESKI OF OIL CITY, PA., LEADER OF THE FLIGHT. LT. JOSEPH R. ELLIS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., DAMAGED TWO AND CAPT. KENNETH D. CRITCHFIELD OF WEAVER, IOWA, (POSTAL GUIDE UNLISTS) AND LT. ORREN H. OHLINGER OF OCALA, FLA., DAMAGED ONE EACH.

TRFM412PCS

A158FX

BULLETIN

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.26-(AP)-SEVENT' SEVEN U.S. AND AUSTRALIAN JET FIGHTERS TANGLED WITH NEARLY 120 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS TODAY OVER NORTHWEST KOREA IN HISTORY'S GREATEST ALL-JET BATTLE.

FIRST REPORTS WERE THE ALLIED PLANES PROBABLY SHOT DOWN ONE MIG AND DEFINITELY DAMAGED FOUR OTHERS.

THE NEARLY 200 JETS INVOLVED EXCEEDED THE PREVIOUS BIGGEST ALL-JET ACTION BETWEEN 137--37 U.S. SABRES, 100 MIGS--FOUGHT ONLY YESTERDAY IN THE SAME AREA. IN THAT ONE, FIVE MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN AND FIVE DAMAGED AT A COST OF ONE DAMAGED SABRE.

THE FIRST REPORT WAS THAT 32 U.S. SABRES HAD TANGLED WITH 60 OR MORE MIGS.

THEN AS GROUP AFTER GROUP OF ALLIED PLANES SPOTTED MIG FORMATIONS, THE SWIRLING ACTION GREW INTO RECORD-BREAKING PROPORTIONS.

CV1052PPD NM

B41KX (Q)

NY

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SEPT.25-(AP)-PFC ROBERT D.IVISON, 121 RIGI AVE., SYRACUSE, N.Y., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HEROISM IN KOREA.

IVISON WAS FATALLY WOUNDED WHILE LEADING A CHARGE UP A HILL NEAR CHONJO MAY 20. HE WAS WITH THE 35TH REGIMENT OF THE 25TH DIVISION.

VR455ACS

A176KA (CMDR)

(160)

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ASSERTED THEY HAD CAPTURED THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION'S 38TH REGIMENT ALONG WITH MORE THAN 40 OF HIS MEN.

A BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID ALL SURRENDERED AND TOLD THEIR CAPTORS THEY WERE FED UP WITH FIGHTING AS "THE TOOLS FOR ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

THE COMMUNISTS FREQUENTLY ACCOMPANY SUCH BROADCASTS WITH PROPAGANDA MESSAGES SUPPOSEDLY PREPARED BY THE CAPTIVES THEMSELVES. THE MESSAGES ARE COUCHED IN COMMUNIST TERMINOLOGY, NOT THE WORDS THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS ORDINARILY WOULD USE.

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO DATE FOR THE PURPORTED CAPTURE. THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THE SAME BROADCAST SAID COMMUNIST GROUND BATTERIES DOWNED EIGHT ALLIED PLANES YESTERDAY. IT LIKEWISE CLAIMED RED PILOTS KNOCKED DOWN FIVE U.S.PLANES IN AN AIR BATTLE IN NORTHWEST KOREA BUT GAVE NO DATE.

ET1155ACS NM

B32KX (Q)

(150)

TOKYO,SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE APNOK WAS HIT THREE TIMES YESTERDAY IN A DUEL WITH COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID THREE SOUTH KOREAN SAILORS WERE WOUNDED. TWO WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE U.S.BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

THE APNOK HAD BEEN SHELLING RED TROOPS AND PILL BOXES BETWEEN KUJO AND OERYOMSONA. IT WAS TOWED TO AN UNDISCLOSED SOUTH KOREAN PORT.

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATED THE APNOK HAD KILLED MORE THAN 100 REDS, DESTROYED ONE PILL BOX AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS BEFORE IT WAS HIT.

THE NEW JERSEY BOAT CREW WHICH TRANSFERRED THE TWO WOUNDED SOUTH KOREANS INCLUDED:

LT.R.O.HOWARD, AKRON, O.; LT. (JG) J.M.SMITH, FREEPORT, ILL., A NAVY DOCTOR; GEORGE H.HARRISON, BECKLEY, W.VA., COXSWAIN; SEAMEN WILLIAM H. MICHAELSON, BROOKSVILLE, FLA.; WARREN REHM, YONKERS, N.Y., AND PAUL BRITTENHOUSE, CONNELLSVILLE, PA.

ET405ACS NM

B42KX (Q)

(130)

TOKYO,SEPT.25-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE HELD TODAY IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE GUARD AT THE TACHIKAWA AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TOKYO.

THE JAPANESE GUARD, TAKAMITSU URA, DIED ENROUTE TO A BASE HOSPITAL HE WAS SHOT LAST NIGHT.

AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES IDENTIFIED THE TWO AMERICANS AS PFC RAYMOND V.FOX, JR., 21, 64 ARLINGTON COURT, ETNA, PA., AND PVT.ROBERT F. JACQUET, 19, 228 JOSEPHINE AVE., CONSHOHOCKEN, PA. BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE 507TH ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY BATTALION.

THEIR BATTERY COMMANDER SAID A JAPANESE TOLD AUTHORITIES THAT THE JAPANESE GUARD CHALLENGED THE TWO AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO CLIMB OVER A FENCE AT THE AIR BASE. HE SAID THE RIFLE WAS DISCHARGED IN A TUSSLE.

NO FORMAL CHARGES WERE FILED PENDING INVESTIGATION, AUTHORITIES SAID.

VR458ACS

B59KX (Q)

(200)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-A LEADING CHINESE NATIONALIST JURIST PLANNED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TALK OR SUE TWO OUSTED NATIONALIST AIR FORCE OFFICERS INTO ACCOUNTING FOR ALMOST $20,000,000 (M) IN MILITARY AID FUNDS.

THE JURIST IS CHA LIANG-CHIEN, SENIOR VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE AND AN EXPERT ON AMERICAN AND CHINESE LAW.

NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS HELD SOME HOPES THAT CHA COULD PERSUADE LT. GEN. P.T. MOW AND HIS ASSISTANT, COL. HSIANG WEI-HSIAN, TO HAND OVER AIR FORCE FUNDS ALLEGEDLY IN THEIR CUSTODY.

THE MONEY WAS TO BE USED TO EQUIP AND TRAIN A NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON AUG. 21 ACCUSED MOW OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR $19,440,000. HE OUSTED MOW AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, ITS PROCUREMENT OFFICER IN WASHINGTON AND CHIEF CHINESE DELEGATE ON THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

HSIANG WAS DISMISSED FROM THE AIR FORCE THE SAME DAY.

BOTH HAVE DENIED THE ACCUSATION AND DEFIED CHIANG'S ORDERS TO RETURN TO FORMOSA.

CHA WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY CHOW HUNG-TAO, CHIEF OF THE CONFIDENTIAL

30.24- 27095

SECTION OF CHIANG'S OFFICE, AND AIR MAJ. HSIEN KUNG-CHUAN, A PRESIDENTIAL AIDE.
TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF CHA'S MISSION WILL LEAVE FOR THE U.S. SATURDAY. THEY ARE COL.LIU CHUNG-KWANG AND LT.COL.CHIH CHAO-CHU OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

VR647ACS NM

ADDFA
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,SEPT.25-(AP)-WITHOUT SETTING ANY TARGET DATE, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY GAVE TROOPS AN INCENTIVE TO RECAPTURE THE MAINLAND FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
THEY PROMISED LAND GRANTS IN RED CHINA FOR NATIONALIST SOLDIERS. A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ENTHUSED: "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE WHOLE LONG HISTORY OF CHINA THAT PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO GIVE LAND TO SOLDIERS."

CC305APD NM

B28(120)
KX
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-EMBARRASSED BY THE NUMBER OF NEGATIVE VOTES IN LAST SATURDAY'S REFERENDUM ON COMMUNISM, THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES MEETS PARLIAMENT TOMORROW IN A TENSE ATMOSPHERE.
THE REFERENDUM PROPOSAL, IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT ASKED AUTHORITY TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION IN ORDER TO OUTLAW THE AUSTRALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, NOW APPEARS ALMOST CERTAIN OF DEFEAT. ALTHOUGH COUNTING OF BALLOTS TODAY REDUCED THE NO LEAD SOMEWHAT, THE TALLY STOOD:
YES--2,073,460; NO--2,155,810.
ABOUT 600,000 VOTES REMAIN TO BE COUNTED.
PARLIAMENT WILL CONSIDER A NEW BUDGET EXPECTED TO PROVIDE SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN BOTH DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION. STRONG CRITICISM OF THE BUDGET'S NEW FINANCIAL BURDENS IS LIKELY TO COME FROM THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.

IS616PED

A15 (550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

SEP 25 1951

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT 25-(AP)-THE BRITISH CABINET WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DECIDED TO DEFY AN ORDER OF IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR THE EXPULSION OF ALL BRITISH OILMEN FROM THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY.
THE AGING IRANIAN PREMIER, AFTER REPEATED THREATS, FINALLY GAVE THE ORDER TODAY FOR SOME 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS TO GET OUT WITHIN NINE DAYS. A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WAS A "NEW AND SERIOUS DEVELOPMENT WHICH IS UNDER URGENT CONSIDERATION."
QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS CHIEF CABINET ADVISORS REACHED THEIR DECISION IMMEDIATELY AFTER HEARING ABOUT THE ORDER.
FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, AND OTHER SERVICE CHIEFS ATTENDED A MEETING OF ATTLEE AND HIS ADVISORS AT 10 DOWNING STREET TONIGHT TO CONSIDER THE ORDER.
HOW THEY EXPECT TO MAKE THEIR DEFIANCE EFFECTIVE MAY BE MADE KNOWN AFTER THE RETURN FROM THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW OF FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL.
BRITAIN HAS 10 WARSHIPS STATIONED WITHIN 50 MILES OF HER GIANT ABADAN REFINERY IN IRAN, WARPLANES BASED IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND A BRIGADE OF PARACHUTE TROOPS ONLY A FEW HOURS AWAY.
THE CANNY MOSSADEGH IS AWARE, HOWEVER, THAT ANY USE OF FORCE BY THE BRITISH MIGHT BE UNPOPULAR, NOT ONLY IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD AT LARGE, BUT ALSO AMONG MANY BRITISH VOTERS WHO GO TO THE POLLS IN A GENERAL ELECTION OCT.25.
ATTLEE, WHO HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR BEING TOO SOFT IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH THE CONSERVATIVE LEADER, AS WELL AS LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES, AND ASK THEIR SUPPORT OF HIS POLICY TO STAY IN ABADAN.
THE PRIME MINISTER THUS AIMS TO KEEP THE ISSUE OUT OF POLITICS AND ASSURE A CONTINUITY OF POLICY, REGARDLESS WHETHER LABOR OR CONSERVATIVES WIN IN THE ELECTION.
MOSSADEGH'S ORDER, GIVEN TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF HIS NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, SAID THE LAST BRITISH OILMEN SHOULD BE GIVEN A WEEK'S NOTICE TO GET OUT OF IRAN BEGINNING THURSDAY. HE SAID THERE WAS NO REASON FOR THEM TO STAY, SINCE THEY HAD REFUSED TO AGREE TO WORK FOR THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY, AND THEY SHOULD BE THROWN OUT REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY CHANGED THEIR MINDS.
HE WARNED HIS OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, AGAINST ANY EXCESSES THAT MIGHT GIVE THE BRITISH AN EXCUSE FOR PROTECTING THEIR NATIONALS AGAINST VIOLENCE. HE SAID THE ORDER SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT "VERY CAREFULLY" AND THE BRITISH STAFF SHOULD ENJOY "THE BEST HOSPITALITY" DURING THE LAST DAYS OF THEIR STAY.

SEP 25 1951

A16
MOSSADEGH CHARGED THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE TECHNICIANS KEPT HIM FROM MAKING GOOD ON HIS PROMISES THAT HE COULD HIRE OTHER FOREIGN TECHNICIANS TO OPERATE THE OIL INDUSTRY AND SELL THE OIL TO PRIVATE CASH-AND-CARRY CUSTOMERS.
THE EXPULSION ORDER WAS ISSUED AFTER BRITAIN HAD REJECTED MOSSADEGH'S OFFER LAST WEEK TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS. THE PRECISE NATURE OF THESE PROPOSALS HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MOSSADEGH'S ORAL ASSURANCE THAT HE WOULD RECONSIDER HIS PAST REJECTION OF BRITAIN'S PLAN TO NAME A BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER FOR IRANIAN OPERATIONS.
THIS WAS THE KEY POINT ON WHICH MOSSADEGH'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES BROKE DOWN AUG.22.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S FIRST REACTION WAS THAT MOSSADEGH WAS OFFERING A PEACE FEELER AND THE BRITISH SHOULD CONSIDER IT CAREFULLY.
TEHRAN DISPATCHES SAID YOUNG SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI ALSO WAS IRRITATED AT THE SUMMARY BRITISH REJECTION.
INFORMANTS HERE SAID BRITAIN TURNED DOWN MOSSADEGH'S SUGGESTIONS BECAUSE SHE DOUBTED THEY WERE OFFERED IN SINCERITY AND SUSPECTED THEY WERE A MANEUVER TO MAINTAIN THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT IN POWER IN THE FACE OF GROWING OPPOSITION.
THE SOURCES SAID LATER STUDY IN WASHINGTON HAD LED UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TO ACCEPT BRITAIN'S EVALUATION OF THE OFFER.
THE MOSSADEGH ORDER WAS ISSUED AFTER JAMAL IMAMI, IN THE HARDEST HITTING OPPOSITION SPEECH YET HEARD IN THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT, HAD DECLARED THE PREMIER'S POLICIES WERE PARALYZING THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND "DRIVING THE COUNTRY VERY FAST TOWARD A COMMUNIST REVOLUTION."

G509PED

A161 190
IRANIAN ROUNDUP
LONDON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE SUMMONED HIS TOP CABINET MINISTERS TODAY TO DECIDE WHETHER BRITAIN SHOULD USE FORCE TO RESIST AN IRANIAN ORDER GIVING BRITISH TECHNICIANS UNTIL OCT. 4 TO LEAVE THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY.
THERE ARE 300 BRITONS STILL AT THE HUGE REFINERY. PREMIER MOHAMMED

MOSSADEGH GAVE THEM THE ULTIMATUM TO GET OUT, AND DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS THE TECHNICIANS CANNOT STAY UNDER ANY CONDITIONS. THREE PREVIOUS ULTIMATUMS GIVEN LONDIN IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPTE HAD GIVEN THE TECHNICIANS THE CHOICE OF LEAVING THE COUNTRY OR WORKING UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS IN IRAN.

ATTLEE WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH OPPOSITION LEADERS WINSTON CHURCHILL, CONSERVATIVE, AND CLEMENT DAVIES, LIBERAL, ON BRITAIN'S NEXT MOVE. THE BRITISH HAVE WARSHIPS IN NEARBY IRAQI WATERS OF THE PERSIAN GOLF, AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE HINTED IN THE PAST THEY MIGHT ORDER USE OF FORCE TO KEEP THE OILMEN IN ABADAN. IF THE OILMEN DECIDE TO DEFY THE ULTIMATUM, THE QUESTION OF USE OF FORCE MUST COME UP.

THE TECHNICIANS HAVE UNTIL A WEEK FROM THURSDAY TO SETTLE THEIR PERSONAL AFFAIRS AND LEAVE. SOME COULD BE ABSORBED IN THE BRITISH OPERATIONS IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ, WHERE SOME ALREADY HAVE GONE FROM IRAN.

IRAQ STILL OPERATES IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE BRITISH AS IRAN DID BEFORE IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAWS TOOK OVER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) HOLDINGS IN THIS COUNTRY.

SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PHALEVI WAS REPORTED IRRITATED WITH BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO REOPEN THE OIL NEGOTIATIONS.
THE MONARCH IS SAID TO HAVE SUPPORTED MOSSADEGH'S DECISION TO KICK OUT THE TECHNICIANS.

A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID IRAN HAD OFFERED TO ACCEPT A FOREIGN GENERAL MANAGER--AS THE BRITISH HAD INSISTED--AT THE ABADAN PLANT IN A LAST-MINUTE EFFORT TO PATCH UP THE DIFFERENCES.

SOME OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH'S FIRMLY NATIONALISTIC OIL POLICIES CONTINUED IN PARLIAMENT.

JUST BEFORE THE EXPULSION ORDER WAS ISSUED OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI TOLD THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) MOSSADEGH'S OIL POLICIES ARE DRIVING IRAN TOWARD COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY HAS BEEN OUTLAWED IN IRAN BUT OPERATES UNDERGROUND WITH LINKS TO NEIGHBOR SOVIET ASIA.

IMAMI'S CHARGES WERE THE STRONGEST VOICED SO FAR BY THE OPPOSITION IN THE MAJLIS.

HE SAID IRAN IS "BEING DRIVEN VERY FAST TOWARD COMMUNIST REVOLUTION" BY ECONOMIC CHAOS RESULTING FROM LOSS OF OIL REVENUES.

NATIONAL FRONT DEPUTY MOZZAFAR BAHAIE, HEAD OF THE NEW LABOR PARTY, DEFENDED MOSSADEGH. HE SAID THE REASON FOR GROWING INFLUENCE OF THE TUDEH PARTY IS A SELFISH ATTITUDE BY IRAN'S RULING CLASS.

PREMIER MOSSADEGH, IN A MESSAGE MADE PUBLIC BY FATEMI, INSTRUCTED THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (NIOC) TO SEE THAT ALL IRANIANS IN THE KHUZISTAN OIL AREAS EXTEND THE DEPARTING BRITONS THEIR "UTMOST HOSPITALITY AND SEE THEM OFF WITH MOST FRIENDLY FEELINGS."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE TECHNICIANS WOULD NOT RESIST FORMAL EVICTION ORDERS.

THE NIOC ALREADY HAS MOVED TO DEPRIVE THE BRITONS OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED HOMES AND STORES BUILT AS A MODEL COMPANY CITY BY AIOC TO MAKE LIFE TOLERABLE FOR WESTERNERS IN ABADANM

OIL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN BROKE DOWN LAST MONTH FOR THE SECOND TIME. ONE BRITISH ARGUMENT WAS THAT THEIR TECHNICIANS WOULD NEVER WORK UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH IRAN.

THE FLAT EXPULSION ORDER CAME AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF IRAN'S LJTEST EFFORTS TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS ONNIRAN'S TERMS FOR NATIONALIZATION. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IRAN WILL MAKE NO FURTHER EFFORTS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.

MOSSADEGH IS TRYING TO HIRE NON-BRITISH FOREIGN TECHNICIANS AND SELL NATIONALIZED OIL TO PRIVATE CASH-AND-CARRY CUSTOMERS. BUT THE ABADAN REFINERY REMAINS IDLE AND THE WELLS ARE SHUT DOWN.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC ASSISTANT WHO BROUGHT THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER LAST MONTH FOR A SECOND ROUND OF TALKS, SUGGESTED THEY GET TOGETHER AGAIN AND NEGOTIATE ON GETTING "COMPETENT" MANAGEMENT FOR THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY, DETERMINING COMPENSATION TO BRITAIN FOR NATIONALIZATION AND SETTING UP A BRITISH-CONTROLLED DISTRIBUTION AND SALES ORGANIZATION.

JJ930AED

A127 (150)
WITH TEHRAN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE CALLED HIS TOP CABINET MINISTERS INTO SESSION TODAY TO DECIDE WHETHER BRITAIN SHOULD RESIST IRAN'S MOVE TO EXPEL THE BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY.

BRITAIN HAS WARSHIPS IN NEARBY IRAQI WATERS OF THE PERSIAN GULF AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE HINTED IN THE PAST THEY MIGHT ORDER THE USE OF FORCE TO KEEP THE OILMEN IN ABADAN.

ATTLEE WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER ALSO WITH OPPOSITION LEADERS WINSTON CHURCHILL OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND CLEMENT DAVIES, LIBERAL.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S PURPOSE WAS TO ASSURE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF ALL-PARTY SUPPORT FOR ANY ACTION IT MIGHT UNDERTAKE TO COMMIT THE NATION, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

A DECISION TO DEFY THE IRANIAN EXPULSION ORDER WOULD POSE THE QUESTION WHETHER TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO RETAIN A HOLD ON THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY ISLAND NEAR THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS REPORTED HERE TO HAVE EXPRESSED PRELIMINARY DISAGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN'S ACTION LAST WEEKEND REBUFFING IRAN'S BID TO REOPEN OIL NEGOTIATIONS.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE ON RECORD AS SAYING THEY DO NOT INTEND TO GIVE UP ABADAN AND WILL TAKE WHATEVER ACTION MAY BE NEEDED TO PROTECT TECHNICIANS IN THE $1,400,000,000 (B) PLANT.

TEN BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE ANCHORED OR ROVING WITHIN 50 ILES OF ABADAN. BRITISH WARPLANES ARE ON BASES IN BRITISH-ALLIED IRAQ. A BRIGADE OF PARACHUTE TROOPS IS A FEW HOURS FLYING TIME AWAY ON BRITISH MIDDLE EASTERN BASES.

GH1201PED

A4

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, SEPT.25-(AP)-TWO NEW CABINET MINISTER HAVE BEEN NAMED AND TWO OTHER POSTS EXCHANGED, PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASH ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH KING FAROUK.

THERE WAS NO STATEMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE PREMIER WAS TO DISCUSS WITH THE KING THE STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN OVER BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ AREA, AND THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY GROUP'S PROPOSAL TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.

MD218AED

B72 (Q)
(140)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, SEP.25-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT NEW UNITS OF THE FRENCH-DIRECTED VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY WILL BE FORMED EARLY NEXT YEAR AS THE INITIAL RESULT OF INCREASE IN AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO INDOCHINA OBTAINED BY GENERAL JEAN DELATTRE DE TASSIGNY IN WASHINGTON.

ON A LOWER PRIORITY BASIS, MILITARY AID WILL ALSO LO TO THE EMBRYO ARMIES OF THE VIETNAM'S SISTER STATES, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

THE VIETNAMESE ARMY NOW COMPRISES 30 BATTALIONS. BY THE END OF THIS YEAR FOUR MORE BATTALIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE ADDED.
THE PROJECTED STRENGTHENING WILL OFFSET NEWLY-FORMED UNITS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH AND RELEASE FRENCH ARMY TROOPS FOR OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS. WITH FRENCH DEFENSE COMMITMENTS IN EUROPE, DE LATTRE MUST DEPEND UPON EXPANSION OF THE VIETNAMESE ARMY FOR ANY SUBSTANTIAL REINFORCEMENT OF HIS FRENCH ARMY GARRISON OF 150,000 TROOPS.
N1006AED

LONDON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S PRESENT REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS AS BIG AS THE PEACETIME ECONOMY CAN STAND.
GAITSKELL, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, TOOK THE WRAPS OFF BRITAIN'S WORSENING FINANCIAL SITUATION AND CONFIRMED THAT BRITAIN THIS YEAR HAS A LARGE TRADING DEFICIT, AS AGAINST A SURPLUS LAST YEAR.
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE RECENT OTTAWA CONFERENCE HAD URGED ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TO PURSUE BIGGER ARMS PROGRAMS AND TO SPEED UP PRODUCTION, AND COMMENTED:
"I CANNOT SEE HOW WE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM CAN DO MORE THAN WE HAVE PROMISED AND ARE CARRYING OUT--UNLESS THERE WERE TO BE A RADICAL CHANGE IN THE ECONOMIC POLICIES OF ALL THE MEMBERS OF NATO INVOLVING SOMETHING MUCH MORE LIKE A WAR ECONOMY, BOTH INTERNALLY IN EACH CASE, AND IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH EACH OTHER."
BRITAIN IS NOW COMMITTED TO A £4,700,000,000 ($13,160,000,000) REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
THE TREASURY HEAD SAID BRITAIN WAS UP AGAINST "A VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEM" OF "HOLDING THE BALANCE BETWEEN THE ECONOMIC AND THE MILITARY SIDE" IN THE NATION'S SPENDING.
HE ANNOUNCED THAT FURTHER STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO RESTRICT IMPORTS AND EXPAND EXPOTSJ

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HE ANNOUNCED THAT FURTHER STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO RESTRICT IMPORTS AND EXPAND EXPORTS.
"AS YOU KNOW, THE DOLLAR SITUATION HAS ALSO CHANGED CONSIDERABLY FOR THE WORSE IN THE LAST MONTHS," HE ADDED.
HE SAID DOLLAR DEFICITS WOULD BE SUBSTANTIAL THIS QUARTER. HE GAVE NO FIGURES, BUT ESTIMATES RANGING FROM $350,000,000 TO $500,000,000 HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED HERE. THE ACTUAL FIGURES PROBABLY WILL BE REPORTED EARLY IN OCTOBER.
IN THE LAST QUARTER, AT THE END OF JUNE, BRITAIN'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES STOOD AT A POSTWAR HIGH OF $3,867,000,000. THEY HAD CLIMBED TO THAT FIGURE FROM A LOW OF LESS THAN $1,400,000,000 AT THE TIME OF THE DEVALUATION OF THE POUND FROM $4.02 TO $2.80 ON SEPT.18, 1949.
GAITSKELL BLAMED THE DOLLAR LOSS IN THE LAST QUARTER ON TEMPORARY FACTORS TO A LARGE EXTENT. HE SAID THESE FACTORS INCLUDED BIGGER IMPORTS FROM THE DOLLAR ARE AND LOSS OF DOLLAR EARNINGS FROM IRANIAN OIL. HE SAID A CONFERENCE OF FINANCE MINISTERS OF NATIONS IN THE STERLING AREA WOULD BE HELD SOON TO DEAL WITH THE DOLLAR PROBLEM.

D62
TO HELP BRITAIN CARRY THE LOAD OF REARMAMENT WITHOUT ENDANGERING HER ECONOMIC STABILITY, GAITSKELL SAID HE HAD MADE THESE SUGGESTIONS TO THE UNITED STATES ON HIS RECENT TRIP THERE:
1. PURCHASE OF STEEL BY BRITAIN FROM THE UNITED STATES.
2. SUPPLY OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT FOR BRITISH ARMED FORCES.
3. AMERICAN PROGRAM OF STEADY BUYING OF RAW MATERIALS FROM THE STERLING AREA.
GAITSKELL DECLARED: "OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS LISTENED WITH SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING TO THE SUGGESTIONS WHICH I MADE AND PROMISED TO STUDY THEM CAREFULLY AND TO DISCUSS THEM FURTHER WITH US."
W1402ED

B24 (Q IN) (160)
PARIS, SEPT. 25-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM FOUR ARAB NATIONS TODAY DISCUSSED THE FIVE-POINT PLAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION FOR PEACE IN THE HOLY LAND BUT REACHED NO DECISION.
THE STATES REPRESENTED WERE EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON.
ALTHOUGH SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FAHDI BEY EL ATASSI WAS QUOTED IN A DAMASCUS DISPATCH AS SAYING ALL FOUR NATIONS HAD REJECTED THE U.N. PLAN POINT BY POINT, THE SYRIAN CHIEF DELEGATE HERE TOLD REPORTERS "NOTHING DECISIVE WAS ACCOMPLISHED" AT THE THREE HOUR MEETING.
A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID ANOTHER MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS. THE COMMISSION IS SEEKING TO HEAL THE WOUNDS OF THE JEWISH-ARAB FIGHTING OF 1948. ISRAEL'S REACTION TO THE PROPOSALS HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN THE COMMISSION EXCEPT TO SAY SHE WILL RENOUNCE WAR IF THE OTHERS WILL.
THE PROPOSALS CALL FOR RENEWAL OF MUTUAL PLEDGES TO REFRAIN FROM FORCE, AND A SETTLEMENT OF THE MAJOR ISSUE, THE RETURN TO ISRAEL OF SOME OF THE NEARLY 1,000,000 HOMELESS ARAB REFUGEES, AND THE RESETTLEMENT OF OTHERS ELSEWHERE WITH FUNDS PARTLY SUPPLIED BY ISRAEL.
JS558PED

B33 (SEC)

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(180)
PARIS, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CONCILIATION COMMISSION ON PALESTINE SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH ARAB NATIONS HERE TODAY TO DISCUSS THE COMMISSION'S NEW MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROPOSALS.
THE PLAN WAS PRESENTED YESTERDAY.
SEPARATE DISCUSSIONS WILL BE HELD LATER WITH THE ISRAELIS, PROBABLY THURSDAY. ARAB DELEGATES REFUSE TO SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THEM.
IF ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON ACCEPT THE PROPOSALS, THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER CLASHES IN THEIR AREA. THEY WOULD AGREE TO SETTLE ALL THEIR DIFFERENCES BY PACIFIC MEANS.
THE PROPOSAL HAS FIVE CONDITIONS.
THE DISPUTING PARTIES WOULD AGREE ON DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE 1948 WAR BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.
ISRAEL WOULD AGREE TO ALLOW BACK A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF ARAB REFUGEES WHO FLED THEIR HOMES AND SHOPS.
ISRAEL WOULD PAY MONEY DAMAGES TO BE FIXED BY THE COMMISSION TO THOSE REFUGEES WHO WERE NOT RETURNED.
BLOCKED MONEY ACCOUNTS WOULD BE UNFROZEN BY BOTH SIDES.
UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WOULD BE REVISED TO COVER BOUNDARY LINES, SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL WATER AUTHORITY FOR THE JORDAN AND YARMUK RIVERS, ESTABLISHING A FREE PORT AT HAIFA, AND FRAMING BORDER REGULATIONS TO INSURE ACCESS TO THE HOLY PLACES OF THE GHREE GREAT RELIGIONS SCATTERED THROUGH THE AREA.
JR610AED

A66
PARIS, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.26-(AP)-THE 18 MEMBER NATION OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) HAVE AGREED TO LIMIT CIVILIAN USE OF COPPER IN ORDER TO MAKE MORE AVALABLE FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.
THE OEEC SAID TODAY ALL HAVE PROMISED TO ISSUE NEW RILES ON THE SUBJECT BY OCT. 1.

THE NEW RULES INCLUDE PROHIBITION OF THE USE OF COPPER AND COPPER ALLOYS OF MORE THAN 40 PER CENT IN A LIST OF "MORE THAN 200 DIFFERENT COMMODITIES, RANGING FROM WINDOW FRAMES TO COCKTAIL SHAKERS," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EXPORT TO EACH OTHER OF LISTED COMMODITIES "CONTAINING COPPER IN PROHIBITED QUANTITIES" IS NOT ALLOWED.

HA808PED

A19

(40

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PARIS, SEPT. 25-(AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS PAYING FULL FRENCH TAXES ON AIRSTRIPS, ROADS, BARRACKS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS BEING BUILT BY AMERICANS IN FRENCH TERRITORY FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE TAX WAS ESTIMATED AT 17 PER CENT OF THE COST OF THE CONSTRUCTION

THERE IS NO OFFICIAL TOTAL OF THIS COST AVAILABLE. THE CLOSEST APPROACH TO AN ESTIMATE OF THE OVERALL EXPENSE IS A STATEMENT BY ONE U.S. ARMY ENGINEER WHO SAID $500,000,000 (M) "SOUNDS REASONABLE, IF YOU INCLUDE EVERYTHING."

TAXES ON ALL FORMS OF PRODUCTION AND BUILDING ARE ONE OF THE CHIEF SOURCES OF REVENUE FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. WHEN A CONTRACTOR MAKES AN ESTIMATE, A FRENCH OFFICIAL EXPLAINED, HE PUTS DOWN SUMS FOR MATERIALS AND LABOR AND THEN ADDS ON A PERCENTAGE FOR TAX.

"IT'S JUST LIKE A BILL IN A HOTEL OR RESTAURANT," HE SAID, "WITH THE TAX TAKING THE PLACE OF A SERVICE CHARGE OR SALES TAX."

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS RECENTLY HAVE RAISED THE QUESTION OF SUCH TAX PAYMENTS FROM U.S. FUNDS, BUT HAVE RECEIVED NO REPLY FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

A FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TAXES ON A TYPICAL AMERICAN-FINANCED PROJECT WOULD BE:

PRODUCTION TAX--ABOUT 14 PER CENT; TRANSACTION TAX--1 PER CENT; LOCAL TAX--PERHAPS 2 PER CENT.

THE LOCAL TAX CAN BE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER. SOME AMERICAN OFFICERS ESTIMATE THE TOTAL COMES TO 24 PER CENT OF THE COST. THE FRENCH ARE SAID TO BE PAYING ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THE COST OF THE DEFENSE CONSTRUCTION.

THE FRENCH POINT OUT THAT THESE TAXES ARE NOT WAIVED FOR ANYONE. EVEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MUST PAY THEM ON GOVERNMENT PROJECTS, ALTHOUGH THE MONEY COMES BACK TO THE GOVERNMENT TREASURY FROM THE CONTRACTOR.

NOR DOES THE ATLANTIC PACT MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE. THE FRENCH QUOTE A PROVISION OF AN AGREEMENT AMONG NATO COUNTRIES WHICH SPECIFIES THERE SHALL BE NO EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION BY THE HOST COUNTRY FOR THE FORCES OF ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION STATIONED THERE.

OBSERVERS ARE QUICK TO POINT OUT THAT THIS DOES NOT PREVENT THE UNITED STATES FROM SEEKING TAX EXEMPTION ON ANOTHER BASIS. MOREOVER, THE AGREEMENT SUPPLEMENT THE NATO TREATY HAS NOT BEEN RATIFIED BY MEMBER COUNTRIES.

U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS AVOID COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THE WHOLE TAXATION QUESTION IS BEING STUDIED. THEY ALSO POINT OUT THAT FRANCE IS NOT DISCRIMINATING PARTICULARLY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.S. HAS A SPECIAL AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE EXEMPTING MILITARY AID MATERIAL FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES, BUT THE EMBASSY OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THIS COULD BE CONSIDERED A PRECEDENT FOR SEEKING EXEMPTION FROM OTHER TAXES.

MJ525PED

A140

BULLETIN

PARIS, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL PUBLISH A JOINT DECLARATION TOMORROW SAYING ITALY "IS NO LONGER SUBJECT" TO HER PEACE TREATY ARMS LIMITATIONSz.

RUSSIA WAS THE FOURTH MAJOR POWER INVOLVED IN IMPOSING THE TREATY TERMS ON ITALY.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN PARIS SAID THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WOULD SAY IN THE DECLARATION "CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES" SINCE THE ITALIAN TREATY WAS WRITTEN HAVE MADE IT NO LONGER NECESSARY TO COMPEL ITALY TO ABIDE BY CERTAIN TREATY CLAUSES.

THESE CLAUSES MAINLY ARE THOSE THAT RESTRICTED ITALY TO AN ARMY OF 250,000, AN AIR FORCE OF 350 PLANES AND 25,000 MEN, AND A NAVY OF NO MORE THAN 132 SHIPS OF ALL KINDS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE DECLARATION "IS THE ONLY WAY TO FREE ITALY FROM THE UNJUST RESTRICTIONS OF HER PEACE TREATY" WITHOUT ACTUAL MODIFICATION OF THE TERMS.

ANY MOVE TO MODIFY THE FORM OF THE TREATY WOULD REQUIRE SOVIET APPROVAL. THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THEY WOULD OPPOSE ANY MODIFYING.

RUSSIA OPPOSES ANY EASING UP ON ARMS RESTRICTIONS FOR ITALY BECAUSE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS STATED ITS PREFERENCE FOR ALLIANCE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AND JOINED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE SYSTEM.

DIPLOMATS SAID THERE DOUBTLESS WOULD BE AN OUTCRY FROM THE KREMLIN WHEN THE DECLARATION IS MADE PUBLIC. THEY SAID THIS CAN BE COUNTERED BY POINTING TO THE SIMILAR STEPS RUSSIA HAS TAKEN WITH THREE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS--ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND HUNGARY.

THE SATELLITES ALSO ARE LIMITED ON ARMS BY PEACE TREATIES BUT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS CHARGED TWO YEARS AGO THEY WERE ARMED ABOVE THE LIMITS.

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THE JOINT DECLARATION WILL BE MADE PUBLIC TOMORROW MORNING (EUROPEAN TIME) IN PARIS, LONDON AND WASHINGTON. THE EXACT HOUR OF THE PUBLICATION WAS NOT LEARNED.

ITALIAN LEADERS ALSO HAVE DEMANDED ABOLITION OF THE ECONOMIC RESTRICTIVE CLAUSES IN THE TREATY, AND HAVE ASKED THAT THE WAR GUILT AND MORAL CONDEMNATION CLAUSES BE WIPED OUT.

REVISION OF THE ITALIAN TREATY WAS ONE OF THE MAIN SUBJECTS DISCUSSED BY THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH, AND BY THE ATLANTIC PACT MINISTERS AT OTTAWA A SHORT TIME LATER. ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI CONSULTED WITH OTHER WESTERN LEADERS ON THE SUBJECT AT BOTH MEETINGS.

DE GASPERI STILL IS IN WASHINGTON, CONFERRED WITH U.S. LEADERS ON AMERICAN AID TO ITALY, THE TRIESTE PROBLEM AND OTHER ISSUES EFFECTING THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A5.

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, SEPT 25-(AP)-CHIEFS OF ALLIED EUROPE'S CENTRAL SECTOR LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES TODAY BEGAN MESHING THEIR BUILDUP OF INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE.

FRENCH GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, COMMANDER OF LAND FORCES ASSIGNED TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER FOR DEFENSE OF CONTINENTAL EUROPE, CALLED THE CONFERENCES.

HE MET WITH LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL SECTOR AIR FORCES AND LATER WITH VICE ADM.ROBERT JAUJARD, FRANCE NAVAL OFFICER ASSIGNED AS EISENHOWER'S CENTRAL EUROPEAN FLAG OFFICER.

AN OFFICER AT JUIN HEADQUARTERS SAID THE THREE COMMANDERS TALKED OF MEANS TO COORDINATE AND INCREASE DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE.

G415PED

30.24- 27099

A22
ROME, SEPT.25-(AP)-NEW YORK'S MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI AND HIS PARTY LEFT CIAMPINO AIRPORT EARLY TODAY IN A BLUE AND WHITE ISRAELI CONSTELLATION PLANE FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT IN ISRAEL.

HE PLANS TO VISIT TEL AVIV, HAIFA AND JERSUALEM.

THE MAYOR AND MRS.IMPELLITTERI PLAN TO FLY BACK TO ROME FRIDAY AND GO ON TO HIS NATIVE TOWN OF ISNELLO, IN SICILY, SUNDAY. THE MAYOR LEFT THERE WHEN HE WAS A YEAR OLD.

ITALIAN OFFICIALS AND THE ISRAELI MINISTER TO ITALY, MOSHE ISHAI, SAW THE PARTY OFF.

BEFORE HE LEFT ROME, THE MAYOR TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE TREMENDOUS RECONSTRUCTION JOB DONE AROUND ROME. WHEN HE GETS BACK, HE PROMISED, HE IS GOING TO TELL THE U.S. ABOUT WHAT HE HAS SEEN HERE.

MD342AED

A86
PRECEDE ROME (A22) (120)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PERSONAGES OF THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY GREETED NEW YORK MAYOR AND MRS. VINCENT IMPELLITTERI WHO FLEW HERE FROM ROME TODAY.

AT THE LYDDA AIRPORT THE GUESTS INSPECTED A GUARD OF HONOR MADE UP OF ISRAEL ARMY CADETS.

THE WELCOMING PARTY INCLUDED IHUD AVRIEL, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S OFFICE, AND GERSHON AVNER, DIRECTOR OF THE WESTERN DIVISION OF THE ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE. THE MAYOR TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS HAPPY TO REPAY HERE THE VISIT BEN-GURION PAID HIM IN NEW YORK LAST MAY.

THE MAYOR'S PARTY LATER DROVE TO JERUSALEM TO BE RECEIVED BY THE PREMIER. SALMAN SHRAGAI, MAYOR OF JERUSALEM, WAS TO WELCOME THE MAYOR THIS AFTERNOON. TONIGHT THERE WILL BE A STATE DINNER IN HONOR OF THE GUESTS.

JT742AED

S25 400

NIGHT LEAD IMPELLITTERI

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 25-(AP)-NEW YORK'S MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI RECEIVED TODAY ONE OF THE WARMEST WELCOMES JERUSALEM HAS GIVEN ANY VISITOR IN YEARS.

CROWDS GREETED HIM AND MRS.IMPELLITTERI ON ARRIVAL AND ON THEIR DRIVES THROUGH THE CITY. A POLICE CORDON OUTSIDE THE CITY HALL WAS BROKEN WHEN IMPELLITTERI ARRIVED FOR THE OFFICIAL MUNICIPAL RECEPTION AND HUNDREDS TRIED TO REACH INTO HIS CAR TO SHAKE HANDS.

AT A STATE DINNER IN HIS HONOR TONIGHT, THE NEW YORK MAYOR SAID:

"IN TH[illegible]T THREE YEARS, ISRAEL HAS, INDEED, SHOWN AS A BEACON OF HOPE IN A[illegible]RTAIN WORLD. THE COURAGE, SELF-SACRIFICE, AND LABOR THAT HAS BEEN POURED INTO THE SOIL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY OF ISRAEL WILL ALWAYS STAND AS AN HISTORIC EXAMPLE TO THE WORLD. X X X

"IT IS TO YOUR EVERLASTING CREDIT THAT, IN THE FACE OF TREMENDOUS HARDSHIPS AND OBSTACLES, YOU STEADILY PERSISTED IN FORGING AHEAD IN YOUR STRUGGLE TO BUILD A HOMELAND, BOTH FOR YOURSELVES AND THOSE OF YOUR PEOPLE WHO HAVE NO HOME.

"IN THIS STRUGGLE, YOU ARE NOT ALONE. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- AND I SPEAK PARTICULARLY OF THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK -- UNDERSTAND AND ARE SYMPATHETIC WITH YOUR PROBLEMS."

IMPELLITTERI SAID HE HAD HEARD MUCH OF "THE MIRACULOUS ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL" AND THAT HE HOPED TO SEE AS MANY SETTLEMENTS AND FACTORIES AS POSSIBLE AND "MEET PERSONALLY AS MANY OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL AS POSSIBLE" DURING HIS SHORT VISIT.

AT THE MUNICIPAL RECEPTION, IMPELLITTERI TOLD MAYOR SHRAGAI OF JERUSALEM THAT "AS MAYOR OF THE LARGEST JEWISH CITY IN THE WORLD, I COULD NOT FAIL TO VISIT ISRAEL."

HE DISPLAYED SURPRISING KNOWLEDGE OF THE CITY POLITICS OF JERUSALEM AND ADVISED SHRAGAI NOT TO WORRY ABOUT THE DIFFICULTIES OF HIS COALITION MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

"I HAVE PLENTY OF TROUBLES WITH MY OWN," HE COMMENTED.

IMPELLITTERI PLACED WREATHS AT THE TOMBS OF THEODOR HERZL, FOUNDER OF ZIONISM, AND ON THE MOUNT HERZL MONUMENT TO "THE FALLEN HEROES OF JERUSALEM."

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B32
NA
ROME, SEPT 25-(AP)-THOMAS R.JOHNSTON, INFORMATION DIRECTOR AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY, LAFAYETTE, IND., HAS ARRIVED HERE TO WORK WITH THE ITALIAN MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE. THE MINISTRY IS DEVELOPING AN EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION PROGRAM FOR FARMERS.
JOHNSTON, WHO IS ALSO EXTENSION EDITOR AT PURDUE, WILL DEVOTE THE NEXT FIVE MONTHS TO THE PROJECT, WHICH IS PART OF THE FARMER ADVISORY SERVICE OF THE ITALIAN MINISTRY.
JOHNSON CAME HERE AS A CONSULTANT UNDER THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM MADE AVAILABLE BY THE CONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TO COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE MARSHALL PLAN.
RQ630PED

R33
A1
TURIN, ITALY, SEPT.25-(AP)-OFFICIALS HERE HAVE COMPLETED THE FIRST STEP IN A MOVE TO GET TWO AMERICAN EX-SERVICEMEN BROUGHT BACK HERE TO FACE CHARGES OF KILLING THEIR CLOAK AND DAGGER COMMANDER, MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, IN 1944.
THE TURIN PROSECUTOR SENT A FORMAL EXTRADITION REQUEST TO ROME LAST NIGHT. IT SAYS FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI, OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND FORMER SGT.CARL G.LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. ARE GUILTY OF MURDERING HOLOHAN AND THROWING HIS BODY IN A LAKE.
THE TWO MEN HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES, MADE PUBLIC BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHICH SAYS THAT IT CANNOT PROSECUTE BECAUSE THE MEN ARE NO LONGER IN THE ARMY.
THE TWO MEN AND HOLOHAN WERE IN AN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICE MISSION TO ITALIAN PARTISANS BEHIND GERMAN LINES WHEN THE KILLING OCCURRED, IT WAS CHARGED.
MD213AED

capri, italy, sept. 25-(ap)-mussolini's burial place, one of italy's top secrets, still is kept ~~hidden~~ hidden from his family too, edda mussolini ciano says.

the dictator's daughter denied yesterday reports the government told mussolini's family it intends to give them his body. Nor has the family any idea where the government has secreted the remains of il duce, she said.

the dictator's body first rested in a milan potter's field after partisans shot him in 1945. pro-fascists stole it a year later. the government recovered it ~~hunt~~ and hid it.

A25 (200)
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, SEPT 25-(AP)-A SWISS NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED AN UNNAMED GERMAN SCIENTIST AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION HAS CAUGHT UP WITH THE WEST IN DEVELOPMENT OF WAR WEAPONS.
THE CONSERVATIVE DIE TAT SAID THE SCIENTIST WORKED FOUR YEARS IN THE SOVIET ROCKET INDUSTRY IN A LEADING POSITION.
"THE PRODUCTION OF ATOM BOMBS, LARGE ROCKETS AND JET FIGHTERS IS BEING DRIVEN FORWARD IN THE SOVIET UNION BY ALL MEANS, BECAUSE ALTHOUGH TECHNICAL PARITY HAS BEEN REACHED, THE KREMLIN STILL HAS MANY WORRIES ABOUT QUANTITY," THE ARTICLE SAID.
THE ARTICLE, WHICH THE PAPER PRESENTED AS THE WORK OF THE SCIENTIST HIMSELF, SAID SPECIAL EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE IN RUSSIA IN THE FIELD OF ROCKETS, AND THAT IMPROVED VERSIONS OF THE GERMAN V-1 AND V-2 ROCKETS OF WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN IN MASS PRODUCTION FOR SOME TIME.
ANOTHER ROCKET WITH A 2,000-MILE RANGE IS BEING DEVELOPED AND SHOULD BE READY FOR PRODUCTION WITHIN A YEAR, THE ARTICLE SAID. IT ALSO MENTIONED AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT ROCKET.
THE ARTICLE REPORTED THE RUSSIANS WERE HAVING DIFFICULTY UP TO A YEAR AGO BUILDING A DIFFUSION SCREEN FOR DIVIDING URANIUM ISOTOPES, AND COULD NOT FULFILL THE PLAN FOR PRODUCTION OF URANIUM 235.
"THESE DIFFICULTIES NOW HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED AND FASTER GROWTH OF SUPPLIES CAN BE EXPECTED," THE SCIENTIST SAID.
THE ARTICLE REPORTED THAT MANNED, FASTER THAN SOUND PLANES WITH A SPEED OF 1,200 MILES PER HOUR HAVE BEEN FLOWN IN TEST FLIGHTS SINCE 1948.
G542PED

)8
GENEVA,SEPT.25-(AP)-CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION INCREASED AN AVERAGE OF TEN PER CENT IN EUROPE DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1951 AS COMPARED WITH THE 1950 RATE, EXCEPT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WHERE IT REMAINED ABOUT THE SAME, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE REPORTED TODAY.
TOTAL CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION FOR COUNTRIES WHERE FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE WAS AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF 59,682,000 TONS DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR, COMPARED WITH AN OUTPUT OF 54,394,000 TONS IN 1950. IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHERE 16,555,000 TONS WERE PRODUCED IN 1950, THE ANNUAL RATE FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1951 WAS 16,568,000 TONS.
WESTERN GERMANY, THE SECOND LARGEST PRODUCER, OPERATED AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF 12,884,000 TONS DURING THE FIRST HALF COMPARED WITH PRODUCTION OF 12,121,000 TONS IN 1950, AN INCREASE OF SIX PER CENT.
IN BELGIUM, THE 1951 PRODUCTION RATE WAS 33 PER CENT ABOVE 1950'S FOR THE FIRST HALF. BELGIUM PRODUCED 3,786,000 TONS IN 1950. IN FRANCE, THE INCREASE WAS 13 PER CENT ABOVE THE 1950 PRODUCTION OF 8,650,000 TONS.
ITALY AND LUXEMBURG OPERATED AT A RATE 23 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR. IF MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE YEAR, ITALY WILL PRODUCE 2,916,000 TONS THIS YEAR COMPARED WITH 2,362,000 TONS IN 1950.
WJ1023AED

30.24- 27101

A128

STOCKHOLM, WEDNESDAY, SEPT.26-(AP)-N.P. ORLOV, 25, RUSSIAN EMBASSY EMPLOYE IN STOCKHOLM, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE SWEDEN IMMEDIATELY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARREST OF HILDING ERNST ANDERSSON, 42, A FLAG ENGINEER IN THE SWEDISH NAVY, ON SUSPICION OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE FOR THE SOVIET UNION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HA1150PED

B4 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (220)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE NEAR PEACE TREATY THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE NEGOTIATING WITH WEST GERMANY MAY NOT GO INTO EFFECT BEFORE NEXT MARCH.

DR. FRANZ VON TWARDOWSKY, A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TODAY GAVE THIS ESTIMATE OF THE TIME-TABLE:

ALLIED-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS OVER "CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS" TO REPLACE THE OCCUPATION STATUTE WILL BEGIN NEXT MONTH AND LAST FROM FOUR TO SIX WEEKS.

THE AGREEMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT BEFORE BECOMING EFFECTIVE. THIS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE FROM TWO TO FOUR MONTHS.

TWARDOWSKY MADE THE ESTIMATE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A CABINET MEETING AT WHICH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER REPORTED ON HIS TALKS YESTERDAY WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS TOLD ADENAUER FOR THE FIRST TIME DETAILS OF THE DECISION OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY GIVING WEST GERMANY VIRTUAL SOVEREIGNTY AND FORMALLY INVITED HER TO PROVIDE SOLDIERS FOR A PROPOSED UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE FOUR ARE TO MEET AGAIN MONDAY. NEGOTIATIONS BY THEIR EXPERTS WILL FOLLOW. THE BONN SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH THE ALLIES AND THE GERMANS WANT TO WIND UP THE NEGOTIATIONS SPEEDILY, BUT THERE ARE MANY DIFFICULT CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL QUESTIONS TO BE SETTLED.

TWARDOWSKY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE DETAILS OF THE ALLIED PROPOSALS, BUT SAID THEY ARE BASICALLY CLOSE TO GERMAN IDEAS. HE ADDED THAT ADENAUER IS CONFIDENT THE SCOPE OF THE PROPOSALS IS BROAD ENOUGH TO ALLOW GERMAN DESIRES TO BE FULFILLED.

TU415PED

A126 (CORRECT)

(350)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS PUSHED THEIR "GERMAN UNITY" PROPAGANDA DRIVE A STEP FURTHER TODAY, AND WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS BEGAN WORKING ON A JOINT REPLY.

THE COMMUNIST ZONE'S PARLIAMENT SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE SPEAKER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, DEMANDING THAT PUBLIC DISCUSSION BE ARRANGED IN WEST GERMANY ON THE REDS' DEMANDS FOR UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY THROUGH NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS.

JOHANNES DIECKMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, PROMISED HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER IN THE WEST, BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT HERMANN EHLERS, THAT SIMILAR DISCUSSION WOULD BE GIVEN IN THE EAST TO THE VIEWS OF BONN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. ADENAUER'S RECENT SPEECH REJECTING THE COMMUNIST ADVANCES WAS PUBLISHED IN FULL TODAY IN THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS.

THE ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT MET TO CONSIDER DRAFTS OF A RESOLUTION TO BE PUT BEFORE THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE.) A SPOKESMAN SAID THE FUR MAJOR WEST GERMAN PARTIES WANT TO GIVE A UNITED ANSWER THAT WILL SHOW THAT WHILE THE WEST WANTS UNITY, IT WILL NOT PAY THE PRICE OF GIVING UP ITS TIES WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.

HOWEVER, WEST GERMAN POLITICIANS DO NOT WANT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION TO THE PUBLIC THAT THEY ARE REJECTING OUTRIGHT THE COMMUNIST BID FOR UNITY. THEY FEEL THIS MIGHT PLAY DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF RED PROPAGANDISTS. THEY WANT, IF POSSIBLE, TO ELIMINATE THE CONFUSION AMONG WEST GERMANS ON THE UNITY ISSUE AT A TIME WHEN CRITICIAL DECISIONS MUST BE MADE HERE ON TYING GERMANS TO THE JOINT DEFENSE EFFORT OF THE WEST.

THEY ARE DISCUSSING FOR INCLUSION IN A DRAFT RESOLUTION A GENERAL DECLARATION THAT NATIONWIDE FREE, SECRET ELECTIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION ARE URGENTLY NEEDED, AND A CHALLENGE TO THE EAST GERMANS TO PROVE THEIR GOOD FAITH BY ALLOWING FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL BERLIN AND THE EAST ZONE BEFORE ANY ALL-GERMAN VOTE IS HELD.

SUCH A DRAFT MIGHT ALSO INCLUDE A REQUEST TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE RUSSIANS FOR FUR-POWER AGREEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF ELECTIONS. THE SUGGESTION MAY BE MADE THAT A WHITE PAPER BE PUBLISHED SHOWING EFFORTS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE TO REUNITE THE NATION. BONN HAS TWICE DECLARED ITSELF IN FAVOR OF ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, PROVIDED THESE WERE ABSOLUTELY FREE.

GH1042AED

A110

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.25-(AP)1THE WESTERN BIG THREE INVITATION TO GERMANY TO CONTRIBUTE 250,000 MEN TO THE WEST EUROPE DEFENSE ARMY WAS TO BE PASSED ON TO THE WEST GERMAN CABINET TODAY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER RECEIVED THE INVITATION AT A SEVEN-HOUR LONG CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

THEY ARE TO CONFER WITH HIM AGAIN NEXT MONDAY BEFORE BEGINNING DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS THAT WOULD ESTABLISH A CONTRACT WITH GERMANY ON TROOPS FOR GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE ARMY-IN-THE-MAKING, GIVE THE WEST GERMANS BROAD NEW POWERS, AND MOVE TOWARD ENDING THE OCCUPATION-HIGH COMMISSION STATUS OF THE COUNTRY.

THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY TAKE EVEN MONTHS.

ADENAUER ALSO HAS TO CONFER ON THE PROJECT WITH KURT SCHUMACHER, THE SOCIALIST LEADER OF THE CHIEF OPPOSITION PARTY.

SCHUMACHER REFUSED AN INVITATION FROM ADENAUER TO SIT IN ON YESTERDAY'S CONFERENCE. HIS PARTY OBJECTS TO A "SAFEGUARD" CLAUSE UNDER WHICH THE ALLIES WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY IN AN EMERGENCY.

SF938AED

A120 (NA) (100)

BERLIN, SEPT.25-(AP)-A COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN APPEALS COURT TODAY REJECTED CLEMENCY APPEALS OF TWO WEST GERMAN EMPLOYES OF PATHE NEWSREEL, CONVICTED AS "ENEMIES OF THE PEACE."

THE TWO WERE SEIZED BY COMMUNIST POLICE LAST YEAR WHEN THEY WERE EN ROUTE THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE BY CAR FROM BERLIN TO COVER AN ASSIGNMENT IN HAMBURG.

CHIEF JUDGE HANS RANK REFUSED TODAY TO REDUCE SENTENCES OF FOUR YEARS AGAINST CAMERAMAN SIEGFRIED ROGGE, 36, AND OF THREE YEARS AGAINST HIS DRIVER, HEINZ TOCHTERMANN, 25.

THE APPEALS COURT SAID THE TWO WERE FOUND GUILTY ON THE BASIS OF A NEWSREEL FILM IN THEIR CAMERAS. THE REDS, CONTENDED THE FILM SHOWED, IN A DEGRADING WAY, RUSSIAN SOLDIERS DANCING IN EAST BERLIN, AND ALSO CONTAINED SCENES OF RIOTING BY WEST BERLINERS WHO HURLED STONES AT EASTERN POLICE.

WA112APED

B76 (Q IN) (120)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-A WOMAN WHO CHARGED IN LECTURES THAT AMERICAN TROOPS COMMITTED ATROCITIES AGAINST WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN KOREA WAS PLACED ON TRIAL IN A UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT TODAY. SHE IS ACCUSED OF MAKING DISRESPECTFUL STATEMENTS AGAINST ALLIED PERSONNEL.

LILLY WAECHOER, 52, A MEMBER OF THE "DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S FEDERATION," AN ORGANIZATION DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST BY THE PROSECUTION, PLEADED INNOCENT. SHE WAS ARRESTED SEPT.6 AFTER MAKING TALKS AT HEIDELBERG AND LUDWIGSBURG ON THE SUBJECT: "WHAT I HAVE SEEN IN KOREA."

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OUTSIDE THE COURT BUILDING, WOMEN COMMUNISTS PARADED WITH SIGNS DEMANDING "FREEDOM FOR PEACE FIGHTER LILLY WAECHTER." THE DEFENDANT SAID IN THE LECTURES THAT SHE TOURED KOREAN BATTLEFIELDS LAST SUMMER WITH A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL WOMEN ON THE INVITATION OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNI T GOVERNMENT.

JS/N1050AED

A187

HOF, GERMANY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-SIX CZECHS SLIPPED INTO WEST GERMANY TODAY AND SAID THEY WERE FUGITIVES FROM FORCED LABOR IN A URANIUM MINE PRODUCING RAW MATERIAL FOR RUSSIAN ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE MINE, ONE OF SEVERAL REPORTED WORKING IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, IS AT JOACHIMSTAL, ON THE NORTHERN CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER.

THEY SAID ABOUT 3,000 GERMANS--MOSTLY EX-SOLDIERS, STORM TROOPERS AND POLICE--ARE DOING FORCED LABOR THERE. THEIR OWN MINE LABOR SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED FOR OPPOSING COMMUNISM, THEY SAID.

THE SIX REPORTED THE "WINDS OF FREEDOM" BALLOONS CARRYING MESSAGES OF HOPE TO PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND BROADCASTS FROM AMERICAN-BACKED "RADIO FREE EUROPE" HAVE ENCOURAGED ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE BALLOONS ARE A PROJECT OF THE AMERICAN "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM."

THIRTY-TWO OF A TRAINLOAD OF CZECHS WHO CRASHED THE BORDER RECENTLY WERE GIVEN POLITICAL ASYLUM BY THE WEST. THE OTHERS CHOSE TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MJ235PED

A39

COLOGNE, GERMANY, SEPT 25-(AP)-A GERMAN WAR VETERANS' ORGANIZATION, STAHLHELM (STEEL HELMETS), DECLARED ITSELF IN FAVOR OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ORGANIZATION WHICH CLAIMS 134,000 MEMBERS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STAHLHELM HAVE BEGUN A CAMPAIGN TO AROUSE A "WILL TO DEFEND."

BESIDES ITS ADULT MEMBERS, THE STAHLHELM CLAIM THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS IN YOUTH AUXILIARIES. THOSE OLDER THAN 17 SOON ARE TO BE GIVEN TRAINING IN THE USE OF SMALL ARMS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

G620PED

S26 210

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN PROFESSORS REPORTED TODAY PROGRESS IN WEST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES IS STILL BEING HAMPERED BY HIDEBOUND TRADITIONS AND A "FEAR OF TEACHING ANYTHING ABOUT THE PRESENT."

THE PROFESSORS ARE DRS.MARJORIE CARPENTER, STEPHENS COLLEGE, COLUMBIA MISSOURI; GERHARD E.EHMANN, PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, AND W.HUGH STICKLER, FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY.

THEY HAVE SPENT FOUR WEEKS CONSULTING WITH 75 GERMAN PROFESSORS AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN AN EDUCATIONAL "WORKSHOP" SPONSORED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.

IN THEIR REPORT TO THE HIGH COMMISSION, THE PROFESSORS LISTED THESE FINDINGS:

WEST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES NOW PAY MORE ATTENTION TO TRAINING GOOD CITIZENS AND LESS TO DEVELOPING SPECIALISTS IN LIMITED FIELDS.

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IN SOME SCHOOLS, STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS LIVE TOGETHER UNDER A SELF-GOVERNMENT, IN WHICH STUDENTS PLAY ACTIVE ROLES.

"THIS PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN SPITE OF MANY DIFFICULTIES," THE REPORT ADDED, "LARGELY BASED ON THE LOVE OF TRADITION AND THE IVORY TOWER ATTITUDE OF MANY PROFESSORS. THERE WAS WIDESPREAD EVIDENCE AMONG GERMAN PROFESSORS OF A SNOBBISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE STUDENT, AN UNWILLINGNESS TO EXPERIMENT, A CLOSED MIND TO NEW IDEAS, A DISLIKE OF CRITICISM-ESPECIALLY FROM STUDENTS.

VS558PED

B4Y
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 25-(AP)-U.S. ARMY DETECTIVES REPORTED NO NEW CLUES TODAY IN A SEARCH FOR A CLEVELAND, OHIO, TOURIST MISSING SEVEN DAYS AFTER STARTING ON A RAILROAD TRIP THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE.
JOSEPH SILVESTER, 64-YEAR-OLD REAL ESTATE MAN, LEFT LINZ IN THE AMERICAN ZONE FOR A TWO-DAY SIGHTSEEING TRIP TO VIENNA. BUT A VIENNA POLICE CHECK INDICATED HE NEVER REACHED THE CAPITAL.
CAPT. J.J. KASHMER OF HOMESTEAD, PA., ATTACHED TO ARMY ORDINANCE AT SALZBURG, TOLD INVESTIGATORS HE SAW HIS UNCLE OFF ON THE TRAIN AT LINZ.
SILVESTER WAS REPORTED TO BE CARRYING ABOUT $2,000 IN TRAVELERS CHECKS WHEN HE BOARDED THE TRAIN.
ARMY OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT SILVERSTER IS IN RUSSIAN HANDS. TWO AMERICAN YOUTHS DISAPPEARED IN VIENNA EARLIER THIS YEAR.
80BAED
A37 (140)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT 25-(AP)-A RED GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HUNGARY NO LONGER HAS A BLACKLIST OF WESTERN LITERARY WORKS.
KIPLING'S JUNGLE BOOK HAS EMERGED FROM THE PURGE AS A BEST SELLER, AND IS "PROGRESSIVE" ONCE AGAIN IN HUNGARY.
THOSE WHO BLACKLISTED THE BOOK AND OTHER WORKS REALLY WERE ENEMIES WITHIN WHO WERE TRYING TO MAKE THE COMMUNISTS LOOK BAD, REPORTERS WERE TOLD.
THE STATEMENT CAME OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION OF HUNGARY'S BAN ON CLASSIC AND MODERN WORKS LAST YEAR; MANY WERE PRUNED OUT OF LIBRARIES AND BOOKSHOPS THEN.
IN A LECTURE TO REPORTERS ON BOOK PUBLICATION, ZOLTAN MIKO, AN OFFICIAL IN HUNGARY'S MINISTRY OF PEOPLE'S CULTURE, DECLARED RUDYARD KIPLING'S JUNGLE BOOK IS OUT IN A NEW EDITION "ALONG WITH OTHER WESTERN PROGRESSIVE WORKS" AND IS A GREAT SUCCESS.
THE JUNGLE BOOK IS A COLLECTION OF STORIES BASED IN INDIAN AND IS AIMED MAINLY FOR READING BY CHILDREN.
CERVANTES' DON QUIXOTE, AMONG OTHER BOOKS, WAS BLACKLISTED LAST YEAR AND REPUBLISHED RECE

THE JUNGLE BOOK IS A COLLECTION OF STORIES BASED IN INDIA AND IS AIMED MAINLY FOR READING BY CHILDREN.
CERVANTES' DON QUIXOTE, AMONG OTHER BOOKS, WAS BLACKLISTED LAST YEAR AND REPUBLISHED RECENTLY.
G612PED

ankara, turkey, sept. 25-(ap)-turkey's thanks for president truman's congratulations on her admission to the north atlantic treaty organization were delivered today in a letter from president celal bayar handed to u.s. ambassador george wadsworth for forwarding to washington.

it was reported to express appreciation for the "sincerity" the u.s. has shown turkey and to pledge the country to maintain is allignment with the western powers.

mp/greenwalds02250/1730

SEE OVER

A13WX
"WE ARE NOT DEMANDING THE WITHDRAWING OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE AS A KIND OF RANSOM," PROCHAZKA SAID." THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE A CHANGE IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES AND THERE IS NO SIGN OF THAT."
AS TO WHETHER ANY POSSIBILITIES REMAINED FOR FREEING OATIS HE COMMENTED "THERE ARE ALWAYS POSSIBILITIES." ASSERTING THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS LAYING DOWN NO CONDITIONS FOR NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID BEFORE THERE IS A CHANCE OF SUCCESS "IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CLEAR THE ATMOSPHERE" AND AT THE MOMENT IT IS PREMATURE TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS. THEN ASKED WHETHER RELAXING ECONOMIC PRESSURES WOULD HELP CLEAN THE ATMOSPHERE HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD.
PROCHAZKA SAID THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC CONTROLS HAVE CUT DOWN U.S. EXPORTS TO HIS COUNTRY TO LESS THAN $2 MILLION A YEAR WHEREAS CZECH EXPORTS TO THIS COUNTRY HAVE CONTINUED AT AROUND $26,-000,000 (M) ANNUALLY.
"YOUR CONTROLS HAVE REACHED SUCH AN EXTREME THAT THEY HAVE BLOCKED SHIPMENTS OF DRESS LINENS AND WOOLEN GOODS," PROCHAZKA SAID. "HOW CAN THESE JEOPARDIZE THE STRATEGIC INTERESTS OF THE U.S?"
HE CHARGED THAT THE U.S. IS CLEARLY VIOLATING ITS INTERNATIONAL RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENT BY UNDERTAKING IN THE CURRENT MEETINGS AT GENEVA TO CUT OFF TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DC455PED
A12WX
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY EDWARD E. BOMAN
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW ENVOY SAID TODAY IMPRISONED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS IS "QUITE WELL". HE HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT HIS RELEASE MIGHT BE NEGOTIATED.
BUT FIRST AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA SAID "IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CLEAN THE ATOMOSPHERE" OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE ADDED THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT AT THIS TIME.
PROCHAZKA'S REASSURANCE THAT OATIS IS ALIVE AND WELL WAS GIVEN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE ENVOY DEFENDED OATIS' CONVICTION AND ASSAILED THE U.S. FOR EXERTING "PRESSURE" ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY MEANS OF EXPORT CONTROLS AND A CURRENT MOVE TO CUT OFF TARIFF CONCESSIONS.
OATIS, SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS ON CHARGES THAT HIS NEWS REPORTING MADE HIM GUILTY OF SPYING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME, IS NOW IN JAIL, PROCHAZKA SAID. HE SAID THIS INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED QUITE RECENTLY FROM PRAGUE BUT ADDED NO DETAILS.
PROCHAZKA WAS LECTURED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON AUGUST 28 WHEN HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS. THE PRESIDENT LAID STRESS ON THE OATIS CASE IN HIS CRITICISM OF THE COURSE OF CZECH POLICY.

THE ENVOY DECLARED TODAY THAT MR. TRUMAN WAS "OBVIOUSLY MIS-INFORMED BY HIS ADVISERS" IN WHAT HE SAID THEN.

REJECTING THE PRESIDENT'S CONTENTION THAT CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER JAN MARSARYK WAS MURDERED AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER IN 1948, PROCHAZKA SAID FLATLY THAT MASARYK COMMITTED SUICIDE IN HIS PLUNGE FROM A PRAGUE WINDOW. AND CONTRARY TO WHAT MR. TRUMAN SAID, HE DECLARED RELATIONS WITH THE U.S. STARTED DOWNHILL BEFORE THIS EPISODE.

THE ENVOY CALLED IN REPORTERS TO HIS FIRST FORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE TO CORRECT, HE SAID, THE "VAST AMOUNT OF MISINFORMATION" ABOUT THE OATIS CASE AND TO ASSAIL AMERICAN TRADE RESTRICTIONS. TO SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT OATIS WAS JUSTLY SENTENCED, EMBASSY AIDES PLAYED A RECORD PURPORTING TO GIVE THE "CONFESSION" BY OATIS IN HIS OWN WORDS.

PROCHAZKA, A SLIGHT, MILD-MANNERED MAN, MADE PLAIN HE WAS STILL ANNOYED AT THE SHARP QUESTIONING HE UNDERWENT FROM REPORTERS WHEN HE CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE NEXT DAY WHEN HE VISITED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. HE SAID THAT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE WAS DETAINED "BY FORCE" BY NEWSMEN.

THE MATTER OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR OATIS' RELEASE CAME OUT UNDER QUESTIONING.

ASKED IF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD CONSIDER STARTING NEGOTIATIONS FOR FREEING OATIS IF ECONOMIC PRESSURES WERE RELAXED, THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED THE TWO QUESTIONS WERE NOT RELATED.

A201WX

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD DE GASPERI
BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY REAFFIRMED AMERICAN DETERMINATION TO CONTINUE HELPING ITALY, AS THE BIG THREE PREPARED TO RENOUNCE PUBLICLY THEIR RIGHT TO LIMIT THE SIZE OF ITALIAN ARMED FORCES.

BOTH GESTURES WERE INTENDED TO BULWARK THE POSITION OF ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, HERE ON THE SECOND DAY OF A THREE-DAY VISIT.

THE PRESIDENT ASSURED DE GASPERI IN A 50-MINUTE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL "CONTINUE TO ASSIST ITALY AND THE OTHER ALLIES IN ACHIEVING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY AND INCREASING THEIR CAPACITY FOR DEFENSE."

A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THIS SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAD DISCUSSED THE FULL SWEEP OF ITALIAN AFFAIRS. THESE INCLUDE THE TOUCHY STATUS OF TRIESTE, BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA, AND ITALIAN REQUESTS FOR EMIGRATION RIGHTS.

THE BIG THREE REPORTEDLY WILL ISSUE BY TOMORROW, U.S. TIME, A DECLARATION GIVING UP THEIR RIGHT TO POLICE THE SIZE OF ITALY'S ARMED FORCES, NOW LIMITED BY TREATY TO 300,000 MEN, 350 PLANES AND 132 NAVAL SHIPS.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID THE TENTATIVE PLAN IS TO RELEASE THE DECLARATION AT 11 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN PARIS REPORTED, HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE PUBLISHED TOMORROW MORNING, EUROPEAN TIME WHICH WOULD BE SOME TIME AFTER MIDNIGHT TODAY (EST).

THIS MOVE WAS DECIDED EARLY THIS MONTH BY THE FOREIGN CHIEFTAINS OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, MEETING HERE. IT WAS REAFFIRMED AT THE RECENT OTTAWA CONFERENCE.

THE PURPOSEIS TO PERMIT ITALY TO CONTRIBUTE ORE FULLY T

THE PURPOSE IS TO PERMIT ITALY TO CONTRIBUTE MORE FULLY TO WESTERN DEFENSE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

REMOVAL OF ARMS RESTRICTIONS WAS ANNOUNCED AS A MAIN REASON FOR DE GASPERI'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO PROTEST BITTERLY. MOSCOW'S OPPOSITION PREVENTS ANY LEGAL CHANGE IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, BUT THE RENUNCIATION OF ARMS POLICING WILL AMOUNT TO THE SAME THING. THE BIG THREE PLAN TO APPROACH THE OTHER 16 SIGNERS OF THE TREATY, THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, SEEKING THEIR AGREEMENT.

BESIDES MILITARY CLAUSES, THE 500-WORD DECLARATION WILL REFER TO THE REMOVAL OF "ALL PERMANENT DISABILITIES" IMPOSED BY THE TREATY AND TO ITALY'S "UNJUSTIFIED" EXCLUSION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED.

ITALIAN OFFICIALS HAVE REQUESTED ELIMINATION OF THE TREATY CLAUSES PROVIDING ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS AND BLAMING ITALY FOR THE WAR, AND OTHER PROVISIONS WHICH, THEY SAY, PREVENT ITALY HAVING EQUAL STATUS WITH ITS NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES.

THE PRIME MINISTER REAFFIRMED TO MR. TRUMAN THAT "THE ITALIAN PEOPLE ARE FULLY DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS FOR THE COMMON CAUSE," TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID.

HE ALSO EMPHASIZED ITALY'S POPULATION PROBLEM AND THE NEED FOR AN OUTLET FOR ITS BULGING POPULATION THROUGH IMMIGRATION.

"THE PRESIDENT ASSURED THE PRIME MINISTER THAT THE UNITED STATES FULLY RECOGNIZES THE URGENCY OF REACHING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL HELP ALLEVIATE THE DISTRESS IN OVER-POPULATED COUNTRIES SUCH AS ITALY AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER AREAS," THE WHITE HOUSE SAID.

A202WX

REP. CELLER (D-NY) PROPOSED IN A STATEMENT PRINTED IN TODAY'S CONGRESSIONAL RECORD THAT THE U.S. IMMIGRATION QUOTA BE RAISED TO TAKE IN AN ADDITIONAL 50,000 ITALIANS OVER A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS. CELLER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD HANDLE LEGISLATION OF THAT KIND.

DE GASPERI FURTHER TOLD THE PRESIDENT OF THE "PARTICULAR NEED TO STRENGTHEN ITALY'S ECONOMIC POSITION AS PART OF ITS GENERAL DEFENSE EFFORT," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. MR. TRUMAN THEN GAVE ASSURANCES OF CONTINUED U.S. HELP.

LATER, DE GASPERI ADDRESSED THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB AND PROPOSED THAT WESTERN POWERS USE IDLE ITALIAN FACTORIES AND MANPOWER TO PRODUCE GOODS FOR COMMON DEFENSE.

HIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, IS SO POOR IN RAW MATERIALS THAT "ITS EXISTENCE FOR YEARS, WHEN VIEWED FROM A STATISTICAL VIEWPOINT, HAS SEEMED AN IMPOSSIBILITY.

"ITALY HAS, HOWEVER, A RICH RESOURCE IN THE ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS OF ITS INDUSTRIOUS PEOPLE TO WORK."

"A STARVING OR DISCONTENTED PEOPLE CAN NOT PRODUCE PROPERLY," HE SAID. "THEY CAN NOT BE STRONG AS A DEFENSE FORCE OR CAN NOT RESIST EFFECTIVELY THE LURE OF THE EXTREMISTS."

HE SPOKE OF THE PEACE TREATY AS "AN AWKWARD AND OBSOLETE SHACKLE FOR THE DIGNITY OF A FREE NATION." HE ALSO PUT IN A PLEA FOR UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP.

THE QUESTION OF TRIESTE "WAS FULLY TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION" DURING THE PRIME MINISTER'S CONFERENCE WITH MR. TRUMAN.

THIS CITY AND A 300-MILE SURROUNDING AREA NOW ARE OCCUPIED JOINTLY BY BRITISH-AMERICAN CONTINGENTS AND YUGOSLAV TROOPS. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, IT IS UNDERSTOD, HAVE URGED MR. DE GASPERI TO REACH A PROMPT COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA ON THE STATUS OF TRIESTE, WHICH THE ITALIANS WANT RETURNED.

YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVICH DISCUSSED THIS ISSUE TODAY IN A 50-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. AFTERWARD, POPOVICH SAID MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IS READY TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT WITH ITALY AND EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT WITH "MUTUAL

30.24- 27105

GOODWILL" THIS COULD BE DONE.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD NOT BE BASED ON A PLAN TO RETURN TRIESTE AND ADJACENT TERRITORY TO ITALY. THIS WAS PROPOSED IN A 1948 DECLARATION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
UPON LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE, DE GASPERI TOLD ITALIAN REPORTERS THE PRESIDENT WAS "VERY AFFECTIONATE" TO HIM. HE SAID MR. TRUMAN TOLD HIM NOT TO WORRY BECAUSE "IN ALL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY WE WILL ALWAYS FIND A WAY TO RESOLVE OUR PROBLEMS."
DC342PED

A47WX
(120) DE GASPERI
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REPORTEDLY HAS PROMISED THIS GOVERNMENT WILL DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO GET AROUND RUSSIA'S REPEATED VETOES OF ITALY'S APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID ACHESON MADE THE PROMISE LATE YESTERDAY IN A TALK WITH ALCIDE DE GASPERI, PRIME MINISTER OF ITALY WHO ARRIVED HERE EARLY IN THE DAY FOR A SERIES OF TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES. DE GASPERI WAS QUOTED AS REITERATING HIS NATION'S LONG-STANDING DESIRE TO BECOME A U.N. MEMBER.
DE GASPERI LUNCHED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND ADDRESS A JOINT MEETING OF CONGRESS BEFORE HIS TALK WITH ACHESON.
AT THE CONCLUSION OF HIS VISIT TOMORROW, IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL JOIN IN A STATEMENT SUPPORTING ITALY'S PLEA FOR CHANGES IN ITS 1947 PEACE TREATY. THE TREATY LIMITS ITALY'S ARMED FORCES TO 300,000 MEN.
ES541AED

A13WX
(480) PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE
BY DON WHITEHEAD
WASHINGTON, SEPT.25-(AP)-TOP-LEVEL U.S.MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC LEADERS ARE WATCHING THE NEW KAESONG TRUCE MOVES TODAY WITH FAR LESS HOPE OF A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT THAN HELD TWO MONTHS AGO.
A COLD APPRAISAL OF THE REDS' STALLING TACTICS IN PAST WEEKS HAS JUST ABOUT SMOTHERED THE OPTIMISM THAT CREPT INTO HIGH PLACES AFTER RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK PROPOSED THE TRUCE TALKS.
EARLY TODAY, THE REDS WALKED OUT ON A MEETING OF U.N. AND COMMUNIS LIAISON OFFICERS WHEN THE TOP U.N.OFFICER SUGGESTED HIS RED COUNTERPA LACKED SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY. THE MEETING WAS AIMED AT GETTING TRUCE TALKS GOING AGAIN.
HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT HASN'T BEEN SNUFFED OUT ENTIRELY. SOME THINK THERE IS STILL A CHANCE, BUT THIS HOPE IS ONLY A FLICKERING FLAME IN BOTH THE PENTAGON AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THIS ESTIMATE IS BASED ON TALKS WITH PERSONS CLOSE TO THE SITUATIO IN BOTH DEPARTMENTS WHO ARE IN A POSITION TO GAUGE THE REACTIONS TO THE COMMUNISTS' MOVES IN KOREA.
WHEN THE PEACE TALKS BEGAN AT KAESONG, THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE BELIEF IN HIGH QUARTERS THE CHINESE WERE SINCERE IN WANTING TO CALL A HALT TO THE SHOOTING. BOTH GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WERE REPORTED TO BE OPTIMISTIC.
AS LATE AS AUG. 20, BRADLEY SAID IN A RADIO TALK "WE AMERICANS ARE ANTICIPATING AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA."
BUT THE REDS BROKE OFF THE CONFERENCES 30 DAYS AGO AND FOLLOWED WITH A SERIES OF BITTER CHARGES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS ADMITTED AFTER AN EXCHA OF HEATED NOTES THAT ONE B-26 PLANE HAD ACCIDENTALLY STRAFED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
DURING THE PAST MONTH, THE INITIAL OPTIMISM APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN REPLACED BY A MORE CAUTIOUS WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE. NO ONE IS CERTAIN JUST WHAT THE REDS ARE TRYING TO DO.
ONE GENERAL OFFICER PUT IT THIS WAY: "THERE CERTAINLY IS NO CAUSE NOW FOR THE OPTIMISM THAT EXISTED WHEN THE TALKS BEGAN. THE REDS HAVE GIVEN US NO INDICATION OF A REAL DESIRE TO CALL IT QUITS.
"IT LOOKS LIKE THE WORD HAS COME FROM MOSCOW TO KEEP THE TALKS GOING POSSIBLY AS PART OF A NEW 'PEACE OFFENSIVE' TO THROW US OFF GUARD."

A14WX
BRADLEY IS SAID TO BELIEVE NOW THAT WHILE THE CHINESE WOULD LIKE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT AND AVOID A COSTLY WINTER CAMPAIGN THE ONLY COURSE TO FOLLOW IS TO HOPE FOR THE BEST WHILE PREPARING FOR THE WORST.
AND SO THE ARMY IS GOING AHEAD WITH ITS PLANNING FOR A WINTER CAMPAIGN JUST AS THOUGH THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAD COLLAPSED ENTIRELY.
IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOO, THERE IS LESS HOPE FOR A TRUCE.
"IT'S AWFULLY HARD TO PREDICT NOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN," ONE STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCE SAID. "BUT THERE IS NOT AS MUCH OPTIMISM AS THERE WAS OVER THE CHANCES FOR A SETTLEMENT."
HE NOTED THE REDS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP THEIR AIR AND GROUND STRENGTH IN KOREA SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN. HE CALLED THIS "OMINOUS."
"IT MAY BE THEY WANT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THIS INCREASED STRENGTH BEHIND THEM," HE SAID, "OR IT MAY BE A BUILD-UP FOR A BIG OFFENSIVE. NO ONE CAN SAY WITH ANY CERTAINTY."
IN SOME WAYS, THE REACTION IN WASHINGTON TO THE TRUCE TALKS PARALLELS THAT OF A HEADQUARTERS SOURCE IN TOKYO WHO SAID: "ONE MINUTE I GEEL LIKE SOMETHING WILL COME OUT OF ALL THESE CONFERENCES AND FIVE MINUTES LATER I DON'T FEEL LIKE A DAMNED THING WILL EVER COME OUT OF THEM."
TOP OFFICIALS HERE ARE REPORTED TO BE MORE AND MORE INCLINED TOWARD THE VIEW THAT NOT "A DAMNED THING WILL EVER COME OUT OF THEM."
ES344ED

A120WX (SECURITY ADV)
(650) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, SEPT.25)
BY RNEST B.VACCARO
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED AN ORDER TODAY APPLYING TO GOVERNMENT CIVILIAN AGENCIES TIGHT MILITARY SECURITY ON INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT AID "POTENTIAL ENEMIES."
AT THE SAME TIME, MR.TRUMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE SOLE PURPOSE OF THE ORDER IS TO GUARD AGAINST DISCLOSURES "HARMFUL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES" AND NOT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION THAT HAS NO BEARING ON NATIONAL SECURITY.
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR GOVERNMENT, AND THERE IS NO ELEMENT OF CENSORSHIP, EITHER DIRECT OR IMPLIED, IN THIS ORDER," THE PRESIDENT SAID.
THE ORDER APPLIES ONLY TO OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE GOVERNMENT, CARRIES NO PENALTIES, AND DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO RESTRICT WHAT NEWSPAPERS, RADIOS OR OTHER AGENCIES OF NEWS DISSEMINATION MAY PUBLISH OR BROADCAST.
UNDER IT, CIVILIAN AGENCIES HANDLING MATTERS AFFECTING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, MUST CLASSIFY CERTAIN MATERIAL AS "SECURITY INFORMATION" AND ALSO GIVE IT ONE OF FOUR ADDITIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS: TOP SECRET; SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL, OR RESTRICTED.
THE ORDER DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO DEFINE WHAT INFORMATION SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED AND LEAVES IT TO AGENCY HEADS AND DESIGNATED SECURITY OFFICERS TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGMENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER, HIS STATEMENT, A LETTER TO AGENCY HEADS AND THE 11 PAGES OF REGULATIONS WERE HANDED TO REPORTERS BY PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

SOME REPORTERS TOLD SHORT THEY THOUGHT THE NEW REGULATIONS MIGHT "CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE" WHERE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MIGHT BE AFRAID TO RELEASE INFORMATION OF INTEREST TO THE PEOPLE, BUT HAVING NO BEARING ON NATIONAL SECURITY.

SHORT SAID THAT WAS NOT THE INTENTION OF THE ORDER AND THAT CONTINUOUS CHECKS WILL BE MADE TO PREVENT CLASSIFICATION OF ANY NON-SECURITY MATTERS.

MEANWHILE, THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS DISCLOSED IT PROTESTED TO THE WHITE HOUSE LAST JULY, WHEN THE ORDER WAS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED, THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD TEND TO SUPPRESS "MUCH NEWS TO WHICH THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED."

ASNE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER IT SENT TO PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY SHORT ON JULY 10, DECLARING IN PART:

"WE RECOGNIZE THERE ARE SOME CATEGORIES OF OFFICIAL INFORMATION WHI AFFECT MILITARY SECURITY AND THEREFORE SHOULD BE WITHHELD FROM ALL EXCEPT RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

"OUR INTEREST ARISES ONLY AT THE POINT WHERE INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED SO AS TO DENY PUBLIC ACCESS.

"WE STRONGLY OPPOSE AN EXECUTIVE ORDER WHICH FORMALLY DESIGNATES EACH HEAD OF A GOVERNMENT AGENCY AN AUTHORITY TO CLASSIFY INFORMATION AS INJURIOUS TO NATIONAL SECURITY, WITHOUT DEFINITION OF WHAT BREACHES NATIONAL SECURITY, AND WITHOUT APPEAL OR REVIEW.

"WE FEEL THAT THE NET EFFECT OF THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER WOULD BE TO FORMALIZE THE SUPPRESSION OF MUCH NEWS TO WHICH THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED.

THE ASNE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY ALEXANDER F.JONES, PRESIDENT; B.M. MCKELWAY. JAMES S.POPE. JACK H.LOCKHART AND WALKER STONE.

IN HIS STATEMENT, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THE ORDER "PROHIBITS ANY AGENCY FROM CLASSIFYING NON-SECURITY MATTERS." IN EACH CASE, THE PRESIDENT SAID, CLASSIFICATION OF ANY INFORMATION BY ANY AGENCY IS PROHIBITED UNLESS THAT AGENCY "CAN SHOW AFFIRMATIVELY THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION WOULD HARM THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

SHORT SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER WAS NOT DIRECTED AT REPORTERS AND DID NOT GROW OUT OF "INFORMATION GETTING INTO THE NEWS."

HE SAID IT WAS CONCERNED ENTIRELY "WITH THE HANDLING OF INFORMATION" IN THE DIFFERENT OFFICES OF GOVERNMENT AND WAS NOT INTENDED TO STOP PUBLICATION OF ANYTHING THAT IS NOW BEING GIVEN OUT.

GENERALLY, THE ORDER APPLIES TO OTHER AGENCIES HANDLING DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH SECURITY THE SAME REGULATIONS NOW GOVERNING INFORMATION AT THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT.

SHORT SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH A COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS ASSOCIATION HEADED BY PRESIDENT ALEXANDER F.JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE, (N.Y.) HERALD-JOURNAL. ASKED IF THE COMMITTEE PROTESTED AGAINST THE ORDER, SHORT SAID HE COULDN'T SPEAK FOR THE COMMITTEE.

A121WX

"WE INCORPORATED SOME OF THE SUGGESTIONS THEY MADE, INCORPORATED AS MANY AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID. BUT HE SAID THE REVISED REGULATIONS WERE NOT RESUBMITTED TO THE EDITORS FOR THEIR REACTION.

THE REPORTERS SAID THEY WERE CONCERNED AS TO WHERE THEY COULD APPEAL IF THEY FELT INFORMATION BEING WITHHELD WAS INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED SHOULD A DEPARTMENT HEAD TURN THEM DOWN.

"I MAY BE STICKING MY NECK OUT," SHORT SAID, "BUT COME TO ME."

IN HIS OFFICE IN SYRACUSE, JONES SAID THE ORDER WOULD RESULT "IN FURTHER SUPPRESSION OF NEWS," AND THAT HIS ASNE COMMITTEE HAD OPPOSED IT ON "GENERAL PRINCIPLES."

IN A STATEMENT, JONES SAID:

"ANY TIME YOU GIVE A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT HEAD AUTHORITY TO CLASSIFY MAATERIAL AS TOP SECRET ON A SECURITY BASIS YOU ARE PLACING A POTENT WEAPON IN HIS HANDS. THE RESULT, INEVITABLY, IS FURTHER SUPPRESSION OF NEWS.

"THE ORDER DOES NOT CONTAIN PROPER DECLASSIFICATION PROVISIONS AND THERE IS NOT A DEFINITE APPEAL REGULATION. A REPORTER PROTESTING A DECISION OF A DEPARTMENT HEAD WOULD REALLY HAVE TO GO TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO APPEAL, ALTHOUGH JOE SHORT COULD BE OF SOME ASSISTANCE."

JONES, WHO HAS HEADED A DRIVE TO RESTRICT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS AND ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN WASHINGTON, COMMENTED:

"THE NEWSPAPERMEN IN THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERY HAVE GIVEN TASS AND MIKHAIL FEDEROV (TASS AGENCY HEAD) A GREEN LIGHT. BUT NOW THEY FIND THEMSELVES FURTHER RESTRICTED. I WARNED OF THIS SIX WEEKS AGO."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD DIRECTED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO REVIEW CLASSIFICATION ACTIVITIES IN ALL AGENCIES, BOTH TO SAFEGUARD SECURITY INFORMATION AND "TO PREVENT THE CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURE FROM BEING USED TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION CAN BE DIVULGED WITHOUT HARM TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

IN HIS LETTER TO THE HEADS OF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES MR. TRUMAN HIMSELF SAID:

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THESE REGULATIONS WILL BE TO MAKE MORE, RATHER THAN LESS, INFORMATION ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT AVAILABLE TO THE PEOPLE. THIS SHOULD RESULT FROM THE SEGREGATION OF SECURITY INFORMATION FROM NON-SECURITY INFORMATION.

"TO PUT THE MATTER BLUNTLY, THESE REGULATIONS ARE DESIGNED TO KEEP SECURITY INFORMATION AWAY FROM POTENTIAL ENEMIES AND MUST NOT BE USED TO WITHHOLD NON-SECURITY INFORMATION OR TO COVER UP MISTAKES MADE BY ANY OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN ORDER TO PREVENT ANY MISUNDERSTANDING ABOUT THIS, THESE REGULATIONS PROHIBIT THE USE OF SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS ON NON-SECURITY INFORMATION EVEN WHEN THE DISCLOSURE OF SUCH NON-SECURITY INFORMATION IS FORBIDDEN BY LAW. (AS IN THE CASE OF CENSUS AND INCOME TAX INFORMATION)."

MR.TRUMAN SAID SOME AGENCIES WILL NEVER HAVE OCCASION TO INSTITUTE CLASSIFICATION AND THAT THE ORDER APPLIES ONLY TO THOSE HAVING RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROTECTING SECURITY INFORMATION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. E.S.T. TUESDAY, SEPT.25--SENT SEPT.24)

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TEXT NOT TAKEN. J.C.

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SEP 25 1951

A84WX (ATOMIC)

(650) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-FRESH INDICATIONS THAT AN ARSENAL OF NEW WEAPONS IS GROWING RAPIDLY APPEARED TODAY AS THE ARMY FORMALLY BID FOR CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES OF ATOMIC FIREPOWER FOR BATTLEFIELD USE.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE COUPLED WITH A WORD OF CAUTION FROM DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT LOVETT THAT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND MANPOWER ARE NOT OUTMODED AND THERE IS YET "NO NEW, INEXPENSIVE OR MAGIC WAY TO WIN WARS."

THE LATEST IN THE STORY OF "FANTASTIC" NEW WEAPONS WHICH WERE REPORTED EARLIER THIS MONTH:

1. ARMY SECRETARY PACE, APPEARING BEFORE A SECRET MEETING OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, ASKED FOR A "VERY

30.24- 27107

SUBSTANTIAL" SHARE OF THE ENLARGING NUCLEAR PILE. CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) ADDED, IN REPORTING FRAGMENTS OF THE SESSION: "THE ARMY ATTACHES HIGH SIGNIFICANCE TO ITS WORK LOOKING TOWARD ATOMIC ENERGY EXPLOITATION ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE..." THIS COULD REFER TO OFTEN-RUMORED ARTILLERY SHELLS OR ROCKETS WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

2. SECRETARY LOVETT REPORTED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD A VARIETY OF NEW WEAPONS." AS TECHNICA PROBLEMS ARE ELIMINATED, "THE NEW WEAPONS ARE BECOMING COMPLEMENTARY TO CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND WILL EVENTUALLY REPLACE CERTAIN TYPES, TO THE ULTIMATE IMPROVEMENT OF OUR OVER-ALL DEFENSE PROGRAM."

3. SENATOR MCMAHON, ELABORATING ON HIS DEMAND FOR ACCELERATED CREATION OF ATOMIC MILITARY FORCES, SAID: "THE SO-CALLED WONDER WEAPONS I AM TALKING ABOUT ARE NOT SOMETHING TO BE FULFILLED IN THE D AND MISTY FUTURE...THEY ARE DOWN-TO-EARTH HARDWARE PROVEN, DEMONSTRAT AND CONFIRMED...OR TO BE PROOF-TESTED THIS FALL AND NEXT WINTER AND NEXT SUMMER AND THE YEAR AFTER."

THE SENATOR, ADDRESSING A FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION DINNER, JOINED WITH LOVETT IN SAYING THAT HE DID NOT FORESEE THE QUICK ELIMINATION OF CONVENTIONAL TROOPS OR OF MORE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS. BOTH SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO CLEAR UP MISINTERPRETATIONS OF MCMAHON'S SEPT. 18 SPEEC BEFORE THE SENATE. AT THAT TIME THE SENATOR PROPOSED SPENDING $6,000,000,000 (B) ANNUALLY TO SPEED ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

MCMAHON REPORTED TODAY THAT PACE HAD URGED BEFORE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE THAT "ALL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL SHOULD BE PRODUCED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE."

PACE AND OTHER ARMY OFFICIALS TOLD THE COMMITTEE ABOUT ARMY PROGRAM TO MAKE USE OF ATOMIC POWER, "ESPECIALLY FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF MILI-TARY EFFECTIVENESS AND METHODS OF DELIVERY."

THERE WAS NO FURTHER INDICATION OF WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.

LOVETT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"RECENT PUBLICITY ABOUT NEW WEAPONS, NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN WARFARE AN OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS ON THE MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAV GIVEN THE EXAGGERATED IMPRESSION THAT A QUICK, EASY AND INEXPENSIVE SECURITY MIGHT BE NOW AT HAND.

"FORTUNATELY, THERE IS ENOUGH TRUTH IN BOTH THE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT STORIES, AND IN THE PROGRESS REPORTS ON ATOMIC ENERGY TO ENCOURAGE A VERY OPTIMISTIC OUTLOOK FOR IMPROVED AMERICAN ARMAMENT."

LOVETT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "UNTIL NEW WEAPONS AND NEW MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY ARE AVAILABLE FOR FIELD USE," NATIONAL DEFENSE WOULD DEPEND PRIMARILY ON "IMPROVED CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS."

THE MILITARY FORCES, HE ADDED, ARE PURSUING NEW DEVELOPMENTS, PARTICULARLY IN A SEARCH FOR "MODERN CARRIERS OF THESE NEW WEAPONS, AIRBORNE AND OTHERWISE..." HE SAID THAT AIRCRAFT NOW AND FOR SOME TIME "WILL STILL REPRESENT THE MOST EFFICIENT METHOD OF DELIVERY."

A85WX

"PREMATURE ADOPTION OF THE MOST MODERN BUT UNTRIED WEAPONS AND DEVICES COULD LEAD TO POSSIBLE DISASTER," LOVETT SAID.

HE INTERPRETED MCMAHON'S SENATE SPEECH TO MEAN THE SENATOR WAS TALKING "ABOUT A LONG-RANGE REVISION OF ARMAMENTS."

THE SENATOR AGREED, AT LEAST PARTIALLY, WITH LOVETT'S INTERPRETATIC DURING HIS ELABORATING DINNER SPEECH.

MCMAHON SAID THAT IN HIS SENATE SPEECH HE DID NOT SAY: (1) "THAT WE CAN EVER AFFORD TO DO WITHOUT CONVENTIONAL FORCES"; (2) THAT "THE ATOMIC WEAPON CAN PERFORM MILITARY MIRACLES"; (3) THAT A ONE-WEAPON THEORY OF WARFARE SHOULD BE ADOPTED.

"THOSE WHO WOULD LIKE TO THINK THAT A FUTURE WAR COULD BE FOUGHT IN COMFORT, FROM THE BACK SEAT OF A CADILLAC, WILL FIND NO SUPPORT IN MY REMARKS."

MCMAHON SAID HE HAD PROPOSED THAT "WE GET ABOUT THE BUSINESS OF BUILDING UP OUR ATOMIC BONE AND MUSCLE AND CUTTING AWAY WHAT WILL BECOME EXCESS MILITARY FAT."

"IT WAS MY SUGGESTION," HE ADDED, "THAT WE SPEND AT LEAST SIX BILLIONS PER YEAR UPON ATOMIC ENERGY--AND THUS, FOR EVERY DOLLAR SO SPENT, SAVE FIVE DOLLARS WORTH OF THE CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS WE WILL NO LONGER REQUIRE...

BUT, HE CAUTIONED, "OUR ARMED FORCES CANNOT FIGHT ON PROMISES ALONE. THEY CANNOT FIGHT IN 1952 WITH ATOMIC MATERIAL WHICH WILL NOT EXIST UNTIL 1954."

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A22WX (160)

LOVETT

WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, COMMENTING ON CONGRESSIONAL DISCUSSIONS OF NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS, SAID TODAY THERE IS YET NO NEW, INEXPENSIVE OR MAGIC WAY TO WIN WARS.

IN A STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, LOVETT SAID:

"RECENT PUBLICITY ABOUT NEW WEAPONS, NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN WARFARE, AND OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS ON THE MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAVE GIVEN THE EXAGGERATED IMPRESSION THAT A QUICK, EASY AND INEXPEN-SIVE SECURITY MIGHT BE NOW AT HAND.

"FORTUNATELY, THERE IS ENOUGH TRUTH IN BOTH THE WEAPONS DEVELOP-MENTS STORIES, AND IN THE PROGRESS REPORTS ON ATOMIC ENERGY, TO ENCOR-AGE A VERY OPTIMISTIC OUTLOOK FOR IMPROVED AMERICAN ARMAMENT. HOWEVER, UNTIL NEW WEAPONS AND NEW MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY ARE AVAILABLE FOR FIELD USE, OUR NATIONAL SAFETY IN THE FACE OF ATTACK DEPENDS UPON THE IMPROVED CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, IN AMPLE QUANTITY AND WITH SUFFICIENT TRAINED AND EQUIPPED GROUND, NAVAL AND AIR FORCES TO USE THEM EFFECTIVELY."

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A61WX (PACIFIC INSTITUTE, BOWLES)

(400) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-SENATORS PROBING FOR SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY DECLARED TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD TURNED DOWN ONE REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED OTHERS.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO DEMAND THE INFORMATION.

AND SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), IN URGING HIM TO DO SO, SAID HE BELIEVED THE TIME WOULD COME WHEN "PUBLIC OPINION WILL HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THE MATTER."

THIS FLAREUP OCCURRED AFTER THE COMMITTEE HAD HEARD TESTIMONY FROM KENNETH W. COLEGROVE, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, THAT:

1. A LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S 1949 WHITE PAPER ON CHINA WAS "THOROUGHLY DISHONEST" BECAUSE IT SAID THE WHITE PAPER GAVE ALL THE EVIDENCE RELATING TO U.S. POLICIES TOWARD CHINA.
2. HE ATTENDED A 1949 STATE DEPARTMENT ROUND TABLE CONFERENCE ON CHINA DURING WHICH "I FELT THAT THE GROUP SYMPATHETIC TO RED CHINA DOMINATED THE CONFERENCE."
3. HE DECLINED A JOB WITH THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI) IN 1943 BECAUSE "I DID NOT TRUST OWEN LATTIMORE," THEN A HIGH OWI OFFICIAL. LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED CHARGES OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TURNED DOWN MCCARRAN'S REQUEST FOR THE MINUTES OF THE 1949 ROUND TABLE.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JACK E.MCFALL SAID IN AN ANSWERING LETTER THAT "THE RECORD KEPT OF THIS DISCUSSION WAS CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL." THIS WAS "TO INSURE FRANKNESS ON THE PART OF THE NON-GOVERNMENT PEOPLE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE."

COMMITTEEMEN ALSO SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD REJECTED A REQUEST FOR THE LOYALTY FILES OF MIRIAM S.FARLEY, ANDREW GRAJDANZEV AND T.A. BISSON. ALL FORMERLY WORKED AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT ALL THREE NO LONGER ARE EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE THEIR EMPLOYMENT RECORDS, BUT ADDED:

"HOWEVER, FOR REASONS WHICH I HAVE SET FORTH AT LENGTH ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, I DO NOT FEEL THAT THE INFORMATION SO MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOULD INCLUDE INVESTIGATIVE DATA OF A CONFIDENTIAL NATURE."

COLEGROVE SAID THE 1949 WHITE PAPER DID NOT CONTAIN ALL THE EVIDENCE ON CHINA POLICIES, BECAUSE: IT HAD ONLY SELECTED EXCERPTS FROM THE REPORT OF LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER; CONTAINED NOTHING ON THE REPORT MADE BY FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE, AND "GLOSSED OVER" THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PATRICK J.HURLEY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

COLEGROVE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP HAD SUPERVISED EDITING THE WHITE PAPER. HE ADDED, "I SINCERELY HOPE THAT JESSUP DID NOT DRAFT THE LETTER."

JESSUP HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK FOR ALLEGED COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES, WHICH HE HAS DENIED.

CONFEREES INCLUDED A "PRO-RED" GROUP WHICH DOMINATED THE SESSION, COLEGROVE SAID, ANOTHER "OBVIOUSLY PRO-AMERICAN IN ITS THINKING," AND THIRD WHICH HELD TO A MIDDLE POSITION.

HE SAID LATTIMORE WAS THE LEADER OF THE "PRO-RED GROUP".

CZ/VH755PED

A139WX

(210) FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE PREDICTED TODAY THAT CONGRESS WILL APPROVE A FOREIGN AID BILL OF "CLOSE TO" $7,500,000,000 (B).

RICHARDS IS HEAD OF HOUSE CONFEREES WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING WITH SENATORS TO SEEK A COMPROMISE ON VARYING BILLS AUTHORIZING BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER HAS APPEALED TO THE GROUP NOT TO MAKE ANY DRASTIC CUTS.

RICHARDS SAID HE HOPES THE CONFEREES CAN COME TO A FINAL AGREEMENT BY THE END OF THIS WEEK, WHICH WOULD MEAN THAT PASSAGE OF THE LEGISLATION WOULD BE POSSIBLE NEXT WEEK. A SEPARATE BILL PUTTING UP THE MONEY STILL MUST BE ENACTED.

MAJOR DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE BILLS ARE ON AMOUNTS AND THE FORM OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE HOUSE APPROVED A $7,498,750,000 (B) PROGRAM TO BE HANDLED BY A NEW, INDEPENDENT ADMINISTRATOR. THE SENATE VOTED FOR $7,286,250,000 (B) AND DECIDED TO PERMIT ADMINISTRATION TO CONTINUE LARGELY AS IT HAS BEEN, WITH A SINGLE COORDINATOR.

WHILE NO FINAL DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE, RICHARDS SAID, "THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE WITH THE DETAILS TO BE WORKED OUT."

OTHER CONFEREES SAID IT NOW LOOKS LIKE THE GROUP WILL AGREE ON A FIGURE CLOSE TO THE HOUSE AMOUNT AND ON AN ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP SIMILAR TO THAT PROVIDED IN THE SENATE BILL.

EVEN THE HOUSE AMOUNT IS CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE $8,500,000,000 (B) REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

RICHARDS SAID EISENHOWER, WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMANDER, SENT THE CONFEREES A CABLEGRAM EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER THE CUTS ALREADY VOTED BUT NOT SUGGESTING ANY SPECIFIC AMOUNTS.

RICHARDS DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC THE CABLE, BUT HE SAID EISENHOWER DID SAY THAT THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES HAD TO BE CONSIDERED IN ANY AID PROGRAM.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE ASKED THE GENERAL WHICH IS MORE IMPORTANT: PROVIDING DIRECT ARMS AID TO WESTERN EUROPE, OR GIVING ECONOMIC AID WHICH WILL ENABLE U.S.ALLIES THERE TO BUILD UP THEIR OWN MILITARY PRODUCTION.

EISENHOWER REPLIED, RICHARDS TOLD A REPORTER, THAT ONE WAS AN IMPORTANT AS THE OTHER AND HE HOPED NEITHER WOULD BE CUT DRASTICALLY.

RICHARDS HEADS HOUSE CONFEREES TRYING TO RESOLVE DIFFERENCES WITH THE SENATE OVER THE SIZE OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, TO BE AUTHORIZED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. THE SENATE VOTED $7,286,250,000(B); THE HOUSE, $7,498,750,000. PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED FOR $8,500,000,000.

SOME LAWMAKERS HAVE PROPOSED FURTHER CUTS WHEN THE ACTUAL MONEY IS VOTED.

THE CONFEREES TENTATIVELY SETTLED ONE OF THEIR DIFFERENCES YESTERDAY, VOTING TO SET UP A THREE-YEAR SUCCESSOR TO THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). ECA IS DUE TO DIE NEXT YEAR.

THE NEW AGENCY WOULD OPERATE FOR THE LIFE OF THE THREE-YEAR MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

IF APPROVED, THIS AGENCY WOULD BECOME PART OF A FOREIGN ASSISTANCE SETUP ADMINISTERED BY INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS. AN ADMINISTRATOR SERVING AS AN EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE FINAL SAY ON ALL DISPUTES.

THIS WOULD BE A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE HOUSE VERSION OF A SEPARATE FOREIGN AID AGENCY AND THE SENATE'S PROPOSAL FOR INDIVIDUAL DEPARTMENTS TO HANDLE THE PROGRAM, SUBJECT TO A COORDINATOR IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

ES641AED

A129WX (CASE)

NEWS SUPPRESSION (260)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-SENATOR CASE (R-SD) ASKED THE HEADS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS GALLERIES TODAY FOR INFORMATION ON ANY ATTEMPTS BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS TO SUPPRESS NEWS.

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE FULL DETAILS, EXPLAINING THAT HE INTENDS TO INVESTIGATE AS MANY CASES AS POSSIBLE, "WHILE THEY ARE FRESH AND TO REPORT ON THEM TO THE SENATE."

"IF THE EVIDENCE DEVELOPS TO SHOW THAT SUPPRESSION IS BECOMING DANGEROUS AND WIDESPREAD," CASE ADDED, "SOME FURTHER, MORE FORMAL ACTION BY THE CONGRESS MAY BE NECESSARY AT ITS NEXT SESSION."

CASE, A FORMER EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, WROTE TO THE CHAIRMEN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PRESS, RADIO AND PERIODICAL GALLERIES.

HE SAID THAT IN RECENT WEEKS SEVERAL REPORTS BROUGHT TO HIS ATTENTION WERE TO THE EFFECT THAT "THERE IS WIDESPREAD SUPPRESSION BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE READILY AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS AND RADIO."

"CARRIED FAR ENOUGH," HE OBSERVED, SUPPRESSION OF NEWS AT ONE OF ITS MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES, GOVERNMENT, COULD RENDER MEANINGLESS THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS TO PRINT WHATEVER IT PLEASES."

CASE SAID THAT EARLIER THIS YEAR THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE REPORTED TO ITS PARENT BODY, THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS:

"MOST FEDERAL OFFICES ARE SHOWING EXCEPTIONAL ZEAL IN CREATING RULES, REGULATIONS, DIRECTIVES, CLASSIFICATIONS AND POLICIES WHICH SERVE TO HIDE, COLOR, OR CHANNEL NEWS."

THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY JAMES S.POPE OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL.

CASE ALSO CALLED ATTENTION IN HIS LETTER TO A REPORT MADE WITHIN THE PAST MONTH TO SIGMA DELTA CHI, JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY, BY MANAGING EDITOR V.M.NEWTON,JR., OF THE TAMPA MORNING TRIBUNE.

IN THIS, CASE NOTED, NEWTON SAID THAT "AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, BOTH FEDERAL AND STATE, SEEKS TO CONTROL OR INFLUENCE NEWS" BY PROPAGANDA IN THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT PRESS HANDOUTS, BY "INDIRECT CENSORSHIP" THROUGH SLANTED HANDOUTS OR "BUREAUCRATIC OBSTACLES TO PUBLIC RECORDS," AND BY DIRECT CENSORSHIP OF PUBLIC RECORDS.

HY1156PEDNM

A149FX

(400)

FOLO WASHINGTON

SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT.25-(AP)-NEW TIGHT SECURITY REGULATIONS ON INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL CIVILIAN AGENCIES WERE TERMED "ILL ADVISED AND POORLY EXECUTED" TONIGHT BY THE CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

JAMES S. POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, SAID THAT COMMITTEE FIRST PROTESTED THE REGULATION TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE ORDER, RELEASED IN WASHINGTON TODAY, DIRECTED CIVILIAN AGENCIES HANDLING DEFENSE PROGRAM MATTERS TO CLASSIFY CERTAIN MATERIAL AS "SECURITY INFORMATION."

POPE TOLD REPORTERS SUCH REGULATIONS MIGHT "SMOTHER LEGITIMATE INFORMATION" ABOUT GOVERNMENTAL OPERATION. HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS NO DESIRE TO INTERFERE WITH MILITARY SECURITY.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE SAID, "FOR OUR COMMITTEE TO CHALLENGE A GENUINE EFFORT TO PROTECT MILITARY SECURITY.

"HOWEVER, WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER WILL PROTECT SECURITY AS MUCH AS IT WILL SMOTHER LEGITIMATE INFORMATION ABOUT THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENT."

POPE, IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS MEETING, SAID THE ORDER WOULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE ASNE BOARD OF DIRECTORS NEXT MONTH.

"UNDOUBTEDLY," HE SAID, "THE MATTER WILL BE REVIEWED AND DISCUSSED AT THAT TIME."

SAN FRANCISCO --- POPE CONTIUED:

"THE COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS HAS DEFINITELY PROTESTED THIS ORDER."

(EARLIER TODAY, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HAD TALKED WITH THE COMMITTEE OF THE ASNE. HOWEVER, WHEN ASKED IF THE COMMITTEE PROTESTED AGAINST THE ORDER, SHORT SAID HE COULD NOT SEAK FOR THE COMMITTEE.)

"WE CALL ATTENTION TO THESE POINTS IN THE ORDER," POPE CONTINUED.

"1-EVERY CIVILIAN WHO IS THE HEAD OF ANY SORT OF GOVERNMENT BUREAU DEPARTMENT, OR AGENCY, IS ENCOURAGED TO CLASSIFY SECURITY MATERIAL.

"2-THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO DEFINITION OF SECURITY AND IT IS A VERY DIFFICULT TECHNICAL SUBJECT FOR ANY CIVILIAN TO COMPREHEND.

"3-THERE IS NO AUTHORITY CONSTITUTED IN THIS ORDER TO WHICH THE NEWSPAPERS CAN APPEAL, EXCEPT TO THESE SAME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO CREATED THE ORDER."

"IN OTHER WORDS, THE ENTIRE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS BEING ENCOURAGED BY THIS ORDER TO SEAL OFF SO-CALLED SECURITY INFORMATION WITHOUT ANY REAL EDUCATION ON WHAT CONSTITUTES SECURITY INFORMATION.

"THE GREATEST SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY IS FULL UNDERSTANDING AND KNOWLEDGE BY THE PEOPLE WHO ARE INTENDED, UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION, TO RUN IT."

POPE SAID THAT THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE HAD BEEN CALLED INTO WASHINGTON TWO MONTHS AGO TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSED SECURITY ORDER.

HE SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE MET WITH SECRETARY SHORT AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL. A LETTER PROTESTING THE ORDER WAS PROMPTLY SENT TO SHORT.

POPE SAID THAT HIS STATEMENT WAS A REFLECTION OF THE VIEWS OF HIS COMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND NOT NECESSARILY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF ASNE.

LF1018PPD A NM.

A94WX (CAA)

(380) PRECEDE MILWAUKEE DAY

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT WILL COMPLETE THE SETTING UP OF A STRONGLY POLICED AIR DEFENSE STRIP ACROSS THE NORTHERN BORDER OF THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEKEND.

AS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 30, FOUR NEW "AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONES" WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THE AREA. CENTERED AT GREAT FALLS, MONT., MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., TRAVERSE CITY, MICH., AND BANGOR, MAINE, THEY WILL BE LINKED UP WITH SIMILAR PREVIOUSLY-ESTABLISHED ZONES ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

THE NEW ZONES WILL COMPLETE A BROAD BELT OF CLOSE AIR OBSERVATION EXTENDING FROM SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA UP THE PACIFIC COAST, ACROSS THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER TO THE ATLANTIC COAST AND DOWN THAT COAST TO SOUTH CAROLINA. THE ONLY GAP IN THE U.S. WATCH ALONG THAT LINE IS FOR A SHORT DISTANCE ALONG THE EASTERN BORDER OF MICHIGAN, AND THE NORTHERN BORDERS OF OHIO AND NEW YORK STATE, WHERE CANADIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SET UP A SIMILAR PROTECTIVE AREA ON CANADIAN SOIL.

THE IDEA, OF COURSE, IS TO PREVENT THE SURPRISE APPROACH OF ANY UNFRIENDLY PLANE, EITHER FROM THE OCEANS OR BY WAY OF THE TRANS-POLAR ROUTE. AIR SEARCH RADAR, OPERATED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL, IS BEING EMPLOYED IN THE WATCH ON AIR TRAFFIC.

DESIGNATION OF THE ZONES REQUIRES THAT ALL CRAFT FLYING THE AREA SUPPLY CAA WITH DETAILED FLIGHT PLANS. EXCEPTION WILL BE MADE ONLY FOR SMALL CRAFT FLYING LOWER THAN 4,000 FEET WHEN VISIBILITY IS A MILE OR MORE.

FLYERS ENTERING THE STRIP MUST SPECIFY WHERE THEY WILL ENTER AND GIVE THEIR TIME WITHIN FIVE MINUTES ACCURACY, ALSO SPECIFYING WHAT MOVEMENT IS PLANNED. SIMILAR INFORMATION MUST BE SUPPLIED BY CRAFT TAKING OFF FROM WITHIN THE AREA. EACH SUCH PLANE MUST HAVE TWO-WAY RADIO AND FILE POSITION REPORTS AT REGULAR INTERVALS.

CAA OFFICIALS NOTED THAT DEVIATIONS FROM THE REGULATIONS NOT ONLY INVOLVE POSSIBLE CIVIL PENALTIES OF $10,000 FINE AND ONE YEAR IN PRISON, BUT WILL ALSO SUBJECT THE PLANE INVOLVED TO WHATEVER ACTION THE AIR FORCE ELECTS TO TAKE. JET FIGHTERS ARE ON CALL FOR INTERCEPTION IF NECESSARY.

A95WX

THE COASTAL DEFENSE STRIPS EXTEND OUT INTO THE OCEANS FOR ABOUT 200 MILES, AND THE CANADIAN BORDER STRIP RUNS ABOUT THAT DEEP INTO THE NORTHERN TIER OF STATES. AT TWO POINTS, SOUTH OF SEATTLE AND SOUTH OF MINNEAPOLIS, THE STRIP DIPS SHARPLY TO TAKE IN ABOUT 500 MILES TO INCLUDE MOST OF SOUTHERN OREGON AND PORTIONS OF SOUTHERN IOWA AND NORTHEASTERN NEBRASKA. THE REASONS FOR THESE DEVIATIONS ARE "CLASSIFIED" OR SECRET INFORMATION.

THERE ARE SIMILAR AIR DEFENSE AREAS, INVOLVING THE STRICTEST FLYING REGULATIONS, IN THE INTERIOR AROUND THE ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS IN TENNESSEE AND NEW MEXICO. IN SOME PARTS OF THESE AREAS, AND IN THE AREA OF THE HANFORD ATOMIC PROJECT IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON, NO FLYING WHATEVER IS PERMITTED.

RZ1003PED

A82MI
V(180)
MILWAUKEE,SEPT. 25-(AP)-A RIGIDLY ENFORCED 200 MILE WIDE AIR DEFENSE STRIP ALONG THE CANADIAN BORDER CROM COAST TO COAST WILL BE ESTABLISHED SUNDAY, A LOCAL OFFICIAL OF THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PRIVATE PILOTS FAILING TO FURNISH DETAILED FLIGHT PLANS, OR THOSE DEVIATING FROM PLANS WHILE FLYING WITHIN THE ZONE WILL BE OPEN TO ATTACK BY AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS, ACCORDING TO HAROLD SNOW, CHIEF OF THE CAA COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT GEN. MITCHELL FIELD HERE. ONLY EXCEPTIONS, SNOW, SAID, WILL BE SMALL PLANES FLYING LOWER THAN 4,000 FEET WHEN VISIBILITY IS A MILE OR MORE.

THE NORTHERN LIMIT OF THE ZONE IS THE CANADIAN BORDER AND THE SOUTHERN LIMIT RUNS ROUGHLY ALONG THE 44TH PARALLEL, SNOW SAID.

PILOTS PLANNING TO ENTER THE ZONE MUST SPECIFY WHERE THEY WILL ENTER AND GIVE THE TIME WITHIN FIVE MINUTES, HE SAID. THEY MUST SPECIFY WHAT THEIR MOVEMENTS WILL BE THEREAFTER. THOSE WHO TAKE OFF WITHIN THE ZONE ALSO MUST STATE EXACTLY WHAT THEY WILL DO.

SNOW SAID AIR SEARCH RADARS, OPERATED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL, WILL KEEP A CLOSE WATCH ON THE AREA.

HE ADDED THE ZONE WAS APPARENTLY DRAWN WITH AN EYE TO THE PROBABLE ROUTE OF TRANS-POLAR BOMBERS FROM RUSSIA.

UNTIL NOW, THE CAA ENCOURAGED PILOTS TO FILE FLIGHT PLANS, BUT DID NOT MAKE IT MANDATORY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE CAA TOLD REPORTERS THE CANADIAN BORDER ZONE IS SIMILAR IN ALL RESPECTS TO THE ZONES ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO FOR THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

RZ555PED

A92WX (400)
CONTROLS
BY STERLING F.GREEN
WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-FEDERAL RENT AUTHORITIES ARE READY TO IMPOSE RENT CEILINGS ON 3,300,000 DWELLING UNITS IN ABOUT 200 CITIES AND TOWNS AT A NOD FROM MOBILIZATION LEADERS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

IF CARRIED OUT AS PLANNED BY THE OFFICE OF RENT STABILIZATION, THE RECONTROL PROGRAM WOULD BRING A TOTAL OF 10,000,000 FAMILIES UNDER RENT CEILINGS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THIS DISCLOSURE WAS MADE AT A BRIEFING BY TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS CONDUCTED BY MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, FOR ABOUT 50 EDITORS AND WRITERS.

UNDER RULES OF THE BRIEFING, NO SPEAKER COULD BE QUOTED DIRECTLY. BUT AMONG THE TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN DEFENSE POLICY WHICH EMERGED WERE THESE;

1. THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL APPROVE A NEW BEEF PRICE CEILING INCREASE AVERAGING ONE AND ONE HALF CENTS A POUND AT RETAIL THIS WEEK. THE ACTION WAS FORESHADOWED BY LAST WEEK'S BOOST IN WHOLESALE PRICES.

2. SETBACKS IN MEAT PRICE CONTROL--PRIMARILY, SPEAKERS SAID, THE OUTLAWING OF SLAUGHTER QUOTAS--HAS LED SOME OPS OFFICIALS TO BELIEVE THAT BEEF CEILINGS MAY HAVE TO BE ABANDONED ENTIRELY. HOWEVER, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON DISAGREES WITH THAT CONCLUSION.

3. OPS WILL SCUTTLE, TO A LARGE EXTENT, ITS ATTEMPT TO FIX PRICES OF MANUFACTURED GOODS BY "FORMULAS" AND, INSTEAD, WILL SET DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILINGS ON STANDARD CONSUMER ITEMS FROM SHIRTS TO SHOES AND WASHING MACHINES.

THE NEW PRICE POLICY, IT WAS INDICATED, MIGHT EVEN INCLUDE THE "PRETICKETING" OF GOODS--THAT IS, AFFIXING THE RETAIL CEILING PRICE TO A GARMENT OR APPLIANCE BEFORE IT LEAVES THE FACTORY.

FORMULA-TYPE REGULATIONS PEG PRICES TO THE DATE OF THE PRICE-WAGE FREEZE BUT ALLOW ADJUSTMENTS TO COVER CERTAIN SPECIFIED COST INCREASES.

A93WX
THE SESSION DISCLOSED A CONFLICT OF OPINION OVER THE INFLATIONARY OUTLOOK BETWEEN STABILIZER JOHNSTON AND HIS SUBORDINATES ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD ON THE OTHER.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR WILSON AGREED WITH JOHNSTON THAT THE SCHEDULED CURTAILMENT OF CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION AND THE SHARP RISE IN NATIONAL INCOME ARISING FROM DEFENSE SPENDING SOARING TO $4 BILLION OR $5 BILLION A MONTH LATE NEXT YEAR, ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL PRODUCE STRONG UPWARD PRICE PRESSURES.

BUT A FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD ECONOMIST GAVE THIS VIEW:

"THERE IS AT LEAST THE POSSIBILITY THAT FURTHER INFLATIONARY TRENDS CAN BE HELD WITHIN NARROW LIMITS."

MOST OF THE COMMUNITIES SCHEDULED FOR RENT RECONTROL, IT WAS STATED, ARE THOSE ADJOINING REACTIVATED MILITARY CAMPS AND MAJOR DEFENSE PLANTS.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PROVIDES FOR RECONTROL IF AN AREA IS CERTIFIED AS "CRITICAL" FOR HOUSING BY WILSON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT. ONLY SIX COMMUNITIES HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED SO FAR.

RZ950PED

A91WX
(270) NIGHT LEAD RAIN-MAKING
WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS TODAY DECIDED ON A HOUSE-THAT-JACK-BUILT SEQUENCE OF EVENTS STARTING OFF WITH RAIN-MAKING --

TO BREAK THE DROUGHT --
THAT DIRED UP WATER POWER --
THAT SUPPLIED ALUMINUM PLANTS --
THAT ARE NEEDED FOR THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

AND IF RAIN-MAKING DOESN'T WORK, OFFICIALS DISCUSSED OTHER POSSIBLE EMERGENCY STEPS INCLUDING USE OF SHIPS AS FLOATING POWER PLANTS.

INDUSTRIALIST HENRY J.KAISER HAD A LONG TALK WITH DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON DURING THE DAY ABOUT THE DROUGHT SITUATION IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.

LATER, KAISER TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS "CERTAIN" THAT THE REMOVAL OF ALUMINUM PLANTS FROM THE POWER-SHORT DROUGHT AREA CAN BE AVOIDED.

KAISER SAID HE GAVE WILSON A 28-PAGE REPORT PROPOSING A REALLOCATION OF AVAILABLE POWER AND CURBS ON NON-ESSENTIAL USE OF ELECTRICITY.

THE INDUSTRIALIST, HEAD OF THE KAISER ALUMINUM AND CHEMICAL CORP., SAID HE ALSO RECOMMENDED THE IMMEDIATE USE OF SHIPS AS FLOATING POWER PLANTS AND DIESEL LOCOMOTIVES AS STAND-BY PRODUCERS.

REP.JACKSON (D-WASH) TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD ALSO TALKED WITH WILSON AND BEEN ASSURED THAT NORTHWEST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WILL BE CONSULTED BEFORE A DECISION IS REACHED ON TRANSFERRING ALUMINUM FACILITIES OUT OF THE DROUGHT AREA.

WILSON SAID HE HOPED TO MAKE A DECISION BY THURSDAY, JACKSON REPORTED.

THE WASHINGTON LEGISLATOR QUOTED WILSON AS SAYING HE WOULD HESITATE TO CUT CIVILIAN USE OF ALUMINUM BECAUSE IT WOULD THROW AN ESTIMATED 200,000 PERSONS OUT OF WORK.

EARLIER, UNDER SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR RICHARD D.SEARLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT RAINMAKERS WILL START "SEEDING" CLOUDS OVER WASHINGTON AND OREGON THIS WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO END THE DROUGHT. HE SAID 61 PER CENT OF THE AREA FEEDING WATER INTO THE BONNEVILLE DAM RESERVOIR WILL BE SEEDED.

"RAIN-MAKING IS NOT A SURE CURE," SEARLES SAID, "BUT PERSONALLY I HOLD GREAT HOPES FOR SUCCESS."

RZ941PED

SEP 25 1951

A48WX
(220)
WASHINGTON, SEPT.25-(AP)-STRONG OPPOSITION DEVELOPED IN THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY TO UNLIMITED PRESIDENTIAL POWERS TO CALL UP MILITARY RESERVES WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS.
THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO REVAMP THE RESERVE SYSTEM. AS DRAFTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT UNLIMITED AUTHORITY TO CALL UP THE READY RESERVE AFTER HE DECLARED A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.
REP.KILDAY (D-TEX) TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE EXPECTS TO OFFER AN AMENDMENT LIMITING "GRADUATES" OF THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM TO NO MORE THAN 30 DAYS ACTIVE DUTY, EXCEPT IN ACTUAL WAR OR AN EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CONGRESS.
TWO OTHER RESTRICTIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN PROPOSED.
ONE, BY REP.DEGRAFFENRIED (D-ALA) WOULD ALLOW RESERVES TO BE CALLED UP ONLY IF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF INSISTED IT NECESSARY; AND THE OTHER, BY REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), WOULD FORBID THE PRESIDENT FROM CALLING UP RESERVES BEYOND THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.
REP.SHORT OF MISSOURI, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER, SAID HE OPPOSED GIVING THE PRESIDENT EVEN THIS LIMITED AUTHORITY. OF LIKE MIND WERE REP.ELSTON (R-O) AND REP.JOHNSON (R-CALIF).
THE FULL COMMITTEE BEGAN HEARINGS ON THE RESERVE BILL TODAY. BRIG.GEN.ARTHUR EVANS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION, THE FIRST WITNESS, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION WOULD APPROVE OF THE PRESIDENT HAVING AUTHORITY TO CALL UP TO 500,000 MEN.
WH/C77PED

A35WX
(120)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-ASSERTING THE COUNTRY IS BEING "FLOODED WITH UNAMERICAN ELEMENTS," REP.RANKIN (D-MISS) TODAY BLOCKED HOUSE PASSAGE OF A BILL TO ADMIT A THREE-YEAR-OLD HALF-JAPANESE CHILD TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE BILL, BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), HAS BEEN PASSED BY THE SENATE.
THE CHILD, PASCAL NEMOTO YUTAKA, HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY AIR FORCE CAPT. AND MRS.JAMES R.EVANS OF IMPERIAL BEACH, CALIF. EVANS IS NOW STATIONED IN JAPAN BUT HAS BEEN ORDERED HOME IN OCTOBER.
REP.FEIGHAN (D-OHIO) SOUGHT ACTION ON THE BILL UNDER A PROCEDURE REQUIRING UNANIMOUS CONSENT.
RANKIN JUMPED UP AND OBJECTED, SAYING SUCH BILLS ARE "DESTROYING OUR IMMIGRATION LAWS."
REMINDED BY FEIGHAN THAT THE ALIEN INVOLVED IN THIS CASE IS AN INFANT BOY, RANKIN RETORTED:
"THEY ALL GET SOME KIND OF EXCUSE FOR BRINGING THESE PEOPLE IN H
RZ606PED

A203WX
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD MEAT (ROUNDUP)
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-GOVERNMENT INSPECTORS DESCENDED ON HUNDREDS OF SLAUGHTER HOUSES TODAY IN A NATION-WIDE ASSAULT AGAINST MEAT CONTROL VIOLATORS.
THE DRIVE BEGAN BEFORE DAWN AND SPREAD QUICKLY TO MORE THAN 130 CITIES. ALL AVAILABLE ENFORCEMENT AGENTS OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) WERE THROWN INTO THE LIGHTNING CHECKUP.
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO PARAGRAPHS ARE AN ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, SEPT. 25)
AS FIRST REPORTS ON THE DRIVE REACHED WASHINGTON, OPS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS ESTABLISHING DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILINGS ON WHOLESALE PORK PRICES AND INSTRUCTING RETAILERS TO ADJUST THEIR PRICE LEVELS ACCORDINGLY.

SEP 25 1951

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DESCRIBED AS A STANDARDIZATION MEASURE, THE NEW REGULATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BRING SOME IMMEDIATE RISES IN WHOLESALE PRICES. THESE RISES WILL BE REFLECTED AT THE RETAIL LEVEL, OPS OFFICIALS SAID, BUT PROVISION IS MADE FOR A CUT-BACK IN RETAIL COSTS IF THE PRICE OF LIVE HOGS DROPS.

LATER, HOWEVER, OFFICIALS OF THE PRICE AGENCY TOLD REPORTERS THE RULES MIGHT BRING RETAIL PRICE DROPS OF UP TO 5 CENTS A POUND IN SOME STORES ON THE POPULAR HAM AND BACON CUTS. THEY WOULD NOT GO INTO DETAIL ON OTHER CUTS.
MEANWHILE, FIRST REPORTS FROM THE CRACKDOWN ON MEAT TRADE IRREGULARITIES LISTED 96 VIOLATIONS IN 27 OF THE CITIES SURVEYED. THAT WAS ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS FROM ONLY SIX OF THE OPS REGIONAL OFFICES--CHICAGO, NEW YORK, DALLAS, SAN FRANCISCO, CLEVELAND AND MINNEAPOLIS.
ST.PAUL, MINN., TOPPED THE LIST WITH 30 REPORTED VIOLATIONS AND DETROIT WAS SECOND WITH NINE.
OPS SAID THE REPORTED VIOLATIONS WERE OF NUMEROUS SORTS, FROM FAILURE TO PUT SERIAL NUMBERS AND SLAUGHTER DATES ON BEEF CARCASSES TO FAILURE TO KEEP RECORDS AND USE OF SCALES WHICH HAD BEEN CONDEMNED BY MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES.
PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P. MORGAN ESTIMATED 500 PACKING HOUSES WOULD BE INSPECTED IN THE COAST-TO-COAST CHECKUP OF MEAT CHISELERS.
RECORDS OF SLAUGHTERERS, THEIR CATTLE WEIGHTS, SCALES AND INVOICES WERE SCRUTINIZED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE PURCHASING LIVESTOCK IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONTROLS ACT AND SELLING IT AT LEGAL PRICES.
IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE GENERAL OF THE CAMPAIGN, OPS DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE, DECLARED: "MEAT PRICES ARE TOO HIGH. LIVESTOCK PRICES ARE TOO HIGH. THEY ARE TRANSLATED INTO RETAIL BEEF PRICES THAT ARE TOO HIGH IN PROPORTION TO THE AVERAGE CONSUMER'S INCOME."
DISALLE ACCUSED SOME ELEMENTS OF THE BEEF INDUSTRY OF BEING OUT TO DESTROY PRICE CONTROLS.
"WE ARE NOT GOING TO SURRENDER," HE SAID IN A SPEECH AT A "TEST TOWN, U.S.A." MEETING. "THE CONTROL OF SUCH AN IMPORTANT COST OF LIVING ITEM AS MEAT IS ESSENTIAL TO THE STABILIZATION PROGRAM."
THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE ISSUED A STATEMENT IN CHICAGO SAYING IN PART: "EVERYTHING MR.DISALLE COMPLAINS OF HAS BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY HIS OWN OPS ILL-CONCEIVED REGULATIONS, WHICH ARE COMPLETELY UNWORKABLE AND WHICH HAVE CREATED CHAOS IN THE PUBLIC'S BEEF SUPPLY."
"THE SITUATION WILL GET PROGRESSIVELY WORSE UNLESS CONTROLS ARE REMOVED," THE INSTITUTE'S STATEMENT WENT ON. "LOSSES WHICH MEAT PACKERS HAVE BEEN TAKING ARE IN MANY CASES FANTASTIC AND COME ABOUT NOT BECAUSE THEY ARE VIOLATING REGULATIONS, BUT BECAUSE THEY ARE OBSERVING THEM."

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SAN DIEGO PARENT-TEACHER ORGANIZATION AND THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, ATTENDING THE MEETING, SUGGESTED TO DISALLE THAT ORGANIZED HOUSEWIVES BE USED TO POLICE FOOD STORES. DISALLE RESPONDED THAT IT WAS A GOOD IDEA. HE SAID THE OPS WAS SHORT OF ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL.
THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE GAVE DISALLE A LIFT TODAY BY APPROVING A BILL TO REIMPOSE LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER QUOTAS. DISALLE CLAIMS LOSS OF POWER TO IMPOSE SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS WOULD DESTROY ALL MEAT CONTROLS. PRESIDENT TRUMAN ALSO HAS CALLED FOR THEIR RESTORATION.
ACTION BY THE COMMITTEE CAME SHORTLY AFTER REP. SPENCE (D-KY) EMERGED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND TOLD REPORTERS THE HOUSE BANKING

COMMITTEE MIGHT ACT INDEPENDENTLY TO KNOCK SOME OF THE "BAD AMENDMENTS" OUT OF THE NEW CONTROLS LAW.

WHILE AGAIN PERMITTING OPS TO TELL EACH SLAUGHTERER HOW MANY CATTLE HE MAY KILL EACH MONTH, THE COMMITTEE-APPROVED BILL ALSO PROVIDES THAT WHEN LIVESTOCK OFFERED FOR SLAUGHTER EXCEEDS QUOTAS, OPS SHALL PROMPTLY ADJUST THESE TO PERMIT THE CATTLE TO BE ABSORBED IN THE MARKET.

SEP 25 1951

A204WX

ANOTHER PROVISION APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD SPECIFICALLY PROHIBIT OPS TO ROLL BACK THE PRICE OF MEAT.

THE BILL WILL REACH THE SENATE PROBABLY FRIDAY. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO TRY AND GET IT THROUGH CONGRESS BEFORE THE FALL ADJOURNMENT.

ALL REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OPS OFFICES JOINED IN TODAY'S CRACKDOWN ON MEAT VIOLATORS. THEY WERE INSTRUCTED TO ASK FOR HELP FROM STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES IF NECESSARY.

IN THE LAST WEEK, OPS SAID, VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN CHICAGO, CLEVELAND, NEWARK, SPOKANE, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, LOS ANGELES AND FRESNO, CALIF. FEDERAL PROSECUTIONS HAVE BEEN STARTED IN NEWARK, PORTLAND AND CLEVELAND.

DISALLE APPEALED TO THE MEAT INDUSTRY TODAY TO JOIN IN THE FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION AND DRIVE OUT THE "CHISELERS" AND "GYPS" WHO, HE SAID, MAKE GENERAL COMPLIANCE WITH MEAT REGULATIONS DIFFICULT.

HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THE NEEDS OF THE RANK AND FILE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST TAKE TOP PRIORITY OVER THE DEMANDS OR DESIRES OF ANY SMALL GROUP, HOWEVER POWERFUL THAT GROUP MAY BE".

"UNETHICAL MEMBERS OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY HAVE VICTIMIZED THE AMERICAN CONSUMER BY SHARP PRACTICES AT ALL LEVELS OF PRODUCTION, PROCESSING AND DISTRIBUTION," DISALLE SAID.

HE ACCUSED THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, LARGEST TRADE ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE MEAT INDUSTRY, OF ATTACKING CONTROLS AND MAKING STATEMENTS "THAT WOULD UNDERMINE PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN THE CONTROL PROGRAM".

"OUR OFFICE DOOR IS OPEN TO ALL PEOPLE IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY WHO DESIRE TO COOPERATE," THE PRICE CHIEF SAID. "BUT OUR ENFORCEMENT STAFF WILL BE OPENING THE DOORS OF ALL THOSE WHO, RATHER THAN COOPERATING, VIOLATE EVERY PRECEPT OF DECENCY, EVERY CONCEPT OF LAW AND EVERY PRINCIPLE OR MORALITY."

THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY THAT MEAT PRODUCTION UNDER FEDERAL INSPECTION CONTINUED LAST WEEK TO BE UNDER THE LEVEL A YEAR AGO, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE SMALLER MARKETING OF BEEF CATTLE.

TOTAL MEAT PRODUCTION UNDER FEDERAL INSPECTION WAS GIVE PER CENT BELOW THAT OF THE CORRESPONDING WEEK LAST YEAR. BEEF WAS DOWN 15 PER CENT, VEAL 20 PER CENT, AND SHEEP AND LAMBS 13 PER CENT. MARKETINGS OF HOGS, ON THE OTHER HAND, WERE UP SEVEN PER CENT.

IN THE MIDWEST CATTLE SALES WERE DOWN MORE THAN 30 PER CENT FROM A YEAR AGO.

DC358PED

A42CX RDP

WITH WASHINGTON MEAT CONTROLS (380)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 25-(AP)-FORTY GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATORS STAGED LIGHTNING PRE-DAWN INSPECTION VISITS AT THIS CENTER OF THE NATION'S MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY TODAY.

THEY SAID THEY FOUND FIVE VIOLATIONS AND FIVE SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS OF FEDERAL MEAT PRICE CONTROL REGULATIONS IN CHICAGO IN THE FIRST DAY OF A DRIVE THAT WILL CONTINUE NEARLY TWO WEEKS.

IN THE ENTIRE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION'S CHICAGO REGION--COVERING ILLINOIS, INDIANA AND WISCONSIN--128 INVESTIGATORS REPORTED THEY VISITED 58 PACKERS AND MEAT DISTRIBUTORS, FINDING 14 VIOLATIONS AND NINE SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS.

THE LIGHTNING CHECKUP IS PART OF A NATION-WIDE DRIVE AGAINST MEAT CONTROL VIOLATIONS. ALL AVAILABLE OPS ENFORCEMENT AGENTS ARE INVOLVED IN THE VAST INSPECTION PROJECT DESIGNED TO COVER ALL MEAT PACKERS AND DISTRIBUTORS.

IN CHICAGO, TEN TEAMS OF FOUR--EACH TEAM HEADED BY A CAPTAIN AND EQUIPPED WITH AN AUTOMOBILE AND WRITTEN INSPECTION AUTHORITY ISSUED BY THE DISTRICT OPS OFFICE--DESCENDED ON PACKING PLANTS AND DISTRIBUTORS.

THEY WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE OFFICES OF THE PLANTS, IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AND STATED THEIR PURPOSE.

"IN ALL CASES THEY WERE INVITED IN AND TREATED WITH UTMOST COURTESY," A CHICAGO OPS OFFICIAL SAID. "THEY WERE GIVEN COMPLETE COOPERATION AND INVITED TO GO OVER THE BOOKS."

EACH TEAM INCLUDED A MEAT INSPECTOR, WHO DONNED A WHITE BUTCHER'S SMOCK AND EXAMINED THE MEAT ON HAND FOR QUALITY AND GRADE MARKINGS.

MOST OF THE ESTABLISHMENTS VISITED WERE RELATIVELY SMALL. NEIL J. LINEHAN, CHICAGO AREA OPS CHIEF, SAID THEY WERE PICKED AT RANDOM AND THAT SWIFT AND COMPANY, ONE OF THE NATION'S LARGEST PACKERS, WOULD BE VISITED TOMORROW.

THE TYPES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS FOUND IN CHICAGO WERE DELIVERIES OF BEEF THAT WAS UNSTAMPED AS TO GRADE AND THE IDENTITY OF THE PRODUCER, FAILURE TO KEEP RECORDS AND SHORTAGES OF WEIGHT ON CUTS FOR RESALE.

A43CX

THE REGIONAL OPS HEADQUARTERS IN CHICAGO SAID THESE CONDITIONS WERE COVERED ELSEWHERE IN THE CHICAGO REGION:

PEORIA, ILL.--22 PLACES VISITED, ONE VIOLATION FOUND.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.,--10 PLACES VISITED, TWO VIOLATIONS FOUND.

GREEN BAY, WIS.--FOUR PLACES VISITED, FOUR VIOLATIONS FOUND.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.--FOUR PLACES VISITED, ONE VIOLATION AND TWO SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS FOUND.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.--FOUR PLACES VISITED, ONE VIOLATION AND TWO SUSPECTED VIOLATIONS FOUND.

OPS REGULATIONS REQUIRE MEAT HANDLERS TO KEEP VARIOUS RECORDS, INCLUDING NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED. CARCASSES ALSO MUST BEAR A REGISTRATIION NUMBER AND MEAT MUST BE STAMPED AS TO GRADE. THE INVESTIGATORS ALSO ARE CHECKING ON THE ACCURACY OF SCALES USED TO WEIGH THE MEAT CUTS.

THE OPS USED 147 AGENTS ON SIMILAR CHECK-UPS IN MISSOURI, KANSAS, IOWA AND NEBRASKA. DISTRICT ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR JUDSON L. PALMER OF KANSAS CITY SAID NO INFORMATION ON RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS WOULD BE AVAILABLE UNTIL TOMORROW. EXEMPTED FROM THE INITIAL CHECK-UP WERE THE LARGE PACKING PLANTS IN KANSAS CITY.

THE CHECKUPS IN COLORADO, WYOMING, UTAH AND NEW MEXICO WERE MADE BY 96 AGENTS. REGIONAL ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR JOHN E. MILES OF DENVER SAID RESULTS WOULD NOT BE KNOWN FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE INVESTIGATIONS IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WERE CARRIED OUT BY BETWEEN 25 AND 30 AGENTS. DISTRICT AGENT THOMAS B. RICHARDSON MADE NO REPORT ON RESULTS OF THE DRIVE.

FJ610PCS

SEP 25 1951

A165WX

(160)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.25-(AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER PAUL GINSBERG TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY OF PLANS BY THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS TO SEEK A NATIONWIDE BUYERS' BOYCOTT AGAINST GOODS AND MATERIALS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

GINSBERG, A RESIDENT OF ATLANTA, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT AT THE ORGANIZATIONS RECENT CONVENTION IN HIS HOME CITY.

...HOME CITY.

"I WAS MANDATED TO LEAD A BOYCOTT AGAINST ALL COMMODITIES AND GOODS AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS IMPORTED INTO THIS COUNTRY FROM ANY PART OF THE SOVIET BLOC," GINSBERG TOLD REPORTERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

"WE ARE GOING TO URGE CITIZENS NOT TO BUY ANY PRODUCT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO PROVIDE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MONEY TO BUY BULLETS TO SHOOT OUR BOYS," HE SAID.

GINSBERG SAID HIS ORGANIZATION HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 110,000 AND THAT THERE ARE 800,000 JEWISH WAR VETERANS IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT SHOWED INTEREST IN THE DRIVE AND ADDED, "HE IS DEFINITELY OPPOSED TO ANYTHING COMMUNIST-WISE."

VH108PED NM

AGUWA

(100) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY CLAIMED TODAY THEY HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1,426 LOCOMOTIVES IN KOREA SINCE THE START OF HOSTILITIES. THAT IS MORE THAN THE SOVIET UNION PRODUCED IN 1949, THE LAST YEAR FOR WHICH THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS ESTIMATES

THE TWO SERVICES ALSO CLAIMED THEY HAD DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 23,068 RAILROAD CARS AND 41,329 MOTOR VEHICLES IN KOREA.

AS NEITHER KOREA NOR CHINA IS KNOWN TO MANUFACTURE SUCH EQUIPMENT, REPLACEMENTS PRESUMABLY COULD BE OBTAINED ONLY FROM RUSSIA. MOST SUCH EQUIPMENT FOR THE FAR EAST CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN BEFOR WORLD WAR II.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES THE SOVIET PRODUCED 397,300 MOTOR VEHICLES AND 117,200 FREIGHT CARS IN 1950 AND 1,023 LOCOMOTIVES IN 1949.

ES623AED

A109WX

MADARTHUR-BUST

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-REP.STEFAN (R-NEB) SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROHIBITED THE EXHIBITION OF A LARGE BRONZE BUST OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AT THE RECENT JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

WHILE IN SAN FRANCISCO AS A CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVE AT THE TREATY-SIGNING MEETING, STEFAN SAID IN A STATEMENT, HE DISCOVERED A HAND TRUCK COVERED WITH A BEDSPREAD IN THE LOBBY OF A HOTEL.

HE LOOKED UNDER THE BEDSPREAD, HE SAID, AND FOUND "A LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL BRONZE BUST OF THE GENERAL, AND ALSO A HUGE BRONZE PLAQUE WITH FIVE STARS, THE PROFILES OF MACARTHUR, HIS WIFE AND SON, AND IN RAISED LETTERS THE INSCRIPTION 'TO THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN WITH PRAYERS FOR AN EVERLASTING PEACE.'"

ACCORDING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, STEFAN SAID, THE BUST AND PLAQUE WERE DONATED BY JULIUS WADSWORTH, A WASHINGTON, D.C. ARTIST. STEFAN IDENTIFIED WADSWORTH AS A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE BUST AND PLAQUE, HE SAID, WERE TAKEN TO SAN FRANCISCO IN JULY FOR EXHIBITION AT THE OPERA HOUSE DURING THE CONFERENCE, BUT THE AMERICAN DELEGATION "TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

STEFAN SAID THE PLAQUE FINALLY WAS GIVEN TO THE JAPANESE DELEGATION WITHOUT FANFARE, AND THE BUST WAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON WHERE WADSWORTH PLANS TO MAKE REPLICAS.

ES/GG934AED

D129WX

(110)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-CONGRESS SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY A BILL INCREASING BY $1,000,000,000 (B) THE LENDING AUTHORITY OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

HOUSE PASSAGE BY A VOTE OF 259 TO 69 COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

BESIDES BOOSTING THE BANK'S LENDING AUTHORITY TO $4,500,000,000, THE LEGISLATION EXTENDS THE BANK'S LIFE FROM JUNE 30, 1953, TO JUNE 30, 1954.

THE BANK SAID IT NEEDED THE LENDING AUTHORITY TO HELP FINANCE PRODUCTION ABROAD OF STRATEGIC METALS AND OTHER PRODUCTS REQUIRED IN THIS COUNTRY. IT WAS CREATED 17 YEARS AGO TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF COMMODITIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

JKA02PED

D153WX

(170) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, SEPT.25)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE U.S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS EXTENDED TO DEC.31 OF THIS YEAR THE DEADLINE FOR MAKING PAYMENTS TO AMERICAN EXPORTERS UNDER THE $125,000,000 CREDIT TO ARGENTINA.

THE CREDIT WAS GRANTED L

MAKING PAYMENTS TO AMERICAN EXPORTERS UNDER THE $125,000,000 CREDIT TO ARGENTINA.

THE CREDIT WAS GRANTED LAST YEAR TO A GROUP OF ARGENTINE PRIVATE BANKS TO LIQUIDATE A BACKLOG OF COMMERCIAL DEBTS OWED TO AMERICAN EXPORTERS AND PRIVATE BANKS.

CLAIMS UNDER THIS CREDIT HAVE BEEN HANDLED HERE WITH THE BANK BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF THE ARGENTINE CENTRAL BANK.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK ALSO ADVISED THAT BEGINNING OCT.1 THE COMMISSION WILL MAKE ITS HEADQUARTERS IN BUENOS AIRES.

IN A PRESS STATEMENT IT SAID ALL CLAIMS OF U. S. BANKS AND CREDITORS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED DIRECTLY TO THE COMISION ESPECIAL, BANCO CENTRAL DE LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINA, RECONQUISTA 266, BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA.

THE BANK REPORTED THAT "THE GREAT BULK OF THE OBLIGATIONS WHICH ARE TO BE LIQUIDATED FROM THE PROCEEDS OF THE CREDIT HAVE NOW BEEN PAID."

ORIGINALLY THE DEADLINE FOR FILING CLAIMS WAS SET AT DEC. 18, 1950 BUT WAS EXTENDED SEVERAL TIMES.

NEITHER THE BANK NOR THE COMMISSION DISCLOSED HOW MUCH HAD BEEN PAID OUT SO FAR UNDER THE CREDIT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, SEPT.25)

CZ933PED

B79KX (Q)

WITH AFL (160)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT.25-(AP)-ARCHIBALD GORDON, LABOR ATTACHE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID TODAY HIS NATION MUST TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITES IF IT IS TO PLAY AN EFFECTIVE ROLE IN WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.

GORDON TOLD DELEGATES TO THE 70TH ANNUAL AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO STAND SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN WESTERN DEFENSSE.

BUT HE SAID ENGLAND MUST IMPORT MANY COMMODITIES FROM RUSSIA---ESPECIALLY GRAIN AND LUMBER---IF IT I TO MAINTAIN A STRONG ECONOMY.

WITHOUT THE RUSSIAN IMPORTS, HE SAID, BRITAIN WOULD NOT BE

ABLE TO SUPPORT REARMAMENT OF THE WEST.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED BRITISH TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES "TROUBLES SOME AMERICANS," AND ADDED:
"WELL, THE SUBJECT CAUSES US ANXIETY, TOO."
GORDON ASSERTED BRITISH GOODS SOLD TO RUSSIA, CONTRARY TO SOME REPORTS, HAVE NOT AIDED THE SOVIET POTENTIAL. AND HE DECLARED FLATLY BRITAIN HAS NOT SOLD ARMS OR MUNITIONS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. TRADE WITH RED CHINA, HE SAID, IS "WELL CONTROLLED."
FJ809PCS

B17WX
(330) (NY RELAY)
NIGHT LEAD FOOD CHAINS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT 25-(AP)-A TOP OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A WORKABLE BEEF PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM CANNOT BE MAINTAINED "IF WE DON'T GET SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS FROM CONGRESS."
EDWARD F.PHELPS,JR., ASSISTANT OPS DIRECTOR, TOLD DELEGATES TO THE 18TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FOOD CHAINS TODAY FAILURE BY CONGRESS TO ALLOW IMPOSITION OF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS "COULD BE THE STRAW THAT BREAKS THE CAMEL'S BACK."
AUTHORITY FOR SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS WAS WITHDRAWN BY CONGRESS WHEN IT EXTENDED THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.
A SENATE BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY VOTED TO REIMPOSE THESE QUOTAS.
THE ASSOCIATION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION LAST NIGHT IN WHICH IT SAID, "THE BEST WAY TO CORRECT THE SITUATION IS TO DROP THOSE GOVERNMENT CONTROLS WHICH NOW PREVENT MEAT PACKERS AND OTHERS, WHO SUPPLY THE RETAIL TRADE, FROM DOING THEIR JOBS OF PURCHASING LIVESTOCK, SLAUGHTERING IT AND MAKING THE MEAT AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION."
"SOME OF THE LESS-THAN-ETHICAL PACKERS DON'T CARE HOW MUCH THEY PAY FOR CATTLE," PHELPS SAID. "THIS PUTS THE SQUEEZE ON THE ETHICAL PACKERS. THEY EITHER HAVE TO GO OUT AND PAY MORE FOR CATTLE, OR THEY DON'T GET BEEF."
DISCUSSING PRICE CONTROLS IN GENERAL, PHELPS SAID OPS HAS "ABOUT DECIDED TO GET AWAY FROM" FORMULA PRICING FOR MANUFACTURERS AND TO CONVERT TO DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS.
DISTRIBUTORS, HE SAID, WOULD REMAIN UNDER MARKUP CONTROL FOR THE PRESENT.
OPS IS NOT YET READY TO RISK EXEMPTING IMPORTANT COMMODITIES, SUCH AS FATS AND OILS AND COTTON, FROM PRICE CONTROLS.
PHELPS SAID APATHY AND INDIFFERENCE ON THE PART OF BUSINESS AND THE CONSUMERS IS HAMPERING AN EFFECTIVE PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM.
BENJAMIN AARON, PUBLIC MEMBER OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, TOLD THE DELEGATES THE BOARD IS "UNANIMOUSLY AGREED" THAT WAGES MUST BE RELATED TO THE COST OF LIVING, ADDING:
" SUCH A POLICY PRESERVES THE INDUSTRIAL STABILITY INHERENT IN LONG-TERM ESCALATOR CONTRACTS, ASSURES EQUAL TREATMENT TO ALL WORKERNUJ AND MAKES AN ORDERLY

" SUCH A POLICY PRESERVES THE INDUSTRIAL STABILITY INHERENT IN LONG-TERM ESCALATOR CONTRACTS, ASSURES EQUAL TREATMENT TO ALL WORKERS, AND MAKES AN ORDERLY MOVEMENT OF WHAT WOULD OTHERWISE BE A HECTIC, INFLATIONARY SCRAMBLE FOR WAGE INCREASES WHENEVER THE COST OF LIVING WENT UP."
RICHARDSON BRONSON, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT THE CRITICAL MATERIALS SITUATION TO BE "MATERIALLY BETTER" DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF NEXT YEAR "AND IT IS NOT LIKELY IT WILL SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVE UNTIL WELL INTO THE YEAR."
DR.JOHN A.HANNAH, PRESIDENT OF MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE, SAID COURSES SPONSORED BY NAFC AT HIS INSTITUTION TO TRAIN YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN FOR CAREERS IN THE FOOD CHAIN INDUSTRY ARE PROVING "TREMENDOUSLY SUCCESSFUL."
JK503PED

B53WX Q
(210)
WASHINGTON,SEPT.25-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AIR FORCE MAJOR GEN. CHARLES P. CABELL WILL BECOME DIRECTOR OF THE JOINT STAFF OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON NOV. 1.
HE WILL REPLACE VICE-ADMIRAL PARKER CAYLEY DAVIS, WHOSE NEXT ASSIGNMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE NAVY.
GENERAL CABELL IS NOW AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE. DURING WORLD WAR II HE SERVED AS A WING COMMANDER IN THE EIGHTH AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, AND LATER AS OPERATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR FOR THE ALLIED AIR FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN THEATER. BEFORE TAKING HIS PRESENT POST HE SERVED WITH THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
ADMIRAL DAVIS SERVED THROUGHOUT MOST OF WORLD WAR II IN THE PACIFIC. HE COMMANDED THE CARRIER "ENTERPRISE," SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH FLEET, AND LATER COMMANDED A CARRIER DIVISION.
ADMIRAL DAVIS WAS BORN IN COLUMBIA, S.C., GENERAL CABELL IN DALLAS, TEXAS.
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT MAJ.GEN. JOHN A. SAMFORD, COMMANDANT OF THE AIR WAR COLLEGE AT THE AIR UNIVERSITY, MAXWELL FIELD, ALA., WILL SUCCEED GENERAL CABELL.
MAJ. GEN. ROSCOE C.WILSON, NOW ASSISTANT DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ATOMIC ENERGY OPERATIONS, WILL SUCCEED GENERAL SAMFORD.
JA807PED

A132AX
M
NIGHT LEAD SNPA (220)
BY JUSTIN R.ANDERSON
HOT SPRINGS, ARK., SEPT.25-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STEPPING UP ITS VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST-HELD EUROPE BY CONSTRUCTION BY FIVE RADIO TRANSMITTERS DESCRIBED AS "SEVERAL TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN ANY NOW IN EXISTENCE ANYWHERE."
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SOUTHERN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION BY EDWARD W. BARRETT, WHO HEADS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIVISION.
HE SAID ONE OF THE NEW TRANSMITTERS IS BEING CONSTRUCTED IN NORTH CAROLINA; ANOTHER IN WASHINGTON STATE AND THREE OTHERS OVERSEAS.
BARRETT SAID THE MAMMOTH NEW TRANSMITTER FACILITIES COULD "FORCE THE RUSSIANS EITHER TO LET THE TRUTH THROUGH OR PRACTICALLY GO BROKE IN THE EFFORT TO KEEP IT OUT."
BARRETT EMPHASIZED THAT HIS PROGRAM OF BROADCASTS, FILMS AND PUBLICATION IS STICKING TO THE TRUTH" BECAUSE "TRUTH IS THE GREATEST SINGLE WEAPON AGAINST COMMUNISM."
"WE ARE NOT LOSING THE PROPAGANDA WAR," HE ASSURED PUBLISHERS AND NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES FROM 14 STATES, "BUT WE STILL HAVE MUCH TO LEARN."
BARRETT SAID A MAJORITY OF RADIO SET OWNERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IS ESTIMATED TO BE LISTENING TO VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAMS; THAT THE SOVIETS AREN'T AS SUCCESSFUL NOW IN JAMMING THESE BROADCASTS AS THEY WERE 18 MONTHS AGO.
FRANK A. DANIELS, OF THE RALEIGH (N.C.) NEWS AND OBSERVER, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE SNPA WITHOUT OPPOSITION. THE SON OF THE LATE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOSEPHUS DANIELS SUCCEEDS K.A. ENGEL, LITTLE ROCK ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT PUBLISHER.
WW1108PES NM

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A112AX
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(140)
MARIETTA, GA., SEPT. 25-(AP)-ROBED AND HOODED KU KLUX KLANSMEN STOOD HONOR GUARD TODAY AT THE BURIAL OF ATLANTA'S FIRST KOREAN WAR VICTIM.

THE SOLDIER WAS CORP. JOHN P. SANDERS, 27, KILLED IN ACTION IN JULY, 1950, ABOUT TWO WEEKS AFTER THE RED KOREAN INVASION. HE WAS BURIED IN THE U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY HERE.

A.N. SANDERS OF ATLANTA, THE FATHER, SAID BOTH HE AND HIS SON WERE MEMBERS OF THE HOODED ORDER.

A DOZEN MEMBERS OF THE KLAN, INCLUDING A FEW WOMEN, STOOD AT ATTENTION AT THE GRAVESIDE WHILE CAPT. LAURENCE BRADLEY, A RESERVE ARMY CHAPLAIN, CONDUCTED THE SERVICE.

THE GROUP WAS HEADED BY C.H. KLEIN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ASSOCIATION OF GEORGIA KLANS. KLEIN, CLAD IN A GREEN SATIN ROBE DECORATED WITH GOLD DRAGONS, SAID THE KLANSMEN ATTENDED "AT THE FAMILY'S REQUEST."

OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ROBED KLANSMEN HAD PARTICIPATED IN A SERVIVE AT THE U.S. :3.35346.

EXCEPT FOCN

OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ROBED KLANSMEN HAD PARTICIPATED IN A SERVICE AT THE U.S. CEMETERY.

EXCEPT FOR MASKS, WHICH ARE PROHIBITED Y GEORGIA LAW, THE KLAN MEMBERS WERE DRESSED IN FULL REGALIA.

WW1OPES

B8
NIGHT LEAD ALLIANCE

BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT. 25-(AP)-A DETROIT EDITOR, WITH SHOUTS OF "GO BACK TO MOSCOW" RINGING IN HIS EARS, WAS PUT OUT OF THE 31ST QUARENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE AGAIN TODAY.

THOMAS X. DOMBROWSKI, EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S VOICE, A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, WAS REFUSED A SEAT AT THE CONVENTION PRESS TABLE YESTERDAY. A CONVENTION SPOKESMAN SAID DOMBROWSKI'S PAPER WAS ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE PUBLICATIONS.

BUT DOMBROWSKI TOLD NEWSMEN THE REAL REASON WAS THAT PEOPLE'S VOICE WAS "THE ONLY POLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER TO OPPOSE AND EXPOSE THE CORRUPTION IN THE PNA ADMINISTRATION." AND TODAY HE TOOK HIS PLACE IN THE PRESS ROW.

HE WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE DELEGATES, MANY OF WHOM PUSHED THEIR WAY TO THE FLOOR MICROPHONES TO DENOUNCE HIM. OTHERS CROWDED AROUND THE PRESS TABLE. ONE TOOK HOLD OF DOMBROWSKI'S SHOULDERS, BUT WAS RESTRAINED.

DOMBROWSKI SAT THROUGH THE TURMOIL WITHOUT ANY SHOW OF EMOTION. BUT AT ONE POINT HE LEANED TO A NEARBY REPORTER AND REMARKED: "WHAT A SAD EXHIBITION."

THADDEUS V. ADESKO, A CHICAGO MUNICIPAL JUDGE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CONVENTION, FINALLY RESTORED ORDER AND DIRECTED THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS TO CARRY OUT THE CONVENTION'S OUSTER ORDER. DOMBROWSKI GATHERED UP HIS NOTES AND OTHER PAPERS AND ALLOWED HIMSELF TO BE LED OUT WITHOUT AN ARGUMENT.

ADESKO HAD URGED THE 500 DELEGATES TO RECONSIDER THE ORDER, DECLARING THAT BY OUSTING DOMBROWSKI, THEY HAD GIVEN COMMUNISTS "AN ARGUMENT AGAINST US."

HE SAID AMERICANS COULD CONDEMN ANY EDITOR, "BUT WE SHOULD NOT BAR HIM AS IT IS AGAINST ALL DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

A FIGHT FOR NATIONAL PNA OFFICES, MEANWHILE, WAS INTENSIFIED AS CANDIDATES OPPOSED TO THE RE-ELECTION OF THE PRESENT OFFICERS CHARGED THE ORGANIZATION WAS UNDER "DICTATORIAL CONTROL."

JOHN E. ROSZKOWSKI, A GARY, IND., ATTORNEY WHO IS OPPOSING THE RE-ELECTION OF CHARLES I. ROZMAREK AS PRESIDENT, CRITICIZED THE FINANCIAL AND INVESTMENT POLICIES OF THE ORGANIZATION.

THE CONVENTION, HOWEVER, INDICATED ITS PREFERENCE, AT THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, WHEN IT ACCEPTED BY ACCLAIM ROZMAREK'S QUADRENNIAL REPORT.

ROZMAREK, PRESIDENT SINCE 1939, REPORTED THAT MEMBERSHIP HAD GROWN FROM 301,503 IN 1947 TO 327,116. ASSETS, HE SAID, INCREASED FROM $44,664,996 TO $60,695,178.

DR. ARTHUR P. COLEMAN, PRESIDENT OF PNA-SUPPORTED ALLIANCE COLLEGE AT CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS, PA., SAID IN HIS REPORT THAT FUNDS WERE NEEDED FOR LIBRARY IMPROVEMENT AND TO ATTRACT HIGH-RANKING SCHOLARS TO THE FACULTY.

WITH POLAND ITSELF UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION, COLEMAN DECLARED, ALLIANCE COULD WELL BECOME THE WORLD'S CENTER OF POLISH LEARNING AND CULTURE.

TU432PED

A80KX (300)
NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

LOS ANGELES, SEPT.25-(AP)-A TOP HOLLYWOOD PRODUCER ADMITTED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP TODAY AFTER A STORY OF THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST DOMINATION WAS UNFOLDED FOR THE HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE STORIES WERE TOLD BY KARL TUNBERG, 44, THE GUILD PRESIDENT, AND BY SIDNEY BUCHMAN, 49, PRODUCER AT COLUMBIA STUDIOS WHOSE PICTURES INCLUDE "THE JOLSON STORY," "MR. SMITH GOES TO WASHINGTON," "SIGN OF THE CROSS" AND "COVER GIRL."

BUCHMAN, BORN IN DULUTH, MINN., AND A COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY GRADUATE, WAS IDENTIFIED LAST WEEK AS A COMMUNIST BY SCREEN WRITER MARTIN BERKELEY. TODAY BUCHMAN READILY ADMITTED IT, SAYING HE WAS A PARTY MEMBER FROM 1938 TO MAY, 1945.

TUNBERG, A VOLUNTARY WITNESS, SAID HE HAS NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. HE ESTIMATED THERE ARE NOW PERHAPS 60 COMMUNISTS IN THE GUILD WHICH HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 1,200.

SO MANY WRITERS HAVE PARADED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT THE PUBLIC MIGHT MISTAKENLY THINK THE GUILD IS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED, TUNBERG SAID, EXPLAINING HIS APPEARANCE.

COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED TO CONTROL GUILD POLICIES AND ELECTIONS, TUNBERG DECLARED.

AND ALTHOUGH "ONLY A FRACTION" OF THE 1,200 GUILD MEMBERS WERE COMMUNISTS, "THEY EXERTED A PRESSURE ON GUILD POLICY FAR BEYOND THEIR NUMBERS BECAUSE OF THE APATHY OF THE (NON-COMMUNIST) MEMBERS," HE ADDED.

FRANK S. TAVENNER, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THAT AT LEAST 78 GUILD MEMBERS HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS.

"IN 1947 ALLEN RIVKIN ORGANIZED AN ALL-GUILD COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS," TUNBERG SAID. "AT THAT TIME 10 PERCENT OF THE MEMBERSHIP COMPRISED A QUORUM."

"THUS IF ONLY 61 COMMUNISTS WERE PRESENT," TAVENNER INTERPOSED, "COULDN'T THEY CONTROL THE GUILD'S DECISIONS?"

"THAT'S WHAT HAPPENED," TUNBERG REPLIED. "THEY WERE ACTIVE, MILITANT AND CAME AS A MASS TO DOMINATE THE MEETINGS. IN MANY CASES THEY SEDUCED HONEST LIBERALS TO THEIR BANNER."

LEFT-WINGERS ALSO USED PROXIES IN ELECTIONS. TUNBERG ADDED.

IN COMBATTING THESE TACTICS, HE SAID, THE ALL-GUILD COMMITTEE SUCCEEDED IN DOUBLING THE QUORUM REQUIREMENT TO 20 PERCENT, OBTAINED MORE PROXIES THAN THE OPPOSITION AND TRIED TO MATCH THEIR SPEAKERS.

THE GUILD ALSO BEGAN LIMITING AGENDA SO NEW ISSUES COULD NOT BE INTRODUCED LATE IN THE EVENING AND USED A BY-MAIL VOTE ON MANY IMPORTANT ISSUES, TUNBERG SAID.

DESPITE THEIR EFFORTS, THE LEFT-WINGERS NEVER HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN GUILD ELECTIONS AND HAVE PLACED ONLY TWO MEMBERS ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD, THE WITNESS SAID.

HIS TESTIMONY FOLLOWED THAT OF GEORGE BECK, A COMEDY WRITER, WHO DESCRIBED A STORMY MEETING OF REDS AT WHICH WRITERS WERE DIRECTED TO FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST LINE, OR ELSE.------

SEP 25 1951

A163KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY,SEPT.25)

(ADVANCE)..SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,SEPT. 25-(AP)-THE FEDERAL BOSS OF PRICE STABILIZATION DECLARED HERE TODAY THE TIME HAD COME TO CRACK DOWN ON WHAT HE CHARGED WERE "SHARP PRACTICES" AND LACK OF CO-OPERATION BY THE MEAT INDUSTRY.

MICHAEL V.DI SALLE, DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION, SAID ELEMENTS WITHIN THE MEAT INDUSTRY WERE OUT TO DESTROY PRICE CONTROLS.

HE ADDED THAT HE WAS "CONVINCED THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THE NEEDS OF THE RANK AND FILE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST TAKE TOP PRIORITY OVER THE DEMANDS OR DESIRES OF ANY SMALL GROUP, HOWEVER POWERFUL THAT GROUP MAY BE."

THE PRICE DIRECTOR, IN HIS TALK AT A "TEST TOWN, U.S.A." MEETING, SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE OF ATTEMPTING "TO DESTROY ALL MEAT CONTROLS."

HE ANNOUNCED THAT "OUR ENFORCEMENT STAFF WILL BE OPENING THE DOORS OF ALL THOSE WHO, RATHER THAN COOPERATING, VIOLATE EVERY PRECEPT OF DECENCY -- EVERY CONCEPT OF LAW -- AND EVERY PRINCIPLE OF MORALITY."

DI SALLE DECLARED THAT: "MEAT PRICES ARE TOO HIGH. LIVESTOCK PRICES ARE TOO HIGH. THEY ARE TRANSLATED INTO RETAIL BEEF PRICES THAT ARE TOO HIGH IN PROPORTION TO THE AVERAGE CONSUMERS INCOME."

THE PRICE CHIEF DECLARED THAT ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS WOULD ALSO BE AIMED AT THE "SHARP PRACTICES" WHICH HE CHARGED UNETHICAL MEMBERS OF THE MEAT INDUSTRY HAD ENGAGED IN FOR YEARS.

HE DECLARED THESE PRACTICES WERE PART OF AN EFFORT TO UNDERMINE CONTROLS.

DI SALLE SPOKE AS ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS WERE KNOCKING AT THE DOORS O SOME 500 SLAUGHTER HOUSES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE ENFORCEMENT DRIVE WOULD BE EXTENDED, IF NECESSARY, TO ALL LEVELS OF THE INDUSTRY, INCLUDING WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS.

"THIS IS AN INVITATION," DISALLE SAID, "TO PEOPLE IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY, WHO WANT TO OPERATE WITHIN THE LAW TO COME IN AND WORK WITH US."

HE ADDED, IN AN INTERVIEW PRIOR TO A TALK BEFORE A "TEST TOWN" GROUP OF CONSUMERS AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN PRICES, THAT HE DID NOT ANTICIPATE ENFORCEMENT ACTION IN OTHER INDUSTRIES.

"WE HAVEN'T HAD COMPLIANCE TROUBLE IN OTHER FIELDS," HE SAID.

THE MEETING WAS THE FIRST IN THE COUNTRY. IT WAS CALLED "TEST TOWN, U.S. A." SAN DIEGO WAS SELECTED BECAUSE IT WAS CONSIDERED A TYPICAL CITY HIT BY RISING PRICES DUE TO THE IMPACT OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT.

DI SALLE SAID THE "SHARP PRACTICES" IN THE MEAT INDUSTRY HE SPOKE OF INCLUDED WEIGHT PADDING, MISREPRESENTATION OF CUTS AND GRADES AND ADULTERATION OF HAMBURGER WITH ICE, CEREAL AND OTHER ADULTERANTS.

"IT IS REPORTED IN SOME INSTANCES," HE DECLARED, "THAT HOGS HAVE EVEN BEEN FED COAL TO INCREASE THEIR WEIGHTS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE MARKETING."

DI SALLE SAID THESE REPORTED PRACTICES INDICATED A NEED FOR MORE, INSTEAD OF LESS, REGULATION OF THE INDUSTRY.

TR113PCS

A21

NEW YORK, SEPT.25-(AP)-HOMES IN CANADA WILL BE FOUND FOR THE CZECH ENGINEER AND 31 PASSENGERS WHO HIGHBALLED A TRAIN THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO FREEDOM IN GERMANY.

GEN.CARL A.SPAATZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRON CURTAIN REFUGEE CAMPAIGN, SAID YESTERDAY THAT CANADIAN IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES WOULD SCREEN THE GROUP AT A CAMP IN LUDWIGSBURG, GERMANY.

THE CZECHS WILL BE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, A PRIVATE AMERICAN ORGANIZATION.

IN THEIR DRAMATIC DASH, THE CZECHS COMMANDEERED THE TRAIN AND STOOD GUARD AT STRATEGIC POINTS IN THE CARS, READY TO SHOOT IT OUT IF ANY ONE INTERFERED. U.S. AUTHORITIES PERMITTED A NUMBER OF PASSENGERS TO RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT THEIR OWN REQUEST.

MD333AED

A127

NEW YORK, SEPT.25-(AP)-THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE FAR EAST LEFT TONIGHT FOR PARIS SAYING CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON HAD GIVEN HIM "NEW CONFIDENCE AND HOPE IN THE SUCCESS OF OUR FIGHT IN INDO CHINA."

GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY

"I AM CARRYING BACK WITH ME," THE GENERAL SAID, "A VIVID IMPRESSION OF THE EFFORTS MADE IN THIS COUNTRY TO HELP THE FREE PEOPLES DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST COMMUNISM."

WA114PED

B91

(180)

KX FOR FRISCO

FIRST LEAD QUIRINO (B8)

SEP 25 1951

NEW YORK, SEPT. 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAILED FOR SPAIN TODAY WITH A LAST MINUTE DECLARATION THAT "OUR FOREIGN POLICY SEEKS THE ENHANCEMENT OF OUR RELATIONS WITH OTHER PEOPLES OF GOOD WILL."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED: "IT IS IN THAT SPIRIT THAT I HAVE ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT."

"THE SPANISH PEOPLE ARE DESERVING OF OUR FRIENDSHIP IN RETURN FOR THEIR ABUNDANTLY DEMONSTRATED GOOD WILL TOWARD US," HE SAID.

THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY WENT ABOARD THE S.S. CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINE AT 9:15 (EST) A.M., AND THE SHIP LEFT FOR GIBRALTAR AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS AT 10 A.M.

JOSE FELIX LEQUERICA, SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, AND BRIG.GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, HEADED A CROWD OF WELL WISHERS TO BID THE PHILIPPINE'S OFFICIAL PARTY BON VOYAGE.

THE PRESIDENT, NATTY IN A BROWN SUIT, TIE AND SHOES, TALKED TO NEWSMEN IN THE LIVING ROOM OF HIS SUITE ABOARD SHIP. HE SAID HE NOW FELT THAT HE WOULD LEAVE MADRID AFTER A VISIT OF ABOUT A WEEK. HE WOULD THEN FLY TO MANILA DIRECTLY INSTEAD OF RETURNING TO NEW YORK FIRST, AS WAS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

QUIRINO SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN MANILA ABOUT OCTOBER 10 OR 11. HE ALSO SAID HE HOPED TO VISIT ROME AND HAVE AN INTERVIEW WITH THE POPE WHOM HE LAST SAW IN 1947 WHEN HE WAS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES.

(NO PICKUP)

WA117AED

B40

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, SEPT 25-(AP)-PHILIPPINES FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO LEFT TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON ENROUTE TO MANILA WHERE HE SAID HE WOULD CONDUCT A CAMPAIGN FOR RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

BEFORE LEAVING, ROMULO CONFERRED WITH TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. ROMULO SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE FORTHCOMING SESSION OF THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS AND WORLD CONDITIONS IN GENERAL.

RQ717PED

B31
KX
NEW YORK, SEPT 25-(AP)-TAKASHI KOMATSU, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN-JAPANESE SOCIETY IN TOKYO, ARRIVED FROM LOS ANGELES TODAY BY PLANE FOR A ONE-MONTH PERSONAL VISIT TO NEW YORK.

WHILE HERE, HE SAID, HE WILL CALL ON JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GOV. THOMAS DEWEY.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, KOMATSU SAID "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN HUMAN HISTORY THAT SO MANY NATIONS HAVE SOUGHT A REAL, TRUE PEACE."

HE COMMENDED AMERICAN LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD'S ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE WORLD.

RQ627PED

SEP 25 1951

30.24- 27117

END
sept 25 51

A134KX
-95-
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY PROPOSED THE SUSPENDED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS BE RESUMED AT A NEW SITE ---ON THE BATTLEFIELD IN NO MAN'S LAND.
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SUGGESTED THE VICINITY (CORRECT) OF SONGHYON--SIX MILES EAST OF THE PRESENT TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG WHICH IS BEHIND COMMUNIST FRONT LINES.
IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE RED HIGH COMMAND---NORTH KOREAN GENERAL KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GENERAL PENG TEH HUAI--RIDGWAY SAID THIS SITE WOULD REQUIRE:
"THAT THIS MEETING PLACE WOULD BE KEPT FREE OF ARMED TROOPS AND BOTH SIDES WOULD ABSTAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTS OR EXERCISE OF AUTHORITY OVER MEMBERS OF THE OTHER SIDE IN THEIR PASSAGE TO THIS POINT OR WHILE THEY ARE THERE."
ALLIED PERSONNEL TRAVELLING TO KAESONG MUST NOW PASS THROUGH A COMMUNIST FRONT LINE CHECK POINT AT PANMUNJUM, ABOUT FIVE MILES EAST OF KAESONG.
RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION CAME AFTER ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS FAILED TO MEET FOR A FOURTH SESSION AT KAESONG TO DISCUSS WAYS OF GETTING THE SUSPENDED TRUCE PARLEYS GOING AGAIN.
THE RED NEGOTIATIORS' BROKE OFF THE TALKS AT KAESONG, IN A RED-HELD SECTOR OF WESTERN KOREA AUG. 23 CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE NEUTRAL ZONE THE NIGHT BEFORE.
THE ALLIES INVESTIGATED AND DENIED THE CHARGE. SINCE THEN THE REDS HAVE KEPT THE TALKS SUSPENDED WHILE PILING UP A SERIES OF CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES AND TROOPS HAD VIOLATED THE ZONE.
ALL BUT TWO CHARGES WERE DENIED.

SEP 27 1951

A121KX
RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE SAID:
"SINCE YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE STATED THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS OR ARRANGE SATISFACTORY CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS, I SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING PROPOSAL DIRECTLY TO YOU. I BELIEVE THIS PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR ARRANGEMENTS THAT CAN BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY TO BOTH OUR SIDES.
"I PROPOSE THAT BOTH DELEGATIONS MEET AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE AT A PLACE APPROXIMATELY MIDWAY BETWEEN THE BATTLE LINES IN THE VICINITY OF SONGHYON.
"I PROPOSE THAT UPON RESUMPTION OF DELEGATIONS MEETINGS AT THIS PLACE, BOTH DELEGATIONS BE PREPARED TO RETURN TO THE DISCUSSION OF ITEM TWO OF THE AGENDA IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ANY DISCUSSION THAT MAY BE NEEDED TO CLARIFY PHYSICAL AND SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AT THE MEETING PLACE.
"IF YOU CONCUR, I WILL ARRANGE TO HAVE OUR LIAISON OFFICERS MEET TO DISCUSSIMMEDIATE ERECTION OF THE NECESSARY PHYSICAL FACILITIES."
ITEM TWO ON THE AGENDA WAS THE FIXING OF A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING FORCES DURING A CEASE-FIRE.

A122KX
A BREAKOFF IN THE LIAISON MEETINGS HAD BEEN INDICATED EARLIER TODAY WHEN THE ALLIED OFFICERS FAILED TO DEPART AFTER RECEIVING A COMMUNIST MESSAGE. IT WAS SHORTLY AFTER THIS THAT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WOULD HAVE "AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT."

THE COMMUNISTS REPLIED THIS MORNING TO A U. N. COMMAND MESSAGE SENT AT 7 A. M. SUGGESTING ANOTHER MEETING AT 10 A. M. OF LIAISON OFFICERS TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS FOR RESUMING THE ARMISTICE PARLEY. THESE MAIN TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE REDS AUG. 23.

REPORTS FROM MUNSAN INDICATED THE ALLIED LIAISON TEAM WAS STILL AT ITS BASE AT 10:40 A.M.

FAILURE OF THE LIAISON MEETINGS TO SUCCEED WOULD CAST A DEEPER SHADOW OVER THE ALREADY DIM HOPES OF GETTING THE TWO HIGHER LEVEL NEGOTIATION TEAMS BACK TOGETHER TO DISCUSS PEACE.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS, COLONEL ANDREW J. KINNEY, CHIEF U. N. LIAISON OFFICER, SAID:
"IT IS ADMIRAL (C. TURNER) JOY'S DESIRE THAT THE DELEGATIONS MEET XXX. O THAT END, UNLESS I HEAR FROM YOU TO THE CONTRARY, I WILL MEET WITH YOU AT 10 A. M. (8 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY)/
THE LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE MET THREE TIMES BEFORE IN AN EFFORT TO ARRANGE A RESUMPTION OF FORMAL ARMISTICE TALKS SUSPENDED AUG. 23 BY THE COMMUNISTS.

U.N. HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN, KOREA, WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING TODAY BUT A CONVOY INCLUDING 10 U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ALREADY WAS IN KAESONG AWAITING THE POSSIBILITY OF A FOURTH MEETING.
IF THE LIAISON OFFICERS DO GET TOGETHER THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT EITHER SIDE IS READY TO BUDGE FROM THE STANDS THEY TOOK AT THE MEETINGS EARLIER THIS WEEK.

SEP 27 1951

WEDNESDAY'S MEETING WAS THE LONGEST YET, LASTING ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. ONCE AGAIN THE REDS INSISTED THAT FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY. AND ONCE AGAIN THE ALLIES ASKED THAT SAFEGUARDS BE ARRANGED FIRST TO PREVENT INTERRUPTIONS WHEN THE MEETINGS RESUME.
COMMUNIST CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS, LED TO THE U.N. INSISTENCE ON GUARANTEES AGAINST INTERRUPTIONS. GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS KAESONG IS SO CLOSE TO THE BATTLELINES THAT INTERRUPTIONS ARE ALMOST INEVITABLE.
A U.N. RELEASE SUMMARIZED THE WEDNESDAY MEETING THIS WAY:
"THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS PROPOSED A MEETING OF THE DELEGATES AT 10 A.M., SEPT.27 (8 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY), WHICH PROPOSAL WAS ANSWERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS THAT THEIR INSTRUCTIONS WERE TO MEET WITH THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTALLY SATISFACTORY PRIOR TO THE RESUMPTION OF CONFERENCE DISCUSSION BY THE DELEGATIONS.
"THE MEETING OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WAS RECESSED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT AT 11:20 A.M."
COMMENTING ON THE MEETING, THE RED CHINA RADIO AT PEIPING SAID THE ALLIES "AGAIN RESORTED TO THE OLD STALLING TACTICS OF DISCUSSIONG DONDITIONS FIRST."
THE WEDNESDAY SESSION WAS HASTILY ARRANGED AT THE REQUEST OF THE ALLIES. WHEN THE REDS STRODE ANGRILY FROM THE TUESDAY MEETING, THEY DID NOT INDICATE THEY WOULD BE BACK.
THE ALLIED REQUEST FOR A MEETING WEDNESDAY WAS DELIVERED BY HELICOPTER TUESDAY NIGHT AND THE COMMUNISTS AGREED NEXT DAY.
JW1236PCS

SEPT. 26, 1951
30.24- 27119

B100KX Q TEXT 1ST
TEXT (190)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE TEXT OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO RED LEADERS PROPOSING A CHANGE IN SITES FOR THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS:

"GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI:

"SINCE YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE STATED THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS OR ARRANGE SATISFACTORY CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS, I SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING PROPOSAL DIRECTLY TO YOU. I BELIEVE THIS PROPOSAL PROVIDES FOR ARRANGEMENTS THAT CAN BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY TO BOTH OUR SIDES.

"I PROPOSE THAT BOTH DELEGATIONS MEET AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE AT A PLACE APPROXIMATELY MID WAY BETWEEN THE BATTLE LINES IN THE VICINITY OF SONGHYON-NI. (NI MEANS VILLAGE).

"IT WOULD, OF COURSE, BE AGREED BY BOTH SIDES THAT THIS MEETING PLACE WOULD BE KEPT FREE OF ARMED TROOPS AND THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD ABSTAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTS OR EXERCISE OF AUTHORITY OVER MEMBERS OF THE OTHER SIDE IN THEIR PASSAGE TO THIS POINT OR WHILE THEY ARE THERE.

"I PROPOSE THAT UPON RESUMPTION OF DELEGATION MEETINGS AT THIS PLACE, BOTH DELEGATIONS BE PREPARED TO RETURN TO THE DISCUSSION OF ITEM 2 OF THE AGENDA IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ANY DISCUSSION THAT MAY BE NEEDED TO CLARIFY PHYSICAL AND SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AT THE MEETING PLACE.

"IF YOU CONCUR, I WILL ARRANGE TO HAVE OUR LIAISON OFFICERS MEET TO DISCUSS IMMEDIATE ERECTION OF THE NECESSARY PHYSICAL FACILITIES.

M. B. RIDGWAY
GNERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY
COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND"
(END TEXT)

FJ1059PCS

A45FX (TRUCE)
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (650)
BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY REJECTED ANOTHER COMMUNIST SUGGESTION THAT FULL-DRESS KOREAN TRUCE TALKS BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY.

THE ALLIES INSISTED THAT ARRANGEMENTS FIRST BE MADE TO PREVENT FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS WHEN THE MEETINGS ARE RESUMED.

THE REDS MADE THEIR REPEAT PROPOSAL AT A MEETING OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS IN KAESONG, KOREA, SITE OF THE STALLED CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

IT WAS THE THIRD AND LONGEST SESSIONS HELD BY THE LIAISON TEAMS IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE TALKS ROLLING AGAIN.

THE WEDNESDAY MEETING LASTED ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. THE FIRST LIAISON SESSION, ON MONDAY, LASTED AN HOUR. THE SECOND, HELD TUESDAY, RAN ONLY 50 MINUTES. COMMUNIST OFFICERS STALKED OUT ANGRILY AT THE CLIMAX OF AN ARGUMENT OVER JUST WHAT GROUND THE LIAISON TALKS SHOULD COVER, THE ALLIED COMMAND SAID.

AN ALLIED RELEASE WEDNESDAY NIGHT SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS MET WITH THE COMMUNIST OFFICERS AT KAESONG AT 10 A.M. TODAY, SEPT. 26, (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

"THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS PROPOSED A MEETING OF THE DELEGATES AT 10 A.M., SEPT. 27, WHICH PROPOSAL WAS ANSWERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS THAT THEIR INSTRUCTIONS WERE TO MEET WITH THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY PRIOR TO THE RESUMPTION OF CONFERENCE DISCUSSION BY THE DELEGATIONS.

"THE MEETING OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS WAS RECESSED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT AT 11:20 A.M."

THUS THE REDS AND ALLIES WERE RIGHT BACK WHERE THEY STARTED WHEN THE LIAISON TALKS BEGAN.

THE REDS STILL WERE DEMANDING IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE TRUCE TALKS BY THE FULL DELEGATIONS. THE U.N. COMMAND WAS INSISTING THAT THE LIAISON OFFICERS AGREE ON CONDITIONS WHICH WILL PREVENT FURTHER INTERRUPTIONS OF MAIN ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TALKS AUG. 23 AFTER CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE CONFERENCE SITE IN AN ATTEMPT TO MURDER THE RED DELEGATION. THE U.N. COMMAND DENIED THE CHARGE.

A46FX

WHEN THE REDS STALKED OUT OF THE LIAISON MEETING TUESDAY, THEY LEFT NO INDICATION THAT THEY WOULD COME BACK.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ASKED THEM TUESDAY NIGHT TO CONTINUE THE LIAISON MEETINGS. A RED NOTE DELIVERED WEDNESDAY SAID THEY WOULD, AND U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS IMMEDIATELY FLEW FROM THEIR ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN TO KAESONG FOR THE THIRD MEETING.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST OFFICERS HAD NOT WALKED OUT OF TUESDAY'S MEETING. THE CHINESE RED RADIO SAID THE MEETING ENDED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

THE DIFFICULTY AT THAT MEETING DEVELOPED OVER THE SCOPE OF THE LIAISON TALKS.

THE REDS SAID THEY CAME PREPARED TO DISCUSS ONLY THE DATE FOR RESUMPTION OF FULL-DRESS ARMISTICE TALKS. THE ALLIED OFFICERS SAID THEY WANTED TO DISCUSS ALSO "CONDITIONS MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO RESUME THE TALKS UNDER THE SAME OLD CONDITIONS THAT PRODUCED SEVERAL INCIDENTS WHICH HAMPERED THEIR PROGRESS.

THE REDS ALSO WANT THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS TO BE A REVIEW OF THEIR CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES VIOLATED KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY ZONE.

THE ALLIES WANT THE TALKS REMOVED FROM KAESONG. THEY SAY IT IS TOO CLOSE TO THE MAIN RED SUPPLY LINE WHICH IS UNDER ALLIED AIR ATTACK, THAT GROUND TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES ARE MANEUVERING IN THE AREA, AND THAT PARTISAN GROUPS OPPOSED TO A KOREAN ARMISTICE ARE OPERATING NEARBY.

THE ALLIES SAY THERE IS NO NEED FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE RED CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATIONS. THEY DENIED 10 OF THE 12 ALLEGED VIOLATIONS AND ADMITTED TWO. BOTH OF THESE OCCURRED BY MISTAKE, THE ALLIES TOLD THE REDS.

CY/CC229APD NMASKT

A151FX
BULLETIN
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, SEPT.27-(AP)-U.S. SABRE JETS AND RUSSIAN TYPE MIG JETS TANGLED TODAY OVER NORTH KOREA AND THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS DAMAGED TWO OF THE NEARLY 50 ENEMY PLANES.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A NEW SUPER MIG (REPORTEDLY THE MIG-19) BUT FIRST REPORTS TODAY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THIS TYPE WAS ENCOUNTERED IN THE NEW FIGHT. THESE NEW TYPES WERE IN YESTERDAY'S BIGGEST SINGLE DAY'S JET BATTLE IN HISTORY.

THIRTY-FOUR SABRE JETS TOOK PART IN THIS THIRD SUCCESSIVE DAY OF JET ACTION OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA. ONE OF THE AMERICAN PLANES WAS DAMAGED. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

TODAY'S ACTION WAS DWARFED BY YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING IN WHICH 256 JETS TOOK PART--THE BIGGEST SINGLE DAY OF JET ACTION IN THE HISTORY.

DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS THE REDS HAVE HAD FIVE OF THEIR MIGS SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DOWNED, AND 19 DAMAGED.

COLONEL BENJAMIN S. PRESTON, 1910 MARION ST., HOLLYWOOD, FLA., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE FOURTH INTERCEPTOR GROUP, AND MAJOR WILLIAM T. WISNER, 139 ARTHUR AVE., SHREVEPORT, LA., MADE THE CLAIM OF DAMAGING THE TWO ENEMY PLANES TODAY.

ALLIED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS, AS WELL AS JETS, WERE SUCCESSFUL WEDNESDAY. THE LIGHT BOMBERS, MOSTLY ON NIGHT STRIKES, DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 964 ENEMY VEHICLES FOR A NEW HIGH FOR A SINGLE DAY. THE PREVIOUS HIGH OF 898 WAS MADE ON SEPT. 6.

30.24- 27121

IN ALL, FAR EAST AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 980 SORTIES WEDNESDAY. MOST OF THE COMMUNIST VEHICLES WERE KNOCKED OUT IN NIGHT STRIKES.

ON THE GROUND, BITTER FIGHTING RAGED ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN EASTERN KOREA WITH ELEMENTS OF THE U.S.23RD DIVISION JUST BELOW THE CREST OF THE BLOODY RIDGE. THE CREST HAS EXCHANGED HANDS FOUR TIMES.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, IN SUPPORT OF INFANTRY, POURED 95 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES WEDNESDAY INTO ENEMY POSITIONS IN THE KANSONG AREA ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST. COMMUNISTS WERE FLUSHED FROM THEIR DUGOUTS BY 16 INCH PROJECTILES AND THEN RAKED BY THREE AND SIX INCH SHELLFIRE.

AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS RETURNED WITH THE NEWS THAT THE REDS HAD INTRODUCED THE SWIFT NEW FIGHTER IN A BRISTLING CHALLENGE OF ALLIED AIR SUPREMACY.

THE COMMUNISTS LOST POSSIBLY TWO JETS AND SUFFERED DAMAGE TO 12 OTHERS, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID. IT DID NOT REPORT ANY ALLIED LOSSES.

TWO MAJOR BATTLES WERE FOUGHT WEDNESDAY. ONE, THE LARGEST SINGLE JET ENGAGEMENT, INVOLVED 197 PLANES.

(REPORTS IN TOKYO INDICATED THE NEW RED PLANE MIGHT BE THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-19.

(HIGH SOURCES IN TOKYO SAID THE NEW DARING AND EAGERNESS OF RED PILOTS SEEMED TO PRESAGE A CHALLENGE ALL OVER THE KOREAN PENINSULA. THEY SAID THE REDS NOW MAY HAVE THE AIR STRENGTH THEY HAD LACKED TO CONDUCT ALL-OUT WAR.)

THE NUMBER OF PLANES INVOLVED DWARFED THE 117 WHICH FOUGHT HISTORY'S LONGEST JET BATTLE TUESDAY. IN THAT SCRAP, 37 AMERICAN SABRE JETS WHIPPED 80 MIGS, SHOOTING DOWN FIVE AND DAMAGING FIVE. THE ALLIED AIR FORCE SAID ONE SABRE JET WAS DAMAGED.

WEDNESDAY'S BIGGEST BATTLE WAS THE FIRST ONE, WHEN 77 AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN JETS DUELED WITH 120 MIGS OVER "MIG ALLEY," SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE RED JET PROBABLY WAS DESTROYED AND FOUR WERE DAMAGED. IT SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.

ALLIED JETS WERE BOMBING RAIL LINES NEAR SINANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, WHEN A HORDE OF MIGS SWEPT OUT OF THE NORTH.

THIRTY-SEVEN F-86 SABRE JETS FLYING COVER TANGLED FIRST WITH 60 MIGS. TWELVE AUSTRALIAN METEORS TOOK ON 40 MIGS. TWENTY-EIGHT F-84 THUNDERJETS, WHICH WERE MAKING THE BOMBING SWEEP, OPENED UP ON THE REMAINING 20 COMMUNIST PLANES.

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IN THE AFTERNOON, 35 MIGS POUNDED ON 24 AMERICAN THUNDERJETS, FORCING THEM TO JETTISON THEIR BOMB LOADS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE MIG PROBABLY WAS DESTROYED AND EIGHT WERE DAMAGED IN THREE HEADON PASSES AT 15,000 FEET.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ALLIED LOSSES.

COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI, AMERICA'S LEADING ACE, SAID AFTER THE BATTLE THAT "THE MIG WAR IS GETTING GRIMMER."

"THE REDS' PLANES ARE BETTER, THEIR PILOTS ARE BETTER AND THEIR SYSTEM IS BETTER," GABRESKI SAID. "WHOEVER IS FLYING THESE MIGS IS USING SOME OF THE OLD GERMAN LUFTWAFFE TRICKS. THEY ARE AS GOOD AS ANY GERMAN PILOTS I MET IN THE LAST WAR."

A214KX

COL.J.A.SCHMID, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, SAID THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE SHOWN A DEFINITE BUILDUP IN THE LAST TWO DAYS."

"THE LAST 24 HOURS ARE THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WE EVER HAD IN THIS WAR," SCHMID COMMENTED.

GABRESKI NOTED THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME, LARGE NUMBERS OF MIGS WERE FLYING AS FAR SOUTH AS CHINNAMPO, SEAPORT CITY SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

SCHMID SAID THE MIGS "USED TO WAIT ON THE GROUND OVER THE RIVER IN MANCHURIA UNTIL WE SHOWED UP, BUT NOW THEY COME OUT AND MEET US." THE FACT THAT THE REDS CAN PUT 100 JETS IN THE AIR AT ONE TIME SHOWS THEY HAVE A GOOD RESERVE, HE ADDED.

TOUGHEST FIGHTING ON THE GROUND STILL CENTERED ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

TROOPS OF THE U.S.23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT CLUNG STUBBORNLY TO POSITIONS JUST BELOW THE CREST OF THE RIDGE AS THE REDS FOUGHT TO HOLD THE BLOODSTAINED HEIGHTS.

FRENCH TROOPS WERE BELOW THE CREST AT NIGHTFALL WEDNESDAY, AND DIGGING IN UNDER A RAIN OF RED MORTAR FIRE.

ANOTHER ELEMENT OF THE 23RD REGIMENT FIGHTING UP THE CREST FROM THE SOUTH WAS ALMOST ATOP THE MAIN PEAK AT NIGHTFALL, BUT HERE, TOO, INTENSE COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE STOPPED THE ADVANCE.

ALLIED TROOPS PUSHED SLOWLY UP THE RIDGE THROUGHOUT THE DAY, ROUTING REDS FROM ALMOST EVERY FOOT OF THE SCARRED HEIGHTS.

ALLIED ARTILLERY ROARED THROUGHOUT THE ASSAULT, THROWING TONS OF EXPLOSIVES INTO DEEP RED ENTRENCHMENTS.

(THE BITTERNESS OF THE BATTLE FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" APPARENTLY WAS REFLECTED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM WASHINGTON THAT U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 85,469 WEDNESDAY, AN INCREASE OF 2,212 SINCE LAST WEEK--THE LARGEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE JUNE 27).

THE AIR FORCE CONTINUED TO POUND COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS LINES. EIGHT OKINAWA-BASED SUPERFORST CONCENTRATED ON A RAILROAD BRIDGE AT SONGCHON ON THE EAST COAST. TWELVE DROPPED THEIR LOADS ON RAILYARDS AT HAMHUNG, ON THE SAME COAST, AND FIVE ATTACKED AN AIRFIELD AT YONGPO, NEAR HAMHUNG.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT-BOMBER PILOTS FLEW 119 SORTIES, EQUALLING THE RECORD THEY SET EARLIER THIS MONTH. PILOTS CLAIMED 470 RED VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED. AT LEAST 1,700 TRUCKS WERE ATTACKED.

NIGHT SORTIE

IW-SD205PCS

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A100FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.26-(AP)-ALLIED PILOTS TODAY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 14 COMMUNIST PLANES OVER NORTHWEST KOREAN IN HISTORY'S GREATEST DAY OF ALL-JET BATTLES.

THERE WERE 256 JETS IN ACTION. THE NUMBER DWARFED ALL PREVIOUS JET ACTIONS FOR A SINGLE DAY.

"THE MIG WAR IS GETTING GRIMMER," SAID COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI, AMERICA'S LEADING ACE. "THEIR PLANES ARE BETTER, THEIR PILOTS ARE BETTER AND THEIR SYSTEM IS BETTER.

"WHOEVER IS FLYING THESE MIGS IS USUALLY SOME OF THE OLD GERMAN LUFTWAFFE TRICKS. THEY ARE AS GOOD AS ANY GERMAN PILOTS I MET IN THE LAST WAR."

(GABRESKI'S COMMENTS, THE RANGE OF THE NEW RED JETS AND THE UNUSUAL EAGERNESS OF THEIR PILOTS IN SEEKING BATTLE HINTED THE COMMU-NISTS MAY HAV

(GABRESKI'S COMMENTS, THE RANGE OF THE NEW RED JETS AND THE UNUSUAL EAGERNESS OF THEIR PILOTS IN SEEKING BATTLE HINTED THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE THROWN A NEWER MODEL JET, POSSIBLY THE MIG-19, INTO THE SHARPENING AIR WAR.)

SEVENTY-SEVEN ALLIED JETS TANGLED WITH 120 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS IN A ROARING DUEL WEDNESDAY MORNING OVER NORTHWEST KOREA'S MIG ALLEY. IT WAS THE BIGGEST SINGLE JET FIGHT OF ALL TIME.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE

RED JET AND DAMAGED FOUR. IT SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST.
THEN 24 AMERICAN THUNDERJETS SWOOSHED BACK INTO MIG ALLEY IN THE AFTERNOON AND CLASHED WITH 35 MIGS.
THE SCORE, AS REPORTED BY FIFTH AIR FORCE: ONE MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED, EIGHT DAMAGED. IT GAVE NO REPORT ON THE AMERICAN PLANES.
THE AFTERNOON BATTLE WAS JOINED AT 15,000 FEET NEAR SINANJU. THE MIGS ROARED IN FAST AND FORCED THE THUNDERJETS TO JETTISON THEIR BOMB LOADS BEFORE THEY HAD MADE THEIR TARGET RUNS.
THE TWO FORMATIONS MET HEADON IN A VICIOUS ATTACK. THEY BEGAN FIRING WHEN 3,000 YARDS APART. THE MIGS BROKE AWAY AT ABOUT 500 FEET AS THE THUNDERJETS HELD STEADY.
THERE WERE TWO MORE HEADON PASSES. THEN THE MIGS TURNED AND STREAKED BACK TO THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES.
IN THE MORNING BATTLE, 120 MIGS ROARED OUT OF THE NORTH IN A BOLD ATTEMPT TO BLOCK AN ALLIED SMASH AT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES. SEVENTY-SEVEN AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN JETS FLEW IN THE ALLIED ARMADA.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWEPT IN ON THE RAIL COMPLEX NEAR SINANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.
TWENTY-EIGHT F-84 THUNDERJETS WERE MAKING THE SWEEP.
FLYING COVER WERE 37 F-86 SABRE JETS, SWIFTER THAN THE THUNDERJET, AND 12 AUSTRALIAN METEORS, A SOMEWHAT SLOWER BRITISH TWIN-ENGINE JET.
AS THE JET ARMADA NEARED ITS TARGET, A HORDE OF MIGS FLASHED OUT OF THE NORTH.
THE SABRES TANGLED FIRST WITH 60 MIGS.
AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME, THE AUSSIES CHEWED INTO A GROUP OF 40 MIGS.
THAT LEFT ONLY 20 OF THE RUSSIAN-TYPE JETS FOR THE 28 THUNDERJETS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE GAVE THIS BOX SCORE:
SABRES--ONE MIG PROBABLY DESTROYED.
METEORS--ONE MIG DAMAGED.
THUNDERJETS--THREE MIGS DAMAGED.
THE BIG AIR ACTION TOPPED ALL PREVIOUS JET BATTLES FOR SIZE. ON APRIL 12, A FORCE OF 72 SABRES AND THUNDERJETS CLASHED WITH ABOUT 80 MIGS.
THIS WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY OF MAJOR JET BATTLES. SEP 27 1950

A53FX
ON TUESDAY, SABRES SHOT DOWN FIVE MIGS AND DAMAGED FIVE MORE AT A COST, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID, OF ONE SABRE DAMAGED.
ON THE GROUND, ALLIED FORCES STORMED AGAIN AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA. THEY WERE CARRYING ON THEIR FIVE-WEEKS OLD DRIVE TO TAKE THE HEIGHT COMMANDING A KEY COMMUNIST SUPPLY AREA.
ONLY TUESDAY AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY HAD SEIZED TOWERING "KIM IL SUNG" MOUNTAIN, A PEAK NAMED FOR THE RED KOREAN PREMIER. IT IS SOUTHWEST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.
THE FAMED U.S. SECOND DIVISION'S 23RD REGIMENT WITH ITS FRENCH BATTALION WAS CARRYING THE BALL ON THE BITTER FIGHT FOR HEARTBREAK RIDGE. THE NINTH REGIMENT, ALSO ATTACHED TO THE SECOND DIVISION, WAS HELPING OUT.
THE RIDGE IS NORTH OF YANGGU AND ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN.
CC256APD

A131FX (GABRESKI)
JET SEPARATE (500)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
WITH U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE,KOREA,SEPT.26-(AP)-"THE MIG WAR IS GETTING GRIMMER," COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI,, AMERICA'S LEADING ACE, SAID TODAY.
"THE REDS' PLANES ARE BETTER, THEIR PILOTS ARE BETTER AND THEIR SYSTEM IS BETTER.
"WHOEVER IS FLYING THESE MIGS IS USING SOME OF THE OLD GERMAN LUFTWAFFE TRICKS. THEY ARE AS GOOD AS ANY GERMAN PILOTS I MET IN THE LAST WAR."
GABRESKI WAS BACKED UP BY OTHER AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN PILOTS WHO FOUGHT THIS MORNING IN THE RECORD CLASH BETWEEN 77 ALLIED AND 120 COMMUNIST JETS.
(SEVEN AND ONE-HALF LINES CENSORED. GABRESKI'S COMMENTS--AND THE UNUSUAL EAGERNESS OF RED JET PILOTS IN SEEKING BATTLE--SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE RUSHED INTO ACTION A NEWER MODEL JET, POSSIBLY THE MIG-19. LIKE THE MIG-15 USED HERETOFORE, IT IS A RUSSIAN PLANE.)
IN ADDITION TO THE IMPROVED PERFORMANCE OF PILOTS AND PLANES, THE REDS OBVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN ADDING TO THEIR NUMBERS. TODAY WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT IN WHICH THE MIGS WERE OUT IN FORCE.
"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN A DEFINITE BUILDUP IN THE LAST TWO DAYS," SAID GABRESKI'S IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR, COL.J.A.SCHMID, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING. "THE LAST 24 HOURS ARE THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WE EVER HAD IN THIS WAR."
SOMETHING ELSE WAS ADDED--AN APPARENT INCREASE IN THE COMMUNIST FUEL CAPACITY.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR, GABRESKI SAID, REALLY LARGE NUMBERS OF MIGS FORAYED AS FAR SOUTH AS CHINNAMPO--THE SEAPORT CITY OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, PYONGYANG.
USUALLY, THE MIGS STAY IN MIG ALLEY, A THREE DIMENSIONAL BOX 40 MILES LONG, 30 MILES WIDE AND NINE MILES IN ALTITUDE.
"THEY USED TO WAIT ON THE GROUND OVER THE RIVER IN MANCHURIA UNTIL WE SHOWED UP," SCHMID SAID. "BUT NOW THEY COME OUT AND MEET US.
"THE FACT THAT THEY CAN PUT 100 JETS INTO THE AIR AT ONE TIME SHOWS THEY HAVE A GOOD RESERVE."

A132FX
FIGURES ON JET MAINTENANCE ARE NOT AVAILABLE. BUT IN WORLD WAR II MOST COMMANDERS WERE HAPPY IF TWO-THIRDS OF THEIR PLANES COULD FLY AT ONE TIME. THIS WOULD INDICATE A TOTAL OF 150 OR MORE RED JETS IN THE MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY.
GABRESKI SAID THE MIG PILOTS ARE USING SOME OF THE SAME TACTICS THE GERMANS USED AGAINST ALLIED BOMBERS.
"IT LOOKS AS IF THEY WERE PRACTICING FOR BOMBERS," HE SAID.
THE NEW--OR RATHER RENEWED--SYSTEM IS FOR TWO, FOUR OR SIX MIGS TO COME IN ON THEIR TARGET PLANE IN A "FLYING WEDGE"--ALL GUNS FIRING AND HOLDING IN TO THEIR TARGET UNTIL THE VERY LAST INSTANT OF PULL-AWAY TIME.
"THOSE MIG FLIERS KNOW THEIR BUSINESS--YOU'D EXPECT A NEW PILOT TO BREAK (AWAY) WHEN TWO JETS COME RACING HEADON," HE SAID. "BUT THOSE MIG BOYS COME STRAIGHT AT YOU, FIRING AWAY."
GABRESKI HAS SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND DAMAGED ONE IN KOREA. IN WORLD WAR II HE WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING 28 GERMAN PLANES IN THE AIR AND THREE ON THE GROUND.
THE AUSTRALIAN PILOTS BORE OUT THE AMERICAN'S STATEMENTS.
"THE MIG PILOTS ARE VERY AGGRESSIVE," SAID FLYING OFFICER DICK WITTMAN, SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA. "TODAY THEY WOULD MAKE THEIR PASS AND THEN TURN AND COME BACK AGAIN. THAT'S SOMETHING NEW."
"THERE SURE WERE A LOT OF THEM," SAID FLIGHT LT.R.L. (SMOKEY) DAWSON OF MELBOURNE.
EACH AUSSIE REPORTED DAMAGING A MIG TODAY WHILE FLYING THE BRITISH BUILT TWIN-ENGINE METEOR JETS, AN OLDER RAF MODEL WITH A SPEED COMPARABLE TO THE AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR.
CC754APD NMASKT

30.24- 27123

A113KX (CULT, TRANSPORT, KENNY)
(130)
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
SEOUL, KOREA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS JAILED AS POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS THE FOUR TOP MEMBERS OF A STRANGE BLACK-ROBED CULT.
THE CULT, "IL KWAN DO," FIRST FOUNDED IN CHINA, COLLECTS MONEY FROM KOREANS BY PROMISING THEM IMMUNITY FROM WAR DAMAGE. "IL KWAN DO" MEANS "CONCENTRATE AND ACHIEVE."
OFFICIALS SAID THE CULT PREYS LARGELY ON FARMERS AND WOMEN, PROMISING THE LATTER THEY SHALL HAVE CHILDREN AND NOT BE STERILE.
THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE PROSECUTOR SAID 28 MORE ARRESTS WERE IN THE OFFING.
THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESS HAS CHARGED THAT CULT MEMBERS HAVE AIDED THE COMMUNISTS BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MINIMIZED THIS. THEY SAID MEMBERS WERE FEW AND SCATTERED.
THE PROSECUTOR, CHAE JUG OK, SAID THE CULT WAS REMOTELY CONNECTED WITH CONFUCIANISM. HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT OF MONEY COLLECTED, BUT CONCEDED THAT SOME MAY HAVE CROSSED THE BATTLE LINE INTO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
J 943PS

A62KX
WITH CEASE-FIRE
MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27-(AP)-A HELICOPTER TOOK A MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS AT PAMMUNJOM TODAY AND LATER RETURNED TO THE RED CHECKPOINT, PRESUMABLY TO GET AN ANSWER.
CONTENTS OF THE MESSAGE WERE NOT DISCLOSED. MOST LIKELY IT CONCERNED PROPOSALS FOR ANOTHER MEETING BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS.
THE ORIGINAL MESSAGE WAS SENT BY COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR U. N. LIAISON OFFICER, TO COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER.
THE TWO TEAMS HAVE MET THREE TIMES PREVIOUSLY IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE RED-SUSPENDED ARMISTS TALKS RESUMED.
FJ635PCS

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B25KX (SEGQ) (REGIMENT)
23RD REGIMENT (300)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION'S 23RD REGIMENT -- HEROIC DEFENDER OF CHIPYONG LAST FEBRUARY---WAS IDENTIFIED TODAY AS THE GALLANT OUTFIT THAT HAS BATTLED THE PAST 15 DAYS SEEKING TO TAKE "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."
HELPING THE 23RD IN THIS EAST KOREAN FIGHT NORTH OF YANGGU HAS BEEN THE NINTH REGIMENT AND THE FRENCH BATTALION, THE LATTER AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE 23RD.
THE TWO CRACK REGIMENTS, RATED AMONG THE BEST IN THE U.S. ARMY COMMAND, HAVE BEEN WAGING A ONE-TWO ASSAULT AGAINST "HEARTBREAK."
FROM THE START OF THE WAR, THE 23RD HAS BEEN REGARDED AS ONE OF THE FINEST FIGHTING MACHINES IN THE ARMY.
IN ALL THE EARLY BATTLES LAST YEAR, IT DISTINGUISHED ITSELF. BUT ITS SHINING HOUR CAME AT CHIPYONG. THE 23RD HELD THE LITTLE KOREAN MOUNTAIN TOWN THREE DAYS WHILE SURROUNDED 12 MILES DEEP BY ELEMENTS OF FIVE CHINESE DIVISIONS.
THIS EXPLOIT, PERFORMED ONLY TWO WEEKS AFTER AN EQUALLY DIFFICULT BATTLE AT THE TWIN TUNNELS WEST OF WONJU, LITERALLY WAS A TURNING POINT IN THE WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE RED INTERVENTIONISTS.
UNTIL CHIPYONG, THE ALLIES NEVER HAD SCORED A VICTORY OVER THE CHINESE REDS. AFTER CHIPYONG, THE CHINESE REDS NEVER HAVE SCORED A VICTORY OVER THE ALLIES.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, ON THE EASTERN FRONT WITH THE 23RD, TODAY QUOTED MAJ. GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION AS SAYING OF THE REGIMENT:
"THE GALLANTRY OF THE MEN AND OFFICERS -- THEIR INDIVIDUAL GALLANTRY -- HAS BEEN OUTSTANDING.
"MY HONEST BELIEF IS THE OPERATIONS OF THE 23RD REGIMENT DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS HAVE BEEN AS BITTER AS ANYTHING EXPERIENCED IN WORLD WAR II EITHER IN EUROPE OR IN THE PACIFIC."
FR342ACS

B8KX Q
(230)
PUSAN,KOREA,SEPT.26-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA YESTERDAY AWARDED THE KOREAN UNIT CITATION TO ALLIED TASK FORCE 95 AT A CEREMONY ABOARD THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO IN PUSAN HARBOR.
REAR ADM. GEORGE C.DYER, U.S. NAVY, COMMANDER OF THE NINE-NATION NAVAL TEAM, ACCEPTED THE AWARD.
THE AWARD WAS GIVEN FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE AND HEROISM" SEPTEMBER, 1950, THROUGH AUGUST, 1951.
PERSONNEL OF THE FORCE WHO SERVED IN KOREAN WATERS DURING THAT PERIOD ARE ENTITLED TO WEAR THE KOREAN UNIT CITATION RIBBON.
CMDR. MICHAEL J.LUOSEY, USN, OF BANGOR,ME., RECEIVED THE UNITED STATES LEGION OF MERIT FOR SERVICE AS COMMANDER OF ROK NAVAL FORCES SINCE THE START OF HOSTILITIES.
CAPT.JOSEPH A.FARRELL R., USN, 5006 COLUMBIA PIKE, ARLINGTON, VA., AND CMDR.ROBERT B.KEAIL, USN, 820 MAURY PLACE, NORFOLK,VA., WERE AWARDED M

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CAPT.JOSEPH A.FARRELL JR., USN, 5006 COLUMBIA PIKE, ARLINGTON, VA., AND CMDR.ROBERT B.KEAIL, USN, 820 MAURY PLACE, NORFOLK,VA., WERE AWARDED MEDALS OF THE ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT BY THE KOREAN PRESIDENT.
THE U.S. BRONZE STAR WAS AWARDED TO RADIOMAN SECOND CLASS GENTLE HAVARD, USN, 2128 LAWLEY AVE., DETROIT,MICH., FOR "HERIOC ACHIEVEMENT" WHILE TEMPORARILY ATTACHED TO THE THAILAND FRIGATE HTMS PRASAE WHICH RAN AGROUND IN ENEMY TERRITORY LAST JANUARY.
FARRELL WAS GIVEN THE HIGH KOREAN AWARD FOR HIS SERVICES AS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE TASK FORCE. COMMANDERS KEAIL AND SMITH RECEIVED DECORATIONS FROM RHEE FOR DUTIES THEY PERFORMED AS PLANS AND OPERATIONS OFFICER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR TASK FORCE 95.
JW228PCS NM

A149KX
(WEST OUT) (130)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY DENIED A RECENT PEIPING COMMUNIST BROADCAST CHARGING THERE IS A "SECRET CLAUSE" IN THE U. S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 8.
HE CALLED THE PEIPING RADIO CLAIM "COOKED UP STUFF."
THE BROADCAST HAD CHARGED THAT THE SECRET POINTS INCLUDED ESTABLSHING AMERICAN GENERAL HEADQUARTERS AT YOKOHAMA, NAVAL HEADQUARTERS AT YOKOSUKA, AIR HEADQUARTERS AT TACHIKAWA, AND GROUND HEADQUARTERS AT TACHIKAWA, AND GROUND HEADQUARTERS AT SAPPORO.
TEXTUAL RELEASE OF THE AGREEMENT IN SAN FRANCISCO SHOWED IT WAS COUCHED IN BROAD GENERAL TERMS PROVIDING FOR STATIONING AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES IN JAPAN. SPECIFIC ITEMS WERE TO BE WORKED OUT LATER.
YOSHIDA WAS IN SAN FRANCISCO AND SIGNED THE PACT FOR JAPAN.
FJ1130PCS

A119KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,SEPT.26-(AP)-A TYPHOON TODAY TOSSED A NEW PERIL AT 60 CHINESE SEAMEN SHIPWRECKED IN FORMOSA CHANNEL.
THE SEAMEN LAST WERE REPORTED ABOARD THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FREIGHTER CHIAYI. THE 1,300 TON VESSEL RAN ONTO A REEF BETWEEN FORMOSA AND THE RED CHINA COAST SUNDAY.
SEVEN SHIPS SPED TO THE SCENE BUT WERE UNABLE TO REMOVE THE SEAMEN BECAUSE OF HEAVY SEAS. FOUR SHIPS LEFT, BUT THE OTHER THREE PRESUMABLY WERE STANDING BY.
THE TAIWAN NAVIGATION CO., OWNER, SAID THERE WAS DANGER THE TYPHOON MIGHT BREAK UP THE STRANDED FREIGHTER.
VR808ACS

B59KX (Q)
(100)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 26-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES HAVE THREATENED TO CONFISCATE THE PANAMANIAN REGISTERED SHIP CAPELLA AND ITS 1,500-TON CARGO VALUED AT $80,000.
PANAMA'S CONSUL GENERAL MARIO E. GUILLEN REPORTED THE THREAT YESTERDAY ON HIS RETURN FROM TAIPEH, FORMOSA.
THE NATIONALISTS ASSERT THE SHIP IS CHINESE REGISTERED. THEY SAID IT WAS NOT PROPERTLY "DEREGISTERED" WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS BEFORE IT OBTAINED PANAMANIAN PAPERS TWO YEARS AGO.
THE CAPELLA LEFT HONG KONG AUG. 12 FOR RED CHINA BUT THE CREW TOOK IT TO FORMOSA.
VR657ACS

B1
(Q)
HANOI, NORTH INDOCHINA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-FRENCH AND PRO-FRENCH TROOPS, SEVERAL BATTALIONS STRONG, HAVE LAUNCHED A POWERFUL ATTACK AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH FORCES 36 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.
FRENCH PLANES AND ARTILLERY BACKED UP THE ATTACK WHICH WAS LAUNCHED THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 24-25, AND FRENCH SOURCES SAID SIX COMPANIES OF THE VIETMINH TROOPS ARE ENCIRCLED.
FH402PED

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B15 (SEG)
(130)
JERUSALEM, SEPT. 26-(AP)-MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI OF NEW YORK ADVISES THE ISRAELI MAYOR OF JERUSALEM NOT TO LET THE JOB OF RUNNING HIS CITY GET HIM DOWN.
"I HAVE PLENTY OF TROUBLES WITH MY OWN," THE TOURING NEW YORKER TOLD MAYOR SALMAN SHRAGAI AT A MUNICIPAL RECEPTION YESTERDAY.
THE ISRAELI MAYOR HAS A SPECIAL ADMINISTRATION HEADACHE.
JERUSALEM IS DIVIDED BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND ARABS. THE ARAB PORTION IS OLD JERUSALEM AND IS CONTROLLED BY KINGDOM OF JORDAN FORCES. THE NEW CITY IS ISRAELI TERRITORY.
A BIG CROWD GREETED THE IMPELLITTERIS AT LYDDA AIRPORT AND AT CITY HALL AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL FROM ITALY YESTERDAY. POLICE ON MOTORCYCLES AND A JEEP WITH SIRENS ESCORTED THE VISITORS THROUGH JERUSALEM IN A NEW YORK-STYLED RECEPTION.
PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION PRAISED IMPELLITTERI AS A "SELF-MADE MAN" AT A STATE BANQUET LAST NIGHT. BEN-GURION THEN RECALLED HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FOUR MONTHS AGO. IMPELLITTERI GAVE BEN-GURION A SOUVENIR ALBUM OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE VISIT, "SHOWING HOW WARMLY NEW YORKERS HAD RECEIVED" THE PRIME MINISTER.
JR404AED

jerusalem, sept. 26-(ap)-mayor vincent impellitteri of new york advises the israeli mayor of jerusalem not to let the job of running his city get him down.

"i have plenty of troubles with my own," the touring new yorker told mayor salman shragai at a municipal reception yesterday.

The Israeli mayor has a special administration headache in that Jerusalem is divided between Israelis and Arabs. The arab portion is old jerusalem and is controlled by kingdom of jordan forces. The new city is in Israeli territory.

a big crowd greeted the impellitteris at lydda airport and at city hall after their arrival from italy yesterday. police on motorcycles and a jeep with sirens escorted the visitors through jerusalem in a new york-style reception.

prime minister david ben-gurion praised impellitteri as a "self-made man" at a state banquet last night. Ben-gurion then recalled his visit to the united states four months ago.

impellitteri gave ben-gurion a souvenir album of photographs of the visit, "showing how warmly new yorkers had received" the prime minister.

precede jerusalem day

nazareth, israel, sept. 26-(ap)-mayor vincent impellitteri of new york and his wife were greeted at nazareth today with the arab and hebrew words for peace: al salam alaykum and shalom. (aleichem)

the moslem mayor of the town, yussuf fachum, headed the official welcoming party which included both arabs and jews and representatives of christian churches.

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after the reception in the office of the military governor of nazareth, impellitteri and his party visted the holy sites of the town, including mary's well, the church of the annunciation and the church of joseph. their guides were father superior antonio berardi of rome and the rev. robert minogue of washington, d.c., both franciscan priests.

continuing its tour through galilee, the mayor's party visited kafr kana (on the site of the village of kana (? Cana?) where Jesus turned water into wine) and the ruins of kapernaum, the jewish synagogue built in roman times in the shadow of the hill where Jesus preached the sermon on the mount.

then followed a motorboat trip across the sea of galilee to the jewish collective settlement of ein geb.

the mayor and his wife were accompanied by reuben daphne of the israeli foreign office. they traveled in one of the first cars assembled at the kaiser-frazer plant near haifa.

mp/1630/1645

Jerusalem, Sept. 26 *(ap)- The leader of the small communist faction in parliament was ordered by the speaker to leave the dias today after he charged the Mapai party of prime minister david ben-gurion /was i "in the same camp with the Nazis."

Shmuel Mikunis, the red leader, was interruped by a mapai party minister, who said the communists participated in anti-jewish riots in Palestine in 1936 which were directed by Haj Amin El Husseini, mufti of Jerusalem.

Mikunis, turning to members of the Mapai party shouted: "You and the mufti both cooperated with the British. Now you are cooperating

with the Americans and all of you together are in the same camp with the Nazis."

Parliament was thrown into an uproar. Mapai party members shouted "get down". The speaker hammered his gavel. Mikunis then resumed his seat and said he had finished his address.

For the record, however he speaker declared mikunis had been ord red to leave the platform for because of an unparliamentary speech. Parliament was adjourned for a week for the Jewish new year recess.

rem3.10p apl 75

B104 Q
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.26-(AP)-OPPOSITION VOTES TO OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AUSTRALIA LED TODAY BY 71,924 WITH ABOUT 480,000 VOTES STILL TO BE COUNTED.
THE COUNTING IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED EARLY NEXT WEEK.
PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES CALLED ON THE COUNTRY IN A REFERENDUM LAST SATURDAY TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE TOTAL POLL FOR THOSE FAVORING THE REQUEST NOW IS 2,146,826.
THOSE OPPOSING TOTALLED 2,218,750.
THE DAY'S COUNTING SAW THE OPPOSITION LEAD SHRINK BY 10,426.
MD128AED

B57 Q
KX - FX
WELLINGTON, N.Z., SEPT. 26-(AP)-OPENING THE NEW SESSION OF THE NEW ZEALAND PARLIAMENT, GOVERNOR GENERAL LORD FREYBURG SAID TODAY IN A SPEECH FROM THE THRONE THAT FEARS OVER A RESURGENCE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM HAVE BEEN MET TO A GREAT EXTENT BY THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT CONCLUDED BY AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WITH THE UNITED STATES.
THE GOVERNOR GENERAL SAID THERE WOULD BE A MORE IMMEDIATE DANGER TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC IF JAPAN WERE LEFT ENTIRELY DEFENSELESS. HE ADDED:
"IT IS THE EARNEST HOPE OF MY GOVERNMENT THAT THE GENEROSITY OF THE TERMS AND THE ABSENCE OF THE SPIRIT OF VENGEANCE IN THE JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT WILL CONVINCE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THEIR TRUE INTEREST LIES IN MATCHING FRIENDSHIP WITH FRIENDSHIP AND IN MEETING COOPERATION WITH A LIKE SPIRIT."
SS851AED

A137FX
FIRST LEAD JAP SURRENDER (110)
GUAM, SEPT 26-(AP)-FOUR JAPANESE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II, TRAPPED IN THEIR CAVE ON THE RUGGED NORTHERN COAST OF GUAM, SURRENDERED TODAY TO U.S. NAVY OFFICIALS AND GUAM POLICEMEN.
BUT BEFORE THEY WOULD LEAVE THEIR JUNGLE HIDEOUT, THEY INSISTED ON BATHING.
ANOTHER JAPANESE SOLDIER IN THE WAR THAT ENDED SIX YEARS AGO WAS CAPTURED BY TWO GUAMANIAN FISHERMEN LAST NIGHT AS HE SLEPT ON A BEACH THREE MILES FROM THE CAVE.
THREE OTHER JAPANESE ASLEEP ON THE SANDS ESCAPED.
THE JAPANESE SEIZED ON THE BEACH, FAIRA KOISHIN, 39, TOLD AUTHORITIES ABOUT CAVE-DWELLERS. TODAY HE BROADCAST SURRENDER PLEAS FROM A NAVY CRASH BOAT.
THE FOUR SAID THEY KNEW THE PACIFIC WAR WAS OVER BUT WERE AFRAID TO SURRENDER.
(NO PICKUP)
JW808APD NM

A21
BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE COLOMBIAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT HAS OFFERED TO SEND VOLUNTEER NURSES TO KOREA TO SERVE AS AN AUXILIARY UNIT OF THE COLOMBIAN BATTALION IN ACTION THERE.
COLOMBIA IS THE ONLY SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRY WITH TROOPS IN KOREA. IT ALSO HAS A FRIGATE IN ACTION. A LARGE NUMBER OF ARMY AND NAVY MEN AND A GROUP OF COMMERCIAL AIRLINE PILOTS HAVE VOLUNTEERED AS REPLACEMENTS FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES NOW IN KOREA, IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY.
GH537PED

B58KX Q
MANILA,SEPT.26-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.ERNEST MOORE OF THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS INTELLIGENCE STAFF IN WASHINGTON HAS BEEN NAMED COMMANDER OF THE 13TH U.S. AIR FORCE AND THE PHILIPPINES COMMAND.
HE WILL SUCCEED MAJ.GEN.HOWARD M.TURNER, TRANSFERRED TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.
TURNER COMMANDED THE 13TH AIR FORCE SINCE JUNE, 1949. WITH THAT JOB GOES COMMAND OF AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES IN THE PHILIPPINES.
VR654ACS

A5
AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE IS CALLING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DO ALL HE CAN TO HELP BRITAIN KEEP HER OIL MEN IN IRAN, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TO IRAN AGAINST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S ORDER FOR THE EXPULSION BY NEXT THURSDAY OF THE 300-ODD BRITISH TECHNICIANS WHO HAVE REMAINED AT THE SHUT-DOWN REFINERY CENTER OF ABADAN ON A CARETAKER BASIS.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE GIVING URGENT CONSIDERATION TO POSSIBLE FURTHER ACTION IN THE CRISIS WHICH HAS BEEN BUILDING UP SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST SPRING.
ACHESON CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS. NEITHER HAD ANY DIRECT AFFIRMATIVE COMMENT ON THE REPORTED ATTLEE MESSAGE, BUT LONDON INFORMANTS SAID THE MESSAGE LIKELY MADE CLEAR THAT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO STAY ON IN

30.24- 27127

ABADAN.

THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN, LOY HENDERSON, ALSO WAS INVOLVED IN THE OIL PROBLEM. PREMIER MOSSADEGH CALLED HIM INTO CONFERENCE IN TEHRAN LAST NIGHT. THEIR TALK WAS DESCRIBED AS AN INFORMAL GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN OUT.

THE CONFERENCE WAS UNUSUAL IN THAT HENDERSON, FORMER ENVOY TO INDIA WHO SUCCEEDS THE RETIRING HENRY F. GRADY, HAD NOT YET PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI. HE WILL ATTEND TO THAT FORMALITY TOMORROW.

ATTLEE'S CABINET IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE FINALLY TOMORROW WHETHER BRITAIN WILL USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO RETAIN A FOOTHOLD IN THE RICH IRANIAN INDUSTRY. HER OIL MEN DEVELOPED THE WORKS OVER A 50-YEAR PERIOD TO A PRODUCTION OF MORE THAN 30,000,000 TONS ANNUALLY. WORD FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY INFLUENCE THE SESSION.

CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRANGED TO SEE ATTLEE AFTER THE CABINET MEETING. CHURCHILL HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED A BRITISH WITHDRAWAL FROM IRAN. HE HAS DEMANDED THAT PARLIAMENT BE RECALLED TO DEBATE ANY DECISION TO PULL OUT.

THE ISSUE SEEMS BOUND TO AFFECT THE COURSE OF BRITAIN'S GENERAL ELECTION OCT. 25, WHETHER ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT DECIDES TO QUIT OR STAY BY FORCE.

CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES CERTAINLY WOULD ATTACK LABOR FOR GIVING UP VITAL BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE EVENT OF A WITHDRAWAL. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO WOULD RISK ITS POPQLARITY IF IT USES PLANES, TROOPS AND SHIPS TO HANG ONTO THE AIOC'S $1,400,000,000 CONCESSIONS.

DETAILS OF ATTLEE'S REPORTED APPROACH TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. BROADLY, HOWEVER,IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE PRIME MINISTER WANTED TO MAKE PLAIN TO THE UNITED STATES WHAT HE THINKS OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF MOSSADEGH'S MOVES.

AS

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GOVERNMENT EXPERTS HERE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ADVISED THAT A DECISION TO QUIT UNDER THE PRESSURE OF IRANIAN NATIONALISM WOULD SET A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST.

A DISPATCH FROM BASRA, IRAQ, QUOTED USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES TODAY AS SAYING BRITISH AIR AND NAVAL UNITS WILL START MANEUVERS NEXT WEEK IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA NOT FAR FROM ABADAN. BRITISH BASES PLANES, SHIPS AND TROOPS IN IRAQ, A WESTERN NEIGHBOR OF IRAN, UNDER A MUTUAL AID TREATY.

FIFTEEN BRITISH WARSHIPS, INCLUDING CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS, ARE IN IRAQI WATERS. SOME ARE LYING IN THE FFRONTIER RIVER, SHATT-EL-ARAB, IMMEDIATELY OPPOSITE ABADAN. OTHERS ARE ANCHORED AT BASRA, 50-ODD MILES UP THE RIVER.

THE UNITED STATES, AT LEAST UNTIL TODAY, HAS TAKEN THE VIEW THAT BRITISH MILITARY ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN ONLY TO PROTECT BRITISH LIVES. THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE SEEMS TO STEM FROM A FEAR RUSSIA MIGHT MAKE THE LANDING OF BRITISH TROOPS A PRETEXT FOR ACTION IN NORTHERN IRAN. UNDER A 1921 TREATY, THE RUSSIANS WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO ENTER IF IRAN WAS ATTACKED.

IN TEHRAN, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD WARNED IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI THAT THE EXPULSION ORDER "MUST HAVE A GRAVE EFFECT" ON ANGLO-IRANIAN RELATIONS. IRAN WAS CHARGED WITH "FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCE" OF THE ORDER.

GH444PED

A97

-95-

SECOND LEAD IRAN

LONDON, SEPT 26-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE IS ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN PERSONALLY FOR HELP IN BRITAIN'S CRUCIAL OIL DISPUTE WITH IRAN, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

BRITAIN PROTESTED IN THE STRONGEST TERMS IN TEHRAN EARLIER TODAY AGAINST AN IRANIAN EDICT ORDERINGSOME 300 BRITISH OIL MEN TO QUIT THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY IN ABADAN BY OCT. 3.

IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO TRUMAN, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, ATTLEE LIKELY WILL MAKE IT CLEAR THAT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO STAY ON IN ABADAN.

ATTLEE CONFERRED LAST NIGHT WITH HIS TOP ADVISORS AND MILITARY CHIEFS AFTER IRAN ORDERED THE BRITISH OIL MEN EXPELLED.

THE INFORMANTS SAID SIR OLIVER FRANKS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, WAS EXPECTED TO SEEK A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DELIVER A MESSAGE FROM ATTLEE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN'S PROTEST TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, "PHRASED IN THE STRONGEST TERMS," WAS BEING DELIVERED IN TEHRAN BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

THE PROTEST UNDERSCORED THE GRAVITY OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MONTHS-OLD WRANGLE OVER THE $1,500,000,000 ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS NATAIONALIZED THE PROPERTIES OF ANGLO-IRANIAN, WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THERE WAS SQECULATION HERE THAT ATTLEE MIGHT EXPLAIN TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN MEASURES THE BRITISH MIGHT TAKE TO SAFEGUARD THE POSITION OF BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS IN IRAN. BRITAIN HAS PLANES, SHIPS AND TROOPS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE REFINERY CITY, WHICH IS ON AN ISLAND IN THE SHATT-EL-ARAB RIVER DIVIDING IRAN FROM IRAQ.

THE BRITISH PROTEST TO IRAN WARNED THAT THE DECISION TO EXPEL THE OIL MEN "MUST HAVE A GRAVE EFFECT ON ANGLO-IRANIAN RELATIONS."

THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED ORALLY IN TEHRAN.

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A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "HIS MAJESTY'S AMBASSADOR LEFT THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IN NO DOUBT THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT BORE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS DECISION."

BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE HINTED THEY MIGHT ORDER THE USE OF FORCE TO KEEP THE TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO AMPLIFY ON WHAT SHEPHERD MEANT ABOUT POSSIBLE "CONSEQUENCES" OF THE EXPULSION ORDER.

IF BRITAIN TAKES A MOST FORCEFUL LINE TOWARD IRAN IT WOULD POSE GRAVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS FOR ALL THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES.

IRAN HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH RUSSIA, SIGNED IN 1921, THAT ENTITLES RUSSIA TO SEND TROOPS INTO IRAN IF IRAN IS INVADED. THIS MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN THE RECKONING ON WHETHER FORCE SHOULD BE USED AT ABADAN.

BRITAIN CONTENDS IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION AMOUNTS TO EXPROPRIATION OF BRITISH PROPERTY AND THAT THE EXPULSION OF PERSONNEL WOULD VIOLATE A RECENT RULING BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE.

THE COURT HELD THAT NEITHER IRAN NOR BRITAIN SHOULD "AGGRAVATE OR EXTEND" THEIR DISPUTE AND THAT "NO MEASURE OF ANY KIND" SHOULD BE TAKEN TO HINDER THE OIL OPERATIONS.

IRAN REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE COURT'S OPINION. BRITAIN CLOSED DOWN THE OIL OPERATIONS SOME TIME AGO WHEN STORAGES WERE FILLED. BRITISH TANKER SHIPS WERE CALLED OUT OF SERVICE LAST SUMMER DURING A DISPUTE OVER WHO OWNED THE OIL FROM THE REFINERY--IRAN OR THE BRITISH.

BRITAIN HOPED TO HAVE SOME SORT OF REACTION FROM THE WHITE HOUSE

IN WASHINGTON IN TIME FOR DISCUSSION AT A FULL CABINET MEETING IN LONDON TOMORROW.

MT1006AED

A36

IRANIAN (460)

LONDON, SEPT.26-(AP)-BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS DELAYED A DECISION TODAY ON IRAN'S MOVE TO CLEAR BRITONS FROM HER NATIONALIZED OIL PROPERTIES BY OCT.4. A FULL CABINET MEETING WILL BE HELD TOMORROW.

INFORMAL CONFERENCES WENT ON AMONG MINISTERS, HOWEVER, AS NEWSPAPERS CALLED FOR A GET-TOUGH-WITH IRAN POLICY.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE INDICATED THAT SIR OLIVER FRANKS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, MAY SEEK THE VIEWS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN DURING THE DAY ON BRITAIN'S SHARPENING IRANIAN CRISIS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN WENT TO TEHRAN AND LONDON LAST MONTH IN AN EFFORT TO GET IRAN AND BRITAIN TOGETHER IN NEW TALKS. THE TALKS RESUMED BUT BROKE DOWN CHIEFLY ON THE QUESTION OF OIL REFINERY MANAGEMENT.

PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE CALLED THE FULL SESSION OF THE CABINET FOR TOMORROW, TO FOLLOW THE RETURN OF FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL FROM THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARRIVE TONIGHT AFTER ATTENDING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MEETINGS AT OTTAWA.

ATTLEE HELD AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF MINISTERS AND SERVICE CHIEFS AT NO. 10 DOWNING STREET LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S ORDER TO EXPEL SOME 300 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS STILL IN ABADAN, BECAUSE THE BRITISH HAD NOT RENEWED THE TALKS.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, WAS AMONG THOSE ATTENDING.

THERE WAS STOLID DEFIANCE IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES OF MOSSADEGH'S DEADLINE GIVING OCT.3 AS THE LAST DAY BRITISH TECHNICIANS WILL BE PERMITTED ON IRANIAN SOIL. BUT THE CONCRETE DECISION ON THE NEXT STEPS AWAITS THE RETURN OF MORRISON AND SHINWELL.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER LAST NIGHT'S MEETING ONLY THAT "THE ORDER TO EXPEL THE BRITISH STAFF FROM ABADAN IS A SERIOUS DEVELOPMENT WHICH IS UNDER URGENT CONSIDERATION."

NEWSPAPER REACTION WAS QUICK AND TOUGH. DON'T RUN AWAY FROM MOSSADEGH, EDITORIALS URGED.

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A37

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS SAID "IF BRITAIN RUNS AWAY FROM ABADAN, SHE WILL HAVE FAILED IN HER MORAL DUTY NOT ONLY TO HER OWN PEOPLES, NOT ONLY TO THE PEOPLE OF PERSIA (IRAN), BUT TO WESTERN CIVILIZATION ITSELF."

LORD ROTHERMERE'S DAILY MAIL SAID THAT IF MOSSADEGH CANNOT BE CONVINCED IN THE NEXT WEEK THAT BRITAIN IS READY TO DISCUSS A FAIR SETTLEMENT "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SEE HOW THE ACTION NOW THREATENED CAN BE MET OTHERWISE THAN BY FORCIBLE RESISTANCE."

BRITAIN HAS 10 ROYAL NAVY WARSHIPS RIDING AT ANCHOR LESS THAN 50 MILES FROM THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERIES. BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ. AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF TROOPS AND PARACHUTE MEN ARE STATIONED WITHIN A FEW FLYING HOURS FROM THE TROUBLED IRANIAN OIL FIELDS.

MOSSADEGH ISSUED THE ORDER TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY BOARD. IT CAME AFTER BRITAIN REJECTED THE IRANIAN PREMIER'S NEW PROPOSAL LAST WEEK TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID THE REJECTION WAS IN THE BELIEF MOSSADEGH WAS NOT SINCERE AND THAT U.S. OFFICIALS AGREED THE MOSSADEGH OFFER WAS A MANEUVER TO MAINTAIN HIS GOVERNMENT IN POWER OVER GROWING OPPOSITION.

THE BRITISH HAD KEPT A HANDFUL OF ITS TECHNICAL STAFF AT THE REFINERY IN THE HOPE THERE WOULD EITHER BE CONCILIATION OR A NEW GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE MOSSADEGH.

TEHRAN DISPATCHES SAID THE YOUNG SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WAS ALSO CRITICAL OF BRITAIN'S REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL FOR RESUMING TALKS.

BD440AED

A87

WITH LONDON IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN HAS ORDERED THAT ALL INSTALLATIONS AT THE OIL PORT OF ABADAN BE BLOWN UP IF ANY FOREIGN FORCES TRY TO LAND ON IRANIAN SOIL, A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BOARD SAID TONIGHT.

HE DECLARED THE IRANIAN ARMY WAS ORDERED ON THE ALERT THROUGHOUT KHUZISTAN PROVINCE IN WHICH ABADAN IS LOCATED.

THE DECISIONS WERE TAKEN AT AN EXTRAORDINARY DEFENSE BOARD MEETING AFTER RUMORS OF POSSIBLE LANDING OF BRITISH FORCES IN IRAN.

N956PED

A11

WITH LONDON (100)

ABADAN, IRAN, SEPT. 26-(AP)-BRITISH STAFF MEMBERS AT THE IDLE ABADAN OIL REFINERY WERE ALERTED TODAY BY DEPARTMENT HEADS TO BE READY FOR A PULLOUT ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE. TWENTY-FIVE LEFT BY AIR DURING THE DAY FOR BRITAIN.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO AIRLIFT THE REMAINING 317, INCLUDING 18 WOMEN, IF THEY FINALLY MUST GO UNDER THE EXPULSION ORDER OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE PLANT MANAGEMENT SAID IT WAS AWAITING DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM LONDON BEFORE GIVING A GO-SIGNAL TO THE BRITISH EMPLOYES.

IRAN'S NATIONAL OIL BOARD IS EXPECTED TO SERVE OFFICIAL NOTICE TOMORROW THAT THEY MUST LEAVE BY NEXT THURSDAY AS ORDERED YESTERDAY BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

GH5PED

With London Iran

Basra, Iraq, Sept. 26-(AP)-British air and navy units in Iraq and waters the Persian gulf will start maneuvers next not far from week the disputed oil refinery city of Abadan, Iran, reliable sources said today.

London reports said Prime Minister Attlee is consulting with President Truman on the possibility that Britain will use force to keep Iran from ousting 300 British oil technician

at Abadan. Next Thursday is the deadline for their departure.

The British air units stationed in the Basra area scheduled three-day exercises at a stretch of desert between here and Abadan, at the mouth of the shatt-el-arab river on the gulf.

British naval units in Iraqi waters adjoining Iran are 15 destroyers, cruisers and supply ships. Several at anchor in Basra, 50-odd miles upriver from Abadan, and some lying immediately opposite the refinery city, will leave in consecutive order for the maneuvers, the sources said.

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It was reported here meanwhile that Iran seized 50 barges belonging to the Anglo-Iranian oil company, (AIOC) and towed them into a small Iranian river near Abadan. The reports said Iranian troops have been posted to guard the AIOC drydocks.

Several seagoing tugs operated by AIOC recently made a dash up the shatt-el-arab into iraq from the Abadan vicinity to escape possible confiscation by Iran. They had been anchored opposite Abadan in Iraqi waters. Iran claims they became Iranian property under the oil nationalization laws.

British navy units can cruise in Iraqi waters within a few hundred yards of Abadan. At one critical time in the oil controversy last summer several skirted Abadan in a traditional showing of the flag---the white ensign of the royal navy---and were cheered by the Britons on the docksides.

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basras 01300 gag 10aed.

B127 Q (150)
LONDON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO MOVE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS FROM KAESONG SHOWED THE U.N. DID NOT WANT CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
"NEW OBSTRUCTIONIST TACTICS ARE BEING USED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN ORDER TO PREVENT A RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS," THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BROADCAST SAID.
THE TACTICS, SAID THE BROADCAST, INCLUDE "PROCRASTINATION AND PERSISTENCE IN TALKING OF CONDITIONS FIRST."
"COL. KINNEY (COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, SENIOR ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER) X X X EVEN WANTED TO RAISE AS ONE OF THESE CONDITIONS THE IDEA OF CHANGING THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE," THE BROADCAST COMPLAINED.
"THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE ORIGINALLY SUSPENDED AFTER VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG ZONE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE MEETINGS TO PROCEED. TO DEMAND THAT THE SITE BE CHANGED ON THIS ACCOUNT SEEMS INDEED TO IMPLY THAT A SERIES OF PROVOCATIVE VIOLATIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE DESIGNED FOR THIS PRECISE END. NO FAIR-MINDED PEOPLE IN ALL THE WORLD COULD PERMIT SUCH CUNNING AND VICIOUSNESS TO SUCCEED."
TU327PED

A180WX

(310) IRANIAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS HAS REACHED A CRITICAL POINT, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE GIVING URGENT CONSIDERATION TO POSSIBLE FURTHER ACTION.

ACHESON'S REMARKS WERE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING LONG TALKS THIS MORNING WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS ON IRAN'S MOVE TO CLEAR ALL BRITONS FROM HER NATIONALIZED OIL PROPERTIES BY OCT. 4.

NEITHER ACHESON NOR SIR OLIVER, HOWEVER, HAD ANY DIRECT AFFIRMATIVE COMMENT ON LONDON DIPLOMATIC REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S AID MAY BE ENLISTED IN THE SHARPENING IRANIAN CRISIS.

ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WHOLE QUESTION OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN THE MATTER WAS UNDER DISCUSSION AT THAT MOMENT IN HIS OFFICE.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO BE HELPFUL. HE ADDED THAT MATTERS ARE NOW MORE CRITICAL THAN THEY WERE WHEN AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN CAME BACK FROM HIS UNSUCCESSFUL MISSION TO TEHERAN AND LONDON.

SIR OLIVER TOLD REPORTERS HE GAVE ACHESON "THE VIEWS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON THE PRESENT SITUATION" IN IRAN.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE DELIVERED A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR HELP, AS REPORTED FROM LONDON.

THE AMBASSADOR AND ACHESON WERE TOGETHER AN HOUR AND FIFTEEN MINUTES.

ACHESON SAID THOSE WHO ATTENDED THE TALKS WITH SIR OLIVER INCLUDED HARRIMAN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE PERKINS, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE MCGHEE.

ASKED AT ONE POINT IF IT WAS TRUE FRANKS HAD BROUGHT IN A PERSONAL APPEAL FOR HELP FROM ATTLEE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ACHESON RESPONDED THAT THE WHOLE RANGE OF AMERICAN-BRITISH RELATIONS WAS UNDER DISCUSSION.

ACHESON ALSO WAS ASKED IF IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMED MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTEREST OF THE SETTLEMENT. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT THAT, AND MADE CLEAR HE PERSONALLY WAS UNAWARE AT THE MOMENT OF ANY MESSAGE TO THAT EFFECT.

THE SITUATION IN IRAN HAS GROWN MORE CRITICAL IN THE PAST 24 HOURS BECAUSE OF MOSSADEGH'S EXPULSION ORDER AND REPORTS THE BRITISH CABINET HAD DECIDED TO DEFY IT.

VH141PED

A54

LONDON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT A 24-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WOMAN IS PILOTING A COMMUNIST BOMBER IN THE AIR WAR AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG IDENTIFIED HER AS A "PEASANT PATRIOT" WHO FLEW HER FIRST COMBAT FLIGHTS THIS MONTH. HER NAME IS THE (CORRECT) SON HI.

TASS SAID THERE ARE OTHER WOMEN SERVING THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA AS MACHINE GUNNERS, MORTAR GUNNERS AND IN THE MEDICAL SERVICE.

VS805PED

B48 Q

STORNAWAY, SCOTLAND, SEPT. 26-(AP)-TWENTY-FOUR U.S. AIR FORCE SABREJET FIGHTER PLANES ENROUTE TO DUTY IN ENGLAND STRUGGLED THROUGH BAD FLYING WEATHER FROM ICELAND TO STORNAWAY AIRPORT TODAY.

ANOTHER 26 WHICH TOOK OFF FROM ICELAND AT THE SAME TIME WERE FORCED TO TURN BACK.

THE 50 PLANES CONSTITUTE TWO SQUADRONS OF THE 81ST FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING. THE 25 PLANES OF THE WING'S OTHER SQUADRON MADE THE ATLANTIC CROSSING AUG. 27. THEY ARE NOW STATIONED AT SHEPHERD'S GROVE IN EAST ANGLIA.

SS824AED

A89

PARIS, SEPT.26-(AP)-FRANCE REJECTED TONIGHT A RUSSIAN CONTENTION THAT FRENCH SUPPORT OF MEASURES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC UNITY VIOLATES FRANCO-SOVIET TREATY TERMS.

FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HANDED A NOTE TO THE RUSSIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES VICTOR AVILOV WHICH WAS A REPLY TO A SOVIET PROTEST OF SEPT.11.

IN HER PROTEST RUSSIA SAID REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY WOULD "SAP THE FOUNDATIONS" OF THE FRANCO-SOVIET MUTUAL AID TREATY OF 1944. THIS TREATY PLEDGED EACH NATION TO AID THE OTHER IN THE EVENT OF NEW GERMAN AGGRESSION.

N10PED

B7 Q

PARIS, SEPT. 26-(AP)-GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE FAR EAST SAID TODAY THE U.S. HAD PROMISED FRANCE MORE HELP IN FRANCE'S WAR IN INDOCHINA.

"DELIVERIES OF MATERIAL ARE GOING TO BE MADE IMMEDIATELY, AND A BIG INCREASE IN MILITARY AID IS UNDER STUDY," HE SAID ON ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM AMERICA.

THE GENERAL SAID HE WOULD TELL HIS SOLDIERS HE HAD SECURED SERIOUS PROMISES FROM AMERICA AND "A CERTITUDE OF UNSHAKABLE FRANCO-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY ON ALL FIELDS OF BATTLE."

"THE GREAT AND VALIANT AMERICAN DEMOCRACY RECOGNIZES THE FULL VALUE OF THE NEW FRENCH ARMY," HE SAID.

TU422PED

B54 Q

THE HAGUE, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS HAVE GRANTED THE UNITED STATES A 50-YEAR LEASE ON THE GROUNDS OF THE SECOND BIGGEST AMERICAN WAR CEMETERY IN EUROPE, MARGRATEN THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. IT IS NEAR MAASTRICHT, IN THE SOUTHEASTERN CORNER OF THE COUNTRY.

EIGHT THOUSAND AMERICAN WORLD WAR II DEAD ARE BURIED THERE.

SS840AED

B55 Q

SEP 27 1951

(240)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, SEPT. 26-(AP)-BERLIN'S LITTLE SECTOR BORDER "WAR," WHICH HAS TWICE PROVOKED COMMUNIST GUNFIRE IN THE PAST WEEK, THREATENED TO GROW HOTTER TODAY.

EAST BERLIN'S POLICE CHIEF POSTED A FINANCIAL REWARD FOR HELP IN CAPTURING THE LEADERS OF WESTERN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS WHO HAVE BEEN ENGAGING IN ALMOST NIGHTLY STONE-THROWING CLASHES WITH REDS ON THE FRENCH-RUSSIAN SECTOR LINE.

THESE FIGHTS USUALLY START WHEN WEST BERLINERS TRY TO TEAR DOWN STEEL STREET BARRICADES WITH WHICH THE COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE CUT OFF TRAFFIC BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

A REWARD OF TWO THOUSAND MARKS ($470 BY THE ARTIFICIAL PEGGED RATE BUT ONLY ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THAT IN HARD MONEY) WAS OFFERED FOR THE ARREST OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALLED "WESTERN BANDITS AND ROWDIES."

THE ENTIRE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PRESS, LED BY THE SOVIET OFFICIAL TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, JOINED IN A CHORUS OF DENUNCIATION AGAINST WEST BERLINERS WHO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THESE CLASHES AT THE FRENCH SECTOR BOROUGH OF WEDDING.

TWICE IN THE LAST WEEK EAST BERLIN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" HAVE FIRED UPON THE DEMONSTRATORS, ON MONDAY WOUNDING A WEST BERLINER.

THE PROPAGANDA-PACKED COMMUNIST VERSION OF THESE INCIDENTS CHARGED THAT THE WEST BERLINERS MADE 20 "ATTACKS" UPON THE SOVIET SECTOR IN THE PAST FORTNIGHT. THE REDS ALLEGED ALSO THAT THE WEST BERLINERS HURLED HOME-MADE PHOSPHORUS BOMBS AND SET FIRE TO SEVERAL KIOSKS AND STATE-

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OWNED STORES IN THE DISTRICT.
"IT'S THE SAME BARBARISM AS THAT EMPLOYED BY THE AMERICANS WHO TOSS NAPALM BOMBS IN KOREA," EXCLAIMED THE RUNDSCHAU.
AND, AS USUAL, OTHER COMMUNIST PAPERS BLAMED THE AMERICANS FOR THE WHOLE THING -- ALLEGING THAT EVEN THE EXPLOSIVES WERE AMERICAN-MADE.
SS846AED

B47 Q
(140)
BERLIN, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED NEUE ZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY THAT THE MAYOR OF WEIMAR HAD FLED TO WEST GERMANY IN FEAR OF ARREST BECAUSE HE HAD PROTESTED AGAINST A WAVE OF RAPE-KILLINGS ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED BY RUSSIAN OCCUPATION TROOPS.
THE ZEITUNG SAID MAYOR HEINRICH NIEDERGALL HAD GOT AWAY WITH HIS FAMILY. HIS PRESENT RESIDENCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
THE PAPER SAID RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES BECAME ANGRY AT NIEDERGALL WHEN HE REQUESTED THEY REPLACE THEIR PRESENT GARRISON IN WEIMAR, WHICH IS ALLEGED TO CONTAIN MANY UNDISCIPLINED ELEMENTS IN A "PUNISHMENT COMPANY."
THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER ABEND ALSO REPORTED INSPECTOR ERICH FLEISCHER OF THE WEIMAR "PEOPLE'S POLICE" HAD BEEN FIRED FOR REMONSTRATING AGAINST THE CRIMINALITY OF RUSSIAN TROOPS.
ON SUNDAY THE NEUE ZEITUNG PUBLISHED REPORTS IT CLAIMED WERE BACKED BY DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAD MURDERED AT LEAST 62 GERMANS IN WEIMAR DURING SIX YEARS OF OCCUPATION.
SS820AED

A120
(420)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT 26-(AP)-A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES WILLIAM N. OATIS, IMPRISONED AP BUREAU CHIEF AT PRAGUE, IS NOT BEING MISTREATED PHYSICALLY, "ALTHOUGH HE MUST BE SUFFERING MUCH MENTALLY."
"THEY WOULDN'T DARE HURT OATIS," SAID MAXMILIAN JIRI LOM, WHO MADE A DARING FLIGHT TO FREEDOM FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WITH HIS WIFE, GERTA, AND DAUGHTER, HELEN, AGED FOUR.
"I THINK THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT WOULD FREE OATIS IF THEY COULD TRADE HIM FOR SOMETHING VALUABLE, AND I MUST APOLOGIZE FOR THE WORD 'TRADE,'" LOM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "FOR EXAMPLE, THERE ARE CZECH ORDERS PENDING IN THE U.S. FOR HEAVY MACHINERY."
OATIS WAS SENTENCED IN PRAGUE JULY 4 TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING. THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD THE TRIAL WAS DENOUNCED AS A SHAM.
LOM, ONCE CHIEF OF THE U.S. SECTION IN THE CZECH MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE, ESCAPED THIS MONTH AFTER MONTHS OF PLANNING.
"WE WERE RISKING OUR LIVES," HE SAID.
HIS DAUGHTER, CLUTCHING A TINY DOLL, SAT WITH HER MOTHER AS THEY FACED A BATTERY OF PHOTOGRAPHERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.
LOM DESCRIBED LIFE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS FOLLOWS:
ECONOMICS--"THE SITUATION IS DESPERATE. PLAIN PEOPLE CAN SEE IT. STORES ARE ALMOST EMPTY. WHAT IS AVAILABLE IS OUT OF REACH."
INDUSTRY--"CZECHOSLOVAKIA STILL IS A RICH COW MILKED NOT ONLY BY THE SOVIET UNION, BUT ALSO WORKING FOR THE FULLFILMENT OF OBLIGATIONS TO ALL THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING CHINA."
AGRICULTURE--"VERY BAD. FOOD SITUATION IS TODAY MUCH WORSE THAN IT WAS IN THE WORST YEARS OF THE LAST WAR."
CULTURE--"HOW RICH IT WAS BEFORE RED DOMINATION. TODAY ONE CAN FIND ONLY A VERY GRAVE AND RIGID PATTERN TO GLORIFY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET UNION LEADERS."
CZECHOSLOVAKIA "IS RAPIDLY DETERIORATING AS THE TEMPO OF REARMAMENT IS SPEEDED UP," HE ASSERTED.
ASKED IF THAT MEANT THE RUSSIANS ARE GETTING READY TO STRIKE SOON, HE REPLIED:
"NO, I DON'T THINK SO, AT LEAST NOT FOR SOME TIME. THEY ARE HOPING THAT AMERICA WILL SUFFER A DEPRESSION THAT WILL COLLAPSE THE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) AND THE MARSHALL PLAN, THEN THEY MIGHT STRIKE."

A121
HE ESTIMATED THAT 85 PER CENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKS "ARE VIOLENTLY AGAINST THE REGIME," BUT HE SAID HE SAW NO CHANCE OF A REVOLT.
"WE ARE WATCHED TOO CLOSELY," HE EXPLAINED. "THE SECURITY OFFICERS ARE SO MANY. IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ORGANIZE A REVOLUTION."
BUT IF THE COMMUNIST REGIME COULD BE WEAKENED ECONOMICALLY, HE SAID, "MAYBE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALL THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES COULD BECOME FREE ONCE AGAIN."
HE SAID THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS WERE "VERY IMPORTANT TO THE CZECHS AND OTHERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
"EVERYTHING POSSIBLE SHOULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE AND EXPAND SUCH BROADCASTS," HE SAID. HE SUGGESTED CHANGING FREQUENCIES OFTEN TO PREVENT CZECH TRANSMITTERS FROM JAMMING THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED BROADCASTS.
MT&M.J1017AED

SEP 27 1951

Night Lead Czech

Geneva, Switzerland, Sept. 26-(AP)-The United States ran into prolonged argument today on its request to be relieved of all trade and tariff obligations to red-ruled Czechoslovakia.

Through closed doors of the 30-nation session of the general agreement on tariffs and trade (GATT) came a report that the "cheese countries" might be delaying matters. The countries were not named by informants.

They are the countries that have complained their economy is suffering under the recent united states restriction

of cheese imports.

Observers who reported the cheese wedge in the discussions on Czechoslovakia felt the U.S. request would be approved eventually.

Several delegates asked time to consult their governments and this may take several days.

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Czech delegate Arnost Tauber failed to get the American request thrown out of the GATT agenda. He was overruled by the chairman, Johann Melander, Norway.

U.S. Delegate Willard Thorp, an assistant secretary of state, then said: "General relations between the united States and Czechoslovakia now have become so fundamentally altered that commercial policy undertakings between them are no longer meaningful."

The u.s. action follows a series of Czechoslovak actions against the united states including the imprisonment of Associated Press Correspondent William N. Oatis as a spy for news work regarded in the west as regular reporting work. that is standard procedure in the west.

Thorp pointed out that the united states undertook the obligations to Czechoslovakia in 1947, before the communists seized power in Prague, and that an "escape" clause was written into the GATT after that.

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A155
CZECH-OATIS
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES FORMALLY ASKED TO BE RELIEVED TODAY OF ALL ITS TRADE AND TARIFF OBLIGATIONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD FALLEN BELOW "A MINIMUM DEGREE OF MUTUAL TOLERANCE AND RESPECT."
WILLARD THORP, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, PRESENTED THE UNITED STATES CASE TO THE 30 CONTRACTING PARTIES TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE AFTER CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE ARNOST TAUBER HAD FAILED TO HAVE THE U.S. PROPOSAL STRICKEN FROM THE AGENDA.
THE U.S. ACTION FOLLOWS A SERIES OF CZECHOSLOVAK ACTIONS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON CHARGES OF SPYING.
W1221PED

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A199WX BJT
AMS BUDGET (220)
NIGHT LEAD OATIS
WASHINGTON,SEPT.26-(AP)-WILLIAM OATIS MUST BE FREED FROM JAIL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY, BUT HE SHOULD NOT BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF ANY "BARGAIN" OR "DEAL" WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
OATIS, THEN CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST JULY 4 ON WHAT O'CONOR CALLED "TRUMPED UP" SPY CHARGES.
THE MARYLAND SENATOR SAID "OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD AVAIL OF EVERY HONORABLE MEANS TO SECURE HIS LIBERTY". BUT HE ADDED:
"DECENCY IS NOT THE SUBJECT OF BARTER. JUSTICE AND FAIR PLAY ARE NOT SALEABLE COMMODITIES TO BE OFFERED ON THE ACTION BLOCK."
O'CONOR SPOKE OUT IN THE SENATE AFTER THE CZECH AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, HINTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY THAT OATIS MIGHT BE FREED IF STEPS WERE TAKEN TO "CLEAN THE ATMOSPHERE" OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
INSTEAD OF MAKING TRADE CONCESSIONS TO THE CZECHS, O'CONOR SAID, "WE SHOULD ABANDON ALL TRADE WITH THEM AND SHOULD REFUSE TO TREAT THEM AS WORTHY OF RELATIONSHIP WITH OUR NATION. THEIR CONDUCT IN THE OATIS CASE SHOWS CONCLUSIVELY THAT THEY ARE NOT TO BE TRUSTED TO HANDLE ANY AGREEMENTS FAITHFULLY AND UPRIGHTLY".
"WILLIAM OATIS IS AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF OUR FINEST AMERICAN NEWSPAPER MEN," O'CONOR TOLD HIS FELLOW SENATORS. "AS MUCH AS HE DESIRES FREEDOM, HE WOULD BE THE LAST TO WANT THAT FREEDOM BROUGHT ABOUT BY COMPROMISE AND DEALS WHICH ARE COMPLETELY CONTRARY TO THE DIGNITY OUR NATION MUST COMMAND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
JA243PED

A68 (280)
MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT 26-(AP)-THE ENGINEER AND THE DISPATCHER OF THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" THAT BROUGHT 31 CZECHOSLOVAK POLITICAL REFUGEES INTO WEST GERMANY RELEASED HUGE BALLOONS EARLY TODAY CARRYING MESSAGES TO THEIR COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED HOMELAND.
THE BALLOONS WERE LAUNCHED AT 2 A.M. FROM A LONELY SPOT IN

30.24- 27133

NORTHERN BAVARIA, ONLY THREE MILES FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER.
THEY WERE RELEASED BY ENGINEER JAROSLAV KONVALINKA AND DISPATCHER KARL TRUKSA, THE FIRST OF 4,000 CARRYING 2,500,000 MESSAGES TO BE SENT UP BY RADIO FREE EUROPE TO TELL THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE TRUE STORY OF THE "FREEDOM TRAIN" DASH ACROSS THE BORDER SEPT.11.
"DEAR COUNTRYMEN, SAY THE MESSAGES, "DON'T BELIEVE THAT ANY AMERICAN AGENTS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH OUR ESCAPE."
THE MESSAGES SAID THAT CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT CHARGES U.S. AGENTS AIDED IN THE PLOT WERE "MORE IN A SERIES OF LIES SPREAD BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT."
THIRTY-ONE CZECHOSLOVAKS ON THE TRAIN DECLARED THEMSELVES POLITICAL REFUGEES AND WERE PERMITTED TO REMAIN. SEVENTY-SEVEN OTHER PASSENGERS WHO SAID THEY WERE UNWITTING PARTICIPANTS WERE RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT DEMANDED U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES EXTRADITE THE 31 REFUGEES, CHARGING THEM WITH KIDNAPPING AND THREATENING TO KILL THE OTHERS.
THE "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM," AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN THE U.S. SAID IT HAD FOUND HAVEN FOR THE 31 IN CANADA.
KONVALINKA AND TRUKSA WERE THE ONLY TWO OF THE GROUP PRESENT AT THE BALLOON LAUNCHING.
THE MESSAGES, ENTITLED "THE TRUTH ON THE FREEDOM TRAIN," WILL BE SENT UP IN WINDS BLOWING TOWARD CZECHOSLOVAKIA. LEAFLETS SHOW PICTURES OF THE TRAIN AND SOME OF THE REFUGEES.
"I AM HAPPY TO KNOW THAT THESE MESSAGES WILL REACH MY FRIENDS," KONVALINKA SAID AS HE RELEASED THE FIRST BALLOON.
IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED ON THE SPOT BY RADIO FREE EUROPE FOR BROADCAST TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TRUKSA SAID "WE WOULD PREFER TO SEND YOU FREEDOM INSTEAD OF FREEDOM BALLOONS. BUT THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THAT WILL BE POSSIBLE."

M650AED

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B79 Q (140)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-SIDNEY BROWN, OF ARLINGTON, VA., WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. COURT TODAY OF FRAUD AND SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON.
JUDGE DEWITT WHITE OF MORGANTOWN, W.VA., FOUND BROWN GUILTY OF OBTAINING 7,500 MARKS ($1,785) FROM AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ON THE FALSE PRETENSE THAT THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO BRIBE U.S. ATTORNEY W.FRED JOHNSON, OF ST.LOUIS, MO.
"IT IS OBVIOUS FROM THE EVIDENCE THAT JOHNSON HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PLANNING OR EXECUTION OF THIS AFFAIR," THE JUDGE DECLARED.
BROWN, 41, A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY AND A WARTIME SOLDIER, ANNOUNCED THROUGH HIS ATTORNEY FRANKLIN J.POTTER, THAT HE WILL APPEAL THE VERDICT.
BROWN'S SENTENCE RUNS FROM JULY 20, THE DATE OF HIS ARREST. HE HAS BEEN IN JAIL SINCE THEN. FOR LACK OF 4,000 MARKS ($952) BAIL.
VICTIM OF BROWN'S FRAUD WAS ANSCHEL E. BARSHAY OF NEW YORK CITY, WHO IS ON TRIAL CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS.
JUDGE WHITE SHARPLY CRITICIZED BARSHAY'S ROLE. HE SAID "THE MOST FAVORABLE VIEW" OF BARSHAY'S ACTIONS IS THAT "HE WAS VINDICTIVELY TRYING TO BESMIRCH THE REPUTATION OF JOHNSON AND OF U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AS A SMOKESCREEN IN HIS OWN CASE."
BARSHAY TESTIFIED HE WAS CONVINCED BROWN REPRESENTED JOHNSON IN PROPOSING A BRIBE AND IN PROMISING IN RETURN A REDUCTION OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM. BARSHAY CLAIMED HE PAID THE MONEY ONLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO EXPOSE JOHNSON, AND NOTIFIED OTHER PEOPLE OF HIS PLAN IN ADVANCE OF THE PAYMENT.
THE EVIDENCE SHOWED, JUDGE WHITE SAID, THAT BROWN KEPT THE MONEY FOR HIMSELF INSTEAD OF TURNING IT OVER TO JOHNSON AS HE HAD PROMISED BARSHAY.
JUDGE WHITE COMMENTED THAT "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE ENTIRE MATTER ORIGINATED IN THE MIND OF BROWN" AND THAT IN THE BEGINNING JOHNSON HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPRESENTATIONS BROWN MADE TO BARSHAY."
WHEN HE HEARD OF BROWN'S NEGOTIATIONS, JUDGE WHITE SAID, "JOHNSON CAUTIONED BROWN NOT TO DO ANYTHING WRONG" AND HE "ALSO WARNED BARSHAY'S SECRETARY BY SUGGESTION AND IMPLICATION" NOT TO GIVE BROWN THE MONEY.
BROWN WAS A PUBLIC RELATIONS REPRESENTATIVE IN NEW YORK AND ARIZONA BEFORE THE WAR. AFTER HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY HE WORKED IN GERMANY FOR THE U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT AND THEN FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.

TU1234PED

SEP 27 1951

B3 (210) Q

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL GIVE A QUALIFIED "YES" TO THE COMMUNIST EAST'S PROPOSALS FOR UNITING GERMANY THROUGH NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS, RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE BONN CABINET COMPLETED A SPECIAL STATEMENT TO BE READ IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW MAKING THESE POINTS:
1- WEST GERMANY IS READY FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.
2- BUT THE ABSOLUTE PRE-CONDITION IS A GUARANTEE OF COMPLETE FREEDOM FOR THE VOTERS BEFORE AND AFTER ELECTION.
3- BONN'S WILLINGNESS TO TALK UNITY DOES NOT REPRESENT ANY BREAK-AWAY FROM ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.
THE REPLY REPRESENTS A SHIFT IN EMPHASIS SINCE THE ALMOST OUTRIGHT REJECTION OF THE EASTERN APPROACH BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST WEEK.
IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO HAVE A JOINT RESOLUTION DRAFTED BY ALL MAJOR PARTIES, BUT THEY COULDN'T AGREE ON THE WORDING.
AFTER THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION WILL PROPOSE THAT THE GOVERNMENT ASK THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS-- BRITAIN, FRANCE, U.S. AND RUSSIA-- TO SET UP FREE DIRECT NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS, UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, FOR A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
IN A SECOND MOTION, THE SOCIALISTS WILL BACK WEST BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER'S DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE BERLIN-WIDE ELECTIONS ON THE PATTERN OF THOSE HELD UNDER ALLIED-RUSSIAN SUPERVISION IN 1946.

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A115
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-A BRITISH-GERMAN DISPUTE OVER STEEL SCRAP EXPORTS HAS BEEN SETTLED, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
AN AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE FIRST 325,000 TONS MONTHLY SHALL BE KEPT BY WEST GERMANY. THE NEXT 50,000 TONS WILL BE EXPORTED, 60 PER CENT GOING TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND THE REMAINING 40 PER CENT TO COUNTRIES HAVING TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH WEST GERMANY. THE NEXT 25,000 TONS WILL BE EQUALLY DIVIDED BETWEEN THE HOME MARKET AND EXPORT.
SOME TIME AGO BRITAIN ACCUSED THE GERMANS OF FALLING DOWN ON PROMISES TO DELIVER SCRAP, THUS HAMPERING THE BRITISH REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

VS1128PED

A49
(100)
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-HIGH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SEND CORDIAL NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO GERMAN JEWS TODAY AND PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO OPPOSE ALL ANTI-SEMITISM.
THE GREETINGS CAME FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN KURT SCHUMACHER AND TRADE UNION LEADER CHRISTIAN FETTE.
THEY WERE PUBLISHED IN THE JEWISH WEEKLY ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG.
"I SPEAK FOR THE ENTIRE GOVERNMENT," ADENAUER SAID, "WHEN I ASSURE YOU EVERYTHING POSSIBLE WILL BE DONE TO RESTORE TO OUR JEWISH FELLOW CITIZENS, WHO HAVE SUFFERED SO MUCH INJUSTICE IN THE PAST, THEIR FULL EQUALITY IN A GERMANY FREED FROM THE DEMONS OF RACIAL MADNESS."
VS738PED

S108

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY CPL. EARL ENOCH WAS FATALLY INJURED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT NEAR NUERNBERG LAST THURSDAY. THE ARMY GAVE HIS NEXT-OF-KIN ADDRESS AS MRS. NANNIE M. DAVIS, 958 PROSPECT AVE., BRONX, N.Y.

EZ207PED

SEP 27 1951

heidelberg, germany, s ept. 26-(ap)-the u.s. army announced today that pvt. john h. miller, route 1, hancock , md., was killed in an automobile accident in the nuernberg area sept. 17.

wr 01735apl 122p

A73
VIENNA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-A UNITED STATES ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID JOSEPH SILVESTER, CLEVELAND, OHIO, REAL ESTATE MAN MISSING FOR A WEEK IN AUSTRIA, TURNED UP EARLY THIS MORNING AT SALZBURG.
THE ARMY QUOTED SILVESTER, 64, AS SAYING HE HAD NO TROUBLE AND SPENT THE WEEK IN VIENNA. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE RETURNED TO THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE FROM VIENNA.
CAPT. J.J. KASHMER OF HOMESTEAD, PA., STATIONED AT SALZBURG, ORIGINALLY REPORTED SILVESTER MISSING ON A SIGHTSEEING TRIP FROM LINZ TO VIENNA. KASHMER IS SILVESTER'S NEPHEW. THE TRAIN PASSES THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE ON THE WAY TO VIENNA. EARLIER THE ARMY SAID VIENNA POLICE FOUND NO TRACE OF SILVESTER IN THE CAPITAL.
SILVESTER SAID THAT ALL THE TIME THE U.S. ARMY AND AUSTRIAN POLICE HAD BEEN SEEKING HIM, HE HAD BEEN IN VIENNA AND VENICE, ITALY.
"BUT I HAD NO TROUBLE WITH THE RUSSIANS AT ALL," SILVESTER SAID. "I WENT WITHOUT INCIDENT TO VIENNA, AND THEN WENT TO VENICE, ITALY, BACK TO VIENNA AND TODAY CAME BACK TO LINZ."
SILVESTER SAID HE HAD WRITTEN HIS NEPHEW FOUR POSTCARDS ADVISING HIM OF HIS TRAVELS, BUT THE NEPHEW RECEIVED NONE OF THEM.
SS836AED

A153
(150)
BELGRADE,YUGOSLAVIA,SEPT.26-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SAYS YUGOSLAVIA STANDS READY TO BATTLE FOR HER FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE, "ALONE IF NECESSARY."
THE PREMIER SPOKE YESTERDAY IN THE LITTLE TOWN OF CACAK IN SERBIA, BEFORE AN AUDIENCE OF 50,000. HIS SPEECH WAS PUBLISHED TODAY.
TITO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE YUGOSLAVIA COULD RESIST THE PRESSURE OF THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM WHICH OUSTED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY THREE YEARS AGO AND HAS BEEN ATTACKING IT IN A WAR OF NERVES EVER SINCE. THE MOSCOW COMMUNISTS ACCUSE TITO OF NATIONALISM -- MEANING INDEPENDENCE OF THE KREMLIN.
TITO MADE A BLISTERING ATTACK ON SOVIET POLICIES, SAYING MOSCOW HAS ABANDONED TRUE COMMUNISM AND RESORTED TO BLOODSHED TO ENFORCE ITS WILL IN A DICTATORIAL WAY.
SEP 27 1951
HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA, IN ACCEPTING AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, HAS NOT DEPARTED FROM THE PATH OF COMMUNISM, AND SAID THAT THE AMERICAN AID CAME HERE WITHOUT ANY CONDITIONS.
A LARGE PART OF TITO'S SPEECH WAS DEVOTED TO HIS MAJOR DOMESTIC PROBLEM -- PERSUADING PEASANTS TO SELL FARM GOODS TO THE STATE. BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE ATTACKED RUSSIA AS HAVING HELD DOWN THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE U.S.S.R. AND KEEPING IT A "BACKWARD COUNTRY."
W1217PED

A123
BELGRADE,YUGOSLAVIA,SEPT.26-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY IMPOSED A TEMPORARY FOOD RATIONING SYSTEM EFFECTIVE OCT. 1. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE REPLACED BY A NEW PRICES AND WAGES CODE LATER THIS YEAR.
UNDER THE STOPGAP SYSTEM, WORKERS WILL GET RATION COUPONS BASED ON THE CATEGORY OF THEIR WORK AND CAN BUY FOOD AT 80 PER CENT DISCOUNT. EXCESS SUPPLIES WILL BE SOLD ON THE FREE MARKET AT PRICES AVERAGING ABOUT 500 PER CENT HIGHER.
A NEW LAW FOR THE REORGANIZATION OF THE NATION'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO WIN LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL SOON.
MJ1025AED

B76 Q
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS FORMALLY DEMANDED THAT RUSSIA RETURN 63 YUGOSLAV CHILDREN WHO BELGRADE SAYS HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION ILLEGALLY SINCE 1948.
IN A NOTE SENT TO MOSCOW LAST NIGHT, THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE SOVIET UNION COMMITS GENOCIDE (RACE MURDER), THROUXH SUCH PRACTICES.
THE CHILDREN HAD GONE TO RUSSIA WITH THEIR PARENTS FOR SCHOOLING AT A TIME WHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE FRIENDLY. YUGOSLAVIA FELL OUT WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948.
KA1014AED

380 Q (160)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 26-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF "SURPLUS BRAGGING" ON THE U.S. CONSTITUTION AND "MALICIOUS ABUSE" OF THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER POINTED OUT MR.TRUMAN SAID THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION CONTAINS A NUMBER OF WORDS ABOUT FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, ASSEMBLY RIGHTS, ETC., BUT THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE DENIED THEM.
"IN A WORD," PRAVDA SAID, "TRUMAN REPEATED THE SAME THINGS WHICH ARE WRITTEN EVERY DAY BY MERCENARY AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO ARE NOT PAID IF THEY DO NOT DEMONSTRATE GREAT ENERGY IN PRAISING THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM AND SLANDERING THE U.S.S.R.
"THE AVERAGE AMERICAN CITIZEN," PRAVDA WENT ON, "IS FRIGHTENED AND BEATEN DOWN. HE IS FRIGHTENED OF HIS OWN SHADOW."
(THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION, KNOWN AS THE STALIN CONSTITUTION, CONTAINS GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND OTHER RIGHTS, BUT THE GUARANTEES REMAIN WHOLLY ON PAPER. FREE SPEECH IS UTTERLY SUPPRESSED AND THE PRESS IS CONTROLLED SOLELY BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH RULES THE U.S.S.R. FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AS ENJOYED IN THE UNITED STATES ARE UNKNOWN TO SOVIET CITIZENS.)
KA1034AED

SEP 27 1951

Moscow, Sept. 26-(ap)-Three voluntary societies for assistance to the soviet army, air force and navy -- outgrowt hs of the organizat which directed civilian defense activities during the war -- are being merged into a single organiz ation with a membership in the millions.

the new organizat ion will be called "the all union voluntary society for assistance to army, navy and aviation." It [illegible] the organizatio commit ee chairman is col. gen. v.i. kuznetzov.

the old [illegible] wartime civil defense organization (osoviakhi was, according to the soviet [illegible] encyclopoedia, "a mass voluntary organiz ation of workers of the soviet union with the object of public assistance in the defense of the nation, and in the aviation and the chemical construction of the u.s.s.r., uniting in its ranks enthusiasts and shockworkers of defense, who are convinced, devoted and disciplined defenders of the [illegible] socialist fatherland."

This organization was broken down in to three -- societies for aid to the army, navy and air force [illegible] --in [illegible] april, 1948.

the wartime organiz ation, which conducted air raid drills, gas mask drills, and drills for defenses against the german invasion, had branches in almost every big office, school, mill, factory and farm.

wr gilmores 1040series pw 1150a

B51 Q
OTTAWA, CANADA, SEPT. 26-(AP)-NO PRICE CEILINGS FOR CANADA, SAYS HER FINANCE MINISTER.
THE MINISTER, DOUGLAS ABBOTT, SAID IN A BROADCAST SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT A TEMPORARY REDUCTION IN LIVING STANDARDS IS THE PRICE CANADIANS MUST PAY FOR FREEDOM AND SECURITY.
M.J. COLDWELL, SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, HAD CALLED ON ABBOTT TO INSTITUTE PRICE CEILINGS.
ABBOTT SAID THAT IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, PRICE CONTROL PLAYED ONLY A SMALL PART IN THE ATTACK ON INFLATION. A TOUGH TAXATION POLICY AND AN INTENSE SAVING PROGRAM WERE THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF WEAPONS THEN.
HE DECLARED THAT PRICES IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS HAVE BEEN RISING FASTER IN BRITAIN, WHICH HAS A COMPLETE CONTROL SYSTEM, THAN IN EITHER CANADA OR THE U.S.
SS835AED

A201WX BJT
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN TREATY
BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON,SEPT.26-(AP)-THE BIG THREE COUNTRIES TODAY DECLARED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO WIPE OUT PEACE TREATY RESTRICTIONS ON REARMING OF ITALY.

THE JOINT STATEMENT, AND AN ACCOMPANYING PLEDGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO BACK ITALY FOR AN "EQUAL" PLACE IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES, AMOUNTED TO A FORMAL WELCOME TO ITALY AS A FULL PARTNER IN THE WEST'S DEFENSE LINEUP.

AT THE SAME TIME, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON INDIRECTLY WARNED MOSCOW AGAINST MISJUDGING THE REASON FOR THIS AND SIMILAR MOVES TO BUILD UP "SITUATIONS OF STRENGTH" IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

"OUR PURPOSE IS PEACE WITH FREEDOM AND JUSTICE, HE SAID. BUT, HE ADDED,: "THE DESIRE FOR PEACE IS NOT ENOUGH; THE FREE WORLD MUST ALSO HAVE THE STRENGTH TO ENFORCE THE PEACE."

THE MOVE TO CHANGE THE 1947 ITALIAN PEACE PACT CAME AS A GRAND CLIMAX TO ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI'S THREE-DAY CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ACHESON AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THE UNITED STATES FAVORS KNOCKING OUT A TOTAL OF 29 ARTICLES IN THE ITALIAN TREATY. SCRAPPING THESE WOULD PERMIT ITALY TO BUILD UP ITS SKELETON ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE FAR BEYOND THE PRESENT 300,000 MAXIMUM. IT WOULD ALSO ALLOW THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, WITH AMERICAN AID, TO EQUIP ITALY'S ARMED FORCES WITH JET FIGHTERS, BOMBERS, TANKS, BATTLESHIPS, AND SUBMARINES, ALL WEAPONS NOW SEVERELY RESTRICTED UNDER THE PACT.

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-DECLARATION SAID THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WILL GIVE "FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION" TO ITALY'S REQUEST TO REMOVE "PERMANENT RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS NOW IN EXISTENCE."

THE POSTWAR PENALTIES HAVE NOW BEEN "WHOLLY OVERTAKEN BY EVENTS OR HAVE NO JUSTIFICATION IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," IT CONTINUED.

THE "PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES" WERE NOT IDENTIFIED. BUT THEY OBVIOUSLY INCLUDE RUSSIA'S ACTS IN ARMING HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND ROMANIA, FAR IN EXCESS OF SIMILAR PEACE TREATY RESTRICTIONS.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID IN ADDITION TO ELIMINATING ARMAMENT RESTRICTIONS, THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO READY TO STRIKE OUT POLITICAL CLAUSES WHICH THE ITALIANS CONTEND INFRINGE ON THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AS AN EUAL COLD WAR ALLY.

FOUR

A202WX

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE CONFIDENT THE NEW DEMOCRATIC ITALIAN REGIME NEEDS NO SUCH WRITTEN RULES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS ALSO REPORTED READY TO HELP WRITE A NEW PREAMBLE TO THE PACT WHICH WOULD DELETE REFERENCE TO WAR GUILT.

ITALY WENT OVER TO THE ALLIES IN CLOSING PHASE OF THE WAR.

IN A RELATED STATEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP SAID TODAY THE LEADERS OF SOVIET RUSSIA HAVE BEEN "DESPERATELY" TRYING TO SPLIT THE UNITED STATES FROM ITS ALLIES BECAUSE THEY REALIZE THAT THE "COMBINED STRENGTH OF THE FREE NATIONS IS GROWING DAY BY DAY."

JESSUP, ONE OF ACHESON'S TOP ADVISORS, ALSO SAID THAT IF THE REDS "KNOW THE PACE AT WHICH OUR STRENGTH HAS GROWN AND CONTINUES TO GROW, THEIR KNOWLEDGE WILL CARRY WITH IT THE REALIZATION THAT THEIR DAYOF ESY

THEIR KNOWLEDGE WILL CARRY WITH IT THE REALIZATION THAT THEIR DAY OF EASY CONQUEST IS PAST."

JESSUP TOOK PART IN A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION SPONSORED BY THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE COUPLED THEIR DECLARATION WITH A PLEA TO THE OTHER 17 SIGNERS OF THE ITALIAN PACT TO APPROVE THE CHANGES. ACTUALLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO HOPE THAT RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES WILL AGREE.

THE STRATEGY IS TO LINE UP ALL WESTERN SIGNERS IN FAVOR OF THE MOVE AND GO AHEAD DESPITE RUSSIA'S EXPECTED VIOLENT OBJECTION.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ARE CONVINCED THAT IF ALL GOES ACCORDING TO PLAN, DE GASPERI'S PRESTIGE WILL BE BOOSTED CONSIDERABLY IN ITALY AND THE COMMUNISTS WILL LOSE STRENGTH.

A COMMUNIQUE ACCOMPANYING THE TRI-PARTITE DECLARATION DISCLOSED THESE AMONG OTHER ADDITIONAL RESULTS OF DE GASPERI'S TALKS HERE:

1. ITALY WILL COOPERATE FULLY IN PLANS ALREADY UNDER WAY TO BRING WESTERN GERMANY'S MILITARY UNITS INTO A EUROPEAN ARMY ADVOCATED BY FRANCE.

2. THE UNITED STATES WILL "PRESS" FOR ITALY'S ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AS A FULL MEMBER DESPITE RUSSIA'S "UNJUSTIFIABLE VETO" OF THREE PREVIOUS ITALIAN APPLICATIONS.

3. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL COOPERATE WITH OTHER NATIONS IN DEVISING "PRACTICAL PLANS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION" TO SOLVE ITALY'S EXCESS MANPOWER PROBLEM.

4. THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY BOTH AGREE THAT A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF WHO IS TO GET TRIESTE "WOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN THE UNITY OF WESTERN EUROPE." NOTHING WAS SAID AS TO WHETHER A YUGOSLAV-ITALIAN COMPROMISE OVER THE TRIESTE TERRITORY, NOW UNDER TRUSTEESHIP, IS NECESSARY BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY CAN BE MODIFIED.

5. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD ITALY'S MILITARY AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY "WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THIS END BY CONGRESS."

6. DE GASPERI GOT ASSURANCES THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL HELP WITH PRIORITIES FOR EQUIPMENT REQUIRED BY ITALIAN INDUSTRY TO INCREASE ELECTRIC POWER AND STEEL OUTPUT.

7. ACHESON AND ITALIAN FINANCE MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT SUPPLEMENTING A THREE-YEAR OLD ITALIAN-AMERICAN TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

A203WX

MR.TRUMAN GAVE HIS PERSONAL ENDORSEMENT TO THE INCLUSION OF ITALY IN THE WEST'S LINEUP IN A SPEECH AT THE DEDICATION OF FOUR STATUES DONATED TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE PEOPLE OF ITALY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF RUSSIA CONTINUES TO BLOCK ITALIAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS "OTHER WAYS MUST BE FOUND" TO GIVE THE NATION "A FULL AND EQUAL PART" IN UPHOLDING U.N. PRINCIPLES.

DENOUNCING "UNFAIR RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS" IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, THE PRESIDENT SAID IT DOES NOT GIVE ITALY "THE POSITION OF EQUALITY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS TO WHICH IT IS NOW ENTITLED."

IA WX303PED

A70
FOLO WASHINGTON ITALIAN (260)

ROME, SEPT. 26-(AP)-ITALY IS EXPECTED TO MAKE IMMEDIATE REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND REMOVAL OF MILITARY RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED UPON HER IN THE PEACE TREATY.

SHE HOPES FOR ACTION BY THE END OF THIS YEAR WHICH WOULD PERMIT HER TO TAKE A FULL ROLE IN WESTERN REARMAMENT FOR PEACE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOW WILL SUPPORT ITALY'S LONG REJECTED BID FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND WILL CONSIDER FAVORABLY HER APPEAL FOR REVISION OF THE PEACE TREATY IS REGARDED HERE AS THE "GO AHEAD" SIGNAL.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE DID NOT KNOW IMMEDIATELY WHETHER A NEW APPLICATION FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE REQUIRED. THE U.S. MAY REVIVE THE PENDING APPLICATION WHICH HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY A RUSSIAN VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

AN APPEAL FOR ELIMINATION OF THE TREATY'S MILITARY RESTRICTIONS

ALREADY HAS BEEN DRAFTED. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE INDICATED THAT THE RESTRICTIONS MIGHT BE REMOVED DESPITE PROBABLE SOVIET OBJECTIONS.
THE FIRST RESULT WOULD BE TO RESTORE ITALIAN PRODUCTION OF MILITARY MATERIAL FOR GEN.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.
SECOND WOULD BE REMOVAL OF LIMITATIONS ON THE AMOUNT OF AIR AND NAVAL REINFORCEMENT THE U.S. COULD GIVE ITALY UNDER THE ARMS AID PROGRAM.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE WESTERN DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD IN LONDON PROBABLY WOULD PROVIDE A BROADENED LIST OF MILITARY REQUIREMENTS WHICH ITALY MIGHT SUPPLY.
ITALY'S AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY IS CAPABLE OF SUPPLYING TRUCKS AND LIGHT MILITARY VEHICLES. HER THREE BIG AUTO-AVIATION PLANTS HAVE BEEN TOOLING FOR THE PAST YEAR, PREPARING FOR JET FIGHTER PLANE PRODUCTION.
VS907PED

SEP 27 1951

B102WX (TEXT Q)
WASHINGTON,SEPT.26-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE UNITED STATES-FRANCE-UNITED KINGDOM DECLARATION OF THEIR READINESS TO CHANGE THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY: (400)
THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM HAVE CONSIDERED FOR SOMETIME HOW BEST TO RESOLVE, IN THE INTERESTS OF THE HARMONIOUS DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS, THE PROBLEM PRESENTED BY THE PEACE TREATY WITH ITALY.
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DESIRE OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE, ITALY, WHICH LOYALLY COOPERATED WITH THE ALLIES DURING THE LATTER PART OF THE WAR AS A CO-BELLIGERENT HAS REESTABLISHED DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. IN THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ITALY HAS INVARIABLY EXTENDED TO OTHER PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS THAT COOPERATION INDISPENSIBLE TO THE SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD.
NEVERTHELESS, ALTHOUGH ITALY HAS ON THREE OCCASIONS RECEIVED THE SUPPORT OF THE MAJORITY OF MEMBERS STATES VOTING IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IT IS STILL PREVENTED BY AN UNJUSTIFIABLE VETO FROM OBTAINING MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN SPITE OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY AND THE CHARTER.
MOREOVER, ITALY IS STILL SUBJECT UNDER THE PEACE TREATY TO CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS AND DISABILITIES. THESE RESTRICTIONS NO LONGER ACCORD WITH THE SITUATION PREVAILING TODAY NOR WITH ITALY'S STATUS AS AN ACTIVE AND EQUAL MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC AND FREEDOM-LOVING FAMILY OF NATIONS.
EACH OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS THEREFORE DECLARES HEREBY ITS READINES TO GIVE FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION TO A REQUEST FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMEN TO REMOVE SO FAR AS CONCERNS ITS INDIVIDUAL RELATIONS WITH ITALY, AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE RIGHTS OF THIRD PARTIES, THOSE PERMANENT RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS NOW IN EXISTENCE WHICH ARE WHOLLY OVER-TAKEN BY EVENTS OR HAVE NO JUSTIFICATION IN PRESENCE CIRCUMSTANCES OR AFFECT ITALY'S CAPACITY FOR SELF-DEFENSE.
EACH OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS HEREBY REAFFIRMS ITS DETERMINATION TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO SECURE ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE THREE GOVERNMENTS TRUST THAT THIS DECLARATION WILL MEET WITH THE WIDE APPROVAL OF THE OTHER SIGNATORIES OF THE PEACE TREATY AND THAT THEY WILL LIKEWISE BE PREPARED TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION.
(END TEXT)
JA1249PED

30.24- 27137

A114WX
--95--
(ADVANCE, FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26)
TRUMAN-ITALY
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,SEPT.26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THAT IF RUSSIA CONTINUES TO BLOCK ITALIAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, "OTHER WAYS MUST BE FOUND" TO ENABLE ITALY TO PLAY "A FULL AND EQUAL PART" IN UPHOLDING U.N. PRINCIPLES.
THE PRESIDENT ALSO REAFFIRMED AMERICAN INTENTIONS TO TRY TO RESTORE ITALY'S RIGHTS AS A FREE NATION BY SEEKING TO EASE THE TERMS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.
HE SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF FOUR EQUESTRIAN STATUES, GVEN TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE PEOPLE OF ITALY, AT A CEREMONY AT THE ARLINGTON MEMORIAL BRIDGE. THE BRONZE GOLD-GILDED GROUPS, PLACED AT ENTRANCES TO THE BRIDGE AND THE ROCK CREEK PARKWAY FACING THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL, WERE FORMALLY PRESENTED BY ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI.
EVEN AS MR. TRUMAN SPOKE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE MOVING TO RELAX RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON ITALY BY THE PEACE TREATY. THEY PROPOSED TO DO IT BY RENOUNCING SOME CLAUSES, ESPECIALLY A PROVISION LIMITING THE SIZ OF ITALIAN ARMED FORCES.
MR. TRUMAN SAID THE TREATY "DOES NOT GIVE ITALY THE POSITION OF EQUALITY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS TO WHICH IT IS NOW ENTITLED."
"AMONG OTHER THINGS," HE ADDED, "THE TREATY PLACES UNNECESSARY SHACKLES ON ITALIAN EFFORTS FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS. WE INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO SEE THAT THESE UNFAIR RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS ARE REMOVED.
"WE ALSO INTEND TO KEEP ON WORKING FOR THE ADMISSION OF ITALY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IF THE SOVIET UNION KEEPS ON VETOING ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP, OTHER WAYS MUST BE FOUND TO ENABLE ITALY TO PLAY A FULL AND EQUAL PART IN UPHOLDING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
MR. TRUMAN SAID THAT ONLY BY THE COMBINED EFFORT OF THE FREE NATIONS, INCLUDING ITALY, "CAN WE COUNTER THE MENACE OF SOVIET AGGRESSION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26)
JA957AED

A105WX
STATUES
WASHINGTON,SEPT.26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI TODAY DEDICATE FOUR STATUES PRESENTED TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE PEOPLE OF ITALY AS A SYMBOL OF FRENDSHIP.
THE MASSIVE GROUPS, DOMINATED BY HORSES, STAND ON PEDESTALS AT ENTRANCES TO THE ARLINGTON MEMORIAL BRIDGE AND THE ROCK CREEK PARKWAY FACING THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL.
ALTHOUGH TOKENS OF GOOD WILL, THEIR MODERN DESIGN AND GOLD GLITTER HAS STIRRED UP A LIVELY LOCAL CONTROVERSY. CRITICS HAVE COMPLAINED THEY CLASH WITH AND DETRACT FROM THE CLASSICAL GRECIAN LINES OF THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL.
BOTH DE GASPERI AND MR. TRUMAN DRAFTED BRIEF SPEECHES FOR THE FORMAL PRESENTATION AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE STATUARY. PRIOR TO THE CEREMONY (11:15 A.M. EST) THE BRONZE GROUPS WERE DRAPED IN THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN COLORS OF ITALY.
THE TWO GROUPS AT THE MEMORIAL BRIDGE. CREATED BY SCULPTOR LEO

FRIEDLANDER OF WHITE PLAINS, N.Y., DEPICT "VALOR" AND "SACRIFICE." BESIDE GREAT HORSES OF WAR AND PEACE STAND HEROIC FIGURES, INCLUDING MOTHER EARTH OFFERING UP HER OFFSPRING TO THE NATION. THE ARTIST'S AIM WAS TO REPRESENT ELEMENTS IN THE MAKING OF A REUNITED COUNTRY AFTER THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR.

PEGASUS, THE WINGED HORSE OF THE MUSES--DOMINATES THE OTHER TWO GROUPS BY JAMES E.FRASER OF WESTPORT, CONN. IN ONE, PEGARUS IS ATTENDED BY FIGURES REPRESENTING LITERATURE AND AMBITION, IN THE OTHER BY HARVEST AND MUSIC. THE TWO GROUPS ARE ENTITLED "PEACE, AND THE ARTS OF PEACE."

ON EACH PEDESTAL SUPPORTING THE GROUPS IS A SIMPLE INSCRIPTION; "A GIFT FROM THE PEOPLE OF ITALY TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE MODELS WERE SELECTED IN A NATIONAL COMPETITION IN THE EARLY 1930'S AS PART OF THE PLANS FOR THE MEMORIAL BRIDGE, WHICH CROSSES THE POTOMAC TO ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY. BUT DEPRESSION AND WAR DELAYED THE PROJECT.

A106WX

SEP 27 1951

THEN, IN 1950 THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO CAST THE FIGURES AS A GIFT AND A TOKEN OF GOOD WILL. THE COMPLETED GROUPS ARRIVED HERE LAST JUNE.

FIRE-GILDED WITH 100 POUNDS OF PURE GOLD BY AN ANCIENT PROCESS, THEY SHINE BRILLIANTLY IN THE SUN.

THE DEBATE OVER THEIR GLITTER WAS WAGED HERE IN "LETTERS TO THE EDITOR" COLUMNS.

ONE TYPICAL CRITIC WAS CLOYD H.MARTIN, PRESIDENT OF GEORGE WASHINTON UNIVERSITY. HE CONDEMNED THE FIGURES AS "FOREIGN TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CLASSICAL IDEA OF THE LINCOLN MEMORIAL SITE."

"THE PLACING OF THE HEROIC GOLD STATUES IN THE MEMORIAL AREA IS VERY MUCH LIKE ASKING A PERSON OF GOOD TASTE TO PUT GOLD CAPS ON HIS FRONT TEETH TO MAKE HIMSELF MORE ATTRACTIVE," MARTIN SAID.

THIS BROUGHT A REPLY FROM SECRETARY OF INTERIOR CHAPMAN, WHOSE DEPARTMENT INCLUDES THE PARK SERVICE, THAT THE DESIGN AND FIRE-GILDING WERE ENTHUSIASTICALLY" APPROVED BY THE COMMISSION OF FINE ARTS. THIS GROUP IS COMPOSED OF LEADING SCULPTORS, ARTISTS AND ARCHITECTS NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT.

.IA925AED NM

B71WX Q TEXT

17 BUREAUS:

A PRESIDENTIAL TEXT WILL FOLLOW ON THIS CIRCUIT IMMEDIATELY. BUREAUS NEEDING EXTRA COPIES PLS ARRANGE.

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY SEPT.29)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PREPARED ADDRESS ACCEPTING FOUR STATUES AS GIFTS FROM THE ITALIAN PEOPLE: (ABOUT 1,100)

ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, I AM HAPPY TO ACCEPT THE GIFT OF THESE FOUR BEAUTIFUL STATUES FROM THE PEOPLE OF ITALY. THESE STATUES WERE DESIGNED BY AMERICAN ARTISTS AND MADE BY ITALIAN CRAFTSMEN. ITALIAN FOUNDRIES AND ITALIAN WORKMEN, USING THE SECRETS OF THEIR CRAFT THAT GO BACK TO THE DAYS OF MICHELANGELO, CAST THESE HEROIC FIGURES IN BRONZE AND COVERED THEM WITH GOLD.

THESE STATUES BEAR WITNESS TO THE ARTISTIC TRADITIONS AND THE FINE WORKMANSHIP OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE.

FOUR OF THE WORKMEN WHO MADE THESE BRONZE GROUPS HAVE COME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR THE CEREMONY, AND WE ARE DELIGHTED TO HAVE THEM WITH US. WE ARE ALSO FORTUNATE TO HAVE WITH US A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TRADE-UNION LEADERS OF ITALY WHO ARE STRIVING FOR A FREE, DEMOCRATIC LABOR MOVEMENT. THESE LEADERS ARE FIGHTING INTHE CAASE OF FREE TRADE UNIONS AND FREE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE. THE PRESENCE HERE OF THESE ITALIAN CITIZENS TESTIFIES TO THE FRIENDSHIP AND TRUST BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF ITALY AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR HUMAN FREEDOM.

EVER SINCE THE WAR, OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN WORKING TOGETHER TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE. WE HAVE BEEN SEEKING TO CREATE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS THAT WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR ALL MEN TO DO USEFUL WORK AND LIVE THEIR LIVES IN FREEDOM. THE ITALIAN PEOPLE HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS, MR. PRIME MINISTER, SINCE YOUR LAST VISIT TO WASHINGTON IN 1947.

YOUR PEOPLE HAVE MADE PROGRESS IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN ITALY IS NOW 45 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IT WAS IN 1947. ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION IS ALMOST DOUBLE WHAT IT WAS BEFORE THE WAR. YOU HAVE BEEN MOVING FORWARD IN LAND RECLAMATION AND FLOOD CONTROL.

BUT THIS IS NOT ALL. ITALY IS ENGAGED IN A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REFORMS. LOW-COST HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS HAVE BEEN STARTED. LAND REFORM IS GIVING THOUSANDS OF FARMERS A NEW STAKE IN THE LAND THEY WORK. THE WHOLE ISLAND OF SARDINIA HAS BEEN FREED FROM THE SCOURGE OF MALARIA AND AS A RESULT OFFERS NEW AND GREAT OPPORTUNITIES FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

WE IN THE UNITED STATES REGARD STEPS LIKE THESE AS VITALLY IMPORTANT. WE BELIEVE MOST DEEPLY THAT THE BENEFITS OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND INCREASED PRODUCTION SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO ALL THE PEOPLE.

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B72WX Q

THAT IS WHY WE ARE SO GLAD TO SEE THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS THAT ARE TAKING PLACE IN ITALY TODAY. ITALY IS MAKING PROGRESS BY EVOLUTION AND NOT BY REVOLUTION. AND IT IS PROGRESS THAT BENEFITS THE ORDINARY CITIZEN. WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE FIRM DEVOTION TO FREEDOM AND DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES THAT HAS GUIDED YOU, MR. PRIME MINISTER, AND YOUR COLLEAGUES IN OFFICE, WILL RESULT IN FURTHER ADVANCES FOR THE ITALIAN PEOPLE.

THROUGH THESE DIFFICULT YEARS SINCE THE WAR, THE ITALIAN PEOPLE HAVE PROVED THEIR RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE FULLY -- AND AS EQUAL PARTNERS -- IN THE GREAT CONSTRUCTIVE TASKS OF THE FREE WORLD.

DURING YOUR CONFERENCES HERE, MR.PRIME MINISTER, WE HAVE DISCUSSED WAYS IN WHICH OUR TWO COUNTRIES CAN CONTINUE TO WORK TOGETHER IN THE EFFORT OF THE FREE NATIONS FOR PEACE AND HUMAN ADVANCEMENT.

IT IS CLEAR THAT ITALY CANNOT DO ITS FULL SHARE IN THIS EFFORT UNDER THE EXISTING RESTRICTIONS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. AS IT STANDS, THE TREATY DOES NOT GIVE ITALY THE POSITION OF EQUALITY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS TO WHICH IT IS NOW ENTITLED. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE TREATY PLACES UNNECESSARY SHACKLES ON ITALIAN EFFORTS FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE OF THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS. WE INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO SEE THAT THESE UNFAIR RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS ARE REMOVED.

WE ALSO INTEND TO KEEP ON WORKING FOR THE ADMISSION OF ITALY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IF THE SOVIET UNION KEEPS ON VETOING ITALY'S MEMBERSHIP, OTHER WAYS MUST BE FOUND TO ENABLE ITALY TO PLAY A FULL AND EQUAL PART IN UPHOLDING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, WE REALIZE THAT ONE OF ITALY'S BIGGEST PROBLEMS IS SURPLUS MANPOWER -- AND THAT JOBS AND HOMES MUST BE FOUND IN OTHER LANDS FOR MANY OF THOSE WHO CANNOT BE EMPLOYED IN ITALY. THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SHOWS THAT A NATION IS MOST FORTUNATE IF IT CAN OBTAIN THE ENERGIES AND SKILLS OF ITALIAN IMMIGRANTS. I HOPE WE CAN SET UP AN EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM TO HELP SOLVE ITALY'S PROBLEMS OF SURPLUS MANPOWER. THERE ARE MANY PLACES IN THE WORLD WHERE PEOPLE FROM ITALY ARE NEEDED AND WHERE THEY CAN LAY THE FOUNDATIONS FOR A PROSPEROUS FUTURE FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR

CHILDREN.

B73WX Q
IN ADDITION TO IDLE MANPOWER, ITALY HAS FACTORIES WHICH COULD BE USED FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION IF THEY WERE NOT HAMPERED BY SHORTAGES OF MATERIALS AND LACK OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. WHEN FACTORIES AND WORKERS IN ITALY STAND IDLE, THAT IS A NEEDLESS LOSS TO THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD. ACTING TOGETHER, OUR GOVERNMENTS MUST TAKE STEPS TO USE THE RESOURCES OF ITALY'S MANPOWER AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE IN THE GREAT MOBILIZATION EFFORT OF THE FREE NATIONS FOR PEACE.
THE FUTURE OF ITALY LIES NOT ONLY IN DOMESTIC PROGRESS BUT ALSO IN CLOSER TIES AND GREATER UNITY WITH THE FREE NATIONS THAT ARE ITS NEIGHBORS. WE HAVE FOLLOWED WITH GREAT INTEREST THE EFFORTS OF ITALIAN STATESMEN TO BRING ABOUT A GREATER SENSE OF EUROPEAN UNITY, BASED ON MORAL AND CULTURAL VALUES. WE EXPECT ITALY, WITH ITS GREAT RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL HERITAGE, TO TAKE A LEADING PART IN THAT EFFORT.

GREATER UNITY IN DEFENSE, GREATER UNITY IN ECONOMIC EFFORT, THE REMOVAL OF OBSOLETE NATIONAL BARRIERS FROM THE NORTH SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN -- THESE ARE THINGS THAT ARE NEEDED TO PROVIDE NOT ONLY SECURITY, BUT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT FOR THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE.
ONLY BY SUCH CHANGES CAN WE PRESERVE THE FUNDAMENTAL VALUES OF THE PAST. ONLY BY SUCH A COMBINED EFFORT CAN WE COUNTER THE MENACE OF SOVIET AGGRESSION. ONLY THROUGH SUCH COOPERATION BY ALL, CAN WE RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS AND INCREASE THE OPPORTUNITIES OF ANY SINGLE NATI
IN THESE GREAT TASKS, MR. PRIME MINISTER, WE WISH THE ITALIAN PEOPL GOOD FORTUNE AND SPEEDY SUCCESS. REST ASSURED THAT WE ARE WITH YOU, AND WILL DO ALL WE CAN TO HELP.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26)
CZ/JA1007AED NM

A12WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON A NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL COMMITTEE CHARGED WITH PREPARING AN ANALYSIS OF WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.
THE COMMITTEE, AUTHORIZED SEPT. 19 AT THE OTTAWA NATO MEETING, IS TO MAKE A FINAL REPORT NOT LATER THAN DEC. 1.
HARRIMAN IS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM TEHRAN WHERE HE SOUGHT TO MEDIATE THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE COMMITTEE'S TASK WILL BE TO PREPARE A COORDINATED ANALYSIS OF ALL NATO DEFENSE PLANS IN RELATION TO THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES."
"THIS ANALYSIS WILL PROVIDE A BASIS FOR DEALING WITH THE COMPLEX PROBLEMS WHICH MUST BE SOLVED IF THE FREE WORLD IS TO BE ASSURED OF CONTINUED PROGRESS IN BUILDING ITS DEFENSES.
"THE COMMITTEE WILL MAKE A PROGRESS REPORT TO THE COUNCIL AT ITS NEXT MEETING, AND IS TO COMPLETE ITS ANALYSIS AND REPORT ITS FINDING TO THE COUNCIL NOT LATER THAN DEC. 1, 1951."
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A39WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
SECURITY
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-DISCLAIMING ANY INTENT TO KEEP LEGITIMATE NEWS FROM THE PUBLIC, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS EXTENDED A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT CURBS DESIGNED TO DENY INFORMATION OF MILITARY VALUE TO POTENTIAL ENEMIES.
SOME NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES PROTESTED THE EFFECT WOULD BE SOME SUPPRESSION OF NEWS, ALTHOUGH MR.TRUMAN SAID THE SOLE INTENT OF HIS EXECUTIVE ORDER IS TO GUARD AGAINST DISCLOSURE "HARMFUL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER, ISSUED LAST NIGHT, EXTENDED TO ALL AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH HANDLE MILITARY INFORMATION THE SAME TIGHT SECURITY ALREADY IN EFFECT IN THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.
THE ORDER MAKES NO ATTEMPT TO RESTRICT WHAT MAY BE PUBLISHED OR BROADCAST BY NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO. IT APPLIES ONLY TO OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CARRIES NO PENALTIES IF THEY VIOLATE ITS TERMS.
FROM NOW ON, CIVILIAN AGENCIES WHICH HANDLE MATTERS AFFECTING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM MUST CLASSIFY CERTAIN MATERIAL AS "SECURITY INFORMATION" AND GIVE IT ONE OF FOUR ADDITIONAL LABELS: TOP SECRET, SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL, OR RESTRICTED.
THE ORDER MAKES NO ATTEMPT TO DEFINE WHAT INFORMATION SHOULD BE CLASSIFIED--IT LEAVES THAT TO HEADS OF THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.
IT WAS THIS LACK OF STANDARDS WHICH BROUGHT THE FIRST PROTESTS FROM NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES.
ALEXANDER F.JONES, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE (N.Y.) HERALD-JOURNAL AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), COMMENTED:
"ANY TIME YOU GIVE A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT HEAD AUTHORITY TO CLASSIFY MATERIAL AS TOP SECRET ON A SECURITY BASIS YOU ARE PLACING A POTENT WEAPON IN HIS HANDS. THE RESULT, INEVITABLY, IS FURTHER SUPPRESSION OF THE NEWS."
JAMES S.POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE'S COMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, CALLED THE ORDER "ILL ADVISED AND POORLY EXECUTED." IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN SAN FRANCISCO, POPE DECLARED THE COMMITTEE HAS NO DESIRE TO INTERFERE WITH MILITARY SECURITY, BUT HE ADDED:
"WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER WILL PROTECT SECURITY AS MUCH AS IT WILL SMOTHER LEGITIMATE INFORMATION ABOUT THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENT."
A SPECIAL ASNE COMMITTEE WHICH JONES HEADED, IT WAS DISCLOSED, PROTESTED THE ORDER ON JULY 10 IN AN INTERVIEW WITH JOSEPH SHORT, MR. TRUMAN'S PRESS SECRETARY.

A40WX
WHILE RECOGNIZING A NEED TO PROTECT "OFFICIAL INFORMATION WHICH AFFECTS MILITARY SECURITY," THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE SAID THE ORDER WAS DEFECTIVE IN THAT IT DID NOT SET UP STANDARDS AND FAILED TO PROVIDE FOR ANY APPEAL.
JONES COMMENTED THAT A REPORTER WHO BELIEVES INFORMATION IS BEING WITHHELD ON SECURITY GROUNDS WHICH CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED WOULD HAVE TO GO TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO APPEAL ALTHOUGH, HE SAID, SHORT MIGHT HELP.
IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE ORDER, MR.TRUMAN SAID IT CONTAINS "NO ELEMENT OF CENSORSHIP, DIRECT OR IMPLIED."
"IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THESE REGULATIONS WILL BE TO MAKE MORE, RATHER THAN LESS, INFORMATION ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT

AVAILABLE TO THE PEOPLE," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "THIS SHOULD RESULT FROM THE SEGREGATION OF SECURITY INFORMATION FROM NON-SECURITY INFORMATION."
THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID THE ORDER PROHIBITS ANY AGENCY FROM CLASSIFYING AS SECRET ANY "NON-SECURITY MATTERS." AGENCIES INVOLVED, HE SAID, MUST BE ABLE TO "SHOW AFFIRMATIVELY THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE (CLASSIFIED) INFORMATION WOULD HARM THE NATIONAL SECURITY."
HE SAID THE REGULATIONS "MUST NOT BE USED XXX TO COVER UP MISTAKES MADE BY ANY OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYE OF THE GOVERNMENT."
SENATOR CASE (R-SD), MEANWHILE, URGED WASHINGTON NEWSMEN TO REPORT TO HIM ANY EXAMPLES OF NEWS SUPPRESSION BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS. CASE, A FORMER EDITOR AND PUBLISHER, SAID IN A LETTER TO CONGRESSIONAL PRESS AND RADIO GALLERIES:
"IF THE EVIDENCE DEVELOPS TO SHOW THAT SUPPRESSION IS BECOMING DANGEROUS AND WIDESPREAD, SOME FURTHER, MORE FORMAL ACTION BY THE CONGRESS MAY BE NECESSARY XXX"

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A15WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE
BY RUSSELL BRINES
WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) TESTIFIED TODAY THAT HE RESIGNED BECAUSE HE FELT THE STAFF WAS NOT OBJECTIVELY WRITING ABOUT FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.
RAYMOND DENNETT, SECRETARY OF THE IPR'S AMERICAN COUNCIL FROM MARCH, 1944, TO DECEMBER, 1945, SAID THAT DURING HIS TENURE:
"I THOUGHT THERE WAS A TENDENCY TOWARD EXPLAINING THE SOVIET ACTIVITIES INSTEAD OF ANALYZING AND MAKING JUDGMENT OF THEM."
DENNETT, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION IN BOSTON, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IT IS PROBING SUBVERSIVE

APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IT IS PRO ING SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY, WITH PAR ICULAR EMPHASIS ON THE IPR, A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ASKED: "DID THE IPR PROGRAM AID THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT?"
"IT MIGHT VERY WELL HAVE AND PROBABLY DID," DENNETT ANSWERED.
IPR OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED ANY COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES. BUT DENNETT TESTIFIED THAT HE FELT, JUST BEFORE HIS RESIGNATION, THAT STAFF MEMBERS WERE TRYING TO RUN THE OFFICE.
HE SAID THEY WERE ORGANIZED IN THE UNION OF OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE INTRODUCED RECORDS TO SHOW THE UNION WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN MARCH, 1950, AS COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.
HE INTERRUPTED HIS TESTIMONY TO REMARK THAT "OF ALL THE PEOPLE I WAS ASSOCIATED WITH IN THE IPR, THE PERSON I NEVER QUESTIONED AS HAVING ANY COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS WAS PHILIP C.JESSUP" -- A FORMER IPR TRUSTEE AND NOW AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE.
A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BEGIN HEARINGS TOMORROW ON JESSUP'S RENOMINATION AS A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. JESSUP HAS DENIED CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT HE HAS "AN AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES."
DENNETT IDENTIFIED MRS.OWEN LATTIMORE, WIFE OF AN IPR TRUSTEE, AS THE GHOST WRITER FOR A PAMPHLET WHICH THE IPR PUBLISHED UNDER THE NAME OF FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A.WALLACE. LATTIMORE HAS DENIED MCCARTHY CHARGES OF PRO-RED ACTIVITIES.

A16WX
THE WITNESS SAID MRS.LATTIMORE HAD A FEW INTERVIEWS WITH WALLACE AND THEN WROTE THE PAMPHLET, "OUR JOB IN THE PACIFIC," PUBLISHED IN JUNE, 1944. THE SUBCOMMITTEE PRODUCED SECRET TESTIMONY FROM MRS. LATTIMORE. TAKEN LAST JULY 13, IN WHICH SHE SAID THAT THE IDEAS IN THE PAMPHLET WERE WALLACE'S AND HE APPROVED IT BEFORE PUBLICATION.
THESE EXCERPTS WERE READ INTO THE RECORD:
"'FREE ASIA' WILL INCLUDE FIRST OF ALL CHINA AND SOVIET ASIA, WHICH FORM A GREAT AREA OF FREEDOM, POTENTIALLY A 'FREEDOM BLOC', WHICH IT IS TO OUR INTEREST TO HAVE BECOME A FREEDOM BLOC IN FACT X X X."
"RUSSIAN INTEREST IN THE FAR EAST IS NOT LIKELY TO BE THAT OF TERRITORIAL EXPANSION."
FROM HIS HOME IN SOUTH SALEM, N.Y., WALLACE CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF MRS.LATTIMORE'S JULY 13 TESTIMONY.
HE SAID HE OUTLINED HIS IDEAS BEFORE HIS 1944 CHINA TRIP AND DESCRIBED THE PAMPHLET AS "STRONGLY ANTI-'COLONIALISM' BUT CERTAINLY NOT PRO-COMMUNIST".
"I WAS ENVISIONING AN OPEN DOOR IN AN ASIA INHABITED BY FREE AND INDEPENDENT PEOPLES," WALLACE SAID. "I WANTED X X X INDEPENDENT INDIVIDUALS, COMMUNITIES AND NATIONS.
"TODAY, UNFORTUNATELY, THE PEOPLES OF ASIA AND ESPECIALY OF CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA ARE NOT INDEPENDENT EITHER AS INDIVIDUALS OR COMMUNITIES."
DENNETT SAID THE IPR EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE APPROVED PUBLICATION, AFTER "SOME DISCUSSION" OF WALLACE AS A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE.
THE WITNESS WAS QUESTIONED LENGTHILY ABOUT A SERIES OF PAMPHLETS ON FAR EASTERN RELATIONS WHICH THE IPR SPONSORED. HE SAID MORE THAN A MILLION WERE DISTRIBUTED TO AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOLS AND TO AMERICAN SOLDIERS BOUND FOR PACIFIC DUTY.
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ONE BOOKLET IN PARTICULAR, TITLED "LAND OF THE SOVIETS," WAS DESCRIBED BY DENNETT AS "AN EXAMPLE OF THE LACK OF OBJECTIVITY" BY THE IPR STAFF. HE SAID IN IT "FACTS ARE INTERPRETED MOST FAVORABLY TO THE SOVIET."
THE PAMPHLET WAS WRITTEN BY MRS.MARGUERITE ANN STEWART AND EDITED BY HER HUSBAND, MAXWELL S.STEWART. SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID STEWART PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.
THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD GIVE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AN ADDITIONAL $117,000 AND EXTEND ITS LIFE THROUGH JUNE 30, 1952. THIS IS SUBJECT TO SENATE APPROVAL.

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A40WX
NIGHT LEAD MEAT-CONTROLS (420)
BY WILLIAM O.VARN
WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT 222 SLAUGHTERHOUSES IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN REPORTED AS VIOLATORS IN THE BIG PUSH TO ENFORCE THE BEEF PRICE CONTROL PROGRAMS.
AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) OFFICIAL SAID THE NUMBER OF ACTUAL VIOLATIONS MIGHT RUN INTO THE HUNDREDS. HE EXPLAINED THAT IN MANY CASES TWO OR MORE VIOLATIONS WERE FOUND IN A SINGLE SLAUGHTER HOUSE.
OPS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT VIOLATORS WERE TAGGED IN MORE THAN 50 CITIES AS A RESULT OF THE DRIVE BEGUN YESTERDAY BY AROUND 1,500 OPS AGENTS. AN AGENCY OFFICIAL SAID THIS MEANT VIOLATORS WERE FOUND AT LEAST HALF THE CITIES WHERE THE AGENTS SWOOPED DOWN TO CHECK ON OPERATIONS OF THE MEAT PACKING AND DISTRIBUTING INDUSTRY.
PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P. MORGAN SAID THE RESULTS "INDICATE WIDESPREAD VIOLATIONS OF OPS MEAT REGULATIONS." HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE INQUIRY INTO ILLEGAL PRACTICES WILL CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.
MEANWHILE, THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS WITH REGARD TO BEEF:
1. TOP MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS ASSERTED THERE IS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING THE BEEF PRICE PROGRAM. BOTH DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF

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CHARLES WILSON AND ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON DENIED REPORTS THEY HAD MADE ANY SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DI SALLE REAFFIRMED THAT OPS WILL NOT GIVE UP THE FIGHT TO MAKE THE CONTROLS WORK.

2. MORGAN DISCLOSED A FEDERAL COURT ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED IN PHILADELPHIA TO BAR THE FIRM OF LANDIS AND GEHMAN OF NORWOOD, PA., FROM VIOLATING SECTIONS OF THE BEEF REGULATIONS. HE SAID THE FIRM IS ACCUSED OF FAILURE TO FILE REQUIRED REPORTS AND OF IMPROPER GRADING OF MEATS. HE SAID TWO MORE INJUNCTION ACTIONS HAVE BEEN STARTED IN LOS ANGELES AND ONE IN DETROIT.

3. OPS DISCLOSED IT PLANS TO ANNOUNCE NEW BEEF RETAIL CEILINGS TOMORROW NIGHT, INCREASING PRICES ACROSS BUTCHER SHOP COUNTERS BY 1 1/2 TO 2 CENTS A POUND NEW PRICES, WHICH WILL GO INTO EFFECT MONDAY, ARE A FOLLOW-UP TO THE HIGHER BEEF WHOLESALE PRICES AUTHORIZED LAST WEEK.

4. MORGAN SAID THE MAJORITY OF THE SLAUGHTERERS ACCEPTED THE ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATION IN GOOD SPIRIT, BUT HE ADDED, "OUR AGENTS HAVE MET RESISTANCE ON SEVERAL OCCASSIONS." DETAILS AS TO WHERE RESISTANCE OCCURRED WERE NOT MADE AVAILABLE BUT AN OPS AIDE SAID AN AGENT IN BUFFALO, N.Y., "GOT PUNCHED IN THE NOSE."

MORGAN SAID APPROPRIATE COURT ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST ALL VIOLATORS. AMONG THE VIOLATIONS HE SAID WERE UNCOVERED IN THE CRACKDOWN ON SLAUGHTER HOUSES ARE THESE: FALSIFICATION OF BOTH WEIGHTS AND RECORDS; FAILURE TO KEEP RECORDS REQUIRED BY OPS; GRADING MEAT AT HIGHER QUALITY THAN WARRANTED; SELLING UNGRADED AND UNMARKED BEEF; SHORT-WEIGHTING OF CUSTOMERS; FAULTY SCALES; IMPROPER TAGGING OF CARCASSES; AND VIOLATION OF CEILING PRICES.

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(EPIDEMIC AND TESTS)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-A POTENTIAL NEW DEFENSE AGAINST GERM WARFARE WAS SET UP BY THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE TODAY.

THE AGENCY ORGANIZED AN "EPIDEMIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICE," TO HELP INVESTIGATE DISEASE OUTBREAKS THAT ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF STATE AND LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENTS.

TWENTY-ONE NEW PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE MEDICAL OFFICERS WERE ASSIGNED POSTS IN THE NEW UNIT, AT STATIONS IN 12 STATES. THEY RECENTLY COMPLETED AN EIGHT-WEEK TRAINING COURSE AT THE ATLANTA HEADQUARTERS OF THE AGENCY'S COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER.

SAID OSCAR R. EWING, FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR, IN A NEWS RELEASE:

"THERE IS ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY THAT A POTENTIAL ENEMY MAY SEEK TO EMPLOY BIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

"AS WE KNOW FROM PEACETIME, AN INTELLIGENCE SCHEME WHICH WILL PROMPTLY REPORT OUTBREAKS OF DISEASE WOULD BE INVALUABLE IF 'BW' WERE EMPLOYED."

EWING SAID THE NEWLY-APPOINTED OFFICERS WILL INVESTIGATE INDIVIDUAL CASES OF "SIGNIFICANT" COMMUNICABLE DISEASES, ESPECIALLY THOSE OF IMPORTANCE IN INTERSTATE QUARANTINE.

THEY ALSO WILL ACT AS HEALTH SERVICE AGENTS IN THE ENFORCEMENT OF INTERSTATE QUARANTINE REGULATIONS, AND WILL BE ON CALL FOR EPIDEMIC AID ANYWHERE IN THE NATION AT THE REQUEST OF STATE HEALTH OFFICERS.

DR. ALEXANDER D. LANGMUIR, ATLANTA, IS IN CHARGE OF THE NEW SERVICE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY SEPT. 26)

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A205WX

(380) AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-BENTON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE WILL GIVE THE SENATE A 15,000 WORD CASE AGAINST SENATOR MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) RED-HUNTING METHODS, BUT MCCARTHY DECLARED HE WILL CONTINUE THEM JUST THE SAME.

BENTON WILL APPEAR FRIDAY BEFORE A RULES SUBCOMMITTEE TO EXPLAIN HIS RESOLUTION REQUESTING A FORMAL INQUIRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE SENATE.

THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR PROMISED "SOMETHING NEW" IN HIS CHARGES. HE SAID IT WILL TAKE THE WORDAGE OF A NOVELETTE TO DOCUMENT THEM.

MCCARTHY CHALLENGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO CHECKREIN HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

"I AM NOT IN THE SLIGHTEST CONCERNED," HE WROTE, "WITH WHAT THIS SUBCOMMITTEE DOES INSOFAR AS MY FIGHT TO EXPOSE COMMUNISM AND CORRUPTION IN WASHINGTON IS CONCERNED. THIS SUBCOMMITTEE CAN NOT IN THE SLIGHTEST INFLUENCE MY ACTIVITIES."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS A PART. BOTH MCCARTHY AND BENTON ARE MEMBERS OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, BUT NOT THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE RULES COMMITTEE DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY THAT SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) IS "WELL QUALIFIED" TO CONSIDER THE BENTON RESOLUTION.

MRS. SMITH HAD ASKED FOR A FORMAL RULING BECAUSE SHE SAID MCCARTHY HAD TERMED HER PREJUDICED. MCCARTHY'S LETTER SUGGESTED THAT MRS. SMITH DISQUALIFY HERSELF BUT ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO AVOID FORMALLY REMOVING HER.

CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) OF THE RULES COMMITTEE SAID SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) MOVED THAT THE COMMITTEE "EXPRESS ITS FEELING THAT MRS. SMITH IS WELL QUALIFIED" TO SIT ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN HIS LETTER MCCARTHY ADDED THAT SENATOR HENNINGS (D-MO) WOULD REQUEST A SIMILAR COMMITTEE RULING. HE SUGGESTED THAT HE, TOO, VOLUNTARILY WITHDRAW, BUT HENNINGS SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO DO SO.

MCCARTHY ALSO HAS SAID IT WAS IMPROPER FOR SENATOR HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE SAME SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S PART IN WHAT IT TERMED THE "DESPICABLE" MARYLAND SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN LAST YEAR. HENDRICKSON SIGNED MRS. SMITH'S 1950 "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH WAS GENERALLY INTERPRETED AS ATTACKING MCCARTHY'S METHODS.

HENDRICKSON TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE DOES NOT INTEND TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF FROM HEARING THE BENTON RESOLUTION, BECAUSE HE DOES NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF BIASED.

HENDRICKSON SAID HE DID NOT FAVOR REOPENING INVESTIGATION OF THE MARYLAND ELECTION, IN WHICH SENATOR JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER, REPUBLICAN, DEFEATED FORMER SENATOR MILLARD E.TYDINGS, DEMOCRAT. BENTON REPLIED THIS WOULD BE MENTIONED ONLY INCIDENTALLY.

BENTON TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD BE WILLING TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH, AFTER MCCARTHY WROTE THE COMMITTEE HE SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO DO SO.

VX/JA314PED

A15WX
(520) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-AMERICANS HAD THE WORD OF TOP CONGRESSIONAL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY THAT ATOMIC WONDER WEAPONS ARE NEARER THE HANDS OF U.S.FIGHTING MEN, BUT THAT FOOT SOLDIERS AND BULLETS WON'T FADE AWAY.

THERE WERE EXPRESSIONS FROM CHAIRMAN BRIEN MCMAHON (D-CONN) OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SECRETARY OF THE DEFENSE LOVETT AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE.

THEY ALL AGREED SWIFT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE. BUT THERE WAS A POLITE DIFFERING OF EMPHASIS. FOR HIS PART, PACE CAUTIOUSLY LET IT BE KNOWN THAT WHEN THE STUFF IS READY, THE ARMY WILL WANT IT IN QUANTITY.

MCMAHON, WHO IN A SENATE SPEECH LAST WEEK URGED THAT THE NATION GET STARTED NOW ON ALL-OUT ATOMIC WEAPONS PRODUCTION WHICH HE SAID WOULD REDUCE THE COST OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENT, RENEWED HIS PLEA LAST NIGHT IN AN ADDRESS AT A FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION DINNER.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, MCMAHON SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS IN BEING OR IN DEVELOPMENT "LITERALLY DOZENS" OF DIFFERENT TYPES AND KINDS OF SPECIAL PURPOSE ATOMIC WEAPONS MODELS.

HE SAID "THE SO-CALLED WONDER WEAPONS" HE WAS TALKING ABOUT WEREN'T JUST A GLEAM IN THE EYE OF SCIENTISTS BUT "DOWN-TO-EARTH" HARDWARE, PROVEN, DEMONSTRATED AND CONFIRMED" OR PROOF-TESTED OR ABOUT TO BE.

MCMAHON HAD PREPARED HIS SPEECH BEFORE LOVETT ISSUED, AT A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE, A STATEMENT WHICH THE SECRETARY EXPLAINED WAS TO ANSWER MISINTERPRETATIONS OF WHAT MCMAHON HAD MEANT IN HIS LAST WEEK'S SENATE SPEECH.

"RECENT PUBLICITY ABOUT NEW WEAPONS, NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN WARFARE, AND OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS ON THE MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAVE GIVEN THE EXAGGERATED IMPRESSION THAT A QUICK, EASY AND INEXPENSIVE SECURITY MIGHT NOW BE AT HAND," LOVETT SAID.

OVER A SEVEN-YEAR PERIOD, HE ADDED, CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD A "VARIETY OF NEW WEAPONS" AND PARTICULARLY IN THE PAST YEAR THERE HAVE BEEN MARKED RESULTS. THE PENTAGON HAS "GEARED" ITS REQUESTS FOR CARRIERS OF THESE NEW WEAPONS, "AIRBORNE AND OTHERWISE," TO THESE DEVELOPMENTS. HE EXPLAINED THAT BECAUSE AIRCRAFT "NOW AND FOR SOME TIME WILL REPRESENT THE MOST EFFICIENT METHOD OF DELIVERY" OF ATOMIC WEAPONS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD ASKED FOR INCREASED AIR POWER.

"MANY FUTURE WEAPONS MAY BE DRAMATICALLY DIFFERENT FROM OUR PRESENT ARMAMENTS," LOVETT STATED. "MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, WE MUST RELY ON THE PROVED, TESTED, AND AVAILABLE MODELS TO WIN TODAY'S BATTLES WITH MEN PRESENTLY TRAINED TO USE THEM. X X X

"EVEN IN VIEW OF THESE NEW DEVELOPMENTS, THERE IS NO NEW, INEXPENSIVE, OR MAGIC WAY TO WIN WARS IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

MCMAHON, IN HIS TALK, TOOK PAINS TO POINT OUT SOME OF THE THINGS HE DIDN'T SAY IN HIS SENATE SPEECH. LIKE THESE:

A19WX
"I DID NOT SAY, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT WE CAN EVER AFFORD TO DO WITHOUT CONVENTIONAL FORCES. ON THE CONTRARY, I EXPRESSLY STATED MY BELIEF THAT ALTHOUGH CONVENTIONAL FORCES ARE FAR MORE EXPENSIVE THAN THE ATOMIC WEAPON, WE WILL ALWAYS NEED THEM. X X X

"NEITHER DID I SAY THAT THE ATOMIC WEAPON CAN PERFORM MILITARY MIRACLES. X X X IT IS FOR THE VERY REASON THAT THE ATOMIC WEAPON IS NOT MAGIC THAT I CALLED FOR ITS PRODUCTION ON A HUGE SCALE, JUST AS WE WOULD MASS-PRODUCE A SUPERB CONVENTIONAL WEAPON."

MCMAHON EMPHASIZED THAT WORK SHOULD START AT ONCE ON BUILDING NEW ATOMIC PRODUCTION FACILITIES, THAT AT LEAST $6,000,000,000(B) SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR THIS NEXT YEAR.

PACE WENT BEFORE MCMAHON'S COMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND, THE SENATOR SAID, TOLD THE GROUP THE ARMY ATTACHED HIGH SIGNIFICANCE TO ITS WORK LOOKING TOWARD ATOMIC ENERGY USE ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE.

"SECRETARY PACE MADE IT PLAIN THAT FUTURE ARMY TACTICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ATOMIC MATERIALS WILL BE VERY SUBSTANTIAL IN QUANTITY AND ALL FISSIONABLE MATERIAL SHOULD BE PRODUCED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE," MCMAHON SAID.

ES314AED

A85WX
(140) CORRECTIVE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-SENATE HEARINGS ON RELATIONS OF AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP. WITH GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES YESTERDAY BROUGHT A CITATION OF PREVIOUS TESTIMONY THAT JAMES B.E.OLSON, UNTIL RECENTLY U.S. ALCOHOL TAX COLLECTOR IN NEWYORK, RECEIVED $5,851 FROM THE FIRM IN COMMISSIONS AS A SALESMAN. OLSON DID NOT DISPUTE THE FIGURE.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INCORRECTLY REPORTED THE SUM AS MORE THAN $45,000.

THE CITATION WAS TO TESTIMONY GIVEN TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON SEPT.21 BY HOMER W.STANHOPE, AN OFFICIAL OF AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORP., A ST. LOUIS PRINTING FIRM.

AT THAT TIME, STANHOPE NAMED ANOTHER FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AS HAVING RECEIVED $45,085 FROM AMERICAN LITHOFOLD SINCE "NOVEMBER, 1948." HE SAID THAT MONEY WENT TO JAMES P.FINNEGAN, WHO RESIGNED LAST MAY AS COLLECTOR OF INTERNAL REVENUE AT ST. LOUIS.

(EDITORS: PREVIOUS A136 AND A167 YESTERDAY, TUESDAY, SEPT.25).
CZ755AED

A88WX
(100) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26-(AP)-HALF A DOZEN WITNESSES ALLEGED TO HAVE TRIED TO SPREAD COMMUNISM IN A BOSTON DEFENSE PLANT WILL BE QUESTIONED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE NEXT MONTH.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMEN DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE WITNESSES, WHOM HE DID NOT NAME, WILL TESTIFY ON OCT.10 AND 11 IN AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT AT LYNN, MASS. THE PLANT PRODUCES JET ENGINES.

HERBERT A.PHILBRICK, WHO SAYS HE WAS AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE BOSTON AREA FOR NINE YEARS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST AUGUST AT LEAST EIGHT COMMUNISTS WERE GIVEN THE JOB OF TRYING TO "COLONIZE" THE LYNN PLANT IN 1946 AND 1947. HE SAID THEY WERE STILL THERE IN 1949.

CZ8AED

A189WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, SEPT.26-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 85,469 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 2,212 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THIS IS THE LARGEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE JUNE 27.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	12,392	323	12,715
WOUNDED	58,527	1,883	60,410
MISSING	12,338	6	12,344
TOTAL	83,257	2,212	85,469
BATTLE DEATHS(X)	13,940	340	14,280
CURRENT MISSING(Y)	10,658	3	10,661

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,420 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 145

DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.
(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,368 RETURNED, 170 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 145 KNOWN DEAD.
FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	68,113	1,430	69,543
NAVY	963	48	1,011
AIR FORCE	777	21	798
MARINE CORPS	13,404	713	14,117

VH218PED

A29WX

95

WASHINGTON,SEPT 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED NEW DRAFT REGULATIONS MAKING HALF A MILLION CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN ELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY SERVICE.

THE NEW REGULATIONS ARE DESIGNED TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE DRAFT LAW ENACTED BY CONGRESS LAST JUNE.

SEP 27 1951

IT NARROWS MILITARY EXEMPTIONS BY MAKING ELIGIBLE FOR SERVICE MARRIED MEN WITH ONLY A WIFE AS A DEPENDENT, EXCEPT IN CASES OF EXTREME HARDSHIP.

BRIG.GEN.LOUIS RENFROW, ACTING DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, TOLD NEWS MEN THE NEW REGULATIONS MAKE SOME 500,000 MEN HERETOFORE DEFERRED, ELIGIBLE FOR DUTY.

RENFROW ADDED THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE HOPES TO GET 200,000 MEN OUT OF THAT TOTAL. THIS ESTIMATE MAY BE HIGH BECAUSE THE ARMY'S REJECTION RATE HERETOFORE HAS BEEN ABOUT 53 PERCENT, AND VARIOUS OTHER CAUSES AFFECT ELIGIBILITY.

THE NEW REGULATIONS FOR THE FIRST TIME ALSO:

1. MAKE ALIENS WITH PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES LIABLE FOR THE DRAFT. THEY ARE EXEMPT ONLY IF DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL, OR IF THEY ARE CITIZENS OF ONE OF 20 COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED MILITARY EXEMPTION TREATIES. ALIENS PREVIOUSLY HAD NOT BEEN LIABLE UNLESS THEY HAD TAKEN OUT THEIR FIRST CITIZENSHIP PAPERS.
2. ALLOW 17-YEAR-OLDS TO VOLUNTEER FOR INDUCTION WITH THE WRITTEN CONSENT OF A PARENT OR GUARDIAN. VOLUNTEERS HAVE NOT BEEN ACCEPTED HERETOFORE UNTIL THEY REACHED DRAFT REGISTERATION AGE OF 18.
3. REQUIRE CONCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO PERFORM SOME WORK OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE FOR TWO YEARS.
4. PROVIDE FOR SELECTION OF MEN BY AGE GROUPS TO PREVENT EXCLUSIVE CALL-UP OF YOUNG MEN.

DRAFT BOARDS IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN GIVEN QUOTAS, AND SOME BOARDS

30.24- 27143

HAVE DIPPED MUCH MORE DEEPLY INTO THE YOUNGER AGE GROUPS THAN OTHER BOARDS TO FILL THEIR QUOTAS.

RENFROW SAID THE CHANGE WILL PERMIT A LEVELLING OFF OF CALLS WHILE POOLS OF OLDER MEN ARE STILL AVAILABLE.

THE NEW UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE LAW (UMTS) PROVIDES SIX MONTHS OF MILITARY TRAINING FOR ALL MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 19. A FIVE-MAN COMMISSION HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO DRAFT DETAILS OF THIS PROGRAM, AND HAS UNTIL OCT. 29 TO REPORT TO CONGRESS.

SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID THERE WOULD BE NO INDUCTIONS UNDER THIS PROGRAM PENDING "FURTHER CONGRESSIONAL ACTION."

THE NEW REGULATIONS ALSO SPELL OUT THE TERM "CHILD" IN MATTERS OF DEPENDENCY. IT NOW MEANS A CHILD FROM THE DATE OF CONCEPTION.

A REGISTRANT, TO OBTAIN DEFERRMENT BECAUSE OF AN UNBORN CHILD, MUST FILE A PHYSICIAN'S CERTIFICATE SAYING THAT THE CHILD HAS BEEN CONCEIVED BEFORE THE DATE ON WHICH HE IS ORDERED TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION.

THE AGENCY SAID THE PURPOSE OF THIS REGULATION IS TO PREVENT LAST-MINUTE CLAIMS FOR DEFERRMENT "BASED ONLY ON THE REGISTRANTS OPINION THAT HIS WIFE RECENTLY HAS BECOME PREGNANT."

THE REGULATIONS ALSO LOWER PHYSICAL STANDARDS TO THOSE THAT PREVAILED IN JANUARY 1945, AND REDUCE MENTAL REQUIREMENTS. RENFROW SAID VERY FEW MEN PROBABLY WOULD BE AFFECTED SINCE THE PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN FAIRLY LOW FOR SOME TIME.

REGULATIONS AFFECTING THE DRAFT OF DOCTORS WAS AMENDED TO PROVIDE CALL-UP ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF PRIOR MILITARY SERVICE RATHER THAN BY AGE. THOSE WHO HAVE SERVED THE SHORTEST PERIOD WOULD BE CALLED FIRST.

"THE PURPOSE IS TO AVOID UNFAIRNESS TO A YOUNGER MAN WHO HAS ALREADY SERVED A LONG TIME," SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID.

A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION ALSO HAS BEEN PROVIDED FOR CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS "ON THE THEORY THAT IF THE MAN IS NOT PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY QUALIFIED FOR MILITARY SERVICE, HE SHOULD NOT BE REQUIRED TO PERFORM WORK IN LIEU OF INDUCTION."

THE REGULATIONS PLACE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO BOTH COMBATANT AND NONCOMBATANT SERVICE IN CLASS 1-O INSTEAD OF CLASS 4-E, WHICH IS DISCONTINUED. THIS WAS DONE BECAUSE FOUR IS A DEFERRED CLASS AND CLASS ONE INCLUDES PERSONS AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE.

A NEW CLASS, 1-W WAS ESTABLISHED FOR CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS WHO ARE PERFORMING OR HAVE COMPLETED REQUIRED WORK IN LIEU OF INDUCTION.

THE REGULATIONS ALSO ADD "PHARMACY, CHIROPRACTIC, OR CHIROPODY" TO "MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, VETERINARY MEDICINE, OSTEOPATHY, OPTOMETRY" IN THE PROVISIONS FOR SPECIAL CONSIDERATION TO STUDENTS OF THE HEALING ARTS.

THE ACT REDUCED THE DRAFT REGISTERATION AGE FROM 19 TO 18 1/2 AND EXTENDED THE PERIOD OF ACTIVE SERVICE FOR THOSE INDUCTED FROM 21 MONTHS TO 24 MONTHS, WITH A MAXIMUM OBLIGATION OF EIGHT YEARS OF COMBINED ACTIVE DUTY INSTEAD OF THE SIX YEARS FORMERLY REQUIRED.

DC701PED

B42 (Q)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., SEPT. 26-(AP)-JOHN K. FAIRBANK, HARVARD HISTORY PROFESSOR, RESUMED HIS TEACHING DUTIES TODAY AFTER HE WAS DENIED PERMISSION BY THE ARMY TO STUDY IN JAPAN.

THE UNIVERSITY GRANTED FAIRBANK PERMISSION TO POSTPONE HIS LEAVE OF ABSENCE PENDING A REVIEW OF CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH PROMPTED THE PENTAGON TO DISAPPROVE HIS STATE DEPARTMENT VISA.

THE ARMY REPORTEDLY REFUSED APPROVAL BECAUSE OF TESTIMONY BEFORE

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE BY LOUIS BUDENZ AND ELIZABETH BENTLEY, THAT FAIRBANK WAS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.
FAIRBANK HAS FILED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SEN. PAT MCCARREN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
JR757AED

A56AM (KOREAN SOJER)
(140)
OMAHA, SEPT 26-(AP)-THE OMAHA WORLD-HERALD REPORTED TODAY A NEBRASKA SOLDIER IN KOREA HAS WRITTEN HOME TO ASK THAT WARM WINTER CLOTHING BE SENT HIM.
"THEY (PRESUMABLY THE SOLDIER'S SUPERIORS) SAID TODAY THEY DOUBTED IF THEY COULD GET US ANY WINTER CLOTHES," THE SOLDIER'S LETTER SAID.
IN WASHINGTON THE ARMY SAID SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT IT HAS STOCK-PILED ENOUGH WINTER GEAR IN KOREA TO PROVIDE EVERY SOLDIER AND MARINE WITH WARM CLOTHING WHEN WINTER STRIKES.
THE PENTAGON SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY HAD PLACED ITS WINTER CLOTHING ORDER IN MAY AND ALL THE CLOTHING NOW IS IN KOREA, INCLUDING WINTER CLOTHING FOR THE MARINES, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS UNITS. LAST YEAR IT WAS MID-NOVEMBER WHEN KOREA GOT ITS FIRST SUB ZERO TEMPERATURES.
THE YOUTH'S PARENTS, WHO FORWARDED THE LETTER, ASKED THAT THEIR SON'S NAME NOT BE USED.
"IT'S RAINING AGAIN TODAY AND COLDER THAN HELL," SAID THE LETTER, WHICH BORE A SEPT.17 CANCELLATION.
THE SOLDIER ASKED THAT ARMY SURPLUS CLOTHING BE SENT, AIR MAIL IF POSSIBLE.
"ANYTHI G THAT YOU BUY AT THE ARMY STORE, GET THE BILL OF SALE AND SEND IT TOO. OTHERWISE, THEY CAN TAKE THE STUFF AWAY FROM ME," HE ADDED.
LAST WINTER THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SOME TROOPS IN KOREA WERE INADEQUATELY CLOTHED BUT MILITARY LEADERS HAVE BEEN QUOTED RECENTLY AS SAYING WINTER WEAR WILL REACH THE SOLDIERS ON TIME THIS YEAR.
EE612PCS NM

B23KX (Q)
-17-
WITH MEAT CONTROLS (250)
PHOENIX,ARIZ., SEPT. 26-(AP)-MICHAEL DISALLE, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, TODAY ACCUSED THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE OF DISSERVICE TO ITS OWN INDUSTRY, THE CONSUMING PUBLIC AND THE NATION.
DISALLE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT IN WHICH THE MEAT INSTITUTE HAD CALLED HIM A "FRUSTRATED INDIVIDUAL" WHOSE CONTROL PROGRAM IS "TOTALLY UNWORKABLE" AND IS "LEADING TO CHAOS IN THE PUBLIC'S BEEF SUPPLY."
"IT IS SIGNIFICANT," SAID DISALLE IN AN INTERVIEW, "THAT THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE CONFINED ITS STATEMENT TO A PERSONAL ATTACK ON ME RATHER THAN MAKING A DENIAL OF THE CHARGES IN MY STATEMENT OF TUESDAY IN SAN DIEGO."
(DISALLE HAD SAID MEAT PRICES WERE TOO HIGH AND THAT SOME ELEMENTS OF THE BEEF INDUSTRY WERE TRYING TO DESTROY PRICE CONTROLS.)
"THE AMI NOT ONLY AVOIDED COMMENT ON CHISELING AND SHARP PRACTICES IN THE INDUSTRY, BUT IT AVOIDED COMMENT ON WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO BEEF PRICES IF CONTROLS WERE ENDED," DISALLE CONTINUED.
"OUR REGULATIONS WERE WRITTEN BY MEAT EXPERTS IN OPS WITH THE HELP OF THE INDUSTRY. THESE REGULATIONS HAVE BEEN HAILED BY IMPORTANT MEMBERS OF THE INDUSTRY AS WORKABLE AND FAIR IF THE GYPS IN THE INDUSTRY ARE HELD IN LINE.
"THE AMI HAS RENDERED A DISSERVICE TO THE INDUSTRY IT PROFESSES TO REPRESENT, AS WELL AS TO THE CONSUMING PUBLIC, AND, OF COURSE, THE NATION.
"IT IS NOT TOO LATE FOR THE AMI TO MAKE AT LEAST ONE EFFORT TO COOPERATE IN OUR PROGRAM TO HAVE EFFECTIVE STABILIZATION IN THE U.S. I STILL WOULD WELCOME THEIR COOPERATION REGARDLESS OF THEIR PERSONAL ATTACK ON ME. MY PRIMARY CONCERN IS THE WELFARE OF THE NATION."
RA403PCS

A82MP
(240)
IHLEN,MINN.,SEPT.26-(AP)-A MINNESOTA MARINE CORPORAL KILLED IN ACTION LAST WEEK IN KOREA WAS DESCRIBED BY A MARINE CORPS GENERAL LAST NIGHT AS "AMONG THE TRULY GREAT COMPATRIOTS OF OUR COUNTRY."
AT THE AGE OF 12, TOMMY JOHNSON OF IHLEN HAD OFFERED TO JOIN THE MARINES IN 1942, SAYING "I AM NOT AFRAID OF DANGER."
"I AM SURE THAT MARINES ALL OVER THE WORLD WILL BE PROUD TO STAND WITH ME TONIGHT IN SALUTING YOUR SON," MAJOR GENERAL MACQUEEN TOLD MRS. GERARD JOHNSON OF IHLEN BY TELEPHONE.
CORPORAL JOHNSON HAD WRITTEN HIS PARENTS THAT HE WAS INJURED BY SHRAPNEL ON SEPTEMBER 7. BY SEPTEMBER 14 HE WAS BACK IN ACTION. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INFORMED HIS PARENTS THAT TOMMY WAS KILLED IN ACTION JUST THREE DAYS LATER, ON SEPTEMBER 17.
BACK IN 1942, WHEN TOMMY WAS ONLY 12 YEARS OLD, HE OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO THE MARINE CORPS. TOMMY WROTE THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE MARINE CORPS BASE AT SAN DIEGO:
"I AM 12 YEARS OLD AND NOT AFRAID OF DANGER. WHEN I HEARD HOW THE MARINES DEFENDED WAKE ISLAND, I DECIDED TO JOIN THEM IF I CAN."
TOMMY WAS MADE AN HONORARY CORPORAL AT THE TIME AND A COMPLETE MARINE UNIFORM WAS SENT TO HIM. SOON AFTER HE WAS 18 HE BECAME A MARINE.
MR.AND MRS.JOHNSON HAVE RECEIVED NO DETAILS OF THEIR SON'S DEATH.
LAST NIGHT RADIO AND TELEVISION STATION W T C N OF THE TWIN CITIES ARRANGED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON TO THE PARENTS OF THE BOY WHO WANTED TO BE A MARINE AT THE AGE OF 12.
MRS.JOHNSON WEPT QUIETLY AS SHE TALKED WITH GENERAL MACQUEEN, TOP PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE MARINE CORPS. THE GENERAL PROMISED TO SEND THE JOHNSONS FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT THEIR SON'S DEATH.
MZ545ACS NM

B114KX (UNAMERICAN Q)
WITH UN-AMERICAN (210)
HOLLYWOOD,SEPT.26-(AP)-STANLEY KRAMER, PRODUCER OF "CYRANO DE BERGERAC," SPLIT TODAY WITH ONE OF HIS TOP AIDES, WHO REFUSED TO TELL A HOUSE COMMITTEE WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.
KRAMER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE IS IN "TOTAL DISAGREEMENT" WITH CARL FOREMAN, WRITER OF "CYRANO" AND OTHER SCREEN HITS AND TREASURER OF KRAMER'S TWO PRODUCING COMPANIES.
KRAMER DID NOT MENTION THE HEARING OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, BEFORE WHICH FOREMAN MONDAY SAID HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ONE IN THE PAST.
FOREMAN IS ON LOCATION WITH ONE OF THE KRAMER PICTURES ("HIGH NOON") IN SONORA,CALIF., IN THE HIGH SIERA.
HE AND KRAMER, 37, HELPED FORM THE KRAMER COMPANY ON A SHOESTRING FOUR YEARS AGO, AND BUILT IT INTO A CORPORATION WHICH LAST SUMMER SIGNED A 30-PICTURE $25,000,000 DEAL FOR COLUMBIA TO RELEASE ITS FILMS. AMONG THE SUCCESSES WHICH FOREMAN WROTE WERE "THE MEN," "THE CHAMPION" AND "HOME OF THE BRAVE."
KRAMER ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT READING:

"THERE IS TOTAL DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN CARL FOREMAN AND MYSELF.
"INTERESTS AND OBLIGATIONS INVOLVED ARE FAR GREATER THAN HIS OR THOSE OF THIS COMPANY.
"THEREFORE, AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE PERMITTED BY OUR BY-LAWS, A MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS AND DIRECTORS, OF WHICH MR.FOREMAN IS ONE OF SEVERAL, HAS BEEN CALLED.
"NECESSARY ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AT THAT TIME."

JW1222PCS

A200ST BOOTS
ST OUT)
ST.LOUIS,SEPT.26-(AP)-A NOTE TO PVT.JOHN A.BURNS IN KOREA: THEY'VE FOUND A PAIR OF SHOES TO FIT YOU AND THEY'RE ON THE WAY.
BUT IT TOOK THE FAMILY A WEEK TO FIND THE SIZE, 14D. A SHOEMAKER AGREED TO STITCH ON BUCKLES AT THE TOP TO MAKE THEM LOOK LIKE REGULAR ARMY COMBAT BOOTS.
BOOTS HAVE BEEN A PROBLEM FOR BURNS SINCE HE ENTERED THE ARMY LAST MARCH. FOR THE FIRST TWO MONTHS HE HAD TO WEAR HIS CIVILIAN OXFORDS. FINALLY, THE ARMY HUSTLED UP TWO PAIR OF BOOTS FOR HIM.
HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.JOHN J.BURNS OF ST.LOUIS, BEGAN THE SEARCH FOR NEW BOOTS WHEN JOHN WROTE THAT BOTH PAIRS WERE NEARLY WORN OUT AND THE ARMY HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND HIM ANY OTHERS.
VK145PCD NM

SEP 27 1951

A24LA
(BJT)
(480) PMS BUDGET
UN-AMERICAN
BY BOB THOMAS
LOS ANGELES, SEPT 26-(AP)-HOUSE PROBERS OF COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD ENDED THEIR HEARINGS HERE WITH A VOW TO FLUSH OUT REDS IN OTHER INDUSTRIES.
ACTING CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PENN) OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUB-COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE GROUP WILL EXPLORE INDUSTRIES INCLUDING DEFENSE PLANTS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. MEANWHILE, THE HEARINGS ON REDS IN MOVIELAND RESUME FRIDAY IN WASHINGTON.
THE SEVENTH AND LAST DAY OF THE LOCAL HEARINGS STARRED A FORMER HEAD AND THE PRESENT HEAD OF THE SCREEN WRITERS GUILD--ONE ADMITTING HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST AND THE OTHER TELVD OF THE FIGHT AGAINST

HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST AND THE OTHER TELLING OF THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN THE GUILD.
SIDNEY BUCHMAN, WRITER AND PRODUCER WHO HAS WORKED ON SUCH FILMS AS "JOLSON SINGS AGAIN," "A SONG TO REMEMBER" AND "SIGN OF THE CROSS," WAS THE 42ND AND LAST WITNESS. A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SWG, HE ADMITTED JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1938. HE SAID HE LEFT IT IN 1945, WHEN HE DECIDED COMMUNISM WAS "STUPID, BLIND AND UNWORKABLE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
AT FIRST HIS ATTORNEY, BENJAMIN SIEGEL, PROTESTED THAT BUCHMAN WAS TOO SICK TO APPEAR. REP. WALTER COUNTERED THAT A GOVERNMENT PHYSICIAN AND BUCHMAN'S OWN DOCTOR CONSIDERED HIM FIT.
THE PRODUCER, ONE OF THE HIGHEST-PAID MEN IN HOLLYWOOD, THEN DELIVERED HIS TESTIMONY WITH INTENSE FEELING. HE SAID HIS ENTRANCE TO THE PARTY WAS "OF EMOTIONAL CHARACTER"-- "BECAUSE I BELIEVED THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS THE ONLY FORCE WORKING AGAINST FASCISM."
BUCHMAN TOLD OF MEETING IN SMALL GROUPS WITH OTHER PARTY MEMBERS AT VARIOUS HOUSES--"BECAUSE OF THE TIRE AND GAS SHORTAGE DURING THE WAR." ASKED TO NAME THE OTHER MEMBERS, HE BALKED.
HE PLEADED: 1. SUCH PEOPLE NEVER PLOTTED SUBVERSION; 2. MOST OF THE NAMES HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE PUBLIC; 3. "IT IS REPUGNANT TO AN AMERICAN TO INFORM."

A25LA
LATER, ACTING CHAIRMAN WALTER TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT BELIEVE BUCHMAN COULD BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE REASON: ONLY TWO MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN SUB-COMMITTEE WERE PRESENT--WALTER AND REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF). CHAIRMAN JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA) RETURNED EAST FRIDAY, AND REPS. DONALD L.JACKSON (R-CALIF) AND CHARLES E.POTTER WERE OUT OF THE ROOM WHEN BUCHMAN TESTIFIED.
KARL TUNBERG, PRESIDENT OF THE SWG, TOLD OF EFFORTS TO COMBAT COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GUILD.
"THE COMMUNISTS EXERTED PRESSURE ON GUILD POLICY FAR BEYOND THEIR NUMBERS BECAUSE OF THE APATHY OF THE MEMBERS," HE DECLARED. HE ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 60 OF THE 1,200 MEMBERS WERE COMMUNISTS. AMONG THE TACTICS HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS EMPLOYED AT MEETINGS:
DEPLOYMENT OF MEMBERS THROUGHOUT THE AUDIENCE, SO BOOING OR CHEERING WOULD SOUND TWICE AS BIG; EXTENDING MEETINGS AS LATE AS POSSIBLE, SO RANK AND FILE MEMBERS WOULD GO HOME AND LEAVE A COMMUNIST MAJORITY; USE OF FIRST AND SECOND TEAMS OF SPEAKERS, THE FIRST TEAM BEING SAVED FOR CRUCIAL MOMENTS.
TUNBERG SAID AN AROUSED MEMBERSHIP FINALLY WRESTED CONTROL BACK FROM THE COMMUNISTS. AMONG THEIR METHODS WERE: USE OF MAIL VOTE, LIMITING AGENDA SO THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT FILIBUSTER, TELEPHONE CAMPAIGNS TO URGE ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS.
"BUT OUR BIGGEST WEAPON WAS EXPOSURE," HE ADDED. "WE SHOWED THEM UP FOR WHAT THEY WERE--NOT AS LIBERALS BUT AS COMMUNISTS."
THE OTHER WITNESS OF THE DAY WAS GEORGE BECK, WRITER OF COMEDY FILMS, WHO SAID HE JOINED THE PARTY IN 1943 AND LEFT IN 1946 OR 1947 BECAUSE HE RESENTED COMMUNIST THEORIES THAT WRITING SHOULD REFLECT PROPAGANDA AND THAT THE U.S. AND RUSSIA COULD NOT GET ALONG TOGETHER IN THE WORLD.

EV1242APD NM

SEP 27 1951

B25
KX, WX (150)
NEW YORK, SEPT.26-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORMER CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE SAID TODAY HE HAD DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE THAT EARL BROWDER WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE COMMUNIST PAN-PACIFIC TRADE UNION SECRETARIAT IN SHANGHAI.
MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BROWDER, AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADER, ACTUALLY SERVED AS SECRETARY OF THE SECRETARIAT, FOUNDED IN 1934. HE SAID THIS KNOWLEDGE WAS DOCUMENTED BY SHANGHAI POLICE FILES.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE RETIRED GENERAL'S NEW BOOK, "THE SORGE SPY RING, WORLD CONSPIRACY AND RED ARMY INTELLIGENCE." IN IT, HE DESCRIBES THE CLOSE AFFILIATION BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND RED PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
BESIDES BROWDER, WILLOUGHBY SAID, "MOST OF THE OLD WHEELHORSES" OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN SHANGHAI DURING THE FOUNDING DAYS OF THE RED SECRETARIAT. HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY EUGENE DENNIS, GERHART EISLER, SAM DARCY AND HARRY BERGER.

WW612PED

A91

(100)

NEW YORK, SEPT.26-(AP)-A LENGTHY QUESTIONNAIRE WAS SENT TO MOSCOW TODAY ASKING ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE JEWISH RELIGION IN RUSSIA.

IT WAS SENT BY THE ASSOCIATED LEGISLATIVE RABBINATE OF AMERICA, INC., REPRESENTING A BRANCH OF ORTHODOX RABBIS, TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE MOSCOW RABBINATE, RABBI SOLOMON SHLEIFFER.

"THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY RUMORS THAT NOBODY KNOWS WHAT IS HAPPENING TO RELIGION IN THE SOVIET UNION," SAID RABBI SAMUEL WEISBERG, HEAD OF THE ASSOCIATION.

THE AIRMAILED QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED ABOUT THE NUMBER OF JEWS IN VARIOUS RUSSIAN CITIES, THE NUMBER ATTENDING SERVICES, THE NUMBER OF SYNAGOGUES, JEWISH SCHOOLS AND ACTIVE RABBIS, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

N1003PED

B19 (Q)

-17-

SEP 27 1951

(230)

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,SEPT.26-(AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR TWO DISCHARGED U.N. EMPLOYES CHARGED TODAY THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IS TRYING TO DESTROY THE AUTHORITY AND PRESTIGE OF THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL.

THIS BODY, SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO SETTLE DISPUTES ON PERSONNEL MATTERS, RECENTLY ORDERED LIE TO REINSTATE THE TWO EMPLOYEES IN QUESTION--MISS MARY JANE KEENEY, AN AMERICAN, AND RAJA F.HOWRANI, A SYRIAN.

LIE SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD DECIDED NOT TO REHIRE THEM, BUT INSTEAD TO FOLLOW THE ALTERNATE COURSE OF PAYING THEM INDEMNITY, THE AMOUNT TO BE FIXED BY THE TRIBUNAL. HE SAID THE DECISION ELIMINATED THE NEED FOR PAYING THE DISMISSED EMPLOYEES BACK PAY FOR THE NINE MONTHS THEY WERE NOT WORKING.

THEIR ATTORNEY, FRANK J.DONNER, CHALLENGED LIE'S RULING AND CALLED ON THE TRIBUNAL FOR AN IMMEDIATE PUBLIC HEARING OR FOR AN INTERIM JUDGMENT GRANTING THEM BACK PAY.

"THE DENIAL OF THE OBLIGATION TO BACK PAY AT THIS TIME IS BUT A CONTINUATION OF A PROGRAM TO REVERSE THE JUDGMENTS OF THE TRIBUNAL AND TO DESTROY ITS AUTHORITY AND PRESTIGE," DONNER SAID.

BOTH MISS KEENEY AND HOWRANI COMPLAINED THEY WERE DISMISSED BECAUSE OF "POLITICAL PREJUDICE." MISS KEENEY ONCE WAS NAMED AS A COMMUNIST COURIER IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. SHE DENIED THE CHARGE AND SAID SHE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST.

THE TRIBUNAL DID NOT RULE ON THESE ACCUSATIONS BUT ORDERED THE REINSTATEMENTS ON THE GROUND THE DISMISSALS HAD NOT BEEN HANDLED CORRECTLY.

MJ540PED

END, SEPT. 26, 1951

START SEPTEMBER 27, 1951

A111KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (170)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SEPT. 28-(AP)-COMMUNISTS LEADERS TODAY WERE SILENT ON WHAT COULD BE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S LAST EFFORT TO REVIVE THE WITHERING KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE COMMAND THURSDAY SUGGESTED MOVING THE CONFERENCE OUT OF KAESONG. LATER AN ALLIED STATEMENT SAID THE REDS WERE SUSPECTED OF TRYING TO GOAD THE U. N. INTO BREAKING OFF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

AT THIS CRITICAL PERIOD, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HEADED BY PLANE FOR TOKYO FROM WASHINGTON. HE WILL HOLD TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES WITH ALLIED LEADERS.

THE TIMING OF HIS VISIT LED TO IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN TOKYO THAT HE WAS BRINGING NEW AND IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME U. N. COMMANDER.

WHILE THE COMMUNISTS WERE OFFICIALLY SILENT, THE PEIPING RADIO HEAPED SCORN ON U. N. LIAISON OFFICERS AND SAID THEIR "POSTPONEMENT" OF A LIAISON MEETING THURSDAY WAS "CHILDISH."

ACTUALLY, A U.N.LIAISON OFFICER HANDED THE RED LIAISON TEAM THE MESSAGE FROM RIDGWAY AND EXPRESSED REGRET THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO MEET WITH THE RED TEAM AS SCHEDULED. SEP 28 1951

THERE WAS NO MENTION IN EARLY PEIPING BROADCASTS ON RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS BE MOVED FROM KAESONG TO A WAR-SCARRED HAMLET IN NO-MAN'S LAND.

RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION, MADE TO THE COMMUNIST LEADERS THURSDAY, WAS THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, NEAR THE VILLAGE OF SONGHYON. THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE DEMARCATION OF A BUFFER ZONE AS A PRELIMINARY TO A CEASE-FIRE.

RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED THE STATEMENT SAYING THE REDS MAY BE TRYING TO FORCE THE ALLIES TO END THE TALKS "OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION AND FUTILITY." THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TRUCE TALKS AUG. 23 AND HAVE BICKERED CONSTANTLY WITH THE ALLIED COMMAND EVER SINCE OVER ALLEGED NEUTRALITY-ZONE VIOLATIONS.

COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS, MEETING WITH ALLIED LIAISON MEN AT KAESONG THIS WEEK, REFUSED TO DISCUSS ANYTHING BUT A TIME AND DATE FOR RESUMING THE TALKS, REFERRING TO THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE, THE INFORMATION OFFICE DECLARED:

"THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS X X X IS OBVIOUS. THE REDS AT THE PRESENT TIME ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CALLING OFF OF THE TRUCE TALKS. SUCH A TURN OF EVENTS DOES NOT HELP THEIR SO-CALLED 'PEACE OFFENSIVE,' WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR MANY MONTHS NOW.

"CONSEQUENTLY, IF THE TALKS ARE RESUMED ON THEIR TERMS, THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PLANNING TO FORCE ON THE DELEGATES THE ENDLESS QUESTIONS OF NEUTRALITY AND VIOLATIONS AND ALL THE OTHER PERIPHERAL MATTERS THAT HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH A CEASE-FIRE ITSELF. IN SUCH A MANNER, THEY MAY HOPE TO BRING THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES TO THE POINT WHERE THEY WOULD BREAK OFF THE TALKS OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION AND FUTILITY OF NOT BEING ABLE TO GET DOWN TO THE SUBSTANTIVE ITEMS OF THE AGENDA.

A214KX

"IT IS FAIRLY OBVIOUS," THE INFORMATION OFFICE ADDED, "THAT THE MOST LOGICAL PROPOSAL TO PUT AN END TO THE DIFFICULTIES SURROUNDING THE KAESONG SITE WAS PUT FORTH IN A SUGGESTION TO THE COMMUNISTS BY GENERAL RIDGWAY WHEN HE STRESSED THE ADVISABILITY OF A CHANGE IN THE CONFERENCE SITE ITSELF. THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS CANNOT PROCEED WITHOUT MORE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS THAN HAVE BEEN OFFERED AT KAESONG TO DATE."

30.24- 27147

THE ALLIES HAVE CONTENDED THAT KAESONG IS UNSUITABLE AS A SITE FOR THE TALKS BECAUSE IT IS SO NEAR THE BATTLELINES. THE REDS HAVE CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH NUMEROUS VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND THE CITY BUT CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT THE TALKS RESUME THERE.

IN NOMINATING SONGHYON, RIDGWAY SAID THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS SHOULD GATHER THERE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER A PRELIMINARY MEETING TO "DISCUSS IMMEDIATE ERECTION OF THE NECESSARY PHYSICAL FACILITIES."

HE ADDED THAT A PRIME CONDITION WOULD BE AN AGREEMENT THAT THE MEETING PLACE "WOULD BE KEPT FREE OF ARMED TROOPS AND THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD ABSTAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACTS OR EXERCISE OF AUTHORITY OVER MEMBERS OF THE OTHER SIDE IN THEIR PASSAGE TO THIS POINT OR WHILE THEY ARE THERE."

THERE HAD BEEN SOME CONJECTURE THAT RIDGWAY WOULD SUGGEST JOINT PATROLS OF THE TRUCE SITE DURING ANY FUTURE MEETINGS. HOWEVER, HIS MESSAGE MADE IT CLEAR HE FELT SONGHYON'S LOCATION BETWEEN THE BATTLELINES WOULD DO AWAY WITH THE NEED FOR SUCH PATROLS.

SONGHYON IS A CLUSTER OF THREE HOUSES--ALL THAT REMAIN OF TEN THAT STOOD THERE BEFORE THE WAR. IT IS DISTINGUISHED ONLY BY A ROAD JUNCTION, A BRIDGE AND A TINY INN.

TR1220PCS NM

A165FX C-F. SEP 28 1951

--95--

OPTIONAL SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT 28-(AP)-THE ALLIES SUGGESTED THURSDAY RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE AT A VILLAGE IN NO-MAN'S-LAND, WITH DEMARCATION OF A BUFFER ZONE AS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE FOLLOWED THIS MOVE A STATEMENT THAT THE REDS MAY BE TRYING TO FORCE THE UNITED NATIONS TO

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE FOLLOWED THIS MOVE WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE REDS MAY BE TRYING TO FORCE THE UNITED NATIONS TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS "OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION AND FUTILITY."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED A FEW HOURS AFTER THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MADE A PROPOSAL DESIGNED TO GET THE SUSPENDED TALKS RESTARTED. RIDGWAY SUGGESTED A NEW CONFERENCE SITE IN NO-MAN'S-LAND WHERE DELEGATES COULD RESUME DISCUSSIONS OF ITEM TWO OF THE AGENDA--LOCATION OF A MILITARY BUFFER ZONE.

THE HEADQUARTERS RELEASE TOOK COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS TO TASK FOR REFUSING TO DISCUSS ANYTHING BUT A TIME AND DATE FOR A NEW MEETING.

"THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS . . . 8' 9?;897'," THE STA

"THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS . . . IS OBVIOUS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "THE REDS AT THE PRESENT TIME ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CALLING OFF OF THE TRUCE TALKS. . . SUCH A TURN OF EVENTS DOES NOT HELP THEIR SO-CALLED 'PEACE OFFENSIVE,' WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR MANY MONTHS NOW.

"CONSEQUENTLY, IF THE TALKS ARE RESUMED ON THEIR TERMS, THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PLANNING TO FORCE ON THE DELEGATES THE ENDLESS QUESTIONS OF NEUTRALITY AND VIOLATIONS AND ALL OTHER PERIPHERAL MATTERS THAT HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH A CEASE-FIRE ITSELF. IN SUCHA MANNER THEY MAY HOPE TO BRING THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATES TO THE POINT WHERE THEY WOULD BREAK OFF THE TALKS OUT OF THE SHEER FRUSTRATION AND FUTILITY OF NOT BEING ABLE TO GET DOWN TO THE SUBSTANTIVE ITEMS

OF THE AGENDA.
"IT IS FAIRLY OBVIOUS," THE RELEASE SAID, "THAT THE MOST LOGICAL PROPOSAL TO PUT AN END TO THE DIFFICULTIES SURROUNDING THE KAESONG SITE WERE PUT FORTH IN A SUGGESTION TO THE COMMUNISTS BY GENERAL RIDGWAY WHEN HE STRESSED THE ADVISABILITY OF A CHANGE IN THE CONFERENCE SITE ITSELF. THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS CANNOT PROCEED WITHOUT MORE ADEQUATE SAFEGUARDS THAN HAVE BEEN OFFERED AT KAESONG TO DATE."
THE SITE RIDGWAY PROPOSED IS NEAR THE VILLAGE OF SONGHYON, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.
RIDGWAY SAID THE NEW SITE SHOULD BE KEPT FREE OF ARMED TROOPS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT DELEGATES RESUME DISCUSSION ON THE LOCATION OF A MILITARY BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA. THIS WAS THE SUBJECT THAT TIED UP THE TRUCE TALKS FOR WEEKS BEFORE THE REDS BROKE THEM OFF AUG. 23.
THE ALLIED COMMANDER TOLD THE TOP RED COMMANDERS THAT TALKS COULD BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY IF THEY AGREED.
THERE WAS NO QUICK REACTION FROM RED OFFICIALS. A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT PREDICTED THEY WOULD REJECT THE PROPOSALS.
RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TONIGHT CALLED RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL AN "ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE FROM RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AIR AND GROUND VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE." THE BROADCAST QUOTED A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN, C.T. SIM OF THE REDS' TELEPRESS.
THE BROADCAST SAID RIDGWAY HAS "FOR THE THIRD TIME DASHED THE HOPES OF THE WORLD FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE CONFERENCE."

THE REDS WANT THE TALKS RESUMED IN KAESONG, WITH THE FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS A FULL-SCALE DISCUSSION OF ALLEGED ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE REDS WANT THE TALKS RESUMED IN KAESONG, WITH THE FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS A FULL-SCALE DISCUSSION OF ALLEGED ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WANTS NO PART OF KAESONG, LOCATED BEHIND THE COMMUNIST LINES. AND THE U.N. COMMAND HAS TOLD THE REDS THERE IS NO NEED TO REOPEN DISCUSSION OF THEIR CHARGES.
SONGHYON IS A WAR-SCARRED VILLAGE SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG'S OUTSKIRTS. IT IS ONE MILE SOUTH OF THE RED OUTPOST AT PANMUNJOM. RIDGWAY DESCRIBED IT AS "APPROXIMATELY MIDWAY BETWEEN THE BATTLE LINES."
THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S MESSAGE SAID, "IT WOULD, OF COURSE, BE AGREED BY BOTH SIDES THAT THIS MEETING PLACE WOULD BE KEPT FREE OF ARMED TROOPS AND THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD ABSTAIN FROM ANY HOSTILE ACT OR EXERCISE OF AUTHORITY OVER MEMBERS OF THE OTHER SIDE IN THEIR PASSAGE TO THIS POINT OR WHILE THEY ARE HERE.
"I PROPOSE THAT UPON RESUMPTION OF DELEGATION MEETINGS AT THIS PLACE, BOTH DELEGATIONS BE PREPARED TO RETURN TO THE DISCUSSION OF ITEM TWO (BUFFER ZONE) OF THE AGENDA IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ANY DISCUSSION THAT MAY BE NEEDED TO CLARIFY PHYSICAL AND SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AT THE MEETING PLACE.
"IF YOU CONCUR, I WILL ARRANGE TO HAVE OUR LIAISON OFFICERS MEET TO DISCUSS IMMEDIATE ERECTION OF THE NECESSARY PHYSICAL FACILITIES."

A45FX
RIDGWAY SENT HIS MESSAGE DIRECTLY TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.
HE BYPASSED RED LIAISON OFFICERS BECAUSE THEY "HAVE STATED THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS OR ARRANGE SATISFACTORY CONDITIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS."
THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM. AIR FORCE COL.ANDREW J.KINNEY HANDED IT TO NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN. CHANG TOOK THE BROWN MANILA ENVELOPE AND LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY JEEP FOR KAESONG.
EARLIER THE ALLIED LIAISON GROUP FAILED TO SHOW UP FOR A SCHEDULED MEETING WITH RED LIAISON OFFICERS AT KAESONG. WHEN HE DELIVERED RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, KINNEY SAID:
"I REGRET THAT I WAS UNABLE TO MEET YOU THIS MORNING AS SCHEDULED. HOWEVER, I THINK THAT THIS MESSAGE FROM OUR COMMANDER TO YOUR COMMANDERS WILL REMOVE SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES."
CHANG WAS SMILING AS HE ACCEPTED THE NOTE.
TO ACCEPT THE NEW U.N. PROPOSAL, THE REDS MUST FIRST BACK DOWN ON THEIR INSISTENCE THAT TALKS BE CONTINUED AT KAESONG AND THAT THE FULL DELEGATIONS CONSIDER PAST INFRINGEMENTS INTO THE NEUTRAL AREA.
IT MAY BE TOO MUCH FOR THEM TO TAKE.
COMMUNIST NEWSMAN ALAN WINNINGTON OF LONDON, WHO TALKED TO ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AT KAESONG, SAID THE REDS WANT TO KEEP THE MEETINGS THERE BECAUSE:
1. "KAESONG IS OKAY."
2. ANY MOVE "MIGHT PROVIDE FOR MORE STALLING ON THE PART OF THE U.N."
3. A CHANGE "WOULD BE ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. VIEWS THAT THE INCIDENTS WERE MERE RUBBISH."
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS NEVER LIKED KAESONG AS A CONFERENCE SITE.
ITS MAIN OBJECTION HAD BEEN TO THE REPEATED RED CHARGES THAT ALLIED WARPLANES AND GROUND TROOPS ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE U.N. ADMITTED ONLY TWO--AND SAID THEY WERE MISTAKES.
CY/CC213APD
A21FX (SE WX F)
O (AMS IN)

WITH TOKYO CEASE-FIRE
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SEPT.27-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE PROPOSING A CHANGE OF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS SITE WAS HANDED TO THE REDS TODAY.
THE NOTE PROPOSED A SWITCH TO THE NO-MAN'S LAND AREA NER SONGYHON-NI, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.
COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, U.S. SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, HANDED THE YELLOW MANILA ENVELOPE TO CHINESE RED COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN AND SAID:
"I REGRET I WAS UNABLE TO MEET YOU AT THE MEETING SCHEDULED AT KAESONG THIS MORNING. I THINK THIS MESSAGE FROM MY COMMANDER TO YOUR COMMANDER WILL REMOVE SOME OF OUR DIFFICULTIES."
EB1206APD

A119KX
-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28-(AP)-RED TROOPS THURSDAY UNCORKED MODERATE TO HEAVY ATTACKS AT POINTS ALONG MORE THAN 50 MILES OF FRONT STRETCHING FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR TO EASTERN KOREA. SOME OF THE BATTLES RAGED ON INTO TODAY.
AMERICAN AND FRENCH INFANTRYMEN, HOWEVER, KEPT UP THE PRESSURE ON RED-HELD "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IN EASTERN KOREA. THEY RENEWED ASSAULTS ONLY YARDS FROM THE TOP OF THE HIGHEST PEAK.
THE RASH OF COMMUNIST ATTACKS BEGAN THURSDAY AND STRETCHED FROM THE IRON TRIANGLE AREA OF CENTRAL KOREA EASTWARD TO THE PUNCHBOWL IN THE MOUNTAINOUS EAST.
AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID SEVERAL PITCHED BATTLES RAGED PAST MIDNIGHT.
AS FIGHTING ON THE GROUND INTENSIFIED, FAR EAST AIR FORCES WARPLANES STEPPED UP THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLIES WITH MORE THAN 1,000 FLIGHTS. FIFTH AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS THURSDAY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 1,121 ENEMY VEHICLES, A NEW SINGLE DAY'S HIGH

30.24- 27149

FOR KOEAN WAR, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
UNITED NATIONS NAVAL VESSELS CONTINUED THEIR BOMBBARDMENT OF ENEMY INSTALLATIONS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS. BRITISH FRIGATES ST. BRIDES BAY AND MURCHISON STEAMED UP THE SHALLOWWATERS OF THE HAN RIVER IN WESTERN KOREA TO SHELL ENEMY POSITIONS.

COMMUNIST TROOPS THREW HEAVY BLOWS NORTH, EAST AND WEST OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE ONETIME RED IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA OF CENTRAL KOREA. ONE ALLIED RECONNAISSANCE UNIT HAD TO FIGHT ITS WAY OUT OF A TRAP.

STRONGEST ATTACK CAME FROM THE NORTH BUT ALLIED POSITIONS TO THE WEST WERE HAMMERED THROUGH THE NIGHT BY RED UNITS UP TO REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.

ABOUT 200 COMMUNISTS STRUCK THURSDAY ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE ANCHOR TOWN AND WERE CONTINUING THE ASSAULT LATE LAST NIGHT.

FOUR PITCHED BATTLES RAGED LAST NIGHT ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT. ONE ALLIED UNIT BATTLED ALMOST CONTINUOUS WAVES OF CHARGING RED TROOPS.

THE U.S.SECOND DIVISION AND THE FRENCH BATTALION CLUNG TO THEIR POSITIONS JUST SHORT OF THE TOP OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" DESPITE CONSTANT POUNDING BY RED ARTILLERY AND MORT

CONSTANT POUNDING BY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS. THIS BATTLE NORTH OF YANGGU WAS IN ITS 17TH DAY.

SEVERAL LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS WERE REPULSED BY ALLIED UNITS NORTH OF THE PUNCHBOWL IN THE INJE SECTOR, A FEW MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

SEP 28 1951

THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT ACTION ON THE EAST COASTAL SECTOR.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT 800 REDS NORTHWEST OF YONCHON LOOSED THE FIRST SIGNIFICANT ATTACK IN THAT AREA IN SEVERAL DAYS. FIGHTING CLOSED TO HAND GRENADE RANGE, FORCING U.N. FORCES BACK UNTIL ALLIED ARTILLERY FINALLY PUSHED THE ASSAULTING FORCE BACK.

EARLY THURSDAY, ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED TWO COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS ON A NEWLY-WON HILL SOUTHEAST OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

IN THE AIR OVER NORTHWEST KOREA, THE GREATEST THREE-DAY JET CAMPAIGN EVER MOUNTED ENDED WITH VICTORY FOR THE ALLIES. THIRTY-FOUR AMERICAN SABRE JETS FOUGHT A 25-MINUTE DOGFIGHT WITH 50 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS THURSDAY DAMAGING TWO OF THE COMMUNIST JETS, ACCORDING TO AIR FORCE REPORTS.

ANOTHER FLIGHT OF 24 THUNDERJETS HAD A BRUSH WITH 40 MIGS, BUT THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH SHOOTING TO DO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE.

THE THREE DAYS OF JET BATTLES--WHICH INCLUDED THE BIGGEST AND THE LONGEST IN HISTORY--SAW A TOTAL OF 229 ALLIED JETS OPPOSE 325 MIGS IN SIX SEPARATE BATTLES.

U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE SCORE: SIX MIGS SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 19 DAMAGED, AGAINST ONE ALLIED PLANE DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.

"WE CAN STILL HANDLE THEM--AS YOU CAN SEE FROM THE FIGURES," SAID COL.FRANCIS S.GABRESKI, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF A SABRE JET WING. HIS PILOTS REPORTED A "SUPER-MIG" IN ACTION, POSSIBLY THE CRACK MIG-19.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THURSDAY THAT 277 MIG FIGHTERS HAD BEEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SINCE THE FIRST COMMUNIST JET WAS SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA LAST NOV. 8. SEVENTY-FOUR OF THESE WERE LISTED AS DEFINITELY DESTROYED.

A236KX

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID ALLIED LOSSES "HAVE BEEN ONLY A HANDFUL IN SPITE OF FIGHTING AGAINST ODDS OF TWO AND THREE TO ONE."

THE GROUND FIGHTING IN THE EASTERN HILLS HAS BEEN AMONG THE BITTEREST IN THE KOREAN WAR. AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, TALKING TO THE MEN WHO ARE DOING THE FIGHTING, FOUND THEM WEARY BUT DETERMINED.

"ALL I CAN SAY IS, IT WAS TWO WEEKS OF HELL," SAID LT.RAYMOND RIDDLE OF DEARBORN, MICH. "IT WOULD BE HARD TO SAY THIS MAN WAS HEROIC OR THAT MAN WAS HEROIC, EVERYBODY DID SUCH A GOOD JOB.

"I CAN SAY THIS--THE AMERICAN DOUGHBOY IS JUST AS GOOD HERE AS HE HAD EVER BEEN ANYWHERE. HE HAS ONLY ONE FAULT. HE HAS TOO MUCH TO LIVE FOR."

SGT. S.W. CAULEY OF MCKEESPORT, PA., SUMMED UP ONE ACTION IN SIMPLE TERMS:

"THE NORTH KOREANS BANZAIED US QUITE A FEW TIMES. WE WAITED UNTIL THEY GOT RIGHT IN FRONT OF US AND MOWED THEM DOWN. THEY DIDN'T BANZAI US ANYMORE."

THE BATTLE FOR HEARTBREAK RIDGE NOW IS IN ITS 17TH DAY. SO FAR IN THE DESPERATE MOUNTAIN CLASH, THE AMERICANS HAVE TWICE REACHED THE TOP OF THE TALLEST PEAK--ONLY TO BE THROWN OFF IN VICIOUS RED COUNTER-ATTACKS. AT PRESENT, NEITHER SIDE HAS ANY CLEAR ADVANTAGE.

SD/TR200PCS NM

SEP 28 1951

A137FX (WAR)
BFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR
(450)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.N. COMMAND, KOREA, SEPT. 27-(AP)-NAVY AND AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY SMASHED HOME SAVAGE ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST ARTILLERY DUG IN ON THE RUGGED MOUNTAIN SLOPES OF EASTERN KOREA.

THIRTY-TWO F-51 MUSTANGS AND 24 NAVY CORSAIRS DROPPED NAPALM FIRE-BOMBS AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR POSITIONS IN THE "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" AREA.

COMMUNIST FIRE SLACKED OFF AT ONCE.

IN THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF AERIAL DOGFIGHTS, 34 F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 50 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG JET FIGHTERS AND DAMAGED TWO OF THE RED PLANES. ONE ALLIED WARPLANE WAS DAMAGED BUT RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THIS THREE-DAY BATTLE SCORE:

REDS LOSSES 26--FIVE SHOT DOWN, TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED, 19 DAMAGED.

ALLIES--ONE U.S. JET DESTROYED; ONE AUSTRALIAN JET DAMAGED BUT RETURNED TO BASE.

HITS ON THE MIGS WERE REPORTED BY COL. BENJAMIN S. PRESTON OF HOLLYWOOD, FLA., AND MAJ. WILLIAM T. WISNER OF SHREVEPORT, LA.

RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE STILL FELL ON THE POSITIONS OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT NORTH OF YANGGU. THE RED BARRAGE, ONE OF THE HEAVIEST OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, KEPT THE U.N. INFANTRY AWAY FROM THE STRATEGIC HIGH GROUND ON THE NORTH-SOUTH RIDGE LINE.

SPORADIC RED FIRE HIT ALLIED POSITIONS ATOP A VITAL PEAK WEST OF HEARTBREAK.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ON THE EAST COAST MADE A

V SPORADIC RED FIRE HIT ALLIED POSITIONS ATOP A VITAL PEAK WEST OF

SPORADIC RED FIRE HIT ALLIED POSITIONS ATOP A VITAL PEAK WEST OF HEARTBREAK.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ON THE EAST COAST MADE A COMPARATIVELY SMALL-SCALE ATTACK ON A HILL NORTHWEST OF KANSONG. THEY MET SOME COMMUNIST

RESISTANCE.
AT LAST REPORT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE TRYING TO MANEUVER THROUGH HEAVY COMMUNIST FIRE WEST OF THE HILL.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS STRUCK MORE THAN 50 COMMUNIST RAIL POINTS AND ATTACKED UP TO 2,500 RED VEHICLES. ONE OF THE LARGEST TRUCK COCENTRATIONS WAS IN THE KUMCHON AREA, 20 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG. ALLIED PILOTS SAID TRAFFIC HAS BEEN HEAVY THERE FOR NEARLY A WEEK.
AFTER THEIR ONE CHALLENGE TO U.N. AIR SUPERIORITY THURSDAY, RED JETS SHIED CLEAR OF AERIAL COMBAT. THERE WAS ONE BRIEF SKIRMISH OVER SINANJU, BUT NO DAMAGE WAS DONE TO EITHER SIDE.
IN THE ONE ACTION THAT PRODUCED RESULTS, DOGFIGHTS SWIRLED FROM 30.000 TO 10.000 FEET. THEY LASTED 25 MINUTES.
THERE WAS EVERY EVIDENCE--IN THE LENGTH OF BATTLE AND THE LACK OF SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE MIGS--THAT THE REDS WERE USING BETTER PLANES AND BETTER TACTICS.
THE BATTLE FOLLOWED BY LESS THAN 24 HOURS HISTORY'S GREATEST DAY OF JET WARFARE. WEDNESDAY THE REDS AND ALLIES THREW 256 FIGHTERS INTO COMBAT.
IN THE BITTER BATTLE FOR HEARTBREAK RIDGE, THE REDS WEDNESDAY THREW BACK ALL EFFORTS BY FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS TO CAPTURE THE HEIGHTS.
THE RIDGE HAS ABSORBED ALMOST ALL THE HEAVY GROUND FIGHTING ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT FOR DAYS.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK AN INCREASE OF 2,212 U.S. CASUALTIES OVER LAST WEEK. PRESUMABLY MOST OF THE CASUALTIES WERE ON THE SLOPES OF HEARTBREAK.
THE MAIN ASSAULT IS DIRECTED ALONG THE HEIGHTS WHERE A RED BATTALION IS ALL BUT CUT OFF. FRENCH TROOPS THURSDAY ASSAULTED THE POSITION.

A58FX SEP 28 1951

U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION TROOPS ARE PUSHING UP FROM THE SOUTH UNDER A HAIL OF AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTAR FIRE.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO WEDNESDAY SAID 275 ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BETWEEN AUG. 25 AND SEPT. 25. THE REDS ALSO SAID FIVE DESTROYERS WERE SUNK, 60,300 CASUALTIES INFLICTED AND 40 TANKS, 200 MOTORCARS AND 157 GUNS OF VARIOUS CALIBER WERE DESTROYED.
SUCH RED CLAIMS USUALLY ARE BRUSHED OFF BY ALLIED OFFICERS AS WILDLY EXAGGERATED.
CC310APD NM

A45KX
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR (290)
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28-(AP)-AMERICAN GUNS FIRING TREMENDOUS ARTILLERY BARRAGES IN KOREA ARE STILL USING SHELLS STOCKPILED FROM WORLD WAR II.
AMERICAN ARTILLERY HAD FIRED 8,200,000 ROUNDS THROUGH THE FIRST OF SEPTEMBER---AND ALL OF IT WAS MANUFACTURED DURING OR BEFORE 1945. THE TOTAL DOES NOT INCLUDE THIS MONTH'S FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE SINGLE OBJECTIVES HAVE SOMETIMES BEEN SHATTERED WITH UP TO 15,000 ROUNDS A DAY.
"WE DON'T KNOW WHEN WE'LL USE UP THE WORLD WAR II STOCKS," SAID COL. R.C.WHITE OF BUFFALO, N. Y., EIGHTH ARMY ARTILLERY OFFICER. "WE WON'T KNOW UNTIL SHELLS START TO COME IN WITH LATER DATES STAMPED ON THEM."
THE EIGHTH ARMY TOTAL DOES NOT INCLUDE INFANTRY SUPPORTING WEAPONS SUCH AS THE RECOILLESS 75 MILLIMETER, THE SHELLS FIRED BY TANKS OR THE ARTILLERY OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, WHICH DEPENDS LARGELY ON BRITISH 25-POUNDERS.
THE USE OF ARTILLERY IS INCREASING ALMOST DAILY. THE PRESENT RELATIVE STABILITY OF THE FRONT IS MADE TO ORDER FOR IT.
"WHEN YOU GET IN A WAR OF MOVEMENT," WHITE SAID, "THE ARTILLERY FIRES MUCH LESS BECAUSE IT IS ON THE MOVE TOO."
THE STOCKPILE OF AMERICAN ARTILLERY IS ALSO REFLECTED IN OTHER EXPLOSIVES.
SO FAR IN THE KOREAN WAR, AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE STILL USING WORLD WAR II MORTAR SHELLS, ROCKETS , GRENADES, MINES AND MOST SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.
ALL THIS, HOWEVER, WILL BE OF LITTLE BENEFIT TO THE TAXPAYER IN THE LONG RUN. THE ARMY IS TRYING TO RESUPPLY EVEN FASTER THAN THE GUNS ARE FIRING; AND THE FIELD PIECES ARE FIRING MORE ROUNDS PER GUN THAN ANYBODY IN THE AMERICAN ARMY HAS BEFORE," ONE ARTILLERYMAN SAID.
THERE IS ONE CONSOLATION. THE SHELLS BEING USED NOW WERE PURCHASED AT WORLD WAR TWO PRICES, ROUGHLY HALF OF WHAT IT IS COSTING TO REPLACE THEM.
THE OLD STANDBY 105 MILLIMETER SHELL COSTS ABOUT $35 IN 1945. IT NOW COSTS ABOUT $60.
FJ521PCS

A56KX (AIR FORCE) SEP 28 1951
(530)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
WITH U.S. FIFTH AIRFORCE IN KOREA, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TONIGHT CLAIMED A GRAND TOTAL OF 277 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG FIGHTERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SINCE THE FIRST SWEPT-BACK WING COMMUNIST JET WAS SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA LAST NOV. 8. OF THESE, 74 WERE LISTED AS DEFINITELY DESTROYED.
"OUR OWN LOSSES HAVE BEEN ONLY A HANDFUL IN SPITE OF FIGHTING AGAINST ODDS OF TWO AND THREE TO ONE," A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE NEW TOTALS CAME AFTER THREE DAYS OF MIG FIGHTING THAT SAW BOTH THE LONGEST AND THE GREATEST JET BATTLES IN HISTORY--AS WELL AS SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT IN COMMUNIST FLYING AND AIRCRAFT.
"BUT EVEN UNDER TERRIFIC ODDS WE CAN HOLDS OUR OWN," SAID COL. FRANCIS S. GABRESKI, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE CRACK FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, WHOSE F-86 SABRE JETS RANGE ALMOST DAILY INTONORTH KORE

INTERCEPTOR WING, WHOSE F-86 SABRE JETS RANGE ALMOST DAILY INTO NORTH KOREA'S "MIG ALLEY."
"THE SCORE SPEAKS FOR ITSELF," GABRESKI SAID.
GABRESKI NOTED YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS' PLANES, PILOTS AND FLYING TACTICS HAVE IMPROVED FROM THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN AIR FIGHTING.
"BUT WE CAN STILL HANDLE THEM---AS YOU CAN SEE FROM OUR LATEST FIGURES," HE ADDED.
A FIFTH AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICER POINTED OUT THAT IN THE LAST THREE DAYS 229 ALLIED JETS HAVE TANGLED WITH 325 RED JETS IN SIX SEPARATE AIR BATTLES.
IN THESE FIGHTS, THE ALLIES HAVE TOTAL CLAIMS OF SIX MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 19 DAMAGED.
AGAINST THIS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAS CONCEDED ONLY ONE SABRE LOST, ONE DAMAGED AND ONE TWIN-ENGINE BRITISH-BUILT AUSTRALIAN JET DAMAGED.
"IT'S ONLY NATURAL IN ALL THE MONTHS OF JET FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD GET BETTER AND THAT THEIR PLANES WOULD GET BETTER," GABRESKI SAID. "BUT WE STILL WOULDN'T TRADE OUR PLANE (THE SABRE) FOR THE MIG."
GABRESKI SAID THAT WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITATIONS THE SABRE IS COMPARA-

BLE WITH "THEIR BEST."

A57KX
"WE HAVE CERTAIN STRONG POINTS AND THEY HAVE CERTAIN STRONG POINTS," HE SAID. "WE ALWAYS TRY TO PLAY UP OUR ADVANTAGE AND MAKE USE OF THEM AT ALL TIMES."
"WE'RE A LITTLE BIT BETTER IN PILOTAGE," HE ADDED. "AND THE SABRE IS SATISFACTORY. IT COMPARES FAVORABLY."
THE WHOLE SET OF FIGURES PREPARED TODAY BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE---THE UNITED NATIONS AIR ARM IN KOREA--SHOWED THE SCOREBOARD NOT ONLY FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS OF BATTLE, BUT FOR THE WHOLE MIG WAR.
SINCE NOV. 8, 1950, WHEN THE FIRST MIG WAS "KILLED," ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER THE FIRST RED JETS WERE SIGHTED, THE FIFTH'S PILOTS---FLYING F-51 PROPELLOR-DRIVEN MUSTANGS, F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS, METEORS, F-84 THUNDERJETS AND F-86 SABRES--HAVE DESTROYED A GRAND TOTAL OF 74 MIGS, HAVE PROBABLY DESTROYED 15, AND HAVE DAMAGED 188 OF THEM.
EXACT ALLIED FIGHTER LOSSES ARE NOT YET RELEASED, BUT BY EVERY AIR FORCE STATEMENT AND ALL INDEPENDENT EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TO CORRESPONDENTS, IT IS, INDEED, ONLY A HANDFUL.
EVEN THE FIGURES FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS, WITH THE REDS PRESUMABLY USING IMPROVED MODELS, ARE INSTRUCTIVE.
ON SEPT. 25, IN ONE ENCOUNTER, U. N. PLANES DESTROYED FIVE MIGS AND DAMAGED FIVE MORE IN THE WAR'S LONGEST JET BATTLE. ON SEPT. 26, IN FOUR ENCOUNTERS, U. N. PLANES "KILLED" ONE MIG, PROBABLY KNOCKED DOWN ANOTHER AND DAMAGED 12 MORE.
ON SEPT. 27--TODAY--U. N. PLANES IN ONE ENCOUNTER DAMAGED TWO MIGS.
THE TOTAL FOR THOSE THREE DAYS IN AGAIN SIX KILLED, ONE PROBABLY KILLED, AND 19 DAMAGED, AGAINST AN ALLIED LOSS OF ONE JET WITH TWO DAMAGED.
617PCS

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B25KX (Q)
HEARTBREAK RIDGE (450)
BY STAN CARTER
EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SEPT.27-(AP)-"IT WAS TWO WEEKS OF HELL," SAID A LIEUTENANT.
A SERGEANT SHUDDERED, "MAN'"
OTHERS TOOK UP THE REFRAIN. THEY WERE SECOND DIVISION MEN, FROM THE SECOND BATTALION OF ITS 23RD REGIMENT. THEY WERE THE FIRST AMERICAN TROOPS TO WALK OFF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," ONE OF THE COSTLIEST PIECES OF REAL ESTATE IN KOREA.
FOR WEEKS AMERICAN AND FRENCH TROOPS HAVE FOUGHT A BITTER AND BLOODY ACTION TO TAKE THE HILL MASS.
"OUR SHELLS KEPT BOUNCING OFF THEIR BUNKERS," SAID PVT. JACK GOLDEN, LODI, N.J.
"I'VE SEEN COMBAT AND I'VE SEEN PLENTY OF IT BUT I'VE NEVER SEEN IT ANY ROUGHER," SAID LT. RAYMOND RIDDLE, 7645 MIDDLE POINTS ST., DEARBORN, MICH. "IT WAS A CONSTANT GRIND. SMALL ARM AND ARTILLERY AND MORTAR (FIRE) KEPT COMING IN.
"WE'VE HAD MEEN WHO KNOCKED OUT MACHINE GUN NESTS WITH GRENADES. WE'VE HAD MEN WHO WALKED THROUGH ENEMY FIRE. THERE ARE MEN WHO FOUGHT CONTINUOUSLY UNTIL THEY WERE COMPLETELY EXHAUSTED. WE'VE HAD MEN WHO STOOD UP IN FORMATION AND ATTACKED IN FORMATION. NEVER ONCE DID I SEE THEIR SPIRIT BROKEN. THEY WERE THERE. THEY DID EVERYTHING THAT WAS POSSIBLE TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR MISSION."
"THE NORTH KOREANS BANZAIED US QUITE A FEW TIMES," SAID SGT. STEARL W. CAULEY, 122 FOURTH ST., MCKEESPORT,PA. "WE WAITED UNTIL THEY GOT RIGHT IN FRONT OF US AND MOWED THEM DOWN. THEY DIDN'T BANZAI US ANY MORE."
"WE GOT ABOUT THREE HOURS SLEEP A NIGHT, AND MAN, WERE WE FILTHY," SAID SGT. ROBERT SHELDON, PERRY, ILL., SERGEANT OF A MORTAR PLATOON. A DEAD MORTAR ROUND FELL IN SHELDON'S FOXHOLE ONE DAY. THE DUD HIT HIS RIFLE AND BENT IT OUT OF SHAPE.

B22KX (Q)
"EVEN THE FOXHOLES AREN'T SAFE UP HERE," SAID PVT. ALBERT BEAULIEU, 58 CHARLES ST., LOWELL, MASS.
"I DIDN'T MIND DUCKING THE RIFLE SHOT BUT I'LL BE DAMNED IF I LIKED THE MORTARS," SAID PFC HOLLY FELTS, 37$94-, ARK.
"I SLEPT IN THE SAME FOXHOLE," SAID SGT

THE MORTARS," SAID PFC HOLLY FELTS, EUDORA, ARK.
"I SLEPT IN THE SAME FOXHOLE," SAID SGT. SEYMOUR HARRIS, PENN YAN, N.Y.

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"IN TWO DAYS I GOT TWO MEALS. THEY WERE C RATIONS. IT'S HARD TO GET RATIONS UP THERE." PFC CLIFFE R. HIGH
LT.RIDDLE SAID HIGH DID SUCH A GOOD JOB ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE THAT DURING THE LAST DAYS THERE THAT HE WAS MADE A PLATOON LEADER.
"ALL I CAN SAY IS, IT WAS TWO WEEKS OF HELL," SAID RIDDLE. "IT WOULD BE HARD TO SAY THIS MAN WAS HEROIC OR THAT MAN WAS HEROIC. EVERYBODY DID SUCH A GOOD JOB. I CAN SAY THIS--THE AMERICAN DOUGHBOY IS JUST AS GOOD HERE AS HE HAD EVER BEEN ANYWHERE... HE HAS ONLY ONE FAULT. HE HAS TOO MUCH TO LIVE FOR."
RIDDLE SAID THE BATTALION EVACUATED ALL OF ITS WOUNDED FROM THE RIDGE. "I WAS THE LAST MAN IN THE BATTALION TO LEAVE AND I KNOW," RIDDLE SAID.
"I HAD A 3.5 ROCKET LAUNCHER," SAID PFC CURTIS BARGER, SAUL,KY. "THERE WAS NO PLACE TO USE IT. I PICKED UP A RIFLE AND DIA LITTLE BIT OF DAMAGE WITH IT. I GOT A COUPLE OF SNIPERS OUT OF A BUNKER WITH IT."
PREEAAK454PCS

A80WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT.27-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA JUMPED 2,212 IN THE WEEK ENDED LAST FRIDAY TO A TOTAL OF 85,469. THE INCREASE, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WAS THE LARGEST ONE FOR ANY WEEK SINCE LATE JUNE. THE NEW TOTAL INCLUDES 14,280 DEAD.
ES716AED

A108KX
(170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27 ---TIME FIXED BY SOURCE).
(ADVANCE)...TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28-(AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, TOLD AN APPARENTLY RELUCTANT JAPAN TODAY IT "MUST BE PREPARED TO ASSUME ITS SHARE OF THE BURDENS INVOLVED IN MAINTAINING ITS OWN SECURITY."
SEBALD, WHO IS CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WAS SPEAKING BEFORE THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY, WHOSE MEMBERS INCLUDE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS.
HE CALLED THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, SIGNED THIS MONTH, "A GREAT EXPERIMENT OF TWO SOVEREIGN AND FREE NATIONS SHARING THEIR ENERGIES IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND SECURITY."
"THE TIME IS RAPIDLY APPROACHING," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "WHEN NEW DECISIONS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE MUST BE MADE--DECISIONS WHICH WILL

BE FAR-REACHING IN THEIR EFFECTS."
"IF MADE WISELY, THEY WILL REDOUND TO THE CREDIT OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. I BELIEVE THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE ENDOWED WITH THE UNITY OF PURPOSE WHICH WILL ENABLE JAPAN TO BECOME A RESPECTED, FREE, INDEPENDENT AND SELF-SUPPORTING MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD."
ON WEDNESDAY, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DISTRIBUTED A PAMPHLET DECLARING THE SECURITY TREATY DOES NOT OBLIGATE JAPAN TO REARM. ON THURSDAY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAID JAPAN COULD CONSIDER BUILDING UP HER ARMED FORCES ONLY AFTER THE NATIONAL ECONOMY HAD BEEN STABILIZED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M. EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27)
FJ914PCS

A88KX (PLANES)
(140)
TOKYO,FRIDAY,SEPT. 28-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN CARGO-TRANSPORT PLANES, ONE WITH 11 PERSONS ABOARD, WERE REPORTED MISSING TODAY BY THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS.
THE MISSING PLANES, A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR AND C-46 COMMANDO, WERE DUE TO ARRIVE AT TACHIKAWA, A SUBURB OF TOKYO, AT 10 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT.
EARLIER THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED A C-46 CRASHED IN FLAMES NEAR HAKONE, JAPAN, WITH THE REPORTED DEATH OF ALL THE CREW OF FIVE.
JUST BEFORE DAWN TODAY A SEARCH HELICOPTER SIGHTED PLANE WRECKAGE IN THE FOOTHILLS SEVEN MILES WEST OF ATSUGI, ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF HIRATSUKA.
THE C-46 REPORTEDLY CARRYING SIX PASSENGERS AND A CREW OF FIVE, WAS IN RADIO CONTACT WITH ATSUGI SHORTLY AFTER 10 P.M. LAST NIGHT. THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SPECIFY FROM WHERE THE PLANE HAD DEPARTED.
THE FLYING BOXCAR, ASSIGNED TO THE 314TH TROOP CARRIER GROUP, WAS EN ROUTE FROM ASHIYA AIR FORCE BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON THE NUMBER OF CREWMEN ABOARD.
SD814PCS

A208KX (TRANSPORT)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT 28-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE C-46 TRANSPORT CRASHED IN FLAMES IN THE MOUNTAINS NEAR HAKONE, JAPAN, LAST NIGHT, WITH THE REPORTED DEATH OF ALL THE CREW OF FIVE.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THE CRASH BUT HAD NO DETAILS.
THE JAPANESE KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID VILLAGERS, WHO SAW THE CRASH ABOUT 9:25 P.M., RECOVERED FIVE BODIES AND TURNED THEM OVER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES.
THE CRASH WAS IN THE MIST-SHROUDED TANZAWA MOUNTAINS, SCENE OF A CRASH THAT KILLED 25 PERSONS IN APRIL, 1950.
TR1200PCS NM

A95FX
TOKYO, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY KYODO SAID TODAY JAPAN MAY REQUEST ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS EVEN BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED.
KYODO SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE IIS PREPARING THE APPLICATION.
JL453APD NM

B35KX (EGQ) (JET)
(270)
BY O.H.P. KING
TOKYO, SEPT. 27-(AP)-AN AUSTRALIAN SABRE JET WITH MORE POWER THAN THE U.S. MODEL WILL SOON GO INTO PRODUCTION, AIR MARSHAL GEORGE JONES SAID TODAY.
THE U.S. SABRE JET, THE AUSTRALIAN OFFICIAL SAID, IS SUPERIOR TO THE RUSSIAN TYPE MIG 15 AND THEN ADDED:
"THE F-86 (SABRE JET) HAS CERTAIN FEATURES WHICH I THINK MAKE IT SUPERIOR TO ANY OTHER FIGHTER. THAT'S WHY WE ARE MAKING THEM."
HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD ABOUT THE NEW TYPE COMMUNIST JET WHICH APPEARED IN ACTION OVER KOREA YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. REPORTS FROM KOREA HINTED IT WAS FASTER THAN THE MIG-15.
MARSHAL JONES SAID THE MIG-15 ENGINE IS AN EXACT COPY OF THE BRITISH ROLLS ROYCE ENGINE. TWIN ENGINES ARE USED, WITH A TOTAL THRUST OF 6,000 POUNDS. THE SINGLE ENGINES TO BE INSTALLED IN THE F86 HAVE THE SAME THRUST, HE SAID, BUT NOT THE DRAG OF TWO ENGINES.
JONES IS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR AUSTRALIA. HE SPENT TWO DAYS IN KOREA VISITING THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION AND THE 77TH SQUADRON WHICH FLIES METEORS IN UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR OPERATIONS.
PRODUCTION OF THE AUSTRALIAN SABREJET IS EXPECTED TO ADD PLANES TO THE LINE BY SPRING. AT PRESENT AUSTRALIA PRODUCES THE VAMPIRE, BUT AFTER THE PRESENT STOCKPILE OF PARTS IS EXHAUSTED NO MORE WILL BE BUILT THERE.
THE AIR MARSHAL SAID AUSTRALIA'S AIRFORCE WILL FLY SABREJETS THE CANBERRA MEDIUM BOMBER, THE LONG RANGE SEA RECONNAISSANCE NEPTUNE, LINCOLNS FOR RECONNAISSANCE, TRANSPORTS LIKE THE C119 "FLYING BOXCAR" AND TRAINERS SIMILAR TO THE AT-6 BUT SOMEWHAT IMPROVED.
NOTING THE INCREASED RED AIR ACTIVITY OVER KOREA, JONES SAID:
"IN MY VIEW, THE ENEMY NEVER WILL GET ANY FURTHER IN THE WAR UNLESS HE GETS SOME MEASURE OF AIR SUPERIORITY. NO DOUBT HE REALIZES THAT."
FR348ACS B NM

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LED IRAN (ROUNDUP)
LONDON, SEPT 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN STEPPED INTO THE OMINOUS OIL CONTROVERSY TODAY WITH AN APPEAL TO IRAN NOT TO THROW THE BRITISH OUT OF THE ABADAN REFINERY.
QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO COUNSELED THE BRITISH AGAINST THE USE OF ARMED FORCE TO PROTECT PROPERTY IN IRAN.
AMERICAN POLICY IN THE PAST HAS HELD THAT FORCE COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED UNLESS IT IS NEEDED TO SAVE BRITISH LIVES.
IRAN THREATENED TO BLOW UP THE REFINERY, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, IF THE BRITISH DO LAND AT ABADAN.
THE BRITISH CABINET MET IN URGENT SESSION AND SENT OFF A MESSAGE ASKING IRAN'S SHAH MOHAMMED REZA SHAH PAHLEVI TO HAVE HIS GOVERNMENT REVOKE ITS OUSTER ORDER. UNDER IT, THE 317 REMAINING BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS MUST LEAVE IRAN BY NEXT THURSDAY.
AFTER MAKING THE APPEAL TO THE SHAH, THE BRITISH CABINET DECIDED TO STAND PAT ON HOPES FOR A REVERSAL OF THE OUSTER.
ATTLEE'S OFFICE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAYING: "NO FINAL DECISIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) OIL DISPUTE. FURTHER INFORMATION IS AWAITED FROM THE AMBASSADOR (SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD) IN TEHRAN."
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID SHEPHERD CARRIED THE CABINET APPEAL TO THE SHAH TODAY, BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE YOUNG RULER WOULD INTERVENE.
THE BRITISH CLAIM THE SHAH FAVORS A MODERATE COURSE, BUT HE WAS

30.24- 27153

REPORTED IRRITATED OVER BRITAIN'S REBUFF TO IRAN·S PROPOSAL LAST WEEK TO RENEW OIL NEGOTIATIONS ON IRAN'S TERMS.

MR.TRUMAN INTERVENED AS PEACE-MAKER IN RESPONSE TO AN URGENT MESSAGE YESTERDAY FROM PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

THE PRESIDENT'S PRIVATE REPLY TO ATTLEE AND AN AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT OFFER TO MEDIATE WERE DELIVERED TO LONDON AND TEHRAN IN THE MIDST OF GRAVE CRISES IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS ADVISED IRAN AND BRITAIN IT IS READY TO GIVE ANY HELP IN FINDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CONTROVERSY BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

A PREVIOUS AMERICAN MISSION HEADED BY PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN FAILED IN TEHRAN LAST SUMMER.

A22

WHAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD ATTLEE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE AMERICAN VIEWS ALSO WERE SENT TO LOY HENDERSON, NEW U.S.AMBASSADOR AT TEHRAN, FOR RELAY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

MOSSADEGH HAD MORE TROUBLES OF HIS OWN. A BOYCOTT AGAIN KEPT THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) FROM COMING UP WITH A QUORUM TO HEAR THE PREMIER'S LT BOW3&33;£&

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MOSSADEGH HAD MORE TROUBLES OF HIS OWN. A BOYCOTT AGAIN KEPT THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) FROM COMING UP WITH A QUORUM TO HEAR THE PREMIER'S LATEST OIL SPEECH.

MOSSADEGH MADE HIS SPEECH INSTEAD TO A CROWD OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT. STANDING ON A CHAIR AND WEEPING--AS HE OFTEN DOES--THE FRAIL BUT IRON-WILLED OLD PREMIER ATTRACTED A CROWD OF ABOUT 600.

IN A 25-MINUTE SPEECH HE TOLD THEM IRAN, IN NATIONALIZING THE OIL PROPERTIES, ONLY WANTED PROSPERITY FOR THE COUNTRY AND TO "RECOVER OUR JUSTIFIED RIGHTS."

"DOWN WITH THE BRITISH," THE CROWD SHOUTED.

"DON'T SAY THAT," MOSSADEGH REPLIED. "ONLY PRAY THAT GOD WILL BUIDE THE BRITISH."

MOSSADEGH IS A DEVOUT MOSLEM. EXTREMISTS AMONG HIS NATIONALISTS ARE LED BY THE ISLAMIC MULLAHS (TEACHERS), A POWERFUL FACTOR IN HIS SUPPORT.

THE ABADAN TECHNICIANS GOT NOTICES INDIVIDUALLY TODAY THAT THEY MUST GET OUT WITHIN A WEEK.

BRITISH WARSHIPS ARE PROTECTIVELY POSTED IN PERSIAN GULF AND SHATT-EL-ARAB RIVER WATERS NEAR ABADAN, ROYAL AIR FORCE SQUADRONS ARE ON THE ALERT IN NEIGHBORING BRITISH-ALLIED IRAQ, AND BRITISH PARACHUTE TROOPS ARE CLOSE ENOUGH TO STRIKE.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN TEHRAN, INCLUDING SOME BRITISH, SAID SHOOTING WOULD BE FOLLY.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED ORDERS REQUIRING "UTMOST HOSPITALITY" TOWARD THE ABADAN BRITISH UNTIL THEY LEAVE. THE ORDERS ARE DESIGNED TO PREVENT ANY INCIDENTS THAT MIGHT PROVOKE INTERVENTION BY BRITISH FORCES TO PROTECT LIVES.

MUCH OF IRAN'S 150,000-MAN, AMERICAN TRAINED ARMY IS POSTED AROUND ABADAN, WHERE MARTIAL LAW CONTINUES.

RUSSIA HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY, SIGNED IN 1921, PROVIDING FOR INTERVENTION BY INVITATION IF IRAN IS ATTACKED, BUT FEW BELIEVED IRAN WOULD CALL FOR RUSSIAN HELP.

THE THREAT TO BLOW UP THE WORKS IF THE BRITISH FORCES SHOULD LAND WAS REPORTED BY A HIGH MILITARY SOURCE AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE IRANIAN DEFENSE CHIEFS IN TEHRAN.

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A103

--95--

THIRD LEAD IRAN (ROUNDUP)

LONDON,SEPT.27-(AP)-BRITAIN WILL STAND FIRM IN IRAN IN THE HOPE THAT TEHRAN WILL BOW TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST TO CANCEL AN ORDER EXPELLING BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE BRITISH CABINET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED THIS DECISION AFTER PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE RECEIVED A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN URGING CAUTION IN THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE IRANIAN SITUATION.

WITH THE CRISIS OVER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BOILING TO OMINOUS PROPORTIONS, THE U.S. PRESIDENT APPEALED TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO BACK DOWN ON ITS ULTIMATUM, AND TOLD BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN THE U.S. IS READY TO HELP THEM TO FIND A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS IRAN'S FRAIL, AGED PREMIER MADE A STREET SPEECH IN IRAN BEFORE A WILDLY SHOUTING CROWD WHOSE MEMBERS CRIED DEATH THREATS FOR BRITONS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONSIDERING SENDING TROOPS TO ABADAN TO PROTECT THE BRITONS AND THE BRITISH POSITION.

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THE SOURCES DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE BRITISH CABINET HAS DECIDED TO TRY TO HOLD ABADAN BY FORCE IF TEHRAN REFUSES TO CANCEL THE EDICT. THE DECISION TO STAND PAT SUGGESTS THAT BRITAIN WILL MAKE AT LEAST ONE MORE EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH IRAN.

IF IRAN REJECTS THE APPEAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CANCEL THE EXPULSION ORDER, BRITAIN PROBABLY THEN MUST CONSIDER WHETHER FORCE WILL BE USED, DESPITE U.S. ADVICE AGAINST THIS.

ATTLEE'S OFFICE LATER ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"NO FINAL DECISIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) OIL DISPUTE. FURTHER INFORMATION IS AWAITED FROM HIS MAJESTY'S AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN."

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS WATCHING THE IRANIAN DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE A TREATY WITH IRAN PROVIDING FOR SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE CASE OF FOREIGN INVASION.

WITH IRAN'S FORCES IN KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, SITE OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, PLACED ON AN ALERT, RUMORS THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT LAND FORCES BROUGHT NATIONALIST TEMPERS IN TEHRAN TO A FEVER PITCH.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, BARRED FROM SPEAKING IN THE MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) FOR LACK OF A QUORUM, MOUNTED A CHAIR IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING AND ADDRESSED A WILDLY SHOUTING CROWD OF HIS FANATIC FOLLOWERS, DECLARING HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT STOP ITS STRUGGLE "TO RECOVER THE RIGHTS OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE." MOSSADEGH WAS THE ARCHITECT OF IRAN'S PROGRAM WHICH NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

WITH THE 317 REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY GIVEN UNTIL THURSDAY TO GET OUT, BRITAIN APPEALED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT FOR HELP. PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REPLY CAME TODAY AND WAS RUSHED TO 10 DOWNING STREET, WHERE ATTLEE WAS MEETING WITH HIS CABINET ON THE DELICATE ISSUE OF WHETHER TO SEND BRITISH TROOPS TO PROTECT ITS OIL MEN IN IRAN.

THE CABINET MEETING LASTED ABOUT THREE HOURS. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON WHAT DECISION WAS REACHED. SOME SOURCES HINTED THAT THE CABINET MIGHT MEET AGAIN BEFORE FINALLY REACHING A DECISION.

OPPOSITION LEADERS ALSO WERE CALLED TO MEET WITH ATTLEE. CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL LOOKED GRAVE AS HE HURRIED INTO 10 DOWNING STREET. HIS DEPUTY, ANTHONY EDEN, WHO PROBABLY WOULD BE FOREIGN SECRETARY IF THE CONSERVATIVES WON THE ELECTION NEXT OCT.25, ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTERWARD.

G.H.MIDDLETON, COUNSELLOR OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN TEHRAN, ARRIVED IN LONDON FOR A CONFERENCE WITH ATTLEE AND SAID IRAN WAS "MAKING IT PHYSICALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO CONTINUE IN ABADAN, BY DENYING THEM STORES, HOUSING AND SO ON."

"WHAT HAPPENS NEXT," HE SAID, "MUST DEPEND ON WHAT THE CABINET DECIDES HERE AND ON THE ANGLO-AMERICAN CONSULTATION."

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ARE REPORTED SEEKING A MIDDLE WAY OUT OF THE CRISIS. THE CRITICAL QUESTION BEFORE WASHINGTON IS: WOULD THE U.S. GIVE DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT TO THE POSSIBLE USE OF ARMED FORCE BY BRITAIN TO KEEP WHAT IS LEFT OF THE BRITISH POSITION AT ABADAN?

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE EXTREME ALTERNATIVES FACING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ARE EITHER TO "WALK IN OR TO WALK OUT." ATTLEE AND HIS CABINET, THEY MEAN, MUST DECIJE WHETHER TO SEND TROOPS OR TO ORDER THEIR TECHNICIANS TO LEAVE ABADAN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VIEWS ON THE MATTER NOW ARE BEFORE THE CABINET, APPARENTLY.

THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON WAS SILENT ON WHAT MR.TRUMAN HAD TOLD ATTLEE.

THE BRITISH CABINET THUS WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT TRUMAN'S VIEWS BEFORE MAKING ITS DECISION.

BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE ANY HINT OF WHAT WAS IN TRUMAN'S REPLY. BRITISH OFFICIALS, SO FAR, HAVE NOT DISCLOSED WHAT WAS IN ATTLEE'S ORIGINAL MESSAGE TO TRUMAN.

SOME SOURCES HERE DESCRIBED ATTLEE'S APPEAL AS URGING THE U.S. TO JOIN BRITAIN IN ONE LAST BIG DIPLOMATIC EFFORT TO GET IRAN TO CANCEL ITS ORDER EXPELLING 317 BRITISH OIL MEN FROM THE REFINERY TOWN OF ABADAN.

POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE INDICATED THAT IF ATTLEE'S LABOR CABINET BOWS TO IRAN'S DEMAND THAT ALL BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY, CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL WILL TOUCH OFF A PARLIAMENTARY EXPLOSION.

ATTLEE WAS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH CHURCHILL AND WITH LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES ON WHATEVER THE CABINET DECIDES.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL ATTENDED THE CABINET MEETING. THEY RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT. THE FULL CABINET SESSION WAS HELD UP FOR THEIR RETURN.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT ATTLEE'S MESSAGE TO TRUMAN ALSO CONCERNED ACTION BRITAIN COULD TAKE TO MAINTAIN THE POSITION OF ITS OIL TECHNICIANS IN ABADAN -- THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY. THE REFINERY, A PROPERTY OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, HAS BEEN NATIONALIZED BY IRAN. AND THE REMAINING 317 BRITISH PERSONNEL ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY BY NEXT THURSDAY.

BRITAIN HAS SHIPS, WARPLANES AND TROOPS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE PLANT. IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE OIL DISPUTE, HOWEVER, BRITAIN BROADLY AGREED NOT TO USE FORCE TO HOLD THE FABULOUSLY RICH OIL FIELDS WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING THE UNITED STATES.

CHURCHILL WAS EXPECTED TO DEMAND A FORMAL DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IF THE CABINET BOWED TO IRAN. THIS WOULD PERMIT THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY TO TEE OFF FOR THE ELECTION DRIVE -- VOTING TAKES PLACE OCT. 25 -- WITH A SPECTACULAR ISSUE TOUCHING THE BRITISH VOTER ON ONE OF HIS MOST SENSITIVE NERVES -- BRITAIN'S PRESTIGE ABROAD.

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A140

BULLETIN

PRECEDE TEHRAN IRANIAN

LONDON, SEPT.27-(AP)-A REUTERS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM TEHRAN, IRAN SAID TODAY IRANIAN TROOPS HAVE SEIZED COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE HUGE REFINERY AT ABADAN AND BARRED THE ENTRANCE OF BRITISH PERSONNEL.

THE STORY SAID A DETACHMENT OF IRANIAN SOLDIERS ACTED TO BACK UP IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERS EXPELLING THE REMAINING 317 BRITISH CITIZEN FROM THE PROPERTIES OF THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

ONLY TEN BRITONS, IT SAID, WERE GIVEN PASSES TO ENTER THE PROPERTY

REUTERS SAID REFINERY GENERAL MANAGER K. B. ROSS AND WORKS MANAGER DEN CAWTHREY WERE REFUSED PASSES UNTIL THEY PROTESTED TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL BOARD.

TWO CIRCULARS WERE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY BY THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY MANAGEMENT IN ABADAN.

THE FIRST SAID THAT ALL ESSENTIAL REFINERY SERVICES, INCLUDING THE POWER HOUSE AND THE WATER PUMPING STATION MUST BE HANDED OVER TODAY.

THE SECOND SAID THE GENERAL ADMINISTRATION ACCOUNTS DEPARTMENT MUST BE HANDED OVER TO IRANIAN CONTROL ON SUNDAY.

BB2AED

A65

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (WITH LONDON ROUNDUP) (370)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.27-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, STORM CENTER OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CONTROVERSY, TOLD DEMONSTRATORS TODAY HE INTENDS TO STAY IN OFFICE DESPITE A BOYCOTT AGAINST HIM IN PARLIAMENT.

THE BRITISH CABINET, MEANWHILE, DECIDED TO GO OVER HIS HEAD AND APPEAL DIRECTLY TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI FOR A REVERSAL OF MOSSADEGH'S ORDER TO KICK THE BRITISH OUT OF THE ABADAN REFINERY.

A MEETING OF DEFENSE CHIEFS IN MOSSADEGH'S HOUSE LAST NIGHT VOTED TO BLOW UP THE HUGE REFINERY IF BRITAIN TRIES ARMED FORCE TO KEEP BRITISH TECHNICIANS THERE.

THE DEMOLITION PLAN WAS DISCLOSED BY A HIGH MILITARY FIGURE AFTER AN URGENT MEETING WITH MOSSADEGH. HE SAID UNITS OF IRAN'S 150,000-MAN ARMY AROUND ABADAN HAVE BEEN ALERTED.

MOSSADEGH HAD A ROUGH DAY. HE HAD A SPEECH ON OIL PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT), BUT THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES AGAIN BOYCOTTED THE SESSION.

WITHOUT A QUORUM THERE, THE PREMIER STOOD ON A CHAIR OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND GAVE HIS SPEECH TEARFULLY TO ABOUT 600 SYMPATHIZERS.

"DOWN WITH THE BRITISH!" THE CROWD SHOUTED.

"DON'T SAY THAT," MOSSADEGH CAUTIONED. "ONLY PRAY THAT GOD WILL GUIDE THE BRITISH."

THE NATIONALISTIC PREMIER APPARENTLY WAS TAKING A SOFT LINE TOWARD THE BRITISH TO AVOID ANY INCIDENT THAT MIGHT PROVOKE BRITISH ARMED ACTION TO PROTECT BRITISH NATIONALS IN IRAN.

THE 317 BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE $1,400,000 OIL PROPERTIES AROUND ABADAN GOT THEIR NOTICE TODAY: THEY MUST LEAVE IRAN BY NEXT THURSDAY. MOSSADEGH HAS ORDERED "UTMOST HOSPITALITY" FOR THEM UNTIL THEY GO.

THE PREMIER TOLD HIS FOLLOWERS OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT HE WANTED FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND WAS ONLY TRYING TO "RECOVER OUR JUSTIFIED RIGHTS AND GET MORE MONEY FOR PROSPERITY OF THE COUNTRY" IN NATIONALIZING IRANIAN OIL.

"UNLESS THERE IS A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE IN THE MAJLIS,"

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MOSSADEGH SAID, "THIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT QUIT, BUT WILL CONTINUE ITS STRUGGLE AS HARD AS EVER TO RECOVER THE RIGHTS OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE."

"GIVE US PERMISSION TO START BLOODSHED AND KILL THE OPPOSITION," A SPECTATOR SHOUTED.

MOSSADEGH DID NOT REPLY.

DEPUTY HOSSEIN MAKKI, MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT HAND MAN WHO HAS BEEN BOSSING OIL NATIONALIZATION IN THE SOUTH, AT THE SAME GATHERING ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF STIRRING UP OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH.

MAKKI DEMANDED THE RECALL OF BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD. SHEPHERD WAS SEEING THE SHAH IN A BRITISH CABINET-DIRECTED EFFORT TO HAVE MOSSADEGH CALL OFF THE ABADAN OUSTER.

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A108

SECOND LEAD IRAN (480)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.27-(AP)-TEARS STREAMING FROM HIS EYES, FRAIL PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH MOUNTED A CHAIR IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING TODAY AND ATTEMPTED TO SOOTHE A CROWD MOVED TO NEAR FRENZY AGAINST THE BRITISH IN THE DARKENING IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

AS THE PREMIER SPOKE, IRAN'S ARMED FORCES IN THE SOUTH WERE ON THE ALERT TO PREVENT ANY BRITISH ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY IN THE SOUTH, FROM WHICH BRITISH TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE BY NEXT THURSDAY. THE ALERT WAS ISSUED LAST NIGHT AFTER RUMORS FLOODED TEHRAN THAT THE BRITISH PLANNED TO LAND TROOPS.

BARRED BY A MANEUVER OF OPPOSITION DEPUTIES FROM SPEAKING IN PARLIAMENT, THE AGED PREMIER ADDRESSED ABOUT 600 OF HIS FOLLOWERS WHO GATHERED SPONTANEOUSLY AS HE LEFT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, THEY SHOUTED: "DOWN WITH THE BRITISH!"

"DON'T SAY THAT," THE PREMIER CRIED. "ONLY PRAY THAT GOD WILL GUIDE THE BRITISH."

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"GIVE US PERMISSION TO START BLOODSHED AND KILL THE OPPOSITION," SHOUTED A SPECTATOR.

MOSSADEGH, WHO WAS APPEALING FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT IN HIS MOVE TO OUST BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM ABADAN, DID NOT REPLY, BUT BRUSHED AWAY TEARS. THEN HE SOBBED: "WE ONLY WANT TO RECOVER OUR JUST RIGHTS AND GET MORE MONEY FOR THE PROSPERITY OF THE COUNTRY."

MOSSADEGH SAID HE CAME TO POWER THROUGH THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE, EVEN THOUGH HIS NATIONAL FRONT PARTY HAD ONLY SEVEN SEATS IN THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. HIS PARTY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR PUSHING NATIONALIZATION OF THE PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC), WHICH IS CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

"UNLESS THERE IS A VOTE OF NO CONFIDENCE IN THE MAJLIS, THIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT QUIT BUT WILL CONTINUE ITS STRUGGLE AS HARD AS EVER TO RECOVER THE RIGHTS OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE," MOSSADEGH DECLARED.

THOUGH THE CROWD WAS SMALL, IT ILLUSTRATED THE POWER BEHIND MOSSADEGH'S PRIVATELY EXPRESSED THREAT TO RALLY THE MASSES IF THE OPPOSITION TRIES TO FORCE HIM OUT OF OFFICE THROUGH POLITICAL INTRIGUE.

"SOME OPPOSITION DEPUTIES SAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS STIRRED UP ALL THIS EMOTION AND EXCITEMENT," THE PREMIER SAID IN HIS 25-MINUTE STREET SPEECH. "I ASK YOU IF ANYONE DIRECTED YOU TO GATHER HERE AND SHOW THIS EXCITEMENT?"

"NO! NO!" SHOUTED THE CROWD.

A DEMONSTRATION CONTINUED FOR A HALF HOUR AFTER MOSSADEGH FINISHED SPEAKING. THEN THE CROWD DISPERSED PEACEFULLY. MOSSADEGH HAD BEEN PREVENTED FROM ADDRESSING PARLIAMENT BECAUSE THE OPPOSITION BOYCOTTED THE SCHEDULED SESSION. SEVENTY MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED FOR A SESSION, AND ONLY 65 SHOWED UP.

DEMONSTRATIONS HAD BEEN BANNED IN THE PARLIAMENT SQUARE EVER SINCE A SCORE OF PERSONS WERE KILLED IN RIOTING BETWEEN THE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND NATIONALISTS JULY 15.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN MAKKI, MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT-HAND MAN WHO HAS BEEN BOSSING THE NATIONALIZATION OF OIL INSTALLATIONS IN SOUTHERN IRAN, ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF STIRRING UP THE OPPOSITION, AND DEMANDED THAT LONDON RECALL ITS AMBASSADOR, FRANCIS SHEPHERD.

MAKKI REFLECTED THE FEELING OF TENSION IN IRANIAN OFFICIAL CIRCLES WHEN HE TOLD THE CROWD HE WAS GOING TO ABADAN TODAY TO DIRECT THE EXPULSION OF THE 300 BRITISH TECHNICIANS THERE.

"I AM LEAVING FOR ABADAN ON A SACRED MISSION ENTRUSTED TO ME BY THE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "I MAY NOT RETURN ALIVE."

SHOUTS OF "WE PRAY FOR YOU" ROSE FROM THE CROWD.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ALERT TO TROOPS IN KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, SITE OF THE REFINERIES, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY INSTRUCTIONS TO BLOW UP INSTALLATIONS AT THE BILLION-DOLLAR PLANT IF FOREIGN FORCES ATTEMPTED TO LAND, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL DEFENSE BOARD SAID.

THE 317 BRITONS STILL AT ABADAN --ONCE THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY AND KEYSTONE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S OPERATIONS -- WERE READY TO LEAVE ON A MINUTE'S NOTICE.

FINAL INSTRUCTIONS ARE EXPECTED AFTER TODAY'S CABINET MEETING IN LONDON WHERE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS BELIEVED READY TO MAKE A DECISION ON HOW TO HANDLE THE CRISIS.

BRITAIN'S NUMBER TWO DIPLOMAT IN IRAN -- EMBASSY COUNSELOR GEORGE MIDDLETON -- FLEW HOME YESTERDAY TO GIVE THE CABINET A FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE SITUATION HERE.

MIDDLETON'S BOSS, AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, PROTESTED ORALLY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OVER IRAN'S ORDER GIVING BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

BRITONS AT ABADAN TODAY RECEIVED INDIVIDUAL DISMISSAL NOTES FROM THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FORMALLY TELLING THEM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY OCT. 4.

THE LETTERS PROMISED THAT EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO MAKE THE FINAL DAYS IN IRAN AS PLEASANT AS POSSIBLE FOR THE STAFF.

IT IS THIS ORDER WHICH HAS BROUGHT THE CRISIS TO A HEAD AND LED TO THE RUMORS THAT BRITAIN MAY RESIST IT BY FORCE.

THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN WOULD DO SO. MOST WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE -- INCLUDING THE BRITISH -- FEEL SUCH A COURSE WOULD BE FOLLY.

UP UNTIL TODAY AT LEAST, THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THAT BRITAIN SHOULD RESORT TO FORCE ONLY TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF HER CITIZENS. THE U.S. ATTITUDE IS BELIEVED TO STEM FROM FEAR THAT RUSSIA MIGHT USE SUCH A BRITISH MOVE AS AN EXCUSE TO MOVE HER TROOPS INTO IRAN FROM THE NORTH.

A40

THE RUSSIANS ARE WATCHING THE CRITICAL SITUATION CLOSELY. SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADCHIKOV CANCELLED A VISIT TO MOSCOW IN ORDER TO REMAIN ON THE SCENE AT TEHRAN.

BRITAIN HAS 10 WARSHIPS STATIONED WITHIN 50 MILES OF THE GIANT REFINERY AT ABADAN, WARPLANES BASED IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND A BRIGADE OF PARACHUTE TROOPS ONLY A FEW HOURS AWAY.

IRAN'S ARMY IS EQUIPPED WITH SURPLUS AMERICAN MATERIEL AND HAS BEEN TRAINED BY A 77-MAN U.S. ADVISORY MISSION UNDER MAJ. GEN. VERNON

EVANS.
THE MISSION, HOWEVER, WAS SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITED BY IRANIAN LAW FROM DEALING WITH "TACTICAL OR STRATEGIC PLANS OR OPERATIONS AGAINST A FOREIGN ENEMY."

--DASH--

IN WASHINGTON, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN TODAY REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER GENERAL EVANS AND THE AMERICAN MISSION IS STILL IN IRAN.

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A84

WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN (120)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL FRONT PARTY, JABHAA ALSHAPIYAH, SAID TODAY THAT THREE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF IRAN HAD FLED THEIR COUNTRY IN BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLES AND HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN IRAQ.

THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT GIVE THE NAMES OF THE REPORTED REFUGEES, BUT SAID THEY HAD OPPOSED NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL AND WERE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

MEANWHILE, IRAQ'S NATIONAL UNITED FRONT PARTY PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED THE CONCENTRATION OF BRITISH FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES AGAINST IRAN.

THE PARTY CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO CLARIFY ITS ATTITUDE ON THIS MATTER. IT DECLARED THAT "UTILIZATION OF IRAQ AS AN AGGRESSIVE BASE AGAINST IRAN IS A COMPLETE DEFIANCE AGAINST OUR INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."

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A121 (150)

IRAN

MOSCOW, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WATCHED CLOSELY TODAY THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, BUT MOSCOW PAPERS HAVE BEEN MAKING LITTLE EDITORIAL COMMENT ON AFFAIRS INSIDE THE COUNTRY ON RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

THE RUSSIANS AND IRANIANS HAVE A 1921 TREATY WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE SOVIETS TO INTERVENE IF A THIRD POWER SHOULD SEND ARMED FORCES INTO IRAN. THE TREATY, HOWEVER, DOES NOT COMMIT RUSSIA TO INTERVENE UNLESS THE IRANIANS CALL UPON THEM TO DO SO.

THE SOVIETS ORIGINALLY HAILED IRAN'S MOVE TO NATIONALIZE THE HOLDINGS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT FROM TIME TO TIME THE SOVIET PRESS HAS QUESTIONED THE SINCERITY OF IRAN'S GOVERNMENT IN THE MOVE. WHEN W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, WAS IN TEHRAN TO TALK ABOUT THE CRISIS, THE SOVIETS WERE HIGHLY CRITICAL OF HIS MISSION.

IF THE BRITISH LEAVE IRAN COMPLETELY, THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED BY MANY IN INFORMED QUARTERS HERE TO OFFER TO HELP THE IRANIANS WITH THEIR OIL PRODUCTION. IF THE IRANIANS SHOULD ASK SOVIET ASSISTANCE, IT IS LIKELY RUSSIA WILL SEND TECHNICIANS, ONLY A FEW HOURS AWAY BY PLANE FROM THE U.S.S.R.'S BAKU FIELDS.

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A39WX

(530) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-ROUNDUP

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED THE HOPE TODAY THAT THERE WILL BE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE EXPLOSIVE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE.

BUT HE SAID THERE IS NO PLAN TO SEND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT, BACK TO IRAN AS A MEDIATOR.

AND HE REFUSED TO TELL HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE NATURE OF HIS EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE OF GREAT BRITAIN.

THE IRANIAN QUESTION WAS ONE OF A SCORE THAT CAME UP AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE. ON THE WHOLE IT WAS A RATHER DRAB AFFAIR, EXCEPT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SNAPPY NEW BROWN SUIT.

MR. TRUMAN SAID HE IS ALWAYS HOPING FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD AND WHILE SOMETIMES IT DOES NOT COME TO FRUITION HE IS STILL HOPING FOR AN IRANIAN SETTLEMENT.

ON THE DOMESTIC FRONT, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE STILL HAS CONFIDENCE IN WILLIAM M. BOYLE, JR., THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, AND NOTHING HAS COME OUT OF THE SENATE HEARINGS TO CHANGE THAT OPINION.

MANY OF THE REPORTERS' QUESTIONS DEALTH WITH THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS EARLIER TODAY RECOMMENDING LEGISLATION TO REQUIRE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND PARTY COMMITTEE OFFICERS TO DISCLOSE ANNUALLY THEIR TOTAL INCOME AND THE SOURCES.

A REPORTER NOTED ONE REFERENCE IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE EFFECT THAT THE BULK OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS ARE HONEST, BUT SOMETIMES THERE ARE CASES WHERE MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES LET THEIR PUBLIC ACTS BE "SWAYED BY PRIVATE INTEREST." THE NEWSMAN WANTED TO KNOW IF THERE ARE SOME CASES OF THE LATTER TYPE THAT HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

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MR. TRUMAN REPLIED-THERE ARE-NONE THAT HE KNOWS OF.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO PROCEEDING WITH THE NIAGARA POWER PROJECT INDEPENDENTLY OF THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY AND POWER PROJECT. HE WILL DISCUSS THESE PROJECTS WITH CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT HERE TOMORROW.

ASKED, IN VIEW OF THE POWER SHORTAGE IN THE COUNTRY, WHETHER HE PLANS TO DO ANYTHING TO HURRY ALONG DEVELOPMENT OF THE PASSAMAQUODDY TIDE-HARNESSING PROJECT IN MAINE, HE SAID HE HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO GET IT STARTED FOR SIX YEARS. HE ADDED THAT, ASIDE FROM SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME), NO ONE ELSE IN THE AREA SEEMS TO BE FOR IT.

HE ADDED THIS ALL LINKS UP WITH A POWER POOL WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE ST. LAWRENCE UNDERTAKING.

A40WX

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHOM TO APPOINT TO HEAD UP THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY WHICH, UNDER A COMPROMISE BILL AGREED ON TODAY BY SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES, WOULD HAVE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF THE BIG FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE SPECULATION ON THIS APPOINTMENT REVOLVED ABOUT HARRIMAN, THOMAS CABOT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND RICHARD M. BISSELL, JR., ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

THE PRESIDENT SAID GEN. OMAR BRADLEY AND CHARLES E. BOHLEN, TOP U.S. EXPERT ON RUSSIA, ARE FLYING TO TOKYO FOR INTERVIEWS WITH GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY. HE SAID THIS IS A CUSTOMARY PROCEDURE THAT HAS BEEN FOLLOWED ALL ALONG.

FOLLOWING UP TODAY'S DISMISSAL OF AN INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTOR AND EIGHT MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF IN CALIFORNIA, A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW IF THE PRESIDENT IS CONSIDERING PUTTING INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTORS UNDER CIVIL SERVICE. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS NOT. COLLECTORS ARE NOW APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT.

WAS HE MOVING TOWARD APPOINTING CAREER MEN TO INTERNAL REVENUE POSTS, AS HE HAS IN THE POSTAL SERVICE? MR. TRUMAN REPLIED HE HAD APPOINTED MORE CAREER MEN IN ALL FIELDS THAN ANY OTHER PRESIDENT.

WITH AN EYE ON 1952, A REPORTER INQUIRED WHETHER MR. TRUMAN CONSIDERED HIMSELF A CAREER MAN. THE PRESIDENT SMILED AND SAID HE DID, THAT HE WILL HAVE BEEN 30 YEARS IN ELECTIVE OFFICE AT THE END OF HIS PRESENT TERM.

"THAT'S NOT WHAT HE (THE QUESTIONER) MEANT," ANOTHER REPORTER SAID.

THE PRESIDENT GRINNED AGAIN AND SAID HE KNEW THAT.

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30.24- 27157

A37WX
(450) PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE SEEKING A MIDDLE WAY OUT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AFTER A PERSONAL APPEAL FOR HELP FROM PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THIS CRITICAL QUESTION FACES THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT: WOULD IT GIVE DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT OF THE POSSIBLE USE OF ARMED FORCE BY BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN WHAT IS LEFT OF THE BRITISH POSITION AT ABADAN, THE GREAT IRANIAN OIL REFINERY CENTER?

IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH RECENTLY ORDERED ABOUT 300 BRITISH OIL MEN TO LEAVE THE REFINERY BY A WEEK FROM TODAY OR BE THROWN OUT. IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH OWNED OIL INDUSTRY. MOSSADEGH ASSERTED THAT THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH OIL EXPERTS KEPT HIM FROM BRINGING IN OTHER FOREIGN TECHNICIANS TO OPERATE THE INDUSTRY UNDER IRANIAN MANAGEMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVISED BOTH IRAN AND BRITAIN THAT "IT STANDS READY TO RENDER ANY ASSISTANCE IT CAN IN HELPING THEM TO FIND A SETTLEMENT" OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, WHICH WAS DELIVERED THROUGH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT LONDON TODAY. IT REPLIED TO AN ATTLEE APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE AMERICAN VIEWS WERE GIVEN TO IRAN BY AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WHO HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

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A143WX.
IT WAS MOSSADEGH'S ORDER OF TWO DAYS AGO THAT THE 300 BRITISH OIL MEN REMAINING AT ABADAN MUST EITHER LEAVE NEXT THURSDAY OR BE THROWN OUT WHICH BROUGHT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN CRISIS OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION TO ITS PRESENT HIGH POINT OF TENSION.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONSIDERING TWO EXTREMES--EITHER SEND IN TROOPS TO PROTECT AND SUPPORT THE OIL EXPERTS OR SUBMIT TO THE IRANIAN ULTIMATUM FOR THEIR REMOVAL.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEADERS HAVE BEEN CONSULTING FOR A MIDDLEWAY BETWEEN THESE EXTREMES. TODAY'S STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT HEAVILY EMPHASIZED THE AMERICAN LINE THE NEITHER BRITAIN OR IRAN SHOULD TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD CLOSE THE DOOR ON A POSSIBLE FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT IN THE FUTURE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE IRANIAN SITUATION HAS BECOME MORE INTENSE FOLLOWING MOSSADEGH'S EXPULSION ORDER THEN DECLARED:

"IT EARNESTLY HOPES THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT IMPLEMENT THIS REPORTED PLAN AS THIS (U.S.) GOVERNMENT SINCERELY BELIEVES THAT IF IT DOES SO A SOLUTION TO THE OIL CONTROVERSY WILL BE RENDERED FAR MORE DIFFICULT. THIS IS A TIME WHEN IT IS MOST IMPORTANT THAT FLUIDITY SHOULD BE MAINTAINED."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS "NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE PRECISE CONTENTS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS" BETWEEN ATTLEE AND MR.TRUMAN. IT ADDED, HOWEVER:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY URGED UPON BOTH PARTIES THE NEED FOR MODERATION AND THE AVOIDANCE OF ANY STEPS WHICH WOULD MILITATE AGAINST AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT."

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS HERE SUMMED UP THE EXTREME ALTERNATIVES NOW BEFORE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AS BEING EITHER "TO WALK IN OR TO WALK OUT." THAT IS, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS CABINET MAY DECIDE TO SEND A FORCE TO IRAN TO PREVENT EJECTION OF THE 300 OIL MEN OR THEY MAY ORDER THE 300 BRITONS TO COME OUT BEFORE MOSSADEGH'S DEADLINE FALLS.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT IN HIS APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT, ATTLEE SOUGHT AMERICAN COOPERATION IN SEEKING A MIDDLE WAY OUT WHICH WOULD AVOID EITHER FORCIBLE ACTION OR WITHDRAWAL. BUT HE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SOUGHT ACTIVE AMERICAN APPROVAL OF THE USE OF FORCE SHOULD BRITAIN FINALLY DECIDE ON THAT.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAID ATTLEE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD WANT TO KNOW THE U.S. ATTITUDE IN DETAIL ON THIS LATTER POINT BEFORE A FINAL CABINET DECISION WAS MADE.

ONE POSSIBLE MOVE MENTIONED IN SPECULATION HERE WAS THAT MR.TRUMAN MIGHT ADDRESS AN APPEAL TO THE IRANIAN PREMIER FOR RELAXATION OF THE EXPULSION ORDER ON THE GROUND THIS WOULD PERMIT MORE TIME IN WHICH TO TRY TO WORK OUT A FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT.

SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE TROUBLE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THIS GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE LINE THAT THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE WAS TO KEEP IRANIAN OIL FLOWING TO THE EUROPEAN MARKETS WHICH IT NORMALLY SERVES.

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A38WX
THE UNITED STATES HAS ALSO BEEN DEEPLY CONCERNED TO PREVENT ANY OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE OR USE OF FORCE WHICH MIGHT GIVE THE RUSSIANS AN EXCUSE TO MARCH INTO IRAN OR CREATE POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CAN TAKE OVER.

THE SHOWDOWN WHICH HAS NOW DEVELOPED IS THE VERY SORT OF SITUATION WASHINGTON HAS TRIED TO AVERT. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DECLARED THAT THE CRISIS IS NOW MORE SERIOUS THAN IT WAS WHEN PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN LEFT IRAN SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER VAINLY SEEKING A FORMULA ON WHICH THE IRANIAN AND BRITISH COULD GET TOGETHER.

ONE HOPE TO WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE CLUNG IS THAT MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE OVERTURNED. BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS APPARENTLY SEE LITTLE PROSPECT THAT THIS WILL HAPPEN IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.
FS438AED

B108WX TEXT (Q)
(200)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT ON THE IRANIAN SITUATION WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT: (180)

THE IRANIAN SITUATION HAS BECOME MORE TENSE FOLLOWING THE REPORT THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO CANCEL THE RESIDENCE PERMIT OF THE BRITISH STAFF REMAINING AT ABADAN.

THE DEPARTMENT IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THESE DEVELOPMENTS. IT EARNESTLY HOPES THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT IMPLEMENT THE REPORTED PLAN AS THIS GOVERNMENT SINCERELY BELIEVES THAT IF IT DOES SO A SOLUTION TO THE OIL CONTROVERSY WILL BE RENDERED FAR MORE DIFFICULT.

THIS IS A TIME WHEN IT IS MOST IMPORTANT THAT FLUIDITY SHOULD BE MAINTAINED.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO INDICATED ITS CONCERN OVER THE SITUATION AND AMBASSADOR FRANKS DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON WEDNESDAY.

A MESSAGE HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TO

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS REPLIED.
WHILE THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE THE PRECISE CONTENTS OF THESE COMMUNICATIONS, THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSISTENTLY URGED ON BOTH PARTIES THE NEED FOR MODERATION AND THE AVOIDANCE OF ANY STEPS WHICH COULD MILITATE AGAINST AN AMITABLE SETTLEMENT.
UNITED STATES HAS EMPHASIZED TO BOTH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT IT STANDS READY TO RENDER ANY ASSISTANCE THAT IT CAN IN HELPING THEM TO FIND A SETTLEMENT OF THIS DIFFICULT PROBLEM.
(END TEXT)
CZ1250PED

B93 (Q)
Q
LONDON, SEPT.27-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA PROTESTED TO ROMANIA TODAY THAT ROMANIAN LAND AND AIR FORCES COMMITTED MORE THAN 50 "AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATIONS" ALONG THE YUGOSLAV-ROMANIAN BORDER BETWEEN JULY 16 AND SEPT. 9.
THE PROTEST, QUOTING BY TANJUG, THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, WAS THE FIFTH YUGOSLAVIA HAS MADE TO ROMANIA THIS YEAR. IT DEMANDED ROMANIA END THE "AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITY" OF ITS BORDER GUARDS.
RR1114AED

London, Sept. 27--(AP)--Britain's raw materials boss ~~XXX~~ declared today

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that "smash and grab" tactics in the world's commodity markets have caused many of the West's economic and rearmament difficulties.

Richard Stokes, lord privy seal, held a ~~press~~ conference at the close of the British Commonwealth conference on raw materials. He did not give any specific examples of what he meant by "smash and grab," but there have been complaints in Britain that American stockpiling methods have contributed to soaring prices for raw materials.

Stokes said the commonwealth ministers ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ discussed ways of increasing the production of raw materials, with special emphasis on those in short supply such as copper. zinc, tungsten, manganese, and nickel.

apl. thru 2nd 2050. rch 526p.

B18 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD TAXES (230)
PARIS, SEPT 27-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY HAS PAID ABOUT $10,000,000 (M)
IN INDIRECT TAXES TO FRANCE ON AIRFIELDS AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION
PROJECTS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE, A FRENCH OFFICIAL ESTIMATED TODAY.
THIS OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, SAID THE
FRENCH GOVERNMENT THUS FAR HAS REFUSED ANY EXEMPTION FROM THESE
TAXES.
THE TAXES ARE COLLECTED IN THIS WAY, HE EXPLAINED:
WHEN THE U.S. ARMY WANTS TO BUILD A'ROAD OR AN AIRSTRIP IN FRANCE,
IT GIVES THE SPECIFICATIONS TO A FRENCH GOVERNMENT AGENCY. FRENCH
OFFICIALS GET AN ESTIMATE OF THE COST FROM A CONTRACTOR. THE CONTRACTOR
INCLUDES IN HIS ESTIMATE ITEMS FOR CEMENT, STEEL, LUMBER, AND
OTHER MATERIALS.
IN ADDITION TO HIS PROFIT, THE CONTRACTOR ALSO MUST INCLUDE IN
HIS ESTIMATE A PERCENTAGE FOR THE PRODUCTION TAX, LOCAL TAX,
TRANSACTION TAX, AND MANY MINOR LEVIES. THESE HE PAYS TO A FRENCH
TAX COLLECTOR, IT IS FROM THESE TAXES, WHICH ARE LEVIED ON ALL TYPES
F BUSINESS, THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT GETS MOST OF ITS REVENUE.
THE AMOUNT OF THE TAXES VARIES WITH THE TYPE OF WORK DONE, BUT
IT IS ESTIMATE AT 17 T

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TAX COLLECTOR. IT IS FROM THESE TAXES, WHICH ARE LEVIED ON ALL TYPES
OF BUSINESS, THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT GETS MOST OF ITS REVENUE.
THE AMOUNT OF THE TAXES VARIES WITH THE TYPE OF WORK DONE, BUT
IT IS ESTIMATED AT 17 TO 24 PER CENT OF ALL THE COST OF THE CONSTRUCTION COST OF U.S.-BUILT
THEMSELVES PAY 20 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST. THE FRENCH
DEFENSE PROJECTS. HOWEVER, THROUGH THE LEVIES, THE FRENCH TREASURY
GETS BACK MOST OF ITS CONTRIBUTION.
AMERICAN OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF SPENDING THE DEFENSE MONEY IN
THIS COUNTRY HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT THE TAX SITUATION. ACCORDING TO
ONE OFFICIAL THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE TRIED TO GET
THE FINANCE MINISTRY TO GRANT EXEMPTIONS, BUT THE FINANCE MINISTRY
POINTED TO A FRANCO-AMERICAN AGREEMENT OF 1948 UNDER WHICH NORMAL
FRENCH TAXES WERE TO BE PAID.
G610PED

30.24- 27159

A101

FRENCH TAX (260)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SEPT.27-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IT WOULD TAKE A DECISION BY ALL 12 NORTH ATLANTIC POWERS TO ABOLISH LOCAL TAXES THE U.S. IS PAYING ON DEFENSE PROJECTS IT IS BUILDING IN WESTERN EUROPE.

ONE ESTIMATE WAS THAT NEARLY A QUARTER OF THE BUILDING COSTS WAS FOR TAXES. THE FRENCH SAY IT'S 17 PER CENT.

U.S. CONGRESSMEN RECENTLY RAISED THE QUESTION OF SUCH TAX PAYMENTS FROM U.S. FUNDS. THE U.S. PAYS FULL FRENCH TAXES ON AIRSTRIPS, ROADS, BARRACKS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS BUILT BY AMERICANS HERE FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

"OF COURSE, WE COULD TRY TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE FRENCH," ONE U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAIDM

"BUT WE PROBABLY WOULDN'T GET VERY FAR," HE ADDED. "THEY WOULD JUST POINT TO ALL THE OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE DOING THE SAME THING."

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID A CLAUSE IN ONE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AGREEMENT HANDICAPS THE U.S. BUT DOES NOT BAR IT ALTOGETHER IN SEEKING TAX EXEMPTIONS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REFUSE TO BE QUOTED OFFICIALLY ON WHAT PERCENTAGE OF BUILDING COSTS GOES INTO THE FRENCH TREASURY AS TAXES. THEY ARE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE WHOLE PROBLEM BECAUSE IT IS NOW BEING CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON.

"WE DO HAVE AN ESTIMATE," ONE ADMITTED, "BUT NOT FOR THE PRESS."

THE FRENCH FINANCE MINISTRY GAVE THE FIGURE AS ABOUT 17 PER CENT.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICERS PUT IT AT 24 PER CENT.

ONE U.S. ARMY ENGINEER SAID THE OVERALL TAXES AMOUNT TO ABOUT $500,000,000 (M) "IF YOU INCLUDE EVERYTHING."

EMBASSY OFFICIALS, LIKE THOSE OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, CONSIDER IT NORMAL THAT TAXES ARE PAID BY CONTRACTORS WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY. THE CONTRACTORS PASS ON THE TAX CHARGES IN THEIR BILLS.

JJ814AED

A114

(120)

PARIS, SEPT.27-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY REJECTED SOVIET COMPLAINTS ABOUT PROPOSED ARMING OF GERMAN SOLDIERS IN A NOTE RECALLING THAT RUSSIA WAS A FRIEND OF HITLER'S GERMANY.

IT REPLIED TO A RUSSIAN NOTE OF SEPT.11 CHARGING THAT FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE U.S. "COUNT ON USING GERMAN MILITARISM FOR THE DECLARATION OF A NEW WAR."

THE FRENCH RECALLED THAT IN 1939 FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAD TOLD GERMANY THEY WOULD FIGHT IF SHE DID NOT GET OUT OF POLAND AND ADDED:

"IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THIS ACTION AS AN ATTEMPT TO USE GERMAN MILITARISM, IT IS BY A REASONING WHICH TOTALLY ESCAPES THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO INTERPRET THE MOTIVES WHICH LED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH THE HITLERITE GOVERNMENT ON AUG.23, 1939, AND A FRONTIER AND FRIENDSHIP PACT ON SEPT.28."

BD1128PED

A2

PARIS, SEPT.27-(AP)-FRANCE HAS TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY.

THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED SEPT.11 THAT SUCH REARMAMENT WOULD "SAP THE FOUNDATIONS" OF THE FRANCO-SOVIET MUTUAL AID TREATY OF 1944. THE FRENCH, IN A NOTE DELIVERED LAST NIGHT, REJECTED THIS CONTENTION.

JB215AED

A85

FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, SEPT.27-(AP)-WARPLANES OF EIGHT ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL MANEUVER OVER WESTERN EUROPE TOMORROW TO DETERMINE HOW WELL THEY COULD WITHSTAND AN ENEMY AIR ASSAULT.

THE OPERATION WILL BRING INTO PLAY MORE THAN 1,000 FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FROM BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK, NORWAY AND ITALY.

THE PROBLEM OF GROUND SUPPORT AS WELL AS AIR DEFENSE WILL BE TACKLED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

MASS RAIDS WILL BE MADE ON THE CAPITAL CITIES OF PARIS, BRUSSELS AND THE HAGUE.

N957PED

A64

TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY, SEPT.27-(AP)-A BOMB WAS HURLED TONIGHT AGAINST THE ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT BUILDING HERE. THE EXPLOSION BLEW OUT WINDOW PANES FOR SEVERAL BLOCKS AROUND, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

IT WAS THE THIRD AND LARGEST BOMB THROWN AT THE BUILDING THIS YEAR THE TWO PREVIOUS EXPLOSIONS WERE BLAMED ON PRO-FASCIST ELEMENTS OF THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT.

BD838PED

B69 (Q)

SEP 28 1951

ROME, SEPT.27-(AP)-ITALY TODAY EXCHANGED NOTES WITH JAPAN DECLARING AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR THAT HAD EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

ONCE ALLIES IN THE BERLIN-ROME-TOKIO AXIS, A STATE OF WAR BEGAN BETWEEN THE TWO AFTER FASCIST ITALY SURRENDERED AND THE NEW REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT WAS FORMED.

THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES WAS DATED TO BECOME EFFECTIVE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE EXCHANGED.

N925PED

B1 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GATT (430)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WON A DECISIVE VICTORY OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY IN ITS DRIVE TO END ALL TRADE CONCESSIONS TO THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

THE CONTRACTING PARTIES TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADES (GATT) ADOPTED A U.S. DECLARATION UNDER WHICH BOTH NATIONS ARE FREED OF ALL TARIFF AND TRADE OBLIGATIONS TO EACH OTHER.

THE U.S. SAID IT ACTED BECAUSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD DETERIORATED TO THE POINT WHERE BENEFICIAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS WERE NO LONGER POSSIBLE. OF THE 29 MEMBERS PRESENT, 24 VOTED FOR THE U.S. DECLARATION AND FOUR UNNAMED COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. CZECHOSLOVAKIA OBJECTED VIGOROUSLY AND DECLARED IT WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY OF THE ACTION. IT WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY TO CASE A NEGATIVE BALLOT.

THE UNITED STATES ACTION FOLLOWED A SERIES OF EVENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INCLUDING THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS ON WHAT THE WEST WAID WAS TRUMPED UP CHARGES OF SPYING.

THE U.S. DECLARATION SAID THE U.S. AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA "SHOULD BE FREE TO SUSPEND, EACH WITH RESPECT TO THE OTHER, THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE."

IT AFFIRMED FURTHER THAT "ANY MEASURES WHICH MAY BE TAKEN EITHER

BY THE UNITED STATES OR BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHALL NOT IN ANY WAY MODIFY THE OBLIGATIONS OF THAT GOVERNMENT UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT TOWARD THE OTHER CONTRACTING PARTIES."

B2
THE UNITED STATES POSITION AND THE DECLARATION ADOPTED TODAY WERE PRESENTED TO THE OTHER PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT BY WILLARD THORP, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. THORP TOLD THE GROUP THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD FALLEN BELOW "A MINIMUM DEGREE OF MUTUAL TOLERANCE AND RESPECT."

ARNOST TAUBER, CZECH REPRESENTATIVE AT THE MEETING, SPENT MUCH OF YESTERDAY AND TODAY ARGUING AGAINST THE U.S. POSITION. AFTER THE VOTE WAS TAKEN, HE PROTESTED STRONGLY AND SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD NOT "RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY" OF THE ACTION. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD CONTINUE TO ADHERE TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO OTHER CONTRACTING PARTIES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST-BLOC NATION ADHERING TO THE AGREEMENT, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO BREAK DOWN BARRIERS TO TRADE AMONG NATIONS.

THE DECLARATION ADOPTED TODAY RECOGNISED THAT BENEFITS WHICH SHOULD HAVE ACCRUED TO THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN NULLIFIED BY ACTIONS OF THE OTHER PARTY.

THORP SAID THAT SINCE THE AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED IN 1947, CZECHOSLOVAKIA "HAS RADICALLY ALTERED ITS ENTIRE ECONOMIC SYSTEM, ITS METHOD OF DOING BUSINESS WITH THE UNITED STATES, AND THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OF ITS GOVERNMENT TOWARD THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

APPROVAL OF THE DECLARATION FREES THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WILL PERMIT THE PURSUANCE OF ANY COURSE DEEMED FITTING.

RB426PED

SEP 28 1951

A215
GENEVA,SWITZERLAND, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE FREED OF ALL TRADE AND TARIFF OBLIGATIONS TO EACH OTHER TODAY BY THE CONTRACTING PARTIES TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE.

THE DECISION OF THE GATT MEMBERS WAS A VICTORY FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHICH SOUGHT TO END ITS TRADE CONCESSIONS TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY ON THE GROUND THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO HAD DETERIORATED TO THE POINT WHERE BENEFICIAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS HAD BEEN NULLIFIED.

W223PED

A126
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT.27-(AP)-HILDING ERNST ANDERSSON, 42, FLAG ENGINEER IN THE SWEDISH NAVY, ADMITTED IN COURT TODAY HE SOLD IMPORTANT MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

ANDERSSON, WHO WAS ATTACHED TO THE NAVAL STATION AT STOCKHOLM, WAS ARRESTED RECENTLY ON SUSPICION OF MILITARY SPYING FOR RUSSIA. HE TESTIFIED IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT THAT HE GAVE THE RUSSIANS DETAILS ON THE SWEDISH NAVY'S ARMAMENT, EQUIPMENT AND DEFENSE PREPARATIONS. HE SAID HE ALSO SOLD INFORMATION, PHOTOS AND SKETCHES CONCERNING DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS AT KARLSKRONA, SOUTHERN NAVAL STATION, AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE, SWEDEN HAS ORDERED A RUSSIAN EMBASSY EMPLOYE, N.P. ORLOV, 25, TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY.

B1023AED

B131 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD JEWISH-GERMAN (380)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT PLEDGED IN A DRAMATIC STANDING VOTE TODAY TO MAKE RESTITUTION FOR WRONGS DONE JEWS IN GERMANY. ALL THE MEMBERS ROSE.

THE PARLIAMENT THUS INDORSED UNANIMOUSLY AN OFFER BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND OTHER JEWISH REPRESENTATIVES ON A REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT.

ADENAUER CALLED HIS OFFER A SPIRITUAL PURGING FOR THE "UNSPEAKABLE CRIMES PERPETRATED IN THE NAME OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE" UNDER NAZISM. HE SAID THESE CRIMES IMPOSE UPON THE GERMANS "THE OBLIGATION TO MAKE MORAL AND MATERIAL AMENDS." HE PROMISED TO TIGHTEN GERMAN LAWS AGAINST RELIGIOUS AND RACIAL PERSECUTION AND TO PROSECUTE OFFENDERS RELENTLESSLY.

BUT REPARATIONS, HE SAID, MUST BE LIMITED BY GERMANY'S ABILITY TO PAY.

NEITHER GERMAN OFFICIALS NOR JEWISH REPRESENTATIVES HERE WOULD SPECULATE ON THE AMOUNT OF THE JEWISH CLAIMS WHICH HAVE PILED UP SINCE THE WAR.

INFORMED JERUSALEM SOURCES ESTIMATED LAST YEAR THAT THE WEST GERMANS MIGHT PAY ABOUT $600,000,000 IN GOODS FOR MATERIAL HITLER EXTORTED FROM THE WEST GERMAN JEWS. ABOUT 500,000 JEWS LIVED IN WEST GERMANY IN 1933; ONLY ABOUT 20,000 REMAINED AFTER WORLD WAR II.

LEADERS OF EVERY POLITICAL PARTY EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF ADENAUER'S STATEMENT.

PAUL LOEBE OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS CALLED THE ACTION OVERDUE. "GERMANY IS OBLIGATED TO TAKE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A RECONCILIATION WITH ISRAEL AND THE JEWS OF ALL THE WORLD," HE SAID.

DR. BERNK REISMANN OF THE CENTER PARTY URGED THE GERMANS TO "CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF HUMANITY WHICH WILL MAKE IMPOSSIBLE A REPETITION OF SUCH CRIMES."

THE GERMAN (DEUTSCHE) PARTY, WHICH LAST WEEK DEMANDED THAT GERMANY "SHOULD NOT ABASE ITSELF BEFORE ISRAEL" ALSO JOINED IN THE ACCLAIM.

"ONE MUST MAKE GOOD A WRONG," SAID DR. HANS-JOACHIM VON MERKATZ, SPEAKING FOR THE GERMAN PARTY.

ADENAUER'S OFFER SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED "JEWISH PROPERTY FOR WHICH THERE ARE NO LONGER INDIVIDUAL CLAIMANTS AS WELL AS THE INDIVIDUAL DAMAGE WHICH JEWS HAVE SUFFERED."

"FIRST STEPS HAVE ALREADY BEEN TAKEN," THE CHANCELLOR SAID, REFERRING TO PAYMENTS MADE JEWISH CLAIMANTS UNDER A PROGRAM SET UP BY THE OCCUPYING ALLIED POWERS AFTER THE WAR. "BUT MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE."

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL SEE TO IT THAT THE RESTITUTION LEGISLATION IS RAPIDLY BROUGHT TO COMPLETION AND THAT IT IS JUSTY IMPLEMENTED." HE SAID.

IN TEL AVIV, AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN WELCOMED THE STATEMENT AS THE FIRST ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY TO COME FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE OFFER AND ENTER NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

THE SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT "NO SUCH ACKNOWLEDGMENT (OF GERMAN GUILT) HAS COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC, WHICH IS UNDER AN EQUAL OBLIGATION."

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SENT ADENAUER A TELEGRAM CONGRATULATING HIM ON THE ATTITUDE SHOWN BY HIS GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT. HE SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY IMPRESSED."

RB510PED

30.24- 27161

B67 Q
(210)
BONN, SEPT. 27-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE A JEWISH RESTITUTION SETTLEMENT AND THUS CLEAR THE WAY FOR "SPIRITUAL PEACE" BETWEEN JEWS AND GERMANS.
HE INVITED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JEWS AND OF THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL TO NEGOTIATE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE TERMS OF SUCH A PAYMENT FOR THE PROPERTY LOSSES JEWS SUFFERED AT THE HANDS OF THE NAZIS.
HE PROMISED RESTITUTION "WITHIN THE LIMITS OF GERMANY'S ABILITY TO PAY."
THE CHANCELLOR ALSO PLEDGED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL CRACK DOWN HARD ON ALL MANIFESTATIONS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN WESTERN GERMANY.
THIS BID FOR JEWISH FRIENDSHIP WAS MADE IN A SPECIAL "GOVERNMENT DECLARATION" AS JEWS PREPARED TO CELEBRATE THEIR NEW YEAR OCTOBER 1. ADENAUER AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS YESTERDAY SENT CORDIAL NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO GERMAN JEWS AND PLEDGED TO WORK FOR FULL EQUALITY OF JEWS AS "FELLOW CITIZENS."
"UNSPEAKABLE CRIMES WERE COMMITTED IN THE NAME OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE WHICH PLACE UPON US THE DUTY TO MAKE MORAL AND MATERIAL AMENDS," ADENAUER TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.
HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "GREAT MAJORITY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ABHORRED THE CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST THE JEWS AND HAD NO PART IN THEM."
ADENAUER POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESENT WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION REPUDIATES RELIGIOUS AND RACIAL INTOLERANCE, AND PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORT TO THAT PRINCIPLE.
IN TEL AVIV, AN ISRAEL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN WELCOMED THE ADENAUER STATEMENT WHICH, HE SAID, "SEEMS TO ACKNOWLEDGE THAT UNSPEAKABLE CRIMES WERE COMMITTED AGAINST THE JEWS UNDER THE NAZI REGIME." HE SAID HE NOTED THAT "NO SUCH ACKNOWLEDGMENT HAS COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC, WHICH IS UNDER AN EQUAL OBLIGATION."
RB1119AED

B130 (Q)
--17--
SEP 28 1951
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (280)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO PROVE THEY REALLY WANT FREE ELECTIONS FOR UNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY FIRST ALLOWING THE UNITED NATIONS TO SCRUTINIZE THEIR RULE IN THE EAST ZONE.
HE WAS REPLYING IN PARLIAMENT HERE TO RUSSIAN-BACKED SUGGESTIONS BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS THAT NATION-WIDE VOTING SHOULD BE HELD TO REUNITE DIVIDED GERMANY.
AN ADVERSE REACTION IN THE EAST ZONE, HOWEVER, WAS INDICATED IN BERLIN BY THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY. THE AGENCY DECLARED ADENAUER'S STATEMENT WAS DICTATED BY THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONS AND "PRACTICALLY REJECTED" THE EAST GERMAN PROPOSALS.
ADENAUER REITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S WILLINGNESS TO HAVE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS PROVIDED THEY WERE REALLY FREE AND UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.
HE INVITED THE U.N. TO SEND A COMMISSION OF NEUTRALS TO WEST GERMANY RIGHT AWAY TO JUDGE HER FITNESS TO TAKE PART IN DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS AND CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO DO THE SAME.
THE CHANCELLOR PRODUCED A FORMULA WHICH IN EFFECT INVITED THE RUSSIANS TO DISMANTLE THE APPARATUS OF THEIR POLICE STATE SO EAST GERMANS COULD GO UNAFRAID TO THE POLLS AND SHOW THEIR REAL OPINION OF COMMUNISM.
ADENAUER WON SUPPORT OF ALL EXCEPT THE HANDFUL OF COMMUNIST DEPUTIES FOR HIS PROPOSALS. THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) ALSO APPROVED A SOCIALIST MOTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO ASK THE ALLIES TO GET TOGETHER WITH THE RUSSIANS TO ARRANGE THE ELECTIONS AS A MATTER OF URGENCY.
THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT AND THE SOCIALIST MOTION WERE REFERRED TO THE ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO PRODUCE A UNIFIED PLAN.
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD SAY NOTHING ABOUT THEIR ACTION UNTIL THEY HAD RECEIVED AND STUDIED PROPOSALS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BUT THEY HAD FOLLOWED TODAY'S DEBATE "WITH GREAT INTEREST."
PARLIAMENT ALSO TODAY SUPPORTED A DEMAND OF MAYOR ERNST REUTER THAT CITY-WIDE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD IMMEDIATELY IN BERLIN TO TEST COMMUNIST GOOD FAITH.
OBSERVERS VIEWED ADNAUER'S MOVE AS A DETERMINED EFFORT TO SNATCH THE INITIATIVE FROM THE EAST. BACKED BY THE FULL POWER OF THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY JUST AS WEST GERMANY IS ON THE BRINK OF COMMITTING HERSELF FINALLY TO THE WEST AND PROVIDING SOLDIERS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
RB328PED

B65 Q
SEP 28 1951
(340)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO BARE THEIR ADMINISTRATION OF EAST GERMANY TO UNITED NATIONS SCRUTINY AS A PRELUDE TO NATIONWIDE GERMAN ELECTIONS.
HE WAS REPLYING IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) TO RUSSIAN-BACKED SUGGESTIONS BYSEAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS THAT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD TO REUNITE THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.
ADENAUER REITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S WILLINGNESS FOR SUCH ELECTIONS BUT LAID DOWN A 14-POINT FORMULA FOR CONDUCTING THE VOTE. THE FORMULA, IN EFFECT, REQUIRED THE RUSSIANS TO DISMANTLE THEIR WHOLE APPARATUS OF POLICE-STATE CONTROL OF THE EASTERN ZONE.
HE ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE SURVEY BY A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION OF NEUTRAL NATIONS TO JUDGE WEST GERMANY'S FITNESS TO CONDUCT FREE ELECTIONS AND CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO ALLOW THE SAME PROBE IN THEIR AREA.
THE EAST GERMANS HAVE GEARED ALL THE POWER OF THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE BEHIND THEIR DEMAND, MADE ON SEPT. 15, FOR THE NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS. THEIR PROPOSALS HAVE MADE A CONSIDERABLE IMPRESSION IN WEST GERMANY JUST AS BONN IS ON THE BRINK OF MAKING FINAL COMMITMENTS BINDING THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO THE WEST AND PROVIDING GERMAN SOLDIERS IN A EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.
ADENAUER SAID THE LATEST COMMUNIST SUGGESTION SEEMED TO COME CLOSER TO PREVIOUS PROPOSALS BY BONN, WHICH HAD NEVER BEEN ANSWERED BY THE SOVIETS.
ADENAUER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PLACE BEFORE THE BONN PARLIAMENT AN ELECTORAL LAW FOR THE CONDUCT OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS. WHEN IT IS LAW IT WILL BE SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS AND THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES IN THE SOVIET ZONE FOR THEIR COMMENTS.
ADENAUER SAID IN TRULY FREE ELECTIONS, THE SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE WOULD BE GIVEN THE CONDITIONS ALLOWING A FREE EXPRESSION OF THEIR WILL.
THE 14 POINTS PROPOSED THE LIFTING OF THE IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE ELECTION, PERMITTING

CANDIDATES TO MOVE FREELY, BE IMMUNE FROM ARREST FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND BE PROTECTED FROM DISMISSAL FROM THEIR JOBS WHILE CAMPAIGNING.
COMPLETE FREEDOM TO HOLD PUBLIC ELECTION MEETINGS, CIRCULATE NEWSPAPERS AND ELECTION LITERATURE AND LISTEN TO ANY RADIO STATION WOULD BE GRANTED TO THE WHOLE POPULATION.
BALLOTING WOULD BE SECRET UNDER INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION AND CONTROL IN EVERY ELECTORAL DISTRICT.
THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION WOULD GUARANTEE THE RIGHTS AND FREEDOM OF THE VOTERS AND ANY GERMAN WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEA
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FREEDOM OF THE VOTERS AND ANY GERMAN WOULD HAVE THE RIGHTTOPPEA
TO I

FREEDOM OF THE VOTERS AND ANY GERMAN WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEAL TO IT.
SS903AED

B77 (Q)
BERLIN,SEPT.27-(AP)-THE AMERICAN SPONSORED NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY THAT WILLI KREIKEMEYER, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE RAILWAY SYSTEM IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, HAS BEEN SENTENCED BY A RUSSIAN COURT TO 25 YEARS AS A SPY FOR THE WEST.
THE REPORT SAID HE WAS SENTENCED BY A MILITARY COURT IN MOSCOW AND IS SERVING HIS TIME IN A CAUCASUS LABOR CAMP. KREIKEMEYER WAS THROWN OUT OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY LAST YEAR FOR ANTI-SOVIETISM. HE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ARRESTED IN BERLIN AND CHARGED WITH SABOTAGE. LAST SPRING HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION.
W1003AED

B127 (QL

SEP 28 1951

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (210)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-A U.S. DISTRICT COURT CONVICTED ANSCHEL E.BARSHAY TODAY OF ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS AND CLEARED DISTRICT ATTORNEY W.FRED JOHNSON OF A BRIBERY ACCUSATION IN THE CASE.
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE REINSTATEMENT OF JOHNSON, WHO IS FROM ST.LOUIS, MO., AFTER A TWO-MONTH INVESTIGATION IN WHICH HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM OFFICE.
A 44-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN WHO FORMERLY WAS A NEW YORK ATTORNEY, BARSHAY HAD SOUGHT TO PUT THE FINGER ON JOHNSON.
BARSHAY TESTIFIED HE HAD GIVEN 7,500 MARKS ($1,785) TO SIDNEY BROWN OF ARLINGTON,VA., A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF THE HIGH COMMISSION, IN AN EFFORT TO "EXPOSE A CORRUPT PUBLIC OFFICIAL."
BROWN WAS CONVICTED WEDNESDAY OF DEFRAUDING BARSHAY OF THE MONEY ON THE PRETENSE OF BRIBING JOHNSON TO REDUCE THE CHARGES AGAINST BARSHAY. BROWN WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON.
JUDGE DEWITT WHITE OF MORGANTOWN, W.VA., COMMENTED "IT IS OBVIOUS FROM THE EVIDENCE THAT JOHNSON HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PLANNING OR EXECUTION OF THIS AFFAIR."
BARSHAY WAS FINED $3,920 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE MONTHS AND 10 DAYS IMPRISONMENT IN THE SAME COURT TODAY ON EIGHT CHARGES OF ILLEGAL TRANSACTIONS IN AMERICAN MILITARY SCRIP DOLLARS. NINE SIMILAR CHARGES WERE DISMISSED.
JUDGE WHITE CHARACTERIZED THE DEFENDANT'S CONDUCT AS "BELIGERENT, EVASIVE AND DILIATORY" AND SAID HIS TESTIMONY WAS CONTRADICTORY.
BARSHAY ANNOUNCED HE WILL APPEAL.
THE HIGH COMMISSION STATEMENT SAID JOHNSON'S SUSPENSION WAS LIFTED AFTER AN INVESTIGATION BY MEYER ROTHWACKS, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CRIMINAL DIVISION, WASHINGTON.
ML316PED

B99
(Q)
(140)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-W.FRED JOHNSON OF ST. LOUIS, MO. CLEARED OF CHARGES OF SEEKING A BRIBE WAS REINSTATED AS U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY HERE TODAY.
THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED HIS REINSTATEMENT AFTER A TWO MONTHS INVESTIGATION DURING WHICH HE HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FROM OFFICE.
THE ACCUSATION AGAINST JOHNSON WAS MADE BY ANSCHEL E. BARSHAY OF NEW YORK CITY WHO WAS CONVICTED IN A U.S. COURT HERE TODAY OF ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS.
SIDNEY BROWN OF ARLINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA, WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF DEFRAUDING BARSHAY BY TAKING 7,500 MARKS ($1,785) FROM HIM ON THE FALSE PRETENSE THAT THE MONEY WOULD GO TO JOHNSON AS A BRIBE TO REDUCE THE CHARGES AGAINST BARSHAY.
JUDGE DEWITT WHITE OF MORGANTOWN, W.VA., RULED IN CONVICTING BROWN THAT "JOHNSON HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PLANNING OR EXECUTION" OF THE PAYMENT.
RB1155AED

(120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-ANSCHEL E. BARSHAY, 44-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, WAS FINED $3,920 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE MONTHS AND 10 DAYS IMPRISONMENT BY A U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE TODAY ON EIGHT CHARGES OF ILLEGAL TRANSACTIONS IN MILITARY SCRIP DOLLARS.
BARSHAY, FORMER NEW YORK ATTORNEY, SAID HE WOULD APPEAL THE SENTENCE, PRONOUNCED BY JUDGE DEWITT WHITE, OR MORGANTOWN, W.VA.
WHITE HAD CHARACTERIZED THE DEFENDANT'S CONDUCT IN THE TRIAL AS "BELLIGERENT, EVASIVE AND DILATORY," AND SAID HIS TESTIMONY WAS CONTRADICTORY.
BARSHAY ORIGINALLY FACED 17 CHARGES OF UNLAWFUL POSSESSION AND USE OF MILITARY SCRIP BUT NINE WERE DISMISSED. HE AND LOUIS TRENNER, FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSION EMPLOYE, WERE ARRESTED LAST APRIL IN THE CASE. TRENNER WAS AFTERWARD CONVICTED ON FIVE COUNTS AND FINED $1,000 BUT A SHORT JAIL SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED.
RB11AED

SEP 28 1951

A3
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, SEPT.27-(AP)-WEST GERMANY'S HIGHEST OFFICIALS HAVE SENT NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS TO THE COUNTRY'S JEWS.
THE CORDIAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN KURT SCHUMACHER AND TRADE UNION LEADER CHRISTIAN FETTE PLEDGED A CONTINUING FIGHT AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM.
THE JEWISH RELIGIOUS NEW YEAR BEGINS NEXT SUNDAY NIGHT.
JB216AED

30.24- 27163

neustadt, germany, sept. 27--(AP)--Nearly [illegible] 100,000 [illegible]
u. s., french and netherlands troops will take to the field tomorrow for
a mythical defense and attack along the rhine river, western europe's biggest
natural [illegible] barriers. The ground operations will be predominantly french
with that country fielding about 70,000 troops.

SEP 28 1951

apr 1-1800 mb/150p

A115 (140)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT.27-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO DIVIDE THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY.

TRIESTE, MOST IMPORTANT OF THE NORTH ADRIATIC SEAPORTS, AND ITS SURROUNDING TERRITORY WERE SET UP AS AN INDEPENDENT REGION UNDER THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, WITH ONE HALF OF THE AREA ADMINISTERED BY THE BRITISH AND THE AMERICANS, THE OTHER HALF BY YUGOSLAVIA.

THESE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAY ITALY WILL RECEIVE THE PART OF THE TERRITORY -- INCLUDING THE BIG PORT OF TRIESTE ITSELF -- NOW UNDER ANGLO-AMERICAN JURISDICTION AND KNOWN AS ZONE "A," WHILE YUGOSLAVIA WILL GET THE BALANCE, ZONE B.

THE REPORT FOLLOWS A MEETING BETWEEN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, AND A CONFERENCE BETWEEN YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC AND ACHESON IN WASHINGTON.

(ITALIANS, WITH WHOM TRIESTE'S FUTURE IS A BURNING ISSUE, HAVE EXPRESSED KEEN DISAPPOINTMENT THAT DE GASPERI WAS NOT RETURNING WITH A SOLID GUARANTEE THAT THE AREA WOULD BE RETURNED TO ITALY, ALTHOUGH THE OTHER RESULTS OF THE DE GASPERI MISSION WERE WIDELY HAILED. ONLY THE COMMUNIST PRESS TERMED THE DE GASPERI MISSION A FAILURE.)

THE MANEUVER MAY PLACE RUSSIA IN A TICKLISH POSITION. IF SHE SUPPORTS PARTITION OF TRIESTE, SHE MAY ALIENATE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE DEMANDED THE RETURN OF THE ENTIRE TERRITORY.

THE WHOLE SITUATION IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ISSUED A JOINT DECLARATION IN 1948 ADVOCATING RETURN OF ALL OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE TO ITALY. THAT NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC JUST BEFORE THE ITALIAN ELECTION AND WAS DESIGNED TO COMBAT A COMMUNIST EFFORT TO TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT.

SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS BROKEN OFF ALL RELATIONS WITH ITS EASTERN EUROPEAN COMINFORM NEIGHBORS, AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE SOFT PEDALED THEIR 1948 PROPOSAL IN THE INTEREST OF KEEPING BOTH COUNTRIES HAPPY.

THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE HAS SERVED SINCE THE WAR'S END AS A MAJOR BARRIER AGAINST WESTERN EFFORTS TO PROMOTE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO SOUTHEASTERN EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS AND -- SINCE YUGOSLAVIA'S BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM THREE YEARS AGO -- TO UNITE THEM AGAINST WESTWARD EXPANSION OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM.

JUST HOW THE WESTERN POWERS WILL GO ABOUT THE QUESTION OF PARTITIONING TRIESTE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES REMAINS UNCERTAIN, BUT PRESUMABLY THE ISSUE WILL BE RAISED AT THE MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS NEXT MONTH.

THERE IT MAY ENCOUNTER OPPOSITION FROM RUSSIA WHICH, WITH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, DRAFTED THE ORIGINAL ITALIAN PEACE PACT WHICH SET UP TRIESTE AS A FREE TERRITORY.

A119

FROM THE DATE OF THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL FOR RETURN OF TRIESTE TO ITALY, TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT IT WOULD REFUSE TO ACCEPT ANY SUCH SOLUTION. IT HAS GONE A STEP FURTHER, CHARGING ITALY WITH WANTING RETURN ALSO OF A BIG PART OF EASTERN ADRIATIC DALMATIAN COAST LINE AND THE OLD ITALIAN PORT OF FIUME.

ROME, MEANWHILE, HAS BEEN DEMANDING STRENUOUSLY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS FULFILL THEIR 1948 DECLARATION.

ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS REACHING HERE, DE GASPERI AGREED WITH TRUMAN AND ACHESON TO SACRIFICE THE NORTHERN PART OF TRIESTE -- LARGELY FARM LAND -- IN RETURN FOR LARGE SCALE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND SUPPORT OF ITS HOPES OF BECOMING A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

COUPLED WITH THIS WAS ACHESON'S ASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE HELP OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WILL GIVE "MOST FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION" TO ITALY'S REQUEST FOR REMOVAL OF "RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY."

B959AED

A93

PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY (160)

WASHINGTON, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY LABELLED UNTRUE "REPORTS FROM BELGRADE THAT THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO DIVIDE TRIESTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA."

THE ITALIAN EMBASSY AND THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN ROME ALSO DENIED THE REPORT.

IN NEW YORK, RESPONSIBLE SOURCES TERMED THE BELGRADE REPORT "RIDICULOUS." THIS REACTION CAME FROM PERSONS CLOSE TO ITALIAN PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, WHO ARRIVED THERE AFTER OFFICIAL TALKS IN WASHINGTON.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON MADE IT CLEAR TO THE ITALIANS THAT THE U.S. WOULD WELCOME A SETTLEMENT OF THE OLD QUARREL BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA OVER THE 320-MILE FREE TERRITORY AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC. THE ITALIANS WERE URGED TO TRY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

DIPLOMATS IN BELGRADE REPORTED ITALY WAS TO GET THE PORT OF TRIESTE AND THE REST OF THE AREA NOW UNDER BRITISH-AMERICAN JURISDICTION IN ZONE A, AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD GET THE REMAINDER, THE YUGOSLAV-OCCUPIED ZONE B.

TRIESTE AND ITS SURROUNDING TERRITORY WAS TAKEN FROM ITALY AND SET UP AS AN INDEPENDENT TERRITORY UNDER THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.

BD1028PED

A217

BELGRADE,YUGOSLAVIA,SEPT.27-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL PRESS SAID TODAY THE YUGOSLAVIA GOVERNMENT WILL BOOST RENTS FROM 200 TO 850 PER CENT UNDER ITS NEW ECONOMIC PLAN EXPECTED TO GO INTO EFFECT THIS YEAR.

A BLUEPRINT OF THE PLAN, RESHAPING YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL STRUCTURE, WILL BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR CERTAIN APPROVAL. IT PROVIDES FOR SUBSTANTIAL WAGE BOOSTS, THE ABOLITION OF RATIONING AND THE SALE OF NEARLY EVERYTHING ON THE FREE MARKET. IT WILL ALSO PERMIT A BONUS INCENTIVE SYSTEM ON FARMS AND IN FACTORIES TO ENCOURAGE PRODUCTION.

W227PED

Moscow, sept. 27--(A)P)--~~Unmistakable~~ new Moscow papers put this

headline today over washington stories about the w western powers' call for

a revision of the italy peace treaty: "Violation of international agreement."

There is NO editorial comment.

SEP 28 1951

wpw prewi 0094O mb/905a

A106KX

(130)

NIGHT LEAD THAILAND

BY ALEX MACDONALD

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT. 27-(AP)-ONE OF THE LONGEST TRIALS IN HISTORY ENDED TODAY, JUST ONE DAY SHORT OF THREE YEARS, WITH CONVICTION OF A PALACE SERVANT OF COMPLICITY IN THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF KING ANANDA MAHIDOL.

A FIVE-JUDGE COURT SENTENCED CHIT SINGHASENI TO DEATH IN AN UNDISCLOSED DATE.

THE VERDICT FAILED TO MENTION THE TWO MOST PROMINENT ACCUSED MEN: FORMER PREMIER PRIDI PHANAMYONG AND HIS SECRETARY, NAVAL LT. VAJAGACHAI CHAISIDHIVEJ. THE LIEUTENANT WAS ACCUSED OF BEING THE ACTUAL TRIGGERMAN, AND THE FORMER PREMIER AS THE CHIEF CONSPIRATOR. BOTH HAVE BEEN IN SECRET EXILE FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS.

A PALACE SECRETARY AND AN ATTENDANT, WERE FREED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.

THE YOUNG KING WAS FOUND DEAD IN BED JUNE 9, 1946, SHOT WITH HIS OWN PISTOL.

AT FIRST HIS DEATH WAS LISTED AS EITHER SUICIDE OR ACCIDENTAL.

PREMIER PRIDI WAS OVERTHROWN IN NOVEMBER, 1947. THE PRESENT PREMIER IS P. PIBULSONGGRAM. THE KING IS PHUMIPHON ADULDET.

FJ903PCS

B76 (Q)

BANGKOK, THAILAND, SEPT.26-(AP)-A CRIMINAL COURT TODAY CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH A FORMER ROYAL PALACE ATTENDANT FOR THE MURDER OF KING ANANDA MAHIDOL WHO WAS FOUND DEAD IN HIS BED ON JUNE 9, 1946. TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE ORDERED RELEASED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.

THE TRIAL, WHICH BEGAN SEPT.28, 1948, WAS ONE OF THE LONGEST IN MODERN HISTORY.

THE COURT DECLARED THAT FORMER ROYAL PALACE ATTENDANT, HE CHIT SINGHASENI. WAS NOT THE ACTUAL ASSASIN, BUT HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH UNDER THAILAND'S CRIMINAL LAWS WHICH PROVIDE THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ANYONE CONNECTED WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF A MONARCH.

THE TWO DEFENDANTS RELEASED WERE ALSO ROYAL ATTENDANTS. TWO OTHERS NAMED IN THE PROSECUTION INDICTMENT, FORMER PREMIER PRIDI PHANOMYONG AND HIS SECRETARY, NAVY LIEUTENANT VAJRACHAI CHAISIDHIVEJ, ARE SAID TO HAVE FLED THE COUNTRY. THEY WERE NOT CONSIDERED IN TODAY'S JUDGMENT WHICH TOOK FIVE HOURS TO READ.

THE PRESENT RULER, KING RAMA IX, IS A BROTHER OF THE MURDERED KING.

N954AED

SEP 28 1951

B74 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.27-(AP)-PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD TODAY AN INDIAN COMMUNIST IN MANIPUR PROCLAIMED HIMSELF A GOD, BUT WOUND UP IN JAIL.

N.G.AYANGAR, STATES MINISTER, TOLD PARLIAMENT THE COMMUNIST GATHERED 50 FOLLOWERS DRESSED LIKE SADHUS (HINDU HOLY MEN) IN SAFFRON-COLORED ROBES, AND PROCEEDED ON A PROGRAM OF ARSON AND VIOLENCE. THEY OPERATED FROM AN ISLAND VILLAGE IN LAKE LAKTA, MANIPUR STATE.

THE "RED GOD" AND HIS FOLLOWERS BURNED NEARLY 40 HOUSES IN THEIR DRIVE TO GET RECRUITS, THE MINISTER SAID, AND THE ASSAM GOVERNMENT SENT POLICE TROOPS AFTER THEM. THREE OF THE "RED GOD'S" FOLLOWERS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE AND OTHERS WERE INJURED. ALL BUT FOUR OF THE BAND HAVE BEEN JAILED, THE MINISTER SAID.

N943AED

B73 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, SEPT.27-(AP)-SIR WILLIAM JENKIN RESIGNED TODAY AS DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS OF THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA. NO REASON WAS GIVEN. HE ARRIVED HERE A YEAR AGO TO REORGANIZE POLICE INTELLIGENCE FOR THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISM.

N940AED

Night lead Impellitteri

Tel aviv, Israel, Sept. 27--(AP)---Mayor and Mrs. Vincent R. Impellitteri were officially welcomed to Tel aviv today.

A festive ~~rumm~~ reception in honor of thenew york executive was given in one of the historic buildings of the town---the hall where

the first Israeli Knesset (parliament) held its meetings prior to the transfer of the Knesset to Jerusalem in 1949.

The Impellitteris were accompanied by U.S. ambassador Monnett B. Davis. All were given a hearty ovation.

The hall was decorated with american and Israeli flags.

Tel Aviv's mayor, Israel Rockach, said Impellitteri's visit to Israel was regarded by the people hereas another symbol of the ties of friendship between this state and the United States.

Impellitteri summed up his three-day visit with the assurance that he found israel both the home of a striving, hard-working community and an outpost of liberty and democracy.

He will leave for Rome tomorrow.

gotts 01810 jrt 525ped

SEP 28 1951

Tel aviv, Israel Sept. 27 -(ap)- New York's touring Mayor Vincent Impellitteri and his wife were the luncheon guests of u.s. ambassador Monnett B. Davis today.

They arrived in tel aviv at noon after touring Haifa's industrial establishments. Last night they were guests of honor at a dinner given by the Haifa branch of the Israel-American friendship league.

ic briefs

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Haifa, Israel, Sept. 27-(ap)- A tour of this port's industrial establishments was on today's calendar for New York's touring Mayor and Mrs. Mrs. Vincent Impellitteri.

Yesterday they visited religious shrines at Nazareth and cana, and travelled by motorboat across the sea of galilee to

30.24- 27165

the jewish collective settlement of ein geb. He also visited the headquarters of gen. xxxxx yadin, israel army chief.

yigal

moslem

town

at nazareth the xxxxxx mayor of the xxx and the arabs, jews and christians greeted the mayor's party with both the arab and the hebrew words for peace: al salaam alaykum and shalom aleichem.

crowds cheered him outside the haifa town hall on his arrival yesterday to receive the freedom of the city. he appealed to the israeli people to fight for democratic principles.

SEP 28 1951

rew aig xxxxxxxxxxxx 02030 3-4th 1630

A55

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT.27-(AP)-ISRAEL TODAY HANDED TO THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION IN PARIS A FOUR-POINT DRAFT AGREEMENT FOR A PROPOSED NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, AND JORDAN, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID.

THIS ACTION FOLLOWS LAST WEEK'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ISRAEL PROPOSED TO CONCLUDE NON-AGGRESSION PACTS WITH NEIGHBORING STATES AS A STEP TOWARD PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SETTLEMENT OF ALL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS. THE COMMISSION IS MEETING IN PARIS WITH BOTH ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

BD836PED

A228KX

GUAM,SEPT. 27-(AP)-A SIXTH JAPANESE HOLDOUT SURRENDERED TODAY AFTER HIDING IN THE CAVES AND JUNGLES OF NORTHERN GUAM FOR SEVEN YEARS.

THIRTY-ONE-YEAR-OLD SEICHI KIMBACHI, A CIVILIAN WEATHER OBSERVER FOR THE WARTIME JAPANESE AIR FORCE, STOPPED A BUS, BOWED TO THE DRIVER AND GAVE HIMSELF UP. THE DRIVER TOOK HIM TO THE PROVOST MARSHALL'S OFFICE.

AN ARMY SEARCH PARTY CONTINUED LOOKING FOR TWO OTHER JAPANESE HOLED UP ON THE ISLAND. FIVE OTHERS WERE CAPTURED BY THE NAVY AND GUAM POLICE TUESDAY.

SD116PCS

A62KX (GRAVES)

HONOLULU, SEPT. 27-(AP)-A CAMPAIGN TO RESTORE THE ROWS OF WHITE CROSSES TO THE GRAVES OF WAR DEAD IN HAWAII'S PUNCHBOWL CEMETERY WAS UNDERWAY TODAY AFTER THE ARMY REPLACED THEM WITH GROUND-LEVEL MARKERS FOR MAINTENANCE ECONOMY.

THE ARMY PULLED UP THE WOODEN CROSSES TWO DAYS AGO FROM THE GRAVES OF 13,000 WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN WAR DEAD, INCLUDING COLUMNIST ERNIE PYLE. IN THEIR PLACES ARE FLAT HEADSTONES, INSTALLED OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS.

LT. GEN. HENRY S. AURAND, PACIFIC ARMY COMMANDER, SAID THE WOODEN CROSSES DETERIORATED RAPIDLY AND HAD TO BE REPLACED FREQUENTLY.

FJ634PCS

B41 (Q)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 27-(AP)-WITH ABOUT 350,000 VOTES STILL TO BE COUNTED, THE MAJORITY OF BALLOTS OPPOSING A GOVERNMENT MOVE TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD SHRUNK TODAY TO 66,649.

REFERENDUM TOTALS EARLY TODAY WERE: IN FAVOR OF A CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE TO ALLOW OUTLAWING THE COMMUNISTS 2,203,059; AGAINST 2,269,708.

THE VOTE COUNTING WILL BE COMPLETED NEXT WEEK.

BB640AED NM

A81WX (BRADLEY)

(300) NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY-KOREA

WASHINGTON,SEPT 27-(AP)-TEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND CHARLES BOHLEN, A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSA, ARE EN ROUTE TO JAPAN AND KOREA.

BRADLEY WILL SURVEY "ALL ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION" WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IN ANNOUNCING THE TRIP.

THE TWO OFFICIALS LEFT WASHINGTON AT 9:30 P.M. (EST) LAST NIGHT. BRADLEY IS EXPECTED BACK AT THE PENTAGON IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ELABORATION, BUT A FULL SURVEY WOULD INCLUDE BOTH MILITARY PHASES OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING AND TOUCHY ASPECTS OF THE SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT BRADLEY'S FORTHCOMING INTERVIEWS WITH RIDGWAY MARKED A CUSTOMARY PROCEDURE THAT HAS BEEN FOLLOWED ALL ALONG.

BUT BRADLEY HAS NOT BEEN IN KOREA OR THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN JAPAN SINCE THE START OF HOSTILITIES. HE WAS IN JAPAN JUST BEFORE THE CAMPAIGN ON HIS ONLY FAR EASTERN TRIP AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THAT JOURNEY, INVOLVING A SURVEY OF AMERICAN MILITARY FACILITIES, WAS MADE WITH FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON.

GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND THE LATE ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAVE VISITED KOREAN FIGHTING FRONTS.

BOHLEN'S PRESENCE ON THE CURRENT TRIP POINTED TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REASONS WHY THE COMMUNISTS ASKED FOR ARMISTICE TALKS, AND THEN APPARENTLY DISRUPTED THEM DELIBERATELY, WOULD BE STUDIED FULLY.

GEN.RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SUGGESTED TODAY THE REDS MAY BE TRYING TO GET THE U.N. TO BREAK OFF THE TALKS, AND TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DOING SO, "OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION AND FUTILITY."

UPON HIS RETURN, BRADLEY IS EXPECTED TO GO TO GREECE AND TURKEY FOR CONFERENCES CONCERNING THEIR MILITARY PROBLEMS AND THEIR PROSPECTIVE MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

RZ947PED

30.24- 27167

A59WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD JESSUP-MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) BROUGHT SWORN CHARGES TODAY AGAINST AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C. JESSUP, ACCUSING HIM OF HAVING BEEN CONNECTED WITH SIX COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

THE CHARGES IMMEDIATELY DREW SHARP DEMANDS FOR PROOF BY SOME MEMBERS OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING JESSUP'S RENOMINATION AS A U.N. DELEGATE.

WITH JESSUP IN THE AUDIENCE, MCCARTHY TESTIFIED FOR TWO HOURS UNDER OATH IN SUPPORT OF HIS CONTENTION THE SENATE SHOULD REFUSE TO CONFIRM THE DIPLOMAT'S NOMINATION. JESSUP HAS SERVED BEFORE AS U.N. DELEGATE.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR BROUGHT A 28-PAGE BRIEF OF MATERIAL RELATING TO JESSUP'S RECORD. IT WAS BOUND IN A DEEP PINK COVER.

HE REPEATED CHARGES TODAY THAT JESSUP HAS "AN UNUSUAL AFFINITY FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES." HE SAID THE SIX ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH HE CLAIMED JESSUP WAS ASSOCIATED HAD OFFICIALLY BEEN DECLARED COMMUNIST FRONTS AND WERE "DOING THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

JESSUP, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED MCCARTHY'S CONTENTIONS, TOLD REPORTERS DURING A BRIEF RECESS HE WAS NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE SENATOR'S CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

"DO YOU THINK I SHOULD BE?" JESSUP SMILINGLY ASKED.

MCCARTHY IDENTIFIED TWO OF THE ORGANIZATIONS AS: THE AMERICAN LAW STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION AND THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS. THE SESSION RECESSED WHEN THE SENATOR HAD COMPLETED ABOUT ONE QUARTER OF HIS TESTIMONY.

IT WILL BE RESUMED NEXT TUESDAY WITH MCCARTHY AGAIN ON THE STAND.

MCCARTHY'S RENEWED ATTACK ON JESSUP BEGAN AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND:

1. HEARINGS WILL OPEN FRIDAY ON SENATOR BENTON'S (D-CONN) RESOLUTION ASKING A SENATE INQUIRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER MCCARTHY SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE SENATE.

2. MCCARTHY DECLARED THE DEMOCRATS HAVE OPENED "AN ALL-OUT ATTEMPT TO SMEAR AND DISCREDIT ME" SO "THE CHARGES I HAVE MADE WON'T BE A CAMPAIGN ISSUE NEXT YEAR."

SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) FREQUENTLY DEMANDED TODAY THAT MCCARTHY PROVE JESSUP'S ASSOCIATION WITH THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS HE NAMED AT THE TIME THEY WERE DECLARED TO BE SUBVERSIVE. THIS WAS THE PRINCIPAL INTERCHANGE OF COMMENTS:

THE AMERICAN LAW STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION -- MCCARTHY SAID IT WAS SUBVERSIVE ABOUT 1938 AND THAT JESSUP THEN WAS LISTED AS A MEMBER OF ITS FACULTY ADVISORY BOARD. FULBRIGHT SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT TELEGRAMS OF GREETING TO THE ORGANIZATION'S 1938 CONVENTION HAD INCLUDED THOSE FROM: THE LATE SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH), THE LATE SENATOR BORAH (R-IDAHO), FORMER SENATOR ROBERT WAGNER (D-NY) AND ROBERT H. JACKSON, THEN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL AND NOW ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS -- MCCARTHY SAID A LETTERHEAD LISTED JESSUP AS A MEMBER OF "THE BOARD OF SPONSORS" AS OF FEB. 15, 1940. SENATOR H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) NOTED THAT MCCARTHY'S MATERIAL SHOWED THE ORGANIZATION WAS NOT CITED AS SUBVERSIVE UNTIL SEPT. 2, 1947. SMITH ASKED PROOF IT HAD BEEN SO SEVEN YEARS EARLIER AND MCCARTHY SAID THE COUNCIL HAD SUPPORTED THE NAZI-SOVIET PACT IN 1940.

FULBRIGHT THEN NOTED THE SPONSORS INCLUDED PROF. PAUL DOUGLAS WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS THE PRESENT U.S. SENATOR FROM ILLINOIS. DOUGLAS LATER RELEASED 1940 CORRESPONDENCE REQUESTING THAT HIS NAME BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE COUNCIL'S LETTERHEAD AND THAT OF THE COMMITTEE FOR DEMOCRACY AND INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM. HE WROTE A MEMBER OF THE LATTER GROUP, PROF. FRANK BOAS: "I HOPE YOU WILL AWAKEN TO THE WAY OTHERS ARE MISUSING YOUR HONORED NAME AND PERSONALITY AND ALSO MISUSING THE NAMES OF THE MANY SPLENDID SPONSORS OF BOTH YOUR ORGANIZATIONS."

VH829PED

A42WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES TODAY APPROVED A $7,483,400,000 FOREIGN AID BILL SETTING UP A NEW SUPER AGENCY TO BOSS THE ENTIRE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

UNDER THE BILL, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) -- WHICH NOW ADMINISTERS ECONOMIC AID TO THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES -- WOULD BE ABOLISHED.

AS A REPLACEMENT FOR ECA, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO ESTABLISH A NEW "MUTUAL SECURITY" AGENCY AND APPOINT A $22,500-A-YEAR DIRECTOR WITH SWEEPING POWERS. THE DIRECTOR WOULD HAVE HIS HEADQUARTERS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

AGREEMENT ON THE MEASURE FOLLOWED BITTER DISPUTES OVER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ROLE IN THE HUGE PROGRAM. SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE CONTENDED THAT UNDER THE REGIME OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THE DEPARTMENT HAS ATTEMPTED TO DICTATE POLICY IN THE MILITARY REALM AS WELL AS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY.

THE BILL PROVIDES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD CONTROL ONLY THE RELATIVELY MINOR "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL HELP TO THE WORLD'S UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

THE APPROVED AUTHORIZATION IS ROUGHLY $1,000,000,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUESTED. IT IS $197,150,000 MORE THAN THE SENATE APPROVED AND $15,350,000 LESS THAN THE HOUSE VOTED.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMPROMISE BILL "MEANS UNITY IN FOREIGN RELATIONS REGARDLESS OF POLITICS."

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CALLED IT A "HAPPY SOLUTION" OF DIFFERENCES. HE SAID IT WOULD MEET THE NEEDS OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN BUILDING UP A WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

THE BILL, REGARDED AS ALMOST CERTAIN TO WIN FINAL APPROVAL IN BOTH HOUSES, PROVIDES THAT THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR WOULD HAVE DISPUTE-SETTLING POWER AND WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "CONTINUOUS SUPERVISION AND GENERAL DIRECTION" OF ALL THE AID PROGRAMS.

A43WX

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, WOULD STILL DETERMINE THE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS OF THE BENEFICIARY NATIONS.

AUTHORITY FOR THE PROGRAM WOULD RUN UNTIL JUNE 30, 1954. THE FUNDS, TO BE APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS LATER, ARE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1952, ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

BEFORE TODAY'S AGREEMENT, THE SENATE BILL DIRECTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO HANDLE MOST MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND ECA MOST OF THE ECONOMIC AID. THE HOUSE BILL CALLED FOR A NEW AGENCY TO CONTROL THE ENTIRE PROGRAM, INCLUDING MILITARY AID.

UNDER THE COMPROMISE, ECA WOULD BE ABOLISHED WHEN THE BILL BECOMES LAW. RICHARD M. BISSELL IS NOW ACTING ECA DIRECTOR.

THE NEW DIRECTOR WOULD BE GIVEN THE PERSONNEL OF ECA AS OF AUG. 31, BUT HE WOULD HAVE TO CUT THAT STAFF BY 10 PER CENT.

HERE IS THE BREAKDOWN ON HOW THE $7,483,400,000 WOULD BE DIVIDED:

AREAS	MILITARY	ECONOMIC
EUROPE	$5,028,000,000	$1,022,000,000
NEAR EAST-AFRICA	396,250,000	160,000,000
ASIA & PACIFIC	535,250,000	237,500,000
KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION		45,000,000
AMERICAN REPUBLICS	38,150,000	21,250,000
TOTALS	$5,997,650,000	$1,485,750,000

DC712PED

A96WX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (150)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 27-(AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE VOTED TO RECOMMEND A CHANGE IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW TO PERMIT CANADA TO USE A U. S. PROCESS FOR PROCESSING URANIUM ORE.

THIS WORD CAME FROM AN AUTHORITATIVE PERSON WHO, HOWEVER, ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.

THE LAW NOW RESTRICTS SHARING OF ATOMIC INFORMATION WITH OTHER NATIONS. BUT CANADA, WITH A RICH NEW DEPOSIT OF URANIUM, WANTED TO USE AN IMPROVED U. S. METHOD OF PROCESSING THE ORE.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, SAID THAT DURING SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL'S TESTIMONY TODAY, THE SECRETARY FAVORED "AN IMMEDIATE AND AGGRESSIVE EXPANSION OF OUR ATOMIC CAPACITY."

THIS, MCMAHON SAID, PUTS THE THREE MILITARY SECRETARIES--NAVY, AIRFORCE AND ARMY--ALL ON RECORD FAVORING ALL-OUT ATOMIC PRODUCTION.

THE COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULING ANOTHER ATOMIC REVIEW WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 30. SOME MEMBERS INDICATED INDUSTRIAL LEADERS ALSO WILL BE CALLED INTO THE MEETINGS, BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.
HY1033PED

A103WX
NIGHT LEAD MILITARY RESERVES (170)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 27-(AP)-A PROPOSAL CHANGING THE NATION'S MILITARY RESERVE ORGANIZATION WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY.

BUT IT WROTE IN A STRONG LIMITATION ON THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY TO CALL MEN TO ARMS.

AS APPROVED WITH A KEY AMENDMENT, THE PROPOSAL NOW PROVIDES:

1. THE RESERVE WOULD BE DIVIDED INTO THE READY, STANDBY AND RETIRED RESERVES.

2. THE PRESIDENT COULD CALL THE READY RESERVE TO INVOLUNTARY ACTIVE DUTY FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING 24 MONTHS, BUT ONLY AFTER CONGRESS DETERMINES HOW MANY OF THESE RESERVES THE EMERGENCY JUSTIFIES.

3. WAR OR AN EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CONGRESS IS NECESSARY TO PUT THE STANDBY AND RETIRED RESERVES INTO UNIFORM.

AS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE BILL WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT UNLIMITED AUTHORITY TO CALL UP THE READY RESERVE UPON DECLARING A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

THE ALTERATION WAS MADE IN AN AMENDMENT BY REP.BROOKS (D-LA).

THE NEW PROPOSAL IS TO ESTABLISH A RESERVE CAPABLE OF PROVIDING MANPOWER FOR BOTH "LIMITED WAR," SUCH AS KOREA, OR AN ALL-OUT WAR DECLARED BY CONGRESS.
HY1052PED NM

A230WX BJT
(500) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT THURSDAY,SEPT 27)
AMS BUDGET
BEEF PRICES
BY WILLIAM O.VARN
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,SEPT 27-(AP)THE PRICE OF BEEF AT THE BUTCHER'S COUNTER WAS HIKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TODAY AN AVERAGE OF 1 1/2 TO 2 CENTS A POUND.

ALONG WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF NEW CEILINGS, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) PUT MARKETS ON NOTICE THEY SOON WILL HAVE TO POST PRICES SO THEY CAN BE SEEN EASILY BY CUSTOMERS. THIS WILL BE DONE AS SOON AS OPS CAN PRINT POSTERS, IT SAID.

THE PRICE CHANGES ARE EFFECTIVE MONDAY. THEY WILL RANGE FROM A BOOST OF AS MUCH AS 29 CENTS A POUND ON SOME UTILITY GRADE CUTS TO A DROP OF 20 CENTS A POUND ON SOME CHOICE GRADE CUTS OF BRISKET OR STEWING BEEF.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE AVERAGE INCREASE ON CHOICE GRADES OF BEEF--THE LARGEST SELLING GRADE--PROBABLY WILL NOT AVERAGE MORE THAN A PENNY A POUND. CHOICE GRADES ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT 35 PER CENT OF THE MEAT SUPPLY GOING TO CONSUMERS.

UTILITY GRADE CUTS, ON WHICH THE SHARPEST INCREASES APPLY, ACCOUNT FOR NOT MORE THAN TEN PER CENT OF ALL BEEF SALES. LITTLE OF THIS LOWER GRADE IS SOLD OVER THE COUNTER. MOSTLY IT IS USED IN PROCESSING--FOR SAUSAGE, SMOKED AND CURED MEAT.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE INCREASES WHICH WILL AFFECT MOST PEOPLE, REGULAR HAMBURGER CONTAINING UP TO 25 PER CENT FAT WILL GO UP ABOUT A PENNY A POUND ON THE AVERAGE. THE BETTER GRADE, LEAN GROUND HAMBURGER CONTAINING UP TO 12 PER CENT FAT, WILL COST FROM 2 TO 5 CENTS A POUND MORE.

THE PRICES WILL DIFFER IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY FOR ALL BEEF. CEILINGS ARE PROVIDED FOR 25 ZONES INTO WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN SPLIT FOR PRICING PURPOSES. IN ADDITION THE CEILINGS WILL VARY WITH THE SIZE OF THE STORE--FROM THE SMALLEST RURAL BUTCHER TO THE BIG CITY SUPERMARKETS.

ROUND STEAK AND CHUCK ROASTS--THE MOST POPULAR SELLING CUTS--WILL BE BOOSTED FROM TWO TO EIGHT CENTS A POUND. THE HIGHER PRICE CUTS, SUCH AS PORTERHOUSE STEAKS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN SELLING AS WELL, WILL DROP FROM FOUR TO EIGHT CENTS A POUND.

THE NEW RETAIL CEILINGS ARE BASED ON THE REVISED WHOLESALE CEILINGS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE LAST WEEK. WHOLESALE PRICES WERE RAISED ABOUT A CENT A POUND TO MAKE UP FOR LOSSES PACKERS HAVE BEEN SUFFERING THROUGH LOWER PRICES FOR TALLOW AND HIDES. PRICES OF THESE IMPORTANT BY-PRODUCTS HAVE DECLINED SHARPLY SINCE EARLY SUMMER, THUS CUTTING THE REVENUE OF SLAUGHTERERS.

PRICE OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS THESE ARE AMONG THE IMPORTANT CHANGES MADE IN THE ORDER:

1. DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILINGS ARE SET FOR THE FIRST TIME ON "PRIME" GRADES OF BEEF. THIS HIGHER GRADE FORMERLY WAS SOLD AT CHOICE GRADE CEILINGS. THE NEW GRADING CONFORMS WITH AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT METHODS. THE CHANGE MEANS THAT THIS BETTER GRADE WILL BE SOLD AT AN AVERAGE OF FOUR CENTS A POUND MORE THAN UNDER THE PREVIOUS CHOICE CEILING. THE RANGE IS FROM A DROP OF FOUR CENTS ON PRIME SIRLOIN TO AN INCREASE OF 15 CENTS A POUND ON RIB CUTS.

A231WX
2. MARKETS WILL BE REQUIRED TO POST CEILING PRICES ON THE WALLS. TRAYS OR DISPLAYS OF BEEF MUST BE LABELED AS TO GRADE AND SELLING PRICE. CEILINGS DO NOT HAVE TO BE PLACED ON EACH ITEM AS IS NOW DONE. DIFFERENT GRADES MUST BE SEPARATED. THEY CANNOT BE DISPLAYED TOGETHER.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT,THURSDAY,SEPT 27)
GG328PED

A52WX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD OPS-SECRECY

WASHINGTON, SEPT.27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT ORDERED THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TO WITHDRAW INSTRUCTIONS IT HAD ISSUED TO ITS EMPLOYES NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC ANY INFORMATION THAT "MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO THE OPS."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT ANNOUNCED THAT BY DIRECTION OF MR.TRUMAN, THE OPS IS WITHDRAWING THE CONTROVERSIAL ORDER IMMEDIATELY. IT HAD BEEN ISSUED EARLIER TODAY.

SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN FELT THE ORDER "MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED

MR.TRUMAN, THE OPS IS WITHDRAWING THE CONTROVERSIAL ORDER IMMEDIATELY. IT HAD BEEN DISCLOSED EARLIER TODAY.

SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN FELT THE ORDER "MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED" IN CONNECTION WITH HIS OWN ORDER OF TUESDAY SETTING UP UNIFORM STANDARDS FOR RELEASE OF SECURITY INFORMATION.

IN CHICAGO, MICHAEL DI SALLE, OPS HEAD WHO WAS RETURNING FROM SPEAKING TOURS IN THE WEST, SAID "IF I'D BEEN THERE (IN WASHINGTON) WE WOULDN'T HAVE NEEDED A REQUEST FROM THE PRESIDENT."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE DIRECTIVE WAS "POORLY CONCEIVED."

"IF WE WERE GOING TO PREVENT EMBARASSMENT TO THE OPS WE MIGHT EVEN STOP ISSUING SOME REGULATIONS," DI SALLE ADDED. HE DID NOT COMMENT FURTHER ON THIS LAST STATEMENT.

A54WX

THE OPS ORDER TOUCHED OFF A STORM OF PROTEST IN THE SENATE, WHERE IT WAS DENOUNCED TONIGHT AS "A BLOW AT LIBERTY" AND AS "DICTATORSHIP."

SEVERAL LAWMAKERS SHOUTED ANGRILY THAT THE EDICT STEMMED FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER.

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) DEMANDED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION. SENATORS MAYBANK (D-SC) AND FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID CONGRESS SHOULD FORBID THE PRICE AGENCY TO SPEND A CENT OF ITS APPROPRIATION TO PUT SUCH AN ORDER INTO EFFECT.

A55WX

TONIGHT'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID:

"ALTHOUGH ASSURED BY THE AGENCY THAT IT HAD NO INTENTION OF CLASSIFYING ITS OPERATIONS AS 'SECURITY INFORMATION,' THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THAT THE BULLETIN WAS SO BROAD THAT IT MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED IN VIOLATION OF HIS EXECUTIVE ORDER, ISSUED ON TUESDAY, REQUIRING CERTAIN SAFEGUARDS FOR 'SECURITY INFORMATION' AND LIMITING USE OF THESE SAFEGUARDS TO BONA FIDE SECURITY INFORMATION."

SHORT SAID HE HAD JUST TALKED TO PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE IN CHICAGO AND THAT DISALLE TOLD HIM HE KNEW NOTHING OF THE OPS ORDER.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT RECALLED THAT MR. TRUMAN HAD STRESSED THAT HIS OWN SECURITY ORDER WAS NOT TO BE "USED TO WITHHOLD NON-SECURITY INFORMATION OR TO COVER UP MISTAKES MADE BY ANY OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYE OF THE GOVERNMENT."

IT CONTINUED:

"IN THE WORK OF THE OPS, IT IS FREQUENTLY NECESSARY TO OBTAIN CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FROM BUSINESSMEN WHICH NATURALLY CANNOT BE DIVULGED TO COMPETITORS OR OTHERS.

"OPS WILL PREPARE A NEW BULLEMMMMM

DIVULGED TO COMPETITORS OR OTHERS.

"OPS WILL PREPARE A NEW BULLETIN TO CLARIFY THIS PROBLEM."

THE OPS BULLETIN TO ITS STAFF WAS ISSUED OVER THE NAME OF RICHARD F. COOK, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR MANAGEMENT."

IT SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO "EMPHASIZE THE NECESSITY FOR LIMITING THE USE AND INSPECTION OF FILES TO EMPLOYES OF OPS, AND TO PROHIBIT THE DISCLOSURE OF MATERIAL CONTAINED THEREIN, OR THE RELEASE OF ANY OTHER INTERNAL INFORMATION THAT MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO OPS."

COOK ISSUED A STATEMENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ORDER, SAYING HE WAS "GLAD TO WITHDRAW THE STAFF BULLETIN."

"IT WAS IN NO WAY INTENDED TO PLACE ANY RESTRICTION WHATSOEVER ON THE DISSEMINATION OF LEGITIMATE INFORMATION ON THE AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES, DECISIONS, OR POLICIES WHICH HAVE BEEN FORMULATED OR ADOPTED," COOK SAID.

IN THE SENATE, FERGUSON CALLED THE ORDER "A BLOW AT LIBERTY."

SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT), AFTER READING A NEWS STORY OF THE OPS EDICT SAID "I AM NOT ABLE TO PRODUCE WORDS TO DESCRIBE MY FEELINGS AT THIS." HE ADDED:

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"NO LONGER CAN WE POINT THE FINGER OF SCORN AT NATIONS LIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SPAIN. WE ARE JUST AS BAD. "THIS ADMINISTRATION WILL STOP AT NOTHING TO KEEP ITSELF IN POWER."

SENATOR BRICKER DECLAR

STOP AT NOTHING TO KEEP ITSELF IN POWER."

SENATOR BRICKER DECLARED MR. TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER WAS "AN EFFORT BY THE PRESIDENT TO COVER UP THE CROOKEDNESS AND SKULLDUGGERY THAT IS GOING ON IN HIS ADMINISTRATION."

"THERE ARE TOO MANY TIN-HORN DICTATORS AROUND WASHINGTON," HE DECLARED.

FERGUSON ALSO ASSAILED MR. TRUMAN'S ORDER. HE SAID "THE REPUBLIC CANNOT SURVIVE IF WE ARE GOING TO HAVE DICTATORIAL DECREES SUCH AS WAS ISSUED" BY THE PRESIDENT.

FERGUSON SAID THAT "WE'LL HAVE A BLACKOUT OF NEWS FROM THE ADMINISTRATION IF IT IS GOING TO CONCEAL EVERYTHING THAT MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING TO THEM."

MAYBANK SAID OPS HAS NO AUTHORITY UNDER THE PRICE CONTROL LAW TO ISSUE THE ORDER IT DID.

"THEY ARE NOT MANUFACTURING ANY SECRET WEAPONS IN THE OPS," MAYBANK DECLARED.

THE OPS BULLETIN ALSO SAID:

"THE DISCLOSURE OF CONTENTS OF OFFICE FILES, MEMORANDA, WORK PAPERS, AND OTHER CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION TO PERSONS OUTSIDE OPS IS NOT AUTHORIZED. EVERY PRECAUTION SHOULD BE EXERCISED TO PREVENT THE RELEASE OR INSPECTION OF SUCH MATERIAL OR INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS. THE RELEASE OF SUCH INFORMATION CAN CAUSE UNNECESSARY PRESSURE ON INDIVIDUALS AND MAY PREVENT IMPARTIAL DETERMINATIONS ON THE PART OF OPS.

"IN VIEW OF THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES WHICH COULD RESULT FROM THE FAILURE TO TREAT INTRA OFFICE COMMUNICATIONS OR INFORMATION AS CONFIDENTIAL IT IS DIRECTED THAT ALL EMPLOYEES EMPHASIZE THE DEGREE OF CARE NECESSARY TO AVOID ACCIDENTAL VIOLATIONS OF THIS POLICY."

COOK TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE DID NOT SIGN THE OPS STAFF BULLETIN PERSONALLY. HE SAID IT WAS SIGNED, HOWEVER, UNDER A DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY FROM HIM.

"OBVIOUSLY I APPROVED IT," COOK SAID. HE SAID THAT HIS PURPOSE WAS TO EMPHASIZE PRICE AGENCY POLICY SET FORTH IN THE OPS MANUAL.

"WE DON'T WANT TO STOP PROPER INFORMATION FROM GOING OUT," COOK SAID, "BUT WE DON'T WANT PREMATURE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION."

HE SAID THE BULLETIN WAS NOT ISSUED IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE

PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER BUT WAS ISSUED AS AN OPS MATTER.
ASKED WHAT INFORMATION OPS MIGHT HAVE THAT WOULD BE CLASSIFIED OR AFFECT SECURITY, COOK SAID SOME INFORMATION IN PRICE ORDERS IS CLASSIFIED. HE ADDED THAT INFORMATION OFTEN COMES TO OPS FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES OF A CLASSIFIED OR SECRET NATURE.
COOK SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT PENALTIES MIGHT BE IMPOSED UPON AN OPS EMPLOYEE WHO VIOLATED THE NEW ORDER.
PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE WAS OUT OF THE CITY AND COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.
EDWARD F.PHELPS, ACTING OPS DIRECTOR, SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THE BULLETIN BEFORE. HE SAID THAT THE LANGUAGE USED WAS "ILLCHOSEN AND UNFORTUNATE AND THE STATEMENT ITSELF IN ITS WORDING IS EMBARRASSING TO THE AGENCY." HE SAID "THE PURPOSE OF THE BULLETIN OBVIOUSLY WAS TO CONVEY TO EMPLOYEES THE NECESSITY OF USING CARE TO SEE THAT CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION COMING TO OPS FROM OTHER SOURCES NOT BE MADE PUBLIC."
EVEN BEFORE THE OPS ORDER WAS DISCLOSED, REP.MORANO PROPOSED THAT A SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BE CREATED TO REVIEW ANY CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF THE PRESS OR RADIO.

A36WX
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER, MORANO SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS UNNECESSARILY SWEEPING" AND COULD LEAD TO "CAPRICIOUS CLASSIFICATION OF ROUTINE NEWS." HE CALLED IT "A VIOLENT AND UTTERLY UN-AMERICAN FORM OF PRESS CENSORSHIP."
REP.HALLECK (R-IND) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THE REAL PURPOSE OF MR. TRUMAN'S ORDER IS "TO PROTECT HIS ADMINISTRATION FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
"THESE AGENCY HEADS ARE ABSOLUTE CZARS UNTO THEMSELVES," HALLECK DECLARED. "WHEN THEY ORDER THE IRON CURTAIN DOWN, IT STAYS DOWN--A GAG ON THE PRESS AND RADIO OF THE NATION."
A NEW PROTEST AGAINST MR. TRUMAN'S ORDER CLAMPING SECRECY LIDS ON CERTAIN TYPES OF INFORMATION WAS SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY BY THE SOCIETY OF BUSINESS MAGAZINE EDITORS.
THE SOCIETY COMPLAINED THAT THE ORDER "COULD WELL BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD CENSORSHIP AND THUS PAVE THE WAY FOR ABRIDGEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLES OF A FREE PRESS."
MEANWHILE, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO THAT INDUSTRY "STANDS SQUARELY BEHIND THE NATION'S PRESS IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST CREEPING INFRINGEMENTS UPON ITS FREEDOM." A TELEGRAM FROM EARL BUNTING, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF NAM, TO L.R. BLANCHARD, PRESIDENT OF THE EDITORS' ASSOCIATION, ADDED:
"THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS BELIEVES THAT AMERICAN FREEDOMS--PRESS, RELIGIOUS, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND ACADEMIC--ARE INDIVISIBLE. DESTROY ONE AND YOU DESTROY ALL."
WH/DC643PED

A225WX (ATOM)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED THE NAVY'S REQUEST TO USE A PARTIALLY COMPLETED SUBMARINE FOR TESTS IN CONNECTION WITH ITS PROJECTED ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE.
ACTING CHAIRMAN BROOKS (D-LA) TERMED THE NAVY'S REQUEST "URGENT".
THE SUBMARINE, THE "ULNA", IS NOW ABOUT 20 PER CENT COMPLETED. SHE WILL BE SUBJECTED TO A SERIES OF TESTS, THE FINAL ONE POSSIBLY BEING HER LAST DIVE IN AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.
VARIOUS ITEMS OF EQUIPMENT DESIGNED FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY NEW ATOMIC SUBMARINE WILL BE PUT INTO THE ULNA. OF HIGHEST IMPORTANCE WILL BE VARIOUS OTHER TESTS TO SEE HOW STRONG THE HULL MUST BE TO ACCOMMODATE AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT.
VX308PED

A83WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO REPRESENT THE U.S. ON A SPECIAL NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMITTEE WHICH WILL ANALYZE THE PROGRESS OF WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.
THE COMMITTEE WAS AUTHORIZED AT THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS AT OTTAWA LAST WEEK. IT IS TO REPORT BY DEC.1 ON HOW DEFENSE PROGRESS COMPARES WITH THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS' CAPABILITIES.
HARRIMAN IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED HIS SELECTION FOR THE COMMITTEE POST LATE YESTERDAY.
CZ721AED

B86WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-CONGRESSMAN PAGE BELCHER, OKLAHOMA REPUBLICAN, PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST GREAT BRITAIN BUYING GRAIN FROM RUSSIA.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, THAT GREAT BRITAIN HAD MADE A CONTRACT SEPT.15 TO BUY 1,000,000(M) TONS OF GRAIN FROM RUSSIA.
"IT IS BAD ENOUGH FOR ONE OF OUR ALLIES TO BUY FROM THE VERY ENEMY WE ARE TRYING TO STOP," HE DECLARED. "BUT IT IS A LOT WORSE WHEN THIS ALLY TAKES OUR MONEY TO BUY GRAIN FROM RUSSIA AT THE VERY TIME THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION HAS $[illegible],000,000(M) OF TAXPAYER'S MONEY TIED UP ON 197,000,000(M) BUSHELS OF WHEAT UNDER ITS OWN PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM."
CZ107AED

B45WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD STRIKES-ATOMIC (420)
WASHINGTON, SEPT 27-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THAT A SERIES OF LABOR STRIKES ARE DELAYING THE COMPLETION OF SECRET PROJECTS OF "UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO NATIONAL DEFENSE AND SECURITY."
THE STATEMENT, CALLING ROR AN IMMEDIATE END OF THE WALKOUTS, CAME AT A TIME WHEN OTHER STRIKES OF ABOUT 60,000 WORKERS WERE SLOWING PRODUCTION OF AIRPLANES, PLANE PARTS, MACHINE TOOLS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.
THE NUMBER OF STRIKERS WAS SMALL, BUT THE PLANTS THEY HAVE IDLED ARE KEY ONES IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. THE STRIKE AT ONE OF THE AEC PLANTS AT DANA,IND., IS ONE OF THE FIRST UNION WALKOUTS PROTESTING A RULING OF GOVERNMENT STABILIZATION OFFICIALS.
AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN COMPLAINED TO AFL PRESIDENT WILLIAM GREEN AND AEC CONTRACTORS AT PADUCAH,KY. AND DANA, THAT FULL CONSTRUCTION MUST BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY. DEAN SAID A TOTAL OF 651,495 MANHOURS HAVE BEEN LOST AT THE TWO PROJECTS SINCE JULY 14.
"THIS LOSS WILL ULTIMATELY DELAY THE COMPLETION OF THESE PROJECTS WHICH ARE OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO NATIONAL DEFENCE AND SECURITY," DEAN SAID.
MCGRAW AND COMPANY CONTRACTORS, ANNOUNCED LATE IN THE DAY THAT FULL-SCALE OPERATIONS ARE DUE TO BE RESUMED ON CONSTRUCTION OF THE PADUCAH PLANT TOMORROW.
THE AFL OPERATING ENGINEERS AND AFL-CHAUFFERS AND TEAMSTERS NOTIFIED THE COMPANY THEY HAD DECIDED TO GO BACK TO WORK. ABOUT 10,000 MEN HAD BEEN IDLED DURING THE STRIKE, WHICH BEGAN IN MID-WEEK.
THE DANA FACILITY WAS DESCRIBED BY CHAIRMAN DEAN AS A "SPECIAL CHEMICAL PLANT OF EQUALLY HIGH PRIORITY" TO THE PADUCAH ATOMIC PLANT. THE LATTER IS FOR "INCREASED PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE U-235 WHICH IS USED IN ATOMIC WWEAPONS."
AT DANA, NEAR TERRE HAUTE, MEMBERS OF THE AFL PLUMBERS AND PIPE-FITTERS UNION WALKED OUT IN PROTEST AGAINST A DECISION OF THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY STABILIZATION COMMISSION, A BRANCH OF THE WAGE

STABILIZATION BOARD.
TERRE HAUTE EMPLOYERS HAVE NEGOTIATED A $2.50-AN-HOUR WAGE RATE PLUS 5 CENTS A MILE TRAVEL ALLOWANCE TO WORK PROJECTS. THE GIRDLER CORP., SUBCONTRACTOR AT THE GOVERNMENT'S DANA PROJECT, 28 MILES FROM TERRE HAUTE, NEGOTIATED A $2.60 HOURLY RATE WITHOUT A TRAVEL ALLOWANCE. THE GIRDLER $2.60 RATE, ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNION AND EMPLOYER, WAS UPSET BY THE CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION TO MATCH THE $2.50 TERRE HAUTE RATE AND 5 CENT A MILE TRAVEL ALLOWANCE. BECAUSE OF THE 56-MILE ROUND TRIP OF PIPE FITTERS TO DANA, THIS GAVE THE GIRDLER PIPE FITTERS $2 MORE A DAY THAN THEY HAD BEEN WILLING TO ACCEPT.
THE CONSTRUCTION COMMISSION, HOWEVER, ALLOWED THE TERRE HAUTE EMPLOYERS TO MAKE THE TRAVEL ALLOWANCE RETROACTIVE TO LAST MARCH BUT SANCTIONED FOR GIRDLER PIPE FITTERS RETROACTIVITY ONLY TO LAST JUNE. THE GIRDLER PIPE FITTERS STRUCK FOR FULL RETROACTIVITY TO MARCH.
AT TERRE HAUTE, GROVER OSBORNE, BUSINESS AGENT OF THE UNION, SAID VERY LITTLE PROGRESS WAS MADE IN CONFERENCES TODAY WITH GIRDLER OFFICIALS. HE SAID THE WORKERS WOULD NOT GO BACK TO WORK AT DANA WITHOUT THE FULL RETROACTIVITY.

A SERIES OF JURISDICTIONAL TROUBLES HAVE HAMPERED CONSTRUCTION FOR SOME WEEKS AT THE PADUCAH PROJECT. THE CURRENT DISPUTE INVOLVES CONFLICTING CLAIMS TO JOBS BY THE AFL OPERATING ENGINEERS AND AFL MILLWRIGHTS.
FIRING OF A FOREMAN WHO HIRED OPERATING ENGINEERS UNION MEMBERS ON A "STANDBY" OR NON WORKING BASIS, WHILE MILLWRIGHTS PERFORMED THE JOBS, PROMPTED THE PRESENT WALKOUT OF ENGINEERS. MEMBERS OF THE AFL TEAMSTERS UNION JOINED THE ENGINEERS IN THE STRIKE.
HY937PED

A71LX (ATOMIC)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC STRIKE (180)
PADUCAH, KY., SEPT. 27-(AP)-FULL-SCALE OPERATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED TOMORROW ON CONSTRUCTION OF THE PADUCAH ATOMIC PLANT, F.H. MCGRAW AND COMPANY, ANNOUNCED LATE TODAY.
THE BACK-TO-WORK ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE CONTRACTOR ON THE $500,000,000 ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PROJECT CAME SOON AFTER AFL OPERATING ENGINEERS AND AFL CHAUFFEURS AND TEAMSTERS NOTIFIED MCGRAW THEY HAD DECIDED TO RETURN TO WORK IMMEDIATELY.
THE ENGINEERS HAD BEEN OUT ON STRIKE SINCE TUESDAY AT NOON AND THE CHAUFFEURS HAD BEEN OUT SINCE YESTERDAY MORNING. ABOUT 10,000 MEN HAD BEEN IDLED.

THE ENGINEERS QUIT IN A DISPUTE OVER ASSIGNMENT OF WORKMEN TO A CONCRETE BATCH PLANT. THE CHAUFFEURS AND TEAMSTERS JOINED THE WALKOUT WHEN SOME DRIVERS WERE LAID OFF AS A RESULT OF THE ENGINEERS' STRIKE.
THE SETTLEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF MESSAGES FROM AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN CALLING ON AFL PRESIDENT WILLIAM GREEN AND MCTRAW TO IRON OUT THE LABOR TROUBLE THAT HAS PLAGUED THE PLANT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF WORK.
NZ307PCD NM

B117WX Q
FIRST LEAD KOREAN CLOTHING
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THERE'S ENOUGH WINTER CLOTHING IN KOREA FOR ALL THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS THERE, PENTAGON OFFICIALS INSISTED TODAY.
ASSURANCES TO THIS EFFECT WERE GIVEN SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB), HE TOLD A REPORTER. BUTLER CALLED THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE AFTER BEING ADVISED OF AN OMAHA WORLD-HERALD STORY WHICH SAID NEBRASKA SOLDIER IN KOREA HAD WRITTEN HIS PARENTS ASKING THAT WARM CLOTHING BE SHIPPED TO HIM.
REP.MILLER (R-NEB) SAID HE HAD WRITTEN THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE TWO WEEKS AGO INSISTING THAT SUFFICIENT WARM CLOTHING BE MADE AVAILABLE IN KOREA.

B15WX Q (KNOWLAND)
(160)
WASHINGTON, SEPT 27-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO GO ON RECORD AS FAVORING THE SAME RESTRICTIONS ON DIPLOMATS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY THAT THEY IMPOSE ON OUR REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD.
KNOWLAND INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO THIS EFFECT YESTERDAY. HE EXPLAINED HIS PURPOSE "WAS TO PLACE THE UNITED STATES ON A QUID PRO QUO (TIT FOR TAT) BASIS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES."
"WHERE THEY RESTRAIN THE MOVEMENT OF OUR AMBASSADORS AND CONSULAR OFFICERS," THE SENATOR SAID, THE U.S. SHOULD "SEE TO IT THAT THEIR REPRESENTATIVES OPERATE UNDER PRECISELY THE SAME STRAIN UNDER WHICH OURS OPERATE."
THE RESOLUTION SAID IT IS THE VIEW OF CONGRESS THAT THIS COUNTRY "SHOULD EXTEND SUCH COURTESIES AND PRIVILEGES TO, AND IMPOSE SUCH RESTRICTIONS UPON REPRESENTATIVES AND CITIZENS OF ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY AS MAY BE EQUIVALENT TO THOSE EXTENDED TO OR IMPOSED UPON REPRESENTATIVES AND CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES BY SUCH FOREIGN COUNTRIES."
THE RESOLUTION WAS SENT TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
JK552PED

B22WX Q

(170) BEEF
WASHINGTON, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE ARMY, FACING A MEAT SHORTAGE FOR ITS TROOPS, ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD BEEN FORCED TO REJECT OFFERS FROM TWO SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES BECAUSE BOTH FAILED TO MEET ACCEPTABLE U.S. GRADING STANDARDS.
THE ARMY ONLY RECENTLY DISCLOSED IT WAS GOING INTO THE FOREIGN MARKET BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO GET BIDS AT HOME ON CURRENT REQUIREMENTS FOR 10,000,000 POUNDS OF BEEF.
THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS MARKET CENTER AT CHICAGO REPORTED TODAY THAT OFFERS OF 560,000 POUNDS BY BRAZIL, AND 3,360,000 POUNDS BY URUGUAY, HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN BECAUSE BOTH OFFERS WERE FOR "COMMERCIAL" GRADES ONLY.
THIS IS TWO GRADES BELOW THE "CHOICE" STANDARD HERETOFORE FIXED BY THE ARMY SERVICES.
AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT MEAT CLASSIFICATIONS RUN FROM "COMMERCIAL" AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SCALE, UPWARD THROUGH GOOD, CHOICE AND PRIME.
THE ARMY SAID THE REJECTED SOUTH AMERICAN BEEF WAS PRICED AT 26 TO 28 CENTS A POUND, DELIVERED AT THE U.S. DESTINATION.
AS A RESULT OF THE EXTREMELY CRITICAL BEEF SITUATION, THE MILITARY HAS NOW DECIDED TO ACCEPT ONE-FOURTH OF ITS FUTURE BEEF REQUIREMENTS IN "GOOD" GRADES.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ALTERNATE PROPOSAL CONSIDERED WAS FOR THE ARMY TO PURCHASE LIVE CATTLE. THIS HAS BEEN REJECTED ON ADVICE OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION.

IN CHICAGO, THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, ORGAN OF PROCESSORS AND MEAT PACKERS, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"FAILURE BY THE ARMY TO RECEIVE X X X A SINGLE BID COMPLICATES A HIGHLY DISTURBING SITUATION.
"THE CONDITION WILL CONTINUE TO BECOME INCREASINGLY WORSE IF OPS' ILL CONCEIVED AND UNREALISTIC REGULATIONS, WHICH ARE HAVING SUCH MENACING RESULTS, ARE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE. X X X
"THE REASON THE ARMY DID NOT RECEIVE BIDS ON FOREIGN BEEF OF THE GRADE AND QUANTITY IT WANTS SIMPLY IS THAT SUCH BEEF IS NOT AVAILABLE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD SO FAR AS WE KNOW X X X."
AB1041PCD

B43WX (Q)
(380)
NIGHT LEAD MINNESOTA CONTRACTS
BY RICHARD POWERS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT TODAY TOLD A GROUP OF MINNESOTANS THAT "WE ARE DOING THE BEST WE CAN" TO WORK OUT DEFENSE PROCUREMENT PROBLEMS AND SPREAD THE WORK AROUND THE NATION.

OTHER TOP DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD THE GROUP THEY COULD GIVE NO ASSURANCES THAT MORE CONTRACTS WILL GO TO MINNESOTA INDUSTRY.

BOTH LOVETT AND JOHN D. SMALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD WHO PRESIDED AT THE CONFERENCE LISTENED TO PLEAS FOR MORE MINNESOTA CONTRACTS AND THEN TOLD OF THEIR OWN "PROBLEMS."

THE "PROBLEMS", THEY SAID, INCLUDE GETTING DEFENSE CONTRACTS DONE QUICKLY.

SMALL SAID THAT A BIG CHUNK OF THE DEFENSE DOLLAR GOES INTO SUCH "HEAVY" ITEMS AS GUNS, SHIPS, PLANES AND TANKS.

"SOME OF THESE ARE NOT AVAILABLE FROM MINNESOTA FIRMS," SMALL SAID. "WE MUST USE THE FACTORIES WHERE THE 'KNOW HOW' IS. WE HAVE NO MAGIC WAND TO REACH DOWN AND HAND OUT (CONTRACTS) TO A FELLOW."

SMALL CONTENDED, AS DID OTHER TOP OFFICIALS, THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS THOROUGHLY AWARE OF THE PROBLEM IN SOME AREAS IN THE NATION AND THAT EVERY EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO ENCOURAGE SUBCONTRACTING.

THE MINNESOTA GROUP, HEADED BY SENATORS HUMPHREY (D) AND THYE (R) AND INCLUDING MOST MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE DELEGATION, MAINTAINED THAT MINNESOTA IS NOT GETTING ITS FAIR SHARE OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

THEY ASKED FOR A STATE PROCUREMENT OR INFORMATION CENTER TO SERVE MINNESOTA, NORTH AND SOUTH DAKOTA AND MONTANA, BUSINESS FIRMS SEEKING INFORMATION ON WAR CONTRACTS.

SEP 28 1951

ALSO STRESSED WAS THE "NEED" FOR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE STATE.

FRANK CLAWSON, INDUSTRIAL DIRECTOR OF THE MINNEAPOLIS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID EVERY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST MONTHS TO "BRIDGE THE GAP" BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS ON CONTRACTS BUT NOTHING SUBSTANTIAL HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

SMALL SAID THAT "THE PRESENT PROCUREMENT IN MINNESOTA IS DOING BETTER THAN IN WORLD WAR II."

HE ADDED THAT IT WAS A "NEW VENTURE" TO HAVE SUCH A CONFERENCE.

"WE COME DOWN HERE WITH NO CHIPS ON OUR SHOULDERS, BUT ONLY TO PLEAD FOR SMALL BUSINESS WHICH IS NOT GETTING A FAIR SHARE OF THE WORK," WALTER MALMQUIST, OF THE STATE'S INDUSTRY AND RESEARCH DIVISION TOLD THE CONFERENCE.

THYE SAID A LARGE NUMBER OF TRAINED WORKERS WERE LEAVING THE STATE TO GO INTO DEFENSE PLANTS ELSEWHERE. HE ALSO CONTENDED THAT ARMY CAMPS AND TRAINING BASES SHOULD BE SET UP IN THE STATE TO GIVE THE TRAINEES A CHANCE TO WORK OUT IN A COLD CLIMATE. THIS WOULD BE INVALUABLE, HE SAID, IF THE MEN HAD TO FIGHT AT SOME FUTURE TIME IN SUCH A PLACE AS SIBERIA.

DC923PED

A116DT
X(150)
DETROIT, SEPT. 27-(AP)-THE STATE BAR OF MICHIGAN TODAY PUT TEETH IN ITS MACHINERY TO DISBAR COMMUNISTS AND OTHER DISLOYAL MEMBERS.

IN DOING SO--ONLY AFTER LIVELY DEBATE--IT BECAME THE FIRST SO-CALLED "INTEGRATED" STATE BAR GROUP IN THE NATION TO FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION'S HOUSE OF DELEGATES. AN INTEGRATED BAR REQUIRES LAWYERS TO JOIN IN ORDER TO PRACTICE.

THE MICHIGAN LAWYERS, BY A STANDING VOTE OF 275 TO 151, VOTED TO ADD AN AMENDMENT TO ONE OF ITS CANONS. DEAN E. BLYTHE STASON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW DEPARTMENT, SPONSOR OF THE AMENDMENT, SAID THE MOVE PUTS THE GROUP "FOUR-SQUARE" AGAINST COMMUNISTS FOR THE FIRST TIME.

BY VOICE VOTES, THE MEMBERS ALSO DECIDED TO HAVE STATE POLICE INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS OF DISLOYALTY WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO DISBARMENT AS WELL AS CHARGES WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO CRIMINAL PROSECUTION.

OPPONENTS OF THE AMENDMENTS ARGUED THAT THEY WOULD LEAD TO "MCCARTHYISM WITHIN THE STATE BAR," WOULD RESULT IN "GUILT BY ASSOCIATION" FOR ANY LAWYER WHO DEFENDS A COMMUNIST, AND WOULD LEAD TO WITCH-HUNTS WITHIN THE BAR'S RANKS.

HN/GT1032PES N SEP 28 1951

B7DT (JOHNSON) (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PES (CQ) TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT 27)
LAWYERS (230)
(ADVANCE)-DETROIT, SEPT.27-(AP)-AMERICA IS IN A LULL BEFORE A STORM OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURE, ECONOMIC STABILIZATION CHIEF ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY.

"WE'RE NOW IN A LULL--A STORMY LULL," HE TOLD THE STATE BAR OF MICHIGAN. "BUT THE TYPHOON OF INFLATION IS BUILDING UP TO STRIKE. WE MUST BE SURE THAT OUR ANTI-INFLATION DEFENSES ARE BATTENED DOWN."

JOHNSTON DID NOT ELABORATE AS TO WHETHER THE PRESSURE IS BUILDING UP ON THE PRICE FRONT OR THE WAGE FRONT--OR BOTH.

HE DID SAY THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY WAS DOING EVERYTHING IT COULD TO KEEP IT AT A MINIMUM.

SAID JOHNSTON:

"AND UNLESS WE DO PREVENT INFLATION--UNLESS WE MOVE AGAINST IT WHENEVER IT BEGINS TO SEND QUIVERS DOWN THE BACKBONE OF OUR ECONOMY--WE CANNOT GET THE GUNS AND PLANES AND TANKS AND SHIPS AND EVERYTHING ELSE WE NEED--ALL THE THINGS WE MUST HAVE--IF WE ARE TO MEET THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"FOR INFLATION COULD DESTROY NOT ONLY OUR ABILITY TO REARM--BY MAKING THE COSTS OF REARMAMENT SO IMPOSSIBLY HIGH IN TAXES AND IN LIVING COSTS--BUT IT COULD ALSO DESTROY OUR WILL TO REARM. AND THAT WOULD BE FATAL FOR US--FATAL FOR FREEDOM."

JOHNSTON SAID PRICE INCREASES SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR HAS COST THE GOVERNMENT 20 PER CENT OF THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR WHICH FUNDS WERE APPROPRIATED.

HE SAID HE WAS STRIVING TO MAKE PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS SO SIMPLE "THAT EVEN I CAN UNDERSTAND THEM."

"THE BETTER THESE CONTROLS WORK," HE SAID, "THE SOONER WE CAN JUNK THEM--THE SOONER WE CAN GET BACK TO RUNNING OUR BUSINESSES AS WE LIKE, OR HITTING THE BOSS FOR AN Y SIZE RAISE WE CAN COMMAND."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PES, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27).

BZ454PES N

B38
(140)
BUFFALO, N.Y., SEPT.27-(AP)-THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE MOVED TOWARD THE WIND-UP OF ITS 31ST QUADRENNIEL CONVENTION TODAY WITH THE ADOPTION OF A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM

THE MORE THAN 500 DELEGATES VOTED TO AMEND THE PNA CONSTITUTION TO DENY MEMBERSHIP TO "KNOWN COMMUNISTS." THEY ALSO VOTED TO PREVENT COMMUNISTS ALREADY ENROLLED FROM HOLDING OFFICE.

THE FRATERNAL-INSURANCE ORGANIZATION, WHICH CLAIMS MORE THAN 300,000 MEMBERS, APPROVED A REPORT OF ITS PRESS COMMITTEE DECLARING THAT A DETROIT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "HAS NEVER FALTERED IN THE PROGRAM OFHACTIVE COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET REGIME."

THE EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER, THE DETROIT PEOPLE'S VOICE, WAS EJECTED FROM THE CONVENTION TWICE EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

THE EDITOR, THOMAS X.DOMBROWSKI, CLAIMED HE WAS BEING PERSECUTED BY THE PNA ADMINISTRATION BECAUSE HIS PAPER OPPOSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL POLICIES.

THE GROUP VOTED TO HOLD ITS 1955 CONVENTION IN MINNEAPOLIS.
RQ1103PED

B345I (Q)
ST IN
NIGHT LEAD BANKERS
ST.LOUIS, SEPT.27-(AP)-JOHN W.SNYDER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, SAID TODAY UNNECESSARY BORROWING FOR CIVILIAN PROJECTS MUST BE THROTTLED UNDER THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IF WE ARE TO "KEEP OUR ECONOMY STRONG."
IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE BANK SUPERVISORS, SNYDER SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT DEFENSE INDUSTRIES GET NECESSARY CAPITAL.
"BUT," HE ADDED, "AS DEFENSE LOANS INCREASE, LOANS FOR LESS ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN PURPOSES MUST BE REDUCED IF WE ARE TO AVOID INFLATIONARY CONSEQUENCES OF AN OVER-EXPANSION OF BANK CREDIT."
SNYDER TOLD THE BANK SUPERVISORS AT THEIR 50TH ANNUAL CONVENTION THEIR RESPONSIBILITY IS INCREASED BY "THE FACT THAT BANK CAPITAL IN RELATION TO RISK ASSETS IS LOWER THAN AT ANY PREVIOUS TIME IN THE PAST TWO DECADES."
ANOTHER SPEAKER TOLD THE CONVENTION THAT A MOVEMENT TOWARD WORLD-WIDE ECONOMIC EQUALIZATION IS INEVITABLE. HE WAS JOSEPH EARL PERRY, PRESIDENT OF THE NEWTON, MASS., SAVING BANK AND PRESIDENT OF THE NEWTON BANKERS' ASSOCIATION.
PERRY SAID AMERICA CANNOT PERMANENTLY REMAIN "ON A PINNACLE OF PROSPERITY IN A WORLD OF DESTITUTION." SOON HE SAID, THIS COUNTRY WILL FIND ITSELF WITH A PRODUCTIVE OUTPUT GREATER THAN IT ALONE CAN ABSORB AND A PRICE AND COST SCALE SO HIGH IT CANNOT SELL TO THE REST OF THE WORLD.
IT MUST THEN EITHER PRODUCE LESS WITH LESSENED EMPLOYMENT AND STILL LESS PURCHASING POWER, OR IT MUST DISPOSE OF ITS PRODUCTS ABROAD ON A SEMI, OR OUTRIGHT, GIFT BASIS, HE ADDED.
A THIRD SPEAKER WAS RICHARD RAPPORT, EXECUTIVE MANAGER OF THE CONNECTICUT BANKERS ASSOCIATION. HE TALKED OF THE DUAL BANKING SYSTEM AND IMPORTANCE OF THE BANKING STRUCTURE TO OUR ECONOMY.
EB541PCD M

B57KX (Q)
(200)
LX AH
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 27-(AP)-DETAILS OF ASSERTED MISTREATMENT OF KOREAN VETERANS ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP GENERAL D. I. SULTAN WERE REVEALED HERE TODAY BY REAR ADMIRAL HARRY SANDERS.
ADMIRAL SANDERS, COMMANDER OF PACIFIC DIVISION, MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE, SAID THREE AIR FORCE AND ONE ARMY ENLISTED MEN DECLARED THEY HAD BEEN KICKED BY A NAVAL OFFICER AS THEY LAY ON DECK WHILE THE SHIP WAS AT GUAM.
SANDERS SAID THE OFFICER WAS LIEUT. COMDR. C. R. FRY, 43, OF LONG BEACH, CALIF.
THE MEN WHO COMPLAINED WERE AIRMEN STAFF SERGEANT VIRGIL E. BRACKETT, CRUMMIES, KY., SERGEANT ELMER W. MICHELSON, WALTHILL, NEB., CORPORAL AUGUSTIN L. LEZA, LAREDO, TEX., AND ARMY SERGEANT JOHN G. SHAFFER (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).
ADMIRAL SANDERS SAID AN MSTS INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AFTER MILITARY POLICE WERE UNABLE TO AWAKEN A GROUP OF ABOUT 20 MEN SLEEPING ON DECK.
SOME OF THE MEN HAD COME BACK FROM A BIG NIGHT ASHORE AND THE OTHERS HAD COME UP FROM BELOW TO SLEEP BECAUSE OF THE HEAT, HE SAID.
AT THE INVESTIGATION, MADE HERE AFTER THE SULTAN ARRIVED MONDAY, TWO MPS SIDED WITH THE COMPLAINING MEN, SAYING FRY WAS "UNNECESSARILY ROUGH."
BUT THE MAJORITY OF THE AIRMEN AND SOLDIERS WHO WITNESSED THE INCIDENT SAID FRY ONLY "NUDGED" THE SLEEPING MEN WITH HIS FOOT.
ADMIRAL SANDERS SAID "APPROPRIATE ACTION WHICH MAY INCLUDE DISCIPLINARY ACTION" WILL BE TAKEN WHEN HE RECEIVED THE COMPLETE REPORT OF THE INVESTIGATION. THEN HE WILL FORWARD RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.
FJ845PCS

A95
BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE (200)
NEW YORK, SEPT.27-(AP)-THE INSIDE OF A LIVE ATOMIC REACTOR IS A BLUE INFERNO, PICTURES PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SHOWED.
THE REACTOR IS ONE OF THE ATOMIC PILES WHICH MAKES BOMBS AND ATOMIC HEAT, IN OAK RIDGE, TENN.
THE REACTOR TOOK ITS OWN PHOTO. THE CAMERA, IMMERSED IN WATER, WAS PLACED BY REMOTE CONTROL TO LOOK DOWN ON THIS ATOMIC POWERHOUSE.
MYSTERIOUS BLUE RAYS, EMERGING FROM THE INSIDE OF THE REACTOR, MADE AN AMAZING PHOTOGRAPH.
YOU ARE LOOKING DOWN INTO A WIDE DEEP WELL, WHICH IS THE INSIDE OF THIS REACTOR. THE WELL IS ROUND. THE SIDE WALLS ARE IN DEEP PURPLE, AND ON ONE SIDE THERE ARE LATTICES RESEMBLING THE FACES OF COMBS OF HONEY, ALL IN THE PURPLE COLORS.
AT THE BOTTOM IS AN APPARENTLY LIGHT BLUE POOL. THIS POOL'S SURFACE IS BROKEN BY GRAY PATCHES, SOME RECTANGULAR, SOME CIRCULAR, SOME HALF MOONS IN SHAPE.
BETWEEN THIS BOTTOM POOL AND THE TOP OF THE WELL IS A QUEER FRAMEWORK MADE OF RODS, WHICH MEET IN JOINTS WITH HOLES IN THEM. THE FRAMEWORK RESEMBLES A THINKER-TOY SKYSCRAPER WHICH YOUR FIVE-YEAR-OLD MIGHT BUILD. THIS FRAMEWORK IS IN DEEP PURPLE.
THERE IS NO EXPLANATION OF THE STRUCTURE. THE APPARENT PURPOSE IS TO SHOW SCIENTISTS THIS MYSTERIOUS LIGHT. WHAT KIND OF LIGHT IT MAY BE IS UNKNOWN.
BD1033PED

A113
NEW YORK, SEPT.27-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON TODAY AND WAS GREETED AT HIS SPECIAL RAILROAD CAR BY GROVER WHALEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE MAYOR'S RECEPTION COMMITTEE, AND A 60-PIECE POLICE BAND.
THE VISITING STATESMAN DECLARED HE WAS "VERY SATISFIED" WITH THE OUTCOME OF HIS WASHINGTON CONFERENCES--AT WHICH THE U.S., ENGLAND AND FRANCE AGREED ON FREEING ITALY FROM PEACE TREATY RESTRICTIONS.
BD1125PED

B100
NEW YORK, SEPT.27-(AP)-MOSHE SHARETT, FOREIGN MINISTER OF ISRAEL, WAS RELEASED TODAY FROM MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL WHERE HE HAD BEEN CONFINED FOR A WEEK OF MEDICAL EXAMINATION FOR AN INTERNAL INFECTION. THE ISRAELI CONSULATE SAID SHARETT WILL REST FOR SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE RESUMING HIS ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY.
RB12N

KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, SEPT. 27-(AP)-PHILIPPINES FOREIGN MINISTER CARLOS ROMULO SAID IN A RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT HE BELIEVES NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TRUCE IN KOREA CAN SUCCEED.

JUST BEFORE DEPARTING FOR MANILA, HE SAID OVER THE UNITED NATIONS RADIO PROGRAM, "SPOTLITE ON THE UN."

"IF WE PERSIST IN OUR EFFORTS; IF THERE IS NO APPEASEMENT; IF WE INSIST ON CARRYING OUT THE PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE RESOLUTION AS APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, I HAVE EVERY REASON TO HOPE THAT MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION WILL FORGE AHEAD IN THIS QUESTION OF KOREA."

ON THE SUBJECT OF NATIONAL ARMED UNITS IN KOREA, ROMULO SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THERE IS A GENERAL FEELING IN THE UNITED STATES THAT ALL FIGHTING IN KOREA IS BEING DONE BY AMERICAN FORCES. HOWEVER, LET US NOT OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT THERE ARE OTHER NATIONS THAT HAVE SENT TROOPS TO KOREA AND THESE ARE FIGHTING SIDE BY SIDE WITH AMERICAN SOLDIERS. THE FILIPINOS HAVE SENT TROOPS TO KOREA. ACCORDING TO DISPATCHES, THESE TROOPS HAVE COVERED THEMSELVES WITH GLORY."

ROMULO MENTIONED TROOPS OF THAILAND, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA AND OTHER NATIONS THAT HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WAR EFFORT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

HE SAID "SO THIS IS THE FIRST EXPERIMENT IN COLLECTIVE SECURITY THAT THE WORLD HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN. IT BEGINS OF COURSE ON A MODEST SCALE. IF IT SUCCEEDS THE WORLD WILL HAVE PROFITED."

K729PED

End Sept 27, 1951

A13FX
AMS IN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (130)
BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT.29-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY OPENED CLOSED DOOR CONFERENCES TODAY WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE KOREAN SITUATION IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF UNUSUAL SECRECY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS CLOSETED THIS MORNING WITH THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN RIDGWAY'S TOKYO OFFICE.

THE SECURITY CLAMP WAS SO TIGHT THAT ALLIED SOURCES WERE NOT EVEN PERMITTED TO REVEAL GENERAL BRADLEY'S WHEREABOUTS--ALTHOUGH ANY JAPANESE PEDESTRIAN IN THE AREA COULD SEE THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL ENTER THE DAI ICHI BUILDING.

IN CONFERENCE WITH THE TWO GENERALS WAS STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR CHARLES BOHLEN, AN EXPERT ON RUSSIA.

BRADLEY, FIVE-STAR CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEW INTO TOKYO LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS "ALL ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION."

IT SEEMED SIGNIFICANT THAT HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CHARLES BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS.

IT WAS BRADLEY'S FIRST VISIT TO JAPAN SINCE JUNE, 1950. HE WAS IN THE AREA FOR A WEEK, LEAVING THREE DAYS BEFORE THE RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED KOREAN REDS INVADED THE UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF KOREA JUNE 25.

BRADLEY CAME OUT TO SEE THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER AT A TIME WHEN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS SEEMED HOPELESSLY BOGGED DOWN AND THE COMMUNISTS WERE MAKING AN INCREASING CHALLENGE TO ALLIED JET AIR POWER.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON THAT BRADLEY BROUGHT WITH HIM NEW HIGH-LEVEL DECISIONS, POSSIBLY INVOLVING NEW MILITARY OPERATIONS IN EVENT OF A TOTAL COLLAPSE OF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN SOME TOKYO QUARTERS BELIEF WAS EXPRESSED THAT BRADLEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN SENT OUT TO GET A LITTLE CLOSER TO RIDGWAY. IT WAS RECALLED THAT RIDGWAY'S THURSDAY MESSAGE TO THE REDS, PROPOSING MOVING THE TRUCE SITE FROM KAESONG TO A VILLAGE IN NO-MANS-LAND, WAS EXPECTED WEDNESDAY, BUT WAS DELAYED A DAY--REPORTEDLY FOR REVISION.

IN THAT MESSAGE, RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS WILLING TO SEND THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION TO THE VILLAGE OF SONGHYON, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG IN WESTERN KOREA.

A193KX
SEP 29 1951
COMMUNIST HARPING ON ALLEGED ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE HAS RESULTED IN SUSPENSION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS SINCE AUGUST 23. THE REDS BROKE OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH ALREADY WERE DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

THE PEIPING RADIO BY LATE FRIDAY NIGHT STILL HAD NOT REPLIED TO RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL TO MOVE THE CONFERENCE SITE. HOWEVER, RED PROPAGANDA BROADCAST TRIED--AS USUAL--TO BLAME THE ALLIES FOR THE BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS.

THE RED RADIO SAID RIDGWAY WAS "CARRYING OUT ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON TO USE THE CHANGE-OF-CONFERENCE SITE QUESTION TO BLOCK THE RESUMPTION" OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS REFLECTED A PESSIMISTIC TONE. IT SAID THE REDS WANTED THE TRUCE TALKS RESUMED ON THEIR OWN TERMS OR A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN "OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION," BY THE ALLIES.

THE REDS FRIDAY STILL WERE INSISTING ON KAESONG AS THE MEETING PLACE AND SHOWING NO SIGNS OF LETTING UP ON THE OLD CHARGE THAT THE ALLIES HAD REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT THAT SPOT.

ONE OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATES, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, FLEW TO THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN FRIDAY AFTERNOON. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT HIS LEAVING TOKYO HAD ANY BEARING ON THE QUESTION OF RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS.

TR1233PCS NH

START: SEPT. 28, 1951

30.24= 27175

A92FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (200)
BY DON WHITE

TOKYO, SEPT.28-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY ARRIVED TONIGHT, POSSIBLY TO MAP STRATEGY IF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS COLLAPSE COMPLETELY AND FULL-SCALE FIGHTING ERUPTS.

BRADLEY'S PLANE ARRIVED AT NEARBY HANEDA AIRPORT AT 9:30 P.M. (7:30 A.M., EST). THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CHARLES BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSIA.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID BRADLEY WOULD "SURVEY ALL ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION" WITH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY YESTERDAY SUGGESTED A SWITCH IN THE TRUCE TALK SITE IN AN EFFORT TO REVIVE THE STALLED ARMISTICE TALKS.

PEIPING RADIO TREATED RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL WITH ROUGH LANGUAGE. IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT AS BRADLEY'S PLANE WAS WINGING THE LAST FEW MILES TO TOKYO, IT ACCUSED RIDGWAY OF "CARRYING OUT ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON TO USE THE CHANGE-OF-CONFERENCE SITE QUESTION TO BLOCK THE RESUMPTION" OF TRUCE TALKS.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HAVE NOT ANSWERED RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION THURSDAY FOR GETTING THE BOGGED DOWN PARLEY GOING AGAIN. HE WANTED THE CONFERENCE SITE SWITCHED FROM KAESONG, BEHIND RED LINES, TO THE SONGHYON AREA IN NO-MAN'S-LAND. THE VILLAGE IS SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

OBSERVERS SAID THIS COULD BE RIDGWAY'S LAST COMPROMISE PROPOSAL.

THE REDS BROKE OFF ARMISTICE TALKS AUG. 23. THEY ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS OF VIOLATING THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG. THE CHARGE WAS DNIED.

UNDERSCORING THE PESSIMISM WERE U.N. PILOT REPORTS OF MASSES OF ENEMY TRUCKS MOVING TOWARD THE BATTLE FRONT AND A FLAREUP OF RED INFANTRY ATTACKS ALL ALONG THE BATTLE LINE.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN AN UNOFFICIAL RELEASE ECHOED THE FUTILITY OF THE LAST SIX WEEKS OF BICKERING AND NOTE EXCHANGES.

THE REDS, THE RELEASE ACCUSED, SOUGHT RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE PARLEY ON THEIR OWN TERMS OR A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN "OUT OF SHEER FRUSTRATION."

RIDGWAY WANTS THE FULL DELEGATIONS TO "MEET AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE AT A PLACE APPROXIMATELY MIDWAY BETWEEN THE BATTLELINES IN THE VICINITY OF SONGHYON."

A23FX
HE PROPOSED THAT THE FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS WOULD FIRST DISCUSS MAINTAINING THE NEUTRALITY OF THE NEW LOCATION. THEN THEY WOULD RETURN TO DEBATING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA --THE AGENDA ITEM UNDER DISCUSSION WHEN THE TALKS WERE ABRUPTLY HALTED BY THE REDS 37 DAYS AGO.

BUT THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ACCEPT THE LATEST U.N. COMMAND SUGGESTION.

COMMUNIST NEWSMEN TOLD ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS THURSDAY AT PANMUNJOM, WHERE AN OFFICIAL COPY OF THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO A RED LIAISON TEAM, THAT THE REDS STILL WANT KAESONG AS THE MEETING PLACE.

THESE RED NEWSMEN OFTEN REFLECT THE OFFICIAL THINKING OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HEADED BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI.

RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM NORTH KOREA:

"IF RIDGWAY IS ALLOWED TO HAVE HIS WAY, THE RESUMPTION OF THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS WILL BE SIDETRACKED INTO DISCUSSIONS OF CONDITIONS SUCH AS THE QUESTION OF A NEW SITE AND AS MANY OTHER

IMPOSSIBLE DEMANDS AS RIDGWAY WISHES TO BRING OUT TO BLOCK THE RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

IN TWO AND ONE-HALF MONTHS OF TRYING TO REACH AN ARMISTICE, THE TALKS HAVE WALLOWED IN A MORASS OF WORDS. THEY HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED MORE DAYS THAN THEY HAVE BEEN IN SESSION SINCE THEY BEGAN JULY 10.

AND WHEN THEY WERE BROKEN OFF AUG. 23 BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE DELEGATIONS WERE AS FAR APART AS EVER IN TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE SECOND ITEM OF THE FIVE-POINT AGENDA--A BUFFER ZONE.

A SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO UNTANGLE THE SNARLED NEGOTIATIONS OVER THIS ISSUE WHEN THE REDS WALKED OUT.

CY114APD

A93FX

BRADLEY (260)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SEPT. 28-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES ON THE STALLED KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AND THE KOREAN WAR.

HIS BIG TRANSPORT PLANE LANDED AT 9:30 P.M. (7:30 A.M., EST), ONE HOUR AND 10 MINUTES AFTER IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

CHARLES BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSIA, AND MRS. BRADLEY ACCOMPANIED THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AMONG THOSE GREETING BRADLEY WERE GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER; MRS. RIDGWAY, U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD, AND LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, RIDGWAY'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

BRADLEY LEFT FOR RIDGWAY'S HOME AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WITHOUT MAKING ANY STATEMENT.

BRADLEY'S SURPRISE VISIT TOUCHED OFF ALL KINDS OF SPECULATION.

IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THE U.S. MILITARY LEADER--COMING IN THE ROLE OF A CONSULTING PHYSICIAN FOR THE SICK KOREAN TRUCE TALKS--BROUGHT MILITARY INSTRUCTIONS FOR RIDGWAY AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA.

NEWSMEN HAD NO CHANCE TO QUESTION BRADLEY. A LOW FENCE SEPARATED THEM FROM THE GENERAL DURING HIS BRIEF STAY AT THE AIRPORT. HE WALKED TO RIDGWAY'S CAR THROUGH A DOUBLE LINE OF MILITARY POLICE.

BOHLEN LIKEWISE WAS SEGREGATED FROM NEWSMEN AND DEPARTED IN ANOTHER CAR IMMEDIATELY BEHIND BRADLEY.

ONE SOURCE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT BOHLEN WAS IN JAPAN AS A CONSULTANT ON THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AND THAT BRADLEY WOULD SERVE AS THE MILITARY EXPERT IN TALKS WITH RIDGWAY AND VAN FLEET.

JL620APD NM

A136KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (360)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS WON A SAVAGE TWO-DAY BATTLE IN CENTRAL KOREA FRIDAY BY STORMING A KEY HEIGHT LITTERED WITH THE BODIES OF 703 CHINESE REDS.

AN ALL-DAY ATTACK, HOWEVER, FAILED TO WIN A 3,500-FOOT HEIGHT IN THE EAST AND UNITED NATIONS ELEMENTS IN TWO OTHER SECTORS WERE FORCED INTO LIMITED WITHDRAWALS.

THE FIGHTING ACROSS KOREA WAS SCATTERED BUT BITTER, SOME OF IT HAND-TO-HAND.

THE TWO-DAY BATTLE WAS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, A RED STRONGHOLD 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN CENTRAL KOREA. REDS ATTACKED A VITAL HILL THROUGHOUT THURSDAY AND THURSDAY NIGHT, FINALLY DRIVING OFF ALLIED INFANTRYMEN AT 3:30 A.M. FRIDAY.

U. N. TROOPS QUICKLY UNLEASHED A POWERFUL COUNTERATTACK AND RECAPTURED THE HILL AT 3:30 P.M. IN ADDITION TO THE 703 RED DEAD, THE ALLIES TOOK 16 DAZED PRISONERS.

U. N. OFFICERS DESCRIBED ALLIED LOSSES AS A "HANDFUL."

IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA, RED TROOPS DROVE ALLIED DEFENDERS OFF A 3,000-FOOT RIDGE NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE DAY FRIDAY, COUNTERATTACKING ALLIES EDGED BACK SLIGHTLY BUT AT NIGHTFALL STILL HAD NOT REGAINED THE CREST.

IN THE SAME AREA, A RED ATTACK FORCED A SLIGHT ALLIED WITHDRAWAL.

NEAR THE ALLIED-HELD PUNCHBOWL, U. N. INFANTRYMEN FOUGHT ALL DAY FOR A 3,500-FOOT CREST BUT FAILED TO TAKE IT. THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS TO WIN THIS HEIGHT.

OVER IN WEST-CENTRAL KOREA A COMMUNIST ATTACK FORCED AN ALLIED ELEMENT INTO A LIMITED WITHDRAWAL, A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED TODAY. IT DID NOT LOCATE THE ACTION FURTHER.

NEAR YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A COMMUNIST BATTALION ATTACKED FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE IT WAS BEATEN OFF.

NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, SOUTHWESTERN BASE OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE," ALLIED TROOPS THREW BACK RED PROBING ATTACKS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. ONE ENGATEMENT LASTED AN HOUR.

RED VEHICULAR MOVEMENTS TO THE FRONT TAPERED OFF SLIGHTLY FRIDAY BUT STILL REMAINED HEAVY. ALLIED PLANE PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 284 VEHICLES AND DAMAGED 368, MANY OF THEM IN NIGHT STRIKES.

THE HAND-TO-HAND ACTION MARKED A SLOW ALLIED PUSH TOWARD RAIN-DRENCHED KEY HILL POSITIONS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT.

IN THE EAST, UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS SCORED THEIR BEST GAINS. ONE ALLIED FORCE MADE A SURPRISE ATTACK AND BLEW UP A RED-HELD RAILROAD BRIDGE.

DESPITE THE INCLEMENT WEATHER, FAR EAST AIR FORCES PLANES MOUNTED AN IMPRESSIVE 970 SORTIES. B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED A RAILROAD BRIDGE AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND THE SUPPLY CENTER OF KYOMIPO, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

ALLIED WARSHIPS MOVED ALONG BOTH COASTS, SHELLING TROOPS AND LAND LINES.

THE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA WAS IN THE GENERAL AREA OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

U.S. AND FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE DUG IN ON THE SIDES OF THE RIDGE, NORTH OF YANGGU, BUT THE COMMUNISTS STILL HELD THE CRAGGY CRESTS.

TO THE EAST OF THE RIDGE, 35 AMERICANS WERE RESCUED FROM A COMMUNIST TRAP BY A TASK FORCE OF U.S. AND FRENCH TROOPS. THE REDS HAD LET THE ALLIED PATROL JAB INTO THEIR LINES FOR ABOUT A MILE AND THEN SURROUNDED IT.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THAT ONE MEMBER OF THE PATROL CREPT DOWN THE BED OF A CREEK AND ESCAPED. HIS REPORT BROUGHT THE RESCUE TASK FORCE.

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, ONLY PATROL SKIRMISHES WERE REPORTED.

~~THE WORSENING WEATHER DISCOURAGED AIR ACTION~~. A PATROL OF 35 F-86 SABREJETS FAILED TO DRAW THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S INTO BATTLE IN

THE FAR NORTHWEST KOREA.

~~HOWEVER,~~ FIGHTER-BOMBERS FROM THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE POUNDED COMMUNIST RAIL CENTERS IN EAST AND WEST KOREA. MORE THAN 500 SORTIES WERE FLOWN AGAINST SUPPLY ARTERIES.

PILOTS REPORTED CUTTING THE KOREAN RAIL LINES IN 87 PLACES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE RELEASED NEW FIGURES ON COMMUNIST VEHICLES DESTROYED SINCE AUG. 18, WHEN ALLIED WARPLANES STEPPED UP THEIR ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY LINES.

BETWEEN THAT DATE AND SEPT.27, INCLUSIVE, 6,497 TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED BY "CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE" AND 11,136 DAMAGED. THE FIFTH REPORTED NEARLY 2,000 OF THEM WERE DESTROYED LAST WEEK.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ESTIMATED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES SINCE AUG. 8 AT 82,910. THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL SINCE THE WAR'S BEGINNING JUNE 25, 1950, TO 1,324,956. KOREAN RED CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 663,106; CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT 661,850.

SEP 29 1951

TR254PCS

A37FX

VA36FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (500)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-COMMUNIST FORCES LAUNCHED A SERIES OF SHARP ATTACKS LAST NIGHT AT WIDELY SCATTERED POINTS ACROSS 50 MILES OF THE KOREAN BATTLE FRONT.

BEHIND THE LINES, THEY ROLLED A MASS OF MEN AND SUPPLIES TOWARD THE FRONT ALONG ALL THE MAJOR NORTH-SOUTH ROADS ACROSS THE WAIST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A MOONLESS NIGHT. BUT ALLIED PLANES CONVERGED ON THE MAIN ARTERIES AND THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS DESTROYED 508 COMMUNIST VEHICLES AND DAMAGED 613---A RECORD. THE OLD MARK WAS 964, SET WEDNESDAY.

THE ROVING AIRMEN ATTACKED MORE THAN 1,700 TRUCKS FROM DUSK THURSDAY TO DAWN FRIDAY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE TEMPO OF COMMUNIST TROOP AND TRANSPORT ACTIVITY SHARPENED AS EFFORTS TO REVIVE THE STALLED TRUCE TALKS REACHED A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS DUE IN TOKYO FRIDAY NIGHT. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID HE WOULD SURVEY "ALL ASPECTS OF THE SITUATION" WITH GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

BRADLEY POSSIBLY WAS COMING TO THE WAR THEATER TO MAP STRATEGY IF ATTEMPTS TO REVIVE THE TRUCE TALKS FAIL COMPLETELY AND FULL SCALE FIGHTING ERUPTS.

THE COMMUNIST FORCES THREW THEIR SHARPEST ATTACKS IN THE YONCHON AND CHORWON SECTORS NEAR WESTERN KOREA'S IRON TRIANGLE, AND IN THE

30.24- 27177

EAST-CENTRAL AREA AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE AND THE PUNCHBOWL HEIGHTS.

THE REDS LOBBED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS THROUGHOUT THURSDAY NIGHT AT ALLIED INFANTRYMEN DUG IN JUST BELOW THE CREST OF HEARTBREAK, A HILL MASS NORTH OF YANGGU.

OTHER RED TROOPS ATTACKED AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HOLDING A HILL WEST OF THE RIDGE. THEY HAD CAPTURED IT ONLY TUESDAY. THE FIGHT RAGED ON INTO THE MORNING.

IT APPEARED THAT THE REDS WERE TRYING TO CUT OFF ADVANCE ALLIED UNITS BOTH IN THE EAST AND WEST.

A38FX

MARINE CORSAIR PILOTS AND AIR FORCE B-26 NIGHT FLIERS TEAMED IN THE ATTACKS ON RED TRANSPORT BEHIND THE LINES.

CAPT.MARVIN F.TEEL, WARRENSBURG, MO., SAID HIS FLIGHT OF B-26 INVADERS CAUGHT AN 18-VEHICLE CONVOY NEAR TOKCHON, IN THE CENTER OF THE PENINSULA NEAR PARALLEL 40.

"IT WAS JUST WHAT WE WERE LOOKING FOR," HE SAID. "WE MADE THE BEST OF IT WITH OUR FIRE AND FRAG BOMBS. SEVEN EXPLOSIONS SHOOK THE CONVOY, LEAP-FROGGING FROM TRUCK TO TRUCK.

"THERE WERE INTERMITTENT BLASTS 12 MINUTES LATER."

THIRTY-FIVE AMERICAN SABRE JETS SWEPT MIG ALLEY IN NORTHWEST KOREA FOR 30 MINUTES FRIDAY MORNING BUT FAILED TO RAISE COMMUNIST JETS.

U.S. THUNDERJETS STRUCK KEY RAIL CENTERS BETWEEN KUNU AND SINANJU. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SHOT UP RAIL YARDS ALONG THE SINANJU-PYONGYANG LINE.

AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE HEAVY DESTRUCTION OF RAIL FACILITIES INFLICTED BY "OPERATION STRANGLE" HAD FORCED THE REDS TO USE MORE TRUCK TRANSPORT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 500 COMBAT MISSIONS, MOST OF THEM ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNIST RAIL FACILITIES.

RAILS WERE CUT AT 87 PLACES. ONE TUNNEL NORTH OF PYONGYANG WAS CLOSED.

~~WAS CLOSED.~~ ONE LOCOMOTIVE WAS DESTROYED AND ANOTHER DAMAGED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 6,497 RED TRUCKS WERE DESTROYED AND ANOTHER DAMAGED.

BETWEEN AUG. 18 AND SEPT. [illegible] JULY CLAIMS WERE [illegible] DESTROYED AND 1,919 DAMAGED. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE LATEST CLAIMS WERE "CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES."

CC734APD

A1A1

BY STAN CARTER

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SEPT.28-(AP)-A TASK FORCE OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS BROKE THROUGH A NORTH KOREAN LINE ON THE EASTERN FRONT TODAY AND RESCUED 35 GI'S FROM A COMMUNIST TRAP.

THE AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN WERE MEMBERS OF A PATROL THAT WANDERED BY MISTAKE INTO THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP AREA EAST OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

THE COMMUNISTS LET THEM PENETRATE NEARLY A MILE INTO THE RED LINES. THE REDS THEN SURROUNDED THE SMALL PATROL AND FIRED ON IT FROM ALL

SIDES WITH MORTARS, HOWITZERS, MACHINE GUNS, BURP GUNS AND RIFLES.

"THE COMMUNISTS WERE THROWING EVERYTHING THEY HAD AT THEM," SAID LT.CHARLES W.HULBURT OF ~~WACKA~~ Waka, MINN., WHO DIRECTED THE RESCUE.

ONE DOUGHBOY ESCAPED THE TRAP BY SNEAKING DOWN A CREEK BED AND REPORTED THE PLIGHT OF HIS BUDDIES.

SIX HUNDRED TO EIGHT HUNDRED COMMUNISTS WERE IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE TRAPPED GI'S. COMMUNIST FIRE PINNED THE SMALL GROUP OF AMERICANS DOWN BEHIND BOULDERS AND TREES. SOME OF THE COMMUNISTS HAD COME WITHIN 15 YARDS OF THE TRAPPED MEN.

MAJ.GEN.ROBERT N.YOUNG, OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, ORDERED A TEAM OF AMERICAN TANKS AND U.S. AND FRENCH INFANTRY TO THE RESCUE.

THREE BATALLIONS OF ALLIED ARTILLERY LAID DOWN COVERING FIRE, BLOCKING OFF THE AREA WHERE THE GI'S WERE HUDDLED.

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"THOSE MEN, WITHOUT KNOWING IT, WALKED INTO JUST ABOUT THE HOTTEST SPOT IN THIS AREA OUTSIDE OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE ITSELF," SAID HULBURT, TANK COMMANDER IN THE 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT.

THE RESCUE TEAM REACHED THE MAIN BODY OF STRANDED AMERICANS BEFORE NOON. THE WOUNDED WERE TAKEN INSIDE TANKS. THOSE WHO COULD WALK WERE LED OUT BETWEEN NOON AND 2 P.M.

"THERE WAS SUCH INTENSE MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE WE COULDN'T LET ANYONE RIDE ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE TANKS," HULBURT SAID.

HIS TANKS RECEIVED ABOUT 600 ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE DURING THEIR THREE HOURS INSIDE THE RED LINES.

THE AMERICAN TANKS DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST MACHINE GUNS THAT HAD BEEN FIRING ON THE TRAPPED AMERICANS FROM LESS THAN 100 YARDS AWAY.

NN1122ACS NM

B52KA (Q)
(100)
WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE AIR WING, KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-TWO MARINE FLIERS IN THEIR TINY L-19 "GRASSHOPPER" PLANE HELPED DESTROY A COMMUNIST BATTALION.

LT. FREDERICK K. PURDUM, 1132 E. WASHINGTON ST., MACOMB, ILL., OBSERVER, AND CAPT. ALBERT C. SIMS, PITTSBURGH, PA., THE PILOT, SPOTTED RED FORCES MOVING DOWN A MOUNTAIN TOWARD FRIENDLY FORCES IN A HOTLY BATTLED SECTOR. THEY "ZEROED" THE ENEMY FOR 105 AND 155 MM. ARTILLERY BATTERIES.

THE BIG GUNS HALTED THE ADVANCE AND FOLLOWED THE RED RETREAT AS THE MARINE OFFICERS DIRECTED ACCURATE FIRE. THE COMMUNIST RETREAT TURNED INTO A DISORGANIZED ROUT.

VR632ACS

B53KX (Q)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-U.S. MARINE HELICOPTER SQUADRON SIX HAS EVACUATED 2,000 WOUNDED SOLDIERS FROM THE KOREAN FRONT LINES.

THE SQUADRON ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CAPT. RICHARD O. HANSEN, 27, 244 W. GEORGE ST., ST. PAUL, MINN., LANDED HIS WINDMILL CRAFT RECENTLY IN THE FRONT LINE AREA AND BROUGHT OUT THE 2,000TH CASUALTY.

VR633ACS

A39FX
TOKYO, SEPT. 28-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN COMPANY WHICH BEAT OFF ATTACKS BY AN ENEMY FORCE FIVE TIMES ITS SIZE RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL COMMENDATION TODAY FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER PRAISED THE COMPANY FOR "OUTSTANDING GALLANTRY" IN A BATTLE SEPT. 1-2 WITH FIVE COMMUNIST COMPANIES. THE UNIT WAS COMPANY G, 32ND REGIMENT, SECOND REPUBLIC OF KOREA DIVISION.

CC231APD NM

A82FX
PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO THOSE WHO DIED "THAT KOREA MIGHT LIVE AND SERVE AND THAT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE EARTH MIGHT STAND TOGETHER."

THE ALLIED FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA SPOKE AT MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR WAR DEAD.

OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND DR. KIMIL IDIL OF TURKEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR KOREA.

CY528APD

B58KA (Q)
CX
WITH U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-LT.COL. LAWRENCE A HERRON, LAKE FOREST, ILL., HAS BEEN NAMED ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. HE SUCCEEDED LT.COL. WILLIAM N. GOLD, COTULLS, TEX., WHO HAS RETURNED ON ROTATION TO THE UNITED STATES.

VR455ACSNM

A10KX
(WEST OUT)
PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-KOREAN LABORERS WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY WANT A WAGE BOOST -- OF 200 PER CENT.

THE ARMY RECENTLY GRANTED A 50 PER CENT RAISE, BUT LABORERS SAY THEY NEED FOUR TIMES THAT. THE PRESENT AVERAGE DAILY WAGE OF 2,000 WON (ABOUT 35 CENTS) MEETS LESS THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE LIVING COSTS OF A FAMILY OF FOUR, THEY COMPLAIN.

VR1234ACS NM

A162WX

(100) KOREAN CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON SEPT. 28 (AP) THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL COMMUNIST CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH SEPT. 20 AT 1,324,956--AN INCREASE OF 82,910 SINCE THE LAST ESTIMATE AUG. 8.

THE TOTAL INCLUDED 146,951 NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND 17,963 CHINESE REDS IN STOCKADES.

KOREAN RED CASUALTIES WERE PUT AT 663,106, AND CHINESE COMMUNIST LOSSES AT 661,850. RED KOREAN BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED TO BE 403,759 AND CHINESE BATTLE LOSSES 542,864.

THE FIGURE FOR RED KOREAN PRISONERS REPRESENTS A SLIGHT DECREASE FROM AUGUST. THE ARMY EXPLAINED THIS WAS DUE TO ELIMINATION OF DUPLICATIONS IN BOOKKEEPING AND DEATHS.

GS1257PED

AD4

-95-

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28)

SEP 29 1951

SECOND MIGHT LEAD IRAN

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY BRANDED THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS A THREAT TO WORLD PEACE AND SAID IT WOULD URGENTLY ASK THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE.

BRITAIN WILL CALL UPON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO OVERRULE IRAN'S ORDER EXPELLING 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY AREA BY OCT. 4.

A STATEMENT BY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT THE EXPULSION ORDER "HAS CREATED A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT WELL BE THOUGHT TO JUSTIFY THE USE OF FORCE IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE BRITISH RIGHTS AND INTERESTS INVOLVED." IT ADDED:

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WOULD, HOWEVER, BE RELUCTANT TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF WEAKENING THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ON WHOSE PRINCIPLES THEIR POLICY IS BASED.

"THEY HAVE THEREFORE DECIDED THAT THE RIGHT COURSE IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES IS TO BRING THE SITUATION URGENTLY BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH IS THE APPROPRIATE BODY TO DEAL WITH MATTERS LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO SUMMON A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

(IN NEW YORK INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PROBABLY WILL MEET MONDAY OR TUESDAY ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, THE BRITISH REQUEST FOR COUNCIL ACTION HAD NOT BEEN RECEIVED THERE AND OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL THEY SAW THE TEXT.)

BRITAIN WARNED THAT IN THE MEANTIME, PENDING U.N. CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE, SHE WILL TAKE "ALL PRACTICABLE STEPS" TO STOP IRAN FROM SELLING OIL NOW IN THE HUGE ABADAN STORAGE TANKS TO "THIRD PARTIES."

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CLAIMED IT IS NEGOTIATING WITH COUNTRIES INCLUDING AFGHANISTAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND POLAND FOR SALE OF THE OIL.

THE WORLD COURT, A U.N. AGENCY WHICH SITS AT THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, RESPONDING TO A BRITISH APPEAL, RECOMMENDED JULY 5 THAT:

1. BRITAIN AND IRAN AVOID ALL ACTS WHICH MIGHT "AGGRAVATE" THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OWNERSHIP OF $1,400,000,000 (B) ANGLO-IRANIAN (AIOC) OIL PROPERTIES.

2. BRITAIN AND IRAN NOT HINDER THE INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS OF AIOC, WHICH HAS BEEN IN BUSINESS SINCE 1909.

3. OIL PRODUCTION CONTINUE UNDER GEMENT ENDI

3. OIL PRODUCTION CONTINUE UNDER AIOC MANAGEMENT PENDING A FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

4. BRITAIN AND IRAN SET UP A BOARD OF SUPERVISION CONSISTING OF TWO MEMBERS FOR EACH COUNTRY AND ONE FROM A NEUTRAL THIRD COUNTRY TO HOLD ALL FUTURE PROFITS IN TRUST AGAINST A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE

30.24- 27179

DISPUTE.

IRAN REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE COMPETENCE OF THE COURT IN THE CASE, CLAIMING ITS ADVICE AMOUNTED TO INTERFERENCE IN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS NULL AND VOID.

BRITAIN CLEARLY HINTED IT HAD THOUGHT SERIOUSLY OF USING FORCE TO KEEP ITS FOOT IN THE IRANIAN DOOR, BUT THE UNITED STATES ADVISED AGAINST SUCH A COURSE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S STATEMENT SAID THAT IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GET-OUT ORDER TO THE BRITISHO DILMEN HAD "CREATED A

IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GET-OUT ORDER TO THE BRITISH DILMEN HAD "CREATED A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT WELL BE THOUGHT TO JUSTIFY THE USE OF FORCE IN ORDER TO PRESERVE BRITISH RIGHTS AND INTERESTS INVOLVED."

AN EXCHANGE OF PERSONAL MESSAGES BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE IT PLAIN TO BRITAIN THAT THE U.S. DID NOT FAVOR ANY USE OF WARSHIPS, PLANES, OR TROOPS TO PROTECT AIOC BROPERRIES. IF BRITISH LIVES WEREENDA OE

FAVOR ANY USE OF WARSHIPS, PLANES, OR TROOPS TO PROTECT AIOC PROPERTIES. IF BRITISH LIVES WERE ENDANGERED, THEN THE U.S. FELT THAT MILITARY ACTION MIGHT BE JUSTIFIED.

THE 500-WORD BRITISH STATEMENT SHARPLY RAPPED IRAN FOR "FLOUTING" THE WORLD COURT'S FINDINGS BY ISSUING THE EXPULSION ORDER.

"THIS COURT IS THE PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OF WHICH PERSIA (IRAN) IS A MEMBER," IT SAID.

"HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CONSIDER IT CANNOT BE PERMITTED THAT ONE PARTY TO THE MATTER LAID BEFORE IT SHOULD BE ALLOWED OPENLY TO DEFY THE COURT'S FINDINGS AND SEEK TO IMPOSE ITS OWN WILL. SUCH PROCEDURE COULD ONLY RESULT IN THE SUBSTITUTION OF THE RULE OF FORCE FOR THE RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ON WHICH THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS BASED."

IN ABADAN, MEANWHILE, IRANIAN AUTHORITIES APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE TAKEN VIRTUALLY COMPLETE CONTROL OF AIOC'S HUGE INSTALLATIONS.

IRANIAN TROOPS NOW ARE BARRING BRITISH EMPLOYES FROM THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY UNLESS THEY CARRY SPECIAL IRANIAN PASSES, AN AIOC SPOKESMAN REPORTED. TROOPS WHO HAVE BEEN IN ABADAN FOR SOME WEEKS CLAMPED DOWN THE NEW RESTRICTION IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITAIN'S DELEGATE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, CUT SHORT HIS VACATION IN THIS COUNTRY AND PREPARED TO GO TO NEW YORK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE MAY WELL PROPOSE SOME SORT OF ENFORCEMENT ACTION, FOR WHICH THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, IF IRAN STILL REFUSES TO CARRY OUT THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

BRITAIN'S ACTION CAME AFTER CLOSE CONSULTATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ALSO INFORMED WINSTON CHURCHILL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE PARTY, AND CLEMENT DAVIES, LIBERAL LEADER, OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN. WHETHER CHURCHILL AND DAVIES SUPPORTED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WAS NOT DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY.

RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE IN THE SITUATION POSES A MAJOR PROBLEM FOR BRITAIN AND THE WEST AS A WHOLE. THE WESTERN POWERS OBVIOUSLY FEAR THAT RUSSIA MIGHT MARCH INTO NORTHERN IRAN IF BRITAIN SHOULD LAND TROOPS IN THE SOUTH. UNDER THE 1921 RUSSO-IRANIAN TREATY, IRAN CAN COUNT ON RUSSIAN MILITARY SUPPORT IF ATTACKED.

RUSSIA'S STAND IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALSO IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. IF THE SOVIETS SHOULD VETO A RESOLUTION IN THE COUNCIL CALLING ON IRAN TO OBEY THE WORLD COURT'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND EITHER THE U.N. OR BRITAIN SHOULD USE FORCE TO GET COMPLIANCE, SUCH ACTION WOULD

APPARENTLY BE A VIOLATION OF THE U.N.CHARTER.
THIS DEVELOPMENT MIGHT GIVE IRAN ANOTHER EASY CHANCE TO INVOKE THE 1921 TREATY.
JM805PED

A90

FIRST LEAD IRAN (150)

LONDON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-BRITAIN MAY ASK THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE TENSE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE CABINET MET ON THE OIL CRISIS FOR THE THIRD TIME THIS WEEK, AS THIS COUNTRY WAITED DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY WHICH HAS ORDERED BRITISH OIL MEN AT ABADAN EXPELLED BY NEXT THURSDAY.

A LIKELY COURSE FOR LONDON MAY BE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, TO ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ORDER IRANIAN OBEDIENCE TO AN INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE RECOMMENDATION. THE COURT URGED BOTH SIDES TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE, WHICH AROSE FROM IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS.

A SENIOR BRITISH CABINET MINISTER TOLD A REPORTER THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ISSUE A FULL STATEMENT TONIGHT ON ITS COURSE OF ACTION AND ITS REASONS FOR WHAT DECISIONS WERE MADE, BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT THE DECISION WAS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT BRITAIN WOULD TAKE THE DISPUTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID REPORTS FROM THE BRITISH MISSION IN TEHRAN THUS FAR HAVE BROUGHT NO CONFIRMATION OF PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT IRANIAN AUTHORITIES PHYSICALLY SEIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) PROPERTIES IN ABADAN.

LATEST DISPATCHES FROM ABADAN TO TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS SAID ONLY THAT A SINGLE IRANIAN OFFICER AND ONE SOLDIER HAD BEEN POSTED AT THE ABADAN REFINERY GATES TO PREVENT 70 BRITISH ADMINISTRATIVE AND ACCOUNTING EMPLOYES FROM ENTERING. THE DISPATCHES SAID OTHER BRITONS WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK AT THE PLANT UNTIL THEY LEFT UNDER THE IRANIAN EXPULSION ORDER BY THURSDAY. A PREVIOUS REUTERS DISPATCH HAD SAID IRANIAN TROOPS SEIZED COMPLETE CONTROL, PREVENTING ALL BUT 10 BRITONS FROM ENTERING. THE PLANT, LARGEST IN THE WORLD, ACTUALLY HAS BEEN UNDER MILITARY GUARD FOR MONTHS.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT CHIEFS HAVE TOLD SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, THE AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN, TO REPORT ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S REACTION TO AN APPEAL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO IRAN TO REVERSE ITS EXPULSION ORDER.

A BRITISH CALL FOR U.N. HELP WOULD SUGGEST THAT THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN UP HOPE THAT EITHER IRAN'S SHAH OR THE PREMIER WOULD CANCEL THE ORDER TO THE 317 REMAINING BRITONS TO GET OUT. IT WOULD ALSO INDICATE THAT THE BRITONS WOULD LEAVE ABADAN BEFORE THE DEADLINE, RATHER THAN ATTEMPT TO STAY THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD THE BRITISH IT IS NOT PREPARED TO SUPPORT THE USE OF BRITISH TROOPS TO HOLD BRITAIN'S POSITION AT ABADAN. MEANWHILE, SHEPHERD HAS TOLD LONDON IT IS UNLIKELY THAT MOSSADEGH WILL WITHDRAW HIS EXPULSION ORDER. FOR BRITAIN TO MARCH INTO ABADAN UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE TO RISK AN ANGLO-AMERICAN SPLIT ON THE ISSUE AS WELL AS A SERIOUS CLASH WITH IRANIAN FORCES.

PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE HAS A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM TRUMAN WHICH QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID MADE IT PLAIN THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO BRITISH MILITARY ACTION IN IRAN.

BRITAIN HAS TEN WARSHIPS IN THE VICINITY, WAR PLANES IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND PARATROOPS WITHIN A FEW HOURS FLIGHT.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT IT "STANDS READY" TO HELP REACH A SOLUTION OF THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM.

FOLLOWING A CABINET MEETING HERE YESTERDAY, ATTLEE CONFERRED WITH CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL. IT IS THOUGHT IN CONSERVATIVE CIRCLES THAT ANY COMPLETE BRITISH RETREAT FROM ABADAN WOULD BRING AN ATTACK FROM CHURCHILL ON ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT. THE TORY LEADER WOULD HAVE AN ISSUE FOR THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION CAMPAIGN STRIKING THE BRITISH VOTER ON A SENSITIVE NERVE--THE PRESTIGE OF HIS COUNTRY ABROAD.

ALL SIGNS ARE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL STICK TO ITS PLEDGED POLICY OF HOLDING ALL OR PART OF ABADAN COME WHAT MAY. HOW THIS PLEDGE WOULD BE MAINTAINED WAS NOT CLEAR TODAY.

ANY HINT OF A CHANGE OF MIND BY ATTLEE IS EXPECTED TO BRING A CHURCHILL DEMAND FOR A FULL-DRESS DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THE HOUSE IS SCHEDULED TO BE DISSOLVED NEXT THURSDAY PRIOR TO NEW ELECTIONS OCT. 25.

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A58

-95-

PRECEDE LONDON IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-DISPATCHES FROM ABADAN SAID TODAY IRAN HAS KIRECTED 70 BRITONS WORKING IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND ACCOUNTING SECTIONS AT THE REFINERY TO STAY AWAY FROM THE PLANT. THEY SAID THE REST OF THE 317 BRITISH CITIZENS STILL AT THE NATIONALIZED INSTALLATION WILL CONTINUE WORKING UNTIL THEY LEAVE AS ORDERED NEXT THURSDAY.

THE NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT SAID ONE IRANIAN OFFICER AND ONE SOLDIER HAVE BEEN POSTED AT THE REFINERY ENTRANCE TO SEE THAT NONE OF THE 70 TRY TO ENTER. ALL STAYED AWAY VOLUNTARILY, THE PAPER ADDED.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE THOUGHT IT "MOST UNLIKELY" THAT PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WOULD CANCEL HIS ORDER TO BRITISH TECHNICIANS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SHEPHERD MADE THE COMMENT AFTER CONFERRING DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER BRITONS WOULD OBEY THE ORDER. HE SAID THAT INFORMATION MUST COME FROM THE BRITISH CABINET IN LONDON.

OFFICIALS IN LONDON, MEANWHILE, WERE REPORTED WAITING FOR THE SITUATION HERE TO CLARIFY BEFORE MAKING THE DECISION.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY ITS "EARNEST HOPE" THAT IRAN WOULD CANCEL ITS OUSTER ORDERS. SHEPHERD'S REMARK TODAY APPARENTLY INDICATED HE HAD LITTLE BELIEF IRAN WOULD RESPOND TO WASHINGTON'S "HOPE".

TODAY WAS THE MOSLEM SABBATH; GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOOK THEIR USUAL HOLIDAY AND THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF ANY STATEMENT FROM THEM.

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A217

IRANIAN (230)

LONDON, SEPT 28-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) REPORTED TONIGHT IRANIAN TROOPS IN ABADAN NOW ARE BARRING BRITISH OILMEN FROM THE COMPANY'S REFINERY UNLESS THE BRITONS CARRY SPECIAL IRANIAN PASSES.

THE TROOPS, WHO HAVE BEEN IN THE ISLAND REFINERY CITY SOME WEEKS, CLAMPED DOWN THIS RESTRICTION IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THIS DEVELOPMENT APPEARS TO HAVE PUT THE IRANIAN AUTHORITIES IN CONTROL OF AIOC'S HUGE INSTALLATIONS.

BOTH THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND AIOC, HOWEVER, SAID THEY HAVE HAD NO WORD FROM ABADAN TO CONFIRM VARIOUS REPORTS THAT THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT REINFORCEMENTS TO ITS ABADAN GARRISON; APPROACHES TO THE REFINERY HAVE BEEN MINED; A STATE OF MARTIAL LAW EXISTS EITHER IN THE REFINERY AREA OR ELSEWHERE IN THE KHUZISTAN OIL PROVINCE.

AIOC SAID ALSO THE IRANIAN AUTHORITIES ON THE ISLAND HAVE DEMANDED THE CONTROL OF ALL THE ESSENTIAL REFINERY SERVICES, INCLUDING WATER AND POWER, AND OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINE. THE IRANIANS EXPECTHTO COMPLETE THE TAKE-OVER BY SUNDAY.

THE AIOC SPOKESMAN ADDED: "THE ONLY NEW DEVELOPMENT SEEMS TO BE THE

30.24- 27181

IRANIANS' DEMAND THAT THE TECHNICIANS CARRY PASSES IN ORDER TO ENTER THE REFINERY. BY RECOGNIZING ONLY THEIR OWN SPECIALLY-ISSUED PASSES, IT IS A FACT THAT THE IRANIANS NOW VIRTUALLY CONTROL THE REFINERY."

THE BRITISH STAFF DO NOT EXPECT TO CONTINUE WORKING AFTER SATURDAY.

AIOC OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT EVACUATION OF THE 300 OR SO TECHNICIANS WILL BEGIN BY AIR EARLY NEXT WEEK. IT PROBABLY WILL BE COMPLETED BY WEDNESDAY NEXT, WHICH IS THE DEADLINE SET BY THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS SEVEN-DAY EXPULSION ORDER.

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S33

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, SEPT.28) (300)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SEPT.28-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT CALLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE:

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE HAD UNDER URGENT CONSIDERATION THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE BRITISH STAFF OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. WOULD BE GIVEN ONE WEEK FROM SEPT.27 TO LEAVE PERSIA.

SINCE THE ISSUE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE ON JULY 5 OF AN ORDER ENJOINING ON THE BRITISH AND PERSIAN GOVERNMENTS TO PERMIT THE OPERATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. TO BE CARRIED ON AS THEY WERE CARRIED ON PRIOR TO MAY 1, 1951. HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE DONE EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO ENSURE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COURT'S FINDING, AND THE COMPANY WAS CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN IN PERSIA AS MANY OF ITS STAFF AS WERE REQUIRED TO CARRY OUT SUCH WORK AS WAS NOT PREVENTED BY THE ACTIONS OF THE PERSIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE BY THE SEIZURES OF THE COMPANY'S PROPERTY AND BY INTERFERENCE IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE INDUSTRY AND BY SUBJECTING THE COMPANY'S STAFF TO INCREASING PROVOCATION ORLIGED THE COMPANY TO REDUCE ITS ACTIVITIES TO A POSITION WHERE IT COULD VIRTUALLY DO NO MORE THAN MAINTAIN ITS INSTALLATIONS.

THIS HAS BEEN DONE DESPITE THE FACT THAT HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE GIVEN EVERY PROOF OF THEIR ANXIETY TO REACH A FAIR AND REASONABLE SETTLEMENT.

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THE ORDER OF EXPULSION NOW ISSUED BY THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE REMAINING BRITISH STAFF CONSTITUTES THE FINAL FLOUTING OF THE FINDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT. THIS COURT IS THE PRINCIPAL JUDICIAL ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OF WHICH PERSIA IS A MEMBER. HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CONSIDER THAT IT CANNOT BE PERMITTED THAT ONE PARTY TO THE MATTER LAID BEFORE IT SHOULD BE ALLOWED OPENLY TO DEFY THE COURT'S FINDINGS AND SEEK TO IMPOSE ITS OWN WILL. SUCH PROCEDURE COULD ONLY RESULT IN THE SUBSTITUTION OF THE RULE OF FORCE FOR THE RULE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ON WHICH THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS BASED.

S34

MOREOVER, THE ACTION OF THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT IN ARBITRARILY ORDERING THE EXPULSION OF SOME 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS IS CONTRARY TO THE ELEMENTARY PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL USAGE AND HAS CREATED A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT WELL BE THOUGHT TO JUSTIFY THE USE OF FORCE IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE BRITISH RIGHTS AND INTERESTS INVOLVED.

HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WOULD, HOWEVER, BE RELUCTANT TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF WEAKENING THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ON WHOSE PRINCIPLES THEIR POLICY IS BASED.

THEY HAVE, THEREFORE, DECIDED THAT THE RIGHT COURSE IN THE

PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCE IS TO BRING THE SITUATION URGENTLY BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH IS THE APPROPRIATE BODY TO DEAL WITH MATTERS LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, AND TO WHICH THE PROVISIONAL MEASURES INDICATED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE ACCORDINGLY BEING MADE TO SUMMON A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AT WHICH HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL REQUEST THE COUNCIL TO CALL UPON THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT TO COMPLY IN ALL RESPECTS WITH THE ORDER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AND IN PARTICULAR TO PERMIT THE CONTINUED RESIDENCE AT ABADAN OF THE STAFF AFFECTED BY THE EXPULSION ORDERS.

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IN THE MEANTIME, HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WISH TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THEY REGARD THE PRODUCTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN SOUTH PERSIA AS REMAINING THE PROPERTY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. AND THAT IT IS PROPOSED TO TAKE ALL PRACTICABLE STEPS TO PREVENT ANY ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT TO DISPOSE OF THIS OIL IN ANY MANNER TO THIRD PARTIES.

(END TEXT)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, SEPT.28)

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A78

LONDON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE AND U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS IN BRITAIN BEGIN TOMORROW THE LARGEST MOCK AIR WAR EVER HELD IN BRITAIN.

AIR MARSHAL SIR BASIL EMBRY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S FIGHTER COMMAND, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT NEW SECRET METHODS FOR GUARDING BRITAIN AGAINST AIR ATTACKS WOULD BE TESTED DURING THE NINE-DAY MANEUVERS.

K912PED

A186

CHINGFORD, ENGLAND, SEPT 28-(AP)-CPL.DONALD JARMAIN OF THE BRITISH ARMY WAS A PRISONER OF WAR OF THE GERMANS FOR FOUR YEARS DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

TODAY HIS PARENTS RECEIVED A LETTER FROM JARMAIN DISCLOSING HE IS NOW A PRISONER OF WAR OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

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A61

(120)

PARIS, SEPT. 28-(AP)-FRANCE HAS REMINDED THE SOVIET UNION THAT IT WAS RUSSIA -- NOT THE WESTERN POWERS -- WHICH SIDED WITH HITLER'S GERMANY AT THE OPENING OF WORLD WAR II.

THE REMINDER WAS IN A NOTE REPLYING TO RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT FRANCE THE U.S. AND BRITAIN "COUNT ON USING GERMAN MILITARISM FOR THE DECLARATION OF A NEW WAR IN MUCH THE SAME WAY AS THEY SOUGHT TO DO AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II". THE FOREIGN OFFICE RECALLED THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN WENT TO WAR AGAINST GERMANY WHEN POLAND WAS INVADED IN 1939.

"IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THIS ACTION AS AN ATTEMPT TO USE GERMAN MILITARISM, IT IS BY A REASONING WHICH TOTALLY ESCAPES THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT," THE NOTE SAID. "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO INTERPRET THE MOTIVES WHICH LED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH THE HITLERITE GOVERNMENT ON AUG.23,1939 AND A FRONTIER AND FRIENDSHIP PACT ON SEPT. 28."

KM704AED

SEP 29 1951

A143

(160)

NIGHT LEAD ELECTION

BERLIN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-A MEMBER OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLITBURO TONIGHT REJECTED WEST GERMANY'S CONDITIONS FOR A NATION-WIDE ELECTION. HE SAID THE COUNTRY CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY IF THE WEST HOLDS TALKS WITH THE EASTERN COMMUNISTS.

FRED OELSSNER, NO. 1 IDEOLOGIST IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S GOVERNING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD A PARTY CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD REJECTED PROPOSALS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN VOTE BY DEMANDING 14 BASIC REGULATIONS FOR SUCH BALLOTING.

ADENAUER, ADDRESSING THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN YESTERDAY, CHALLENGED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TO JOIN IN A REALLY FREE NATION-WIDE ELECTION UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION. HE SUBMITTED A 14-POINT FORMULA WHICH WAS OVERWHELMINGLY ADOPTED, WITH ONLY THE WEST GERMAN REDS DISSENTING.

EAST BERLIN AUTHORITIES BEGAN REMOVING STREET BARRIERS THEY ERECTED IN RECENT WEEKS ALONG THE EAST BERLIN SECTOR BORDER WITH ALLIED WEST BERLIN. POLICE WERE QUOTED AS SAYING ALL BARRICADES WOULD COME DOWN.

WEST BERLIN CIRCLES EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT REMOVAL OF THE BARRIERS WAS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS OF THE SINCERITY OF RECENT EAST BERLIN UNITY MOVES.

K1227AED

A85

(130)

BERLIN, SEPT.28-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PRESS ABUSED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY, CLAIMING HE AND THE BONN PARLIAMENT HAD "PRACTICALLY REJECTED" COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR UNITING THE COUNTRY THROUGH NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS.

"TO THE DEVIL WITH ADOLF ADENAUER," EXCLAIMED NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ORGAN OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY. IT ACCUSED HIM OF USING HITLER TACTICS IN SUPPORTING PROPOSALS TO BRING GERMANY INTO WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE.

"ADENAUER DOESN'T WANT TO NEGOTIATE. HE WANTS TO DICTATE," THE COMMUNIST ORGAN PROCLAIMED.

THIS WAS TYPICAL OF RED PRESS REACTION TO ADENAUER'S ELECTION DECLARATION, OVERWHELMINGLY ADOPTED YESTERDAY BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT.

THE WEST GERMANS DECLARED THEY ARE READY FOR JOINT ELECTIONS PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS OPEN EAST GERMANY TO A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH

WOULD INVESTIGATE WHETHER REALLY FREE ELECTIONS COULD TAKE PLACE THERE.
WHILE THEIR PRESS FUMED, EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE SILENT.

SOME QUARTERS HERE BELIEVE THEY MIGHT AGREE TO MEET WITH WEST GERRMAN REPRESENTATIVES ON THE BONN COUNTER-PROPOSALS.

FIRST HINT OF THE REDS' FUTURE COURSE MAY COME IN A SPEECH TO COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS BY FRED OELSSNER, POLITBURO MEMBER, TO BE BROADCAST OVER ALL EAST GERMAN RADIOS THIS EVENING.
JJ838AED

A144

BERLIN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE APPARENTLY REFUSED EAST GERMANY A FIVE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT AND INSTEAD HAVE WHITTLED THE NEW RELATIONS DOWN TO ONLY THREE YEARS.

THE SOVIET ZONE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A THREE-YEAR AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, STARTING IN JANUARY, HAD BEEN SIGNED YESTERDAY IN MOSCOW.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN PROMISING A FIVE-YEAR TRADE TREATY WITH THE RUSSIANS EVER SINCE THE KREMLIN TRADE EXPERTS ARRIVED HERE A MONTH AGO FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS.
K1229AED

A63
(250)
NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

NEUSTADT, GERMANY, SEPT.28-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WATCHED FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS LEAP FROM U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES AS MORE THAN 100,000 ALLIED SOLDIERS MANEUVERED TODAY ALONG THE RHINE RIVER.

THE FRENCH-DIRECTED TRAINING EXERCISE, CALLED "JUPITER", INVOLVES DUTCH AND BELGIAN AS WELL AS FRENCH AND AMERICAN FORCES.

TOMORROW THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER WILL SEE FRENCH TROOPS CROSS AN ASSAULT BRIDGE OVER THE RHINE AT OPENHEIM.

THEN HE WILL VISIT AN ITALIAN AIR SQUADRON WHICH IS IN NEARBY WIESBADEN TO TAKE PART IN FURTHER ALLIED MANEUVERS NEXT WEEK.

EXERCISE JUPITER, WHICH IS BEING HELD IN CONNECTION WITH AN ALLIED AIR PROBLEM CALLED "CIRRUS," STARTED EARLY THIS MORNING AS FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS MADE ASSAULT BOAT CROSSINGS OF THE RHINE NEAR WORMS. THE U.S. FIRST DIVISION WAS IN THE VANGUARD.

GERMAN LABOR SERVICE UNITS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. ARMY MANNED AMPHIBIOUS DUCKS, WHICH TRAVEL ON BOTH LAND AND WATER, TO FERRY THE TROOPS. THREE GERMAN AMPHIBIOUS VEHICLE COMPANIES TOOK PART.

MAJ.GEN.JOHN E.DAHLQUIST, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.FFIFTH CORPS, WAS ASKED IF THESE GERMANS WOULD BE CALLED ON TO DO THE SAME WORK IF THE UNITED STATES WENT TO WAR.

"WELL, THEY'D BE ASKED," HE REPLIED WITH A GRIN.

OFFICIALS SAID THE ONLY DIFFICULTY EXPERIENCED AMONG THE TROOPS SO FAR WAS THAT OF LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES,BUT THIS WAS BEING SWIFTLY OVERCOME THROUGH USE OF INTERPRETERS. THE FRENCH WRITE THEIR ORDERS IN FRENCH AND THEY ARE THEN TRANSLATED.
BM820PED

A74
(230)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

NEUSTADT, GER.AUG. SEPT.28-(AP)-MORE THAN 100,000 ALLIED TROOPS UNDER FRENCH DIRECTION KICKED OFF EARLY TODAY ON A JOINT GROUND-AIR TRAINING ASSAULT AGAINST "ENEMY" TROOPS ON THE EAST BANK OF THE RHINE.

UNDER AERIAL SUPPORT OF WARPLANES REPRESENTING EIGHT ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, THE GROUND TROOPS OF THREE NATIONS--FRANCE, MAERICA AND HOLLAND--MOVED OUT TO CROSS THE RHINE ON PONTOON BRIDGES AND IN ASSAULT BOATS.

SOUTH OF HEIDELBERG, FRENCH AIRBORNE TROOPS WERE READIED TO JUMP FROM U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES IN A PRACTICE AERIAL ASSAULT AS A PART OF THE THREE-DAY MOCK BATTLE.

GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SHAPE COMMANDER, PLANNED TO WATCH THE MANEUVERS TODAY AND RETURN TO HIS HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS TOMORROW.

THE GROUND TROOPS, PREDOMINANTLY FRENCH, INCLUDED THE FIRST AND SECOND FRENCH CORPS, THE AMERICAN FIFTH CORPS AND A DUTCH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM.

THE U.S. FIFTH CORPS IS COMPOSED OF THE FIRST INFANTRY DIVISION AND THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION WITH SUPPORTING TROOPS.

THE TANK-SUPPORTED "OFFENSIVE" WAS LAUNCHED AGAINST A MYTHICAL ENEMY.

ONE OF THE MAIN PURPOSES OF THE MANEUVERS IS TO MELD TROOPS OF MIXED NATIONALITIES IN AN EFFICIENT NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION FIGHTING FORCE.

THE GROUND FORCES ARE UNDER THE COMMAND OF FRENCH GENERAL AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME.

THE AIR OPERATION "CIRCUS," INVOLVING MORE THAN 1,000 FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FROM BRITAIN, THE U.S., FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK, NORWAY AND ITALY, IS DIRECTED BY AMERICAN LT. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS BASE IN FONTAINEBLEAU.

THE PLANES, INCLUDING NAVY JETS, WILL OPERATE FROM 23 EUROPEAN AIRFIELDS AND MAKE "RAIDS" ON PARIS, BRUSSELS AND THE HAGUE, PLUS GIVING GROUND SUPPORT TO OPERATION "JUPITER" ALONG THE RHINE.
BB805AED

A77

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 28-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT GAVE THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION OF THE NUMBER OF TROOPS WEST GERMANY MAY CONTRIBUTE TO EUROPEAN DEFENSE--250,000.

HE USED THIS FIGURE IN A SPEECH TO THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY.

"SOVIET RUSSIA OPPOSES WEST GERMANY'S ENTRANCE INTO WESTERN DEFENSE, NOT BECAUSE OF THE 250,000 GERMAN TROOPS, BUT BECAUSE THEY WANT TO PREVENT THE INTEGRATION OF WESTERN EUROPE WHICH IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT WEST GERMANY," THE CHANCELLOR SAID.

ADENAUER IS NOW NEGOTIATING WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES ON TERMS FOR HIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSED ENTRANCE INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
KG11PED

B50
(140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 28-(AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD GERMAN BEGAN SERVING A SIX-MONTH JAIL TERM TODAY FOR TRYING TO HITCH-HIKE A RIDE TO AMERICA IN A MILITARY PLANE.

KURT KEITSCH OF NEARBY HANAU WAS SEIZED WITH SGT. JOHN FURLONG OF FORT KNOX, KENTUCKY, AS THEY TRIED TO BOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE AUG.25 AT RHINESVAIN AIRFIELD.

KEITSCH, DRESSED IN GI UNIFORM, WAS CHARGED WITH IMPERSONATING AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, ILLEGALLY TRYING TO CROSS THE GERMAN FRONTIER AND ILLEGALLY TRYING TO FLY TO AMERICA AT U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

HE WAS SENTENCED LAST NIGHT TO SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT ON THE FIRST CHARGE, TWO MONTHS ON THE SECOND AND SIX ON THE THIRD, THE SENTENCES TO RUN CONCURRENTLY. HE HAD PLEADED GUILTY.

FURLONG, 32, IS AWAITING COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF FORGING IDENTITY PAPERS AND TRAVEL ORDERS FOR HIMSELF AND HIS GERMAN COMPANION. MILITARY POLICE SAID FURLONG WAS AWOL FROM FORT KNOX, HAVEING FLOWN TO GERMANY ON FORGED PAPERS.
KM825AED

B93 (Q (KX F)

KX FOR FRISCO APW

MADRID, SPAIN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE SPANISH CABINET MET WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO TONIGHT TO APPROVE THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM FOR THE VISIT OF PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO.

NO DETAILS WERE MADE PUBLIC.

THE CABINET MEETING LASTED FOR MORE THAN 14 HOURS AND ALSO HEARD REPORTS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT MEETING IN OTTAWA AND DETAILS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

SN1243AED

B88 Q

KX FOR FRISCO

MADRID, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO'S IMPENDING VISIT TO SPAIN HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO OCT. 8 WHEN HE WILL LEAVE BY PLANE FOR ROME FOR AN AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE, THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

QUIRINO IS NOW ON THE HIGH SEAS ABOARD THE LINER CONSTITUTION. THE SHIP WILL MAKE A SPECIAL CALL AT CADIZ OCT. 1 INSTEAD OF AT GIBRALTAR AS REQUESTED BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT.

THE BRITISH TENURE AT GIBRALTAR IS A TOUCHY SUBJECT WITH THE SPANISH WHO FEEL IT WOULD AUGUR ILL FOR THE STATE VISIT SHOULD THE PRESIDENT HAVE TO LAND AT THE SPANISH PENINSULA IN A FOREIGN PORT.

AFTER BEING MET BY HIGH SPANISH OFFICIALS AT CADIZ AND FOLLOWING A SHORT TOUR OF THE CITY, QUIRINO AND HIS PARTY WILL BE DRIVEN TO JEREZ WHERE THEY WILL VISIT A NUMBER OF SHERRY WINE CELLARS. THAT NIGHT THE PRESIDENT WILL STAY OVER IN SEVILLA.

THE FOLLOWING MORNING THE PARTY WILL DEPART BY PLANE FOR MADRID WHERE THEY WILL BE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY GENERAL FRANCISCO FRANCO.

THE PHILIPPINE VISITORS WILL BE GUESTS OF FRANCO AT THE GENERAL'S PALACE RESIDENCE DURING THEIR STAY IN THE SPANISH CAPITAL.

SN1225AED

mc

"

night lead

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rome, sept. 28--(ap)--mayor vincent r. impellitteri leaves

here by plane tomorrow for an extended tour of italy from sicily

to milan, turin and venice before returning home to new york.

on sunday he plans to visit his birthplace of [illegible] isnello..

the mayor will sail for home from naples oct. 11 in the liner

vulcania.

mc 822ped sept 28 brusinis 02240

540

ROME, SEPT.8-(AP)-MSGR.EDWARD SVANSTROM, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE WAR RELIEF SERVICES OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, DESCRIBED LIVING CONDITIONS IN PARTS OF SOUTHERN ITALY TODAY AS "REALLY FRIGHTENING."

HE LEFT TODAY FOR PARIS AFTER FINISHING A SURVEY OF DEPRESSED AREAS IN THE SOUTH. FROM PARIS HE WILL RETURN TO HIS NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS.

THE MONSIGNOR SINGLED OUT NAPLES AND REGGIO CALABRIA AS TWO CITIES WHERE THOUSANDS OF PERSONS ARE HAVING A HARD TIME.

HE CRITICIZED ITALY'S LAND REFORM PROGRAM AS BEING INSUFFICIENT AND TOO SLOW AND DECLARED PRIVATE CAPITAL "IS ANYTHING BUT READY TO INVEST IN THE URGENT PROJECT OF DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIALIZATION."

IF U.S. SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN COULD SEE THE AREAS HE VISITED, THE MONSIGNOR SAID, "THEY WOULD VIEW ITALIAN REQUESTS FOR AID MORE FAVORABLY."

HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS ACT SHOULD BE BROADENED TO INCLUDE SEVERAL THOUSANDS OF ITALIAN EMIGRANTS.

MKE20AED NM

A62

(400)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, SEPT.28-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS FORMALLY CHARGED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TURNING AUSTRIA INTO A WAR ARSENAL.

THE CHARGE INDICATED THE SOVIETS MAY USE REMILITARIZATION ACCUSATIONS TO DISRUPT IMPENDING BIG FOUR DISCUSSIONS ON AN AUSTRIAN TREATY.

IN A SURPRISE MOVE, THE SOVIETS PRESENTED THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL WITH A FIVE-PAGE, SINGLE-SPACED LIST OF CHARGES THAT THE WEST WAS BUILDING MILITARY BASES AND USING AUSTRIAN PLANTS TO TURN OUT WAR MATERIALS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES REPUDIATED THE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS AS "AN EFFRONTERY," "EYE-WASH," AND "OUTRIGHT LIES".

SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER LIEUT.GEN.V.P.SVIRIDOV ASKED PERMISSION UNDER THE AGENDA'S "OTHER BUSINESS" TO MAKE A STATEMENT. HE CHARGED:

1. THAT STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS, INCLUDING AIRPLANE PARTS AND JET MOTORS WERE BEING BUILT IN FORMER NAZI WAR PLANTS IN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN ZONES.

2. THAT OTHER PLANTS, WITH MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, WERE PRODUCING

RIFLES, EXPLOSIVES, ARMORED CARS AND OTHER WEAPONS.
3. THAT ALL THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE BUILDING MILITARY CAMPS, STRATEGIC ROADS, UNDERGROUND FACTORIES AND COMMUNICATIONS.
4. THAT "A WHOLE SYSTEM IS ORGANIZED FOR ESTABLISHING AN AUSTRIAN ARMY" WITH THE USE OF 40,000 POLICE AND GENDARMES WHO WERE BEING TRAINED IN THE USE OF WESTERN WEAPONS.
AFTER THE COUNCIL MEETING, THE WESTERN DELEGATES SPECULATED THE SOVIET MOVE WAS AN INDICATION THAT THE CHARGES WOULD BE THE MAJOR SOVIET ARGUMENT AT A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS DEPUTIES, WHICH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PLANS TO CALL TOGETHER SOON. IT WAS ALSO BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS MAY USE THE CHARGES, THROUGH THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TO EMBARRASS THE AUSTRIAN COALITION GOVERNMENT.
AT PREVIOUS MEETINGS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DEPUTIES, THE RUSSIANS HAVE STALLED SIGNATURE OF AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY BY ONE TACTIC OR ANOTHER.
ALLEGED FAILURE TO CARRY OUT DENAZIFICATION WAS ONE ISSUE. MORE RECENTLY, THE SOVIETS HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS AUSTRIA WITHOUT SETTLING THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE.
WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS CHARGES WERE ALSO "OBVIOUSLY TIED CLOSELY TO THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT ONLY THE SOVIET UNIONS WANTS PEACE."
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY SAID HE WOULD MAKE A LONG REPLY AT THE NEXT ALLIED COUNCIL MEETING.)
JM815PED

A79
BUDAPEST, SEPT. 28-(AP)-HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP DENIED TODAY A CHARGE BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA THAT SOVIET PLANES WERE BEING REPAINTED WITH YUGOSLAV INSIGNIA IN HUNGARY FOR AN ATTACK ON TITO'S NATION.
"THE ASSASSIN SEEKS AN ALIBI," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, CLAIMING THAT TITO HIMSELF WAS PLANNING "WICKED PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" AT THE BEHEST OF THE WESTERN POWERS.
K913PED

A76
(120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED TODAY PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO ABOLISH RATIONING, BOOST WAGES AND CARRY OUT A GENERAL REORGANIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SYSTEM.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER LESS THAN A HALF HOUR'S DEBATE DURING WHICH BORIS KIDRIC, PLANNING MINISTER IN THE NATION'S POWERFUL POLITBURO, CONTENDED THAT REORGANIZATION WOULD NOT LEAD TO INFLATION BUT SERVE RATHER TO STABILIZE AND LOWER PRICES GENERALLY.
PARLIAMENT ALSO APPROVED A NEW LAW REVISING YUGOSLAVIA'S PENAL SYSTEM. DURING DISCUSSION OF IT GEN. SVETISLAV STEFANOVIC, DEPUTY INTERIOR MINISTER, ATTACKED THE RUSSIAN PRISON SYSTEM AS "MACHINERY FOR MURDERING PEOPLE."
K908PED

A176
MOSCOW, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER RED FLEET TODAY AIMED A VERBAL BROADSIDE AT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS. IT SAID THE COLLEGE'S GRADUATES HAVE "ALREADY EARNED SHAMEFUL GLORY AS PIRATES, GENDARMES AND BLOODY EXECUTIONERS OF FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLES."
THE NEWSPAPER SINGLED OUT FOR ATTACK, VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE AT STALLED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, AND VICE ADM. ARTHUR D. STRUBLE WHO ATTENDED SINGAPORE TALKS ON THE DEFENSE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA LAST MAY.
IT CHARGED JOY GAVE ORDERS IN KOREA TO WRECK PEACEFUL VILLAGES, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS.
ME140PED

A168KX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-TWO SHIPS WITH 110 CREWMEN ABOARD STILL WERE AGROUND TODAY IN STORM-TOSSED FORMOSA CHANNEL.
THE 1,300 TON CHINESE NATIONALIST FREIGHTER CHIAYI RAN ONTO A REEF SUNDAY. HER SISTER SHIP, THE ANPING, RAN AGROUND WEDNESDAY GOING TO HER AID.
BOTH SHIPS WEATHERED A TYPHOON TWO DAYS AGO.
OTHER SHIPS WERE STANDING BY TO TAKE OFF THE CREWS IF NECESSARY.
TR1116ACS

B94KX Q
(Q)
APW, NY FOR NU (160)
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THREE ITALIAN PRIESTS WERE SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND A FOURTH WAS ORDERED DEPORTED AT A PUBLIC TRIAL SEPT. 21 AT KAIFENG, CAPITAL OF HONAN PROVINCE.
WORD OF THE ACTION REACHED HONG KONG TODAY.
THE JAILED PRIESTS WERE PROCURER GAETANO POLLIO, OF SORRENTO, RECTOR AMELIO CROTTI, OF TREVISO AND FATHER EDOARDO PICCININI, OF BUGAMO (COPY). THEY WILL BE EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA WHEN THEIR SENTENCES ARE SERVED.
FATHER FRANCESO QUARTIERI OF ROME WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IMMEDIATELY.
THE FOUR HAD BEEN UNDER SURVEILLANCE SINCE LAST APRIL 1 WHEN THEY WERE ACCUSED OF OBSTRUCTING "PATRIOTIC MOVEMENTS" AMONG STUDENTS. THAT MEANT THEY REFUSED TO ADVISE CHINESE CATHOLICS TO JOIN THE N PEIPING-SPONSORED CHURCH.
THREE EXPELLED AMERICAN CATHOLICS FROM YAKIANG VILLAGE IN KIANGSI ARRIVED MEANWHILE IN HONG KONG. THEY ARE BISHOP WILLIAM QUINN, OF LOS ANGELES, 2£9 £-$ 733, 8, ;£8,- 17 YEARS, FATHER THOMAS SMITH, OF NEW ORLEANS, AND FATHER ROBERT KRAFF OF

LOS ANGELES, WHO HAD BEEN IN CHINA 17 YEARS, FATHER THOMAS SMITH, OF NEW ORLEANS, AND FATHER ROBERT KRAFF OF ST. JOSEPH, MO.
FJ1047PCS

A69
(130)
SAIGON, INDO CHINA, SEPT. 28-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY 500 COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED AND 1,500 SUSPECTS ARRESTED DURING THE FIRST PHASE OF "OPERATION CITRON" IN THE REGION 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HANOI.
OPERATION CITRON (LEMON) IS DESIGNED TO SWEEP CLEARN THE HEAVILY INFESTED GUERRILLA ZONE WITHIN THE 375-MILE-LONG NORTH INDOCHINA DEFENSE PERIMETER. THE FRENCH ARE TRYING TO SECURE THEIR REAR AREAS AS THE RAINY SEASON SLACKENS AND MAJOR FIGHTING IS ABOUT TO BE RESUMED.
THE OPERATION IS MORE OF A POLICE ACTION THAN A MILITARY UNDERTAKING, AND NEUTRAL MILITARY OBSERVERS NOTED THAT THE FRENCH CLAIM OF 500 VIETMINH DEAD IS UNUSUALLY LARGE FOR A MOPPING UP OPERATION IN THE INTERIOR OF THEIR DEFENSE PERIMETER. THE ELUSIVE VIETMINH GUERRILLAS ARE GENERALLY ABLE TO SLIP THROUGH THE FRENCH NET AND LATER REINFILTRATE.
KM728AED

A32KX
(130)

FIRST LEAD CRASHES

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE U. S. AIR FORCE AND GROUND PARTIES RESUMED SEARCH AT DAWN TODAY FOR A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR WHICH CRASHED THURSDAY NIGHT IN THE MIST-SHROUDED TANZAWA MOUNTAINS ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO WITH FIVE PERSONS ABOARD.

THE AIRFORCE REPORTED A C-46 TRANSPORT WHICH CRASHED IN THE SAME AREA AT THE SAME TIME WITH 13 PERSONS ABOARD HAD BEEN FOUND FRIDAY. ALL ABOARD WERE REPORTED DEAD. JAPANESE BEARERS WERE BRINGING THE BODIES OUT.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT GROUND SEARCH PARTIES HAVE RECOVERED 14 (CORRECT) BODIES FROM THE WRECKAGE OF A C-46 TRANSPORT WHICH CRASHED 60 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO, ALSO IN THE TANZAWA MOUNTAINS, THURSDAY NIGHT. JAPANESE BEARERS WERE BRINGING OUT THE BODIES.

WRECKAGE OF THE C-119 WAS REPORTED SIGHTED FRIDAY FROM A HELICOPTER NEAR MIHO VILLAGE IN KANAGAWA PREFECTURE, BUT GROUND SEARCHERS HAD NOT YER LOCATED IT.

EARLIER JAPANESE POLICE AND MILITARY PERSONNEL HAD REPORTED THE C-119 FOUND AND THE C-46 STILL MISSING, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID THE C-46 WAS THF WRECK DISCOVERED FIRST.

A C-119 FLYING BOXCAR CRASHED IN THE SAME MOUNTAINOUS AREA THURSDAY NIGHT, KILLING 14 PERSONS. BODIES FROM THE C-119 WERE BEING BROUGHT DOWN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINSIDE. THE SITE OF THE C-46 CRASH HAD NOT YET BEEN REACHED, ALTHOUGH WRECKAGE WAS REPORTED SEEN FROM THE AIR.

THE C-119, ATTACHED TO THE 437TH TROOP CARRIER WING, ALSO WAS EN ROUTE TO TACHIKAWA, BUT ITS POINT OF ORIGIN WAS NOT GIVEN.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES WITHHELD THE NAMES OF ALL PERSONS ABOARD.
TR309PCS

A79FX
(110)
TOKYO, SEPT. 28-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD WARNED JAPAN TODAY IT MUST CARRY PART OF THE BURDEN INVOLVED IN MAINTAINING ITS OWN SECURITY.

SEBALD TOLD THE AMERICA-JAPAN SOCIETY "THE TIME IS RAPIDLY APPROACHING WHEN NEW DECISIONS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE MUST BE MADE.

"I BELIEVE JAPAN WILL ADD ITS STRENGTH TO THE GROWING FORCES OF FREEDOM."

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DISTRIBUTED A PAPER WEDNESDAY DECLARING THE U.S.-SECURITY TREATY DOES NOT REQUIRE IT TO REARM. THAT "MUST DEPEND ON JAPAN'S OWN JUDGMENT," IT ADDED.

PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAID JAPAN COULD CONSIDER BUILDING UP HER ARMED FORCES ONLY AFTER THE NATIONAL ECONOMY HAD BEEN STABILIZED.
CY531APD

B37KX (Q)
(200)
TOKYO,SEPT.28-(AP)-THE OCCUPATION TODAY REMOVED ALL RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE OVERSEAS AGENCIES AND AUTHORIZED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE ARRANGEMENTS WITH INDIVIDUAL NATIONS DEFINING THE POWERS OF THE AGENCIES.

THE OVERSEAS AGENCIES HITHERTO HAD BEEN EMPOWERED TO DEAL ONLY WITH TRADE PROMOTION, CITIZENSHIP AND PROPERTY PROBLEMS OF JAPANESE NATIONALS. THEY HAD NO POWER TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

THE SYSTEM OF OVERSEAS AGENCIES WAS ESTABLISHED IN MAY, 1950. THERE ARE 30.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE OVERSEAS AGENCIES HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED "TO NEGOTIATE WITH THEIR HOST GOVERNMENTS ON MATTERS OF A DIPLOMATIC OR QUASI-DIPLOMATIC NATURE, IN ADDITION TO MATTERS ALREADY ENTRUSTED ON THEM, UPON APPROVAL BY THE HOST GOVERNMENT CONCERNED."

THE AGENCIES HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN UNLIMITED AUTHORITY. ALL COMMUNICATIONS OF A DIPLOMATIC NATURE MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE OCCUPATION BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
VR454ACS

B54KX (Q)
APW
SEP 28 1951
TOKYO, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE JAPANESE INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT $5,540,000 (M) HAS BEEN ALLOCATED FOR IMPORTS FROM WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND OTHER AREAS.

AMONG USES TO WHICH THE MONEY WILL BE PUT, THE MINISTRY SAID, ARE THE PURCHASE OF 42,500 TONS OF POTASSIUM FROM WEST GERMANY AND 7,500 TONS OF POTASSIUM FROM FRANCE.

THE MINISTRY SAID ONE TON OF THE DRUG STREPTOMYCIN ALSO IS TO BE PURCHASED AT HONG KONG. THE DRUG WAS DESCRIBED AS ORIGINALLY BOUND FOR RED CHINA FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT HAS BEEN HELD FOR MONTHS IN A JAPANESE BOND WAREHOUSE.
VR635ACS NM

A88FX
TOKYO,SEPT.28-(AP)-TWO MORE JAPANESE HOLDOUTS FROM WORLD WAR II DAYS WERE PICKED UP TODAY ON GUAM. IN ALL, EIGHT HAVE SURRENDERED OR BEEN TAKEN SINCE TUESDAY.

STILL OTHER JAPANESE WERE BELIEVED ROAMING SOUTHERN GUAM MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS AFTER THE ISLAND WAS LIBERATED.
CC545APD

335KX (Q)
(130)
TOKYO,SEPT.28-(AP)-ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER OF A JAPANESE GUARD AT NEARBY TACHIKAWA AIR BASE MONDAY NIGHT.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS PFC RAYMOND C.FOX, JR., 64 ARLINGTON COURT ETNA, PA., AND PVT.ROBERT F.JACQUET, 228 JOSEPHINE AVE., CONSHOHOCKEN, A TH

ETNA, PA., AND PVT.ROBERT F.JACQUET, 228 JOSEPHINE AVE., CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

THEY ARE BEING HELD AT TACHIKAWA STOCKADE PENDING COURT MARTIAL.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE SHOT THE JAPANESE GUARD, TAKAMITSU URA, WITH HIS OWN CARBINE DURING A SCUFFLE. URA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CHALLENGED THE TWO AMERICANS AS THEY TRIED TO SCALE A FENCE SURROUNDING THE AIR BASE.

BOTH ACCUSED WERE MEMBERS OF THE 507TH ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTALION.
VR440ACS

A83FX
SENDAI, JAPAN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-ALL MOTHER HAS TO DO IS RIG UP A PERSONAL COURIER SERVICE OVER 4,500 MILES OF OCEAN TO DELIVER A CAKE HERE.

MRS. PAUL B. TICHENOR, VAN NUYS, CALIF., BAKED A CAKE FOR HER SON, SGT. FIRST CLASS PAUL H. TICHENOR, OF THE 40TH DIVISION'S PERSONNEL OFFICE.

MRS. TICHENOR LOCATED A FRIEND OF A FRIEND WHO WAS FLYING TO TOKYO.

TRAVEL TIME: ONLY FIVE DAYS---INSTEAD OF THREE WEEKS BY SHIP.

CONDITION OF CAKE: FRESH AND ALL IN ONE PIECE---INSTEAD OF DRY CRUMBS.

COST OF POSTAGE: NOTHING.
CY530APD

B51KX (Q)
(120)
TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, SEPT. 28-(AP)-AN ENLISTED MAN WAS INJURED YESTERDAY IN AN EXPLOSION IN A GUN POSITION HERE AS HEROIC ACTION OF FOUR MEN PREVENTED HIGH EXPLOSIVES FROM GOING OFF.
INJURED WAS SGT. RAY C. MCDUFFIE, COUNCIL, N.C., IN CHARGE OF THE GUN CREW. THREE CR

INJURED WAS SGT. RAY C. MCDUFFIE, COUNCIL, N.C., IN CHARGE OF THE GUN CREW. THREE CREWMEN ESCAPED WITHOUT INJURY.
THREE MEN--SGT. ANDREW J. GILA, CHICAGO; SGT. FIRST CLASS ALVIN K. WREN, NEWKIRK, OKLA., AND CPL. RAY F. HENDERSON, MENTOR, O.--RUSHED TO THE GUN PIT AND DRAGGED OUT MCDUFFIE.
MEANWHILE, LT. LAWRENCE J. MEANEY, BROOKLYN, TURNED A FIRE HOSE ON HIGH EXPLOSIVE PROJECTILES, WAVING AWAY OTHERS WHO TRIED TO ASSIST HIM.
ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE 97TH ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY GUN BATTALION.
VR629ACS

B91KX (PRIME) Q
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (B10WX) (130)
HONOLULU, SEPT. 28-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E. METZGER, UNDER FIRE FOR REDUCING BAIL IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CASES, SAIDTODAY HE DEFIFINITELY IS SEEKING A THIRD TERM.
HIS SECOND SIX-YEAR APPOINTMENT EXPIRED TODAY. AN OFFICIAL CLOSE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY THAT THE 76-YEAR-OLD JUDGE WOULD NOT BE REAPPOINTED BUT THAT THE DECISION WAS REACHED BEFORE THE BOND-CUTTING ACTION.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID TODAY THE QUESTION OF THE HAWAIIAN JUDGESHIP "IS UNDER STUDY."
METZGER TURNED DOWN THE GOVERNMENT REQUEST FOR $75,000 BOND FOR EACH OF SEVEN DEFENDANTS AND SET THE BONDS AT $5,000, LATER RAISING THEM TO $7,500 WHEN A FEDERAL GRAND JURY RECOMMENDED AN INCREASE. THE CASES ARE AWAITING TRIAL.
METZGER SAID HE HAS ENTERED HIS NAME ON THE LIST OF CANDIDATES ASKING ENDORSEMENT BY THE HAWAII BAR ASSOCIATION. AHEN THE LIST IS COMPLETED, THE NAMES WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE BAR ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP IN A MAIL BALLOT.
FJ1037PCS

B10WX(CQ) SCEG
(320) HAWAIIAN JUDGE
BY JACK ADAMS
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER OF HAWAII, WHOSE RECENT ACTION ON COMMUNIST BONDS DREW THE FIRE OF SOME CONGRESSMEN, CAME UP TO THE END OF HIS APPOINTED TERM TODAY WITHOUT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT HERE ON HIS FUTURE.
AT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHICH ACTS AS ADVISOR TO THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE FILLING OF JUDICIAL POSTS, IT WAS STATED:
"THE JUDGESHIP MATTER IN HAWAII IS UNDER STUDY BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL."
OFFICIALS DECLINED TO ELABORATE. UNDER THE LAW, JUDGE METZGER WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE ON AN INTERIM BASIS PENDING RE-APPOINTMENT OR THE NAMING OF A SUCCESSOR.
CHAIRMAN O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OF THE SENATE INSULAR AFFAIRS COMMITTEE PREDICTED FOUR WEEKS AGO THAT JUDGE METZGER WILL BE REPLACED. THE JUDGE REDUCED BONDS FOR SEVEN ARRESTED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN THE ISLANDS FROM THE $75,000 EACH ASKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO $5,000 EACH. THE BONDS WERE LATER RAISED TO $7,000 APIECE AT THE REQUEST OF A FEDERAL GRAND JURY.
AN OFFICIAL CLOSE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID SUBSEQUENTLY THAT THE 76-YEAR-OLD JUDGE WILL NOT BE REAPPOINTED, BUT ADDED THAT THAT DECISION WAS REACHED BEFORE THE BOND ACTION.
ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH, A CHAMPION OF HIGH BONDS FOR COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS, COMMENTED AT THE TIME THAT HE HAD NEVER MADE A RECOMMENDATION AGAINST A JUDGE BECAUSE OF A JUDICIAL DECISION WITHIN HIS OWN DISCRETION.
THE SEVEN PARTY LEADERS WERE ARRESTED IN HAWAII AS A PART OF THE RECENT ROUNDUPS OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS FOR PROSECUTION ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
JUDGE METZGER HAS STATED THE $75,000 BONDS PROPOSED WERE EXCESSIVE AND PROHIBITED BY THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION. HE ASSERTED THAT BAIL WAS NEVER INTENDED TO BE USED AS A PUNISHMENT BEFORE TRIAL.
IN CONTRAST TO MAINLAND FEDERAL JUDGES, WHO HOLD LIFE APPOINTMENTS, THE HAWAII APPOINTMENTS ARE FOR SIX YEARS. NAMED TO THE HONOLULU DISTRICT BENCH IN 1939, JUDGE METZGER TODAY COMPLETES THE SECOND OF TWO SIX-YEAR TERMS.
A NATIVE OF OZAWKEE, KANS., HE HAS LIVED IN HAWAII FOR MANY YEARS, WAS A MEMBER OF THE TERRITORIAL SENATE AND SERVED AS A MAGISTRATE IN THE ISLANDS BEFORE HIS PROMOTION TO THE DISTRICT BENCH.
CZ355AED

A89CO (AX KF X KX F)
PRECEDE PORT OF SPAIN DAY (130)
CINCINNATI, SEPT. 28-(AP)-A CINCINNATI MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE" TO SUPPORT GUN SMUGGLING CHARGES AGAINST THE CAPTAIN AND CREW OF THE SAILING SHIP ARGOSY.
THE SHIP, FLYING THE MUSEUM'S FLAG, WAS SEARCHED AT PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD. CAPT. DOD (CQ) ORSBORNE AND FIVE CREWMEN WERE CHARGED YESTERDAY WITH SMUGGLING RIFLES, SHOTGUNS AND 4,000 ROUNDS OF AMUNITION INTO TRINIDAD.
NELSON S. KNAGGS, A MEMBER OF THE MUSEUM'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, SAID THE GUNS AND AMUNITION WERE THE PROPERTY OF THE WINCHESTER ARMS COMPANY AND WERE TO HAVE BEEN TESTED DURING THE VOYAGE. KNAGGS SAID THE GUNS AND AMUNITION WERE REGISTERED WITH THE SHIP'S CARGO.
THE ARGOSY LEFT NEW YORK LAST MAY. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE SHIP WOULD CIRCLE THE WORLD, RETRACING CHARLES DARWIN'S ROUTE OF A CENTURY AGO.
F842PES

A13
(120)
PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD, SEPT. 2.-(AP)-TRINIDAD HAS ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF ARMS SMUGGLING AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN WHO CLAIMS HIS SHIP WAS ON A SCIENTIFIC EXPEDITION.
UNDER ARREST IS CAPT. DOD ORSBORNE, HIS MATE, JOHN HODGKINS, AND FOUR CREWMEN OF THE 80-FOOT KETCH ARGOSY. THEY WERE CHARGED YESTERDAY WITH SMUGGLING RIFLES, SHOTGUNS AND 4,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION INTO TRINIDAD.
UNITED STATES MARINES SEARCHED THE KETCH WHILE IT WAS BERTHED AT A DOCK OF THE AMERICAN-LEASED BASE HERE SEPT. 14. IT FLEW THE FLAG OF THE CINCINNATI MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.
WHEN THE ARGOSY LEFT NEW YORK LAST MAY IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE SHIP WOULD CIRCLE THE WORLD, RETRACING CHARLES DARWIN'S ROUTE OF A CENTURY AGO.
BB243AED

A23WX (BJT)
(65Q) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BENTON-MCCARTHY

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-SENATOR WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) TODAY CHALLENGED THE FITNESS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO SIT IN THE SENATE WITH A 25,000-WORD BLAST ACCUSING MCCARTHY OF PERJURY, FRAUD AND "DECEPTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

TESTIFYING UNDER OATH BEFORE A SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, BENTON TIED MOST OF HIS ACCUSATIONS--BASED ON 10 "CASE STUDIES"--TO MCCARTHY'S SENSATIONAL COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES LAST YEAR.

MCCARTHY WAS NOT PRESENT AS BENTON CALLED FOR HIS OUSTER OR AT LEAST A VOTE OF CENSURE.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR LEFT WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO FILL A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT IN NEW MEXICO. MCCARTHY, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED BENTON OF TRYING TO SHIELD WHAT HE CALLS "THE CRIMSON CLIQUE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," TOLD REPORTERS AT SANTA FE:

"AS I SAID BEFORE, I WOULD NOT TAKE THE TIME TO ANSWER CONNECTICUT'S ODD LITTLE MENTAL MIDGET WHO IS BEING USED AS A MEGAPHONE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE TYPE OF SMEAR."

ON CAPITOL HILL, LESS THAN A DOZEN SPECTATORS WERE PRESENT AT THE SENATE HEARING, WHICH HAD BEEN BILLED ORIGINALLY AS A CLOSED SESSION, AS BENTON READ THROUGH HIS BULKY 39-PAGE STATEMENT. AT THE LAST MINUTE, CHAIRMAN GILLETTE (D-IOWA) THREW OPEN THE DOORS TO THE PUBLIC. TELEVISION, RADIO AND MOVIE CAMERAS WERE BARRED.

NOTING THAT 18 U.S. SENATORS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED IN THE PAST--STARTING WITH SENATOR WILLIAM BLOUNT OF TENNESSEE IN 1797--BENTON TOLD THE COMMITTEE ITS TASK WAS TO DECIDE WHETHER MCCARTHY "HAS COMMITTED PERJURY AND WHETHER HE HAS PRACTICED CALCULATED DECEIT ON BOTH THE U.S. SENATE AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

"IF THE COMMITTEE DECIDES THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS COMMITTED PERJURY," BENTON SAID, "I ASSUME IT WILL BRING THE FACTS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PROPER AUTHORITIES FOR LROSECUTION IN THE COURTS."

BY IMPLICATION, BENTON RAISED A QUESTION AS TO MCCARTHY'S MENTAL FITNESS IN RAKING OVER CHARGES AIRED BY MCCARTHY IN A SENATE SPEECH ON JUNE 14 ATTACKING GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, THEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

IN THAT SPEECH, MCCARTHY HAD SAID MARSHALL WAS A MEMBER OF "A GREAT CONSPIRACY...A CONSPIRACY ON A SCALE SO IMMENSE AS TO DWARF ANY PREVIOUS SUCH VENTURE IN THE HISTORY OF MAN...A CONSPIRACY OF INFAMY SO BLACK THAT WHEN IT IS FINALLY EXPOSED, ITS PRINCIPALS SHALL BE FOREVER OBSERVING OF THE MALEDICTIONS OF ALL HONEST MEN."

AFTER QUOTING FROM THE SPEECH IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, BENTON DECLARED:

"I SUBMIT THIS IS A TOWERING LIE.

A24WX

"IF HE (MCCARTHY) DOES BELIEVE THESE EXTRAORDINARY CHARGES, THE INQUIRY OF THIS COMMITTEE COULD TAKE A VERY DIFFERENT TURN FROM THAT WHICH I HAVE ANTICIPATED.

"WE HAVE HAD ONE INSTANCE IN SENATE HISTORY OF AN EXPULSION PROCEEDING AGAINST A SENATOR THOUGHT TO BE OF UNSOUND MIND."

SENATE AIDES SAID BENTON WAS APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE CASE OF SENATOR JOHN M.NILES OF CONNECTICUT, WHO SERVED IN THE SENATE FROM 1835 THROUGH 1844. RECORDS SHOW NILES WAS NOT UNSEATED.

PROCEEDINGS WERE BROUGHT AGAINST NILES AND AN INQUIRY COMMITTEE REPORTED HE WAS "LABORING UNDER MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEBILITY, BUT IS NOT OF UNSOUND MIND IN THE TECHNICAL SENSE OF THE TERM."

BENTON, A SLIGHT, SANDY-HAIRED MAN, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS OWN PERSONAL CONVICTION IS THAT MCCARTHY SHOULD BE EXPELLED "AS THE APPROPRIATE ACTION."

BUT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT SOME SENATORS WERE "GUN-SHY" ABOUT TAKING SUCH A STEP, AND DECLARED HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THERE HAVE BEEN THREE CASES IN MODERN TIMES "WHERE A VOTE OF CENSURE HAS BEEN DEEMED MORE SUITABLE THAN OUTRIGHT EXPULSION."

TARTLY, BENTON WENT ON TO SAY:

"I CONCEDE FURTHER THAT THERE IS APPEAL IN THE ARGUMENT OFTEN ADVANCED TO ME THAT IT WON'T BE LONG BEFORE THE VOTERS OF WISCONSIN WILL HAVE THEIR CHANCE TO EXPEL SENATOR MCCARTHY.

"IF IT IS THE JUDGMENT OF THIS COMMITTEE THAT A RESOLUTION OF CENSURE IS AT THIS TIME MORE SUITABLE AND MORE PRACTICAL, I SHALL WITH CONFIDENCE LOOK TO WISCONSIN TO SEE THAT SENATOR MCCARTHY IS EXPELLED AT THE POLLS."

MCCARTHY HAS SERVED FOUR AND ONE-HALF YEARS OF HIS SIX-YEAR TERM.

IN SUPPORT OF HIS RESOLUTION FOR MCCARTHY'S OUSTER, BENTON SUBMITTED 10 CASES WHICH HE SAID SHOWED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT MCCARTHY "APPARENTLY LIED UNDER OATH" BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE IN 1950 AND THAT MCCARTHY COMMITTED A "MOST SERIOUS BREACH OF SENATORIAL INTEGRITY--THAT OF ACCEPTING 'INFLUENCE MONEY.'"

BENTON SAID THESE TWO CHARGES WERE BASED ON (1) MCCARTHY'S DENIAL TO A COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD SAID IN A SPEECH AT WHEELING,W.VA., THAT THERE WERE 205 COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNOWN TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND (2) MCCARTHY'S ACCEPTANCE OF A $10,000 PAYMENT FROM THE NOW BANKRUPT LUSTRON CORPORATION FOR WRITING A BOOKLET ON HOME OWNERSHIP.

IF THE OUSTER RESOLUTION EVER DOES REACH THE SENATE FLOOR, IT WOULD REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THOSE VOTING TO EXPEL MCCARTHY. A RESOLUTION OF CENSURE COULD BE ADOPTED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY.

IT WOULD FIRST HAVE TO BE CLEARED BY THE FULL RULES COMMITTEE, AFTER THE PRESENT INQUIRY GROUP, A SUBCOMMITTEE, COMPLETES ITS HEARINGS.

BENTON TOLD THE INQUIRY GROUP THAT WHATEVER ACTION IT DECIDES UPON, IT SHOULD MAKE A FURTHER INVESTIGATION INTO MCCARTHY'S ROLE IN THE 1950 MARYLAND SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN AND A FULL-SCALE PROBE OF MCCARTHY'S OTHER ACTIVITIES SINCE HE WAS ELECTED TO THE SENATE.

AFTER AN EARLIER INVESTIGATION, THE SAME SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING TODAY'S HEARING ISSUED A UNANIMOUS REPORT DESCRIBING THE MARYLAND CAMPAIGN AS INCLUDING A "DESPICABLE BACK-STREET" EPISODE AND SAID MCCARTHY WAS "ACTIVELY INTERESTED."

IN THE CAMPAIGN, MCCARTHY SUPPORTED JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER, REPUBLICAN, IN DEFEATING SENATOR MILLARD TYDINGS, A DEMOCRAT.

BENTON DEALT AT LENGTH WITH WHAT HE CALLED "CASE NO. 1." HE SAID THIS "ESTABLISHES THAT SENATOR MC CARTHY APPARENTLY LIED UNDER OATH TO A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST YEAR BY DENYING HE HAD SAID IN A SPEECH AT WHEELING,W.VA., THAT THERE ARE '205 COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNOWN TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.'

"THIS CASE FURTHER INDICATES DELIBERATE DECEPTION OF THE SENATE BY SENATOR MCCARTHY IN ALTERING THE TEXT OF THAT SENSATIONAL SPEECH WHEN HE READ IT INTO THE CONGRESSIIONAL RECORD," BENTON DECLARED.

AFTER SOME BRIEF QUESTIONING OF BENTON, THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECESSED FOR THE DAY. CHAIRMAN GILLETTE (D-IOWA) SAID THE GROUP WOULD

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FOR THE DAY. CHAIRMAN GILLETTE (D-IOWA) SAID THE GROUP WOULD
DECIDE LATER WHEN TO MEET AGAIN.

IN DISCUSSING THE $10,000 FEE PAID MCCARTHY BY LUSTRON, BENTON SAID THIS CASE "ILLUMINATES THE LACK OF CHARACTER, ETHICAL STANDARDS AND INTEGRITY OF SENATOR MCCARTHY." HE NOTED THAT AT THE TIME MCCARTHY RECEIVED THE $10,000 THE LUSTRON CORPORATION "HAD A VITAL INTEREST IN THE OUTCOME OF THE DELIBERATIONS OF A SENATE HOUSING COMMITTEE PRESIDED OVER BY SENATOR MCCARTHY AS ACTING CHAIRMAN AND VICE-CHAIRMAN."

BENTON ALSO NOTED THAT LUSTRON WAS "DEPENDENT UPON THE RFC," THE GOVERNMENT'S BIG LOAN AGENCY, "WHICH IN TURN IS THE CONCERN OF THE BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEE OF WHICH SENATOR MCCARTHY WAS A MEMBER."

ASSERTING THAT MCCARTHY "HAS CREATED FOR HIMSELF NOT ONLY A RECORD

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OF IRRESPONSIBILITY BUT ONE OF LACK OF INTEGRITY AND CHARACTER," BENTON TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

B20WX Q

"ALL THESE 10 CASES FIT INTO MY GENERAL CHARGES AGAINST SENATOR MCCARTHY OF PERJURY AND DECEPTION OF THE SENATE, AND, THROUGH HIS ROLE AS A SENATOR, DECEPTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

BENTON WENT INTO DETAIL TO POINT OUT CHANGES IN SOME OF MCCARTHY'S SPEECHES AS ORIGINALLY UTTERED OFF THE SENATE FLOOR AND AS MCCARTHY LATER QUOTED THEM IN THE SENATE ITSELF.

FOR HIS OWN PART, BENTON MADE COMPARATIVELY FEW DEPARTURES FROM HIS TYPEWRITTEN TEXT.

AT ONE POINT, HE SOFTENED THE WORD "WOULD" TO "MIGHT" IN SAYING:

"MR. CHAIRMAN, I SUBMIT FAR MORE KNOWLEDGE OF SENATOR MCCARTHY'S ASSOCIATES THAN WE NOW POSSESS (WOULD) MIGHT HELP SET IN FOCUS THE PATTERN OF SENATOR MCCARTHY'S CONDUCT."

BENTON MADE THE STATEMENT IN HIS "CASE NO. 10" IN WHICH HE CITED ONE OF MCCARTHY'S CHIEF AIDES, DONALD SURINE, AS FIGURING IN A "SEEMINGLY CLEAR CASE OF LYING -- AND PERHAPS PERJURY."

BENTON QUOTED TESTIMONY SHOWING SURINE TOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE LAST MARCH THAT HE VOLUNTARILY RESIGNED FROM THE FBI BEFORE GOING TO WORK FOR MCCARTHY. BENTON SAID TESTIMONY BROUGHT OUT THAT FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER ACTUALLY FIRED SURINE FOR "DISREGARD OF BUREAU RULES AND REGULATIONS."

BENTON, WHO HAS ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" AND OF USING THE TACTIC OF GUILT-BY-ASSOCIATION, TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN OUTLINING THE SURINE CASE:

"ONLY THE OTHER DAY SENATOR MCCARTHY HURLED CHARGES AT UNNAMED SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN FOR HIRING COMMUNISTS, AND MANIFESTLY HE WANTS TO CALL THEM TO STRICT ACCOUNT.

"I AGREE THAT A SENATOR MUST, IN SOME DEGREE AT LEAST, BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTS OF HIS AGENTS AND MOST ASSUREDLY FOR ALL ACTS WHICH THOSE AGENTS CARRY OUT UNDER THE SENATOR'S DIRECTION OR GUIDANCE."

BENTON TOLD THE SENATORS HE FELT IT WAS A "COMPUNCTIVE DUTY TO UNDERTAKE THIS SELF-IMPOSED JOB TO DOCUMENT THE PATTERN OF CONDUCT OF SENATOR MCCARTHY WHICH HAS CAST SUCH GRAVE REFLECTIONS ON THE INTEGRITY OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE."

DECLARING THAT "THE MIGHTY SYMBOLISM OF THE SENATE ITSELF" IS AT STAKE IN DECIDING WHETHER TO TOLERATE "CORRUPTIBILITY AND MENDACITY" IN A SENATOR, BENTON SAID IN CONCLUSION:

"I SUBMIT THAT THERE IS ONE ACT OF HYPOCRISY WHICH MOST OFFENDS THE DEEPEST CONVICTIONS OF THE CHRISTIAN CONSCIENCE AND ALSO THE AMERICAN SPIRIT OF JUSTICE AND FAIR PLAY. THAT ACT IS TO PUT THE BRAND OF GUILT ON AN INNOCENT MAN.

"I SUBMIT THAT THERE IS NO ONE WHO HAS ERRED MORE RECKLESSLY AND MALICIOUSLY IN THIS RESPECT THAN SENATOR JOSEPH MCCARTHY."

AFTER READING A FIVE-PAGE SUMMARY OF HIS CASE AGAINST MCCARTHY, BENTON TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"I WILL START WITH THE CHARGE OF PERJURY."

WITH VOLUMINOUS DOCUMENTATION, BENTON WENT INTO THE OFT-REPEATED STORY THAT BEGAN WHEN MCCARTHY DELIVERED THE RADIO SPEECH AT WHEELING, W.VA., CHARGING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS.

THIS WAS THE SPEECH THAT TOUCHED OFF A SENATE INQUIRY HEADED BY THEN SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD). THE UPSHOT WAS A REPORT BY THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE DENOUNCING MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AS "A FRAUD AND A HOAX." TO THAT, MCCARTHY REPLIED, "WHITEWASH."

BENTON SAID SWORN STATEMENTS BY TWO WHEELING RADIO OFFICIALS QUOTED MCCARTHY AS SAYING IN HIS RADIO SPEECH THAT HE HELD A LIST OF "205 NAMES THAT WERE MADE KNOWN TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE (DEAN ACHESON) AS BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY" WHO WERE STILL WORKING IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BUT BENTON SAID THAT MCCARTHY SWORE UNDER OATH, AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON APRIL 24,1950, THAT HE HAD NOT MADE SUCH A STATEMENT IN HIS BROADCAST.

"I SUBMIT," BENTON SAID, "THAT (IN THIS) A PRIMA FACIE CASE OF PERJURY IS MADE OUT."

BENTON SAID HIS CASE NO. 4 SHOWED THAT MCCARTHY "PRACTICED CALCULATED DECEIT" ON THE SENATE IN A MARCH 30,1950 SPEECH IN THE SENATE. HE SAID MCCARTHY CLAIMED IN THE SPEECH THAT SENATOR TYDINGS HAD VIRTUALLY FORCED HIM TO MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES OF STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES WHOM MCCARTHY HAD ACCUSED OF COMMUNISM.

"THE RECORD DISCLOSED," BENTON SAID, "THAT MCCARTHY WAS GIVEN A FREE CHOICE TO REVEAL HIS NAMES IN CLOSED SESSION OR IN OPEN SESSION."

IN CASE NO. 6, BENTON SAID MCCARTHY DECLARED IN A SENATE SPEECH ON FEB. 20,1950, THAT HE WOULD NOT SAY ANYTHING ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT HE WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO REPEAT OFF THE FLOOR WHERE HE WOULD LOSE HIS CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY AGAINST LIBEL SUITS.

BUT BENTON SAID MCCARTHY HAS REPEATEDLY REFUSED, SINCE THAT TIME, TO REPEAT, OFF THE FLOOR, CHARGES HE MADE IN THE SENATE.

AS CASE NO. 7, BENTON SAID MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE IN A SPEECH ON JUNE 6,1950, THAT HE HELD IN HIS HAND AN "FBI CHART" GIVING A DETAILED LIST OF SOVIET AGENTS, REDS AND SUSPECTS AND THAT THE CHART HAD BEEN SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BENTON QUOTED FBI CHIEF HOOVER AS STATING LATER THAT THE FBI HAD NOT SENT SUCH A CHART TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR CALLED THIS ANOTHER EXAMPLE IN MCCARTHY'S "CONTINUOUS RECORD OF FABRICATION AND DISTORTION."

BENTON SAID HIS CASE NO. 8 SHOWED "CONSCIOUS AND DELIBERATE DECEPTION OF THE SENATE IN SENATOR MCCARTHY'S PROMISE TO LIST THE NAMES OF 81 COMMUNISTS FOR ANY SENATE COMMITTEE--A PROMISE ON WHICH HE WAS FORCED TO RENEGE."

ACTUALLY, MCCARTHY DID SUBMIT SUCH A LIST TO THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATER AUTHORIZED MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TO EXAMINE THE SECURITY FILES OF THE PERSONS MCCARTHY NAMED AS SUSPECT.

B30WX (Q)

BENTON INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN MCCARTHY FIRST TALKED OF 81 CASES HE DID NOT HAVE THE NAMES. BENTON SAID THE CASES WERE TAKEN BY MCCARTHY FROM A 1947 HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORT.

BENTON'S CASE NO. 9 DEALT WITH MCCARTHY'S ROLE IN THE SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE MASSACRE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE SHOT DOWN AFTER THEY HAD SURRENDERED TO THE GERMANS AT MALMEDY, BELGIUM, DURING THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF THE BULGE.

BENTON SAID MCCARTHY APPEARED TO HAVE "FALSELY ACCUSED AMERICANS AND EXCUSED CONVICTED GERMANS INVOLVED IN THE INFAMOUS MALMEDY MASSACRE" AND THUS FOLLOWED "A PATTERN OF EXTRAORDINARY DISTORTION AND FALSEHOOD."

HY714PED

A124KX (LEAD MCCARTHY & IKE CLUB)

V (160)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

SANTA FE, N. M., SEPT. 28-(AP)-REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF 14 STATES TODAY PLEDGED SENATOR JOSEPH MC CARTHY (R-WIS) THEIR FULL SUPPORT IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST "THE ENTIRE NEW DEAL ADMINISTRATION."

THE SUPPORT CAME IN A RESOLUTION AT A CLOSED SESSION OF MIDWEST AND ROCKY MOUNTAIN STATE GOP CHAIRMEN. THE GROUP EARLIER HAD HEARD THE FIERY WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN ATTACK WHAT HE CALLED THE "DISASTROUS,

SUICIDAL, CRIMINALLY-DIRECTED FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."
MC CARTHY URGED THE REGIONAL MEETING TO AVOID "SAFE ISSUES AND TAKE THE FACTS TO THE PEOPLE" SO THAT IN 1952 THERE MIGHT BE AN END "OF DOUBLE CROSSING AND DOUBLE DEALING" IN WASHINGTON.
STATE REPUBLICAN ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTED WERE ARIZONA, COLORADO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, NEW MEXICO, NORTH DAKOTA, OHIO, UTAH, WISCONSIN AND WYOMING.
MCCARTHY DECLARED HE DIDN'T THINK A SINGLE MEMBER OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION "FROM ACHESON ON DOWN", COULD BE ELECTED ON ANY TICKET TO DOGCATCHER."

"THE ONE HOPE OF THIS COUNTRY IS THAT THOSE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO VOTED THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET IN THE PAST ARE AMERICANS FIRST AND DEMOCRATS SECOND," HE TOLD A MEETING OF WESTERN REPUBLICAN LEADERS.
EARLIER, HE CALLED SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) A "MENTAL MIDGET" AND REFUSED COMMENT ON BENTON'S STATEMENT TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT MCCARTHY "HAS COMMITTED PERJURY AND HAS PRACTICED CALCULATED DECEIT."
DECLARING THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY "SHOULD BE TERMED THE COMMIECRAT PARTY," MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS APPEALING TO HIS RADIO AUDIENCE TO "JOIN HANDS WITH THE REPUBLICANS AND CLEAN OUT THE DEMOCRAT PARTY."
"THE CONTEST TO DEFEAT ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM SHOULD NOT BE A CONTEST BETWEEN DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS," HE SAID.
IT WOULD "BE A MISTAKE," THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID, "TO MAKE THIS FIGHT OF MINE AGAINST REDS IN GOVERNMENT A PARTY ISSUE." SEP 29 1951
SAYING SOME DEMOCRATS AGREED WITH HIS CAMPAIGN, MCCARTHY SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED SENATOR PATRICK MCCARRAN (D-NEV).
PRAISING MCCARRAN'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MCCARTHY CALLED IT "THE FIRST CLEAN BREATH OF FRESH AIR TO COME OUT OF WASHINGTON IN A LONG TIME."
"OLD PAT MCCARRAN IS ONE OF THE GREATEST AMERICANS I KNOW," HE SAID.
THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, MCCARTHY SAID, "WON'T AND CAN'T" RUN PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR REELECTION.
HE SAID IF MR. TRUMAN AGAIN IS A CANDIDATE, "HE WILL BE THE ISSUE---HE AND THE JOB OF COMPLETE DESTRUCTION HE AND DEAN ACHESON HAVE STARTED OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."
MCCARTHY WAS INTRODUCED AS "AN OUTSTANDING AMERICAN" BY OWEN J. CLEARY, MICHIGAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN MIDWEST AND ROCKY MOUNTAIN STATE CHAIRMEN'S ASSOCIATION WHICH IS MEETING HERE.
ABOUT 30 GOP STATE CHAIRMEN AND VICE CHAIRMEN WERE ON HAND FOR THE SESSION.
SD/E 1645PCS

B53WX (Q)
(550) NIGHT LEAD PACIFIC INSTITUTE
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-A NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR DISPUTED AT A SENATE HEARING TODAY THE STATEMENT BY FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE THAT WALLACE'S RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER A 1944 MISSION TO CHINA WERE "THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST."
"IT DEFINITELY IS NOT AN ANTI-COMMUNIST DOCUMENT," DR. WILLIAM MONTGOMERY MCGOVERN SAID OF THE "KUNMING CABLES" THAT WALLACE SENT TO THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.
MCGOVERN IS A POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR WHO HAS SPECIALIZED IN FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AND SPENT MANY YEARS IN THE ORIENT. DURING THE WAR, HE SAID, HE WAS A NAVA
OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE JOINT STRATEGIC SURVEY COMMITTEE.
HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, AS PART OF A PROBE INTO ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.
LAST WEEK END PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM WALLACE ABOUT HIS WARTIME MISSION TO CHINA, ALONG WITH THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT'S CABLED RECOMMENDATIONS AND A REPORT HE SUBMITTED TO MR. ROOSEVELT.
WALLACE DENIED EARLIER TESTIMONY TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM EX-COMMUNIST EDITOR LOUIS BUDENZ THAT JOHN CARTER VINCENT AND OWEN LATTIMORE, WHO TRAVELED WITH WALLACE, HA D"GUIDED" HIS RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG COMMUNIST LINES.
THE PURPORT OF HIS RECOMMENDATIONS, WALLACE SAID, "WAS THE OPPOSITE OF PRO-COMMUNIST."
A COPY OF THE KUNMING CABLES WAS PUT IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD TODAY AND MCGOVERN WAS ASKED IF THEY WERE ANTI-COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST.
"IF IT IS NOT PRO-COMMUNIST, IT IS GIVING AID AND COMFORT TO COMMUNISM," MCGOVERN REPLIED.
JAY SOURWINE, A COMMITTEE ATTORNEY, NOTED THAT WALLACE HAD RECOMMENDED THE REPLACEMENT OF GENERAL JOSEPH STILWELL, THEN AT ODDS WITH NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK, BY LT. GENERAL ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER AS AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER IN CHINA.
WALLACE AND OTHERS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THIS SHOWED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATURE OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS. SOURWINE WANTED TO KNOW WHAT MCGOVERN TOUGHT ABOUT THAT.
THE PROFESSOR SAID THAT AT THE TIME WEDEMEYER'S VIEWS ON COMMUNISM AND CHIANG WERE NOT KNOWN BUT THAT MANY PEOPLE THOUGHT HE "MIGHT GO ALONG WITH THE COMMUNISTS". SEP 29 1951

B54WX (Q)
MCGOVERN SAID HE PERSONALLY KNEW THIS WAS NOT TRUE BUT WEDEMEYER HAD NOT EXPRESSED HIMSELF PUBLICLY AT THE TIME.
SOURWINE ASKED IF SOME CONSIDERATION WERE NOT GIVEN AT THE TIME TO THE APPOINTMENT OF GENERAL CLAIRE CHENNAULT AS STILWELL'S SUCCESSOR AND, IN CASE OF A CHOICE BETWEEN CHENNAULT AND WEDEMEYER, ONE MIGHT HAVE BEEN REGARDED AS LESS ANTI-COMMUNIST THAN THE OTHER.
MCGOVERN REPLIED THAT CHENNAULT'S OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM WAS "OPEN AND VERY VIOLENT" WHILE "WEDEMEYER'S POSITION WAS OPEN TO QUESTION" -- AT LEAST IN THE MINDS OF SOME PERSONS..
BUDENZ' TESTIMONY ABOUT THE ROLE OF VINCENT IN THE WALACE MISSION HAS STIRRED UP A SHARP CONTROVERSY. COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP HAS ACCUSED BUDENZ OF GIVING "DEMONSTRABLY FALSE" TESTIMONY. SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB, NY) HAS URGED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CHARGE.
VINCENT, A CAREER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICER, NOW IS U.S. DIPLOMATIC AGENT IN TANGIER. BUDENZ IS EXPECTED TO TESTIFY AGAIN NEXT WEEK.
MCGOVERN ALSO WAS QUESTIONED AT LENGTH ABOUT LATTIMORE, AN IPR TRUSTEE AND JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WHO HAS SERVED AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ACCUSED LATTIMORE LAST YEAR OF BEING A TOP SOVIET AGENT, A CHARGE THAT LATTIMORE HAS DENIED.
AT ONE POINT IN THE QUESTIONING ABOUT LATTIMORE SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) BROKE IN TO ASK, "WHAT KIND OF COMMUNIST IS HE?"
"I HAVE NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER --" MCGOVERN BEGAN.
EASTLAND CUT HIM OFF. "OH, I KNOW YOU HAVEN'T SEEN HIS CARD," THE SENATOR EXCLAIMED. BUT EASTLAND SAID HE WANTED TO KNOW WHAT MCGOVERN'S JUDGMENT WAS FROM READING LATTIMORE'S BOOKS.
"MY JUDGMENT FROM READING HIS BOOKS IS THAT HE IS A POPULAR FRONT MAN WHO IS EITHER USING OR BEING USED BY THE COMMUNISTS," MCGOVERN REPLIED.
DC922PED

A223WX BRICKER BJT
(100) FIRST LEAD TRUMAN-ORS (A28WX)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) TODAY INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE A BILL TO "REPEAL" PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER TIGHTENING THE HANDLING OF SECURITY INFORMATION BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.
BRICKER DESCRIBED THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION, TAKEN LAST TUESDAY, AS A "CENSORSHIP ORDER." MANY NEWSPAPER EDITORS HAVE PROTESTED THE ORDER.
THE OHIO SENATOR WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY TO EXPLAIN HIS

MEASURE. HIS OFFICE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO REPEAL A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER HAS BEEN TAKEN MANY TIMES IN THE PAST.

BRICKER'S BILL WAS INTRODUCED ONLY A DAY AFTER MR.TRUMAN MADE THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) WITHDRAW A MEMO DIRECTING ITS STAFF TO WITHHOLD FROM THE PUBLIC ANY INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT EMBARRASS THE AGENCY.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MOVED JUST TWO HOURS AND NINE MINUTES AFTER WORD OF THE DIRECTIVE LEAKED OUT, BUT EVEN THAT WAS NOT SOON ENOUGH TO HEAD OFF A STORM OF PROTEST OVER THE OPS ACTION IN THE SENATE.

JOSEPH SHORT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, ANNOUNCED THAT MR. TRUMAN HAD DIRECTED THAT THE MEMO BE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE IT "MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED" TO BE AN OUTGROWTH OF MR.TRUMAN'S ORDER SETTING UP NEW CURBS ON RELEASE OF MATERIAL AFFECTING THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE CONTROVERSIAL OPS MEMO WAS ISSUED TUESDAY, THE SAME DAY MR. TRUMAN ISSUED HIS ORDER. THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID HIS NEW SECURITY REGULATIONS "MUST NOT BE USED TO XXX COVER UP MISTAKES MADE BY ANY OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYE OF THE GOVERNMENT."

THE OPS STAFF BULLETIN WAS ISSUED, IN ITS OWN WORDS, "TO EMPHASIZE THE NECESSITY FOR LIMITING THE USE AND INSPECTION OF FILES TO EMPLOYES OF OPS, AND TO PROHIBIT THE DISCLOSURE OF MATERIAL CONTAINED THEREIN, OR THE RELEASE OF ANY OTHER INTERNAL INFORMATION THAT MIGHT CAUSE EMBARRASSMENT TO OPS."

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT OPS DID NOT MEAN TO CLASSIFY ITS OPERATIONS AS "SECURITY INFORMATION" BUT THAT HE FELT THE MEMO "WAS SO BROAD THAT IT MIGHT BE MISCONSTRUED IN VIOLATION" OF HIS ORDER ON THAT SUBJECT.

IT ADDED:

" IN THE WORK OF THE OPS, IT IS FREQUENTLY NECESSARY TO OBTAIN CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FROM BUSINESSMEN WHICH NATURALLY CANNOT BE DIVULGED TO COMPETITORS OR OTHERS. OPS WILL PREPARE A NEW BULLETIN TO CLARIFY THIS PROBLEM."

OPS DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE WAS IN CHICAGO WHEN THE MEMO WAS DISCLOSED. HE TERMED IT "POORLY CONCEIVED" AND SAID OF ITS WITHDRAWAL: "IF I'D BEEN THERE (IN WASHINGTON) WE WOULDN'T HAVE HEEDED A REQUEST FROM THE PRESIDENT."

THE BULLETIN WAS ISSUED OVER THE NAME OF RICHARD F.COOK, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR MANAGEMENT, BUT COOK TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT ACTUALLY SIGN IT. HE ACCEPTED FULL RESPONSIBILITY, BUT WOULD NOT SAY WHO HAD ACTUALLY PREPARED IT.

AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, COOK SAID HE WAS GLAD TO WITHDRAW THE BULLETIN, AND HE ADDED THE ORIGINAL PURPOSE WAS NOT TO RESTRICT INFORMATION OF LEGITIMATE PUBLIC INTEREST.

THE STORM WHICH QUICKLY BLEW UP IN THE SENATE PROMISED TO SUBSIDE. SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO LEARN OF THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION, TAKEN AFTER THE SENATE RECESSED OVERNIGHT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF ANY QUESTION IS RAISED AS TO WHY "SUCH A STUPID ORDER WAS ISSUED" HE WILL CALL TOGETHER THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC CONTROLS COMMITTEE. MAYBANK HEADS THAT GROUP, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE.

IN THE BRIEF PERIOD THE MEMO WAS STILL IN EFFECT, SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) CALLED IT "A BLOW AT LIBERTY." SENATOR AIKEN (R-VT) SAID "I AM NOT ABLE TO PRODUCE WORDS TO DESCRIBE MY FEELINGS AT THIS."

AND MAYBANK HAD SAID THERE WAS NO AUTHORITY FOR SUCH A DIRECTIVE. "THEY ARE NOT MANUFACTURING ANY SECRET WEAPONS IN THE OPS," HE SAID.

THERE WERE ALSO PROTESTS AGAINST MR.TRUMAN'S ORDER EXTENDING TO CIVILIAN AGENCIES THE SAME SYSTEM OF CURBS ON SECURITY INFORMATION WHICH APPLIED PREVIOUSLY TO THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

REP.MORANO (R-CONN), IN A STATEMENT, CALLED IT "A VIOLENT AND UTTERLY UN-AMERICAN FORM OF PRESS CENSORSHIP." REP.HALLECK (R-IND) TOLD THE

30.24- 27191

HOUSE MR.TRUMAN'S REAL PURPOSE IS "TO PROTECT HIS ADMINISTRATION FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) TERMED IT "AN EFFORT BY THE PRESIDENT TO COVER UP THE CROOKEDNESS AND SKULLDUGGERY THAT IS GOING ON IN HIS ADMINISTRATION."

CZ426AED

A2WX (BRICKER, BJT)
(550) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 (CQ) P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28)
AMS BUDGET
TRUMAN-CHURCHMEN

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT.28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN REPORTED TONIGHT HE HAS MADE FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO GET CHURCHMEN OF ALL FAITHS TO LAY ASIDE "PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT" DIFFERENCES TO PRESENT A UNITED FRONT AGAINST RUSSIA.

IN A SPEECH FOR A RELIGIOUS GATHERING--THE WASHINGTON PILGRIMAGE OF AMERICAN CHURCHMEN--MR.TRUMAN SAID THE FREE, RELIGIOUS WORLD IS UP AGAINST A THREAT FROM "A POWER THAT IS HOSTILE TO ALL WE BELIEVE IN."

"IT IS A POWER THAT DENIES THE RULE OF LAW, THE VALUE OF THE INDIVIDUAL, AND BELIB

"IT IS A POWER THAT DENIES THE RULE OF LAW, THE VALUE OF THE INDIVIDUAL, AND BELIEF IN GOD," HE SAID.

"IN THIS CRISIS OF HUMAN AFFAIRS," HE CONTINUED, "ALL MEN WHO PROFESS A BELIEF IN GOD SHOULD UNITE IN ASKING HIS HELP AND HIS GUIDANCE.

"WE SHOULD LAY ASIDE OUR DIFFERENCES AND COME TOGETHER NOW--FOR NEVER HAVE OUR DIFFERENCES SEEMED SO PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT AS THEY DO IN THE FACE OF THE PERIL WE CONFRONT TODAY."

BUT MR.TRUMAN SAID:

"FOR SOMETIME, I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO BRING A NUMBER OF THE GREAT RELIGIOUS LEADERS OF THE WORLD TOGETHER IN A COMMON AFFIRMATION OF FAITH AND A COMMON SUPPLICATION TO THE ONE GOD THAT ALL PROFESS.

"I HAVE ASKED THEM TO JOIN IN ONE COMMON ACT WHICH WILL AFFIRM THOSE RELIGIOUS AND MORAL PRINCIPLES ON WHICH ALL AGREE. X X X

"I AM SORRY TO SAY THAT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN POSSIBLE TO BRING THE RELIGIOUS FAITHS TOGETHER FOR THIS PURPOSE OF BEARING WITNESS THAT GOD IS THE WAY OF TRUTH AND PEACE.

"EVEN THE CHRISTIAN CHURCHES HAVE NOT YET FOUND THEMSELVES ABLE TO SAY, WITH ONE VOICE, THAT CHRIST IS THEIR MASTER AND REDEEMER AND THE SOURCE OF THEIR STRENGTH AGAINST THE HOSTS OF IRRELIGION AND THE DANGER OF WORLD CATASTROPHE."

THE PRESIDENT'S AUDIENCE, IN THE NATIONAL CITY CHRISTIAN CHURCH, WAS MADE UP OF MINISTERS, LAYMEN AND WOMEN CHURCH LEADERS, LARGELY PROTESTANT, FORMED INTO A PILGRIMAGE TO EMPHASIZE THE RELIGIOUS BASIS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY ARE REPRESENTED BY THOSE MAKING THE PILGRIMAGE.

THE CHURCH AUDITORIUM, WHICH SEATS 1,200 WAS FILLED AS THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED. AS THE AUDIENCE ROSE, THE PRESIDENT STRODE TO HIS OWN SPEAKING STAND, SET UP IN FRONT OF THE ALTAR.

MR.TRUMAN SPOKE MORE SLOWLY THAN HE USUALLY DOES, AND IN SOLEMN TONES.

WHEN HE HAD CONCLUDED HIS TALK, HE WALKED QUICKLY OUT OF THE CHURCH, SHOOK HANDS WITH SOME OF THE LEADERS OF THE PILGRIMAGE, AND RETURNED BY CAR TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE PRESIDENT'S CHALLENGE FOR A COMMON STATEMENT BY RELIGIOUS GROUPS WAS MIXED.

DR.WILLIAM H.LEACH, CLEVELAND,O., EDITOR OF "CHURCH MANAGEMENT" A PUBLICATION WHICH HELPED SPONSOR THE MEETING, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE WERE MIGHTY HAPPY TO HAVE HIM, AND TO FIND THAT HE COMPREHENDS SO WELL THE NEED OF RELIGIOUS FAITH." BUT, HE ADDED, ON MR.TRUMAN'S PROPOSAL: "I DON'T THINK HE'LL GO VERY FAR ON THAT. I WOULD BE AFRAID OF A HOLY WAR--CHRISTIANS AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD."

BUT THE PRESIDENT'S OWN PASTOR, DR.EDWARD HUGHES PRUDEN OF THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH HERE SAID HE HAD BEEN "VERY HEARTILY IN FAVOR OF A COMMON STATEMENT FROM THE RELIGIOUS PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

"I CERTAINLY FEEL THAT THE BELIEVING WORLD SHOULD HAVE SOMETHING IN COMMON TO SAY TO THE UNBELIEVING WORLD." HE SAID HE HOPED THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH "WILL HELP TO BRING TO REALIZATION THAT POSSIBILITY."

IN HIS SPEECH, MR.TRUMAN CALLED ALSO FOR RELIGIOUS LEADERS TO "WORK FOR MORALITY IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIFE" AND TO "STAMP OUT CRIME AND ELIMINATE CORRUPTION."

HE ASKED THEIR SUPPORT, TOO, FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES, RACIAL TOLERANCE AND FOR RESISTANCE TO EFFORTS "TO DESTROY PEOPLE BY FEAR AND SLANDER."

A3WX

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT WAS ASKED ABOUT THE BACKGROUND FOR MR.TRUMAN'S REPORT ON EFFORTS TO GET ALL RELIGIOUS FAITHS TO TAKE A COMMON STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAS TALKED FROM TIME TO TIME WITH VARIOUS AND SUNDRY RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN HIS OFFICE, "BUT HASN'T FOUND A UNANIMITY ON THE MATTER."

IN ADDITION, THE PRESIDENT HAS FREQUENT CONFERENCES WITH MYRON C. TAYLOR, HIS FORMER PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VATICAN, WHO IS WORKING IN CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH HIM ON THE GOAL. THE PRESIDENT TOLD A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE THAT TAYLOR HAS BEEN WORKING TO HELP ORGANIZE THE MORAL FORCES OF THE WORLD FOR PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT IS A BAPTIST, TAYLOR AN EPISCOPALIAN. TAYLOR HAS CONSULTED WITH MANY GROUPS BOTH HERE AND ABROAD.

TAYLOR RESIGNED HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THE VATICAN JAN. 18, 1950. AND NO SUCCESSOR HAS BEEN NAMED.

VARIOUS PROTESTANT GROUPS HAVE PROTESTED THE IDEA OF HAVING A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. MR.TRUMAN'S OWN PASTOR, DR.EDWARD H.PRUDEN, A LEADER IN THE CURRENT PILGRIMAGE, HAS HIMSELF QUESTIONED WHETHER BENEFITS TO BE DERIVED FROM APPOINTMENT OF A REGULAR DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VATICAN "WILL OUTWEIGH THE DAMAGE."

MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH THAT RELIGION FORMS A BACKGROUND FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THAT THE BAKERS OF ITS CONSTITUTION BELIEVED IN "RELIGIOUS TOLERATION"

"FROM THE WORSHIP AND TEACHING OF THE SYNAGOGUES AND CHURCHES OF OUR LAND, HAVE COME A MORAL INTEGRITY, A CONCERN FOR JUSTICE AND HUMAN WELFARE, A SENSE OF HUMAN EQUALITY, A LOVE OF HUMAN FREEDOM, AND A PRACTICE OF BROTHERHOOD WHICH ARE NECESSARY TO THE LIFE OF OUR NATIONAL INSTITUTION," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE SAID AMERICA'S RELIGIOUS HERITAGE MEANS IT MUST DRIVE FOR "SOCIAL JUSTICE" AND FIGHT AGAINST "SPECIAL PRIVILEGE, AGAINST INJUSTICE TO THOSE OF LOW INCOME, AGAINST THE DENIAL OF OPPORTUNITY, AGAINST DISCRIMINATION BASED ON RACE, CREED OR NATIONAL ORIGIN."

HE ADDED:

"WE MUST ALWAYS KEEP THE WAY OPEN FOR SELF-CRITICISM. WE MUST NOT STOP UP THE MOUTHS OF THOSE WHO ARE SAYING UNPOPULAR THINGS. WE MUST PRESERVE THE BILL OF RIGHTS, SO THAT THE VOICE OF PROTEST AND DISSENT MAU ALWAYS BE HEARD. WE MUST NOT TRY TO DESTROY PEOPLE BY FEAR AND SLANDER, BECAUSE IF WE DO, WE SHALL WEAKEN THE MORAL FIBER OF OUR COUNTRY."

HE SAID IT IS "ALL TOO EASY FOR CHURCHGOING PEOPLE" TO BE SATISFIED WITH A SUPERFICIAL STANDARD OF MORALS. TO SIT IN ON JUDGMENT ON THE SHORTCOMINGS OF OTHERS AND TO "FEEL MORALLY SUPERIOR BECAUSE WE GO TO CHURCH AND PROFESS TO FOLLOW THE FAITH OF OUR FATHERS."

DESPITE THE BARRIERS DIVIDING THE DIFFERENT CHURCHES, MR.TRUMAN SAID, EFFORTS MUST BE CONTINUED TO FIND THE COMMON TIES THAT BIND THEM, "TO BRING THE CHURCHES TOGETHER IN GREATER UNITY IN A CRUSADE FOR PEACE."

"THE WAY TO SUCH UNITY IS LONG AND HARD," HE ACKNOWLEDGED. "BUT WE MUST CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR IT. AND WE MUST ASK GOD'S HELP. IF WE REALLY HAVE FAITH, PERHAPS GOD WILL GIVE US WHAT WE ARE NOT ABLE TO OBTAIN BY OUR OWN EFFORTS."

HE CONCLUDED WITH THIS PRAYER:

"MAY GOD UNITE THE CHURCHES, AND BRING US PEACE."

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SEP 28 1951

A167WX

TASS(300)

WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-A COMMITTEE REPRESENTING NEWSMEN AT THE CAPITOL SAID TODAY IT HAD REFUSED TO BAR REPORTERS FOR TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, FROM CAPITOL PRESS GALLERIES BECAUSE THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN ONLY A "MEANINGLESS TOKEN GESTURE." (Washington Committee of the)

THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS GAVE THAT EXPLANATION, AMONG OTHERS, IN A LETTER FORMALLY REJECTING A REQUEST FROM THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWS PAPER EDITORS (ASNE) FOR EXPULSION OF TASS REPRESENTATIVES.

THE COMMITTEE, WHICH ACTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL CORRESPONDENTS AND PASSES UPON ADMISSIONS TO THE GALLERIES, PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED ITS DECISION NOT TO EJECT TASS.

ASNE HAD PROTESTED THAT TASS REPRESENTATIVES WERE NOT LEGITIMATE NEWSMEN BUT PRIMARILY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. IT ARGUED THAT BARRING THEM FROM THE CAPITOL GALLERIES WOULD NOT CONFLICT WITH THE AMERICAN PRINCIPLE OF "FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION" BECAUSE THEY WOULD STILL BE FREE TO GATHER AND SEND NEWS TO RUSSIA.

TAKING NOTE OF THAT ARGUMENT, THE CORRESPONDENTS COMMITTEE WROTE ASNE:

"YOU STATE THAT EXCLUDING TASS WOULD NOT INTERRUPT THE 'FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION' WHICH THEY TRANSMIT. ON THIS POINT WE AGREE AND SEE NO REASON FOR A TOKEN GESTURE WHICH WOULD BE VIRTUALLY MEANINGLESS INSOFAR AS IT AFFECTED TASS ITSELF."

THE LETTER SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAD DECIDED NOT TO SUBMIT THE QUESTION OF TASS'S ADMISSIBILITY TO A REFERENDUM OF GALLERY MEMBERS.

"WHILE RESPECTING THE ASNE POSITION AND BEING RELUCTANT TO OPPOSE ANY ASNE OBJECTIVE," THE LETTER SAID, "THE STANDING COMMITTEE COULD NOT AGREE TO TAKE THE STEPS SUGGESTED."

THE LETTER ANSWERED ASNE'S CONTENTION THE GALLERY'S OWN RULES MADE TASS INELIGIBLE FOR ADMISSION. ITS RULES REQUIRE A PLEDGE FROM AN APPLICANT TO THE EFFECT THAT HE "IS NOT EMPLOYED BY ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR REPRESENTATIVE THEREOF".

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT PHRASEOLOGY WAS A HANGOVER FROM AN OLDER SET OF RULES AND THAT "THE LANGUAGE OF THIS 'PLEDGE' IS OBSOLETE" AND WILL BE CHANGED.

IT ADDED THAT "IN ALL FAIRNESS" TO THE TASS REPORTERS "ATTENTION MUST BE CALLED TO THE FACT THAT IN SIGNING THE APPLICATIONS THEY MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY ARE IN FACT EMPLOYED BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID SOME OTHER GALLERY MEMBERS ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION LAW. IT NAMED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY OF CHINA, FRANCE PRESSE, AND CHINESE NEWS SERVICE. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION ARE IN THE RADIO GALLERY.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY CHAIRMAN FLETCHER KNEBEL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE AND ADDRESSED TO WALKER STONE, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE'S WASHINGTON COMMITTEE.

GG114PED

30.24- 27193

D123WA

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TODAY ABANDONED ITS CURBS AGAINST WORLD SALES OF FABRICATED GOLD FOR MORE THAN THE OFFICIAL MONETARY RATE OF $35 AN OUNCE.

THIS PRICE FOR GOLD IS THE CORNERSTONE FOR FREE-WORLD

C

SEP 29 1951

CURRENCY

EVALUATIONS AND MONETARY EXCHANGE RATES.

THE FUND FOR YEARS HAS PROCLAIMED FOR ITS 49 MEMBER NATIONS A POLICY OF CURBING PREMIUM-PRICE SALES, RANGING UP TO $47 AN OUNCE, OF GOLD PROCESSED OR FABRICATED OSTENSIBLY FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES.

D127WX

THE FUND HAS PROTESTED THAT INCREASING AMOUNTS OF THIS FABRICATED GOLD ARE FINDING THEIR WAY INTO THE HANDS OF HOARDERS, THUS DRAINING THE GOLD FROM RESERVES NEEDED TO BACK UP CURRENCIES.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, IN EFFECT, SAID THE FUND STILL FAVORS A POLICY OF CURBING SUCH TRANSACTIONS BUT EACH MEMBER WILL NOW BE FREE TO HANDLE THE MATTER AS IT WISHES.

D128WX

THE NEW POLICY, OUTLINED IN A STATEMENT BY IVAR ROOTH, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE FUND, SAYS "WE FOUND THAT THE POSITION OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES VARIES SO WIDELY THAT IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE FOR ALL MEMBERS TO MAKE UNIFORM MEASURES TO MAKE THE 1947 GOLD STATEMENT (CURBING PREMIUM PRICE SALES) EFFECTIVE."

UNDER THE NEW POLICY, ROOTH SAID, "MEMBERS ARE NOT BOUND TO ANY PARTICULAR PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING THEIR EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS IN GOLD.

JK410PED

B11WX SCEG

(200) ~~DRAFT-ALIENS~~

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-ENGLISHMEN, CANADIANS, FRENCHMEN AND MANY OTHER FOREIGNERS WHO ARE PERMANENT RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE--FOR THE FIRST TIME--SUBJECT TO THIS NATION'S DRAFT.

NOT SO WITH IRISHMEN, ITALIANS, SWISS, SPANIARDS, OR CITIZENS OF YUGOSLAVIA, CHINA, SIAM, COSTA RICA, PARAGUAY OR ARGENTINA WHO ARE LIVING HERE.

TREATIES WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS PROVIDE UNQUALIFIED EXEMPTION FROM MILITARY SERVICE WITH U.S. FORCES, NO MATTER HOW LONG THEY REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY. U.S. CITIZENS IN THOSE COUNTRIES ARE SIMILARLY EXEMPT UNDER THE TREATIES.

AND IT WOULD TAKE AN OUTRIGHT DECLARATION OF WAR TO ENABLE THE UNITED STATES TO DRAFT PERMANENT RESIDENTS WHO ARE CITIZENS OF NORWAY, GERMANY, AUSTRAI, HUNGARY, LATVIA, ESTONIA, LIBERIA, EL SALVADOR OR HONDURAS.

SPECIAL TREATIES PROVIDE THAT NATIONALS OF THOSE COUNTRIES MAY BE TAKEN INTO THE ARMED FORCES HERE IF THEY HAVE FILED A DECLARATION OF INTENT TO BECOME U.S. CITIZENS. THEY CAN ONLY BE DRAFTED, HOWEVER, 60 DAYS AFTER A U.S. DECLARATION OF WAR.

THESE ARE AMONG TERMS OF THE NEW SELECTIVE SERVICE REGULATIONS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WEDNESDAY.

HERETOFORE ALIENS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE NOT BEEN LIABLE TO THE DRAFT UNLESS THEY HAD TAKEN OUT THEIR FIRST CITIZENSHIP PAPERS. THE NEW LAW MAKES ALL ALIENS WHO ARE PERMANENT RESIDENTS LIABLE EXCEPT THOSE PROTECTED BY SPECIAL TREATIES OR BY PARTICULAR EXEMPTION SUCH AS THAT GRANTED TO DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL, UNITED NATIONS WORKERS AND STUDENTS.

CZ359AED NM HKP

A173WX

IRANIAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT 28-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS SCHEDULED A MID-DAY MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, PRESUMABLY TO SEEK AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR AN EXPECTED BRITISH MOVE TO PUT THE IRANIAN CRISIS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

RETIRING AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY RETURNED, MEANWHILE, FROM IRAN "OPTIMISTIC" THE OIL CRISIS CAN BE SETTLED "WITHOUT TOO MUCH DELAY."

GRADY TOLD NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, THE EXPULSION ORDER AGAINST THE BRITISH GAVE A "MOST SERIOUS" TURN TO THE DISPUTE, AND ADDED THAT "ANYTHING CAN STILL HAPPEN."

BRADY WAS RELIEVED IN IRAN BY AMBASSADOR LOY W.HENDERSON AND HAS SAID HE INTENDS TO RETIRE FROM THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE. BUT HE HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN PUBLISHED SPECULATION AS A POSSIBLE CHOICE FOR THE FIRST POST-WAR ENVOY TO JAPAN.

GRADY SAID HIS IMMEDIATE PLANS ARE TO HAVE CONSULTATIONS WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FOR THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, AND THEN GO TO HIS HOME IN CALIFORNIA ON LEAVE.

GG135PED

A43WX

(320) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT.28)

LEGION-VETO

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION SENT A THANK-YOU LETTER TO CONGRESS TODAY FOR OVERRIDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF A BILL INCREASING PENSIONS OF CERTAIN DISABLED VETERANS.

SIGED BY LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER ERLE COCKE, JR., IT WENT TO THE 69 SENATORS AND 316 REPRESENTATIVES WHO VOTED TO OVERRIDE THE VETO. A SPOKESMAN SAID A SIMILAR LETTER WITH "VARIATIONS" WENT TO THOSE WHO VOTED OTHERWISE.

THE THANK-YOU LETTER CRITICIZED MR.TRUMAN FOR WHAT IT CALLED HIS "ILL-FOUNDED" COMMENTS ON THE BILL, AND ALSO THE AMERICAN PRESS WHICH THE LEGION SAID IS SHOWING A "STRANGLEY BELLIGERENT AND RESENTFUL REACTION" TO VETERANS' BENEFITS.

TH

WHICH THE LEGION SAID IS SHOWING A "STRANGELY BELLIGERENT AND RESENTFUL REACTION" TO VETERANS' BENEFITS.

THE LETTER SAID THAT OF ALL THE LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS PRESENTED TO CONGRESS, ONLY THOSE AFFECTING VETERANS ARE "CONSISTENTLY PRESENTED TO THE READING PUBLIC ON THE BASIS OF COST IN THE YEAR 2000."

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MR.TRUMAN, IN VETOING THE PENSION MEASURE, ESTIMATED IT WOULD COST $16,700,000 IN THE FIRST YEAR, AND ALMOST $400,000,000 A YEAR TOWARD THE END OF THE CENTURY.

"MOST AMERICANS KNEW THE PROJECTED COST OF THE PENSION BILL BY THE END OF THE CENTURY BEFORE THEY KNEW THE NATURE OF THE BILL ITSELF," COCKE WROTE.

COCKE SAID THE LEGION SYMPATHIZIED WITH CONGRESS IN ITS RECENT APPROVAL OF A SALARY INCREASE FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

"BUT SO FAR AS WE CAN DETERMINE, NO VOICE HAS BEEN RAISED TO POINT OUT THAT THE CONSEQUENT COST TO THE TAXPAYERS WILL BE SOME $25,000,000,000(B) BY THE END OF THE CENTURY," HE SAID.

THE VETERANS' PENSION MEASURE DOUBLED--FROM $60 A MONTH TO $120 A MONTH--THE PENSION FOR LOW-INCOME WAR VETERANS WHO WERE SO SEVERELY DISABLED IN CIVILIAN LIFE THAT THEY REQUIRE CONSTANT AID AND ATTENDANCE.

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE INCREASE WOULD "AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY EXISTING DISPARITY IN GOVERNMENT TREATMENT OF NON-VETERANS AND OF VETERANS WHOSE DISABILITIES ARE NON-CONNECTED WITH MILITARY SERVICE."

IT WAS THIS OBSERVATION WHICH COCKE CALLED ILL-FOUNDED AND MISDIRECTED.

COCKE, SAYING HE SPOKE FOR 3,000,000 LEGIONNAIRES, SAID THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESS TOWARD VETERANS' LEGISLATION FOR SOME TIME NOW HAS BEEN "ONE OF IMPATIENCE BORDERING ON DISDAIN."

"IT IS REFLECTED IN EDITORIALS AND ARTICLES WHICH ALL TOO OFTEN EMPHASIZE ASTRONOMICAL COST PROJECTIONS RATHER THAN BASIC FACTS," HE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY, SEPT.28)

CZ6AED

B65WX (350)

NEWSPRINT

WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT NOT TO INCREASE THE RATE OF EMERGENCY ALLOCATIONS OF NEWSPRINT TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS WHILE THE DOMESTIC PAPER SUPPLY REMAINS CRITICAL.

THE NEWSPAPER INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE MADE A RECOMMENDATION TO THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY AFTER HEARING A REPORT THAT ABOUT 30,000 TONS OF NEWSPRINT HAVE BEEN EARMARKED FOR 15 FRIENDLY COUNTRIES SO FAR THIS YEAR.

NPA TOLD THE GROUP THAT SUPPLY PROSPECTS, WHILE STILL NIP-AND-TUCK, PROMISE IMPROVEMENT IN THE COMING YEAR. NPA SAID THERE WILL PROBABLY BE NO NEED FOR GOVERNMENT CONTROL.

HOWEVER, PAPER PRODUCTION IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST IS SHAKY BECAUSE OF THE POWER SHORTAGE, AND A SIMILAR SITUATION PREVAILS IN SOME PARTS OF THE SOUTHWEST.

THE PUBLISHERS HEARD AN EXPLANATION OF NPA'S NEW PLAN TO CONSERVE NEWSPRINT IN MAJOR CITIES, UNFOLDED YESTERDAY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE. THE AGENCY ANNOUNCED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED AN AGREEMENT AMONG BOSTON PUBLISHERS TO REDUCE THEIR PRESS RUNS AND SAVE MUCH OF THE PAPER ORDINARILY WASTED IN EXTRA COPIES DISTRIBUTED TO NEWS STANDS.

THE AGENCY SAID IT SHORTLY WILL DISCUSS THE PLAN WITH PUBLISHERS IN 10 OR 11 OTHER CITIES TO SEE WHETHER SIMILAR CONSERVATION PLANS CAN BE ESTABLISHED.

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A SURVEY INDICATES "CONSIDERABLE WASTAGE" OF NEWSPRINT BECAUSE OF UNSOLD PAPERS, THE AGENCY SAID--ABOUT 184,000 TONS BETWEEN THE PRESS RUNS OF PAPERS IN THE LARGEST CITIES AND THEIR PAID CIRCULATION.

THE PRODUCTION AGENCY ALSO AGREED TO "CONSIDER" A REQUEST FROM THE INDUSTRY COMMITTEE THAT ACTION BE SPEEDED ON THE GRANTING OF TAX BENEFITS TO FIRMS SEEKING TO BUILD OR EXPAND NEWSPRINT PRODUCING PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY.

FIVE SUCH APPLICATIONS ARE PENDING AND ANOTHER IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE COMING IN SHORTLY. NPA OFFICIALS SAID PROMPT CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN, ALTHOUGH ACTION IS DOUBTFUL BEFORE OCT. 18, WHEN THE PRESENT MORATORIUM ON THE ISSUANCE OF TAX CERTIFICATES EXPIRES.

THE CERTIFICATES ENTITLE COMPANIES WHICH BUILD NEW DEFENSE PLANTS TO WRITE OFF PART OF THE COST IN DEPRECIATION, FOR TAX PURPOSES, IN FIVE YEARS INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL 20 TO 25 YEAR DEPRECIATION PERIOD.

RZ-HY1034PED

B1626A

95

(150) FIRST LEAD WAHOO

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-REOPENING OF THE ORDNANCE PLANT AT WAHOO, NEB., MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR BECAUSE OF BOMB DESIGN CHANGES AND SHORTAGES OF MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

THE PLANT WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN THIS FALL TO ASSEMBLE AND LOAD AERIAL BOMBS. AN ORDNANCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT OPERATIONS MAY START EARLIER THAN NEXT SPRING SHOULD THE DEMAND FOR STANDARD TYPES OF BOMBS INCREASE.

AIR FORCE QUARTERS EXPLAINED THAT EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT BOMBS TO BE CARRIED AND RELEASED BY JET PLANES REQUIRE OUTWARD SHAPE CHANGES FOR GREATEST EFFICIENCY. THE WAHOO PLANT REOPENING WAS ORIGINALLY PLANNED ON THE BASIS OF ASSEMBLING WORLD WAR TWO TYPES OF BOMBS.

A STATEMENT BY THE ORDNANCE CORPS SAID THAT MOST OF THE DESIGN CHANGE PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN SOLVED AND THAT CURRENT SHORTAGES OF CERTAIN METALS AND MACHINERY ARE EXPECTED TO BE OVERCOME IN TIME FOR THE WAHOO PLANT TO START OPERATIONS IN THE EARLY SPRING.

MEANTIME, THE PLANT WILL BE MAINTAINED ON A READY-TO-GO BASIS BY THE ORDNANCE CORPS AND THE PLANT CONTRACTORS, THE NATIONAL GYPSUM CO., BUFFALO,N.Y.

THE PLANT WILL EMPLOY ABOUT 350 WORKERS WHEN OPERATIONS COMMENCE AND REQUIRE ABOUT 1,000 EMPLOYES BY NEXT SUMMER.

(NO PICKUP)

JK316PED

A85WX (130)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY AN EXPERIMENTAL WINTER UNIFORM, GREENISH-GRAY IN COLOR, WILL BE TRIED ON TROOPS IN THE WASHINGTON AREA THIS WINTER.
THE UNIFORM, COMPOSED OF 85 PERCENT WOOL AND 15 PERCENT NYLON, ELIMINATES THE "EISENHOWER JACKET" OF THE PRESENT UNIFORM.
INSTEAD IT WILL HAVE A SERVICE COAT SIMILAR TO THAT WORN BEFORE THE JACKET WAS ADOPTED. THE NEW COAT HOWEVER WILL BE OF IMPROVED DESIGN AND FIT.
BUTTONS WILL BE OF GOLD SHADE AND ENLISTED MEN'S UNIFORMS WILL HAVE GOLD CHEVRONS.
THE TEST TROOPS WILL BE 1,200 MEN IN TWO BATTALIONS OF THE THIRD INFANTRY REGIMENT, STATIONED AT FORT MCNAIR IN WASHINGTON AND NEARBY FORT MYER, VA.
RZ930PED

SEP 29 1951

A174WX
WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS REDUCING ITS NEWS RELATIONS SERVICE TO ONE MAN.
THE SERVICE FORMERLY EMPLOYED 20 PERSONS, MOSTLY FORMER NEWSPAPERMEN, TO HANDLE NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND MAGAZINE QUERIES. THE STAFF HAS BEEN REDUCED GRADUALLY IN RECENT YEARS FOR ECONOMY REASONS AND CURRENTLY CONSISTS OF THREE MEN.
TWO HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED THEY WILL BE DROPPED OCT. 26 IN A FURTHER ECONOMY MOVE.
GG137PED

A86WX (140)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-WITH AN EYE ON CHRISTMAS SHOPPING--ALREADY--NATIONAL COMMANDERS OF SIX VETERANS ASSOCIATIONS TODAY URGED AMERICAN CONSUMERS TO BUY ONLY GOODS PRODUCED IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE GROUP SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"THE IMMINENCE OF THE CHRISTMAS SHOPPING SEASON UNDERSCORES THE URGENCY OF SELF-DISCIPLINE ON THE PART OF CONSUMERS TO INSURE AGAINST THE FLOW OF AMERICAN DOLLARS TO RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED MANUFACTURERS AND SELLERS."
PAUL GINSBERG, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS, SAID ORGANIZATIONS JOINING HIS GROUP IN THE STATEMENT INCLUDED THE AMERICAN LEGION, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, AMVETS, CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS, UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS. A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS ALSO APPROVED THE STATEMENT IN THE ABSENCE OF THE DAV COMMANDER.
RZ933PEDNM

A171WX
(240)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 28-(AP)-REP.BROOKS (D-LA) DIRECTED THE ATTENTION OF CONGRESS TODAY TO THE CASE OF AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT WHO WAS FINED $1,000 FOR BEATING TO DEATH HIS WIFE, MOTHER OF TWO SMALL CHILDREN.
HE SAID HE WANTED "TO POINT OUT THE JUDICIAL VALUE PLACED UPON HUMAN LIFE BY THE DISTRICT BENCH IN WASHINGTON,D.C.," AND SUGGESTED CONGRESS LOOK INTO THE MATTER.
IN A STATEMENT IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, BROOKS SAID THE CASE IS THAT OF MASTER SGT.STANLEY SZARY, STATIONED AT BOLLING FIELD IN WASHINGTON, AND HIS WIFE, WILMA DANIELS SZARY FORMERLY OF SHREVEPORT, LA.
HE NOTED THAT SZARY ADMITTED FATALLY BEATING MRS.SZARY WHEN SHE WAS LATE RETURNING FROM A SHOPPING TRIP LAST FEBRUARY.
BROOKS SAID:
"THE CORONER REPORTED THAT AT LEAST EIGHT OF HER RIBS HAD BEEN BROKEN, HER LIVER AND A KIDNEY WERE RUPTURED AND SHE SUFFERED A CEREBRAL HEMORRHAGE. THE UNDERTAKER TOLD ME THAT THE FACE OF THE YOUNG WOMAN WAS HORRIBLY MANGLED. THE SERGEANT READILY ADMITTED THAT HE HAD BEATEN HER UNTIL SHE COLLAPSED."
SZARY WAS INDICTED FOR SECOND-DEGREE MURDER, BUT LATER WAS PERMITTED TO PLEAD GUILTY TO MANSLAUGHTER. BROOKS SAID "JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT OF THE DISTRICT BENCH, ACCEPTING THE PLEA OF GUILTY, FELT THAT A $1,000 FINE WAS SUFFICIENT TO ATONE FOR THIS HEINOUS CRIME."
HE ADDED THAT PROSECUTOR WILLIAM T.ARNOLD "SINCE HAS BEEN PROMOTED."
BROOKS SAID SZARY PAID THE FINE BY SELLING PROPERTY OWNED JOINTLY BY HIM AND HIS WIFE, AND "I AM TOLD THAT HE WAS PROMPTLY RESTORED TO ACTIVE DUTY."

B110
POLISH ALLIANCE (190)
BUFFALO,N.Y., SEPT 28-(AP)-THE CENSOR, OR CHIEF OFFICER, OF THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE PROMISED TODAY THAT THE FRATERNAL-INSURANCE ORGANIZATION WOULD CONTINUE ITS "RELENTLESS OPPOSITION" TO COMMUNISM.
BLAIR F. GUNTHER OF PITTSBURGH, A PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE STARTING HIS SECOND FOUR-YEAR TERM AS CENSOR, SPOKE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE PNA'S 31ST QUADRENNIEL CONVENTION.
"WE DEDICATE OURSELVES TO THE CAUSE OF DEMOCRACY AND JUSTICE," HE SAID, "MINDFUL OF OUR DUTIES TOWARD THE U.S. AND POLAND, TO THE IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY AND TO THE DIGNITY OF FREE MEN AND A FREE WORLD."
CHARLES ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO, STARTING HIS FOURTH FOUR-YEAR TERM AS PNA PRESIDENT, TOLD THE 527 DELEGATES THAT HE WOULD CONTINUD TO SUPPORT A POLISH FIGHT TO FREE POLAND FROM COMMUNISM AND TO REESTABLISH THE NATION'S BOUNDARIES.
EARLIER, THE DELEGATES VOTED DOWN A MOTION TO LIMIT THE TENURE OF ALL NATIONAL OFFICERS TO TWO FOUR-YEAR TERMS. THE RESOLUTION HAD THE SUPPORT OF MANY OF THOSE DELEGATES WHO CAMPAIGNED FOR THE DEFEAT OF ROZMAREK AND BLAIR.
RUN-OFF ELECTIONS FOR SECRETARY AND TREASURER WERE WON BY ALBIN S. SZCZERBOWSKI AND MICHAEL TOMASZKIEWICZ, RESPECTIVELY, BOTH OF CHICAGO.
THE DELEGATES VOTED TO HOLD THE 1955 QUADRENNIEL CONVENTION IN MINNEAPOLIS.
W311PED

B12BA (SEG) (Q)
BALTIMORE,SEPT.28-(AP)-DR.W.A.NOYES JR., ADVISOR TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAYS HIS COLLEAGUES SHOULD SPEND MORE TIME ON THOUGHT AND LESS ON BEING BIG-WHEEL EXECUTIVES.
NOYES, WHO IS ALSO ADVISOR TO THE ARMED FORCES, QUESTIONS THE HIGH COST AND GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZATION OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.
IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE MARYLAND SECTION OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER SUGGESTED INSTEAD A RETURN TO "THOUGHT" IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND LESS CONCERN WITH EXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT.
NOTING THAT 70 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S PHYSICISTS ARE ON FEDERAL PAYROLLS, DR.NOYES SAID THE "LARGE EXPENDITURES BY THE GOVERNMENT THROUGH THE UNIVERSITIES HAVE LED TO THE INEVITABLE DIRECTION OF RESEARCH BY THE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.
"WHEN YOU GET DIRECTION OF SCIENCE FROM HIGHER UP, SCIENCE CEASES TO BE SCIENCE," HE SAID.
HE EMPHASIZED THE NEED OF INDEPENDENT RESEARCH AND SCIENTISTS UNHAMPERED BY CONSIDERATIONS OF MONEY AND LIMITED PURPOSES. AND HE

CALLED FOR A DEEMPHASIS OF THE WAR-INDUCED MARCH OF SCIENTISTS TO WASHINGTON "WHERE THEY HAVE SECRETARIES, TELEPHONES X X X AND EXPENSE ACCOUNTS."

THE GUARDING OF THE FREEDOM OF RESEARCH WORKERS IS OF PRIME CONSIDERATION, HE SAID, AND THESE MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO CHANGE A PROGRAM OF RESEARCH BECAUSE OF MONEY.

"THE REALLY NEW IDEAS, DR. NOYES ADDED, "MOST LIKELY WILL COME FROM RESEARCHERS WHO HAVE TIME FOR THOUGHT."

PB405AED NM

B98
AH

MARIETTA, GA., SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE GROUNDED ITS HIGH SPEED $351,000,000 MACHINE TOOL SELECTION PROGRAM TONIGHT UNTIL OCT. 10 TO KEEP IT FROM SPINNING INT CHAOS.

AN AIR MATERIEL COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS NECESSARY TO LET SHIPMENTS CATCH UP WITH DEMAND AND "TO FIND OUT WHAT'S LEFT."

IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS, HE CONTINUED, MORE THAN 1,000 DEFENSE CONTRACTORS HAVE BID FOR THE MACHINE TOOLS WHICH WERE STOCKPILES HERE AND IN OMAHA, NEB., BY THE AIR FORCE AFTER WORLD WAR II.

AS A RESULT, HE ADDED, THE STOCKPILE HERE HAS DWINDLED FROM 25,000 TOOLS TO "AROUND 4,000," WHILE THE 12,000 PIECE PILE IN OMAHA IS DOWN TO 1,800 TOOLS.

TOOL SHIPMENTS, MEANWHILE, REACHED THE 1,000 PER WEEK GOAL.

THE JOHN TUMPANE CO., CHARGED SINCE THE LAST WAR WITH MAINTAINING AND SHIPPING THE TOOLS, HAS ORGANIZED AN IMPROMPTU TRUCK LINE TO AUGMENT RAIL SERVICE.

THE TOOLS ARE LEAVING THE PLANT IN BREAD, WHEAT, FRUIT AND REGULAR CARGO TRUCKS--ANYTHING WITH WHEELS THAT'S BIG ENOUGH.

TO SPEED THE VITAL MACHINE TOOLS, NOW UNOBTAINABLE ON THE OPEN MARKET, TO CONTRACTORS, THE AIR FORCE HAS SLASHED RED TAPE TO A BARE MINIMUM.

CONTRACTORS SIMPLY INDICATE THE TOOLS THEY WANT AND THE TUMPANE COMPANY SHIPS THEM. TITLE REMAINS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

MANY OF THE CONTRACTORS WHO TURNED UP IN THE PAST WEEK WERE NOT INVITED ORIGINALLY BY THE AIR FORCE, BUT SIMPLY APPEARED IN RESPONSE TO A STORY ON THE OPERATION, CALLED "GOLDRUSH," LAST WEEK BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE CONTRACTORS WHO ARRIVE HERE HAVE BEEN SHUTTLED TO THE OMAHA STOCKPILE BY CHARTERED DELTA AIR LINES PLANES. EACH CONTRACTOR PAYS HIS OWN PASSAGE.

SN1258AED

A1210O
--95--

DAYTON, O., SEPT. 28-(AP)-AT LEAST FIVE HIGHLY PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYES AT THE WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE HERE HAVE RESIGNED AFTER SUSPENSIONS FOR ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES IN PURCHASES, THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND (AMC) SAID TONIGHT.

IN ANOTHER CASE, A MANUFACTURER'S AGENT HAD HIS CONTRACT CANCELLED BECAUSE OF "AN ERRONEOUS STATEMENT TO THE AIR FORCE."

THESE DISCLOSURES CAME FROM LT. GEN. E. W. RAWLINGS, WHO TOOK OVER AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE AMC ONLY THREE WEEKS AGO.

GENERAL RAWLINGS NAMED NO NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS OR FIRM IN HIS STATEMENT.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE TODAY IN WASHINGTON OF AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS.

IT WAS THE RESULT OF A 40-DAY INVESTIGATION BY THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE AND THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONS.

THE DAYTON JOURNAL HERALD SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING.

GENERAL RAWLINGS SAID: "AS TO THE (FIVE) INSTANCES I HAVE MENTIONED, THE FACTS WILL BE TURNED OVER PROMPTLY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE."

THE AMC'S PROCUREMENT PROGRAM NOW IS AT THE RATE OF $16,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR. THE IRREGULARITIES, THE RAWLINGS STATEMENT INTIMATED, AFFECT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF AIR FORCE CONTRACTS.

THE STATEMENT DECLARED:

"WE HAVE SUSPENDED SEVERAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYES LATELY FOR IRREGULARITIES. SEVERAL OTHERS RESIGNED WHEN THEY KNEW THERE WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION."

QUESTIONED BY NEWSMEN AS TO SPECIFIC MEANING OF THAT SENTENCE, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"A TOTAL OF FIVE WERE SUSPENDED AND LATER RESIGNED."

GENERAL RAWLINGS CITED THESE FIVE SPECIFIC CASES:

"1. AN EMPLOYE ENGAGED IN PROCUREMENT OF SURVIVAL EQUIPMENT HAS RESIGNED AFTER ADMITTING ACCEPTANCE OF GRATUITIES FROM A CONTRACTOR.

"2. A BUYER OF ELECTRONICS RESIGNED AFTER QUEWTIONING ABOUT A CONTRACT IRREGULARITY UNDER HIS SUPERVISION.

"3. A CIVILIAN SUPERVISOR, WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT GRATUITIES RESIGNED AND ACCEPTED THE NEXT DAY A POSITION WITH A FIRM WHICH HAD BEEN DOING BUSINESS WITH THE AIR FORCE.

"4. A MANUFACTURER'S AGENT HAD HIS CONTRACT CANCELLED BECAUSE OF AN ERRONEOUS STATEMENT TO THE AIR FORCE.

"5. AN ELECTRONICS BUYER RESIGNED WHEN QUERIED ABOUT MAKING IRREGULAR CHANGES IN CONTRACTS TO ALLOW CERTAIN FIRMS TO BID WITHOUT COMPETITION."

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, NO MILITARY PERSONNEL IS INVOLVED IN THE IRREGULARITIES.

A SIXTH CASE, NOT CITED BY RAWLINGS BUT EXISTENCE OF WHICH WAS ADMITTED BY AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, INVOLVED AN AMC EMPLOYE WHO WAS SUSPENDED AND THEN RESIGNED WHILE STATIONED AT BOSTON THREE MONTHS AGO.

WHILE NO OFFICIAL WORD WAS GIVEN OUT, THE JOURNAL HERALD SAID IT UNDERSTOOD THE GIFTS INVOLVED WERE SMALL COMPARED WITH THE AMOUNTS INVOLVED IN THE CONTRACTS.

ABOUT A WEEK AGO SIGNS WERE POSTED AT MANY PLACES WITHIN THE HUGE WRIGHT-PATTERSON INSTALLATION WARNING ALL CIVILIAN EMPLOYES AND MILITARY PERSONNEL AGAINST ACCEPTING GRATUITIES OF ANY KIND IN CONNECTION WITH THE HANDLING OF AIR FORCE CONTRACTS.

IT WAS ACKNOWLEDGED THIS WAS THE FORERUNNER OF TONIGHT'S DISCLOSURES.

ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE SCANDAL TO COME WAS IN GENERAL RAWLINGS' FIRST PUBLIC SPEECH AFTER TAKING OVER THE AMC COMMAND:

"THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATION AND FBI REPORTS THAT I HAVE SEEN THUS FAR INDICATE THAT SOME OF US HAVE FAILED TO TAKE SERIOUSLY THE AF AND AMC POLICY PROHIBITING THE ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS AND GRATUITIES OF ANY SORT WITH THOSE THAT DO OR SEEK TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE AIR FORCE."

HE SAID TONIGHT:

"THE NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED IS INFINITESIMAL WHEN COMPARED WITH THE THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE (28,000) IN OUR COMMAND WHO ARE DOING AN HONEST, TIRELESS AND EFFECTIVE JOB FOR THEIR COUNTRY."

F1059PES

A159MI (HALIFAX)
(300)
MADISON, WIS., SEPT. 28-(AP)-LORD HALIFAX, ENGLAND'S FORMER WAR-TIME AMBASSADOR TO THIS COUNTRY, DECLARED TONIGHT "THE RALLYING POINT OF THE RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM LIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATE'S AND BRITAIN."

BUT HE ADVISED, "THE FREE WORLD CANNOT DEFEAT COMMUNISM BY TIGHTENING SECURITY MEASURES OR BY PRODUCING BETTER ARMAMENTS OR BY SIMPLY STANDING ON THE DEFENSIVE AND TRYING TO HOLD WHAT WE HAVE."

"WE CAN ONLY DEFEAT COMMUNISM WITH A FAITH AT LEAST AS STRONG AND WITH AN ENTHUSIASM THAT IS AT LEAST AS COMPELLING AS EVERYTHING THE COMMUNISTS HAVE," HE STATED.

LORD HALIFAX ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER EDITORS' CONFERENCE AND THE NEWLY FORMED STATE FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL, AN ORGANIZATION OF PRIVATE CITIZENS, IN THE UNIVERSITY'S MEMORIAL UNION BUILDING. A CAPACITY CROWD OF 1,300 WAS PRESENT TO HEAR HIS FIRST SPEECH AT AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY.

LORD HALIFAX COMPARED BRITISH RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WITH U.S. DEALINGS WITH FRANCO SPAIN AND DECLARED:

"VERY WELL. LET US AGREE TO DIFFER BUT NEVER LET US ALLOW SUCH DIFFERENCES TO SPOIL OUR FRIENDSHIP. WE WILL NOT SPOIL IT SO LONG AS WE RESPECT EACH OTHER'S INTEGRITY AND PURPOSE."

COMMENTING ON THE COMING BRITISH GENERAL ELECTION, HE SAID NO MATTER WHO WINS BRITAINS FOREIGN POLICY WILL REMAIN THE SAME.

LORD AND LADY HALIFAX WERE WARMLY GREETED BY THE AUDIENCE WHEN GOV. KOHLER INTRODUCED THEM. SUFFERING FROM A COLD, LORD HALIFAX WAS PREPARED TO HAVE HIS WIFE READ HIS SPEECH IF NECESSARY BUT WENT THROUGH IT BY HIMSELF. THE COUPLE WILL LEAVE BY TRAIN TOMORROW FOR DENVER WHERE LORD HALIFAX WILL GIVE THE SECOND OF THREE MAJOR ADDRESSES IN THIS COUNTRY.

IN A PRESS INTERVIEW EARLIER LORD HALIFAX PREDICTED THE OUTCOME OF THE BRITISH ELECTION WOULD BE "ANYBODY'S BET." HE SAID CHANCES FOR WORLD PEACE WERE PROMISING, AS LONG AS THE PARTNERSHIP EXISTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN. BUT HE SOBERLY WARNED THAT "IF EVER IN A MOOD OF FOLLY OR IMPATIENCE WE ALLOW OURSELVES TO FALL APART, IT WILL SIGNAL WORLD WAR THREE."

WS1151PCS NM

A68KX
NIGHT LEAD APME (480)
BY SPENCER DAVIS

SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT. 28-(AP)-CENSORSHIP OF KOREAN WAR NEWS AND PHOTOGRAPHS WAS ERRATIC AND "FORMULATED AS THE CENSORS WENT ALONG," A PULITZER PRIZE WINNING WAR PHOTOGRAPHER TOLD MANAGING EDITORS TODAY.

MAX DESFOR OF THE AP RECEIVED THE COVETED PRIZE THIS YEAR FOR HIS PICTURE OF KOREAN REFUGEES CRAWLING LIKE ANTS OVER THE BROKEN, TWISTED GIRDERS OF A BRIDGE AT PYONGYANG. HE REPORTED TO THE THIRD SESSION OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION HOLDING A FOUR-DAY MEETING AT THE FAIRMONT HOTEL.

DESFOR SAID THE ALWAYS TROUBLESOME PROBLEM OF CENSORSHIP "EVEN CREATED NEW HEADACHES BECAUSE MOST OF THE NEW RULES AND REGULATIONS WERE FORMULATED AS THE CENSORS WENT ALONG."

HE CITED THE "APPARENTLY SENSELESS" BAN ON MENTION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AT ONE TIME AS AN EXAMPLE. ANOTHER CASE WAS A SERIES OF PICTURES MADE ON WAR DOGS. CENSORS HELD UP THE PICTURES BECAUSE "THE DOGS HAD NOT MADE PHYSICAL CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY, AND THEREFORE WERE STILL IN THE 'CLASSIFIED' STAGE."

DESFOR SAID HE COULD NOT EXAGGERATE THE GRIMNESS OF THE PRESENT WAR AND THE BEATING CORRESPONDENTS TAKE IN COVERING EVERY PHASE OF THE FIGHTING.

"THEY HAVE FOUGHT THROUGH EVERY HARDSHIP--THE LACK OF TRANSPORTATION, LACK OF COMMUNICATIONS. HEAT AND COLD, SQUALOR AND FILTH--AND EVEN FOUGHT THE ENEMY WHEN NECESSARY," HE SAID.

HE CITED 14 ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS KILLED, THREE MISSING, TWO TAKEN PRISONER AND A "CONSERVATIVE" GUESS OF 40 WOUNDED IN THE 15 MONTHS OLD KOREAN WAR. BY COMPARISON IN WORLD WAR II IN BOTH EUROPEAN AND PACIFIC THEATERS, OVER A THREE AND ONE-HALF YEAR PERIOD 31 CORRESPONDENTS WERE KILLED.

THE EDITORS ALSO HEARD A REPORT ON THE FAR EAST BY FRANK KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS GENERAL EXECUTIVE.

THE REASON KOREA IS SO IMPORTANT, HE SAID, IS THAT RUSSIA IS NOW SITTING ON THE DOORSTEP OF JAPAN. HE ADDED:

"THAT SIMPLE FACT IS THE BASIS OF THE CONFLICT."

KING SAID THAT KOREA'S 135-MILE LONG BATTLE LINE WAS ONLY ONE PHASE OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION. HE DESCRIBED IT AS THE "FIRE FRONT," WHILE THE REAL FRONT LAY BETWEEN JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO AND HONG KONG, A DISTANCE OF 1,400 MILES.

HE SAID THE PLIGHT OF 10,000 ALLIED PRISONERS OF WAR WAS KOREA'S MOST TRAGIC STORY AND PREDICTED: "IT'S GOING TO BE MORE TRAGIC AS WINTER CLOSES IN."

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A70KX

KING RETURNED IN JULY FROM A 10 WEEKS INSPECTION OF FAR EAST TROUBLE ZONES. HE SAID THAT THE CHINESE ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO PROVIDE WINTER CLOTHING FOR THE ALLIED PRISONERS, MOST OF WHOM ARE AMERICAN. THEY ARE IN NEED OF "QUICK AID," HE SAID.

THE EDITORS DEVOTED MAJOR ATTENTION AT A MORNING SESSION TO REPORTS ON YEAR-LONG EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE "BOX-OFFICE APPEAL" OF THE NATIONS' NEWSPAPERS.

THE NEW APPROACH TO WHAT IS NEWS WAS DEFINED IN A REPORT READ BY A. M. GLASBERG OF THE EVERETT, WASH., HERALD. IT SAID, IN PART:

"WE MUST IMPLEMENT IT (SPOT NEWS) WITH THE KIND OF STORIES WHICH SNUGGLE UP TO PEOPLE, INTRIGUE THEM, GIVE THEM SOMETHING TO THINK ABOUT, TOUCH THEIR OWN EXPERIENCES, POCKETBOOKS, HOPES AND AMBITIONS."

9/28 55 berg

THIS DEFINITION WAS FROM COMMITTEE MEMBER ROBERT BEITH OF PORTLAND, ME., WHO DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.

THE EDITORS ALSO DISCUSSED THE NEW TELETYPESETTTING CIRCUITS WHICH BEGAN MUSHROOMING ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. BY MID-SUMMER OF THIS YEAR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ENGAGED IN THE NEW TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH AUTOMATICALLY SUPPLIES NEWS TO LINOTYPE MACHINES BY REMOTE CONTROL.

THE CONVENTION ENDS TOMORROW AFTER A VOTE IS TAKEN ON RESOLUTIONS ON INFORMATION TO ALL CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND ON OTHER NEWS BARRIERS AT NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVELS.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION VIGOROUSLY CONDEMNING THE IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE APME TOMORROW FOR ACTION.

SD/FJ641PCS

A108KX

SEATTLE, SEPT. 28-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT MARINE ADDER BROUGHT 1,208 ARMY VETERANS FROM KOREA TO A LIVELY WELCOME BY A TROUPE OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOW GIRLS TODAY.

THE PRETTY GIRLS FROM A GROUP APPEARING AT A SEATTLE THEATER REPLACED THE SIX SCHOOLGIRLS WHO FREQUENTLY HAVE APPEARED IN A CAN-CAN DANCE ACT THAT HAS BROUGHT CRITICISM FROM SOME QUARTERS. THERE WAS A LONE CAN-CAN GIRL---FRENCH, OO LA LA---IN TODAY'S "LATIN QUARTER REVUE" TROUPE. SHE BROUGHT WHISTLES AND SHOUTS FROM THE SHIP.

FJ834PCS

B62KX (G)
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 28-(AP)- NAVY OFFICIALS TODAY PROBED FURTHER INTO THE ALLEGED MISTREATMENT OF FOUR KOREAN WAR VETERANS ABOARD A TROOPSHIP WHICH RETURNED THEM HOME.

REAR ADM. HARRY SANDERS, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC DIVISION OF THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE, SAID THE VETERANS COMPLAINED THEY WERE KICKED BY A NAVAL OFFICER.

SANDERS RELATED:

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AFTER MILITARY POLICE WERE UNABLE TO AWAKEN 20 MEN SLEEPING ON DECK. MOST OF THE MEN HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A NIGHT ASHORE AT GUAM. THEY WERE ON DECK TO SEEK RELIEF FROM THE HEAT.

THE MEN WHO COMPLAINED ARE AIRMEN STAFF SGT. VIRGIL E. BRACKETT OF CRUMMIES, KY., SGT. ELMER W. MICHELSON OF WATLHILL, NEB., CPL. AUGUSTIN L. LEZA OF LAREDO, TEX., AND ARMY SGT. JOHN G. SHAFFER (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).

THEY NAMED LT. CMDR. C.R. FRY, 43, OF LONG BEACH, CALIF., AS THE MAN WHO KICKED THEM.

TWO MPS, ASSIGNED WITH FRY TO CLEAR THE DECKS, SAID FRY WAS "UNNECESSARILY ROUGH."

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SOME OF THE SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN WITNESSING THE INCIDENT SAID FRY JUST NUDGED THE MEN TO AWAKEN THEM.

SANDERS SAID FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION WILL BE FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON FOR RECOMMENDATIONS ON "APPROPRIATE ACTION WHICH MAY INCLUDE DISCIPLINARY ACTION."

TR741ACS NM

END SEPT. 28, 1951

30.24- 27199

\144FX
---85---

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE

TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY TODAY EXPRESSED HOPE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STILL COULD BE RESUMED BUT HE VIRTUALLY RULED OUT CONTROVERSIAL KAESONG AS THE SITE.

"WE THINK RESUMPTION OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE AT A PLACE WHERE EACH SIDE WILL HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THAT DID NOT INCLUDE KAESONG AT PRESENT.

BRADLEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT PRESENT COMMUNIST SILENCE ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SUGGESTION THE TALKS BE RESUMED IN A NO-MAN'S LAND SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG DID NOT DASH ALL HOPES FOR THE TALKS.

"IT WILL DEPEND ON THE NATURE OF THEIR ANSWER," HE SAID.

THE TOP U.S. MILITARY OFFICER, WHO ARRIVED IN TOKYO FRIDAY NIGHT, THUS INDICATED ALLIED HOPE THAT THE SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE NOT YET NEAR AN END.

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED BY THE REDS SINCE AUG.23 WHILE THEY WRANGLED OVER A SERIES OF CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

SATURDAY PEIPING RADIO, SILENT ON RIDGWAY'S NEW SITE PROPOSAL, STRESSED INSTEAD A PREDICTION THE ALLIES WERE PLANNING AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON BOTH COASTS OF KOREA. THE BROADCAST BLAMED THE ALLIES FOR "WRECKING" THE TALKS ON AN ARMISTICE.

THE ALLIES HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE RED ASSERTIONS.

BRADLEY EMPHATICALLY DENIED REPORTS HE HAD BROUGHT RIDGWAY ANY NEW INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW THE CASE-FIRE TALKS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED. THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL ALSO INDICATED HE HAD NOT COME TO THE FAR EAST TO CHANGE THE MILITARY CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.

"THERE IS NO GREAT SIGNIFICANCE IN MY COMING AT THIS PARTICULAR TIME," HE INSISTED.

HE WAS ASKED IF HE FELT ANY MORE HOPEFUL NOW ABOUT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF AN ARMISTICE THAN HE DID WHEN THE TALKS BEGAN.

"ABOUT THE SAME," HE REPLIED. "NO ONE CAN FORESEE IF THEY WILL BE SUCCESSFUL OR UNSUCCESSFUL."

PEIPING RADIO WENT TO CONSIDERABLE LENGTHS TO BACK UP ITS PREDICTION THAT THE ALLIES ARE ABANDONING PEACE FOR A STEPPED-UP WAR.

TODAY'S FAR EAST NAVY SUMMARY SAID MARINE PLANES FROM U.S. CARRIER RENDOVA MADE DAY-LONG ATTACKS SATURDAY IN THE AREA OF CHINNAMPO, FOR PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. THEY ATTACKED BARRACKS, RAIL CARS AND SMALL SHIPPING.

WONSAN, MAJOR NORTH KOREAN PORT, HAS BEEN UNDER ALLIED NAVAL BOMBARDMENT CONTINUOUSLY FOR MONTHS.

SUMMING UP, THE CHINESE RADIO ASSERTED, "THESE FACTS SHOW THAT THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS ARE IN THE COURSE OF PREPARING NUMEROUS ADVENTURES IN KOREA AND--AFTER REPEATED AMERICAN PROVOCATIONS SINCE THE KAESONG

"IN ORDER TO CONQUER THE WHOLE OF NORTH KOREA," THE CHINESE RED RADIO CHARGED, "THE AMERICANS HAVE DECIDED TO TRAIN FIVE MORE DIVISIONS, DRIVE THE (NORTH) KOREANS AND CHINESE FORCES TO THE YALU RIVER AND BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN NORTHEAST CHINA."

THE YALU IS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA.

THE BROADCAST ALLEGED THAT TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS NOW TRAINING IN JAPAN--THE 40TH OF CALIFORNIA AND THE 45TH OF OKLAHOMA--WERE BEING GROOMED FOR THE LANDINGS. COMMANDERS OF THE TWO DIVISIONS RECENTLY VISITED KOREA "FOR A FIRST-HAND SURVEY," THE BROADCAST CHARGED.

"THE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH RECENTLY UNDERTOOK LARGE-SCALE LANDING ATTACK MANEUVERS, NOW IS STARTING ANOTHER X X X TRAINING PROJECT," PEIPING RADIO SAID. "PART OF THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION AND PARATROOP UNITS IN JAPAN ARE UNDERGOING TRAINING ALSO."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED IN RECENT WEEKS BY THE TRANSFER OF TWO NEW U.S. FIGHTER AND BOMBER WINGS TO JAPAN FROM U.S. BASES AND BY NEW ADDITIONS TO NAVAL FORCES. THE RADIO MENTIONED THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX, WHICH HAS BEEN IN ACTION OFF KOREA FOR WEEKS.

THE RED RADIO INDICATED AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS WERE EXPECTED AT WONSAN, ON THE EAST COAST, AND IN THE CHINNAMPO AREA ON THE WEST COAST. IT SAID ALLIED UNITS HAD BEEN "INTENSIFYING THEIR PROBING OPERATIONS" IN THESE AREAS "SINCE THE AMERICAN WRECKING OF THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS."

NEGOTIATIONS--TO COORDINATE THEIR PREMEDITATED TOP-NEVEL PLANS."

WHILE THERE WAS NO ALLIED REACTION, BRADLEY AND STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER CHARLES BOHLEN, AN EXPERT ON RUSSIA, WERE BRIEFED BY RIDGWAY SATURDAY MORNING IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF CONFERENCES ON KOREA.

A183KX

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN TOKYO THAT BOHLEN MIGHT REMAIN IN JAPAN AFTER BRADLEY RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT BOHLEN MIGHT SERVE AS AN ADVISER TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION SHOULD THE TRUCE TALKS BE RESUMED.

BOHLEN FORMERLY SERVED WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND WAS A CONSULTANT AT POSTWAR MEETINGS WITH PREMIER STALIN.

THERE SEEMED SMALL CHANCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD ACCEPT RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL FOR TRANSFERRING THE TRUCE TALKS FROM KAESONG TO SONGHYON, A VILLAGE SIX MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST AND MIDWAY BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND RED LINES.

RIDGWAY SAID HE CONSIDERED KAESONG UNSUITABLE BECAUSE "INTERRUPTIONS" WERE LIKELY. THE REDS BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TALKS AUG. 23 AFTER CHARGING THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE CITY'S NEUTRALITY.

XA1235PCS

\108FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE (420)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN.

TOKYO, SEPT. 29-(AP)-RED CHINA TONIGHT ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES HAS WRECKED THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS AND IS PREPARING AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON BOTH COASTS OF NORTH KOREA.

A PEIPING BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID THE AMERICANS PLAN TO DRIVE RED FORCES TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA, AND TO BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN NORTHEAST CHINA.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT BY U.N. OFFICIALS IN TOKYO.

THE PROPAGANDA BLAST CAME JUST 24 HOURS AFTER GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY ARRIVED TO CONFER WITH UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY. BRADLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID HE AND RIDGWAY DISCUSSED "MILITARY MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

PRESUMABLY THEIR TALKS COVERED THE COURSE OF ACTION TO BE TAKEN BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IF THE STALLED TRUCE TALKS BREAK DOWN ALTOGETHER.

PEIPING DID NOT MENTION RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL, MADE THURSDAY, THAT TALKS BE SHIFTED FROM KAESONG TO THE VICINITY OF THE NO-MAN'S-LAND VILLAGE OF SONGHYON, SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF THERE.

THE BROADCAST SAID, "IN ORDER TO CONQUER THE WHOLE OF NORTH KOREA, THE AMERICANS HAVE DECIDED TO TRAIN FIVE MORE DIVISIONS, DRIVE THE (NORTH) KOREAN AND CHINESE FORCES TO THE YALU RIVER AND BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN NORTHEAST CHINA."

PEIPING SAID THE COMMANDERS OF THE TWO NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS NOW TRAINING IN JAPAN--THE 40TH OF CALIFORNIA AND THE 45TH OF OKLAHOMA,

START. SEPT. 29, 1951

30.24 - 27201

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RECENTLY VISITED KOREA "FOR A FIRST-HAND SURVEY."
THE BROADCAST SAID, THE DIVISIONS WERE BEING GROOMED FOR THE ADVENTUROUS LANDING.
"THE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH RECENTLY UNDERTOOK LARGE SCALE LANDING ATTACK MANEUVERS, NOW IS STARTING ANOTHER X X X TRAINING PROJECT. PART OF THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION AND PARATROOP UNITS IN JAPAN ARE UNDERGOING TRAINING ALSO."
PEIPING SPOKE OF "TWO NEW U.S. FIGHTER AND BOMBER WINGS WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN RECENTLY TRANSFERRED TO JAPAN FROM U.S. BASES, AND NEW ADDITIONS TO THE U.N. NAVAL FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS. ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX. THE ESSEX HAS BEEN IN ACTION FOR SOME TIME.
"SINCE THE AMERICAN WRECKING OF THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS, THEIR AGGRESSIVE LAND FORCES IN KOREA AND THE MARINES OF THEIR PUPPET (PRESUMABLY SOUTH KOREA) HAVE BEEN INTENSIFYING THEIR PROBING OPERATIONS IN THE CHINAMPO AREA ALONG THE WEST COAST OF KOREA AND IN THE VICINITY OF WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST.
"THESE FACTS SHOW THAT THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS ARE IN THE COURSE OF PREPARING NUMEROUS ADVENTURES IN KOREA AND--AFTER REPEATED AMERICAN PROVOCATIONS SINCE THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS--TO COORDINATE THEIR PREMEDITATED TOP LEVEL PLANS."
BRADLEY, RIDGWAY AND STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER CHARLES BOHLEN MET IN RIDGWAY'S DOWNTOWN OFFICE THIS MORNING. NO CONFERENCES WERE SCHEDULED IN THE AFTERNOON.
BOHLEN IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP AUTHORITY ON RUSSIA. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS HERE TO WORK WITH BRADLEY AND RIDGWAY. HE FLEW HERE FRIDAY WITH BRADLEY.
WHILE THE HIGHLY-SECRET TALKS WENT ON, UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS STOOD BY AT MUNSAN, KOREA. THEY AWAITED A RED REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE TALKS BE MOVED FROM KAESONG TO THE NO-MAN'S LAND AREA SIX MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST. THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE THURSDAY.
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AREA SIX MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST. THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE THURSDAY.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM THE ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN QUOTED ONE OFFICIAL AS SAYING, "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE GIVEN ABSOLUTELY NO INDICATION OF ANY IMPENDING REPLY."
THE ADVANCE CAMP IS IN CONSTANT RADIO TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH THE REDS.
RED PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS HAVE INDICATED THE COMMUNISTS WILL REJECT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S PROPOSAL.
IT WAS BE83;3$ &3,34-))6 5£-5 5£3 ?4-$)36-BOHLEN
IT WAS BELIEVED GENERALLYPOMAT THE BRADLEY-BOHLEN MISSION TO TOKYO WILL CONCENTRATE ON TWO THINGS: CONDUCT OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS, AND MILITARY PLANS TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY.
THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TRUCE TALKS 31 DAYS AGO. THEY CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED WARPLANE BOMBED KAESONG AUG. 22 IN AN ATTEMPT TO MURDER THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION. THE U.N. DENIED THE CHARGE AS "FABRICATED."
LIAISON OFFICERS FROM BOTH SIDES MET IN KAESONG EARLIER THIS WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET TALKS ROLLING AGAIN. THEY WERE UNSUCCESSFUL. THERE HAVE BEEN NO LIAISON MEETINGS SINCE RIDGWAY PROPOSED A SHIFT IN THE CONFERENCE SITE.
WHAT THE U.N.'S POLICY WILL BE IF THE REDS REJECT THE PROPOSAL IS NOT CLEAR. THIS MAY BE ONE OF THE MATTERS GENERAL BRADLEY IS DISCUSSING WITH RIDGWAY.
THUS FAR, BOTH SIDES HAVE SHOWN AN UNWILLINGNESS TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY OF CALLING OFF THE TALKS FOR GOOD.
THE VISIT OF BRADLEY AND BOHLEN SEEMED TO INDICATE THE ALLIES WANT TO BE READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY--MORE TALKS OR MORE WAR.
LW220APD NM

A113KX
--9--

3RD NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS KOREA,SUNDAY,SEPT.30 (AP)-TANK-SUPPORTED ALLIED TROOPS PRESSED AN AUTUMN OFFENSIVE IN KOREA SATURDAY OF A KILLER TYPE WHICH HAS KNOCKED OUT 18 RED DIVISIONS SINCE MAY 25.
THE UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDER, PLACING THE RED TOLL DURING THE ALLIES' SUMMER OFFENSIVE AT MORE THAN 180,000, AND SAID THAT DRIVE WAS LIMITED. BUT HE REFUSED TO PUT THE "LIMITED" LABEL ON THE CURRENT OFFENSIVE.
"WHETHER THIS NEW EFFORT WILL BE LIMITED OR OTHERWISE I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY," SAID GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET.
THE AUTUMN OFFENSIVE STARTED SEPT. 25.
TANK-SUPPORTED TROOPS, BACKED BY ARTILLERY, ASSAULTED PEAKS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA SATURDAY AGAINST BITTERLY-RESISTING REDS.
THE ATTACKERS SWEPT UP RAIN-DRENCHED HEIGHTS WEST OF CHORWON IN CENTRAL KOREA AND WON THEM IN A 15-HOUR BATTLE, A FIELD DISPATCH SAID.

EARLY TODAY AT 1.00, 3.50 AND 4.50 A.M., THE RAIN-SOAKED ALLIES HURLED BACK THREE VICIOUS RED COUNTERATTACKS, EACH IN COMPANY STRENGTH. TWENTY-FOUR ROUNDS OF RED ARTILLERY FIRE HIT THE ALLIED POSITIONS DURING LAST NIGHT.
THE HARD WON HEIGHTS OVERLOOK A CORRIDOR FROM CHORWON TO PYONGGANG, THE APEX OF THE TRIANGLE 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 3

THE HARD WON HEIGHTS OVERLOOK A CORRIDOR FROM CHORWON TO PYONGGANG. THE APEX OF THE TRIANGLE 29 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
THE ASSAULT IN THE EAST, NEAR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," MET TOUGHER GOING IN THE FACE OF WITHERING COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE.
BODIES OF 552 REDS WERE BUNCHED AROUND THE TOP OF ONE CAPTURED PEAK.
AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID "ACTION FLARED ALONG MOST OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT YESTERDAY (SATURDAY) WITH UNITED NATIONS ELEMENTS CONTINUING THEIR LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS."
THE DOMINATING HEIGHTS SEIZED IN CENTRAL KOREA WERE JUST WEST OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE," A FORMER MASSING AREA FOR THE COMMUNISTS.
IN WESTERN KOREA, NEAR YONCHON, 35 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, A SINGLE RED PLANE RAIDED ALLIED PSOTIONS LAST NIGHT AND DROPPED ONE BOMB. NO RESULTS WERE REPORTED.
THE WIDE-RANGING ALLIED AIRFORCE WAS HAMPERED SATURDAY BY HEAVY RAIN AND LOW-HANGING CLOUDS WHICH MOVED IN AFTER DAWN.
BEFORE DAWN, ALLIED PLANES ATTACKED AN ESTIMATED 1,000 COMMUNIST VEHICLES MOVING ALONG CROWDED HIGHWAYS IN THE EAST AND WEST. PILOTS CLAIMED ONLY 19 VEHICLES DAMAGED OR DESTROYED, HOWEVER.
THEY SAID THEY ALSO SHOT UP FOUR RAILROAD CARS, TWO BRIDGES, THREE OXCARTS AND FOUR BUILDINGS. RAIL LINES WERE CUT IN TEN PLACES.
XA1240PCS NM

THE LIMITED BUT BITTER FIGHT WEST OF CHORWON INVOLVED AN ARTILLERY DUEL. ALLIED TANKS AND PLANES ALSO SUPPORTED THE U.N. INFANTRYMEN DESPITE A RAINSTORM.
CHORWON, SOUTHWEST BASE OF THE "IRON TRAINGLE," IS 19 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN CENTRAL KOREA.
AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR, REPORTING FROM THAT FRONT IN A SATURDAY-DATED DISPATCH, SAID:
"THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT TENACIOUSLY FOR THE PEAKS, FIRING FROM DIRT AND TIMBER BUNKERS UNTIL THEY WERE BLASTED OUT BY ALLIED ARTILLERY OR GRENADE-HURLING INFANTRYMEN.
"THE ASSAULT BEGAN AT 2 A.M. THIS (SATURDAY) MORNING AND RAGED UNTIL 4:30 P.M. THIS AFTERNOON.
"AN ESTIMATED 200 CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED ATOP THE SCARRED SLOPES AND ALLIED ARTILLERY CLAIMED 40 MORE DEAD OF THE ORIGINAL 600

DEFENDERS."
MCARTHUR SAID "THE PEAKS TAKEN BY THE ALLIED TROOPS DOMINATE AN AREA OF THE 'IRON TRIANGLE' WHERE THE REDS HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY SENSITIVE IN THE PAST FEW DAYS."
OVER IN THE EAST NEAR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE," U.S.SHERMAN TANKS AND NINTH INFANTRY REGIMENT TROOPS STORMED A HILL AT DAWN SATURDAY.
BY NIGHTFALL, THE ATTACKERS WERE ONLY A FEW YARDS FROM THE TOP WHERE INTENSE RED ARTILLERY FIRE STALLED THEM.
THE TANKS STRUCK UP A VALLEY TO GIVE THE SOLDIERS FIRE SUPPORT. THE TANKS CARRIED PILES OF LOGS WHICH WERE USED TO BRIDGE ANY HOLES IN THE ROAD.
MARINE CORSAIR FIGHTERS, DESPITE RAIN AND LOW CEILING, SWEPT IN ON THE ATTACKED HEIGHT, DROPPING 100-POUND BOMBS AND NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE).
THE PROGRESS OF THE NINTH REGIMENT TROOPS UP THE SLOPE WAS SLOWED BY RED 122 MM. MORTARS AND 150 MM. HOWITZER SHELLS.
ON "HEARTBREAK" ITSELF, RED SOLDIERS WITH HAND GRENADES PROBED FROM THE CREST INTO FRENCH POSITIONS ON ITS SLOPS. ALTHOUGH SCREENED BY FOG, THE REDS REPORTEDLY HAD LITTLE SUCCESS.
"HEARTBREAK," DOMINATING A RED ASSEMBLY AREA, IS NORTH OF YANGGU, A TOWN EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.
THE PEAK WHERE THE 552 DEAD CHINESE REDS WERE FOUND WAS CAPTURED NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

A54FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (460)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SEPT.29-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES TODAY ROARED THROUGH DARK KOREAN SKIES IN PRE-DAWN ATTACKS ON AN ESTIMATED 1,000 COMMUNIST VEHICLES.
THE HEAVY ROAD TRAFFIC APPARENTLY WAS A SUBSTITUTE FOR RED RAIL MOVEMENTS, DISRUPTED BY HEAVY AIR ATTACKS DURING THE PAST SIX WEEKS.
THE MAIN MASSES OF TRUCKS WERE SPOTTED BETWEEN SARIWON AND PYONGYANG, SOUTH OF YANGDOK AND SOUTH OF WONSAN. IN THESE AREAS TRAINS NORMALLY CARRY THE BULK OF RED SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT.
HEAVY RAIN AND LOW HANGING CLOUDS HAMPERED AIR FORCE OPERATIONS AFTER DAWN SATURDAY. ONLY 134 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) WERE FLOWN. IT WAS ONE OF THE LEAST EFFECTIVE DAYS IN A MONTH FOR THE AIR ARM, WHICH CAN MOUNT ABOUT 1,000 SORTIES A DAY IN GOOD WEATHER.
PILOTS REPORTED THEY DAMAGED OR DESTROYED ONLY 19 VEHICLES, FOUR RAIL CARS, TWO BRIDGES, TWO BOATS, THREE OX-CARTS AND FOUR BUILDINGS. THEY REPORTED THEY CUT RAIL LINES IN 10 PLACES.
THE RAIN ALSO SQUELCHED MOST OF THE GROUND FIGHTING.
EXCEPT FOR A FEW SCATTERED SKIRMISHES, INFANTRY OF BOTH SIDES HUDDLED IN FOXHOLES AND DUGOUTS, TRYING TO KEEP WARM AND DRY.
AT NOON, RAIN CLOUDS WERE SO LOW IT LOOKED LIKE DUSK.
UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT FRIDAY RECAPTURED A STRATEGIC HILL SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AFTER A BITTER TWO-DAY BATTLE. THE BODIES OF 703 CHINESE REDS LITTERED THE HILL.
COMMUNISTS ATTACKED THE HILL DAY AND NIGHT THURSDAY. THEY DROVE OFF THE ALLIES AT 3:30 A.M. FRIDAY.
THE U.N. TROOPS QUICKLY COUNTERATTACKED AND CAPTURED THE HIGH GROUND JUST 12 HOURS LATER.
IN MOUNTAINOUS EAST-CENTRAL KOREA THE REDS HURLED U.N. SOLDIERS OFF A 3,000-FOOT RIDGE NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACK FAILED TO RECAPTURE IT.
THE ALLIES AGAIN TRIED TO CAPTURE A 3,500-FOOT PEAK NORTH OF THE "PUNCHBOWL" FRIDAY. AGAIN THEY WERE THROWN BACK. THEY HAVE BEEN AFTER THE HEIGHT FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS.
THE REDS FORCED THE ALLIES INTO ANOTHER LIMITED WITHDRAWAL FRIDAY ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT.
ELSEWHERE SHARP BUT RELATIVELY MINOR SKIRMISHES FLARED.
ALLIED AIRCRAFT FLEW 907 COMBAT MISSIONS FRIDAY, MOST OF THEM AGAINST COMMUNIST TRAFFIC LINES. OTHER STRIKES WERE FLOWN AGAINST RED GROUND TROOPS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF U.N. POSITIONS.

A55FX
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS ACCOUNTED FOR 527 RED SOLDIERS KILLED, TWO AMMUNITION DUMPS AND SEVEN BUNKERS DESTROYED AND 17 ARTILLERY AND MORTAR PIECES KNOCKED OUT.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED PLANES DESTROYED 284 RED VEHICLES AND DAMAGED 368 DURING THE DAY.
F-86 SABRE JETS SWEPT NORTH KOREAN SKIES BUT ENCOUNTERED NO COMMUNIST PLANES.
UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS ROAMED UP AND DOWN BOTH COASTS FRIDAY, POUNDING COMMUNIST TRANSPORT LINES AND TROOPS POSITIONS. WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT, WAS BOMBARDED FOR THE 225TH CONSECUTIVE DAY.
THE DESTROYER U.S.S.HANSON GAVE ARTILLERY SUPPORT TO U.N. TROOPS ON THE EASTERN FRONT. FIRE CONTROL PARTIES REPORTED EXCELLENT RESULTS.
WARSHIPS FROM TASK FORCE 95 PATROLED THE HAN RIVER ESTUARY IN WESTERN KOREA, SHELLING RED TROOP POSITIONS.
CC249APD NM

A94FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS WRECKED THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS AND IS PLANNING AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS IN NORTH KOREA.
THE BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, SAID LANDINGS WERE PLANNED ALONG BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.
THE RADIO CONTINUED: "IN ORDER TO CONQUER THE WHOLE OF NORTH KOREA, THE AMERICANS HAVE DECIDED TO TRAIN FIVE MORE DIVISIONS, DRIVE THE (NORTH) KOREAN AND CHINESE FORCES TO THE YALU RIVER AND BOMB COMMUNIST BASES IN NORTHEAST CHINA."
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT BY ALLIED OFFICIALS IN TOKYO.
THE BROADCAST PROBABLY ORIGINATED WITH THE VISIT TO JAPAN OF GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. HE IS CONFERRING WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN KOREA, ON MILITARY MATTERS.
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE "AMERICAN AGGRESSORS" ARE PLANNING "MORE MILITARY ADVENTURES, IN PARTICULAR LANDINGS ALONG THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF NORTH KOREA."
LW513APD NM

A97KX
--95--
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT.30-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA SAID TODAY HIS FORCES HAVE KILLED OR WOUNDED MORE THAN 180,000 RED TROOPS SINCE MAY 25.
THE FIGURE EQUALLED 18 COMMUNIST DIVISIONS OR SIX RED ARMY CORPS.
AN OFFICIAL WRITTEN STATEMENT BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET CALLED THE PERIOD FROM THAT DATE TO SEPT. 25 THE ARMY'S "SUMMER OFFENSIVE." IT LIKEWISE SAID THE ALLIED "AUTUMN OFFENSIVE" BEGAN SEPT. 25.
"WHETHER THIS NEW EFFORT WILL BE LIMITED OR OTHERWISE I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY," VAN FLEET SAID.

IN HIS STATEMENT, VAN FLEET SAID THE ALLIES ALSO HAD SUSTAINED CASUALTIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE BITTER EASTERN HILL FIGHTING.

HE SAID THE FIGHTING, EVEN WHILE EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TOWARD A TRUCE, WAS NECESSARY TO UPSET THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE AND PREVENT THE ALLIED DIVISIONS FROM STAGNATING.

"PRODDING THE ENEMY IN THE EAST BELLY OF THE PENINSULA, WE HAVE SUFFERED CASUALTIES," HE SAID.

"TO ME, THEY REPRESENT A PERSONAL AS WELL AS A MILITARY LOSS. WE SUFFERED MANY CASUALTIES IN TAKING HILLS WHICH, ON THE SURFACE, APPEARED MINOR IN SIGNIFICANCE. THESE HILLS DEMANDED UPWARD STEPS--STEPS THAT TRAMPLED THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE.

". . . IT WAS IMPERATIVE THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY REMAIN ACTIVE TO FORESTALL THE DREADED SOFTENING PROCESS OF STAGNATION.

"A (SET DOWN) ARMY IS SUBJECT TO COLLAPSE AT THE FIRST SIGN OF ENEMY EFFORT. AN ARMY THAT TAKES STOPS TO TIE ITS SHOESTRINGS SELDOM REGAINS THE INITIATIVE... AS COMMANDER I COULDN'T ALLOW MY FORCES TO BECOME SOFT AND DORMANT."

HE SAID THE MEN WHO DIED AND SUFFERED DURING THE SUMMER CAMPAIGN GAVE AS MUCH FOR THE CAUSE AS THOSE WHO SUFFERED AND DIED IN GREATER BATTLES OF THE PAST.

RA1041PCS

AP1FX

TEXT (1,000)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, SEPT.30-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT TODAY BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, UNITED NATIONS GROUND COMMANDER IN KOREA:

AS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, RESPONSIBLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA, I FEEL THAT AN INFORMAL REPORT BOTH TO MY COMMAND AND TO THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD, IS ESSENTIAL AT THIS TIME.

ON 25 SEPT. 1951, UNITED NATIONS FORCES CONCLUDED A SUMMER'S LIMITED OBJECTIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THIS CAMPAIGN PHASE, FOLLOWING OUR SUCCESSFUL SPRING COUNTER-OFFENSIVE EXTENDED FROM 25 MAY, 1951, TO 25 SEPT. 1951. AS OF THIS DATE, WE LAUNCHED OUR AUTUMN OFFENSIVE. WHETHER THIS EFFORT WILL BE LIMITED OR OTHERWISE, I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY.

MY BASIC MISSION DURING THE PAST FOUR MONTHS HAS BEEN TO DESTROY THE ENEMY SO THAT THE MEN OF THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL NOT BE DESTROYED. DURING THE KAESONG CONFERENCE, THERE WAS AT NO TIME ANY POSITIVE ASSURANCE OF AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE. CONSEQUENTLY EACH LOADED ENEMY WEAPON WAS A DEFINITE THREAT TO THE EIGHTH ARMY.

IT WAS IMPERATIVE THAT WE KNOCK OUT AS MANY OF THESE WEAPONS AS WE COULD FIND.

AP2FX

ON 25 MAY, 1951, WE HAD ESTABLISHED OURSELVES SOLIDLY AS THE REPELLER OF AGGRESSION. BETWEEN THE DATE OF THAT VICTORY AND 25 SEPT. 1951 WE HAVE BEEN CHEWING SUCCESSFULLY AT HIS VITALITY. THERE ARE A NUMBER OF REASONS WHY WE DIDN'T PURSUE THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR AND FINISH HIM OFF IN THE EARLY MONTHS OF SUMMER. FOREMOST, THE ENEMY AT THAT TIME, IF WE HAD CONTINUED FULL SCALE UNITED NATIONS PRESSURE, COULD HAVE WITHDRAWN TO HIS MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY, RECOUPED AT HIS LEISURE AND THEN RETURNED TO SPILL HIS VIOLENCE ON THE EIGHTH ARMY. RATHER THAN MARCH TO THE BANKS OF THE YALU AND DIG IN FOR INEVITABLE ATTACK, WE FOUND IT FAR MORE PROFITABLE DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS TO PUNISH HIS RANKS, HIS COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY LINES MIDWAY IN KOREA.

IT WAS IMPERATIVE THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY REMAIN ACTIVE TO FORESTALL THE DREADED SOFTENING PROCESS OF STAGNATION. A "SIT-DOWN" ARMY IS SUBJECT TO COLLAPSE AT THE FIRST SIGN OF AN ENEMY EFFORT. AN ARMY THAT STOPS TO TIE ITS SHOESTRINGS SELDOM REGAINS THE INITIATIVE ESSENTIAL TO EFFECTIVE COMBAT.

AS COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, I COULDN'T ALLOW MY FORCES TO BECOME SOFT AND DORMANT. I COULDN'T LET THEM SLIP INTO A CONDITION THAT EVENTUALLY WOULD CAUSE HORRENDOUS CASUALTIES. SO THE EIGHTH ARMY KEPT NEEDLING THE ENEMY WITH LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS.

AP3FX

WHILE THESE ATTACKS SERVED FURTHER TO CRIPPLE THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR, UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE WORKING AT THEIR TRADE. DAY BY DAY THEYY WERE ABSORBING NEW LESSONS AND GRADUALLY LEARNING THE PROFESSION OF FIGHTING -- A PROFESSION THEY HAD TO LEARN TO PROPERLY DO THE JOB ASSIGNED. WEEK BY WEEK, AS NEW MEN REPLACED ROTATED VETERANS, THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS UTILIZED MORE AND MORE AS A COMBAT SCHOOL. THE SYSTEM OF ROTATION HAS PROVIDED US WITH THOUSANDS OF VETERANS AT HOME WHILE HERE IN KOREA THE REPLACEMENTS ARE STEADILY ASSUMING THE POISE THAT ATTENDS COMBAT EXPERIENCE. WE ARE A FAR SUPERIOR ARMY TODAY THAN WE WERE LAST SPRING OR A YEAR AGO.

IN PRODDING THE ENEMY IN THE DEEP BELLY OF THE PENINSULA, WE HAVE SUFFERED CASUALTIES. TO ME THEY REPRESENT A PERSONAL AS WELL AS A MILITARY LOSS. WE SUFFERED MANY OF THESE CASUALTIES IN TAKING HILLS WHICH ON THE SURFACE APPEARED MINOR IN SIGNIFICANCE. THESE HILLS DEMANDED UPWARD STEPS -- STEPS COURAGEOUSLY MADE IN JUNE, JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER -- STEPS THAT TRAMPLED THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE.

IT WAS MILITARILY ESSENTIAL TO TAKE THESE HILLS TO DENY THE ENEMY COMMANDING TERRAIN IN CLOSE PROXIMITY. IT WAS MANDATORY THAT WE CONTROL THE HIGH GROUND FEATURES SO THAT WE WOULD LOOK DOWN THE THROATS OF THE ENEMY AND THEREBY BETTER PERFORM OUR TASK OF DESTRUCTION. IT WA PARAMOUNT THAT WE KEEP THE ENEMY OFF BALANCE DURING OUR LIMITED OFFENSIVE SO THAT HE COULDN'T CLOSE IN, BUILD UP AT OUR DOORSTEP AND THEN PLUNGE INTO OUR LINES.

AP4FX

IN SEIZING THESE HILLS, WE LOST MEN BUT, IN LOSING A COMPARATIVE FEW, WE SAVED OTHER THOUSANDS. AS WE OPEN OUR AUTUMN CAMPAIGN, THE ENEMY POTENTIAL ALONG THE FRONT LINE HAS BEEN SHARPLY REDUCED BY OUR HILL-HOPPING TACTICS. UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE PUNCHED HIM OFF BALANCE AND HE HAS NEVER REGAINED THE EQUILIBRIUM ESSENTIAL TO A SOUND, METHODICAL BUILDUP OPERATION.

THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA ARE NOT LIQUIDATED, BUT THEY ARE BADLY CRIPPLED. EVALUATED ENEMY CASUALTIES INFLICTED BY GROUND ACTION ALONE DURING THE PERIOD 25 MAY TO 25 SEPT. TOTAL 188,237. FOR EVERY MAN WE LOST, KILLED AND WOUNDED, THE ENEMY PAID DEARLY. IN FOUR MONTHS, HE SUFFERED NOT ONLY STAGGERING PERSONNEL ELIMINATION, BUT HIS HOPES FOR COMBAT RECOVERY WERE SHARPLY RETARDED.

THE STORIED BOY HERO OF HOLLAND WHO JAMMED HIS FINGER IN A DIKE TO STEM THE FLOW OF A POSSIBLE RESURGENT FLOOD WAS A SOLDIER. THE GALLANT MEN OF THE EIGHTH ARMY WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE "DIM OUT" WAR MONTHS OF SUMMER HAVE PERFORMED THE SAME MISSION. THEY HAVE PLACED THEIR LIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS BULWARK SO THAT NO ONLY ARE WE INTACT BUT WE ARE STRONGER THAN EVER. IF THE DUTCH BOY HADN'T PLUGGED THE APERTURE, THE POTENTIAL FLOOD WATER MIGHT WELL HAVE DESTROYED THE CIVILIZATION HE KNEW.

QP5FX

AND SO IT WAS WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY. DURING THE PAST FOUR MONTHS, IF WE HAD ALLOWED THE TIDE OF THE ENEMY TO SWEEP THE UNITED NATIONS DEFENSE WALL ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL WITHOUT CONSTANTLY PLUGGING OUR LEAKS AND SEEKING OUT HIS STRONG POINTS, WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN OVERPOWERED AND WASHED AWAY PENDING RESUMPTION OF FULL SCALE COMBAT.

IN SEIZING A PREDOMINANT SCALING OBJECTIVE, WE LOST MEN -- MEN WHO JAMMED THEIR FINGERS IN THE DIKE SO THAT THE COMMUNIST FLOOD WATERS COULD NOT DESTROY A FREE CIVILIZATION.

IT HAS BEEN ESSENTIAL IN THE COMBAT SHADOWS STEMMING FROM THE

ACCORDION PEACE LIGHT AT KAESONG TO MAINTAIN A STERN WATCH IN THE PENINSULA AND TO KEEP THE ENEMY AT BAY BY SEEKING HIM OUT AND DESTROYING HIM.

WE AWAIT THE HOUR WHEN HE CONCLUDES HIS TRANSGRESSION AND TRUST THEN THAT THE GUNS WILL BE SILENCED.

(END TEXT)

EB1226APD NM

A128FA

PUSAN, KOREA, SEPT 29-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER LEE KI POONG TODAY SAID 24,819 REPUBLIC OF KOREA SERVICE MEN DIED IN THE FIRST 15 MONTHS OF THE WAR.

HE SAID WOUNDED AND MISSING FOR THE PERIOD TOTAL ABOUT 75,000.

LEE SAID THE DEAD INCLUDED 24,031 SOLDIERS, 740 SAILORS AND 48 AIRMEN.

HF812APD NM

B60KX (Q)

(110)

TOKYO, SEPT.29-(AP)-CPL.WILLARD L.CLINCH, ONEDIA, N.Y., TODAY WAS POSTHUMOUSLY AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS FOR HEROISM IN KOREA LAST FEB.12.

HIS MOTHER, MRS.MAUDE CLINCH, LIVES AT 316 MOTT ST., ONEIDA.

CLINCH WAS LEADING HIS SQUAD FROM COMPANY C, EIGHT CAVALRY REGIMENT OF THE U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, IN AN ATTACK ON A RED HILL POSITION NEAR PABALMAK.

SNIPER FIRE PINNED THE SQUAD DOWN ONCE, AND HEAVY SMALL ARMS FIRE A SECOND TIME. IN EACH CASE, THE ARMY SAID, CLINCH STOOD UP IN THE FACE OF THE RED FIRE AND LED HIS MEN TOWARD THEIR OBJECTIVE.

THE SECOND TIME CLINCH APPROACHED ALONE TO WITHIN 10 YARDS OF A STRONG RED POSITION AND NEUTRALIZED IT WITH HAND GRENADES. HE WAS KILLED BY AN ENEMY SHELL WHILE URGING HIS MEN FORWARD.

FR631ACS

384KX

(140)

NY (DANBURY, CONN., ASKED)

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SEPT. 29-(AP)-A COMMUNIST BULLET KILLED LT.LEE R.HARTELL, DANBURY, CONN., AS HE STOOD ON AN EMBATTLED RIDGELINE IN EASTERN KOREA AND ORDERED AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE THAT HALTED A NORTH KOREAN ASSAULT.

HARTELL, A FORWARD ARTILLERY OBSERVER WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, DIED ON "BLOODY RIDGE" NORTH OF YANGGU ON AUG. 27.

HE STOOD ON AN EXPOSED POSITION ADJUSTING ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE BY TELEPHONE WHILE COMMUNIST BULLETS AND GRENADES LANDED WITHIN A FEW FEET AND YARDS OF HIM.

JUST BEFORE HE WAS HIT, HARTELL ORDERED HIS ARTILLERY BATTALION TO OPEN FIRE ON A GROUP OF REDS CHARGING TOWARD ALLIED POSITIONS.

THE RESULTING BLAST OF FIRE STOPPED THE CHARGE AND ALLOWED AN ALLIED INFANTRY COMPANY TO REGROUP.

"BLOODY RIDGE" WAS THE LAST HILL MASS THE AMERICANS TOOK IN THIS SECTOR BEFORE OPENING THE PRESENT STRUGGLE FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" IMMEDIATELY TO THE NORTH.

XA949ACS NM

A80KX (WEST OUT)

WITH U.S.THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, SEPT.29-(AP)-CPL.CHARLES E.JACKSON, FT. WORTH, TEX., ASKED THE RED CROSS TO INVES

WITH U.S.THIRD DIVISION, KOREA,SEPT.29-(AP)-CPL.CHARLES E.JACKSON, FT. WORTH, TEX., ASKED THE RED CROSS TO INVESTIGATE WHY HE WASN'T RECEIVING HIS MAIL IN KOREA.

THEY FOUND THE 16-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN IN KOREA IN THE FIRST PLACE.

AFTER 10 MONTHS OF FIGHTING, JACKSON NOW IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO FT. WORTH--TO FINISH HIGH SCHOOL.

FR517ACS NM

A148FX

BRADLEY

TOKYO,SUNDAY,SEPT.30-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY IS GOING TO KOREA FOR HIS FIRST ON-THE-SPOT LOOK AT THE KOREAN WAR.

HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY HE WANTED TO VISIT AS MANY FIELD UNITS, INSTALLATIONS AND SERVICES AS POSSIBLE. DETAILS FOR THE TRIP HAVE NOT YET BEEN WORKED OUT.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO ARRIVED IN TOKYO FRIDAY, SAID HE PLANNED TO REMAIN IN THE FAR EAST "NOT LONGER THAN A COUPLE OF WEEKS."

EB1140PPD NM

A4WX

(540) KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

FORMER CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TOKYO BUREAU

WASHINGTON, SEPT.29-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE DECIDED THEY HAVE GOTTEN ALL POSSIBLE BENEFIT FROM THEIR KAESONG "TIME OUT" FROM THE WAR.

PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE WRECKED THE SO-CALLED TRUCE TALKS AND ARE PREPARING EXTENSIVE NEW AMPHIBIOUS AND AIR ASSAULTS.

THAT LOOKS LIKE THE LAST SQUEEZE OF THE PROPAGANDA LEMON.

THE REDS HAVE CAPITALIZED ON EVERY OTHER PROPAGANDA OPPORTUNITY DURING THE TWO MONTHS OF THE KAESONG INTERLUDE.

WHAT THEY HAVE SAID ALL ALONG, IF TAKEN TOGETHER, BUILDS UP RATHER CONSISTENTLY THE ARGUMENT THEY INTEND USING: THE COMMUNISTS, UNABLE TO WIN AN "HONORABLE" TRUCE, NOW ARE FORCED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST REINFORCED U.N. ATTACKS.

TODAY'S PEIPING BROADCAST PREDICTED THE ALLIES WOULD MAKE AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON BOTH COASTS. THE PURPOSE: TO DRIVE RED FORCES TO THE YALU RIVER UNDER AIR COVER THAT WOULD OPEN ATTACKS ON NORTHEAST CHINA BASES.

THE RED SCRIPT WRITERS DOUBTLESS HAVE HAD THIS ENDING READY FOR SOME TIME. BUT, LIKE AN OLDTIME SERIAL, THEIR STORY HAS BEEN SO LOOSE THEY COULD END IT WHENEVER THEY WISHED, OR PROLONG IT AS LONG AS IT REMAINED PROFITABLE.

AS A FINAL TWIST, THEY WANT TO PLACE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BREAK-OFF ON THE UNITED NATIONS, EITHER ACTUALLY OR ON THE SURFACE.

THE REDS' TIMING, AS USUAL, IS GOOD: (1) THE WORLD IS WORRIED OVER IRAN; (2) THE UNITED STATES IS WORRIED OVER BLOATED TAXES; (3) GREAT BRITAIN FACES A MOMENTOUS ELECTION.

THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE MADE IT CLEAR TO EVEN LAST-MINUTE DOUBTERS

THAT THEY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN KOREAN PEACE FOR ITS OWN SAKE.
IN THE BEGINNING, MANY AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS SHARED THE BELIEF -- OR PERHAPS HOPE -- THAT JACOB MALIK'S LEFT-HANDED PEACE BALLOON MEANT THE MANGLED CHINESE HAD BEEN HURT SO BADLY THEY WANTED TO QUIT.

NOW IT APPEARS MORE LIKELY THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS SHARED THE BELIEF -- OR HOPE -- THAT AMERICAN LEADERS WERE SO TIRED OF THE WAR THEY WOULD GIVE FAVORABLE TERMS TO END IT.

IF SO, AMERICAN OFFICIALS INITIALLY MUST HAVE GIVEN THEM CONSIDERABLE ENCOURAGEMENT.

A5WX

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD CONGRESS LAST JUNE 26, JUST AFTER MALIK'S OFFER, THAT THE U.S. WOULD BE SATISFIED IF HOSTILITIES ENDED WITH RESTORATION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BOUNDARY.

THE RED LEADERS KNEW THAT, PRACTICALLY, THIS WOULD GIVE THEM SEOUL AND ADJACENT TERRITORY. AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE MADE PLAIN THAT AN ARMED TRUCE CAN BE MAINTAINED ONLY ALONG A LINE SOMEWHAT NORTH OF THE PARALLEL OR SOUTH OF SEOUL'S HAN RIVER.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO MUST HAVE APPEARED GRATIFYINGLY EAGER TO RED LEADERS BY ITS PROMPT ACCEPTANCE OF A VAGUE TRUCE OFFER AND ITS WILLINGNESS TO MEET IN KAESONG, A CONQUERED CITY IN SOUTH KOREA.

WITH THIS KIND OF ENCOURAGEMENT ANY ORIENTAL -- KREMLIN OR PEIPING -- WOULD HAGGLE FOR PROFIT EVEN IF LICKED SO BADLY THAT HE WANTED ONLY PEACE. IF THIS HAD BEEN THE CASE, THE REDS WOULD HAVE FOUND A WAY TO GET THE BEST POSSIBLE AGREEMENT.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS KEPT THE BUSINESS PART OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS GOING ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO DECIDE AMONG THEMSELVES THE UNITED STATES WOULDN'T BE AS GENEROUS AS THEY HOPED.

THEREAFTER THEY STALLED. THE COMMUNISTS DOUBTLESS GAINED SOME MILITARY ADVANTAGE BY THIS TIME ALLOWANCE. IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THEY BENEFITED ANY MORE THAN ALLIED FORCES.

YET BY STALLING THEY WON CONSIDERABLE PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE AMONG THE GULLIBLE PEOPLE THEY WANTED TO IMPRESS. AND THEY KEPT THE INITIATIVE, LARGELY THROUGH AMERICAN PATIENCE, AN IMPORTANT ADVANTAGE IN THE ORIENT.

THE REDS STILL HAVE THE INITIATIVE AND APPARENTLY INTEND TO USE IT. PEIPING RADIO NOTED PARTICULARLY THAT GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND CHARLES BOHLEN, TOP STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT, ARE IN TOKYO.

THE COMMUNISTS UNDOUBTEDLY THINK THEY ARE THERE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO END THE KAESONG EFFORT.

VH432PED

A195WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 641 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 407) INCLUDED 155 KILLED, 460 WOUNDED, TWO MISSING, 18 INJURED AND SIX DIED OF WOUNDS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)

DC305PED

A99

LONDON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FO[illegible] AND U. S. AIR FORCE UNITS BASED HERE ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN THE BIG[illegible]ST MOCK AIR WAR EVER HELD IN BRITAIN TODAY.

THE MAKE-BELIEVE WAR IS PLANNED TO TEST NEW, SECRET METHODS OF DEFENDING BRITAIN AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK.

JT821AED

A148

LONDON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DEVELOPED A NEW TWIN-ENGINED ALL-WEATHER JET FIGHTER AS THE FIRST OF A NEW CLASS OF DAY AND NIGHT FIGHTERS, AIR SECRETARY ARTHUR HENDERSON ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PLANE, KNOWN AS THE D.H. 110, IS BEING BUILT BY DE HAVILLAND. IT IS EQUIPPED WITH TWO ROLLS ROYCE AVON JET ENGINES AND, HENDERSON SAID, "CARRIED FIGHTER PLANE DEVELOPMENT A STEP FORWARD BY COMBINING VERY HIGH PERFORMANCE WITH MODERN ELECTRONIC NAVIGATION AND COMBAT AIDS."

IT MADE ITS MAIDEN FLIGHT WEDNESDAY. HENDERSON SAID THE PLANE WOULD BE SUPERIOR TO THE METEOR AND VAMPIRE JET NIGHT FIGHTERS NOW IN SERVICE WITH THE ROYAL AIRFORCE.

TU1159AED

SEP 30 1951

A167

(120)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN SATNDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)

(ADVANCE)-LONDON, SEPT 29-(AP)-EWING COCKRELL, A FORMER MISSOURI CIRCUIT JUDGE, ASKED PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY TO SUPPORT HIS PLAN FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT AND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

COCKRELL, 77, IS ONE OF NINE AMERICANS NOMINATED IN FEBRUARY FOR THE 1951 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE. BORN AT WARRRENSBURG, MO., HE HAS CAMPAIGNED FOR PEACE FOR 10 YEARS. HE NOW LIVES IN WASHINGTON.

HE WANTS TO ESTABLISH THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS A POLICE FORCE FORMED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT OF NATIONS. ITS MEMBERS WOULD HAVE FIRST ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FORCE, COCKRELL TOLD THE BRITISH LEADERS BY MAIL, WOULD BE STRONG ENOUGH TO PUT DOWN LAWBREAKING AND CONTROL ATOMIC ENERGY AFTER UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT IS EFFECTED.

COCKRELL IS AWAITING REPLIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)

MT123PED

397 (Q)

PARIS, SEPT. 29-(AP)-TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF THE GERMAN GESTAPO TODAY WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND FIVE OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS OF FIVE TO EIGHT YEARS FOR WAR CRIMES.

THIS WAS THE THIRD TRIAL OF THE MEN BEFORE A FRENCH MILITARY COURT.

SENTENCED TO LIFE AT HARD LABOR WERE CYRILLE WALTER AND PETER DORCHT, BOTH 44.

DORCHT WAS CHIEF OF THE GESTAPO IN THE SOUTHERN FRANCE REGION WHEN 42 FRENCH HOSTAGES WERE SHOT NEAR MONTLUCON. WALTER WAS CHARGED WITH NUMEROUS DEPORTATIONS AND SAVAGE BEATINGS OF FRENCHMEN AND WOMEN.

AT TWO PREVIOUS TRIALS--PUT ASIDE ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS--IN MARCH, 1950, AND JANUARY, 1951, THE MEN GOT DEATH SENTENCES.

FH1207PED

A145

PARIS, SEPT. 29-(AP)-A EUROPEAN "DIPLOMATIC POOL" TO THROW THE CONTINENT'S WEIGHT AGAINST THE THREAT OF WAR BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY GUY MOLLET, HEAD OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY.

MOLLET'S IDEA IS TO MAKE BRITAIN AND THE NATIONS OF THE CONTINENT WORK MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER. MANY EUROPEANS-- BRITONS AND CONTINENTALS, CABINET MINISTERS AND DIPLOMATS INCLUDED-- BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. AND RUSSIA ARE PLUNGING TOWARD WAR. MOLLET WANTS THEM TO POOL THEIR INFLUENCE.

HE DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS, SAYING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WAY HIS POOL WOULD WORK HAS NOT YET BEEN DEVELOPED.

TU1153AED

30.24- 27207

D32 (520)
PARIS, SEPT. 29-(AP)-FEAR OF WAR AND RISING PRICES SENT THE FRENCH FRANC INTO A TAILSPIN THIS WEEK, WITH BUSINESS AND LABOR SHOWING THE SAME SIGNS OF UNSTEADINESS.

INFORMATION MINISTER ROBERT BURON'S STATEMENT THAT RUMORS OF DEVALUATION "DO NOT EVEN DESERVE A DENIAL" FAILED TO AFFECT THE FRANC ON THE "PARALLE EXCHANGE", AS FRENCH PAPERS POLITELY CALL THE BLACK MARKET IN CURRENCY. THE DOLLAR WAS QUOTED FRIDAY AT 410, A TWO-YEAR HIGH. THE OFFICIAL RATE IS 350 FRANCS.

ALL WEEK PARIS EVENING PAPERS HAVE BEEN RUNNING BIG BLACK BANNER HEADLINES LIKE "OIL - EXTREME TENSION" AND "BRITISH CONSIDER MILITARY ACTION IN IRAN."

AT TIMES LIKE THIS THE ECONOMICAL FRENCHMAN TENDS TO BUY HIMSELF A POCKETFUL OF OLD U. S. $20 GOLDPIECES, BRITISH GOLD SOVEREIGNS, OR FRENCH GOLD COINS. THESE SHINY TOYS DO NOT CIRCULATE AS MONEY, BUT THEY CAN BE BOUGHT AND SOLD ILLEGALLY LIKE RARE STAMPS, PAINTINGS AND JEWELRY WHICH ARE OTHER FAVORITES OF THE FRENCH SMALL INVESTOR.

THEIR VALUE IS WAY BEYOND THE FIGURES PRINTED ON THEIR FACE. THE OLD 20-FRANC GOLDPIECE IS WORTH 4,460 FRANCS OF TODAY'S VINTAGE. THE $20 COIN WAS QUOTED AT 20,400 FRANCS OVER $58 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE.

FRENCH PEASANTS ARE SAID TO BE PARTICULARLY CONVINCED THAT GOLD IS THE ONLY STUFF THAT CAN BE COUNTED ON TO HOLD ITS VALUE OVER THE YEARS.

NOW, WHILE SOME CAREFUL FRENCHMEN PUT THEIR GOLD COINS AWAY IN A WOOLEN SOCK OTHERS WITH WIDER CONTACTS PREFER TO BUILD UP ACCOUNTS IN AMERICAN BANKS. ILLEGAL IMPORTS OF GOLD ARE FINANCED LARGELY WITH DOLLARS. FOR THESE TWO REASONS THE PRICES FOR LEGAL GOLD AND ILLEGAL DOLLARS RUN PARALLEL.

THE FADING OF THE TOURIST SEASON, DURING WHICH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE THROWN ON THE BLACK MARKET, HAS PROBABLY HELPED INCREASE THE PRICES OF BOTH.

D33

THE WAVE OF PRICE INCREASES, PAST AND TO COME, ALSO IS CONVINCING FRENCHMEN THAT THEIR MONEY IS LOSING VALUE. THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER "COMBAT" SAID IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL:

"THE PAST TWO YEARS HAVE SEEN THE FRANC LOSE 35 PER CENT OF ITS BUYING POWER, SINCE THAT IS THE AMOUNT PRICES HAVE RISEN ON THE HOME MARKET. MEANWHILE THE COST OF LIVING HAS INCREASED ONLY 5 PER CENT IN THE U. S. SO THE OLD RELATIONSHIP OF THE FRANC TO THE DOLLAR IS OUT OF DATE."

THE COST OF LIVING SHOWS SIGNS OF RISING STILL FURTHER. THE MINIMUM WAGE WAS INCREASED RECENTLY ABOUT 15 PER CENT. TRADE UNIONS ARE SEEKING MORE THAN THAT FOR HIGHER-PAID WORKERS.

THE PRICE OF COAL WAS RAISED 20 PER CENT A SHORT TIME AGO, AND THE PRICE OF STEEL IS TO GO UP 22 PER CENT.

LABOR, COAL AND STEEL ARE THE BIGGEST ELEMENTS IN FIXING THE PRICE OF MOST THINGS PEOPLE BUY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS RETURNING TO A SYSTEM OF SUBSIDIES TO KEEP RETAIL PRICES DOWN. THIS MAY WORK ON SOME KEY PRODUCTS BUT THERE SEEMS LITTLE DOUBT THAT PRICES IN GENERAL WILL CONTINUE TO MOUNT.

IF THEY RISE HIGH ENOUGH DEVALUATION MAY HAVE TO COME AS A MEANS OF KEEPING FRENCH GOODS CHEAP ENOUGH TO ATTRACT PURCHASERS ABROAD.

JT1235PED

B16 (Q IN) (110)
PARIS, SEPT. 29-(AP)-U.S. ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO STUDY FRANCE'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

DURING HIS FOUR-DAY STAY HE WILL CONFER WITH LEADING FRENCH ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS EXPERTS, INCLUDING JEAN MONNET, ONE OF THE CHIEF AUTHORS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL RESOURCES; RENE MAYER, FRENCH VICE-PREMIER IN CHARGE OF FINANCES AND NATIONAL ECONOMY; WILFRID BAUMGARTNER, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF FRANCE; AND GEORGES VILLIERS, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION.

JOHNSTON WILL ADDRESS THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WEDNESDAY. THEN HE WILL PROCEED TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AND LONDON FOR SIMILAR CONFERENCES WITH GERMAN AND BRITISH LEADERS.

SEP 30 1951 JS507PED

A88 (300)
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT.29-(AP)-EAST BERLIN TORE DOWN 35 OF ITS ROAD BLOCKS ON THE WESTERN FRONTIER TODAY.

SURPRISED WEST BERLINERS REGARDED THE MOVE AS PART OF THE SOVIET ZONE'S CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN UNITY.

MAYOR ERNST REUTER SUGGESTED LAST WEEK THE EAST MIGHT BE TAKEN MORE SERIOUSLY IN ITS TALK ABOUT UNITING BERLIN IF THE ROAD BLOCKS WERE RIPPED UP.

THE COMMUNISTS TURNED OUT SQUADS OF WORKMEN LATE LAST NIGHT TO REMOVE PILES OF STONE AND EMBEDDED STEEL RAILS ERECTED IN JULY BEFORE THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL.

ANOTHER 25 IMPROVISED ROAD BARRIERS STILL EXIST ALONG THE RAMBLING 90-MILE FRONTIER WHICH SEPARATES EAST AND WEST IN THE QUARTERED CITY.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT SOME OF THESE REMAINING BLOCKS PROBABLY WILL BE REMOVED OVER THE WEEKEND OR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE SURPRISE ACTION TOOK SOME OF THE "ARMED CAMP" ASPECT AWAY FROM THE BORDER, ESPECIALLY IN THE DISTRICT OF WEDDING WHERE NIGHTLY BRAWLS WERE OCCURRING.

ERECTION OF THE BARRIERS HAD ENGAGED WEST BERLINERS AND SOME OF THE MORE DARING SCATTERED THE STONES, THREW TORCHES INTO LITTLE SHEDS ON THE EAST SIDE AND BEAT UP COMMUNISTS WHO GOT IN THE WAY. SEVERAL SHOOTING AFFRAYS LIVENED THE AREA THIS WEEK. ONE YOUTH WAS WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE FROM COMMUNIST PEOPLES' POLICE.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE INTENDING TO EXPLOIT THEIR ACTION AS AN OLIVE BRANCH TO THE WEST SECTORS.

THE SOVIET SECTOR MAGISTRAT CONFIRMED THIS BELIEF TO SOME EXTENT. A STATEMENT WAS ISSUED DECLARING THE BARRIERS HAD SERVED THEIR PURPOSE TO "CATCH THIEVES" WHO WERE ENDANGERING THE "PEOPLES' ECONOMY."

NOW, THE MAGISTRAT ADDED, THE EAST IS WILLING TO WORK WITH THE WEST BERLIN POLICE WITHOUT THE USE OF BARRIERS IN A CONTINUING DRIVE AGAINST SMUGGLING AND CRIME.

WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE ADMITTEDLY WARY OF THE SOVIET SECTOR'S NEW APPROACH BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE IDEA OF THE TWO POLICE FORCES WORKING TOGETHER AGAINST CRIME IS RATHER OLD. IT LONG HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY THE WEST.

THE EASTERN STATEMENT SAID COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO FORCES WOULD BE A BIG STEP TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL, "UNIFIED ACTION" LEADING TO ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS.

HA740AED

A197 (CQ)
"95"

BERLIN, SEPT.29-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY AND FOUR MORE INJURED IN AN EXPLOSION OF AMMUNITION IN THE GRUNEWALD FOREST, WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE IN TRAINING.

ARMY AUTHORITIES WITHHELD DETAILS BUT INDICATED THE BLAST OCCURRED DURING THE REGULAR SATURDAY INSTRUCTION IN DEMOLITION.

TROOP UNITS ARE TRAINED WEEKLY IN THE HANDLING OF AMMUNITION AND IN THE USE OF DYNAMITE.

WB314PED

A139 (220)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-TOUGH FRENCH COMBAT TROOPS TODAY SHOWED GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER THEIR FITNESS TO REPEL AGGRESSION. THE ATLANTIC PACT CHIEF IS VISITING ALLIED TROOPS MANEUVERING ALONG THE RHINE RIVER.

EISENHOWER, WATCHING THE FRENCH-DIRECTED ALLIED EXERCISE "JUPITER," STOPPED FREQUENTLY ALONG HIS ROUTE TO TALK WITH FRENCH OFFICERS AND MEN ADVANCING ON A MYTHICAL ENEMY TO THE EAST.

GENIAL AND WEARING THE FAMOUS EISENHOWER GRIN, THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER PROWLED THROUGH GERMAN FARMYARDS AND VILLAGE STREETS AS HE TOOK AN ON-THE-GROUND LOOK AT PART OF HIS NATO FORCES.

AT THE VILLAGE OF DRONHEIM, WHERE FRENCH ARMOR RUMBLED THROUGH AFTER CROSSING THE RHINE ON A TROOP-BUILT ASSAULT BRIDGE, EISENHOWER ASKED A FRENCH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNER THE RANGE OF HIS WEAPON.

THE SOLDIER REDDENED AND STAMMERED, THEN FROZE UP COMPLETELY. EISENHOWER LAUGHED AND SAID "YOU'D BETTER FIND OUT. SOME DAY YOUR LIFE MAY DEPEND ON IT."

AS THE GENERAL WALKED AWAY, A FRENCH OFFICER SNAPPED TO A SUBORDINATE:

"GIVE THAT MAN EIGHT DAYS IN THE GUARDHOUSE."

HE MADE A QUICK INSPECTION OF AN AMERICAN JET OUTFIT AND SLAPPED TECH SGT. PHILLIP ULRICH, (607 NORTH CAMERON), HARRISBURG, PA., ON THE SHOULDER WHEN ULRICH GAVE HIM A QUICK AND THOROUGH BRIEFING ON BOMB SIGHTS MAINTENANCE.

"YOU'RE ALL RIGHT, SON," EISENHOWER SAID. "I'M ALL FOR YOUR."

TU1140AED

B19 (210)
17
NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS

NEUSTADT, GERMANY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-FRENCH AND U.S. TROOPS PUSHED THROUGH THE THICK ODENWALD FOREST IN MANEUVERS TONIGHT AFTER A DAY OF MOCK COMBAT VIEWED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER TALKED WITH OFFICERS AND MEN OF FRENCH ARMORED AND INFANTRY FORCES AS THEY PURSUED AN IMAGINARY ENEMY FLEEING TO THE EAST.

MORE THAN 100,000 U.S. AND FRENCH TROOPS, PLUS SUPPORTING BELGIAN AND DUTCH UNITS, TOOK TO THE FIELD UNDER FRENCH COMMAND IN A PROBLEM FEATURING ASSAULT CROSSINGS OF THE RHINE RIVER.

THE NATO CHIEF SEEMED PLEASED WITH THEIR PERFORMANCE.

GRINNING, HE PROWLED THROUGH GERMAN FARMYARDS AND VILLAGE STREETS FOR AN ON-THE-GROUND LOOK AT THIS PART OF HIS NATO FORCES.

HIS FRIENDLY TALK, HOWEVER, SPELLED MISFORTUNE FOR A FRENCH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNER.

EISENHOWER ASKED THE GUNNER THE RANGE OF THE GUN.

THE SOLDIER BLUSHED, STAMMERED AND FELL SILENT.

EISENHOWER LAUGHED AND SAID: "YOU'D BETTER FIND OUT. SOME DAY YOUR LIFE MAY DEPEND ON IT."

AS THE GENERAL WALKED AWAY, A FRENCH OFFICER SNAPPED TO A SUBORDINATE:

"GIVE THAT MAN EIGHT DAYS IN THE GUARDHOUSE."

EISENHOWER LEFT FOR LUXEMBOURG FOR THE WEEKEND AFTER VISITING AN ITALIAN JET SQUADRON AND U.S. INSTALLATIONS AT WIESBADEN.

JS525PED

B121
(150)
Q

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-AS WESTERN GERMANY'S SMALL JEWISH COMMUNITY WAS PREPARING FOR ITS NEW YEAR, THE WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS VOICED UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLEDGE TO MAKE GOOD THE WRONGS DONE TO JEWS IN THE NAZI REICH.

"IF THE SPIRIT, OUT OF WHICH THE GOVERNMENT'S PLEGE WAS BORN, IS CONFIRMED BY DEEDS, THEN IT WILL BE THE FINEST NEW YEAR PRESENT FOR JEWRY WE COULD THINK OF," SAID HAMBURG'S DIE WELT, ONE OF THE BIGGEST WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

"THAT THE PLEDGE WILL BE REALIZED IS OUR SERIOUS AND HOLY OBLIGATION."

SOME PAPERS THOUGHT THE DECLARATION, MADE BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR AND ENDORSED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT, WAS LONG OVERDUE.

"WHAT HAPPENED IN BONN, WAS LONG OVERDUE "THE INFLUENTIAL INDEPENDENT HAMBURG ABENDBALTT SAID. "SIX YEARS OF SILENCE LAY BETWEEN THIS POLITICAL ACT OF THE NEW GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE DAY WHEN THE MURDERRS OF 6,000,000 JEWS WENT TO HELL."

THE SOCIALIST RHEINISCHE ZEITUNG OF COLOGNE COMMENTED THAT THE DECLARATION "DID NOT COME TOO EARLY."

"THE LUXURY AFFORDED BY SOME PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY TODAY CONTRACTS (ADENAUER'S) STATEMENTS ABOUT THE LIMITATION OF MATERIAL MEANS FOR RESTITUTION," IT SAID.

IN HIS DECLARATION, THE CHANCELLOR PROMISED THAT "THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL SEE TO IT THAT THE RESTITUTION LEGISLATION IS RAPIDLY BROUGHT TO COMPLETION AND THAT IT IS JUSTLY IMPLEMENTED."

THE AMOUNT OF REPARATIONS, HE ADDED, MUST BE LIMITED BY GERMANY'S ABILITY TO PAY.

ADENAUER OFFERED TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND OTHER JEWISH REPRESENTATIVES TO AGREE ON A RESTITUTION SETTLEMENT.

BONN OFFICIALS TODAY DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHAT PRACTICAL STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN NEXT BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

MT302PED

A49

BONN,GERMANY,SEPT 29-(AP)-THE FIRST OFFICIAL HINT OF HOW MANY TROOPS WEST GERMANY MAY CONTRIBUTE TO EUROPE'S DEFENSE -- 250,000 -- HAS LEAKED OUT.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT "SOVIET RUSSIA OPPOSES WEST GERMANY'S ENTRANCE INTO WESTERN DEFENSE, NOT BECAUSE OF THE 250,000 GERMAN TROOPS, BUT BECAUSE THEY WANT TO PREVENT THE INTEGRATION OF WESTERN EUROPE WHICH IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT WEST GERMANY."

DN524AED

B46
(340)
KX FOR FRISCO (APW) (Q)

MADRID, SEPT. 29-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCO TODAY APPOINTED A SPECIAL MISSION TO RECEIVE PRESIDENT QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES WHEN HE LANDS AT CADIZ MONDAY AFTERNOON. (3 P.M. GMT)

THE SPANISH PRESS, MEANWHILE, HAS BEEN PRINTING LENGTHY BIOGRAPHIES OF QUIRINO AND LAUDATORY EDITORIALS EXHORTING MADRILENIANS TO TURN OUT IN FULL STRENGTH TO GREET HIM WHEN HE ARRIVED AT MADRID AIRPORT AT NOON TUESDAY.

FRANCO AND HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WILL RECEIVE QUIRINO THERE AND DRIVE WITH HIM THE TEN MILES TO MADRID'S COLUMBUS SQUARE FOR AN OFFICIAL GREETING FROM THE CAPITAL'S MUNICIPAL COUNCILLORS.

THE MISSION WHICH WILL MEET THE PRESIDENT AT CADIZ WILL INCLUDE THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO MANILA ANTONIO GULLON Y GOMEZ, LT. GEN. RICARDO RADA PERAL, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN MILITARY REGION, ADMIRAL RAMON D OZAMIZ Y LASTRA, COMMANDER OF THE CADIZ MARITIME REGION,

30.24- 27209

LT. GEN. JOSE RODRIGUEZ'Y DIAZ DE LECEA, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN AIR REGION, REAR ADMIRAL PEDRO NIETO ANTUNEZ, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF FRANCO'S MILITARY HOUSEHOLD, COLONEL PASCUAL GIRONA Y ORTUNO, FRANCO'S PERSONAL AIDE DE CAMP AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

IN MADRID, A PROGRAM HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR QUIRINO THAT INCLUDES VISITS TO PRADO MUSEUM, UNIVERSITY CITY AND THE NATIONAL LIBRARY.

ALSO HE IS SCHEDULED TO LUNCH WITH FRANCO IN PARDO PALACE RESIDENCE WHERE QUIRINO WILL STAY. AFTER THAT HE WILL VISIT THE CAPITAL'S HISTORIC MONUMENTS WITH MAYOR JOSE MORENO TORRES.

WEDNESDAY EVENING THERE WILL BE A GALA BANQUET IN THE NATIONAL PALACE WITH FRANCO AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT, FOLLOWED BY A RECEPTION FOR THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS OF MADRID.

THURSDAY THE MUNICIPALITY WILL BE HOST AT A LUNCHEON IN THE HISTORIC CRYSTAL PATIO OF CITY HALL.

FRIDAY THERE WILL BE A VISIT TO EL ESCORIAL MONASTERY 25 MILES NORTH OF MADRID AND PRESIDENT QUIRINO WILL PASS THE NIGHT THERE.

SATURDAY QUIRINO WILL VISIT TOLEDO AFTER WHICH THE PHILLIPINE AMBASSADOR TO MADRID WILL GIVE A COCKTAIL PARTY FOR SPANISH OFFICIALS.

SUNDAY EVENING QUIRINO GIVES A BANQUET IN THE MADRID HOTEL FOR FRANCO AND MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT FOLLOWED BY A RECEPTION FOR THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY.

MONDAY THE PRESIDENT LEAVES BY AIR FOR ROME.

KS913PED

S37

SEP 30 1951

(320)

PALERMO, SICILY, SEPT. 29-(AP)-MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI OF NEW YORK TODAY RETURNED TO THE NATIVE SICILY HE LEFT WHEN ONE YEAR OLD - AND WAS IMMEDIATELY SWAMPED BY RELATIVES WANTING TO EMIGRATE TO AMERICA.

AS THE MAYOR STEPPED FROM AN ITALIAN AIR LINE PLANE, 11-YEAR-OLD GASPARI IMPELLITTERI RUSHED UP AND SAID: "UNCLE, WE WANT TO GO TO AMERICA."

THE MAYOR SMILED BROADLY, KISSED THE LAD ON THE CHEEK AND SAID "SI, SI" ("YES, YES."). LITTLE GASPARI EXPLAINED THAT HIS GRANDFATHER AND IMPELLITTERI'S GRANDFATHER WERE COUSINS.

ALL IN ALL THERE WERE EIGHT COUSINS--MOSTLY DISTANT ONES--WHO GREETED THE MAYOR AND SAID THEY WANTED TO FOLLOW HIS EXAMPLE AND GO TO THE U.S. ONLY ONE RUGGED INDIVIDUALIST SAID HE LIKED SICILY BETTER. THAT WAS A SECOND COUSIN WHO HAS HELD A MUNICIPAL JOB IN PALERMO 23 YEARS AND WOULDN'T LEAVE."

IMPELLITTERI, SPEAKING IN ITALIAN TOLD THE CROWD: "I AM VERY HAPPY TO RETURN TO THE LAND OF MY BIRTH."

SOMEONE SHOUTED "YOUR SICILIAN DIALECT IS MUSIC TO OUR EARS."

A GUARD STANDING CLOSE TO THE MAYOR WHISPERED "HE TALKS BEAUTIFULLY."

SEP 30 1951

MAYOR ERNESTO PIVETTI OF PALERMO LED THE DIGNITARIES GREETING NEW YORK'S MAYOR. WHEN HE INTRODUCED IMPELLITTERI TO GIUSEPPE MANTELEONE, MAYOR OF HIS NATIVE ISNELLO, IMPELLITTERI SMILED BROADLY AND SAID "YES, I'VE HEARD OF YOU."

THE VILLAGE MAYOR GRINNED HAPPILY AT THAT.

THE MAYOR AND HIS PARTY LEFT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY FOR HIS LONG AWAITED VISIT TO ISNELLO, HIS BIRTHPLACE.

ONE COUSIN HAD A HARD-LUCK STORY FOR THE MAYOR. HE WAS GIACCHINO IMPELLITTERI, WHO BROUGHT A NOTARIZED STATEMENT THAT HIS NAME REALLY WAS IMPELLITTERI WITH HIM.

GIACCHINO, A BRICKLAYER, EXPLAINED HE LIVED IN NEW YORK CITY FROM 1922 UNTIL 1936, WHEN HE CAME BACK TO BRING HIS WIFE TO THE STATES. WHILE IN SICILY HIS PASSPORT EXPIRED AND HE AND HIS BROTHER, ROSARIO, A BUTCHER, HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET BACK TO AMERICA EVER SINCE.

THE MAYOR LISTENED TO HIM SYMPATHETICALLY.

FD913AED

138 (160)

ISNELLO, SICILY, SEPT 29-(AP)-ALL THE ANIMALS IN THIS VILLAGE HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM USING THE MAIN STREET TOMORROW. VINCENT R. IMPELLITTERI, THE MAYOR OF NEW YORK, IS COMING HOME.

THE TOWN CRIER TODAY STALKED UP AND DOWN THE COBBLESTONED MAIN THOROUGHFARE OF THIS MOUNTAIN VILLAGE SHOUTING IN A STRONG VOICE:

"NO ONE IS ALLOWED TO LET HIS ANIMALS USE THE MAIN STREET TOMORROW."

THE TWO STREET CLEANERS, GIUSEPPE VENTAPELLE AND HIS SON, ANTONIO, WERE BUSY CLEANING UP. IT WAS A HARD JOB. THERE WERE TOO MANY DONKEYS, SHEEP, GOATS, PIGS AND CHICKENS USING THE STREET.

MAYOR GIUSEPPE MONTELEONE POSTED A TYPEWRITTEN PROCLAMATION ANNOUNCING TO THE 4,200 VILLAGERS THE ARRIVAL TOMORROW OF IMPELLITTERI WHO WAS BORN IN ISNELLO 51 YEARS AGO AND LEFT IT AS AN INFANT TO BECOME, FINALLY, THE MAYOR OF THE BIGGEST CITY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "A VERMOUTH" WILL BE OFFERED TO THE NEW YORK MAYOR AND HIS PARTY AT THE CITY HALL.

THX STATEMENT ALSO ADVISED THE CITIZENS OF

P

YORK MAYOR AND HIS PARTY AT THE CITY HALL.

THE STATEMENT ALSO ADVISED THE CITIZENS OF ISNELLO THAT IMPELLITTERI WOULD RECEIVE A SILVER BOX AND A PANORAMIC PICTURE OF ISNELLO FRAMED IN SILVER.

THE SILVER BOX WILL CONTAIN SOME OF ISNELLO'S EARTH.

ME645PED

A60

(120)

ROME, SEPT. 29-(AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER ADONE ZOLI ISSUED STRICT ORDERS TODAY THAT NO INFORMATION BE GIVEN OUT ON THE REQUEST BY AN ITALIAN COURT FOR THE EXTRADITION OF TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE TWO ARE FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI, OF PITTSBURGH, AND FORMER SGT. CARLO LO DOLCE, ROCHESTER, N.Y. THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF COMPLICITY IN THE DEATH OF THEIR WARTIME OSS COMMANDER, MAJ. WILLIAM B. HOLOHAN, IN PARTISAN-HELD NORTH ITALIAN TERRITORY IN 1944. BOT HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES.

THE JUSTICE MINISTRY WAS TO HAVE RECEIVED THE EXTRADITION REQUEST THIS WEEK FROM THE TURIN PROSECUTOR. THE REQUEST WAS EXPECTED TO BE FORWARDED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR DISPATCH TO WASHINGTON. HOWEVER, A HIGH JUSTICE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT "THE MATTER MUST BE CONSIDERED A SECRET MILITARY AFFAIR."

KS758PED

A173

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN,IRAN, SEPT.29-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH DECIDED TODAY TO WAGE A PERSONAL FIGHT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST BRITAIN'S DEMAND FOR U.N. INTERVENTION IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

THE NEWS THAT BRITISH DELEGATE SIR GLADWYN JEBB WILL ASK THE COUNCIL MONDAY TO OVERRULE MOSSADEGH'S ORDER FOR OUSTING THE LAST BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY VISIBLY SURPRISED AND WORRIED ADVISERS OF THE AILING OLD NATIONALIST LEADER.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED MOSSADEGH'S DECISION TO FLY TO NEW YORK.

HIS REGULAR DELEGATE TO THE U.N. IS NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, A SUAVE PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

THE BRITISH APPEAL, DISCLOSED IN LONDON EARLY TODAY, IS LIKELY TO POSTPONE THE FINAL SHOWDOWN ON A ROW THAT STARTED WITH NATIONALIZATION OF IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SIX MONTHS AGO.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN THE ORDER FOR THE 300-ODD BRITONS REMAINING AT TROOP-GUARDED ABADAN TO CLEAR OUT BY THURSDAY, REGARDLESS OF THE HEARING.

BUT IRAN WILL BE IN A DIFFICULT POSITION IF SHE SHOULD FLOUT A SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER TO DELAY THE EXPULSIONS. IRANIANS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN IT WAS THE SECURITY COUNCIL, UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE, WHICH FORCED RUSSIA'S POSTWAR GARRISONS OUT OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCE OF AZERBAIJAN IN 1946.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON SAW MOSSADEGH FRIDAY NIGHT. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HENDERSON TOLD THE PREMIER ORALLY OF AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO THE EXPULSION OF THE TECHNICIANS.

HENDERSON TODAY OUTLINED TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI THE UNITED STATES' OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH'S ORDER EXPELLING THE BRITONS FROM ABADAN. HE MADE HIS FIRST INFORMAL CALL ON THE SHAH THIS AFTERNOON, A FEW HOURS AFTER HE HAD PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS AS AMBASSADOR AT A FORMAL CEREMONY THIS ORNING.

"THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE OIL DISPUTE, WHICH IS PURELY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR OF IRAN," FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS.

THE SAME ARGUMENT THAT THE NATIONALIZATION PROCESS IS A DOMESTIC AFFAIR WAS USED BY IRAN IN SNUBBING SPRING HEARINGS ON THE ISSUE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, A U.N. AGENCY.

A174

IRAN REFUSED TO HEED RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COURT--IN ANSWER TO BRITISH PETITIONS--THAT IRAN ALLOW THE AIOC TO CARRY ON ITS NORMAL COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS AND THAT NEITHER SIDE DO ANYTHING TO AGGRAVATE THE ROW PENDING A SETTLEMENT.

"THE CONDITIONS WHICH PREVAILED WHEN BRITAIN COMPLAINED TO THE HAGUE COURT DO NOT EXIST ANY LONGER," FATEMI EXPLAINED. "BRITAIN, BY ACCEPTING NATIONALIZATION OF OIL IN IRAN, REVOKED THOSE CONDTIONS."

THE BRITISH APPEAL DOUBLY SURPRISED THE IRANIANS BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN TALKING THEMSELVES OF PROTESTING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH WARSHIPS OFF ABADAN. THEY DID NOT EXPECT BRITAIN TO WANT A SECURITY COUNCIL HEARING BECAUSE OF THE FACT THE RUSSIANS, WITH THE VETO, MIGHT SIDE WITH THIS STRATEGIC NATION ON THEIR FLANK.

(LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EMPIRE-MINDED LONDON DAILY EXPRESS TOOK UP THE VETO ANGLE EDITORIALLY. IF RUSSIA VETOES A DECISION IN BRITAIN'S FAVOR, IT SAID, BRITAIN WILL HAVE RALLIED ALL FREE NATIONS TO HER SIDE AND "THEN, IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSES NO EFFECTIVE ACTION, THE DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY WILL FALL TO BRITAIN TO ACT ALONE TO DEFEND HER OWN PEOPLE AND PROSPERITY." THAT'S ONE WAY OF SAYING MILITARY FORCE WOULD BE JUSTIFIED.)

NATIONAL FRONT LEADERS WERE WHIPPING UP ENTHUSIASM FOR A BIG ANTI-BRITISH, PRO-MOSSADEGH MASS MEETING IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE SUNDAY MORNING, TO START AT THE TIME THE FACTIONALLY DIVIDED PARLIAMENT CONVENES.

IN ABADAN, A HOT CITY ON THE PERSIAN GULF, THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY ISSUED A 10-PAGE LIST OF IRANIANS APPOINTED TO HEAD EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS IN THE 30,000,000-BARREL-A-YEAR INDUSTRY DEVELOPED BY THE BRITISH OVER THE LAST HALF CENTURY.

ARMED IRANIANS GUARDING THE GATES OF THE IDLE REFINERY, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, ALLOWED ONLY 10 BRITONS WHO HAVE SPECIAL PASSES TO ENTER. THE BRITONS REMAINING AT ABADAN ARE THE LAST OF A GROUP WHICH ONCE NUMBERED 3,000. MOST PULLED OUT AFTER A WITHDRAWAL OF AIOC TANKERS IN A ROW OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL FORCED A SHUTDOWN OF PRODUCING FIELDS AND PROCESSING INSTALLATIONS IN JULY.

A FEW OF THE BRITONS WORKED ON IN THE HOSPITAL, FIRE BRIGADE AND ACCOUNTING DEPARTMENT. OTHERS PASSED THE HOURS IN THEIR AIR CONDITIONED BUNGALOWS, WITH BELONGINGS PACKED.

A MESSAGE FROM LONDON TOLD THE AIOC MANAGEMENT:

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"IF AND WHEN EVACUATION BECOMES NECESSARY, ADEQUATE TRANSPORT WILL BE PROVIDED."

THE OUTCOME APPEARS TO DEPEND ON WHETHER MOSSADEGH--A FRAIL BUT DETERMINED LITTLE MAN WHO SPENDS MUCH OF HIS TIME IN PINK PAJAMAS--CHANGES HIS MIND.

...(DASH)

THE AILING, BURNING-EYED NATIONALIST PREMIER, WHO IS IN HIS LATE SEVENTIES, PULLS THE STRINGS OF HIS SHAKY GOVERNMENT FROM HIS BEDROOM COT. HIS ONE-TRACK DRIVE TO TAKE OVER THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC), VITAL SOURCE OF BRITISH OIL, HAS BROUGHT IRAN CLOSE TO AN OPEN CLASH WITH BRITAIN.

THE $1,000,000,000 QUESTION HERE IS: WILL THE BRITISH RESIT BY FORCE, USING THEIR BATTLESHIPS AND PARATROOPERS POISED NEARBY--OR IS THE SHOW OF "GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY" JUST ANOTHER ACT IN THE WAR OF NERVES.

AND IF THE BRITISH TROOPS LAND ON IRAN SHORES, WILL THE RUSSIAN BEAR INTERCEDE -- AS PROVIDED BY TREATY-- AND HUG IRAN TO DEATH?

THE SOVIET UNION IS WATCHING CLOSELY THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE. THE RUSSIANS AND IRANIANS HAVE A 1921 TREATY WHICH WOULD ALLOW RUSSIA TO INTERVENE, IF A THIRD PARTY SHOULD SEND ARMED FORCES INTO IRAN. THE TREATY, HOWEVER, DOES NOT COMMIT RUSSIA TO INTERVENE UNLESS THE IRANIANS CALL UPON THEM TO DO SO.

WITH THE EXPLOSIVE POSSIBILITIES IN MIND, PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE URGED PRIME MINISTER ATLEE'S GOVERNMENT TO PROCEED WITH CAUTION. WHILE THE CONTENTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S NOTE TO THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES "HAS CONSISTENTLY URGED ON BOTH PARTIES THE NEED FOR MODERATION AND THE AVOIDANCE OF ANY STEPS WHICH COULD MILITATE AGAINST AN AMIABLE SETTLEMENT."

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BRITAIN HAS WARNED MOSSADEGH THAT "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" WOULD FOLLOW A COMPLETE TAKEOVER OF THE ABADAN REFINERY BY IRAN. WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE SAID THIS IMPLIED THREAT IS TO BOLSTER THE INTERNAL OPPOSITION PARTIES IN THE HOPE THAT THEY CAN DRIVE MOSSADEGH FROM POWER.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS SAID IT CAN NEVER HOPE TO OBTAIN A SETTLEMENT WITH THE PRESENT RABID NATIONALISTS AND IT IS NO SECRET THE BRITISH WANT A DIFFERENT GOVERNMENT IN IRAN.

BUT THE THREAT OF A LAST MINUTE BRITISH INVASION TO "PROTECT" THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY, IS A VERY REAL ONE TO IRANIANS. THEY REMEMBER THE BRITISH TROOP LANDINGS OF 1914 AND MORE RECENTLY, THE SIMULTANEOUS OCCUPATION OF THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS IN 1941 TO KEEP IRAN OUT OF THE GERMAN ORBIT.

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MOSSADEGH IS COUNTING ON MODERATE COUNSEL FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO RESTRAIN BRITAIN FROM TURNING THE WAR OF NERVES INTO TROOP LANDINGS AT ABADAN.

MOST WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE, EVEN SOME OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY, DISCOUNT IRANIAN FEARS OF A BRITISH INVASION. THEIR VIEW IS THAT NO MATTER HOW IMPORTANT IRANIAN OIL IS TO THE WEST, A DISPLAY OF FORCE OVER THE OIL CONCESSION WOULD SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE LITTLE NATIONS IN ASIA AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN BRITAIN AND AMERICA.

BUT THERE IS NO DOUBT BRITAIN HAS SHOWN ALL THE SIGNS OF MEANING BUSINESS IN THE MANNER SHE HAS MARSHALLED HER WARSHIPS AND PARATROOPERS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE. WARSHIPS ARE ANCHORED IN THE IRAQI SIDE OF THE SHATT AL-ARAB (ARAB'S RIVER) ONLY 200 YARDS FROM THE ABADAN DOCKS. TROOP AND AERIAL ACTIVITY HAS BEEN REPORTED IN BRITISH BASES IN IRAQ. A HUNDRED AIR TRANSPORTS STAND READY TO CARRY 4,000 BRITISH PARATROOPERS POISED ON CYPRUS, TO ANY IRANIAN TROUBLE SPOT.

THE BRITISH HAVE ALWAYS INSISTED THE WARSHIPS STATIONED OFF ABADAN ARE ONLY FOR THE PROTECTION OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN THE CASE OF VIOLENCE. THEY APPEARED AFTER RIOTS LAST APRIL IN WHICH THREE BRITONS WERE KILLED AT ABADAN. BUT SINCE THEN, MARTIAL LAW HAS KEPT ORDER DURING THE GRADUAL TAKEOVER BY THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

VALVES HAVE BEEN CLAMPED SHUT ON THE WELLS THAT ONCE MADE IRAN THE FOURTH LARGEST OIL PRODUCER IN THE WORLD. THE GIANT REFINERY HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN FOR MORE THAN TWO MONTHS. ITS STORAGE TANKS ARE FILLED TO THE BRIM BECAUSE TANKER FLEETS OF AIOC AND OTHER OIL COMPANIES HAVE REFUSED TO HAUL THE NATIONALIZED OIL AWAY AND ARE TURNING TO OTHER MIDDLE EAST FIELDS.

OF THE NORMAL BRITISH STAFF OF 2,800 IN SOUTHERN IRAN, ONLY 300 "CARETAKERS" ARE HANGING ON. NOW THEY MUST GO BECAUSE MOSSADEGH SAYS HE CAN'T HIRE OTHER FOREIGN TECHNICIANS NOR SELL OIL TO INDEPENDENT CUSTOMERS WHILE THE BRITISH REMAIN AS THE LAST VESTIGE OF AIOC.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE AIOC STOCK AND RUNS ITS ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ON AIOC GASOLINE AND OIL, HAS BEEN CLINGING STUBBORNLY TO ITS LAST FOOTHOLD. AFTER THE LAST TECHNICIANS GO, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT POLITICALLY FOR ANY GOVERNMENT SUCCEEDING MOSSADEGH TO BRING BACK THE BRITISH COMPANY AND ITS OFFICIALS TO GET THE OIL FLOWING AGAIN.

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IN THE MIDDLE OF THIS DORMANT OIL EMPIRE BUILT BY BRITAIN STANDS THE EMOTIONAL MOSSADEGH, AN AILING MAN WITH THINNING WHITE HAIR AND A BEAKLIKE NOSE. HE WEEPS, AND FAINTS OCCASIONALLY TO LEND DRAMATIC EMPHASIS TO HIS PARLIAMENTARY SPEECHES. BUT A FANATICALLY IRON WILL SHINES OUT THROUGH HIS DEEP-SET BROWN EYES, WHICH LOSE THEIR USUAL OSFTNESS WHEN HE FLAYS THE BRITISH OR HIS INTERNAL POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

MOSSADEGH IS A MAN WITH WHAT HE REGARDS AS A DIVINE MISSION--TO DRIVE BRITISH INFLUENCE OUT OF IRAN AT ALL COSTS.

HE ONCE TOLD PARLIAMENT HE HAS BEEN COMMANDED IN A DREAM BY AN ANGEL IN SHINING LIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE AIOC. THE VASTLY WEALTHY OIL COMPANY FOR 40 YEARS HAS BEEN THE CHIEF INSTRUMENT OF BRITISH POLICY IN IRAN AND IS CREDITED WITH MAKING AND BREAKING GOVERNMENTS. MOSSADEGH AND HIS HENCHMEN HAVE BLOWN UP THIS OIL COMPANY REPUTATION FOR INTRIGUE AND SHADY POLITICAL DEALS TO VAST PROPORTIONS.

MOSSADEGH HAS ALMOST SUCCEEDED IN WRECKING BRITISH GOODWILL AND INFLUENCE IN IRAN. BUT SO FAR HE HAS FAILED TO PRODUCE ON THE SECOND PROMISE BY WHICH HE CAME TO POWER SUDDENLY LAST SPRING--A PROMISE OF "COMFORT AND EASE" FOR IRAN'S 15,000,000 PEOPLE FROM THE SALE OF NATIONALIZED OIL.

ON THE CONTRARY, LOSS OF OIL REVENUES HAS DRIVEN IRAN TO THE BRINK OF BANKRUPTCY AND THE FINANCIAL PINCH IS BEGINNING TO BE FELT AMONG THE MASSES. ALL THIS HAS RIPENED POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO MOSSADEGH IN PARLIAMENT.

THE CLOSEDOWN OF THE OIL WELLS MEANT LOSS OF REVENUES AT THE RATE OF $44,800,000 ANNUALLY, BASED ON LAST YEAR'S FIGURES, AND $200,000,000 ANNUALLY UNDER BRITAIN'S LATEST OFFER, WHICH MOSSADEGH TURNED DOWN.

THE PREMIER REJECTED THE BRITISH PROPOSAL BECAUSE THE BRITISH WANTED A MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION SET UP, WITH BRITONS AT ITS HEAD BUT TO BE DIRECTED BY AN IRANIAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AND A MARKETING MONOPOLY WHICH WOULD RESULT IN A 50-50 SPLIT IN PROFITS.

THE IRANIAN TREASURY IS NOW JUST ABOUT BARE BUT MOSSADEGH EXPECTS TO SCRAPE UP ENOUGH MONEY SELLING FOREIGN EXCHANGE, AND FLOATING AN INTERNAL LOAN TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

THE THREAT OF ECONOMIC DISASTER HAS ALREADY GIVEN A BOOST TO MOSSADEGH'S OPPONENTS IN PARLIAMENT. ALTHOUGH SMALL IN NUMBER, THEY HAVE BLOCKED A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE BY BOYCOTTING MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) SESSIONS, THUS PREVENTING ATTENDANCE OF A QUORUM NEEDED FOR SUCH A VOTE.

MOSSADEGH'S OPEN AND UNDECLARED OPPONENTS ARE A CURIOUS COLLECTION

OF DIEHARD WEALTHY REACTIONARIES AND SOME MODERATES WHO ARE GENUINELY WORRIED ABOUT IRAN'S FUTURE. SO FAR, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN OUTSMARTED AT EVERY TURN BY MOSSADEGH, WHO DOES NOT LET HIS MYSTICAL NATIONALISM INTERFERE WITH CLEVER POLITICAL MANEUVERING.

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HIS TACTICS SEEM TO BE TO STAVE OFF AN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE UNTIL AFTER THE NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WHEN HE HOPES TO CONTROL A MAJORITY OF SEATS.

THE SHAH IS KNOWN TO DISLIKE MOSSADEGH AND IS WORRIED ABOUT THE ECONOMIC FUTURE, BUT SO FAR HE HAS STRICTLY PLAYED THE ROLE OF A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH AND DONE NOTHING TO OPPOSE MOSSADEGH. THE SHAH HAS THE POWER TO DISMISS THE PREMIER AND DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT BUT HE HAS REFRAINED, BECAUSE HE FEARS MOSSADEGH MAY START A POPULAR UPRISING.

AMID ALL THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TURMOIL, SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN IRAN--THE TUDEH PARTY-- HAVE BEEN SITTING PRETTY. TUDEH BACKED MOSSADEGH'S OIL NATIONALIZATION BUT HAS ATTACKED THE PREMIER VIOLENTLY ANYTIME HE SHOWED THE SLIGHTEST SIGN OF NEARING A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH.

THE PARTY HAS BEEN NOMINALLY OUTLAWED SINCE THE ATTACK ON THE SHAH IN 1949. IT HAS SHOWN LITTLE OPEN ACTIVITY

THE PARTY HAS BEEN NOMINALLY OUTLAWED SINCE M AHMXW SEP 30 1951

THE PARTY HAS BEEN NOMINALLY OUTLAWED SINCE THE ATTACK ON THE SHAH IN 1949. IT HAS SHOWN LITTLE OPEN ACTIVITY SINCE A RIOT STAGED WITH NATIONAL FRONTISTS ON JULY 15 IN WHICH A SCORE WERE KILLED IN PARLIAMENT SQUARE. POLICE AND TROOPS QUELLED THE DISORDER.

OFFICIALLY THE SOVIET UNION IS PLAYING A GAME OF FRIENDSHIP WITH IRAN. ALTHOUGH MUTUAL DELIVERIES UNDER LAST NOVEMBER'S IRAN-RUSSIAN $20,000,000 BARTER AGREEMENT FELL FAR BELOW THE QUOTAS, NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS TO EXTEND THE AGREEMENT, AND STEP UP THE FLOW OF GOODS.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADCHIKOV HAD PLANNED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW FOR CONSULTATIONS MORE THAN A WEEK AGO BUT THE GROWING CRISIS WITH BRITAIN HAS KEPT HIM IN TEHRAN FOR FIRSTHAND REPORTING TO THE KREMLIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)--MOVED SEPT. 28

K130AED

A71

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD WITH LONDON IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WILL PERSONALLY LEAD AN IRANIAN DELEGATION TO UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO DISCUSS THE OIL DISPUTE.

BRITAIN ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY TO OVERRULE IRAN'S OUSTER ORDER AGAINST THE REARGUARD OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY.

MOSSADEGH IS A FRAIL LITTLE MAN IN HIS LATE SEVENTIES. HE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING HIS COUNTRY'S DRIVE TO TAKE OVER THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FROM HIS BEDROOM COT.

MOSSADEGH'S ADVISORS WERE VISIBLY WORRIED TODAY BY BRITAIN'S APPEAL TO THE U.N. THIS WAS EMPHASIZED BY THE PREMIER'S DECISION TO GO PERSONALLY TO NEW YORK FOR THE MEETING WHICH WILL PROBABLY BE HELD EARLY NEXT WEEK.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALTHOUGH PREMIER MOSSADEGH WANTS TO PLEAD IRAN'S CASE PERSONALLY "THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMPETENT TO CONSIDER THE DISPUTE WHICH IS PURELY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR OF IRAN."

IRAN'S REGULAR REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. IS NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, A SUAVE PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL AS IRANIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

THEY ARE UPSET BECAUSE IRAN WILL BE UNDER INTERRATIONAL PRESSURE TO DELAY THE ORDER EXPELLING BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY FROM IRAN NEXT THURSDAY.

BRITAIN'S APPEAL TO THE U.N. DOUBLY SURPRISED THE IRANIANS BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAVE A VETO IN THE COUNCIL, WILL SIDE WITH THEM AGAINST BRITAIN. THE IRANIANS THEMSELVES HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING AN APPEAL TO THE COUNCIL AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH WARSHIPS OFF ABADAN.

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U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON CALLED ON MOSSADEGH LAST NIGHT. INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE ASKED FOR MODERATION AND DELAY IN EXPELLING THE BRITONS.

MEANWHILE, THE REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN WERE PACKED AND READY TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY ON HALF AN HOUR'S NOTICE.

THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS TO FLY 122 OF THE 317 OUT OF IRAN TOMORROW.

IRANIAN ARMED GUARDS CONTINUED TO PREVENT THE BRITONS FROM ENTERING THE REFINERY EXCEPT FOR A SMALL NUMBER WHO HELD IRANIAN PASSES.

REPORTS FROM LONDON SAID THAT SIR GLADWYN JEBB, WHO HAS BEEN IN ENGLAND ON LEAVE, WOULD FLY TO NEW YORK OCT. 1 OR 2 TO PRESENT BRITAIN'S CASE.

THE BRITISH APPEAL TO THE COUNCIL ASKS IT TO ENFORCE A RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE ASKING IRAN TO ALLOW THE AIOC TO CARRY ON ITS NORMAL COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS.

IRAN NEVER RECOGNIZED THE COURT'S JURISDICTION AND REFUSED TO HEED ITS RECOMMENDATION.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COMPLAINED THAT MOSSADEGH'S ORDER EXPELLING BRITONS BY OCT. 4 BREACHED THE COURT'S RECOMMENDATION.

IT ADDED THAT THE OIL CRISIS IS "NOW A MATTER LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

FATIMI TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE INIRANIAN ORDERS EXPELLING BRITONS REGARDLESS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HEARING.

HE SAID IRAN HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL NOTICE YET OF THE COUNCIL'S MEETING, BUT WOULD ANSWER WHEN IT CAME. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS WAITING FOR THIS WORD BEFORE DECIDING WHEN MOSSADEGH WOULD FLY TO NEW YORK.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF MOSSADEGH'S DECISION OBVIOUSLY MEANT IRAN WOULD NOT BOYCOTT THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS IT DID THE HAGUE MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

THE COURT RULED THAT NEITHER BRITAIN NOR IRAN SHOULD DISTURB THE OPERATION OF THE OIL COMPANY PENDING A HEARING OF BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT THAT IRAN WAS TAKING ONE-SIDED ACTION.

FATEMI DECLARED: "THE CONDITIONS WHICH PREVAILED WHEN BRITAIN COMPLAINED TO THE HAGUE COURT DO NOT EXIST ANY LONGER. BRITAIN, BY ACCEPTING NATIONALIZATION OF OIL IN IRAN, REVOKED THOSE CONDITIONS."

FATEMI SAID THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE IN THE IRANIAN ORDER FOR BRITONS TO LEAVE ABADAN BY THURSDAY, REGARDLESS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HEARING.

MEANWHILE NATIONAL FRONT PARTY LEADERS BEGAN WHIPPING UP ENTHUSIASM FOR A BIG ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION CALLED FOR PARLIAMENT SQUARE TOMORROW.

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30.24- 27213

A80
IRANIAN (140)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT.29-(AP)-IRANIAN TROOPS GUARDING THE REFINERY CITY OF ABADAN ARE PATROLING COASTAL AREAS OF ABADAN ISLAND BY NIGHT AND HAVE PROHIBITED THE APPROACH OF ALL VESSELS, REPORTS FROM THE IRANIAN SHORE OPPOSITE BASRA SAID TODAY.
A BRITISH CRUISER AND A DESTROYER ARE ANCHORED OPPOSITE ABADAN IN IRAQI WATERS OF THE FRONTIER RIVER, SHATT-EL-ARAB. TEN OTHER NAVAL VESSELS ARE NEARBY. FOUR OF THESE ARE ANCHORED UP THE RIVER AT BASRA, WHERE THE BRITISH HAVE A BASE UNDER A BRITISH-IRAQI MUTUAL AID TREATY.
THE ADVICES SAID THE IRANIAN COASTAL PATROLS ARE MADE UP OF GROUND FORCES STATIONED OUTSIDE ABADAN CITY, WHERE 300-ODD BRITISH TECHNICIANS ARE AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF AN IRANIAN ORDER FOR THEM TO GET OUT BY NEXT THURSDAY. THE PATROLS WERE REPORTED WITHDRAWN TO BARRACKS BY DAY.
A WATERWAY BETWEEN THE SHATT-EL-ARAB AND THE PERSIAN GULF CUTS OFF ABADAN ISLAND FROM THE IRANIAN MAINLAND.
JB913PED

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A112
IRANIAN
TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.29-(AP)-A GENERAL STAFF OFFICER DESCRIBED AS "RIDICULOUS" TODAY REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT IRANIAN TROOPS WERE RACING TO ABADAN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.
HE SAID ADDITIONAL TROOPS HAD BEEN MOVED IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS FROM NEARBY ISFAHAN AND LURISTAN TO KHUZISTAN PROVINCE, WHERE ABADAN IS LOCATED, TO BOLSTER ARMY AND NAVY UNITS ENFORCING MARTIAL LAW IN THE AREA SINCE MARCH. ABADAN IS THE SITE OF THE HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY. THE OFFICER SAID NO TROOPS HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED THERE FROM NORTHERN OR CENTRAL IRAN.
B947AED

A110 (550)
FIRST LEAD OIL (ROUNDUP)
BY ERNEST AGNEW
LONDON, SEPT.29-(AP)-IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB WILL PLEAD THE CASE FOR THEIR GOVERNMENT IN THE BOILING OIL DISPUTE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL NEXT WEEK.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN LONDON AND TEHRAN. IT WILL PIT A POLISHED BRITISH DIPLOMAT AGAINST A FRAIL HIGHLY EMOTIONAL VETERAN IRANIAN POLITICIAN IN A CONTROVERSY WHICH THE BRITISH SAY ENDANGERS WORLD PEACE. BRITAIN TOSSED THE LONG AND BITTER DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF IRAN'S OIL RICHES TO THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY.
JEBB WILL LEAVE BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT. HE WILL ASK THE COUNCIL TO CALL UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN NOT TO CARRY OUT ITS EVICTION NOTICE TO 300 TECHNICIANS AT ABADAN TO GET OUT BY NEXT THURSDAY. BRITAIN HAS WARNED "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" WOULD FOLLOW A COMPLETE TAKEOVER AT THE ABADAN REFINERY.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED IN JEBB FOR URGENT LAST MINUTE INSTRUCTIONS.
IN TEHRAN, ADVISORS OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH APPEARED VISIBLY WORRIED AT THE LATEST BRITISH MOVE TO BRING INTERNATIONAL PRESSURE TO DELAY THE ORDER PUSHING BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM ABADAN.
THE APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SURPRISED THE IRANIANS. THEY HAD HALF EXPECTED THE BRITISH TO REFRAIN FROM SUCH A MOVE SINCE THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS A VETO IN THE COUNCIL, WOULD SIDE WITH IRAN, IN THE OPINION OF MOSSADEGH'S ADVISORS.
DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMPETENT TO CONSIDER THE DISPUTE WHICH IS PURELY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR." THAT IS THE LINE EXPECTED TO BE FOLLOWED BY IRAN'S PREMIER AT THE HEARINGS.
THE BRITISH WILL CALL UPON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ADHERE TO THE INTERIM RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE IN THE DISPUTE. THIS RECOMMENDATION WAS THAT NEITHER SIDE IN THE DISPUTE TAKE IRREVOCABLE ACTION PENDING A FINAL DECISION OF THE MERITS OF THE CASE.

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IRAN BOYCOTTED THE COURT HEARINGS. IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT SHE WILL ATTEND THE COUNCIL SESSIONS, ALTHOUGH DISPUTING ITS AUTHORITY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED TODAY IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS THAT BRITISH SHIPS HAD STARTED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE PERSIAN GULF TO PREVENT IRAN FROM SHIPPING ANY OIL FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY.
"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF BRITISH SHIPS IN THE PERSIAN GULF NOW," A SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT NO ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR A BLOCKADE OF THE GULF."
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER ORDERS FOR A BLOCKADE WERE BEING CONTEMPLATED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE ADMIRALTY, BUT THE CARRYING OF HER CASE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL INDICATED BRITAIN HAS RULED OUT THE USE OF FORCE. THE U.S. HAD REPORTEDLY CAUTIONED AGAINST VIOLENCE IN THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION.
IRAN HAS RECENTLY MOVED IN ADDITIONAL TROOPS TO THE ABADAN AREA TO BOLSTER ARMY AND NAVY UNITS THAT HAVE BEEN ENFORCING MARTIAL LAW IN EFFECT THERE SINCE MARCH. A GENERAL STAFF OFFICIAL SAID FRESH TROOPS HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO KHUZISTAN PROVINCE FROM NEIGHBORING ISFAHAN AND LURISTAN. HE DENIED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY TROOPS TRANSFERS FROM NORTHERN OR CENTRAL IRAN, AS REPORTED IN THE FOREIGN PRESS.
HE TERMED RIDICULOUS PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT IRANIAN TROOPS WERE RACING TOWARD ABADAN FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.
RUSSIA, IRAN'S NORTHERN NEIGHBOR IS WATCHING THE DEEPENING CRISIS WITH INTENSE INTEREST. SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN SADCHIKOV WHO HAD PLANNED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW FOR CONSULTATIONS MORE THAN A WEEK AGO HAS BEEN ORDERED TO REMAIN IN TEHRAN TO REPORT CLOSELY ON DEVELOPMENTS. RUSSIA HAS A PACT WITH IRAN, SIGNED IN 1921, THAT WOULD BRING SOVIET TROOPS TO THE AID OF IRAN IF CALLED UPON IN THE EVENT A THIRD PARTY SHOULD SEND ARMED FORCES INTO THIS COUNTRY.
BRITAIN IS ANGRY AT THE WAY HER TECHNICIANS--ILLEGALLY SHE CLAIMS--HAVE BEEN INCHED OUT OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S REFINERY AT ABADAN DEPARTMENT BY DEPARTMENT. IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED THE HOLDINGS OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED AIOC.
THE COUNTRY IS JITTERY BECAUSE OF FEARS THAT ANY ACTION TO DEFEND HER IRANIAN INTERESTS BY FORCE MIGHT SEND UP IN FLAMES THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST--AN AREA NEARLY AS INFLAMMABLE AS OIL ITSELF.
PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT'S APPROACH TO THE U.N. TOOK THE FORM OF A PLEA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ENFORCE THE JULY 5 RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE. THIS ASKED IRAN TO ALLOW THE AIOC'S COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS TO CONTINUE UNHAMPERED PENDING A LEGAL JUDGMENT ON THE OIL DISPUTE.
THE GOVERNMENT COMPLAINED THAT IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S ORDER THAT ALL BRITONS QUIT IRAN BY OCT.4 BREACHES THAT RECOMMENDATION.
IT ADDED THAT THE OIL CRISIS IS "NOW A MATTER LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."
BRITAIN'S DECISION TO REFER THE DISPUTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS TAKEN AFTER TWO DAYS OF CABINET DISCUSSIONS AND AN URGENT MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN--APPARENTLY FOR ADVICE. RUSSIA, WHICH

HAS BEEN WATCHING THE DISPUTE WITH INTEREST, HAS VETO RIGHTS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE APPEAL TO THE U.N. APPEARS TO SIGNIFY THAT BRITAIN HAS DECIDED, FOR THE TIME BEING ANYWAY, AGAINST THE ONLY OBVIOUS ALTERNATIVE--TO LAND ARMED FORCES IN AN EFFORT TO REGAIN PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE DISPUTED $1,000,000,000 (B) REFINERY.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EMPIRE-MINDED DAILY EXPRESS WAS THE ONLY NEWSPAPER TO APPLAUD THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION. IT CALLED IT "WISDOM AND REALISM."

IF RUSSIA VETOES A COUNCIL DECISION IN BRITAIN'S FAVOR, THE EXPRESS SAID, "BRITAIN X X X WILL HAVE RALLIED TO HER SIDE ALL FREE NATIONS X X X THEN IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSES NO EFFECTIVE ACTION, THE DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY WILL FALL TO BRITAIN TO ACT ALONE TO DEFEND HER OWN PEOPLE AND PROSPERITY."

A32

THE DAILY MIRROR, WHICH USUALLY SUPPORTS THE GOVERNMENT, SAID BRITAIN WAS GIVING UP ABADAN "RATHER THAN RISK WORLD WAR BY USING FORCE TO STAY THERE."

IT WAS THE ONLY INDICATION HERE THAT A DEFINITE GOVERNMENT DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO LEAVE IRAN.

THE INFLUENTIAL LONDON TIMES DISCUSSED THE "RECKLESSNESS AND HEEDLESSNESS" OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE "INEPTITUDE" OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN HANDLING THE CRISIS.

IT SAID "NO ONE IN THIS COUNTRY CAN TAKE MUCH COMFORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S BELATED APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH CALLED THE APPEAL "THE MOST FUTILE OF THEIR (THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S) MANY FUTILITIES."

M415AED

SEP 30 1951

A159

WITH LONDON OIL A110

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.29-(AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL MEET MONDAY MORNING TO TAKE UP THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED SHE IS SENDING SIR GLADWYN JEBB TO THE MEETING. IRAN HAS SAID PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WILL PLEAD IRAN'S CASE.

JEBB IS LEAVING TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK. THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF WHEN MOSSADEGH WILL LEAVE TEHRAN. THE REGULAR DELEGATE FROM THAT COUNTRY IS NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

PRESIDING AT THE COUNCIL WILL BE JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL. IT IS HIS TURN TO TAKE THE CHAIR AT MONDAY'S SESSION.

WB1258PED

A34

LONDON, SEPT 29-(AP)-A MECHANICAL DEFECT IN THE AIRCRAFT FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF SIR GLADWYN JEBB'S SCHEDULED FLIGHT TONIGHT TO NEW YORK.

BRITAIN'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PLANS NOW TO LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW. HE WILL ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INTERVENE IN BRITAIN'S OIL DISPUTE WITH IRAN.

ME637PED

A168WX (IRAN)

(580) IRANIAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-A BRITISH-IRANIAN CLASH WHICH MIGHT HAVE SET OFF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS NARROWLY, PERHAPS TEMPORARILY, AVERTED BY THE LONDON DECISION TO THROW THE OIL CRISIS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THIS WAS AN EXTREMELY WELCOME ASPECT OF THE BRITISH CABINET DECISION ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT. THEY REASONED IT HAD THE EFFECT OF BUYING TIME IN WHICH TO PRESS HARD FOR OTHER ACTIONS WHICH MAY REINFORCE THE SLIGHTLY BRIGHTENED PROSPECTS FOR AVOIDING A MIDDLE EASTERN DISASTER.

AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AT TEHRAN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO GET THE IRANIANS NOW TO SUSPEND THE EDICT ISSUED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR EXPULSION OF 500 BRITISH OIL WORKERS REMAINING AT ABADAN. THE EDICT GAVE THEM UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY TO LEAVE VOLUNTARILY.

THIS ORDER IS THE CRITICAL POINT OF THE WHOLE SITUATION AT THE MOMENT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL ASK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO DIRECT IRAN TO CANCEL IT AND THIS IN TURN WILL RAISE FOR THE U.S., RUSSIA AND OTHER U.N. MEMBERS THE QUESTION OF HOW THEY WILL VOTE. THE GENERAL EXPECTATION IS THAT RUSSIA WILL SUPPORT IRAN'S INDICATED POSITION THAT THE CASE IS NOT A PROPER ONE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL BECAUSE IT IS ESSENTIALLY AN INTERNAL IRANIAN AFFAIR.

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SUCH A DEVELOPMENT, OF BLOCKING AFFIRMATIVE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH, WOULD PUT THE U.S. ON THE SPOT BECAUSE THIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD ANTAGONIZE THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OR PEOPLE OR PRESS THEM CLOSER TO RUSSIA. IF IT SUPPORTED BRITAIN TOO WHOLEHEARTEDLY, IT MIGHT LOSE GROUND DANGEROUSLY IN IRAN.

THEREFORE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO SAY TODAY WHAT ITS ATTITUDE WILL BE. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE MCGEE, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED WORKING ON THE PROBLEM.

SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, WHO TALKED OVER THE SITUATION WITH MCGEE YESTERDAY, CAME BACK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR MORE DISCUSSIONS. HE MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH JOHN D. HICKERSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR U. N. AFFAIRS, AND GEORGE W.PERKINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY WHO HANDLES EUROPEAN MATTERS.

THE SITUATION THREATENS TO EMBARRASS BROADER AMERICAN POLICY DESIGNS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO THIS END THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO EXPLOIT IT FULLY.

AT THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL AT OTTAWA, TWO WEEKS AGO, IT WAS DECIDED THAT GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). DIPLOMATIC STEPS TO THAT END ARE NOW GOING FORWARD. YESTERDAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORIZED AMBASSADOR CHARLES M.SPOFFORD TO SIGN, FOR THE U.S., A DOCUMENT AMENDING THE TREATY SO THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES MAY BE FORMALLY INVITED TO JOIN.

A169WX

A BASIC PART OF THE AMERICAN PLAN TO WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE REPORTEDLY HAVE GIVEN SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT IS THAT TURKEY SHOULD BECOME THE CENTER OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND SYSTEM WHICH WOULD REACH OUT TO INCLUDE OTHER COUNTRIES NOT MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY. AMONG THESE OTHER NON-NATO COUNTRIES ARE THE ARAB LANDS AND IRAN.

SUCH A RADICALLY NEW KIND OF DEFENSE ORGANIZATION COULD BE FORMED, DIPLOMATS BELIEVE, ONLY UNDER THE HEAVY THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION WHICH HANGS OVER THAT PART OF THE WORLD. IT WOULD ALSO REQUIRE RELATIVELY TRANQUIL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE MIDDLE EASTERN AND WESTERN POWERS. THE IRANIAN CRISIS HAS BEEN AND IN FACT REMAINS A DEEP-RUNNING THREAT TO THAT KIND OF RELATIONSHIP.

SHOULD FIGHTING BREAK OUT AT SOME POINT BETWEEN BRITISH AND IRANIAN FORCES, INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE SAY IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO GUESS HOW LONG IT COULD BE CONTAINED OR HOW RAPIDLY IT MIGHT INFLAME WARLIKE EXCITEMENTS AND ACTION IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THAT UNSTABLE REGION.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT FORCE MAY STILL COME INTO PLAY HAS NOT BEEN RULED OUT. THE IMPORT OF BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT, AS INTERPRETED BY THE EXPERTS HERE, IS THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL NOT AT THIS TIME USE MILITARY POWER TO PROTECT ITS PROPERTY INTERESTS AT ABA-

DAN BUT THAT IT WILL, IF AND WHEN NECESSARY, USE SUCH POWER TO PROTECT THE LIVES AND SAFETY OF THE BRITISH WORKERS IN THE OIL REFINERY CENTER.
VX136PED

30.24- 27215

A194WA

IRANIAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT.29-(AP)-THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR OLIVER FRANKS, AND TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY WENT OVER PLANS FOR UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

FRANKS MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARIES JOHN D. HICKERSON, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF U.N. AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND GEORGE W. PERKINS WHO DIRECTS EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

REPORTERS WERE TOLD IT WAS A CONTINUATION OF FRANKS' CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON THE IRANIAN SITUATION WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE C. MCGHEE.
VH/DC304PED

9 (SEGC)
(850)
ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY SEPT. 29--NOTE DATE)

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IFE ABROAD NO. 68

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Y SEYMOUR TOPPING

(ADVANCE) PLANTATION CHUP, CAMBODIA, SEPT. 29-(AP)-LIFE ON THIS IANT RUBBER PLANTATION IN THE CAMBODIAN JUNGLE IS A RISKY GAMBLE OR GEORGES LOSSON, A FRENCH PLANTER WHO, WITH HIS FAMILY, LIVES AND ORKS BEHIND BARBED WIRE BARRICADES, CONSTANTLY ON GUARD AGAINST ARAUDING COMMUNIST BANDS.

LIKE PLANTERS ELSEWHERE IN INDOCHINA AND IN MALAYA, LOSSON LIVES AZARDOUSLY TO PRODUCE THEUSTCATEGIC RUBBER THE WEST NEEDS AND AYS A HIGH PRICE FOR. HIS VITAL WORK MAKES HIM A PRIME TARGET FOR OMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

CHUP IS THE LARGEST RUBBER PLANTATION IN THE WORLD, ABOUT 30,000 LANTED ACRES CARVED OUT OF JUNGLE. IT CAN BE REACHED WITH AN ARMED SCORT BY ROAD FROM PNOMPENH, THE CAMBODIAN CAPITAL, 50 MILES TO THE OUTHWEST. BUT LOSSON PREFERS TO BRING VISITORS TO CHUP IN THE PLANTA-ION PLANE, A FOUR-SEAT STINSON THAT HE OFTEN PILOTS HIMSELF.

AT THE EDGE OF THE PLANTATION IS AN AIRSTRIP AND AS THE STINSON OUCHES DOWN, NATIVE GUARDS SWING OPEN A GATE TO LET THE PLANE AXI INTO A SMALL HANGER WITHIN A BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURE.

THE NEWCOMER FEELS A SENSE OF AWE WHEN HE FIRST ENTERS THE QUIET SHADE OF THE MAN-MADE FOREST OF PLANTATION CHUP. ROW ON ROW, AT FIVE-YARD INTERVALS, STAND THE STRAIGHT, TALL RUBBER TREES--4,800,000 OF HEM. NURSED BY HAND FOR 30 YEARS, THE FOREST STILL IS BEING ENLARGED.

MORE THAN 3,200 PERSONS--18 FRENCHMEN AND THE OTHERS INDOCHINESE--CARE FOR PLANTATION CHUP. INCLUDING FAMILIES, THE PLANTATION COMMUNITY TOTALS ABOUT 7,500. THE INDOCHINESE LABORERS LIVE RELATIVELY WELL IN SMALL BRICK HOUSES CLUSTERED IN 15 VILLAGES SPACED OVER THE PLANTATION.

LOSSON IS THE DIRECTOR OF PLANTATION CHUP AND TWO SMALLER NEIGHBORING PLANTATIONS WHICH MAKE UP THE GROUPE CAMBODGE OF THE FRENCH COMPANY, SOCIETE DES PLANTATIONS DES TERRES ROUGES. STURDY, VIGOROUS AND DIRECT, 41-YEAR-OLD LOSSON OF PARIS WON HIS TOP POST AFTER 20 YEARS OF WORK IN INDOCHINA.

HE LIVES ON THE PLANTATION WITH HIS WIFE AND A THREE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, PATSY, IN A BEAUTIFULLY FURNISHED 12-ROOM STUCCO HOUSE STAFFED BY 12 INDOCHINESE SERVANTS. TWO OTHER CHILDREN, A 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL AND A BOY, 12, ARE AT SCHOOL IN EUROPE. LOSSON'S WIFE, MARGUERITE, IS AN ATTRACTIVE AUBURN HAIRED CANADIAN FROM VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

B10 (SEGC)

LIFE IN THE LOSSON HOUSEHOLD MOVES WITH THE EASY GRACE AND TASTE FOR FINE FOOD AND WINES OF WEALTHY FRENCH SOCIETY. BUT OUTSIDE, BEYOND THE CAREFULLY TRIMMED LAWNS AND FLOWER BEDS, ARE THE GUARD TOWERS AND A DOUBLE ELECTRIFIED BARBED WIRE FENCE ENCIRCLING THE HOUSE THAT ON TOUCH WILL KILL A MAN.

THE HOURS OF GREATEST DANGER ARE DURING THE NIGHT. FLOODLIGHTS ILLUMINATE THE DEADLY BARBED WIRE FENCE. FROM THE GUARD TOWER BEFORE THE HOUSE, A SEARCHLIGHT POKES A FINGER OF LIGHT INTO THE OUTER DARKNESS. THE SOUND OF A DISTANT SHOT IS THE FREQUENT REMINDER OF THE TERROR LOOSE AT NIGHT.

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THE TERRORISTS, COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH GUERRILLAS INFILTRATING INTO CAMBODIA FROM NEIGHBORING VIET NAM, STRUCK LAST YEAR INTO THE HEART OF PLANTATION CHUP FOR THE FIRST TIME. ON A PLEASANT EVENING IN AUGUST, THE FRENCH PLANTERS, THEIR FAMILES AND SEVERAL GUESTS HAD GATHERED BESIDE THE PLANTATION SWIMMING POOL TO SEE A FILM. ABRUPTLY, THE VIET-MINH OPENED FIRE ON THE PARTY FROM ALL SIDES.

FOUR FRENCH WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL OTHERS WOUNDED. THE DEAD INCLUDED A 23-YEAR-OLD MOTHER WHO WAS SHOT DOWN WITH HER BABY IN ARMS. THE SLAUGHTER WAS HALTED BY A CEASE-FIRE ORDER FROM THE VIETMINH CHIEFTAIN.

MRS. LOSSON QUOTES THE CHIEFTAIN AS SAYING: "DON'T BE AFRAID, WE ARE NOT BANDITS BUT COMMUNISTS. WE TAKE OUR ORDERS FROM HO CHI MINH AND HE TAKES ORDERS FROM MOSCOW."

THE IVETMINH THEN LEFT TAKING WITH THEM PRISONERS, INCLUDING MRS. LOSSON, HER THREE CHILDREN AND OTHER WOMEN AND CHILDREN. BUT IN THE DARKNESS, MADAME LOSSON WAS ABLE TO ESCAPE WITH HER OWN CHILDREN AND SOME OF THE OTHERS.

ON THAT NIGHT, GEORGES LOSSON BEGAN THE WORK OF TRANSFORMING PLANTATION CHUP INTO A CITADEL. HE RECRUITED AND ARMED A PRIVATE ARMY OF 450 INDOCHINESE PARTISANS. AROUND THE PLANTATION PERIMETER, CAMBODIAN VILLAGES WERE ORGANIZED INTO "AUTO-DEFENSE UNITS." THE FRENCH PLANTERS WORKED, PLAYED AND SLEPT WITH GUNS AT THEIR SIDES. THEY WERE FORBIDDEN TO GO OUTAS BEFORE INTO THE NEARBY JUNGLE TO HUNT THE TIGER, ELEPHANT, ANTELOPE AND PANTHER THERE.

TODAY, BEHIND THEIR BARRICADES, THE FRENCH PLANTERS OF CHUP FEEL MORE SECURE. BUT THERE STILL ARE MANY RISKS. A DAY'S CONVERSATION WITH LOSSON REFLECTS WHAT THEY ARE:

"MY CHIEF ENGINEER WAS SHOT DOWN LAST WEEK..." "WE KILLED TWO VIETMINH THE OTHER DAY." "THE VIETMINH HAVE JUST ATTACKED A TRUCK AND CUT THE ROAD SOUTHWEST OF CHUP, BUT IT IS NOTHING."

THE VIETMINH HAVE SUCCEEDED IN SHARPLY REDUCING THE PLANTATION'S RUBBER PRODUCTION. BECAUSE OF THEIR SABOTAGE, CHUP WILL PRODUCE ONLY 4,500 TONS THIS YEAR, 2,500 TONS LESS THAN IN 1950.

B11 (SEGC)

A LARGE PART OF THE PLANTATION'S FOOD COMES FROM ITS OWN FARM. IN THE VILLAGES, THERE ARE CHURCHES AND BUDDHIST TEMPLES. A WATER WORKS PROVIDES THE WHOLE PLANTATION WITH THAT RARE COMMODITY IN ASIA--GOOD, CLEAN WATER. HEALTH IS GOOD ON THE PLANTATION AND THE LARGE HOSPITAL IS NEARLY EMPTY EXCEPT FOR MATERNITY CASES.

FOR THE 3,000 INDOCHINESE CHILDREN ON THE PLANTATION, THERE ARE THREE PRIMARY SCHOOLS AND PLAYING FIELDS. THE PLANTATION HAS PRIVATE AND COMPANY STORES.

LOSSON SPEAKS ENTHUSIASTICALLY OF THE IMPROVEMENTS THAT ARE BEING MADE ON THE PLANTATION--SOON THERE ARE TO BE BETTER GENERATORS FOR THE POWER PLANT. LOSSON WAS ASKED IF HIS COMPANY WAS NOT

OVERLY OPTIMISTIC IN MAKING SUCH NEW INVESTMENTS IN THE FACE OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER:
"IT IS AN ACT OF FAITH," LOSSON ANSWERED. "IN 1947 AND 1948, 47 OUT OF OUR 120 FRENCH PLANTERS IN VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA WERE KILLED AND MORE SINCE THEN. DO YOU THINK WE CAN LEAVE NOW? NO, WE'LL STICK IT OUT. WE INTEND TO FIGHT."
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, SEPT. 29--MOVED SEPT. 27)
BB331AED

(100)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT 29-(AP)-NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS TODAY TRADED CANNON SHOTS FROM ISLAND OUTPOSTS OFF THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.
THE EXCHANGE LASTED ABOUT AN HOUR. A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO NATIONALIST CASUALTIES.
IT INVOLVED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS ON QUEMOY AND RED SOLDIERS ON AMOY. THE ISLANDS ARE OUTSIDE THE DEFENSE ZONE PROTECTED BY THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET. THEY ARE ABOUT 120 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRING STARTED WHEN NATIONALIST UNITS ON QUEMOY TESTED THEIR GUNS. REDS ON AMOY HEARD THE SHOTS AND FIRED SEVERAL ROUNDS AT QUEMOY. THE NATIONALISTS FIRED BACK.
FR626ACS

wirecopener

hong kong,sept.29-(ap)-a communist newspaper received here today said three italian catholic priests in kaifeng have been sentenced to six months imprisonment and a fourth ordered deported.

the paper said the action followed a public trial in honan, sept.21.

the jailed priests, members of the mission etrangeres de milan, were listed as procureur gaetano pollio of sorrento, italy; recotr amerilo crotti of treviso,italy and father edoardo piccinini of bugamo italy.

father francesco quartieri of rome, the paper said, was ordered expelled.

the men were accused of obstructing "patriotic movements" which means they refused to advise chinese catholics to join a peiping church sponsored by the red peiping regime.

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meanwhile nine other expelled catholic clergy arrived from red china. they included:

bishop william quinn of los angeles, father thomas smith of new orleans and father robert kraff of st. joseph, mo.

si/0930/145a

A126KX
(WEST OUT) (160)
HONGKONG, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN SOUTH CHINA YESTERDAY TOLD THE PEOPLE TO BE ON THE ALERT FOR DISORDERS AND POSSIBLE RAIDS BY "ENEMY" PLANES OCT. 1.
THAT IS THE DAY SET ASIDE FOR A CHINA-WIDE CELEBRATION OF THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE CREATION OF THE PEIPING RED REGIME.
AS A SORT OF TUNE-UP, THE AUTHORITIES AT THE SOUTH CHINA CITY OF CANTON ANNOUNCED THAT 22 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE SHOT FRIDAY AND 583 OTHERS WERE GIVEN A VARIETY OF JAIL SENTENCES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THAT THE MASS EXECUTION MIGHT HAVE BEEN INTENDED AS INSURANCE FOR A PEACEFUL CELEBRATION OCT. 1.
THE AUTHORITIES ASKED ALL CIVILIANS, POLICE AND MILITARY PERSONNEL TO BE ON THE ALERT FOR SABOTEURS WHO MIGHT SEIZE THE DATE AS AN OCCASION FOR UNDERGROUND ACTIVIEIS.
THE WARNING REGARDING "ENEMY" PLANES FOLLOWED LAST WEEK'S REPORTS OF TWO UNIDENTIFIED PLANES APPEARING OVER CANTON. COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES SAID NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED. THE MYSTERY OF THESE PLANE REPORTS NEVER HAS BEEN CLEARED UP. THE REPORTS MAY HAVE BEEN PROPAGANDA BUILDING UP FOR THE OCT. 1 CELEBRATION.
RA1044PCS

A98
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY SENT INDIA'S GOOD WISHES TO COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE OCCASION OF THE RED REGIME'S NATIONAL DAY. THE CELEBRATIONS ARE SCHEDULED FOR OCT. 1 IN PEIPING.
NEHRU SAID:
"AT THIS EVENTFUL STAGE IN WORLD HISTORY WE LOOK FORWARD TO GROWING UNDERSTANDING AND INCREASING COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRY AND YOURS IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE AND PARTICULARLY OF ASIAN FRIENDSHIP."
JT820AED

30.24- 27217

A29KX
(140)
TOKYO, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TODAY THAT CHINA'S MILLIONS ARE PREPARING FOR A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION OCT. 1 TO CELEBRATE THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF RED RULE.
MASS RALLIES, PARADES AND MILITARY REVIEWS WILL BE HELD THROUGHOUT CHINA, THE RADIO SAID, WITH THE BIGGEST CELEBRATION TAKING PLACE IN PEIPING, THE CAPITAL.
THE SCARLET ROSTRUM AND ARCHWAYS IN TIEN AN MEN SQUARE IN PEIPING HAVE BEEN REPAINTED "TO RECEIVE GUESTS OF HONOR FROM ALL LANDS," THE BROADCAST SAID.
ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES FROM HONG KONG SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN THAT BRITISH CROWN COLONY WERE ATTEMPTING TO WHIP UP ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE BIG CHINESE POPULATION FOR THE OCT. 1 ANNIVERSARY THE DISPATCHES SAID MOST CHINESE PROBABLY WOULD OBSERVE "NATIONAL DAY" ON OCT. 10-- POPULARLY KNOWN AS "DOUBLE TEN"--STRICTLY FROM FORCE OF HABIT.
OCT. 10 HAS BEEN A HOLIDAY EVER SINCE THE 1911 REVOLUTION OF SUN YAT-SEN.
TR428PCS

A35
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT 29-(AP)-THE ALL-INDIA NEWSPAPER EDITORS CONFERENCE TONIGHT MADE A LAST MINUTE APPEAL TO THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT TO DROP A BILL NOW BEFORE PARLIAMENT RESTRICTING PRESS FREEDOM.
OPPONENTS OF THE BILL HAVE CRITICIZED IT AS REACTIONARY AND A MEASURE TO POLICE THE PRESS. IT PROHIBITS PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL THAT WOULD INCITE VIOLENCE, SABOTAGE, MURDER AND OTHER CRIMES.
THE BILL IS TO BE DEBATED NEXT WEEK.
ME638PED

A117
LAHORE, PAKISTAN, SEPT.29-(AP)-A MAGISTRATE IN THE KASUR DISTRICT OF PUNJAB PROVINCE TODAY ORDERED 72 MOSLEMS HELD FOR TRIAL FOR MURDER OF 11 CHRISTIANS IN A COMMUNAL RIOT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO IN THE VILLAGE OF MATTA.
WB1012AED

B101 (Q)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE SUNDAY HERALD'S AVIATION WRITER SAYS THAT AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT DESIGNERS HAVE COMPLETED FIRST FLIGHT TESTS OF A SECRET RADIO-CONTROLLED JET PLANE AT THE GUIDED MISSILES RANGE AT WOOMERA IN SOUTHERN AUSTRALIA.
HIS ACCOUNT SAID:
THE TEST PLANE WAS TURNED OUT BY THE GOVERNMENT AIRCRAFT PLANT IN MELBOURNE, ACCORDING TO SPECIFICATIONS FROM THE BRITISH SUPPLY MINISTRY AND THE COMMONWEALTH DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLY.
IN THE FIRST TEST, THE PLANE CARRIED A PILOT SO HE COULD DEVELOP RADIO CONTROL TECHNIQUE BETWEEN THE AIR AND GROUND. IN THE FINAL VERSION THE PLANE WILL BE PILOTLESS.
THE PLANE IS EQUIPPED WITH AN ARMSTRONG SIDDELEY ADDER TURBOJET 27 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND IS CAPABLE OF SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 500 MILES AN HOUR. IT HAS A WINGSPAN OF 20 FEET AND A FUSELAGE 22 FEET LONG. THE WINGS ARE DETACHABLE AND THE WHEELS RETRACTABLE.
EXPERTS AT THE MELBOURNE PLANT ARE BUILDING SPECIAL LAUNCHING AND LANDING GEAR FOR THE PILOTLESS VERSION OF THE PLANE.
FH&B1232PED

A95FX
U.S.-JAPAN (210)
TOKYO, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PRESS TODAY REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON SOME OF THE RULES GOVERNING U.S. TROOPS TO BE STATIONED HERE AFTER THE END OF THE FORMAL OCCUPATION.
THE NEWSPAPERS ASAHI AND NIPPON TIMES REPORTED THE GOVERNMENTS HAVE AGREED THAT THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE TROOPS AND THE KINDS OF ARMS THEY WILL BEAR DO NOT HAVE TO BE SPECIFIED UNDER ARRANGEMENTS NOW BEING REACHED.
THE TWO COUNTRIES ALSO WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT JAPAN'S SHARE IN THE JOINT SECURITY EFFORT SHOULD NOT EXCEED THE PRESENT WAR TERMINATION EXPENSES.
ARRANGEMENTS ALSO WILL BE MADE SO THE U.S. CAN CHANGE THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AT ANY TIME.
OTHER POINTS THE NEWSPAPERS SAID WERE DECIDED:
1. AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AFTER THE END OF THE OCCUPATION WILL NOT ENJOY EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS. ACCESS TO CERTAIN MILITARY BASES WILL BE DENIED BOTH TO JAPANESE AND FOREIGN NATIONALS MUCH AS THEY WOULD IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE NATIONAL INVOLVED.
2. THE U.S. ARMY AND AIR FORCE WILL MAINTAIN THEIR RESPECTIVE BASES IN JAPAN. THE AIR BASES UNDER DISCUSSION WILL BE--AMONG OTHER SPOTS--AT MISAWA, YOKOTA, TACHIKAWA, KOMAKI AND ITAZUKE.
THE ARMY IS EXPECTED TO HAVE BASES AT SAPPORO, SENDAI AND NEAR TOKYO. THE MAIN NAVAL BASES WILL BE AT YOKOSUKA AND SASEBO.
LW509APD

B57KX (Q)
(100)
TOKYO, SEPT.29-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL TAKEO OHASHI TODAY DECLARED THAT HIS OFFICE PLANS NO SPECIAL CONTROLS FOR THE JAPANESE PRESS.
IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN OSAKA, HE SAID ANY INFRINGEMENT OF THE PRESENT PRESS CODE (AN OCCUPATION-SPONSORED REGULATION TO DEMOCRATIZE THE PRESS) "CAN BE CONTROLLED" WITH THE ENACTMENT OF THE NEW PUBLIC SECURITY BILL BEING DRAFTED BY HIS OFFICE.
OHASHI ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS NOT PLANNING TO ASK FOR LEGISLATION ON A SPECIAL ESPIONAGE BILL. THIS, TOO, HE SAID, WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE OVERALL PUBLIC SECURITY BILL.
THE NEW BILL IS TO REPLACE THE PRESENT ORDINANCES ENACTED UNDER THE OCCUPATION SPONSORED POTSDAM ORDINANCE.
FR624ACS

B59KX (Q)
MANILA, SEPT.29-(AP)-GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO WILL CONFER IN MADRID WITH THREE PHILIPPINES AMBASSADORS TO EUROPEAN POSTS.
A MALACANAN PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID QUIRINO WILL DISCUSS THE EUROPEAN SITUATION WITH AMBASSADORS PROCESO SEBASTIAN, PARIS; JOSE ROMERO, LONDON, AND MANUEL V.MORAN, MADRID.
QUIRINO IS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT CADIZ, SPAIN, OCT.1 FROM THE LINER CONSTITUTION.
HE WILL BE THE GUEST IN MADRID OF GENERAL FRANCISCO FRANCO FOR A WEEK THEN WILL GO TO ROME FOR A CALL ON POPE PIUS XII.
FR628ACS

B61KX (Q)
TOKYO, SEPT.29-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN'S NEW POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVE IN JAPAN, SIR ESLER DENING, TODAY ARRIVED AT KOBE ABOARD THE S.S. GLENGARRY.

FR632ACS NM

A134KX
(WEST OUT) (180)
1ST LEAD SUB SCARE
ANCHORAGE,ALASKA,SEPT.29-(AP)-MILITARY AUTHORITIES TONIGHT DISCOUNTED REPORTS BY TWO CIVILIANS THEY BELIEVED THEY HAD SEEN TWO ALIEN SUBMARINES NEAR ALASKA.

THE REPORTS WERE MADE BY DONALD CROSS AND TOM COSTELLO, FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE EMPLOYES, WHO SAID THEY HAD SEEN THE SUBS ON AUG. 28 AND SEPT. 12, RESPECTIVELY.

MAJ.JAMES K.BRYAN, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE ALASKAN COMMAND, SAID THE REPORTS HAVE PROVIED GROUNDLESS.

"OUR INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAY THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT SUBMARINES ACTUALLY HAD BEEN SEEN IN THE AREA," MAJ.BRYAN SAID.

CROSS TOLD MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE THAT HE SIGHTED A SNORKEL-TYPE SUBMARINE AS IT HEADED AWAY FROM THE AREA. HE SAID HE ALSO HEARD ITS MOTORS. CROSS SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 2 P.M. AUG. 28 WHILE HE WAS IN A BOAT OFF DICK ARM ON THE KENAI PENINSULA.

COSTELLO RELATED SEEING WHAT LOOKED LIKE A SUB 20 MILES FROM KALGIN ISLAND, SEPT. 12, ABOUT 6:30 P.M., WHILE FLYING OVER THE AREA.

"I LOOKED AGAIN ABOUT 30 SECONDS LATER AND IT WAS GONE," COSTELLO SAID. OTHERS IN THE PLANE SAID THEY THOUGHT COSTELLO'S SUBMARINE WAS ONLY A SANDBAR. COSTELLO EXPLAINED HE DIDN'T THINK ANYTHING ABOUT IT UNTIL HE HEARD CROSS' REPORT AND THEN TOLD INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS OF THE INCIDENT.

(NO PICKUP)
HH1114PCS

B120
Q R
(140)
PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD, SEPT. 28-(AP)-CAPTAIN DOD OSBORNE, MASTER OF THE AMERICAN YACHT ARGOSY, WAS FREE ON $500 BAIL TODAY ON A CHARGE OF SMUGGLING ARMS AND AMMUNITION INTO TRINIDAD. HE APPEARED IN COURT YESTERDAY AND PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE CHARGES.

ALSO ARRESTED AND FREED ON BAIL WERE HIS MATE, EDWIN JOHN HODGKINS, AND FOUR CREWMEN OF THE KETCH WHICH FLIES THE FLAG OF THE CINCINNATI MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

IN CINCINNATI, AN OFFICIAL OF THE MUSEUM SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGES. NELSON S.SNAGGS, A MEMBER OF THE MUSEUM'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS, SAID THE GUNS AND AMMUNITION ABOARD THE ARGOSY WERE THE PROPERTY OF THE WINCHESTER ARMS COMPANY AND WERE TO BE TESTED ON THE SHIP'S ROUND-THE-WORLD VOYAGE WHICH WAS TO HAVE RETRACED CHARLES DARWIN'S ROUTE OF A CENTURY AGO.

R OSBORNE AND HIS CREW ARE CHARGED WITH IMPORTING ILLEGALLY THREE RIFLES, ONE SHOTGUN, ONE REVOLVER, AND 4,800 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

FD221PED

A202WX BJT)
(330) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BY JACK BUTLEDGE
WASHINGTON, SEPT.29-(AP)-THE MARINES FOR THE FIRST TIME ARE SEEKING MORE DRAFTEES THAN THE ARMY IN THE COMPARATIVELY SMALL DECEMBER CALL OF 16,900.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE MARINES WANT 9,900 MEN FROM SELECTIVE SERVICE IN DECEMBER, THE ARMY 7,000.

ITS ALSO ANNOUNCED THE NOVEMBER CALL HAS BEEN INCREASED FROM 33,700 TO 39,000 DUE TO REQUESTS BY THE MARINE CORPS TO BOOST ITS TOTAL FOR NOVEMBER FROM 4,700 TO 10,000. IT WAS THE SECOND MONTH IN A ROW THE MARINES HAD INCREASED ORIGINAL REQUESTS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE TAKEN BY SOME AS AN INDICATION THE MARINES HAVE BEGUN AN EXPANSION OF MAJOR COMBAT UNIT STRENGTH BEYOND THE PRESENT TWO DIVISIONS. SUCH A PLAN IS KNOWN TO BE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

ADMIRAL WILLIAM FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER THIS MONTH "WE MIGHT PLAN TO GO TO THREE DIVISIONS."

HOWEVER, MARINE HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID THE INCREASES ARE DUE TO RECENT AUTHORIZATION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO PERMIT THE CORPS TO GO FROM 204,000 MEN TO 236,000. ALSO, MARINE ENLISTMENTS HAVE ADMITTEDLY DROPPED.

THE 55,900 DRAFT TOTAL FOR NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER MAY DIP INTO NEW CLASSIFICATIONS--CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN, CERTAIN ALIENS AND OTHERS FORMERLY DEFERRED.

MR.TRUMAN ON SEPT. 26 SIGNED NEW DRAFT REGULATIONS MAKING THEM ELIGIBLE. SELECTIVE SERVICE ESTIMATED IT OPENED A POOL OF ABOUT 500,000 NEW DRAFTEES, OF WHOM 200,000 MIGHT BE CALLED.

THE NEW REGULATIONS ALSO ORDER, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT:

1. THE DRAFT BE SPREAD MORE EVENLY AMONG ALL AGE GROUPS.

2. SEVENTEEN-YEAR-OLDS MAY VOLUNTEER WITH WRITTEN CONSENT OF PARENT OR GUARDIAN (FORMER LIMIT: 18).

3. CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS MUST DO SOME WORK OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE FOR TWO YEARS IF PHYSICALLY FIT.

4. PHYSICAL AND MENTAL STANDARDS OF DRAFTEES BE LOWERED TO THE JANUARY 1945 LEVEL--THE LOWEST POINT IN WORLD WAR II.

5. DOCTORS BE CALLED UP ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF PRIOR MILITARY SERVICE.

THE NEW DECEMBER DRAFT CALL, PLUS THE NOVEMBER INCREASE, BRINGS TO 734,480 THE NUMBER OF MEN DRAFTED BY THE ARMY AND MARINES SINCE SELECTIVE SERVICE OPERATIONS WERE RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER 1950.

SO FAR THE NAVY (EXCEPT FOR THE MARINES) AND THE AIR FORCE HAVE NOT TURNED TO SELECTIVE SERVICE FOR MEN SINCE FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN KOREA AND THE ARMED FORCE TOTAL WAS BOOSTED TO 3,500,000.

THE MARINES TURNED TO THE DRAFT IN AUGUST FOR THE FIRST TIME, AND THROUGH DECEMBER WILL HAVE CALLED 36,380 MEN COMPARED WITH 698,300 FOR THE ARMY.

SO FAR, THE HEAVIEST SELECTIVE SERVICE DRAIN ON MANPOWER SINCE IT WAS RESUMED WAS THE 80,000 IN MARCH.

VH346PED

A21WX
ARMED STRENGTH (600)
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON,SEPT 29-(AP)-THE MILITARY CHIEFS HAVE AGREED UPON THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES TO BE NEEDED TWO YEARS HENCE, INCLUDING AN AIR FLEET EXPANDED FROM ITS PRESENT 87-WING STRENGTH TO A LITTLE LESS THAN 140 WINGS OF WARPLANES.

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN WELL INFORMED QUARTERS, REACHED UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT BEFORE GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, LEFT FOR THE FAR EAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL OF THE AIR FORCE WAS FOR AT LEAST 140 WINGS, BUT APPARENTLY USAF

REPRESENTATIVES PARED THE FIGURE DOWN SOMEWHAT DURING THE STAFF DISCUSSIONS.

DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT WERE PUT INTO FINAL, FORMAL SHAPE AND MADE READY FOR PRESENTATION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE BUDGET BUREAU ON MONDAY. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT HAD FIXED OCTOBER 1 AS A DEADLINE FOR THE RECOMMENDATIONS, NEEDED BY THE BUDGET BUREAU IN A LONG RANGE PREPARATION FOR THE APPROPRIATION REQUESTS FOR FISCAL 1953, BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1.

A WING CONSISTS ORDINARILY OF ONE GROUP OF PLANS AND THEIR CREWS, PLUS NECESSARY SUPPORTING ELEMENTS FOR MAINTENANCE, SUPPLY AND MEDICAL CARE.

THE NUMBER OF PLANES IN THE GROUP CAN VARY FROM 30 FOR HEAVY BOMBERS, SUCH AS THE B-36, TO 75 FOR JET FIGHTERS.

IN ESTIMATING HOW MUCH OF AN ARMY, NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE WILL BE NEEDED BY MID-1953, THE JOINT CHIEFS HAVE TO LOOK INTO THE FUTURE AND TRY TO GUESS NOT ONLY WHAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION MIGHT BE AT THAT TIME BUT WHAT TYPE OF WAR WOULD BE FOUGHT IF HOSTILITIES OCCURRED. THE QUESTION HAS BEEN WHERE EMPHASIS SHOULD BE HEAVIEST IN EXPANSION OF THE OVERALL ARMED STRENGTH.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, IN APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, HAS DECLARED THAT "THE TIME IS PAST WHEN WE CAN ANY LONGER GO ON WITH THE IDEA THAT IF ONE SERVICE GETS SOMETHING THE OTHER SERVICE MUST GET, ROUGHLY SPEAKING, A LIKE AMOUNT."

HOW MUCH THIS ARGUMENT WAS REFLECTED IN THE FINAL DECISIONS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS ON THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES IN 1953 REMAINED TO BE SEEN. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION ON HOW MUCH CHANGE THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD RECOMMENDED FOR THE NAVY, ARMY AND MARINE CORPS.

HOWEVER, SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT THE NAVY, WHILE RETAINING ITS PRESENT OPERATING FLEET STRENGTH OF SLIGHTLY OVER 1,100 VESSELS WOULD BUILD UP ITS AIR ARM, ESPECIALLY TO PROVIDE PLANE AND CREW COMPLEMENTS FOR THE NEW 56,000-TON CARRIER NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND FOR ANY OTHER SIMILAR SHIPS THAT MAY BE BUILT.

SEP 30 1951

A22WX

THE ARMY, CURRENTLY AT AN 18-DIVISION STRENGTH, IS TO BE EXPANDED BY THREE MORE DIVISIONS DURING THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR. IT HAS, IN SUB-DIVISION UNITS SUCH AS REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS AND SEPARATE BATTALIONS, THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT SIX MORE DIVISIONS.

THE MARINE CORPS NOW IS COMPOSED OF TWO DIVISIONS AND TWO AIR WINGS. NAVY OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THEY EXPECT THE CORPS TO BE EXPANDED TO A THREE-DIVISION, THREE-WING FORCE.

LOVETT, IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, INDICATED ONE REASON FOR THE EXPANSION OF THE AIR FORCE. IN DISCUSSING NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE SAID THAT AIRCRAFT, NOW AND FOR SOME TIME, WOULD CONTINUE TO BE THE MOST EFFICIENT METHOD OF DELIVERING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE ON AN ENEMY AND IT WAS FOR THAT REASON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD PROPOSED "APPROPRIATE INCREASES" IN AIR POWER.

LOVETT'S COMMENT, TOGETHER WITH PREVIOUS REMARKS BY AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, SUGGESTED THAT A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF THE INCREASED AIR POWER WOULD BE IN MEDIUM AND HEAVY BOMBERS.

FINLETTER, IN A LOS ANGELES SPEECH LAST MONTH, SAID "HIDE-BOUND IDEAS" NO LONGER WOULD BE VALID WHEN ATOMIC WEAPONS BECOME PLENTIFUL (CHAIRMAN MCMAHON OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE SUBSEQUENTLY SAID THAT TIME IS ALMOST AT HAND.) AIRPOWER, SAID FINLETTER, SHOULD BE READY TO BRING ATOMIC WEAPONS "TO BEAR DIRECTLY ON THE ENEMY'S GROUND FORCES, RETARDING HIS ADVANCE AND RENDERING HIM UNABLE TO CONCENTRATE HIS FORCES DECISIVELY."

WHAT FINLETTER OBVIOUSLY WAS POINTING TO WAS THE USE OF PLANE-DELIVERED ATOMIC BOMBS ON TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS, MARSHALLING YARDS, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND OTHER ENEMY GROUND FORCE STRENGTH NOT ONLY ON THE BATTLE FRONT BUT IN REAR AREAS.

THUS, THE EMPHASIS IN ATOMIC BOMBING WOULD BE TURNED FROM THE

30.24 - 27219

OLD 1945 TYPE STRATEGIC ATTACKS ON CITIES TO OPERATIONS AGAINST MILITARY FORCES THEMSELVES TO IMPEDE OR ACTUALLY STOP THEIR ADVANCE. THIS COULD BE PARTICULAR VALUE IN DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, TO ARREST ANY ATTEMPTED ADVANCE OF RUSSIANS HORDES OF GROUND TROOPS.

HY:DC558PED

A22WX (BJT)

PMS BUDGET (700)

TRUMAN-CHURCHMEN

BY ERNEST B.VACARRO

SEP 30 1951

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMPLAINT AGAINST "PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT" DIFFERENCES AMONG CHURCHES AT A TIME OF WORLD DANGER STIRRED UP A FLOOD OF CONFLICTING REACTION TODAY FROM RELIGIOUS LEADERS.

SOME VOICED WHOLEHEARTED APPROVAL OF HIS CHALLENGE TO MEN OF ALL RELIGIONS TO UNITE IN A "COMMON AFFIRMATION OF FAITH" AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

THE DISSENTERS INCLUDED ONE CHURCH EDITOR WHO SAID HE WOULD BE "AFRAID OF A HOLY WAR, PITTING CHRISTIANS AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD."

STANDING IN THE PULPIT OF THE NATIONAL CITY CHRISTIAN CHURCH LAST NIGHT, THE PRESIDENT TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 1,200, ATTENDING THE FIRST WASHINGTON PILGRIMAGE OF AMERICAN CHURCHMEN, THAT HE HAS FAILED TO GET MEN OF VARIOUS RELIGIONS EVEN TO AGREE ON A COMMON STATEMENT OF FAITH "IN THE FACE OF THE PERIL WE CONFRONT TODAY."

MOVING INTO THE FIELD OF AGE-OLD RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES WHERE POLITICAL LEADERS SELDOM STEP, THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE HUSHED AUDIENCE:

"FOR SOMETINE, I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO BRING A NUMBER OF THE GREAT RELIGIOUS LEADERS OF THE WORLD TOGETHER IN A COMMON AFFIRMATION OF FAITH AND A COMMON SUPPLICATION TO THE ONE GOD THAT ALL PROFESS.

"I HAVE ASKED THEM TO JOIN IN ONE COMMON ACT WHICH WILL AFFIRM THOSE RELIGIOUS AND MORAL PRINCIPLES ON WHICH WE ALL AGREE. X X X

"I AM SORRY TO SAY THAT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN POSSIBLE TO BRING THE RELIGIOUS FAITHS TOGETHER FOR THIS PURPOSE OF BEARING WITNESS THAT GOD IS THE WAY OF TRUTH AND PEACE.

"EVEN THE CHRISTIAN CHURCHES HAVE NOT YET FOUND THEMSELVES ABLE TO SAY, WITH ONE VOICE, THAT CHRIST IS THEIR MASTER AND REDEEMER AND THE SOURCE OF THEIR STRENGTH AGAINST THE HOSTS OF IRRELIGION AND DANGER TO THE WORLD AND THAT WILL BE THE CAUSE OF WORLD CATASTROPHE. THEY HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON AS SIMPLE A STATEMENT AS THAT. I HAVE BEEN WORKING AT IT FOR YEARS. X X X

"WE SHOULD LAY ASIDE OUR DIFFERENCES AND COME TOGETHER NOW---FOR NEVER HAVE OUR DIFFERENCES SEEMED SO PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT AS THEY DO IN THE FACE OF THE PERIL WE CONFRONT TODAY."

DR.WILLIAM H.LEACH OF CLEVELAND, O., EDITOR OF THE PUBLICATION, "CHURCH MANAGEMENT" WHICH HELPED SPONSOR THE PILGRIMAGE, SAID HE WAS "MIGHTY HAPPY" TO FIND THE PRESIDENT COMPREHENDS SO WELL "THE NEED OF RELIGIOUS FAITH." BUT HE ADDED:

A23WX

"I DON'T THINK HE'LL GO VERY FAR ON THAT PROPOSAL. I WOULD BE AFRAID OF A HOLY WAR--PITTING CHRISTIANS AGAINST THE REST OF THE WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT'S OWN BAPTIST PASTOR HERE, DR.EDWARD HUGHES PRUDEN, HOWEVER, SAID HE HAS BEEN "VERY HEARTILY IN FAVOR OF A COMMON STATEMENT FROM THE RELIGIOUS PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

"I CERTAINLY FEEL THAT THE BELIEVING WORLD SHOULD HAVE SOMETHING

IN COMMON TO SAY TO THE UNBELIEVING WORLD. I SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS WILL HELP TO BRING TO REALIZATION THAT POSSIBILITY."

THE REV. J.WARREN HASTINGS, PASTOR OF THE CHURCH WHERE THE PRESIDENT SPOKE AND, WITH DR.PRUDEN, CO-SPONSOR OF LAST NIGHT'S SESSION, SAID:

"I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN FACE THE SUBVERSIVE POWERS OF THE WORLD UNLESS WE UNITE OUR RELIGIOUS STRENGTH."

HE THOUGHT WORLD RELIGIOUS LEADERS SHOULD SIT AROUND A TABLE UPON WHICH "THE FORCES OF RIGHTEOUSNESS COULD UNITE."

HOWEVER, THE REV. HUGH CHAMBERLIN BURR, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE FEDERATION OF CHURCHES IN ROCHESTER, N.Y., DECLARED:

"IT'S A LAUDABLE PURPOSE, BUT ANYBODY WHO HAS DEALT WITH IT AS THE PRESIDENT HAS, REALIZES THE DIFFICULTIES THAT ARE INVOLVED. THE DEVELOPING OF BASIC UNITY IN PROTESTANTISM IS VERY MARKED AND IS GROWING RAPIDLY THROUGH THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST."

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN HAS TALKED FROM TIME TO TIME WITH VARIOUS RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN HIS OFFICE "BUT HASN'T FOUND UNANIMITY ON THE MATTER."

HIS AUDIENCE WAS MADE UP OF MINISTERS, LAYMEN AND WOMEN CHURCH LEADERS, VIRTUALLY ALL PROTESTANT, FORMED INTO A PILGRIMAGE TO EMPHASIZE THE RELIGIOUS BASIS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE PRESIDENT ASKED THEIR SUPPORT FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES, RACIAL TOLERANCE AND RESISTANCE TO EFFORTS TO "DESTROY PEOPLE BY FEAR AND SLANDER." AND HE ASKED THEM TO WORK "FOR MORALITY IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIFE" AND TO "STAMP OUT CRIME AND ELIMINATE CORRUPTION."

THE REV.ARTHUR A.SCHADE OF FAULKTON, S.D., SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S EMPHASIS "ON THE NEED FOR CHURCH PEOPLE GETTING TOGETHER WAS VERY WELL PUT." J.W.EVERHARD, A CHRISTIAN CHURCH LAYMAN FROM CLEVELAND, O., SAID HE THOUGHT MR.TRUMAN'S SPEECH "WAS A REAL CHALLENGE."

"THE WAY TO ANSWER IT IS TO GET SUCH A STATEMENT FROM JEWS, PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS," HE SAID.

MARCUS W.HINSON, A PRESBYTERIAN LAYMAN FROM CHICAGO, HOWEVER, SAID HIS REACTION IS THAT "ORGANIZATIONAL UNITY IS OVERSTRESSED" AND THAT EVERY PERSON "SHOULD HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF WORSHIPPING WITH THOSE MOST ALIKE."

CZ325AED

A76WX

EDITORS: FOR THOSE WANTING A FIRST-DAY APPROACH TO THE TRUMAN STORY, THE FOLLOWING LEAD IS TRANSMITTED.

~~OPTIONAL LEAD TRUMAN CHURCHMEN~~

BY ERNEST B.VACARRO

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-~~PRESIDENT~~ TRUMAN TOLD A LARGE AUDIENCE OF CHURCHEMEN LAST NIGHT HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO GET AGREEMENT ON A COMMON STATEMENT OF FAITH TO MEET THE "PERIL WE CONFRONT TODAY."

HIS COMPLAINT AGAINST "PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT" DIFFERENCES AMONG CHURCHES AT A TIME OF WORLD DANGER STIRRED A FLOOD OF CONFLICTING REACTION FROM RELIGIOUS LEADERS.

SOME VOICED (PICKING UP THIRD GRAF PREV A22)

THE AP

SU709AED

A46AB (MP FW)

(120)

WITH WASHINGTON

ROCHESTER, N. Y., SEPT 29-(AP)-DR. PHILIP BERNSTEIN, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS RIGHT IN SAYING THERE WERE TOO MANY PETTY DIFFERENCES AMONG CHURCHES.

"THERE IS NOT SUFFICIENT COOPERATION AMONG RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN AMERICA," DR. BERNSTEIN SAID.

"IN REALITY, THERE IS LESS COOPERATION AMONG THE CLERGY FROM WHOM LEADERSHIP SHOULD BE EXPECTED THAN AMONG LAYMEN.

"THIS IS A DANGEROUS TREND! IN THIS CRUCIAL HOUR, RELIGIOUS DISSENSION COULD BE DISASTROUS," HE SAID.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN VOICED HIS COMPLAINT LAST NIGHT IN A WASHINGTON CHURCH.

HV712PED

A179WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.SEPT. 29)

(230) DEFENSE SPENDING

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT.29-(AP)-SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TONIGHT THE SENATE'S PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE IS SET TO GUARD NEW DEFENSE SPENDING AGAINST "CHISELERS, SPENDTHRIFTS, GRAFTERS AND BLUE SKY ARTISTS."

JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, NOTED THAT CONGRESS IS ABOUT READY TO COMPLETE ACTION ON A $59,508,000,000 DEFENSE APPROPRIATION BILL. THAT, HE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT, IS "THE LARGEST SUM THAT HAS EVER BEEN GRANTED TO THE ARMED SERVICES IN WHAT IS TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS PEACETIME." HE ADDED:

"THAT AMOUNT OF MONEY IS BOUND TO ATTRACT CHISELERS, SPENDTHRIFTS, GRAFTERS AND BLUE SKY ARTISTS WILLING TO PROFIT FROM THEIR COUNTRY'S DIRE NEED."

JOHNSON SAID THE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE--A UNIT OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE--HAS MADE PLANS "TO WATCHDOG THE SPENDING OF THIS STAGGERING SUM." HE SAID THE GROUP WILL DO EVERYTHING IT CAN "TO ELIMINATE WASTE AND PREVENT CORRUPTION AND INFLUENCE PEDDLING IN THE LETTING OF CONTRACTS."

AS PART OF THE PROGRAM FOR RIDING HERD ON DEFENSE SPENDING, JOHNSON SAID, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HIRED FORMER FBI AGENT DOWNEY RICE AS SPECIAL COUNSEL. RICE WAS A KEY MEMBER OF THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE'S STAFF.

JOHNSON SAID IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENTS HAVE BEEN MAPPED OUT FOR RICE AND THAT HE WILL START THEM IMMEDIATELY.

"WE ALREADY HAVE A NUMBER OF INVESTIGATIONS UNDERWAY CONCERNING ALLEGATIONS OF WASTEFULNESS IN PROCUREMENT AND IN THE USE OF MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT BY THE ARMED SERVICES," JOHNSON SAID. "WE ARE GIVING THE HIGHEST PRIORITY TO THESE INVESTIGATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, SEPT.29)

VX/VH221PED

A67WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY SIGNED A $5,864,000,000(B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL--THE LARGEST OF ITS KIND EVER AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS IN ONE LUMP SUM.

CONGRESS STILL MUST APPROPRIATE THE FUNDS BUT STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO SPEED NECESSARY LEGISLATION TO THE HOUSE FLOOR.

THE MAJOR PART OF THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN THE BILL SIGNED YESTERDAY GOES FOR STRENGTHENING AIR FORCE GROUND INSTALLATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ALL OVER THE WORLD. IT AMOUNTS TO $3,500,000,000 (B).

CZ638AED NM

451WA

(480) PMS BUDGET

GOLD PRICE

30.24- 27221

BY FRANK O'BRIEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HAS TAKEN ITS $35-AN-OUNCE CEILING OFF THE PRICE OF FABRICATED GOLD--GOLD MEANT FOR ART, INDUSTRY AND OTHER SUCH NON-BANKING USES.

THE FUND'S ACTION YESTERDAY MEANT IN EFFECT THAT THE 49 FUND MEMBER NATIONS -- MOST OF THE FREE WORLD, PLUS CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- ARE NOW FREE TO PUT AS MUCH OF THEIR NON-MONETARY GOLD ON THE MARKET AS THEY WANT, AT WHATEVER PRICE IT WILL BRING.

THE DECISION WILL AFFECT THE "FREE MARKET" PRICE OF GOLD, POSSIBLY DRIVING IT DOWN AS MORE GOLD BECOMES AVAILABLE, OR BIDDING GOLD UP IF THE DEMAND IS GREAT.

IT MAY ALSO REFLECT IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE PRICES AND IN THE VALUE, ON INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES, OF SOME CURRENCIES AS THEY ARE OFFERED IN EXCHANGE FOR THE NOW MORE READILY AVAILABLE GOLD. BUT OFFICIALS SAID EFFECTS COULD NOT BE PREDICTED, MAY TAKE MONTHS TO SHOW UP, AND DEPEND PARTLY ON POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATIONS.

THE FUND'S ANNOUNCEMENT SIGNALLED THE END OF A FOUR-YEAR FIGHT TO KEEP ALL BUT A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF INTERNATIONAL GOLD TRANSACTIONS PEGGED TO THE OFFICIAL PRICE OF GOLD AS MONEY -- OR THE BACKING BEHIND MONEY -- OF $35 AN OUNCE. THE FUND ADOPTED THAT VALUATION OF GOLD IN RELATION TO MONEY IN 1947. IT URGED ITS MEMBERS TO FORBID SALE OF PRACTICALLY ALL GOLD ABOVE THAT PRICE. THIS WAS PART OF THE FUND'S DRIVE TO STABILIZE THE INTERNATIONAL VALUES OF NATIONAL CURRENCIES.

FABRICATED GOLD IS PUT INTO BAR OR OTHER SHAPE FOR SALE, OSTENSIBLY, TO INDUSTRIAL USERS OF THE METAL, SUCH AS DENTAL AND GOLDSMITH SUPPLY HOUSES.

SUCH GOLD HAS SOLD OVER THE $35 CEILING, RANGING UP TO $47 AN OUNCE. THE FUND ASKED ITS MEMBERS TO KEEP SUCH SALES TO THE MINIMUM NECESSARY FOR INDUSTRIAL USE.

ACTUALLY, THIS GOLD PREMIUM MARKET HAS BEEN ACTIVE OVER AND ABOVE AMOUNTS OF GOLD ESTIMATEDLY NEEDED FOR NON-BANKING TRANSACTIONS. THE DEMAND HAS PRESUMABLY COME FROM PURCHASERS WANTING TO CHANGE THEIR NATIONAL CURRENCY INTO A GOLD HOARD, AS A HEDGE AGAINST MONEY INFLATION. WITH RESTRICTIONS IN MOST COUNTRIES AGAINST PURCHASE, EXCHANGE OR HOLDING OF GOLD AS MONEY, PURCHASERS HOARDED GOLD UNDER THE GUISE OF INDUSTRIAL BUYERS.

A52WX

ONE NATION WHICH HAS OBJECTED TO THE FUND'S "HOLD THE LINE" GOLD POLICY IS SOUTH AFRICA. IT MINES ABOUT $400,000,000(M) OF GOLD A YEAR, AND HAS BEEN PUTTING ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF IT INTO THE PREMIUM MARKET.

THIS HAS DRAWN CRITICISM FROM THE FUND.

ANOTHER MAJOR PRODUCER, CANADA, HAS PAID ITS GOLD MINERS A SUBSIDY IN ORDER TO OBSERVE THE FUND'S GOLD REGULATIONS. CANADA MAY NOW, IF IT WISHES, FREE ITS MINERS TO SELL AS MUCH AS THEY WANT IN THE PREMIUM MARKET FOR WHAT THEY CAN GET. THIS MIGHT ELIMINATE THE NECESSITY FOR PAYING SUBSIDIES FROM THE PUBLIC TREASURY.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE WORLD FUND'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THE UNITED STATES TREASURY ANNOUNCED IT WILL CONTINUE ITS POLICY OF HOLDING ALL U. S. GOLD SALES TO THE MONETARY RATE OF $35 AN OUNCE. THE TREASURY SAID THE UNITED STATES CONCURRED IN THE MONETARY FUND'S NEW GOLD POLICY. IN THE PAST, THE U. S. HAS OPPOSED ANY RELAXATION IN THE BAN AGAINST UNLIMITED PREMIUM SALES OF GOLD.

THE FUND'S NEW POLICY WAS OUTLINED IN A STATEMENT BY IVAR ROOTH, MANAGING DIRECTOR. HE SAID THE $35-AN-OUNCE POLICY HAD BEEN FOUND "IMPRACTICABLE" IN THE FACE OF WIDELY VARYING POSITIONS OF MEMBER NATIONS. EXPERIENCE HAD DEMONSTRATED, ROOTH SAID, "WE CANNOT DRAW HARD AND FAST RULES WHICH EVERYBODY HAS TO FOLLOW...NOW WE ARE NOT GOING TO POLICE THEM."

MEMBERS NOW, ROOTH SAID, "ARE NOT BOUND TO ANY PARTICULAR PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING THEIR EXTERNAL TRANSACTIONS IN GOLD."

HE ADDED:

"THEY ARE NOT LIMITED TO THE SALE OF ANY SPECIFIC AMOUNT OF GOLD OR TO ANY P[illegible]R PROPORTION OF THEIR NEWLY MINED PRODUCTION."

CZ539AE

D39

JOHANNESBURG, SEPT. 29-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA WILL NOT FLOOD THE FREE MARKET WITH GOLD AS A RESULT OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S ANNOUNCEMENT IT WILL NO LONGER TRY TO SUPPRESS PREMIUM SALES.

OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT SOUTH AFRICA INTENDS TO ADOPT A WAIT AND SEE POLICY AND THE GOVERNMENT'S CARDINAL CONSIDERATION IS THAT THE BEST POSSIBLE MARKET BE MAINTAINED FOR SOUTH AFRICAN GOLD. IT REALIZES FLOODING THE FREE MARKET WOULD CAUSE PRICES TO DROP AND THE ADVANTAGE PREMIUM SALES WOULD DISAPPEAR.

AT THE SAME TIME THE GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO RESPECT THE SPIRIT OF THE GOLD SALES AGREEMENT WHEREBY SOUTH AFRICA SELLS GOLD IN THE FREE MARKET ONLY FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES AND WILL AS FAR AS POSSIBLE PREVENT GOLD PASSING INTO PRIVATE HOARDS. FORTY PER CENT OF SOUTH AFRICAN GOLD OUTPUT GOES AT PRESENT TO THE FREE MARKET.

JT&MT105PED

D34WX

-$5-

COPPER (170)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP) DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON SAID TODAY THAT 30,000 MORE TONS OF COPPER WERE BEING RELEASED FROM THE NATIONAL STOCKPILE BECAUSE OF RECENT STRIKES IN THE COPPER PRODUCING INDUSTRY.

THIS IS THE SECOND RECENT WITHDRAWAL, MAKING A TOTAL OF 55,000 TONS TAKEN FROM THE STANDBY SUPPLY TO OVERCOME CURRENT SHORTAGES.

ON AUG. 17, WITHDRAWAL OF 25,000 TONS WAS AUTHORIZED UNDER A PLAN TO REIMBURSE THE STOCKPILE BY JUNE 30, 1952 BY THE SAME AMOUNT. THE SECOND WITHDRAWAL OF 30,000 TONS PROVIDES FOR NO REPAYMENT.

STOCKPILED MATERIALS ARE INTENDED FOR USE ONLY IN CASE OF WAR OR OTHER DIRE NATIONAL PRODUCTION EMERGENCY. COPPER IS ONE OF THE SHORTEST AND MOST IMPORTANT METALS IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

WILSON SAID 30,000 TONS OF REFINED COPPER HAD BEEN LOST BECAUSE OF THE RECENT TWO-WEEK INDUSTRY-WIDE LABOR STRIKE FOLLOWING A WALKOUT AT THE GARFIELD, UTAH, PLANT OF THE AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING CO.

HE ADDED THAT A LONGSHOREMEN'S STRIKE IN CHILE HAD RESULTED IN DEFERRED DELIVERY OF ANOTHER 15,000 TO 20,000 TONS OF COPPER TO THIS COUNTRY.

WILSON EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SOME OF THE PRODUCTION LOSS MAY BE MADE UP.

SU1245PED

B133WX (Q)
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS IMPOSING CEILING PRICES ON IMPORTED LEAD AND ZINC AND BOOSTING DOMESTIC CEILINGS FOR THE STRATEGIC METALS BY TWO CENTS A POUND.
DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION WILL ISSUE AN ORDER MONDAY FIXING A CEILING OF 19 1/2 CENTS A POUND FOR IMPORTED ZINC AND 19 CENTS FOR IMPORTED LEAD.
THE DOMESTIC CEILINGS WILL BE BOOSTED TO THE SAME LEVELS AS THE IMPORTED LEAD AND ZINC CEILINGS, A TWO-CENT A POUND INCREASE FOR THE DOMESTIC METALS.
WILSON SAID THE CHANGE IS PART OF A BROAD PROGRAM DESIGNED TO ASSURE ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES OF LEAD AND ZINC "AT STABLE AND REASONABLE PRICES." THE HIGHER DOMESTIC CEILINGS ARE DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE GREATER DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. ALSO, THEY WILL ENCOURAGE FOREIGN PRODUCERS TO SELL IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE WORLD MARKET PRICES ARE "SUBSTANTIALLY" ABOVE THE NEW DOMESTIC CEILING LEVELS BUT WILSON SAID NEGOTIATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES ARE IN PROGRESS TO ALLOCATE WORLD SUPPLIES AND TRY TO STABILIZE PRICES.
WILSON SAID IT WAS HOPED THAT ALLOCATION AND PRICE ACTIONS MAY BRING ABOUT "A SUBSTANTIAL ARREST IN THE INFLATIONARY TRENDS IN THE NONFERROUS METALS." LARGE QUANTITIES OF THE METALS ARE NEEDED IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION.
"ESTABLISHMENT OF A CEILING WHICH IS SOMEWHAT BELOW CURRENT WORLD PRICES INVOLVES THE CALCULATED RISK OF SOME DECREASE IN IMPORTS BUT, SINCE THE CEILING IS ABOVE PRESENT DOMESTIC PRICE CEILINGS, SHOULD RESULT IN INCREASED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION," WILSON'S STATEMENT SAID.
"THIS ACTION WILL THUS TEND TO REDUCE THE PRESSURE OF UNITED STATES DEMAND ON FREE WORLD SUPPLIES, EASE THE PROBLEMS OF FRIENDLY CONSUMING COUNTRIES, AND MAKE ANY INTERNATIONAL ALLOCATION ARRANGEMENT MORE EFFECTIVE."
THE STATEMENT SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT TO THE SUCCESS OF EFFORTS TO STABILIZE LEAD AND ZINC PRICES THAT CONGRESS GO AHEAD WITH PENDING LEGISLATION REMOVING IMPORT DUTIES ON LEAD AND ZINC.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)
DC335PED

B87WA
95
WASHINGTON SEPT 30(SUNDAY)-(AP)-A PROPOSAL TO EXPAND ALUMINUM PRODUCTION IN ARKANSAS AND TEXAS IS UNDER STUDY BY JESS LARSON, HEAD OF THE NEW DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT AGENCY, SENATOR FULBRIGHT'S OFFICE SAID TONIGHT today.
JOHN L.ERICKSON, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), TOLD A REPORTER THE PLAN IS BACKED BY THE REYNOLDS METAL CO. HE SAID IT WAS THE SUBJECT OF A LONG DISCUSSION THURSDAY AMONG FULBRIGHT, CHARLES E.WILSON, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF, AND REYNOLDS COMPANY OFFICIALS.
THE MEETING WAS HELD IN FULBRIGHT'S OFFICE.
LOUIS REYNOLDS AND MARION CASKIE, REYNOLDS VICE-PRESIDENTS, AND ROBERT P.PATTERSON, FORMER WAR SECRETARY AND NOW COUNSEL FOR REYNOLDS, WERE AMONG THOSE ATTENDING. ALSO ON HAND WERE SENATOR MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND RICHARD D.SEARLES, UNDERSECRETARY OF INTERIOR.
ERICKSON SAID THE WHOLE ALUMINUM PICTURE WAS GIVEN CLOSE ATTENTION.
JUST LAST WEEK WILSON SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY OF MOVING A NUMBER OF WEST COAST ALUMINUM PLANTS TO THE MID-WEST AND OHIO BECAUSE OF AN IMMINENT POWER SHORTAGE IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.
ERICKSON SAID THE DISCUSSION ALSO TOUCHED ON THE POSSIBILITY OF THE ALUMINUM COMPANY OF CANADA BUILDING A NEW PLANT IN BRITISH COLUMBIA UNDER A TOTAL-PURCHASE CONTRACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.
JUST HOW LARGE AN EXPANSION IS CONTEMPLATED BY REYNOLDS WAS NOT DISCLOSED. ERICKSON SAID COMPANY OFFICIALS ARE PURSUING THE MATTER WITH LARSON.
GG--(DASH--)
IN FIRST GRAF ABOVE, MAKE IT READ: X X X SAID TODAY (NOT TONIGHT).
GG154AED

B114WX (Q)
(200)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT.29-(AP)-FURTHER INDUSTRIAL SHUTDOWNS APPEAR LIKELY WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST, CONGRESSMEN FROM THE AREA WERE TOLD TODAY.
DR. PAUL RAVER, BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATOR, SAID ADDITIONAL CUTBACKS IN POWER USE WILL HAVE TO BE MADE ABOUT OCT. 10 IF THE PRESENT DOWNWARD TREND OF STREAM FLOW IN THE COLUMBIA RIVER CONTINUES.
THE SITUATION, RAVER SAID, "HAS ALL THE EARMARKS OF A CRITICAL YEAR" FOR HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.
"WE ARE ALL SCARED TO DEATH," HE ASSERTED.
WHETHER THE CUTBACKS WILL BE MADE IN ALUMINUM PRODUCTION OR SOME OTHER INDUSTRY WILL DEPEND, RAVER SAID, ON ORDERS FROM THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA).
TWO ALUMINUM POT LINES IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST ALREADY HAVE BEEN SHUT DOWN SINCE SEPT. 18 WITH A LOSS ALREADY OF ABOUT 1,500 TONS OF ALUMINUM, HE SAID.
RAVER SPOKE AT A MEETING OF SENATORS AND HOUSE MEMBERS FROM WASHINGTON, OREGON, IDAHO AND MONTANA WITH OFFICIALS OF THE FEDERAL DEFENSE PRODUCTION AGENCIES.
OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AT THE MEETING INCLUDED:
1. H.DEWAYNE KREAGER, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), SAID THERE IS NO PRESENT INTENTION TO ORDER PHYSICAL REMOVAL OF ALUMINUM POT LINES FROM THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. THE MATTER, HOWEVER, IS STILL UNDER STUDY.
2. JAMES FAIRMAN, HEAD OF DEPA, SAID THERE IS NOT ENOUGH SURPLUS POWER IN ANY OTHER SECTION OF THE COUNTRY TO SUPPLY AN ADDITIONAL ALUMINUM PLANT.
SENATOR DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) WHO CALLED THE MEETING, SAID THE CONFERENCE CONVINCED HIM "THERE IS NO MORE ACUTE POWER SHORTAGE IN THE COLUMBIA BASIN THIS YEAR THAN IN MOST YEARS, EXCEPT THAT THE ABNORMAL REQUIREMENT FOR ALUMINUM PRODUCTION ACCENTUATED THE DEMAND."
DWORSHAK CRITICIZED WHAT HE TERMED "LACK OF COORDINATION" AMONG VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ON A PROGRAM TO RELIEVE THE TEMPORARY SHORTAGE.
SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN AT THE MEETING WERE CRITICAL OF ODM FOR ITS TELEGRAM A WEEK AGO TO PACIFIC NORTHWEST ALUMINUM COMPANIES INQUIRING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MOVING POTLINES.
KREAGER SAID THE INQUIRY WAS MERELY EXPLORATORY AND A PART OF SEVERAL INVESTIGATIONS OF POSSIBILITIES FOR INCREASING ALUMINUM PRODUCTION DURING THE REMAINDER OF THIS YEAR.
"AT THE TIME X X X AND RIGHT NOW THERE IS NO DECISION OR INTENTION TO MOVE POTLINES," KREAGUER SAID. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MATTER IS STILL UNDER STUDY.
ALSO UNDER STUDY, HE SAID HIS AGENCY ALSO IS STUDYING WHETHER IT SHOULD RECOMMEND LEGISLATION TO AUTHORIZE CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONAL STEAM-ELECTRIC PLANTS IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. THAT QUESTION, HE SAID, INVOLVES NOT ONLY THE POWER NEEDED FOR ALUMINUM PRODUCTION, BUT THE STEEL AND OTHER CRITICAL MATERIALS THAT WOULD HAVE TO GO INTO THE STEAM PLANTS.
SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) URGED THAT ODM AND DEPA APPEAL TO HOUSE CONFEREES ON THE ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS APPROPRIATIONS BILL TO ACCEPT SEVERAL NEW PACIFIC NORTHWEST HYDRO-ELECTRIC PROJECTS WRITTEN INTO THE MONEY BILL BY THE SENATE.
FAIRMAN SAID THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION WAS NOT

CONSULTED BEFORE THE ADLUMINUM PLANT REMOVAL SUGGESTION WAS MADE TO THE ALUMINUM COMPANIES.

CHARLES E.WILSON, HEAD OF ODM, APPROACHED HIM TUESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME, HE SAID, TO INQUIRE WHETHER POWER WOULD BE AVAILABLE ELSEWHERE, PARTICULARLY IN OHIO, FOR A NEW ALUMINUM PLANT BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR.

B118WX

"I TOLD HIM THAT THERE WOULD BE NO SURPLUS POWER ANYWHERE IN A QUANTITY SUFFICIENT TO SUPPLY AN ALUMINUM PLANT BEFORE MID-1953," FAIRMAN SAID.

FAIRMAN SAID HIS AGENCY IS WORKING OUT A POWER CUTBACK PLAN FOR THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST IN CASE THE SHORTAGE GETS ANY WORSE. IF ISSUED, HE SAID THE ORDER WHICH STILL IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE, PROBABLY WILL PROVIDE FOR CURTAILMENT OF INTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLIES TO ALUMINUM PRODUCERS FIRST, THEN A 10 PERCENT GENERAL CUTBACK IN OTHER USES, THEN MORE CUTBACK IN ALUMINUM FOLLOWED BY ANOTHER 10 PERCENT GENERAL INDUSTRIAL CUT.

ASKED IF THE INDUSTRIAL CUTS WOULD INCLUDE MINING, FAIRMAN SAID IT WOULD UNLESS MINING IS SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.

RAVER SAID THAT WHILE THE DELINE IN STREAM FLOW ON THE COLUMBIA IS

DEFENSE PRODUCTION AUTHORITY.

RAVER SAID THAT WHILE THE DECLINE IN STREAM FLOW ON THE COLUMBIA IS WORSE THIS YEAR THAN BEFORE, IT FOLLOWS A GENERAL PATTERN EXPERIENCED EVERY YEAR ON THE RIVER.

"IT'S THIS WAY EVERY YEAR FOR A FEW WEEKS," HE SAID.

"THE CLOSER WE COME TO OCT. 15 WITHOUT AN IMPROVEMENT IN STREAM FLOW, THE MORE DANGEROUS THE SITUATION BECOMES," HE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE PROPOSAL OF THE HARVEY MACHINE CO. TO BUILD A NEW ALUMINUM PLANT IN MONTANA, RAVER SAID:

"THE POWER SHORTAGE THAT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT IS NOT IN MONTANA. THERE IS NO WAY OF GETTING POWER FROM MONTANA INTO THE WEST COAST STATES."

JA213PED

A18WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY SATURDAY SEPT. 29)

MEAT (400)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,SEPT 29-(AP)-PRICE OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT ABOUT TWO OF EVERY FIVE SLAUGHTERHOUSES CHECKED IN A NATIONWIDE DRIVE WERE VIOLATING MEAT REGULATIONS.

THE DRIVE BEGAN TUESDAY AND SO FAR 1,145 SLAUGHTERING PLANTS HAVE BEEN INSPECTED, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID. A TOTAL OF 934 VIOLATIONS OF MEAT REGULATIONS WERE REPORTED IN 435 SLAUGHTERHOUSES.

FIVE NEW COURT ACTIONS HAVE BEEN FILED, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO 14.

PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN SAID ONE OF THESE INDICATES AT LEAST THE BEGINNING OF A BLACK MARKET IN MEAT.

COURT ACTIONS HAVE BEEN FILED IN THE DISTRICT COURTS OF SHREVEPORT, LA., (THREE); LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AND RALEIGH,N.C. (TWO EACH); FRESNO, CALIF., NEWARK,N.J., DALLAS, TEX., NASHVILLE,TENN., BELLINGHAM,WASH., WICHITA,KANS., AND DENVER, COLO. (ONE EACH).

SOME OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATORS WERE CHARGED ON MORE THAN ONE COUNT, SO THE TOTAL REPORTED VIOLATIONS EXCEEDS THE NUMBER OF PLANTS INVOLVED.

"IT IS DEPLORABLE THAT 38 PERCENT--OR TWO OUT OF EVERY FIVE--PACKING PLANTS WE HAVE CHECKED ARE VIOLATING PRICE STABILIZATION REGULATIONS," PRICE BOSS MICHAEL V.DISALLE SAID.

"WHEN THE GREAT MAJORITY OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN ARE COOPERATING AND TRYING THEIR BEST TO MAKE THE PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM WORK, IT IS DISHEARTENING THAT SO MANY PROCESSORS OF SUCH A VITAL FOOD AS MEAT ARE EITHER CARELESSLY OR INTENTIONALLY PUTTING SELFISH INTERESTS AGAINST THE NATION'S GOOD."

NEARLY ALL AVAILABLE OPS EMPLOYES WERE USED IN THE DRIVE TO CHECK SLAUGHTERS' RECORDS, THEIR CATTLE WEIGHTS, SCALES AND INVOICES. THE PURPOSE WAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE PURCHASING LIVESTOCK IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONTROLS ACT AND SELLING IT AT LEGAL PRICES.

MORGAN SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT ALLEGATIONS FILED WITH THE COURT IN THE WICHITA ACTION, AGAINST EXCEL,INC., STATE THAT SEVERAL CAR LOADS AND TRAILER LOADS OF UNGRADED AND UNMARKED BEEF HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO A NUMBER OF EASTERN CITIES. HE ADDED TODAY:

"WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE THIS PHASE OF THE INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE HOW WIDESPREAD THE ACTIVITIES OF THE EXCEL FIRM HAVE BEEN."

IN THE DENVER CASE, AN OPS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THE TRIPLEX PACKING COMPANY OF PUEBLO,COLO., CHARGED WITH FAILURE TO KEEP REQUIRED RECORDS, IMMEDIATELY SIGNED A CONSENT DECREE WHICH ENJOINS IT FROM ANY FURTHER VIOLATIONS." IT NAMED ROBERT D. AND HENRY G.KURTZ AS PARTNERS IN THE TRIPLEX FIRM.

MORGAN SAID OPS INTENDED TO PUSH THE CASES AS SWIFTLY AS POSSIBLE AND "WILL TURN OVER TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION EVERY CASE WARRANTING COURT ACTION."

IN CERTAIN INSTANCES, REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OPS OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO PROCEED IMMEDIATELY WITH COURT ACTIONS, HE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY SEPT. 29)

HY541PED

B94WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND OFFICE OF MOBILIZATION TODAY DESIGNATED SEVEN AREAS NEAR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AS "CRITICAL" IN HOUSING NEEDS.

THE DESIGNATION PERMITS RELAXATION OF REAL ESTATE CREDIT CONTROLS TO STIMULATE PRIVATE CONSTRUCTION. WHEN CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE CONTROLS CAN BE REIMPOSED.

THE AREAS INVOLVED INCLUDE:

ANCHORAGE AND FAIRBANKS, ALASKA. THESE INCLUDE ALL AREAS WITHIN 20 MILES OF THE FOLLOWING: POST OFFICE AT ANCHORAGE; POST OFFICE AT FAIRBANKS; EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE; ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE; LADD AIR FORCE BASE, AND FORT RICHARDSON.

FORT LEONARD WOOD, INCLUDING THE MISSOURI COUNTIES OF LACLEDE, PHELPS AND PULASKI.

CAMP COOKE AND CAMP ROBERTS, CALIFORNIA, INCLUDING SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY AND JUDICIAL TOWNSHIPS 4, 5, 8 AND 9 OF SANTA BARBARA COUNTIES.

VALDOSTA, GEORGIA, INCLUDING LOWNDES COUNTY.

TOOELE, UTAH, COMPRISED OF THE PORTION OF TOOELE, EAST OF GREAT SALT LAKE DESERT AND PRECINCT 4 IN SALT LAKE COUNTY.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., INCLUDING ALL OF MADISON COUNTY.

SU1151AED

A65WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-ELECTRIC UTILITY HEADS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO GIVE THEIR UNUSED OBSOLETE MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT NOW IN STORAGE OR ODD CORNERS OF THEIR PLANTS TO THE NATIONAL SCRAP - - - - DRIVE.

JAMES F.FAIRMAN, DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATOR, YESTERDAY WROTE UTILITIES HEADS TO TAKE PERSONAL CHARGE OF STEEL SCRAP DRIVES IN THEIR VARIOUS COMPANIES.

HE ASKED THEM TO CHECK INVENTORIES AND "RECONSIDER RESERVE POLICIES." HIS LETTER SAID THE STEEL SCRAP SHORTAGE "IS CLOSING STEEL FURNACES AND RAPIDLY BECOME A NATIONAL EMERGENCY."

C7635AED

B45WX
(150)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS INSTRUCTED DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON TO "SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT" UNEMPLOYMENT IN SOUTHEAST OHIO.
REP.HAYS (D-OHIO), WHO LAST WEEK TOLD THE PRESIDENT OF SERIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT IN HIS DISTRICT, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM MR.TRUMAN WHO PROMISED:
"WE WILL KEEP RIGHT ON THE JOB AND SEE IF WE CAN'T GET A CONCRETE RESULT."
MR.TRUMAN ALSO SENT HAYS A COPY OF A MEMORANDUM HE WROTE TO WILSON IN WHICH HE TOLD THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER:
"I WILL APPRECIATE IT VERY MUCH IF YOU WILL TAKE A LOOK AT THE SITUATION AND SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT."
HE CALLED WILSON'S ATTENTION TO HAYS' STATEMENT THAT THERE ARE WORLD WAR II PLANTS IN THE 18TH OHIO DISTRICT THAT ARE "CLOSED UP" AND THAT "DUE TO THE NECESSARY CUT-DOWN OF STEEL AND OTHER SCARCE MATERIALS, UNEMPLOYMENT HAS GROWN TO AN ALARMING SITUATION" THERE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN QUOTED HAYS AS SAYING AKRON AND OTHER PARTS OF OHIO ARE "TRYING TO RECRUIT LABOR IN THAT DISTRICT, BUT MOST OF THOSE PEOPLE ARE SKILLED LABORERS, OWN THEIR OWN PROPERTY AND DO NOT WANT TO BE RELOCATED."
CZ645AED

B43
(160)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT KEY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND AN ORIENTATION CONFERENCE NOV. 11-20 TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE MILITARY PROGRAM.
INVITATIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO 105 MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH IS HEADED BY MAYOR DAVID L. LAWRENCE OF PITTSBURGH.
THE ORIENTATION CONFERENCE SCHEDULE WILL INCLUDE TWO DAYS OF BRIEFINGS AT THE PENTAGON BY HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS AND A SEVEN DAY TRIP TO VARIOUS POSTS FOR WEAPONS DEMONSTRATIONS.
THE INSTALLATIONS TO BE VISITED INCLUDE THE MARINE BASE AT QUANTICO, VA., EGLIN AIRFORCE BASE, FLORIDA; FORT BENNING, GA., AND THE PENSACOLA, NAVAL AIR STATION IN FLORIDA.
THE ORIENTATION CONFERENCE RESULTED FROM A LETTER FROM MAYOR LAWRENCE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON SEPT. 18 IN WHICH LAWRENCE SAID THE MAYORS WOULD LIKE TO BE BETTER INFORMED ON MILITARY SUBJECTS.
THE PRESIDENT AND DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT AGREED ON ARRANGEMENTS AND TELEGRAPHIC INVITATIONS WENT TO THE 105 MAYORS, SELECTED BY CONFERENCE OFFICIALS, ON FRIDAY.
RJ851PED

A40WX
(WX LOCALS OUT) (150)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-LIEUT. GEN. ELWOOD R. (PETE) QUESADA, ONE OF THEIR AIR FORCE'S CHIEF PROPONENTS OF TACTICAL AIR POWER, RETIRED FROM ACTIVE DUTY TODAY IN CEREMONIES AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE. ONLY 47 YEARS OLD, HE IS A VETERAN OF 26 YEARS' SERVICE.
THE GENERAL'S LATEST AND PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT WAS THE DIRECTION OF THE RECENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC. THE FINAL REPORTS ON THAT OPERATION ARE TO BE HANDED IN MONDAY.
QUESADA'S SERVICES IN THAT TASK WON HIM AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR HIS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL. GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, PRESENTED THE DECORATION AT THE RETIREMENT CEREMONIES.
THE GENERAL WAS ONE OF THE FIRST AIR COMMANDERS TO LEAD A TACTICAL UNIT IN WORLD WAR II. AS A BRIGADIER GENERAL HE TOOK THE FIRST DEFENSIVE WING FROM MITCHEL FIELD,N.Y., TO AFRICA IN 1943.
QUESADA HAS DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT HIS RETIREMENT AT AN EARLY AGE STEMS FROM DIFFERENCES WITH THE TOP COMMAND OVER USE OF TACTICAL AIR. AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN ATTRIBUTE HIS MOVE TO PURELY PERSONAL REASONS.
HY651PED

A165WX (ALIENS)
(160)WASHINGTON,SEPT.29-(AP)-THREE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM RESCUED AT SEA IN THEIR SMALL BOAT AND BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES, WILL BE ALLOWED TO STAY.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED TODAY A BILL TO ALLOW 39-YEAR-OLD HELMUTH ASSMAS (CQ) BALTHASAR RUSSON AND 22-YEAR-OLD VOLKER HARPE TO LIVE HERE PERMANENTLY.
THEY ARE NATIVES OF ESTONIA.
THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT THE MEN ARRIVED IN NEW YORK JULY 9, 1949, AFTER SETTING OUT FROM MALAGA, SPAIN, IN A LITTLE BOAT HEADED FOR CANADA. IN DISTRESS AT SEA, THEY WERE PICKED UP BY THE STEAMSHIP BRITANNIC.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OBJECTED TO LETTING THEM STAY.
PEYTON FORD, ASSISTANT TO ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH, CONCEDED THAT THE MEN ARE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COMINATION IN ESTONIA BUT TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"THE ALIENS DO NOT CLAIM THAT THEY CAME TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE THEY FEARED PERSECUTION IN THEIR LAST PLACE OF RESIDENCE IN EUROPE, BOTH HAVING STATED THEY RESIDED IN FRANCE AND GERMANY." HE SAID THAT SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 400 SUCH CASES OF PERSONS COMING TO THIS COUNTRY WITHOUT VISAS AND SEEKING PERMANENT RESIDENCE.
JA117PED

B31WX SEG
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-A WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD FOR RAILROAD AND AIR TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES HAS BEEN SET UP BY THE GOVERNMENT.
THE NEW BOARD, HEADED BY NELSON M.BORTZ AS CHAIRMAN, WILL STUDY WAGE INCREASES NEGOTIATED BY ABOUT 735 EMPLOYERS AND 1,330,000 EMPLOYES.
CZ516AED

B30WX SEG
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY NOMINATED TELFORD TAYLOR, 43, NEW YORK LAWYER, AS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NEW SMALL DEFENSE PLANTS ADMINISTRATION SET UP TO LOOK AFTER SMALLER INDUSTRIES IN THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
TAYLOR, OF SCHENECTADY, N.Y., REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE PROSECUTION OF GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.
CZ515AED

A149WX
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-EVERYONE SHOULD GET A "DOG TAG"--PREFERABLY ONE WITH A HIGH MELTING POINT--THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) ADVISED TODAY.
THE "DOG TAG," AS IT IS FAMILIARLY KNOWN TO SERVICEMEN SINCE WORLD WAR I, IS AN IDENTIFICATION DISC BEARING NAME, ADDRESS, BLOOD TYPE AND OTHER VITAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE WEARER.
FCDA RECOMMENDED CHROME-STEEL. IT WON'T BECOME RADIOACTIVE "AND IN ALL PROBABILITY WILL REMAIN SERVICEABLE UNDER ANY AND ALL ANTICIPATED ATTACK CONDITIONS."
SU1203PED

30.24- 27225

B91WX (Q IN)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED ROBERT R.ROBBINS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., TO BE AN ALTERNATE U.S. COMMISSIONER ON THE SOUTH PACIFIC COMMISSION. THE APPOINTMENT DOES NOT REQUIRE SENATE CONFIRMATION.
THE SOUTH PACIFIC COMMISSION, CREATED FEB. 6, 1947, ASSISTS IN PROMOTING THE WELFARE OF DEPENDENT AREAS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC. IT MAINTAINS A SECRETARIAT AT NOUMEA, NEW CALEDONIA.
VX1138AED NM

A163
NEW YORK, SEPT.29-(AP)-ALCIDE DE GASPERI, ITALY'S PREMIER, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR ROME AFTER TOP-LEVEL TALKS IN WASHINGTON AND ATTENDANCE AT THE OTTAWA MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT, DE GASPERI EXPRESSED HIS GRATITUDE FOR THE RECEPTION GIVEN HIM HERE AND HIS SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF HIS MISSION.
"I AM INDEED GRATEFUL FOR THIS CORDIAL RECEPTION," HE SAID, "AND I AM GREATLY SATISFIED WITH WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. OTTAWA HAS MADE MUCH PROGRESS FORWARD IN THE INTEREST OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND THROUGH IT TO THE WELFARE OF OUR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES. OUR WASHINGTON TALKS HAVE MEANT A BENEFIT TO ALL THROUGH THE IMPROVEMENT OF ITALY'S POSITION IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."
AFTER READING THIS STATEMENT, DE GASPERI SPOKE BRIEFLY IN ITALIAN FOR RADIO BROADCAST.
HE SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO BE RETURNING TO ITALY. ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT WHAT HE HAD ACCOMPLISHED HERE, HE REPLIED, "THE RESULTS WERE MORE THAN I COULD HAVE HOPED FOR."
TO ANOTHER QUESTION REGARDING THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE ACCOMPLISHMENT, THE PREMIER ANSWWERED: "IT WAS THE FUSION OF COMPREHENSION AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AS THE BASIS FOR OUR CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP IN THE FUTURE."
A LARGE CROWD OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ITALO-AMERICAN COMMUNITY AND OFFICIALS OF THE ITALIAN CONSULATE WAS ON HAND TO BID DE GASPERI, HIS WIFE AND THE MEMBERS OF THE ITALIAN DELEGATION FAREWELL.
FH133PED

A85 (150)
NEW YORK, SEPT.29-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN TODAY DENOUNCED THE REMOVAL OF WOODEN CROSSES FROM THE GRAVES OF 13,000 AMERICAN WAR DEAD IN HAWAII'S NATIONAL CEMETERY.
THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE TERMED ONE REASON GIVEN BY THE ARMY--THAT IT COSTS TOO MUCH TO MAINTAIN THE WHITE, WOODEN CROSSES IN HAWAII'S CLIMATE--"DEPLORABLE."
THE ARMY BEGAN REMOVING THE CROSSES MONDAY, LEAVING FLAT STONE MARKERS AT THE HEAD OF EACH GRAVE.
A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, TOO, THAT HEADSTONES, NOT CROSSES, ARE USED IN NATIONAL CEMETERIES, LIKE ARLINGTON.
IF THERE IS NO PROTEST "I WILL START ONE MYSELF," SPELLMAN DECLARED.
THE CARDINAL SAID THAT UPROOTING THE GRAVE MARKERS "MAKES VAIN THE SACRIFICE" OF THE YOUNG MEN BURIED THERE.
"I THINK," HE SAID, "THEY ARE ENTITLED TO THE SYMBOL OF THEIR FAITH UPON THEIR GRAVES AND I SAY IT IS, AS I REPEAT, DEPLORABLE.
"I AM SURE THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT PROVIDE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR CROSSES, THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK WILL."
SPELLMAN SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF A $1,000,000 GYMASIUM AND CLASSROOM BUILDING ERECTED AT MOUNT ST.MICHAEL ACADEMY, THE BRONX, AS A MEMORIAL TO THE ACADEMY'S 38 WORLD WAR II DEAD.
JB933PED

B130
-17-
(240)
NEW YORK, SEPT 29-(AP)-IN RETALIATION FOR THE BANNING OF THE POLISH LINER BATORY FROM NEW YORK CITY PIERS, THE AMERICAN-OWNED MOORE-MC CORMACK STEAMSHIP LINE HAS BEEN ORDERED OUT OF POLAND. THE COMPANY HAS BEEN OPERATING TO POLAND FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS.
ROBERT C. LEE, EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN LINE, SAID TODAY ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM EUROPE THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN HIM A DEC. 31 DEADLINE TO CEASE OPERATIONS TO GDYNIA.
"WE HAVE TOLD OUR EIGHT SHIPS TO GET THE CHRISTMAS MAIL IN THERE AND THEN GET OUT," LEE SAID.
LEE SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT INSISTED ON ACTING AS AGENTS FOR THE LINE ON THREAT OF EXPULSION. "WE ARE NOT WILLING TO WORK THAT WAY," HE EXPLAINED. "WE DON'T THINK THEY COULD HANDLE IT."
HE SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT GAVE AS ITS REASON FOR THE DEC. 31 ULTIMATUM "THE MISTREATMENT OF THE BATORY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAILURE TO SPANK NEW YORK CITY FOR PUTTING THE SHIP OUT."
MOORE-MC CORMACK TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED GDYNIA OPERATIONS LAST APRIL AFTER THE BATORY'S BANISHMENT FROM NEW YORK PIERS AS A POOR SECURITY RISK. THE BATORY WAS LATER ASSIGNED THE POLAND TO INDIA RUN.
THE POLISH ORDER WILL RESULT IN A "NEGLIGIBLE" LOSS OF BUSINESS TO THE LINE, AND CALLS WILL CONTINUE TO HELSINKI, STOCKHOLM, OSLO AND COPENHAGEN, LEE SAID. NINETY PER CENT OF FREIGHT TO GDYNIA WAS FOOD AND RELIEF PACKAGES, HE ADDED.
"WE CERTAINLY WERE DOING MORE GOOD FOR POLAND THAN ANYTHING THAT COULD COME OF SQUARING THE BATORY'S SCORE," LEE COMMENTED. "I SEE NO GAIN FOR THEM AND CONSIDERABLE LOSS."
MT311PED

B106
NEW YORK, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE AMVETS PLAN TO ASK PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CREATE THE POST OF SECRETARY OF CIVIL DEFENSE AS A "FOURTH ARM" OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, NATIONAL COMMANDER-ELECT JOHN L. SMITH SAID TODAY.
SMITH, WHO TAKES OFFICE AS HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS ON MONDAY, SAID HE WILL PRESENT THE PROPOSAL TO MR. TRUMAN AT A SCHEDULED MEETING WITH HIM AT THE WHITE HOUSE OCT.11.
SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF AMVET LEADERS, SMITH SAID THE CIVIL DEFENSE POST SHOULD BE A PERMANENT AGENCY, AND AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, EQUAL TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
"EVEN AFTER PEACE COMES," HE SAID, "CIVIL DEFENSE CAN BE USED FOR ANY EMERGENCY, LIKE A FLOOD OR TREMENDOUS FIRE."
SMITH, OF BARBERTON, OHIO, WAS ELECTED TO HIS POST AT THE AMVETS CONVENTION IN BOSTON LAST SEPT.2.
FH102PED

B103 (Q)
NEWBURGH, N.Y., SEPT. 29-(AP)-COMMANDERS OF AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN EIGHT STATES MET AT STEWART AIR FORCE BASE TODAY FOR A BRIEFING SESSION ON THE AIR DEFENSE MISSION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE ROLE THEY WOULD PLAY IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK.
THE BRIEFING WAS CONDUCTED BY EASTERN AIR DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN COOPERATION WITH THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND.
THE MEETING WAS CALLED TO ESTABLISH OPERATING PROCEDURE WHICH WOULD PERMIT IMMEDIATE USE OF AIR GUARD FIGHTER SQUADRONS AS INTERCEPTORS THE INSTANT ENEMY AIRCRAFT WERE SIGHTED.
AIR GUARD COMMANDERS PARTICIPATING CAME FROM ILLINOIS, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW YORK, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA AND RHODE ISLAND. → NEW JERSEY
FH1243PED

B65
HARTFORD, CONN., SEPT. 29-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY IS EXPECTED TO DELIVER HIS FIRST MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH SINCE HIS RETURN FROM A SEVEN-WEEKS TOUR OF THE FAR EAST AT HARTFORD, OCTOBER 16.

MEADE ALCORN, PRESIDENT OF THE CONNECTICUT BAR ASSOCIATION, SAID TODAY THAT THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR WILL ADDRESS THE ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL DINNER AT THE HARTFORD CLUB. THE DINNER WILL CLIMAX THE TWO-DAY ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STATE BAR HERE.

DEWEY, EARLIER THIS MONTH, GAVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN A 40-MMINUTE REPORT ON ASIA. DURING HIS 45,000-MILE FACT-FINDING PACIFIC TOUR HE VISITED KOREA AND OTHER ORIENTAL COUNTRIES. HE HAS TERMED THE FAR EAST THE "WORLD'S CRITICAL AREA" FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS.
KS/K1101PED

312 (150)
MI
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TONIGHT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)
(ADVANCE)...EAST HARTFORD, CONN., SEPT. 29-(AP)-THE PRATT & WHITNEY DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AWARD OF A SUB-CONTRACT TO THE ALLIS-CHALMERS MANUFACTURING COMPANY OF MILWAUKEE TO BUILD T-34 TURBOPROP ENGINES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED THE T-34 AS "A GAS TURBINE ENGINE THAT DELIVERS POWER BOTH TO THE EXTREMELY HIGH SPEED (AIRCRAFT) PROPELLER AT THE FRONT AND BY JET THRUST THROUGH A TAILPIPE."

ALLIS-CHALMERS WILL DO ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS ON THE T-34 ENGINES, AND WILL ASSEMBLE THEM FOR SHIPMENT TO EAST HARTFORD FOR TESTING.

"THIS SUB-CONTRACT TO ALLIS-CHALMERS IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE INCREASED MILITARY INTEREST IN TURBOPROP ENGINES," SAID PRATT & WHITNEY GENERAL MANAGER WILLIAM P.GWINN. "IT WILL ENABLE PRATT & WHITNEY AIRCRAFT TO SUPPLY THE MILITARY SERVICES WITH SUFFICIENT T-34 ENGINES FOR IMPORTANT EXPERIMENTAL FLIGHT EVALUATION PROGRAMS MUCH EARLIER THAN WOULD OTHERWISE BE POSSIBLE X X X."

THE AMOUNT OF THE SUB-CONTRACT WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS CALLED A "MAJOR" ONE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29.)
JS452PED

B79WX
-95-
(WX)...FT. MEADE, MD., SEPT. 29-(AP)-SECOND ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY AN ARMY GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL WOULD TRY COL. SHIRLEY W.MCILWAIN ON CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES WHILE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT AT TOLEDO, OHIO.

THE STATEMENT TOOK THE FORM OF A NEWS RELEASE ANNOUNCING THE SELECTION OF A COURT-MARTIAL PANEL OF THREE MAJOR-GENERALS, THREE BRIGADIER GENERALS AND SIX COLONELS TO HEAR THE CASE.

DATE OF THE COURT-MARTIAL WAS NOT ANNOUNED. THE SECOND ARMY SAID, HOWEVER, PRESENT INDICATIONS POINTED TO TOLEDO AS THE SCENE OF THE TRIAL, WITH FT. MEADE OR SOME OTHER LOCATION ALTERNATE CHOICES.

COL. MCILWAIN WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AUG. 22 AFTER A HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES AT THE TOLEDO ORDNANCE DEPOT.

REP. HARDY (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE EXECUTIVE EXPENDITURES GROUP, SAID HIS COMMITTEE HAD FOUND EVIDENCE OF "HIGHLY IRREGULAR CONDUCT" BY PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS WITH FIRMS HOLDING CONTRACTS WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

COL. MCILWAIN WAS THE SECOND HIGH-RANKING ARMY OFFICE. TO BE RELIEVED OF COMMAND AS RESULT OF THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATIONS.

EARLIER THE ARMY HAD SUSPENDED BRIG. GEN. DAVID J.CRAWFORD AS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE DETROIT AUTOMOTIVE ORDNANCE CENTER. HE WAS ALLEGED BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS TO HAVE ACCEPTED HOTEL HOSPITALITY AND OTHER FAVORS FROM GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS. CRAWFORD DENIED ANY WRONG-DOING.

THE SECOND ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COL. MCILWAIN HAD REQUESTED THE SERVICES OF COL. CLAUDIUS O.WOLFE, STAFF JUDGE ADVOCATE, THIRD ARMY CORPS, CAMP ROBERTS, CALIF., AS HIS SPECIAL DEFENSE COUNSEL.

THE TRIAL ORDER LISTED THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS AS COURT MEMBERS:

MAJ. GEN. RAY E.PORTER, 101ST AIRBORNE INF. DIV., CAMP BRECKINRIDGE, KY.

MAJ. GEN. LAURENCE B.KEISER, 5TH INFANTRY DIV., INDIANTOWN GAP MILITARY RESERVATION, PA.

MAJ. GEN. EDWARD E.MACMORLAND, ABERDEEN PROVING GROUNDS, MD.

BRIG. GEN. NORMAN E.WALDRON, COLUMBUS GENERAL DEPOT, COLUMBUS, O.

BRIG. GEN. ARTHUR R.WALK, 3RD ARMORED DIV., FORT KNOX, KY.

BRIG. GEN. HOMER CASE, 35TH AAA BRIGADE, FT. MEADE, MD.

COL. JOHN F.DAVIS, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA MILITARY DISTRICT.

COL. MARK V. BRUNSON, 101ST AIRBORNE INF. DIV., BRECKENRIDGE, KY.

COL. WILLIAM B. TUTTLE, PENNSYLVANIA MILITARY COLLEGE, CHESTER, PA.

COL. ANDREW R.REEVES, WEST VIRGINIA MILITARY DISTRICT, CHARLESTON.

COL. PAUL V.KELLOGG, PHILADELPHIA QUARTERMASTER DEPOT.

COL. WILLIAM HONES, VIRGINIA MILITARY DISTRICT, RICHMOND, VA.
SU1029AED

36AX B41 (Q) (TUCKER)
(AX IN) (350)
ATLANTA,SEPT.29-(AP)-PRESTON TURNER, THE MAN WHO PLANNED THE FABULOUS "TUCKER TORPEDO" AUTOMOBILE, TURNED UP HERE TODAY HUNTING MACHINE TOOLS TO MAKE JET ENGINE PARTS.

"I'M STARTING ALL OVER AGAIN," SAID TUCKER, WHO HAS GONE BACK TO HIS OLD JOB AS GENERAL MANAGER OF THE YPSILANTI, MICH., MACHINE & TOOL CO.

HE REPORTED HE WAS GOING TO MAKE PARTS FOR THE J-65 ENGINE WHICH IS TO BE PRODUCED IN THIS COUNTRY BY CURTIS-WRIGHT UNDER LICENSE FROM ARMSTRONG-SIDLEY OF LONDON.

THE J-65 "SAPPHIRE" POWERED THE CANBERRA BOMBER ON ITS RECORD BREAKING ATLANTIC CROSSING RECENTLY AND IS BILLED AS THE "MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD."

TUCKER CAME DOWN TO SCOUT THROUGH THE AIR FORCE'S $351,000,000 MACHINE TOOL STOCKPILE HERE AND IN OMAHA, NEB.

THE 47-YEAR-OLD TUCKER, WHO RAISED $23,000,000(M) TO PRODUCE THE "TORPEDO", DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD BEEN IN "JET ENGINE WORK FOR ABOUT FIVE YEARS."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE OR UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES BUT COMMENTED THAT THE "SAPPHIRE IS THE ANSWER."

IN THE COURSE OF AN INTERVIEW TUCKER SAID THAT AFTER THE "BIG CASE," HE ONCE PLANNED TO MOVE THE YPSILANTI COMPANY TO SOUTH AMERICA LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL.

TUCKER SAID THAT AFTER HIS THREE MONTH TRIAL, ENDING IN JANUARY, 1950, HE SPENT FIVE MONTHS IN SEVEN SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND WAS ON THE VERGE OF MOVING WHEN "DEFENSE OFFICIALS ASKED ME NOT TO."

DURING WORLD WAR II TUCKER MADE AND HELD PATENTS ON POWER OPERATED MACHINE GUN TURNE

MACHINE GUN TURRETS FOR BOMBERS.

"THE BIG CASE" WAS A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTMENT OF TUCKER AND SEVEN ASSOCIATES ON 31 COUNTS OF MAIL FRAUD, CONSPIRACY AND VIOLATION OF SECURITIES EXCHANGE COMMISSION REGULATIONS.

ALL EIGHT MEN WERE ACQUITTED BY A JURY, BUT THE COMPANY FOUNDED BY TUCKER TO BUILD THE "TORPEDO" WENT INTO BANKRUPTCY.

THE "TORPEDO" WAS A RADICAL AUTOMOBILE WITH A REAR ENGINE DRIVE,

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AND ELIMINATED ABOUT 800 OF THE PARTS FOUND IN CONVENTIONAL CARS. BEFORE THE PLANT CLOSED 26 OF THE "TORPEDOES" WERE HAND PRODUCED.
TUCKER SAID THE LAST OF NINE SUITS AGAINST HIM, ALL REVOLVING AROUND THE TUCKER CORPORATION, WAS TRIED RECENTLY AND HE WAS ACQUITTED.
TUCKER, WHO ONCE FACED 155 YEARS IN PRISON, SAID HE "RECEIVED A BIG WHACK" OF THE CURTIS-WRIGHT ORDER AND "IT'S STILL GROWING."
S7521AFS

B41
(200)
ASHEVILLE, N.C., SEPT. 29-(AP)-U.S. REP. MONROE REDDEN WILL LEAVE OCTOBER 2 FOR A 35-DAY AROUND-THE WORLD TRIP IN CONJUNCTION WITH INVESTIGATIONS FOR SETTING UP CIVIL GOVERNMENTS FOR ISLANDS UNDER UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP.
REDDEN SAID TODAY THAT HE AND REP. FRED CRAWFORD (R-MICH) WERE SELECTED BY CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION PASSED SEPTEMBER 25 TO REPRESENT THIS NATION AT A THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE U.N. AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AT WHICH DELEGATES FROM APPROXIMATELY 48 NATIONS WILL MEET TO CONSIDER THE TRUSTEESHIP QUESTIONS.
REDDEN SAID SOME ISLANDS ARE UNDER DIRECT U.N. TRUSTEESHIP AND OTHERS ARE BEING GOVERNED BY INDIVIDUAL NATIONS UNDER JURISDICTION OF TRUSTEESHIP GRANTED BY THE U.N.
FOLLOWING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WHICH BEGINS MONDAY, REDDEN SAID HE AND CRAWFORD WILL PROCEED ON A TRIP TO CITIES AND COUNTRIES INCLUDING ROME, CAIRO, IRAN, IRAQ, PALESTINE, SYRIA, INDIA, AUSTRALIA, SINGAPORE, SIAM, NEW ZEALAND, THE FIJI ISLANDS, THE AMERICAN SAMOA ISLANDS AND HONOLULU.
HE SAID HEARINGS WILL BE HELD ON THE ISLANDS TO HELP DETERMINE THE TYPE OF LEGISLATIONS TO BE RECOMMENDED TO CONGRESS FOR ENACTMENT INTO ORGANIC LAW FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CIVIL GOVERNMENTS TO REPLACE MILITARY GOVERNMENTS.
WHILE IN HAWAII REDDEN SAID HE AND CRAWFORD WOULD CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS ON POSSIBLE ADMISSION OF THAT U.S. TERRITORY AS THE NATION'S 49TH STATE, A MOVE STRONGLY ADVOCATED BY MOST HAWAIIANS.
KS835PED

B39CX (PAZ)
NIGHT LEAD (240)
CHICAGO, SEPT 29-(AP)-A FOOTBALL GAME CROWD TODAY GAVE A ROUSING CHEER TO DR. ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SUPPRESSED ARGENTINE NEWSPAPER, LA PRENSA.
RELAXING FROM A STRENUOUS PROGRAM TO CALL ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO THE IMPORTANCE OF A FREE PRESS IN DEMOCRACY, DR. GAINZA WATCHED THE COLORADO-NORTHWESTERN GAME AS GUEST OF NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY'S PRESIDENT, DR. J. ROSCOE MILLER.
BETWEEN HALVES, DR. GAINZA WAS INTRODUCED TO THE CROWD AND STOOD IN THE PRESIDENT'S BOX OF DYCHE STADIUM IN SUBURBAN EVANSTON, SMILING AS HE RECEIVED A FULL-VOICED OVATION. WITH HIM IN THE BOX WAS HIS WIFE.
THIS MORNING, HE TOOK PART IN A ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY STAFF. THE SESSION WAS RECORDED FOR BROADCAST ON THE MUTUAL RADIO NETWORK TOMORROW (11:30 A.M., EST).
THIS EVENING HE WAS GUEST OF PRESIDENT MILLER AT A PRIVATE DINNER.
TOMORROW HE WILL PARTICIPATE WITH 50 OF THE NATION'S TOP NEWS EXECUTIVES IN A FORUM ON CURRENT THREATS TO PRESS FREEDOM.
DR. GAINZA WILL GIVE THE CONVOCATION ADDRESS AT NORTHWESTERN MONDAY.
HE ADDRESSED MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS FRIDAY NIGHT AT A DINNER SPONSORED BY SEVERAL ORGANIZATIONS OF NEWSPAPERMEN.
HE TOLD THE DINNER GUESTS HE EXPECTS SOME DAY TO RETURN TO BUENOS AIRES TO EDIT AND PUBLISH LA PRENSA AGAIN.
"I HAVE COMPLETE FAITH, NOT ONLY IN THE JUSTICE OF OUR CAUSE, BUT ALSO IN THE ARGENTINIAN PEOPLE." HE SAID. "ARGENTINA IS A DEMOCRATIC NATION. WHAT HAPPENS NOW IS AN EPISODE."
WM-EG606PCD

B42CX (SEG)
(470)
CHICAGO SEPT 29-(AP)-DR ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ SAYS HE EXPECTS SOME DAY TO RETURN TO BUENOS AIRES TO EDIT AND PUBLISH HIS NEWSPAPER, LA PRENSA, WHICH WAS SUPPRESSED BY THE JUAN PERON GOVERNMENT.
AT A TESTIMONIAL DINNER LAST NIGHT BY NEWSPAPER GROUPS, THE DEPOSED EDITOR AND PUBLISHER SAID:
"I HAVE COMPLETE FAITH NOT ONLY IN THE JUSTICE OF OUR CAUSE, BUT ALSO IN THE ARGENTINAN PEOPLE. ARGENTINA IS A DEMOCRATIC NATION. WHAT HAPPENS NOW IS AN EPISODE X X I X X THINK CAN'T LAST VERY LONG."
SEP 30 1951
GAINZA PAZ SAID THAT THE FUTURE WILL SEE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS OVER ALL THE WORLD AND THAT ONE DAY HE WOULD RETURN TO EDIT LA PRENSA AS A FREE PAPER FOR A FREE ARGENTINA.
"MY COUNTRYMEN ARE TEMPORARILY HINDERED FROM VOICING THEIR THOUGHTS PUBLICLY," HE TOLD THE MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS AT THE DINNER WHICH WAS SPONSORED BY THE CHICAGO AND AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION AND OTHER AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GROUPS.
HE SAID THAT "EXPRESSIONS FROM THE PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, REFLECTING THE DEMOCRATIC SENTIMENT OF THIS GREAT COUNTRY, HAVE ALSO REFLECTED A GREAT BODY OF VOICELESS OPINION IN ARGENTINA ITSELF."
GAINZA PAZ EARLIER HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PERON GOVERNMENT'S REPORT OF AN ATTEMPTED REVOLUTION IN ARGENTINA WAS NO SURPRISE TO HIM BECAUSE "ALL THE PEOPLE I KNOW IN ARGENTINA AND WHO TALKED WITH ME ARE VERY DISCONTENT."
THE SOUTH AMERICAN EDITOR AND HIS WIFE ARE IN CHICAGO FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. TODAY HE WAS TO ATTEND THE NORTHWESTERN-COLORADO FOOTBALL GAME AS THE GUEST OF DR.J.ROSCOE MILLER, PRESIDENT OF NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY. TOMORROW HE WILL PARTICIPATE IN A FORUM ON "GOVERNMENT ENCROACHMENT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY.
ON MONDAY AFTERNOON, HE WILL RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM NORTHWESTERN AT A SPECIAL CONVOCATION.
IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AFTER HIS ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, GAINZA PAZ ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 100 ARGENTINE NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN CLOSED SINCE PERON BECAME THE DOMINANT POLITICAL FORCE IN THE COUNTRY.

B43CX
HE SAID THAT SINCE THE PERON GOVERNMENT EXPROPRIATED LA PRENSA IT HAS OFFICIALLY APPRAISED THE NEWSPAPER'S WORTH AT 18,000,000 (M) PESOS, ABOUT ONE TWELFTH OF THE VALUE ESTABLISHED BY A SEPARATE JUDICIAL APPRAISAL. (AT THE CURRENT RATE OF EXCHANGE, THIS WOULD PUT THE PAPER'S VALUE AT $1,281,600. THE CURRENT VALUE OF THE PESO IS 7.1 CENTS).
HE SAID THE PERON GOVERNMENT HAS MADE "A RETROACTIVE AND ILLEGAL DEMAND OF 32,000,000 (M) PESOS FOR IMPORT DUTIES PLUS FINES FOR SMALLER AMOUNTS, AND SEVERANCE PAY FOR WORKERS LET OUT.
HIS NEWSPAPER'S TROUBLES FIRST REACHED A CLIMAX LAST JANUARY, GAINZA PAZ SAID, WHEN THE NEWSBOYS' SYNDICATE, WHOSE MEMBERS DISTRIBUTE ALL BUENOS AIRES NEWSPAPERS BUT ARE EMPLOYED BY ONE, DEMANDED 20 PER CENT OF LA PRENSA'S GROSS INCOME FROM CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING FOR THE UNION'S WELFARE FUND.
THE NEWSPAPER LATER WAS CLOSED BY COURT ORDER AND GAINZA PAZ WAS ORDER TO JAIL FOR 15 DAYS FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. CONGRESS ORDERED EXPROPRIATION OF LA PRENSA IN MID-APRIL.
K536ACD NM

A143CX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 11:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, SEPT.30) (400)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO,SEPT.30-(AP)-FOUR WIDELY KNOWN NEWSPAPERMEN AGREED TODAY THAT FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ARE SYNONYMOUS, AND URGED GREATER VIGILANCE TO PRESERVE THESE BELIEFS.
THE FOUR WERE DR.ALBERTO GAINZA PAZ, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA IN BUENOS AIRES WHEN IT WAS SEIZED LAST MARCH BY THE PERON GOVERNMENT; ALEXANDER F.JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SYRACUSE (N.Y.) HERALD-JOURNAL; THOMAS WALLACE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION AND EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY.) TIMES; AND KENNETH OLSON, DEAN OF THE MEDILL SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON,ILL.
THEY DISCUSSED THE SUBJECT "HOW DOES FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AFFECT YOU"? OVER THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM ON A PROGRAM CALLED "THE REVIEWING STAND," SPONSORED BY THE UNIVERSITY.
DR. GAINZA PAZ WAS ASKED BY MODERATOR JAMES H. MC BURNEY OF THE NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF SPEECH, WHAT WAS HIS REACTION TO THE DISCUSSION ON SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION. GAINZA PAZ REPLIED:
"THE FIRST ACT OF ANY DICTATORSHIP IS TO SUPPRESS FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. X X X I BELIEVE THE ONLY WAY TO OPPOSE THOSE EVIL FORCES IS TO DEFEND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND X X X THE DEFENSE SHOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO NEWSPAPERMEN ONLY. THEY ARE DOING THEIR DUTY AS WELL AS THEY CAN, BUT THE PUBLIC, THE PEOPLE, MUST REALIZE THAT IT IS A MATTER OF VITAL IMPORRTANCE FOR THEM."
THE AMERICAN NEWSMEN DEPLORED THE GRADUAL LOSS OF THESE FREEDOMS IN SOME OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD. OLSON SAID:
"X X X GOVERNMENTS EVERYWHERE, NOT ONLY IN OTHER COUNTRIES, BUT IN OUR OWN ARE CONTINUALLY CHISELING AWAY AT THIS FREEDOM OF INFORMATION OF THE PEOPLE. X X X GOVERNMENTS ARE BECOMING LESS DEMOCRATIC, MORE AUTOCRATIC, MORE DETERMINED TO HOLD POWER IN THEIR OWN HANDS, AND THEY CAN ONLY DO THAT IF THEY CONTROL INFORMATION."
THE NEWSMEN CRITICIZED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIRECTIVE OF LAST WEEK THAT GAVE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT HEADS THE RIGHT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION ON SECURITY GROUNDS.
JONES SAID HE AGREED "THAT THERE SHOULD BE THE PROPER SECURITY ON ALL MATTERS THAT WILL BE OF VALUE TO THE ENEMY X X X BUT THE THING GOES INTO RIDICULOUS LENGTHS. HE ADDED:
"NOW, UNDER THIS DIRECTIVE (MR. TRUMAN'S) IT INCLUDES EVERY DEPARTMENT. YOU AND I ARE GOING TO LIVE TO SEE THE DAY WHEN THE MELLON ART GALLERY AND THE BATTLE MONUMENT COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON DECLINE TO GIVE OUR INFORMATION BECAUSE IT IS SECURITY. X X X"
WALLACE CONTENDED THAT "WHEN THE DEFENSE DE

DECLINE TO GIVE OUT INFORMATION BECAUSE IT IS SECURITY. X X X"
WALLACE CONTENDED THAT "WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HOLDS THAT CONTRACTS BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESSMEN ARE ALSO SECRETS, THEN THEY ARE FREE TO BUY THE WAY THEY WISH, SPEND WHAT THEY WANT AND THAT ENCOURAGES MISMANAGEMENT; IT ENCOURAGES GRAFT AND CORRUPTION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 11:30 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)
AB/WM117ACD

A3DT
(240)
SOLDIER
BATTLE CREEK, MICH., SEPT. 29-(AP)-A MICHIGAN GI CLAIMED TODAY HE PLAYED THE ROLE OF A SAD SACK--AN INNOCENT VICTIM OF CIRCUMSTANCES--IN THE SLAYING OF A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER.
PRIVATE FIRST CLASS ALBERT J. ABRAHAM, JR., IS UNDER PENALTY OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR THE MURDER.
THE BENTON HARBOR SOLDIER HAS ADMITTED THE SHOOTING BUT INSISTED IT WAS SELF DEFENSE. HE DECLARED HE INNOCENTLY HAD BECOME INVOLVED IN THE ROBBERY OF A SOUTH KOREAN FAMILY BY ANOTHER AMERICAN SOLDIER.
ABRAHAM, WHO SUFFERED A BROKEN LEG IN THE INCIDENT, WAS BROUGHT HERE THURSDAY TO PERCY JONES ARMY HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.
IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, ABRAHAM SAID HE HOPED THE PENALTY AT LEAST WOULD BE SOFTENED FOLLOWING A REVIEW OF THE CASE IN WASHINGTON. AN ARMY COURTMARTIAL IN KOREA CONVICTED HIM ON SIX COUNTS OF ROBBERY AND PREMEDITATED MURDER. THE SENTENCE WAS DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
ABRAHAM WAS ACCUSED OF KILLING A SOU EAN LIEUTENANT LAST FEB. 10 AFTER HE AND ANOTHER GI ROBBED A KOR MILY NEAR CHONAN.

ABRAHAM INSISTED HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ROBBERY, WHICH ARMY OFFICIALS SAID PRECEDED THE SHOOTING. HE SAID HE HAD GONE TO THE HOUSE WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER, KNOWN ONLY AS KNOX, TO PICK UP A WATCH THE LATTER HAD LEFT FOR REPAIR.
OF HIS COURT MARTIAL, ABRAHAM SAID, "I FEEL I GOT A RAW DEAL." HE IS AWAITING A HEARING ON HIS APPEAL FOR REVIEW OF THE FINDINGS.
THE SOLDIER'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. ALBERT J. ABRAHAM, SR., OF BENTON HARBOR, ARE EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW TO VISIT HIM. HOSPITAL OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THEIR SON DURING REGULAR VISITING HOURS. ABRAHAM SAID HE HAD WRITTEN HIS PARENTS HE WAS IN TROUBLE BUT HAD NOT YET TOLD THEM THE CIRCUMSTANCES.
IN WASHINGTON DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS SAID ABRAHAM'S CASE IS UNDER STUDY BY AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD. SUCH A REVIEW IS AUTOMATIC IN A

IN WASHINGTON DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS SAID ABRAHAM'S CASE IS UNDER STUDY BY AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD. SUCH A REVIEW IS AUTOMATIC IN A LIFE SENTENCE CASE.
THE BOARD WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, WHO WILL AFFIRM OR REJECT ITS FINDINGS.
SHOULD THE BOARD OR THE SECRETARY RULE AGAINST ABRAHAM, A WHITE HOUSE APPEAL STILL WOULD BE OPEN TO THE CONVICTED MAN. PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HOWEVER, SELDOM HAS ACTED IN ANY COURT MARTIAL CASES EXCEPT THOSE INVOLVING THE DEATH PENALTY.
HY544PED

B62MP (Q)
(100)
CRESBARD,S.D.,SEPT.29-(AP)-THE NAVY'S SECOND-RANKING AIR ACE OF WORLDWAR II HAS BEEN RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.
HE IS LT.CMDR.CECIL E.HARRIS OF CRESBARD AND PRINCIPAL OF THE HIGH SCHOOL HERE.
HARRIS HAS BEEN ORDERED TO REPORT TO THE NAVY BASE AT MEMPHIS, TENN., OCT.15 FOR A TWO-MONTH REFRESHER COURSE BEFORE ASSIGNMENT TO PENSACOLA,FLA., FOR DUTY INVOLVING FLYING, HE SAID.
A MEMBER OF THE INACTIVE NAVY RESERVE, HE PASSED HIS RECALL PHYSICAL EXAMINATION LAST WEEKEND.
HARRIS DOWNED 24 JAPANESE PLANES IN 18 DAYS OF COMBAT IN WORLD WAR II. HE HOLDS THE NAVY CROSS, TWO SILVER STARS, THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH THREE GOLD STARS AND THE AIR MEDAL WITH TWO GOLD STARS.
M7845PCS NM

A68KX
NITE LEAD APME (870)
BY SPENCER DAVIS
SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT.29-(AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION TODAY CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO RESCIND A NEW ORDER EMPOWERING FEDERAL CIVILIAN AGENCIES TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

ASSERTING THAT FREE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO THE FULLEST INFORMATION ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT, THE EDITORS DENOUNCED THE CONTROVERSIAL NEW ORDER AS "A DANGEROUS INSTRUMENT OF NEWS SUPPRESSION."

BY UNANIMOUS VOTE THE APME, REPRESENTING NEWSPAPERS WITH A COMBINED DAILY CIRCULATION OF 45,000,000, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION HITTING HARD AT WHAT WAS TERMED "CENSORSHIP AT THE SOURCE."

THE ASSOCIATION AUTHORIZED ITS NEW PRESIDENT, HERBERT F.CORN OF THE WASHINGTON STAR, TO MAKE ITS VIEWS KNOWN TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE EDITORS PROPOSED A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF EXTENDING TIGHT MILITARY SECURITY REGULATIONS TO CIVILIAN AGENCIES, IF NECESSITY FOR SUCH ACTION COULD BE SHOWN.

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BEFORE ENDING A FOUR-DAY MEETING AT SAN FRANCISCO'S FAIRMONT HOTEL THE EDITORS ALSO STRONGLY URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CONTINUE FULLEST EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS. HE HAS BEEN IN A PRAGUE JAIL SINCE JULY ON CHARGES HE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE COMMUNIST CHARGE WAS DERIDED AS "OUTRAGEOUS" AND NOT SUSTAINED BY EVIDENCE.

THE APME RESOLUTION EXPRESSED HOPE THAT OATIS WOULD BE FREED BEFORE IT BECAME NECESSARY FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE FUTILITY OF CONTINUING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE IRON CURTAIN SATELLITE. THIS WAS AN IMPLIED THREAT THAT RELATIONS SHOULD BE BROKEN OFF IF OATIS IS NOT RELEASED.

IN A THIRD RESOLUTION THE APME CALLED ON EDITORS TO VIGILANTLY RESIST ALL EFFORTS AT NEWS SUPPRESSION ON STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS, AS WELL AS ON A NATIONAL SCALE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE 18-YEAR-HISTORY OF THE APME THAT ITS MEMBERS HAD TAKEN SO CONCERTED A STAND ON CENSORSHIP ISSUES.

KENT COOPER, EXECUTIVE ~~DIRECTOR~~ OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND LONG A FOE OF PRESS BARRIERS, DESCRIBED THE ISSUES RAISED BY THE TRUMAN ORDERS AS "TRANSCENDENTAL." → director

A69KX
THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER CLASSIFIED INFORMATION OF POTENTIAL AID TO ENEMIES AND EXTENDED AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE IT FROM MILITARY TO ALL CIVILIAN AGENCIES. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID "...THERE IS NO ELEMENT OF CENSORSHIP EITHER DIRECT OR IMPLIED, IN THIS ORDER."

HOWEVER, THE EDITORS OBJECTED THAT HIS ORDER WAS ISSUED WITHOUT ANY SHOWING OF NECESSITY.

THE RESOLUTION, DRAFTED BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY J. RUSSELL WIGGINS OF THE WASHINGTON POST, SAID THE EXECUTIVE ORDER "IS NOT DRAWN WITH SUFFICIENT PRECISION TO AVOID RISKS OF SECRECY TO WHICH NO FREE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO EXPOSE ITS PEOPLE."

THE EDITORS CONTENDED THAT SECURITY WOULD BE "

NO FREE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO EXPOSE ITS PEOPLE."

THE EDITORS CONTENDED THAT SECURITY WOULD BE "ENDANGERED RATHER THAN SAFEGUARDED" BY THE ORDER, AND LISTED THESE SIX MAIN OBJECTIONS TO IT:

1. IT FAILS TO DEFINE CLOSELY THE CLASSIFICATION TERMS IT EMPLOYS--LABELS SUCH AS TOP SECRET, SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL, AND RESTRICTED--AND GIVES "UNTRAINED" CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS NO CLEAR GUIDE ON HOW TO USE THESE TERMS.

2. ALTHOUGH THE ORDER, ACCORDING TO THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT REQUIRES AGENCIES TO SHOW THAT RELEASE OF INFORMATION WOULD HARM

30.24- 27229

NATIONAL SECURITY, IT DOES NOT SAY TO WHAT AUTHORITY THE SHOWING MUST BE MADE BEFORE INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED (MADE SECRET).

3. THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IS GIVEN BROAD REVIEW POWERS, BUT THE METHOD AND MACHINERY FOR MAKING SUCH A REVIEW IS NOT SET FORTH.

4. THERE IS NO AUTHORITY TO WHOM PERSONS CAN APPEAL EXCEPT THE AUTHORITY WHICH MADE THE CLASSIFICATION IN THE FIRST PLACE. THERE IS NO WAY FOR PRIVATE CITIZENS TO DISCOVER FOR THEMSELVES OR THROUGH PROPER PRESS AGENCIES WHAT INFORMATION IS BEING WITHHELD.

5. HEADS OF CIVILIAN DEPARTMENTS, AGENCIES AND BUREAUS ARE GIVEN THE BROADEST POWERS TO DELEGATE AUTHORITY RESTRICTING THE FLOW OF INFORMATION. THE RIGHT TO CLASSIFY INFORMATION "FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN ABUSED" BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES EVEN WHEN CENSORSHIP IS ADMINISTERED BY THE MOST EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL.

6. DURING WORLD WAR II THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOUND IT INADVISABLE TO ENTRUST THE POWER OF CLASSIFICATION TO CIVILIAN OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WITHOUT THE SAFEGUARD AND CHECK OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION AND THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP, ESTABLISHED DIRECTLY UNDER THE PRESIDENT, TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE AGAINST CONCEALMENT OR SUPPRESSION OF NEWS.

THE APME MAINTAINED THAT INDISCRIMINATE USE OF SUCH TERMS AS "TOP SECRET," "SECRET," "RESTRICTED," AND "CLASSIFIED," BY CIVILIAN AGENCIES WOULD SOON UNDERMINE WHATEVER RESPECT NOW EXISTS FOR THOSE TERMS. THEY ARE NOW USED BY THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

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A70KX
THE EDITORS SAID FLATLY "THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER SHOULD BE RESCINDED." THEY PROPOSED THAT IF NEED FOR SOME SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION COULD BE SHOWN, THERE SHOULD BE A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE WHOLE QUESTION.

THE RESOLUTION ON OATIS SAID THAT IN THE PAST EVEN THE MOST REACTIONARY REGIMES "FOUND IT ADEQUATE" TO DEPORT CORRESPONDENTS WHO WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THEM.

THE EDITORS COMMENDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR MEASURES IT HAS TAKEN THUS FAR TO IMPRESS ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE OATIS CASE IS REGARDED IN THIS COUNTRY.

THEIR RESOLUTION URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEEK HIS RELEASE "BY EVERY MEANS CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL INTEREST." IT CONTINUED:

"IT IS DEVOUTLY TO BE HOPED THAT THIS DELIVERANCE MAY BE ACHIEVED BEFORE IT BECOMES NECESSARY FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE FUTILITY OF CONTINUING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

THE THIRD WARNING AGAINST STATE AND LOCAL AS WELL AS NATIONAL OFFICIALS WHO ATTEMPTED TO CONCEAL PUBLIC INFORMATION SAID "THE THREAT IS A DANGEROUS ONE."

THE APME HOWEVER SAID IT HAD FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE POWER OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS TO DEFEAT IT "IF EVERY EDITOR DOES HIS PART."

"OUR BASIC STRENGTH IS THAT WE ARE FIGHTING NOT FOR OUR RIGHT TO KNOW, BUT FOR THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW," THE RESOLUTION SAID.

IT CITED THE CASE OF THE LAKE CHARLES, LA., AMERICAN PRESS AND ADDED:

"THE EXTRAORDINARY ATTEMPT TO GAG THAT PAPER'S EXPOSE OF GAMBLING RACKETS BY INDICTING NEWSMEN FOR DEFAMATION HAS AROUSED RESENTMENT THROUGHOUT THE NATION. THE GRAND JURY....SUCCEEDED ONLY IN INDICTING ITSELF AND ALL THE RACKETEERS IN AND OUT OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN THE MEN WHO HAD COURAGEOUSLY DONE THEIR JOB."

THE EDITORS WILL HOLD THEIR NEXT ANNUAL MEETING AT BOSTON.

HH647PCS

B4KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 29-(AP)-THREE RESOLUTIONS---ONE ON NEWS CENSORSHIP AT ITS SOURCE, ONE ON NEWS SUPPRESSION, AND THE THIRD DEALING WITH THE CZECH IMPRISONMENT OF CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS---WERE APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS' ASSOCIATION.

THE TEXTS OF THE RESOLUTIONS FOLLOW:

CENSORSHIP AT THE SOURCE

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION OPPOSES AS A DANGEROUS INSTRUMENT OF NEWS SUPPRESSION THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER OF SEPTEMBER 25, 1951, EXTENDING THE CLOAK OF MILITARY SECRECY TO THE CIVILIAN ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FREE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO THE FULLEST INFORMATION ABOUT CONDUCT OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. THEY CAN SAFELY CONSENT TO ITS ABRIDGEMENT ONLY ON THE PLAINEST DEMONSTRATION OF NATIONAL PERIL. EVEN THEN, ANY CURTAILMENT OF THIS RIGHT TO WHICH THEY DO CONSENT MUST BE SO PLAINLY PRESCRIBED AND SO NARROWLY LIMITED THAT SAFETY FROM EXTERNAL AGGRESSION IS NOT BOUGHT AT THE INTERNAL RISK OF SECRET GOVERNMENT.

THAT THIS IS A TIME OF NATIONAL PERIL NONE WOULD DISPUTE. IT IS, HOWEVER, A PERIL THAT CAN BE MET AS IT WAS MET IN WORLD WAR II, WITHOUT THE SACRIFICE OF ESSENTIAL FREEDOMS. INFORMATION USEFUL TO THE ENEMY CAN BE WITHHELD WITHOUT DEPRIVING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF THE INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR GOVERNMENT THAT THEY MUST HAVE TO PRESERVE INTACT THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

B5KX

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THE SEPTEMBER 25 "EXECUTIVE ORDER AND MEMORANDUM RELATING TO MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR CLASSIFYING AND HANDLING SECURITY INFORMATION IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT", WHATEVER MOTIVE MAY HAVE INSPIRED IT, IS NOT DRAWN WITH SUFFICIENT PRECISION TO AVOID RISKS OF SECRECY TO WHICH NO FREE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO EXPOSE ITS PEOPLE. AMONG DEFICIENCIES INSTANTLY APPARENT ARE THESE:

1. THE ORDER PURPOSES TO SET UP STANDARDS OF SECURITY TO GUIDE THE CIVILIAN AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT, BUT IT FAILS TO DEFINE CLOSELY THE CLASSIFICATION TERMS THAT IT EMPLOYS AND IT FURNISHES TO UNTRAINED GOVERNMENT PERSONNAL, TO WHICH IT ENTRUSTS THE LARGEST RESPONSIBILITY, NO CLEAR GUIDE BY WHICH THEY MAY GOVERN THEIR OFFICIAL ACTS.

2. AGENCIES, ACCORDING TO THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, MUST "SHOW AFFIRMATIVELY" THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION WOULD HARM NATIONAL SECURITY, BUT NO AUTHORITY TO WHICH THIS SHOWING MUST BE MADE, IN ADVANCE OF CLASSIFICATION, IS PRESCRIBED.

3. THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IS GIVEN BROAD REVIEW POWERS, BUT THE MACHINERY AND METHOD BY WHICH THIS REVIEW IS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED IS NOT PRESCRIBED AND NO MEANS IS SET FORTH BY WHICH AN IMMEDIATE REVIEW OF CLASSIFICATION DECISIONS CAN BE OBTAINED.

4. CITIZENS ARE ENJOINED TO SUPPORT THE CLASSIFICATIONS DECIDED UPON. THEY DO NOT PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY, OR THROUGH ANY REPRESENTATIVES, IN THE MAKING OF THE INITIAL CLASSIFICATIONS. THEY HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO WHICH THEY CAN APPEAL BUT THE AUTHORITY WHICH MADE THE CLASSIFICATION IN THE FIRST PLACE. THEY HAVE NO MEANS OF DISCOVERING FOR THEMSELVES OR THROUGH PROPER REPRESENTATIVE AGENCIES, WHAT INFORMATION IS BEING WITHHELD OR IF DECISIONS TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION HAVE BEEN WISELY MADE. AT NO STAGE IN THE OPERATION OF THE CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM IS THERE PROVISION BY WHICH A HEARING MAY BE GIVEN TO THOSE WHO DESIRE TO HAVE THE INTERESTS OF INFORMATION WEIGHED AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY.

B6KX

5. HEADS OF THE CIVILIAN DEPARTMENTS, AGENCIES AND BUREAUS ARE GIVEN THE BROADEST POWERS TO DELEGATE A CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY THAT FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN ABUSED BY THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS EVEN WHEN ADMINISTERED BY THE MOST EXPERIENCED AND COMPETENT PERSONNEL.

6. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, DURING WORLD WAR II, FOUND IT INADVISABLE TO ENTRUST ANY SUCH POWER TO CIVILIAN OR MILITARY AGENCIES, WITHOUT THE SAFEGUARD AND THE CHECK OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION AND OF THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP, ESTABLISHED DIRECTLY UNDER THE PRESIDENT TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE AGAINST CONCEALMENT OR NEWS SUPPRESSION.

WHATEVER RESPECT NOW EXISTS FOR THE TOP SECRET, SECRET, CONFIDENTIAL AND RESTRICTED CLASSIFICATIONS USED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND STATE WILL NOT LONG SURVIVE THE INDISCRIMINATE USE OF THESE LABELS BY CIVILIAN DEPARTMENTS. SECURITY AS A RESULT WILL BE ENDANGERED, RATHER THAN SAFEGUARDED.

THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED WITHOUT ANY SHOWING OF NECESSITY.

IT HAS BEEN PROMULGATED WITHOUT THE CAREFUL PUBLIC DISCUSSION AND HONEST DEBATE THAT OUGHT TO PRECEDE ANY DEPARTURE FROM DEMOCRATIC METHODS.

IT HAS BEEN DRAWN WITHOUT REGARD FOR THE LESSONS OF WORLD WAR II WHEN THE GOVERNMENT ACHIEVED A WORKABLE COMPROMISE OF THE SOMETIMES CONFLICTING CLAIMS OF COMPLETE INFORMATION AND ABSOLUTE SECURITY.

THIS EXECUTIVE ORDER SHOULD BE RESCINDED. IF THE NEED FOR SOME SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION CAN BE DEMONSTRATED, THERE SHOULD BE A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF ACHIEVING IN THE CIVILIAN DEPARTMENTS A SYSTEM OF SECURITY CONSISTENT WITH THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO BE INFORMED FULLY ABOUT THEIR GOVERNMENT.

B7KX

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THE PRESIDENT OF THIS ASSOCIATION IS AUTHORIZED TO APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO MAKE THESE VIEWS KNOWN TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

--DASH-- STATE & LOCAL NEWS SUPPRESSION

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION RECOGNIZES THE CHALLENGE OF STATE AND LOCAL, AS WELL AS NATIONAL, OFFICIALS WHO ARE MULTIPLYING THEIR EFFORTS TO CONCEAL PUBLIC INFORMATION. THE THREAT IS A DANGEROUS ONE, BUT WE HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE POWER OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS TO DEFEAT IT IF EVERY EDITOR DOES HIS PART.

OUR BASIC STRENGTH IS THAT WE ARE FIGHTING NOT FOR OUR RIGHT TO KNOW BUT THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW. THIS HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED CLEARLY BY THE LAKE CHARLES, LA., AMERICAN PRESS. THE EXTRAORDINARY ATTEMPT TO GAG THAT PAPER'S EXPOSE OF GAMBLING RACKETS BY INDICTING NEWSMEN FOR DEFAMATION HAS AROUSED RESENTMENT THROUGHOUT THE NATION. THE GRAND JURY, BECAUSE THE STORY WAS CARRIED WIDELY AND PROMPTLY, SUCCEEDED ONLY IN INDICTING ITSELF AND ALL THE RACKETEERS IN AND OUT OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN THE MEN WHO HAD COURAGEOUSLY DONE THEIR JOB.

WE URGE THAT ALL MEMBERS OF APME BE AS VIGILANT IN RESISTING ALL EFFORTS AT INTIMIDATION IN THE COVERAGE OF LOCAL EVILS. THIS WILL CONSTITUTE A SERVICE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, BY ADDING FRESH AND IMPORTANT NEWS TO THE REPORT, AS WELL AS TO THE COMMUNITY AND THE NATION.

--DASH--

WILLIAM OATIS.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED BY THE IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE.

THE OUTRAGEOUS CHARGE THAT HE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE WAS NOT SUSTAINED BY THE EVIDENCE WHICH THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT PRODUCED AT HIS TRIAL AND WOULD NOT HAVE RESULTED IN HIS CONVICTION IN THE COURT OF ANY FREE COUNTRY IN THE WORLD.

B8KX

EVEN IF THESE CHARGES HAD BEEN SUPPORTED BY MORE SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE, THE SEVERE PENALTY IMPOSED IS INCONSISTENT WITH HUMANITY AND WITH THE PRACTISE OF CIVILIZED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE NATIONALS OF A POWER WITH WHICH THEY ARE AT PEACE. EVEN THE MOST REACTIONARY

30.24- 27231

REGIMES, IN TIMES PAST, HAVE FOUND IT ADEQUATE TO DEPORT NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS INACCEPTABLE TO THEM.

THE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO IMPRESS UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE GRAVITY WITH WHICH AMERICANS REGARD THIS CRISIS HAVE THE WARMEST APPROVAL AND COMMENDATION OF THIS ORGANIZATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS URGED TO CONTINUE ITS ENDEAVORS AND TO SEEK, BY EVERY MEASURE CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL INTEREST, THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS. IT IS DEVOUTLY TO BE HOPED THAT THIS DELIVERANCE MAY BE ACHIEVED BEFORE IT BECOMES NECESSARY FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE FUTILITY OF CONTINUING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA

TR234PCS

A120KX

SAN FRANCISCO,SEPT.29-(AP)-A RETIRED U.S. AIR FORCE GENERAL WHO COMMANDED 20,000 COMBAT PLANES IN WORLD WAR II SAID TODAY "SOVIET AIR POWER IS A TERRIFIC THREAT AND IT'S IMPROVING STEADILY."

GEN. CARL SPAATZ, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF IN 1948 AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL, WARNED:

"THERE'S NO SUCH THING AS A SECOND BEST AIR FORCE. WE MUST EITHER HAVE THE BEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD OR FACE EVENTUAL DESCTRUCTION."

OF SOVIET RUSSIA, HE SAID:

"SOVIET AIR POWER IS A TERRIFIC THREAT AND IT'S IMPROVING STEADILY, BUILDING UP ALL THE TIME. RUSSIA IS GIVING COMPULSORY AVIATION INSTRUCTION TO 12,000,000 (M) YOUNGSTERS, FROM GRADE SCHOOL ON UP."

SPAATZ ARRIVED IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA TO ATTEND A THREE DAY CAP CONFERENCE.

HH1017PCSNM

32KX(ARMENIAN)(Q)
(120)
--17--

FRESNO, SEPT 29-(AP)-THE HOLY TRINITY ARMENIAN APOSTOLIC CHURCH OF FRESNO LAST NIGHT SEVERED RELATIONS WITH THE HOLY SEE IN SOVIET ARMENIA ON THE GROUND ITS DIRECTIVES ARE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE BY UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE CONGREGATION.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO HAVE OUR CHURCH USED AS A MEDIUM FOR SPREADING PRO-RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA," HE SAID. "WE FEEL OUR CATHOLICOS (HEAD OF THE CHURCH) IS A PRISONER OF RUSSIA AND HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW."

HE SAID RECENT DIRECTIVES HANDED DOWN BY THE CATHOLICOS WERE THE PRINCIPAL REASON FOR THE SECESSION.

ONE DIRECTED THE CHURCH TO USE ITS INFLUENCE WHEREVER POSSIBLE TO DENOUNCE "AMERICAN AGGRESSION" IN KOREA AND TO DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

TR207PCS NM

END, SEPT. 29, 1951

A164FX
SECOND LAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (120)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, OCT.1-(AP)-NEARLY 80 U.S. AND COMMUNIST SWEPT-WING JETS CLASHED TODAY IN ANOTHER SWIRLING DOGFIGHT HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED AT LEAST ONE OF THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S WAS SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED. NO U.S. LOSSES WERE REPORTED.

THIRTY-SEVEN U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND NEARLY 40 COMMUNIST JETS WERE INVOLVED. IT WAS A RENEWAL OF THE SERIES OF ALL-JET AIR BATTLES WHICH GREW IN INTENSITY ALONG "MIG ALLEY" LAST WEEK.

THE DOGFIGHT CAME AFTER A SERIES OF PROBING ATTACKS BY FANATICAL KOREAN REDS ON THE RAINY, WIND-LASHED EASTERN FRONT SUNDAY NIGHT. THE REDS WERE HURLED BACK IN SHARP LOCAL ACTIONS.

GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, LANDED IN KOREA SHORTLY BEFORE NOON MONDAY FOR A SURVEY OF THE MILITARY SITUATION.

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY CHARLES (CHIP) BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSIA.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, MET THEIR BIG BLACK CONSTELLATION TRANSPORT AT KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL. BRADLEY CARRIED SIDEARMS AND WORE A CANTEEN. RIDGWAY SPORTED THE FAMILIAR HAND GRENADES ON HIS LAPEL.

THE COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS ON THE SLPES OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" FOLLOWED ALLIED SEIZURE OF TWO STRATEGIC PEAKS ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS EARLIER SUNDAY.

THE ALLIED DRIVE WAS THE INITIAL PHASE OF AN AUTUMRN OFFENSIVE.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM THE EASTERN FRONT THAT THE KOREAN REDS STRUCK AT AMERICAN AND FRENCH POSITIONS ON THE BLOODY SLOPES NORTH OF YANGGU IN A CONTINUING STRUGGLE FOR "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

CARTER SAID THE STRONG WINDS AND A PELTING RAIN CAUSED SOME DAMAGE TO ALLIED SUPPLIES "BUT NOT ENOUGH TO BE SIGNIFICANT, OFFICERS SAID."

ONE GUST HIT HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, LIFTING TENTS AND SCATTERING GEAR.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE ON "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" INCREASED SUNDAY NIGHT AFTER SLACKENING OFF FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, ASSERTED THAT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS "ON ALL FRONTS CONTINUE TO REPEL THE FIERCE ATTACKS OF THE ENEMY, INFLICTING HEAVY LOSSES ON HIM IN MEN AND EQUIPMENT."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS SUNDAY. THE ALLIES ADMITTED LOSING ONE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED U.N. TROOPS SUNDAY CLUNG TO A CREST SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG DESPITE A THREE-DAY SERIES OF RED ATTACKS THAT LEFT 1,466 DEAD CHINESE ON THE SLOPES.

KUMSONG IS ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, SOME 30 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND TO THE EAST OF THE COMMUNIST OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED A COMMUNIST COMPANY STILL WAS ATTACKING IN THE AREA AT 10 P.M. SUNDAY. (8 A.M., EST).

ON THE WESTERN FRONT ONLY PATROL CONTRACT WAS REPORTED.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LABELED THE CONTINUING ACTION AS A CARRY-OVER FROM A LIMITED SUMMER OFFENSIVE WHICH HE SAID TOOK A TOLL OF 188,237 COMMUNISTS SINCE MAY 25.

IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT, VAN FLEET'S ESTIMATE OF RED CASUALTIES WAS COUPLED WITH AN ADMISSION THAT THE ALLIES HAD "SUFFERED MANY CASUALTIES IN TAKING HILLS WHICH ON THE SURFACE APPEAR MINOR IN SIGNIFICANCE."

"THESE HILLS DEMANDED AN UPWARD STEP--STEPS THAT TRAMPLED THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE," HE ADDED.

IT WAS THUS THAT TWO HILLS WERE CAPTURED SUNDAY IN SAVAGE FIGHTING, WEST OF CHORWON IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR, AND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

IN THE CHORWON AREA ALLIED INFANTRYMEN USED FLAMETHROWERS TO SEIZE A DOMINATING HEIGHT AFTER TAKING TWO OTHERS IN THE SAME VICINITY SATURDAY.

THE FINAL ASSAULT BEGAN AT 3 P.M., SUNDAY. IT OPENED AT HAND GRENADE-THROWING RANGE AFTER RED POSITIONS HAD BEEN POUNDED BY ARTILLERY AND TANK FIRE. AN ESTIMATED 350 COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THAT REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS CAPTURED THE PEAK NORTHWEST OF YANGGU IN BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

THE ROKS HIT THE PEAK FROM TWO SIDES AND BATTLED MOST OF THE DAY. CARTER PLACED THE ACTION WEST OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" WHERE FIGHTING HAD SLACKENED DURING THE PAST FOUR DAYS.

THE PEAK OVERLOOKS A COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP CONCENTRATION POINT IN A FLUORSPAR MINING AREA, WHICH LIES BETWEEN THERE AND "HEARTBREAK RIDGE."

COMMUNIST TRAFFIC INTO THE BUILDUP AREAS WAS EVIDENTLY INCREASING. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED SOME 1,400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WERE SPOTTED IN NORTH KOREA SATURDAY NIGHT AFTER MORE THAN 5,000 HAD BEEN DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN THE PAST WEEK.

FEAF'S WEEKLY SUMMARY GAVE MOST OF THE CREDIT FOR THE RECORD BAG TO NIGHT-FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO LISTED SEVEN LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED, 14 DAMAGED; 55 RAILROAD CARS DESTROYED AND 420 DAMAGED.

THE WEEK ALSO PRODUCED HISTORY'S LONGEST JET BATTLE--A 35-MINUTE TANGLE TUESDAY INVOLVING 37 U.S. F-86 SABREJETS AND 100 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S. IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF JET CLASHES EARLY IN THE WEEK.

FEAF REPORTED SIX MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLE AND 19 DAMAGED AS AGAINST ONE F-86 LOST, TWO DAMAGED AND A BRITISH METEOR JET DAMAGED.

FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY SUNDAY NO COMMUNIST JETS APPEARED OVER NORTHWEST KOREA. ONE U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET WAS SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE NEAR PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.

A21FX
VAN FLEET SAID THE SUMMER-LONG LIMITED GROUND OFFENSIVE HAD SHARPLY REDUCED THE CHINESE AND KOREAN RED STRENGTH, WHILE KEEPING THE EIGHTH ARMY IN TOP FIGHTING CONDITION.

"WHILE THESE ATTACKS SERVED FURTHER TO CRIPPLE THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR, UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE WORKING AT THEIR TRADE," HE SAID.

"DAY BY DAY THEY WERE ABSORBING NEW LESSONS AND GRADUALLY LEARNING THE PROFESSION OF FIGHTING X X X."

VAN FLEET SAID THE EIGHTH ARMY WAS USED "MORE AND MORE AS A COMBAT SCHOOL," WITH THE ROTATION SYSTEM PROVIDING THOUSANDS OF VETERANS AT HOME AS WELL AS BATTLE-WISE REPLACEMENTS.

"WE ARE A FAR SUPERIOR ARMY TODAY THAN WE WERE LAST SPRING OR A YEAR AGO," VAN FLEET OBSERVED.

HE SAID ONE REASON THE EIGHTH ARMY DID NOT ATTEMPT TO CHASE THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF NORTH KOREA EARLY LAST SUMMER WAS THAT THEY COULD HAVE RECUPERATED IN MANCHURIA.

"RATHER THAN MARCH TO THE BANKS OF THE YALU AND DIG IN FOR INEVITABLE ATTACK, WE FOUND IT FAR MORE PROFITABLE DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS TO PUNISH HIS RANKS, HIS COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY LINES MIDWAY IN KOREA."

THE YALU RIVER IS THE BOUNDARY OF NORTH KOREA AND RED MANCHURIA. ALLIED FORCES WERE EITHER ON THE SOUTH BANKS, OR MOVING TOWARD THEM,

START
SEPT. 30 195

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LAST FALL WHEN RED CHINA PLUNGED INTO THE KOREAN STRUGGLE.

ALLIED FORCES WERE EITHER ON THE SOUTH BANKS, OR MOVING TOWARD THEM, LAST FALL WHEN RED CHINA PLUNGED INTO THE KOREAN STRUGGLE.

THE CHINESE HORDES SENT THE EIGHTH ARMY REELING BACK INTO SOUTH KOREA, WHENCE IT HAS SLOWLY FOUGHT BACK NORTHWARD.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED U.S. MARINE FIGHTERS FROM THE CARRIER RENDOVA SMASHED BLOCKADE RUNNERS NEAR THE COMMUNIST WEST COAST PORT OF CHINNAMPO.

FIVE JUNKS WERE DESTROYED AND NINE OTHER SMALL CRAFT DAMAGED SUNDAY, THE NAVY SAID. THE MARINE CORSAIRS ALSO POUNDED RAILROAD BRIDGES ON WEST COAST SUPPLY ROUTES.

ALLIED CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS OFF BOTH COASTS CONTINUED BLASTING COASTAL ROADS AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

JS458PPD

A173FX

by Tom Bradshaw

BULLETIN

TOKYO,MONDAY, OCT.1-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY AND GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY LANDED IN KOREA AT 11:27 A.M. (9:27 P.M., EST. SUNDAY) FOR A SURVEY OF THE MILITARY SITUATION.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER FLEW TO KOREA AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES.

BRADLEY EXPRESSED HOPE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SUNDAY THAT AN ARMISTICE STILL COULD BE ACHIEVED IN THE KOREAN WAR, BUT SAID THAT RESUMPTION OF THE SUSPENDED NEGOTIATIONS DEPENDS ON THE REDS.

BRADLEY'S FIRST HAND SURVEY WILL GIVE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF A CLOSE-UP PICTURE OF ALLIED CAPABILITIES IN HOLDING CURRENT GAINS AND RESUMING FULL-SCALE WARFARE IF THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS COLLAPSE COMPLETELY.

BRADLEY AND RIDGWAY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY CHARLES BOHLEN, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON RUSSIA.

THE ALLIED HEADQUARTERS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE REPORTED RIDGWAY'S PLANE LANDED AT KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL AND WAS MET BY GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

BOTH BRADLEY AND RIDGWAY WERE WEARING BATTLE DRESS. BRADLEY CARRIED SIDEARMS AND WORE A CANTEEN ON HIS BELT. RIDGWAY WORE HIS FAMILIAR HAND GRENADE AND PARATROOP FIRST-AID PACKET ATTACHED TO HIS LAPELS.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID BRADLEY INTENDS TO VISIT AS MANY FRONTLINE DIVISIONS AND ALLIED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AS POSSIBLE.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID SUNDAY HE COULD NOT SAY WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON, BUT DID NOT EXPECT TO STAY IN THE ORIENT MORE THAN "A COUPLE OF WEEKS."

THE COMMUNISTS REMAINED COLDLY SILENT ON THE ALLIED PROPOSAL OF LAST THURSDAY TO MOVE THE TRUCE TALKS FROM RED-HELD KAESONG TO NO-MAN'S LAND, NEAR THE VILLAGE OF SONGHYON SIX MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST.

WHETHER NEGOTIATIONS WILL END IF THE REDS REJECT THAT PROPOSAL "WILL DEPEND ON THE NATURE OF THEIR ANSWER," BRADLEY SAID.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, MADE HIS REMARKS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TRUCE TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING ALLIED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

"NO ONE CAN FORESEE IF THEY (THE ARMISTICE TALKS) WILL BE SUCCESSFUL OR UNSUCCESSFUL," BRADLEY SAID. "I DON'T THINK ANYONE HAD EXPECTED QUICK RESULTS."

BRADLEY SAID HE WAS GOING TO KOREA FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT "SURVEY OF THE SITUATION."

PEIPING'S USUAL PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS THROUGHOUT SUNDAY AND EARLY MONDAY GAVE NO HINT OF OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE PROPOSAL TO MOVE THE TRUCE MEETINGS. INSTEAD, THE RED RADIO FILLED THE AIR WITH CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES ON TODAY'S SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME

IN A LONG REVIEW OF THE PAST TWO YEARS, RED CHINESE VICE PREMIER TUNG PI-WU WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES "WAS COMPELLED" BY BATTLEFIELD LOSSES TO SEEK AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE CONSISTENTLY ADVOCATED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION," SAID THE ARTICLE, ENTITLED "TWO YEARS OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

"HOWEVER, AS AMERICAN IMPERIALISM DOES NOT SHOW THE LEAST GOOD FAITH, THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE NO OPTION BUT TO STAND READY TO BEAT BACK ANY NEW OFFENSIVE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AT THE SAME TIME STRIVING TOGETHER WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THAT FROM OCT. 25, 1950 TO SEPT. 10, 1951 THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS "WIPED OUT OVER 317,000 AMERICAN RHEE TROOPS INCLUDING MORE THAN 140,000 AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, TURKISH AND OTHER TROOPS."

THE RED CHINA RADIO PREVIOUSLY CHARGED THE AMERICANS WERE PLANNING AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON BOTH COASTS OF THE PENINSULA IN AN EFFORT TO "CONQUER THE WHOLE OF NORTH KOREA."

BRADLEY INSISTED THAT HIS VISIT TO JAPAN WAS NOT OF "GREAT SIGNIFICANCE." HE ADDED THAT HE BROUGHT NO INSTRUCTIONS FOR RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, EITHER ON THE TRUCE TALKS OR OF A MILITARY NATURE.

BRADLEY SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO COME OUT LATER THIS YEAR, BUT MADE THE TRIP NOW BECAUSE THE MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY MILITARY CHIEFS--SCHEDULED FOR ROME IN OCTOBER--HAD BEEN POSTPONED.

IN KOREA THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL PLANS TO VISIT AS MANY LINE DIVISIONS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AS POSSIBLE. HE COULD NOT SAY WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON, BUT SAID HE PLANNED TO BE IN THE ORIENT "NOT LONGER THAN A COUPLE OF WEEKS."

RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE ARMISTICE TALKS BE RESUMED AT SONGHYON RATHER THAN AT KAESONG WAS MADE THURSDAY. TWICE PREVIOUSLY HE HAD TOLD THE REDS HE NO LONGER CONSIDERED KAESONG SUITABLE BECAUSE OF CONTINUING COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS OF NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS.

THE ALLIES ACKNOWLEDGED TWO ACCIDENTAL VIOLATIONS BUT SAID ALL THE OTHERS WERE RED FAKES.

HF1005APS NM

A30FX

HEARTBREAK RIDGE (800)

BY STAN CARTER.

EASTERN FRONT, KOREA, SEPT 29-(DELAYED)-(AP)-HERE ARE THE HEROES OF "HEARTBREAK RIDGE"--THE MEN OF THE 23RD REGIMENT, U.S. SECOND DIVISION, WHO HAVE FOUGHT FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS IN A THUS-FAR UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO WRENCH THAT HEIGHT FROM THE REDS:

THEY BELIEVED THEIR MISSION WAS SUICIDE--AND FOR MANY IT WAS--BUT THEY CRAWLED AGAIN AND AGAIN THROUGH INTENSE COMMUNIST FIRE UP THE JAGGED SLOPES OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE.

ONE MAN KILLED A NORTH KOREAN WITH A SHOVEL. TWO SOLDIERS DIED TRYING TO HOLD OFF A COMMUNIST ATTACK WITH THEIR BARE FISTS. A YOUNG NEGRO LAD HOBBLED OFF HEARTBREAK RIDGE WITH ONE FOOT GONE. HE REFUSED TO BE CARRIED DOWN BECAUSE HE SAID THE LITTERS WERE NEEDED FOR "SERIOUS" CASES.

AN ALLIED SQUAD WAS CUT OFF BY SCREAMING COMMUNISTS. IT FOUGHT OUT OF THE TRAP, THEN TURNED AND ATTACKED THE REDS.

MANY ARE DEAD NOW. MANY MORE HAVE BEEN WOUNDED. THOSE LEFT ALIVE AND IN ONE PIECE WALKED DOWN OFF THE RIDGE AFTER TWO WEEKS OF COMBAT FOR A DAY OF REST. A HOT SHOWER AND CLEAN CLOTHES. NEW MEN JOINED THEM

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TO REPLACE THE CASUALTIES. THEN THEY RETURNED TO HEARTBREAK RIDGE TO FIGHT AGAIN.

FRENCH TROOPS ATTACHED TO THE 23RD REGIMENT RECEIVED INTENSE MORTAR FIRE ON THE FIRST DAY THEY CLIMBED ONTO THE RIDGE.

THE THREE COMPANY COMMANDERS OF THE REGIMENT'S FIRST BATTALION---CAPT. WILLIAM S. JORDAN OF (1227 BENTON ST.), SANTA CLARA, CALIF., CAPT. JAMES DICK OF ELIZABETH, N.J., AND LT. LINUS M. JUNEAU OF NEW ORLEANS (STREET ADDRESSES UNAVAILABLE)--WERE HIT BY COMMUNIST FIRE AT LEAST TWICE EACH. THEY REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED AND REMAINED ON THE RIDGE TO DIRECT THE FIGHTING.

THE ATTACK ON HEARTBREAK RIDGE WAS PRECEDED BY AN ASSAULT WITH HAND GRENADES AND BAYONETS ON A TALL HILL JUST TO THE EAST. TO REACH THIS HILL THE MEN, WADED THROUGH A MINEFIELD WITHOUT REGARD TO CASUALTIES.

ONE PRIVATE WAS KILLED GOING SINGLE HANDED AFTER A RED BUNKER WITH HIS BAYONET.

ELEMENTS OF THE 23RD REGIMENT TOOK 600 YARDS AT THE SOUTHERN END OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE. ON THE MORNING OF SEPT. 15, THEY WERE HIT BY A COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACK AND PART OF COMPANY "C" WAS OVERRUN. WHEN LAST SEEN, TWO OF THE MEN OF THAT COMPANY WERE FIST-FIGHTING THE REDS.

THIS SCENE INFURIATED THE OTHER MEMBERS OF COMPANY "C." THEY RETOOK THE GROUND AND RECOVERED THE BODIES OF THEIR TWO BUDDIES.

A31FX

ANOTHER COMPANY--COMPANY "A"--WAS ATTACKED BY SWARMS OF REDS. A LIEUTENANT WAS KILLED WHILE HOLDING THIS POSITION AND THE COMPANY BECAME DISORGANIZED. LT. PERRY S. WAGNER OF (1015 VAN BUREN ST.), GREEN BAY, WIS., LED A PLATOON OF COMPANY "B," UP THE RIDGE THROUGH INTENSE MORTAR FIRE AND COVERED COMPANY "A" WHILE IT WITHDREW.

A SERGEANT--NO ONE KNEW HIS NAME--RETURNED TO THE RIDGE FOUR TIMES TO RESCUE WOUNDED MEN. EACH TIME HE RETURNED UNHURT, CARRYING A WOUNDED MAN. TWO DAYS LATER, HE HIMSELF WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY.

HEARTBREAK RIDGE BRISTLED WITH REDS IN BIG LOG AND DIRT BUNKERS. BEHIND THE TALLEST PEAK ON THE RIDGE, THE COMMUNISTS HAD A REGULAR "CITY." THERE WERE DOZENS OF INTERCONNECTED BUNKERS, WITH SLOTS IN THE WALLS FOR RIFLE, MACHINE GUN AND MORTAR POSITIONS.

"WE WERE EYEBALL TO EYEBALL," SAID CAPTAIN JORDAN. "I'M A VETERAN OF OKINAWA AND THIS HAD THAT BEAT."

A FORWARD ARTILLERY OBSERVER, LT. WALTER R. RHODES OF MALVERN, ARK., MADE FOUR TRIPS UP THE TALLEST PEAK, CARRYING AMMUNITION UP AND WOUNDED MEN DOWN. HE WAS BURNED BY WHITE PHOSPHORUS, BUT KEPT RIGHT ON GOING.

A SERGEANT AND A CORPORAL WERE KILLED GOING INTO ONE RED BUNKER WITH KNIVES.

THREE AMERICANS WERE HUDDLED IN A FOXHOLE READING A BIBLE. A COMMUNIST MACHINE GUN SPRAYED ACROSS THE FOXHOLE, KICKING UP DUST ON BOTH SIDES. NONE OF THE THREE WAS HIT.

SGT. 1/C C.W. HART, OF (0205 HOMESTEAD RD.), HOUSTON, TEX., WAS WOUNDED FOUR TIMES BUT REFUSED TO LEAVE THE BATTLE SCENE.

CPL. HARMEN D. HODGE, OF MAYSVILLE, KY., TOOK OVER WHEN HIS PLATOON LEADER AND PLATOON SERGEANT BOTH WERE KILLED. ALTHOUGH ONLY A CORPORAL, HE REORGANIZED THE PLATOON AND LED IT IN HOLDING A STRONG POINT AGAINST THREE RED COUNTERATTACKS.

AMERICAN TROOPS HOLD THE SAME GROUND TODAY BECAUSE OF HODGE'S ACTION. HE HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR A BATTLEFIELD COMMISSION.

THE 23RD REGIMENT'S MACHINE GUNS FOR SEVEN DAYS FIRED AN AVERAGE OF 2,500 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION A DAY EACH.

ONE DAY M/SGT. WALLACE E. STUMP OF (509 THIRD AVE.), WASHINGTON, D.C., LED FOUR ASSAULTS ON THE TALLEST PEAK. EACH TIME HIS MEN WERE PUSHED BACK. STUMP WAS WOUNDED TWICE, BUT KEPT GOING.

ONE LIEUTENANT WAS KILLED SEPT. 23 BY MORTAR FIRE WHILE PLACING A MACHINE GUN ON THE RIDGE IN FULL VIEW OF THE REDS.

"EVERY MAN IN THE BATTALION HAD BLOOD IN HIS EYE BECAUSE OF THE DEATH OF THAT OFFICER," SAID JORDAN.

A32FX

A HODGEPODGE COMPANY, INCLUDING ELEMENTS OF ALL THREE COMPANIES OF ONE BATTALION, REACHED THE TOP OF THE TALLEST PEAK THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 23. THEY HELD THE PEAK FOR NINE AND A HALF HOURS BEFORE THEY WERE REPULSED BY HEAVY COMMUNIST COUNTERATTACKS.

"ONE KID--WE DON'T KNOW HIS NAME--WAS SHOT FIVE TIMES IN THE STOMACH BUT KEPT GOING UNTIL HE FELL OVER," JORDAN SAID.

ONLY FOUR MEN WHO GOT TO THE TOP OF THE PEAK AND SAW THE COMMUNIST DEFENSES ON THE OTHER SIDE ARE STILL ALIVE.

"THEY HAD A GRENADE LAUNCHER THAT THREW GRENADES AT US LIKE A MACHINEGUN FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HILL," SAID JORDAN.

THE FIRST BATTALION RAN OUT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES TWICE BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF WOUNDED. THERE WAS

"THEY HAD A GRENADE LAUNCHER THAT THREW GRENADES AT US LIKE A MACHINEGUN FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HILL," SAID JORDAN.

THE FIRST BATTALION RAN OUT OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES TWICE BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBER OF WOUNDED. THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH MORPHINE OR PLASMA. ALL THE INDIVIDUAL FIRST AID KITS OF THE MEN WERE GATHERED INTO A STOCKPILE, AND STILL THERE WEREN'T ENOUGH.

MEDICS TENDED THE WOUNDED IN THE MIDST OF SMALL ARMS AND MORTAR FIRE.

A COOK WAS KILLED BECAUSE HE VOLUNTEERED TO MAN A FOXHOLE TO HELP HIS BUDDIES OUT. A MACHINEGUNNER CAUGHT THREE COMMUNIST GRENADES AND THREW THEM BACK AT THE REDS. A FOURTH EXPLODED IN HIS HAND AND HE WAS KILLED.

"WE GOT ALL OF OUR WOUNDED OUT," JORDAN SAID. "SOME OF THE DEAD ARE STILL UP THERE. WE WILL GET THEM OUT SOME DAY."

HF1205PPD

A33FX

(240)

TOKYO, SEPT 30-(AP)-FAR EASTERN AIR FORCES TODAY CLAIMED RECORD-BREAKING DESTRUCTION OF COMMUNIST VEHICULAR TRAFFIC IN KOREA BY NIGHT FLYING LIGHT BOMBERS IN A WEEK OF AIR ACTIVITY THAT ALSO PRODUCED HISTORY'S LONGEST AND BIGGEST JET BATTLE.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 5,065 ENEMY VEHICLES DURING THE PERIOD SEPT. 23-29 INCLUSIVE, THE REPORT SAID.

MOST OF THE CREDIT FOR THIS RECORD TOTAL WENT TO B-26 NIGHT BOMBERS GUIDED BY RADAR.

IN ITS WEEKLY SUMMARY, FEAF ALSO CLAIMED SEVEN LOCOMOTIVES DESTROYED AND 14 DAMAGED AND 55 RAILROAD CARS DESTROYED AND ANOTHER 420 DAMAGED.

FOR THREE DAYS CONSECUTIVELY, ALLIED JET FIGHTERS IN "MIG ALLEY" TANGLED SIX TIMES WITH RUSSIAN TYPE MIG JETS. SIX MIGS WERE LISTED AS DESTROYED.

THE SUMMARY ALSO SAID THAT ONE OTHER ENEMY FIGHTER WAS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 19 DAMAGED. ONE F-86 SABRE JET WAS LOST DURING THE THREE DAYS OF DOGFIGHTING AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED, PLUS A BRITISH METEOR JET FIGHTER DAMAGED, FEAF SAID.

THE LONGEST FIGHT TO DATE WAS SEPT. 25 WHEN 37 SABRE JETS BATTLED 100 MIGS FOR 35 MINUTES. ON THE FOLLOWING DAY FOUR DIFFERENT BATTLES INVOLVED A TOTAL 150 MIGS AND 100 SABREJETS, F-84 THUNDERJETS AND

BRITISH MK-8 METEOR JETS.
ON SEPT. 27, THE "MIG ALLEY" FIGHTING WAS ON A SMALLER SCALE. OTHER AIR FORCE CLAIMS FOR THE WEEK INCLUDED ONE RED TANK DESTROYED, 15 BRIDGES DESTROYED, 270 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND 350 RED TROOP CASUALTIES. DURING THE PAST WEEK, ONE ENEMY PO-2 ALSO WAS DOWNED.
HF1212PPD

A100FX
(190)
FIRST LEAD RED ANNIVERSARY (A34)
TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT AND TODAY BROADCAST A LONG SERIES OF CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD ON TODAY'S SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED CHINA REGIME.
INCLUDED WERE WELL-WISHES FROM SOVIET PREMIER STALIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY, AND A BRISTLING, CONFIDENT MESSAGE FROM PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF RED KOREA.
THE RUSSIAN LEADERS EXPRESSED HOPES FOR "FURTHER SUCCESSESS IN CONSTRUCTION OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC CHINA." THEY HAILED CHINA'S ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AS "THE STRONG SAFEGUARD OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FAR EAST," BUT DID NOT MENTION THE KOREAN WAR.
KIM, HOWEVER, TOLD PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THAT RED CHINA'S ASSISTANCE IN THE "JUST NATIONAL LIBERATION WAR AGAINST THE AMERICAN ARMED AGGRESSORS X X HAS ENCOURAGED AND STRENGTHENED THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S CONFIDENCE IN FINAL VICTORY."
THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST HEARD HERE REPORTED MORE THAN 100 DIPLOMATIC GUESTS ATTENDED A STATE BANQUET SUNDAY NIGHT GIVEN BY MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S CHIEF.
THE GUEST LIST INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES FROM SWEDEN, INDONESIA, INDIA, DENMARK SWITZERLAND AND PAKISTAN BESIDES ALL THE SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS.
(NO PICKUP)
JS456PPD

A159FX
-95-
KOREAN AERIAL
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, OCT. 1-(AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS JUMPED NEARLY 40 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S TODAY IN A RENEWAL OF THE JET AIR BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.
FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID AT LEAD ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND THREE MORE WERE DAMAGED.
THE BATTLE FLARED NORTH OF SINANJU ON THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES TO "MIG-ALLEY" ALONG THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA. IT LASTED 25 MINUTES.
CK856PPS NM

B34KX Q
TOKYO, SEPT.30-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.JOE W.KELLY, WHO COMMANDED THE 386TH BOMB GROUP OF THE NINTH AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II, TODAY BECAME HEAD OF THE BOMBER COMMAND OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES.
HE SUCCEEDED BRIG.GEN.ROBERT H.TERRILL, WHO WILL HEAD THE 14TH AIR DIVISION AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. THIS COMMAND FORMERLY WAS HELD BY KELLY.
KELLY FLEW 59 WORLD WAR II COMBAT MISSIONS IN MARTIN B-26 MARAUDERS AND A-26 INVADERS. BEFORE THAT WAR HE SPENT SEVERAL YEARS IN CHILE AS A MEMBER OF A U.S. MILITARY MISSION. HE IS A 1932 GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT, N.Y., AND WAS RATED A PILOT IN 1933.
KK617PCS NM

A133FX
HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT.1-(AP)-HARDLY ANYONE HERE GOT EXCITED TODAY OVER RED CHINA'S SECOND ANNIVERSARY.
THE COLONY'S TWO PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND ONE COMMUNIST-LED LABOR UNION TRIED TO SMOKE UP ENTHUSIASM. BUT FEW RED FLAGS SHOWED ALONG THE TWO-MILE MAIN BUSINESS STREET. ONE OBSERVER ESTIMATED THERE WERE LESS THAN 20.
IN CONTRAST, THE RED FLAG OF COMMUNIST CHINA SPROUTED LIKE WET BEANS TWO YEARS AGO WHEN RED TROOPS HAD JUST ENTERED CANTON AND WERE APPROACHING THE HONG KONG BORDER.
HW711PPS NM

A102FX
(150)
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT.30-(AP)-A MANIFESTO CALLING FOR RED CHINA AND JAPAN TO UNITE "AGAINST AMERICAN AGRESSION" WAS BROADCAST TODAY BY THE PEIPING RADIO.
THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE MANIFESTO WAS ISSUED BY "THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE FOR WORLD PEACE AND AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION."
IT SCOFFED AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT AND SAID RED CHINA WOULD NEVER RECOGNIZE THEM. THE COMMITTEE ADDED:
"WE SAY TO ALL PATRIOTS AND LOVERS OF PEACE IN JAPAN: AMERICAN IMPERIALISM BY ITS SO-CALLED 'PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN' IS PUSHING THE JAPANESE NATION FURTHER INTO THE ABYSS OF CATASTROPHE.
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE DETERMINED TO UNITE WITH THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO THE END IN A COMMON FIGHT AGAINST THE OCCUPATION AND REARMING OF JAPAN BY THE UNITED STATES.
"THIS UNITY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR WHICH CAN GUARANTEE INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM FOR JAPAN AND PEACE IN THE FAR EAST."
JS502PPD NM

A110RM
(150)
CAMP PICKETT, VA., SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE 43RD INFANTRY DIVISION WILL SAIL FOR EUROPE EARLY IN OCTOBER. THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE 43RD, WHICH HAS BEEN STATIONED AT CAMP PICKETT, WILL BE THE FIRST NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION SENT TO THE EUROPEAN COMMAND TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES OF GENERAL EISENHOWER.
MAJ. GEN. KENNETH F. CRAMER, DIVISION COMMANDER, SAID THE 43RD WOULD LEAVE FROM THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION. THE EXACT SAILING DATE WAS NOT REVEALED.
THE 43RD, ORIGINALLY FROM CONNECTICUT, RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT, NOW CONTAINS MEN FROM EVERY STATE IN THE UNION EXCEPT TWO. LARGE NUMBERS ARE FROM NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, VIRGINIA AND THE CAROLINAS.
THE DIVISION WAS REACTIVATED ON SEPTEMBER 5, 1950, AND ALERTED FOR EUROPEAN DUTY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
RV832PES

B33KX Q
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT.30-(AP)-FOUR SHIPS AND 1,200 MEN OF THE PACIFIC FLEET'S DESTROYER DIVISION 12 ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM MORE THAN SEVEN MONTHS KOREA WAR SERVICE.
THE SHIPS--BAUSELL, RICHARD B.ANDERSON, AGERHOLM AND ROGERS--HELPED BOMBARD KOREA POSITIONS, SCREENED TASK FORCE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND PARTICIPATED IN THE FORMOSA PATROL WHILE OPERATING WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES.
KK615PCS

30.24- 27237

B37WX (140)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AV)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT HAD NO CONFIRMATION OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER'S REPORT THAT HE WAS WOUNDED WHEN NAVY PLANES MISTAKENLY STRAFED AN ALLIED-HELD HILL IN KOREA.
THE SOLDIER, PVT.PETER K.PIVATO, 22, OF CLEVELAND, OHIO IS NOW IN AN AIR FORCE HOSPITAL ON THE WEST COAST.
HE SAID HE WAS HIT AND LOST HIS LEFT HAND WHEN AMERICAN NAVY PLANES STRAFED HILL 638 IN EASTERN KOREA.
THE NAVY HERE MADE AN OVERSEAS CHECK AND REPORTED THAT THERE WERE ONLY VERY LIMITED NAVY OPERATIONS ON THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 9 AND THAT NONE WERE WITHIN 25 MILES OF THE AREA IN WHICH PIVATO REPORTED HE WAS FIGHTING.
THE NAVY ALSO REPORTED THAT A CHECK WITH TWO OF THREE CARRIERS IN KOREAN WATERS AT THE TIME SHOWED THAT THEY HAD NO PLANES OVER THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT ON SEPT. 9. THE THIRD CARRIER SINCE HAS LEFT. EFFORTS TO CHECK IT WERE BEING MADE BY THE NAVY.
PIVATO WAS A MEMBER OF COMPANY F, 35TH REGIMENT, U.S. 25TH DIVISION.
AFTER BEING WOUNDED, HE WAS EVACUATED TO JAPAN, THEN TO THE TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE HOSPITAL IN CALIFORNIA. HE IS DUE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO PERCY JONES GENERAL HOSPITAL, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.
RZ727PED

A128WX (170)
BLOOD
WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AP)-AN AVERAGE OF THREE PINTS OF BLOOD HAS BEEN FURNISHED EVERY AMERICAN CASUALTY IN KOREA, COMPARED WITH ONE PINT PER CASUALTY IN THE LAST WORLD WAR, MAJ.GEN.G.E.ARMSTRONG SAID TODAY.
THE ARMY'S SURGEON GENERAL SAID, HOWEVER, ON A RADIO PROGRAM (MUTUAL) THAT "AT NO TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE ANY OF OUR MEN DIED FOR LACK OF WHOLE BLOOD OR PLASMA. THE SUPPLY IS ADEQUATE TO MEET OUR IMMEDIATE NEEDS, ALWAYS ASSUMING THAT THE WAR IN THE FAR EAST DOES NOT SPREAD TO OTHER AREAS.
"BUT THE CRITICAL POINT IS THAT WE ARE CONSUMING OUR RESERVES OF PLASMA AT A MUCH FASTER RATE THAN WE ARE RECEIVING NEW DONATIONS TO REPLENISH OUR STOCKPILE."
GEN.ARMSTRONG SAID THE PRESENT GOAL OF 300,000 PINTS OF BLOOD A MONTH WILL FOR THE MOST PART BE USED FOR AMERICA'S FIGHTING MEN, ADDING:
"WE HAVE PLANS TO MAKE OUR PLASMA AND PLASMA-MANUFACTURING FACILITIES AVAILABLE TO THE CIVILIAN POPULATION IN CASE OF A MASS DISASTER HERE."
CIVILIAN DEFENSE EXPERTS, HE SAID, "HAVE ESTIMATED THAT A TYPICAL AMERICAN CITY OF 250,000 WOULD HAVE TO CARE FOR ABOUT 60,000 CASUALTIES IN AN ATOMIC ATTACK. TWO-THIRDS OR ABOUT 40,000 OF THIS NUMBER WOULD SURVIVE AFTER THE FIRST 24 HOURS."
RZ947PESNM

464WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 30)
(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT IDENTIFIED 465 MORE KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES (LIST. NO. 408). OF THE TOTAL, 97 ARE DEAD, 334 WOUNDED, 24 MISSING AND 10 INJURED IN BATTLEZONE ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)
BU531PES

A91 (170)
FIRST LEAD AIR MANEUVERS (A46)
LONDON, SEPT.30-(AP)-ROYAL AIR FORCE FIGHTERS BATTLED AMERICAN HEAVY BOMBERS TODAY ALL ACROSS THE INDUSTRIAL ENGLISH MIDLANDS IN A MOCK AIR WAR TESTING BRITAIN'S DEFENSES AGAINST ATOM BOMB PLANES.
THIS WAS THE SECOND PHASE OF THE NINE-DAY "EXERCISE PINNACLE," THE LARGEST AIR MANEUVERS OF THIS TYPE EVER STAGED IN BRITAIN. NO RESULTS OF THE DAY'S TESTS WILL BE KNOWN UNTIL THE UMPIRES HAVE WORKED OUT WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES IF THE BATTLE HAD BEEN REAL.
ACROSS THE CHANNEL, FOG DELAYED ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES' MOCK AIR WAR, "EXERCISE CIRRUS."
THE BIGGEST AIR BATTLE WAS OVER BRUSSELS, WHICH WAS TWICE "ATTACKED" FROM HIGH LEVEL BY 120 REDLAND BOMBERS IN SUCCESSIVE WAVES. JET FIGHTERS ROSE TO HEAD THEM OFF. PARIS ALSO WAS "ATTACKED," BUT HEADQUARTERS DESCRIBED THE DEFENSE AS PARTICULARLY GOOD. OTHER PHASES OF THE EXERCISES WERE CARRIED OUT OVER GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, AND NORTHWESTERN FRANCE.
IN THE "RAIDS" ON THE ENGLISH MIDLANDS, THE AMERICAN BOMBERS, SCREENED BY DIVERSIONARY "ATTACKS," BURST THROUGH THE OUTER SCREEN OF DEFENSES BUT WERE HOTLY ENGAGED BY THE FIGHTER CRAFT. EARLIER A FORCE OF RAF HEAVY BOMBERS HAD STAGED AN ASSAULT ON LONDON.
(NO PICKUP)
WW728PES

A17
(720)
GERMAN BUDGET
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 30-(AP)-TALKS ON A GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT RESUME HERE TOMORROW WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HOLDING A HAND FULL OF ACES.
THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS AND THE CHANCELLOR ARE TO HAVE THEIR SECOND CONFERENCE SINCE THE WASHINGTON BIG THREE DECISION TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT THAT WILL REMOVE MOST OCCUPATION CONTROLS FROM WEST GERMANY.
SINCE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TOLD THEIR HIGH COMMISSIONERS TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS SEVERAL IMPORTANT NEW FACTORS HAVE COME UP WHICH HAVE STRENGTHENED ADENAUER'S HAND AND MAY LEAD TO LONG DELAYS UNLESS THE THREE ALLIES ARE READY TO MAKE SOME BIG CONCESSIONS.
LAST MONDAY ADENAUER WAS TOLD THE WESTERN TERMS, WHICH INCLUDED THE PROVISION OF GERMAN SOLDIERS FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
IN THE INTERVENING WEEK THE GERMANS AND THE ALLIES HAVE, BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT, BEEN TIGHT-LIPPED ABOUT THE SOVEREIGNTY-DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION DEAL WHICH IS BEING ARRANGED.
BUT IT HAS BECOME EVIDENT THAT THE ALLIES ARE NOT BEING AS GENEROUS AS THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE. IT APPEARED FROM DROPPED HINTS THAT THE DEGREE OF SOVEREIGNTY AND "EQUALITY" TO BE ACCORDED BONN WAS SHORT OF GERMAN ASPIRATIONS DESPITE ACCLAIM IN AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE THAT GERMAN AND ALLIED IDEAS WERE VERY CLOSE.
ADENAUER ALSO HAS BEEN INFORMED, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE SOURCES, THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT MAKE IN RETURN FOR GERMAN TROOPS ANY CONCESSION WHICH JEOPARDIZE THE FUNDAMENTAL AIMS OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION IN GERMANY. NO CONCESSIONS WOULD BE MADE, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE ALLIED INSISTENCE ON GERMAN RESTITUTION TO THE JEWS, AND ON

THE EFFECTIVE BREAKING UP OF GERMAN CARTELS.
IT WAS AT FIRST THOUGHT THAT DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS BY EXPERTS WOULD BEGIN NEXT WEEK ON THE MANY LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS INVOLVED IN WHAT THE ALLIES CALL THE "COMPLETE TRANSFORMATION" OF THEIR RELATIONS WITH BONN. BUT IT WAS PREDICTED IN ALLIED CIRCLES TODAY THAT THERE WILL HAVE TO BE FURTHER MEETINGS BETWEEN THE CHANCELLOR AND THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS BEFORE THEY REACH ENOUGH AGREEMENT ON PRINCIPLES TO PERMIT DETAILED STUDY.
IT IS BELIEVED THE SUBJECTS ON WHICH THERE IS WIDEST DISAGREEMENT ARE MONEY AND THE REMAINING CURBS ON WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY.
THE FRENCH ARE KNOWN TO BE PARTICULARLY INSISTENT THAT THE FACT ALLIED TROOPS WILL IN FUTURE BE CALLED DEFENSE FORCES AND NOT OCCUPATION TROOPS SHALL NOT ADD TO THE HOME TAXPAYERS' BURDEN.

A18
WHILE THE AMERICANS ARE URGING HASTE TO GET 250,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS LINED UP IN THE COMMON FRONT AGAINST AGGRESSION THE OTHER ALLIES ARE NOT SO ENTHUSIASTIC, EVEN AT THIS LATE STAGE IN THE PROCEEDINGS.
WHILE THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN PONDERING THEIR OFFER TO BONN, EVENTS IN GERMANY HAVE NOT STOOD STILL AND HAVE IN THE OPINION OF QUALIFIED OBSERVERS, COMBINED TO GIVE ADENAUER THESE "ACES".
(1) THE THREE ALLIES THEMSELVES ARE NOT AGREED ON ALL THE POINTS ON WHICH THEY ARE TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE GERMANS.
(2) OVER-OPTIMISTIC INTERPRETATION WAS PUT ON THE ALLIED WASHINGTON COMMUNIQUE IN BONN, SO THAT ADENAUER CAN TELL THE ALLIES THEIR PROPOSALS WILL, UNLESS MODIFIED, BE A DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE.
(3) THE GERMAN EX-SOLDIERS NOW HAVE A POWERFUL VOICE THROUGH A NEW ASSOCIATION CLAIMING MILLIONS OF SUPPORTERS.
THEY HAVE RAISED THE THORNY QUESTION OF RELEASING "UNJUSTLY CONVICTED" WAR CRIMINALS AND DEMANDED ABSOLUTE EQUALITY AS THE PRICE OF THEIR SUPPORT FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
(4) THE RUSSIANS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CAUSING CONFUSION IN WEST GERMANY BY THE OFFER OF NATIONAL UNITY FROM THEIR EAST GERMAN SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THIS OFFER IS VERY TEMPTING TO MANY PEOPLE IN THE WEST WHO FERVENTLY DESIRE THE REUNION OF THEIR COUNTRY. THE OFFER COULD LESSEN SUPPORT FOR FINAL INTEGRATION WITH THE WEST AND LEND FORCE TO ADENAUER'S ARGUMENT THAT A BIG GESTURE IS NEEDED FROM THE WEST.
(5) THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST PARTY HAS NOT LET UP ONE INCH IN ITS OPPOSITION TO GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN WESTERN DEFENSE ON THE TERMS THE ALLIES HAVE OFERED. SOCIALIST LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER GAVE ANOTHER FIRM "NO" TO THE DEAL LAST WEEK AFTER ADENAUER EXPLAINED THE WASHINGTON DECISION TO HIM. THIS INDIRECTLY STENGTHENS ADENAUER'S HAND AS HE IS NOW ABLE TO SAY TO THE ALLIES: "I AM RISKING THE FALL OF MY GOVERNMENT IF YOUR CONDITIONS ARE NOT GOOD ENOUGH. AND WOULD YOU PREFER TO DEAL WITH DR.SCHUMACHER?"
THE GERMANS ESTIMATE IT WILL BE MARCH, 1952, BEFORE ALL THE FORMALITIES ARE COMPLETED.
FD136PED

A39
(350)
WITH BONN BUDGET
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE IMPRESSION TODAY THEY AARE READY TO DO ALMOST ANYTHING TO BRING ABOUT EAST-WEST GERMAN UNITY TALKS.
INFORMED QUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN SAID THE SOVIET ZONE'S PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PREPARE ANOTHER OVERTURE TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT.
THIS APPROACH, WHICH MAY COME LATE NEXT WEEK, WAS SAID IN THESE QUARTERS TO BE THE MOST ATTRACTIVE YET OFFERED. IT MAY GO SO FAR AS TO ACCEPT WEST GERMANY'S 14-POINT PROGRAM FOR FREE, NATIONAL ELECTIONS, AT LEAST AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION.
THE WESTERN PLAN WOULD IN EFFECT REQUIRE THE SOVIET ZONE TO JUNK ITS POLICE STATE SYSTEM AND THROW OPEN THE BORDERS FOR AT LEAST THREE MONTHS SO THAT ALL POLITICAL PARTIES COULD MAKE THEIR PROGRAMS KNOWN TO THE SEQUESTERED EAST ZONE RESIDENTS.
THE EASTERN PARLIAMENT WAS DESCRIBED BY COMPETENT SOURCES AS UNDER ORDERS FROM THE RUSSIANS TO PUT UP A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF OPPOSITION TO SUCH "BARRIERS DOWN" IDEAS BUT TO APPEAR WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND DISCUSS IT.
THE STRATEGY OF THE RUSSIANS IS BEING DIRECTED BY VLADIMIR SEMENOV, KREMLIN POLITICAL ADVISER FOR GERMANY.
ON ONE POINT, IT WAS SAID HERE, THE RUSSIANS ARE UNLIKELY TO BACK DOWN. THEY ARE DEAD SET AGAINST UNITED NATIONS' SUPERVISION OF THE ELECTIONS. A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW PRINTED IN THE RED ARMY'S TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU THIS MORNING, MADE THIS CLEAR BY CHARGING THE WEST GERMAN DEMAND FOR U.N.CONTROL IS TANTAMOUNT TO TURNING THE ELECTIONS OVER TO THE AMERICANS.
SOME CONCESSIONS MAY BE MADE ON THE TOUCHY POINT OF THROWING THE ZONAL BORDERS OPEN TO TRAVEL, WESTERN NEWSPAPERS, AND OTHER POINTS OF CONTACT, IT WAS SAID.
WHETHER THESE REPORTS ARE CAST-IRON TRUTH IS NOT AS IMPORTANT, SOME OBSERVERS FEEL, AS THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE PERMITTING THE COMMUNISTS TO TALK ABOUT THEM. THAT IS A NEW DEPARTURE AND HAPPENS ONLY WHEN THE SOVIETS ARE TRIAL-BALLOONING FOR WHAT THEY REGARD A TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT GOAL.
THE AIM, MANY WESTERNERS ARE CONVINED, IS TO BOG DOWN THE WEST GERMAN AMBITION FOR PARTNERSHIP IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE BY STIRRING UP AN ALMOST GENUINE NATIONAL UNITY ISSUE.
FD340PED

492 (290)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
NEUSTADT, GERMANY, SEPT.30-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS TODAY ENDED THREE DAYS OF MANEUVERS TESTING THEIR ABILITY TO PRESS AN ATTACK AGAINST A MOCK FOE WHO HAD SEIZED THE COUNTRY EAST OF THE RHINE.
THE FRENCH-DIRECTED EXERCISE TEAMED UP MORE THAN 100,000 AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS WITH SUPPORTING ELEMENTS FROM THE BELGIANS AND DUTCH IN A MYTHICAL ASSAULT ACROSS WEST EUROPE'S GREAT RIVER BARRIER AGAINST THE EAST.
GERMAN LABOR SERVICE UNITS WENT INTO THE FIELD, TOO, AND MANNED AMPHIBIOUS "DUCKS" WHICH CARRIED TROOPS IN ASSAULT CROSSINGS OF THE BROAD AND BUSY RHINE.
U.S. AND FRENCH ENGINEERING FORCES THREW BRIDGES ACROSS THE RIVER IN NEAR-RECORD TIME SO THAT HEAVY ARMOR OF THE U.S. SECOND ARMORED DIVISION AND FRENCH TANKS COULD BUSTLE ACROSS AND CONTINUE THE MYTHICAL ADVANCE TO THE EAST.
THE TROOPS HAD A CHANCE TO PERFORM FOR THEIR BOSS, TOO, WHEN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER MADE A TWO-DAY TOUR OF THE MOCK BATTLE AREAS.
THE ATLANTIC PACT MILITARY CHIEF WATCHED FRENCH TANKS SNORT ACROSS ASSAULT BRIDGES, AND FRENCH PARATROOPERS BILLOW DOWN FROM U.S. 12TH AIR FORCE PLANES AS THE ALLIED TROOPS CONTINUED AN ADVANCE AGAINST THE MAKE-BELIEVE FOE FROM THE EAST.
THE EXERCISE GAVE ALL TROOPS A CHANCE TO PRACTICE THROWING BACK AN EASTERN AGGRESSOR WHO HAD KNIFED SWIFTLY TO THE RHINE--A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT OCCUR IF THE RUSSIANS LAUNCHED A SURPRISE ATTACK IN FORCE.
THEY PERFORMED SWIFTLY AND WITH A BUSINESS-LIKE SPEED. A DUTCH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM MADE AN ASSAULT CROSSING OF THE RHINE IN WHAT SOME OFFICERS SAID WAS RECORD TIME.
U.S. RANGER AND 1ST DIVISION TROOPS STARTLED OFFICERS AS THEY SWARMED OVER THE RHINE NEAR WORMS AND SLICED RAPIDLY EASTWARD IN A NON-STOP MANEUVER WHICH SAW NO HITCHES.
WW733PES

A7
(110)
REGENSBURG, GERMANY, SEPT.30-(AP)-ONE OF TWO CZECHS WHO BRAVED A HAIL OF BULLETS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIAN SECURITY POLICE ALONG THE BORDER NEAR HERE IS IN A WEST GERMAN HOSPITAL TODAY, BEING TREATED FOR AN ABDOMINAL WOUND.
WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID THE TWO MADE A DASH FOR THE WEST GERMAN BORDER SATURDAY, BUT WERE SEEN BY CZECH POLICE ABOUT 300 YARDS FROM IT. THEY FIRED ON THE PAIR, AND ONE FELL. HIS COMPANION, HIMSELF HIT, STAGGERED ON WHEN IT APPEARED HIS FRIEND HAD BEEN FATALLY WOUNDED.
HE GOT ACROSS THE BORDER AHEAD OF THE GUARDS AND COLLAPSED IN THE ARMS OF GERMAN POLICE. NAMES OF THE TWO WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
SF1221PES

A80
BREMEN, GERMANY, SEPT.30-(AP)-OPPOSITION SOCIALIST LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER WARNED TONIGHT THAT "THE IDEA OF SO-CALLED WEST GERMAN NEUTRALISM IS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."
"GERMANY BELONGS TO THE WEST AND ON THE BASIS OF ITS CULTURAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NECESSITIES, IT HAS NO OTHER CHOICE. BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT GERMANY MUST SUBMIT TO THE EGOTISTIC WISHES OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES," SCHUMACHER DECLARED IN A RADIO INTERVIEW.
WW633PES

B40
(300)
KX FOR FRISCO
MADRID, SEPT 30-(AP)-SPAIN DECKED HERSELF TODAY FOR A ROUSING RECEPTION WHEN PRESIDENT QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES LANDS AT CADIZ MONDAY AFTERNOON.
THERE'S EVERY INDICATION THE PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT WILL RECEIVE THE WARMEST GREETING "NEW SPAIN" HAS FOR ANY FOREIGNER. THERE'S A 2-4. SPOT IN THE SPANISH HEART FOR HER PACIFIC DAUGHTER--THE LAST COLONY SPAIN LOST.
AN ARRAY OF GOVERNMENT AND ARMED FORCES REPRESENTATIVES WILL BOARD THE LINER CONSTITUTION TO EXTEND THE BEST WISHES OF GENERAL-ISSIMO FRANCO AND THE SPANISH PEOPLE JUST AFTER THE GUNS OF CADIZ FORTRESS HAVE BOOMED THEIR TRADITIONAL SALUTE.
THE CITY--HOME OF FLAMENCO MUSIC AND DANCING--IS A MASS OF PHILIPPINE AND SPANISH FLAGS AND GAY BUNTING. SENORITAS IN THEIR FLAMENCO COSTUMES WILL BE OUT WITH THE REST OF THE POPULATION TO CHEER QUIRINO.
HIS ARRIVAL COINCIDES WITH THE FIFTEENTH ANNIVERSARY OF FRANCO'S ASSUMPTION OF THE POST OF CHIEF OF STATE AND THE DAY IS THUS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY.
OCT. 2 HAS BEEN DECLARED A HALF HOLIDAY IN MADRID SO THE POPULATION CAN PARTICIPATE IN THE RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING PRESIDENT.
SCHOOLCHILDREN WILL BE CONDUCTED BY TEACHERS TO VANTAGE POINTS SO THEY CAN CHEER QUIRINO AND FRANCO AS THEY DRIVE IN AN OPEN AUTOMOBILE FROM THE AIRPORT THROUGH THE CAPITAL TO THE GENERALISSIMO'S PARDO PALACE.
ALL SYNDICATE WORKERS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO CONCENTRATE ALONG THE CENTRAL GAN VIA.
MAYOR JOSE MORENO TORRES HAS REQUESTED INHABITANTS TO DECORATE BALCONIES WITH FLAGS AND OTHER ADORNMENTS AND DIRECTED SHOPKEEPERS TO TURN ON ALL POSSIBLE LIGHTS ON THE FRONT OF STORES EVERY NIGHT DURING THE PRESIDENT'S STAY.
SPANISH AND PHILIPPINE FLAGS ALREADY ARE FLYING IN THE PLAZA COLON WHERE THE MUNICIPALITY OFFICIALLY RECEIVES VISITORS AND ALONG THE LINE OF MARCH.
JEREZ AND SEVILLA ALSO ARE READY TO WELCOME QUIRINO.
MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL MISSION APPOINTED BY FRANCO TO RECEIVE QUIRINO ARRIVED IN SEVILLA IN TWO ARMY PLANES TONIGHT AND WENT OVER THE CITY'S RECEPTION PLANS WITH MAYOR JOSE MARIA PINAR (TILDE). PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR MANUEL MORAN ARRIVED WITH THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER AND WAS SALUTED AT THE AIRPORT BY A COMPANY OF AIRFORCE TROOPS.
THE ENTIRE GROUP DRIVES TO CADIZ MONDAY.
RQ744PED

A45
ROME, SEPT. 30-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND HIS WIFE RETURNED TO ROME TODAY FROM THEIR NORTH AMERICAN TRIP.
FD410PES

A107
LEGHORN, ITALY, SEPT.30-(AP)-IN GRIM SILENCE, THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS WATCHAD MORE THAN 40,000 YOUNG MEN OF THE CATHOLIC ACTION PARADE THROUGH THE MAIN STREETS OF THIS COMMUNIST-GOVERNED PORT CITY TODAY.
YESTERDAY THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED IT WOULD "BURY THE CATHOLICS UNDER COMMUNIST LEAFLETS."
THEY CALLED THE PARADE--PART OF A PROVINCIAL CONGRESS OF THE CATHOLIC ACTION ORGANIZATION--"AN INSULT TO THE WORKING CLASSES."
THE REDS FAILED TO CARRY OUT THEIR THREATS, HOWEVER. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.
WW820PES

A93 (300)
ISNELLO, SICILY, SEPT.30-(AP)-NEW YORK MAYOR VINCENT R. IMPELLITTERI BURST INTO TEARS TODAY AT THE RECEPTION HIS NATIVE TOWN STAGED TO WELCOME BACK THE EMIGRANT COBBLER'S SON.
IT WAS JUST ABOUT THE BIGGEST DAY THIS LITTLE TOWN OF 4,200 EVER HAD, AND FOR IMPELLITTERI IT WAS "ONE OF THE GREATEST HONORS OF MY LIFE."
WHEN THE MAYOR REACHED THE OUTSKIRTS OF THIS TOWN OF GOAT HERDERS AND FARMERS, HE WAS SURROUNDED BY CROWDS THAT CHOKED THE NARROW, COBBLESTONED STREETS. RELATIVES AND NEAR-RELATIVES STRUGGLED THROUGH TO SHAKE IMPELLITTERI'S HAND.
THE MAYOR, HIS FACE BRIGHT WITH A BOYISH SMILE, MET HIS FIRST COUSIN, MARIA FIORENTINA, KISSED HER TENDERLY, AND INTRODUCED HER TO MRS. IMPELLITTERI.
AS THE NEW YORK MAYOR PUSHED THROUGH THE STREETS, A WOMAN YELLED IN SICILIAN DIALECT:
"BEDDUZZO ZI MAMA!" (BEAUTIFUL CHILD OF YOUR MOTHER.)
IMPELLITTERI GRINNED BROADLY AND WAVED.
THE CROWD SWARMED INTO THE OLD CHURCH OF SAN NICOLO DI BARI, WHERE THE MAYOR WAS BAPTIZED HALF A CENTURY AGO. THOSE WHO COULD FIND NO SEATS STOOD AS AN OLD, HAND-PUMPED BELLOWS ORGAN INTONED IN THE REAR.
THE REV.GIUSEPPE PERI, A DISTANT RELATIVE, CELEBRATED MASS AS MAYOR AND MRS.IMPELLITTERI KNELT ON VELVET PILLOWS IN THE FRONT ROW.
AT THE CITY HALL THE MAYOR SAW HIS BIRTH RECORD, THE FIRST RECORDED HERE IN 1900. LATER, HE ALSO SAW THE BARREN, LITTLE BACK ROOM OF A FOUR-ROOM HOUSE WHERE HE WAS BORN. WHEN A GROUP OF LITTLE GIRLS FROM AN ORPHANAGE SANG A WELCOME SONG, THE MAYOR OF AMERICA'S BIGGEST CITY BURST INTO TEARS.
THE MAYOR SPOKE FROM THE BALCONY OF THE CITY HALL AS 2,000 VILLAGERS SQUEEZED INTO THE NARROW STREET BELOW SHOUTED AGAIN AND AGAIN: "VIVA IMPELLITTERI!"
MAYOR MONTELEONE GAVE IMPELLITTERI A SILVER BOX CONTAINING SOME OF ISNELLO'S SOIL AND A SILVER-FRAMED PICTURE OF THE TOWN. HE CALLED

IMPELLITERRI "CARO VINCENZO" (DEAR VINCENT) AND THANKED HIM FOR BRINGING "FAME TO THIS LITTLE VILLAGE THAT IS NOT EVEN MARKED ON MOST MAPS."

N LATER AT A LUNCHEON IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT IMPELLITTERI HAD GIVEN THE TOWN 2,000,000 LIRE ($3,225). MONTELEONE SAID THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO BUILD PUBLIC SHOWERS AND TO REPAIR THE CONVENT OF THE SISTERS OF MARY.

WW740PES

A47

(380)

BY JACK BRUSINI

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 30-(AP)-POPE PIUS XII CALLED UPON CATHOLICS TODAY TO CLOSE RANKS AND FIGHT AGAINST MOUNTING COMMUNIST ASSAULTS FOR THE SURVIVAL OF CIVILIZATION. THE THREATS OF A "DEFINITE AND FATAL WAR HOVER LIKE A BLACK CLOUD OVER HUMANITY," HE SAID.

IN MESSAGES BROADCAST TO NATIONAL EUCHARISTIC CONGRESSES IN FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND, AND TO THE "EUCHARISTIC DAYS" OF MADAGASCAR, THE PONTIFF REFERRED TO THE IMPENDING THREATS OF A WORLD WAR AND TO THE COMMUNIST MENACE.

IN HIS SPEECH TO CATHOLICS IN NIMES, FRANCE, CELEBRATING THEIR 15TH NATIONAL EUCHARISTIC CONGRESS, THE POPE SAID "THERE ARE NO LONGER PROBLEMS LIMITED TO THE INTERESTS AND THE DESTINY OF ONE OR TWO NATIONS, BUT UNIVERSAL PROBLEMS, OPPOSING ONE AGAINST THE OTHER FORMIDABLE COALITIONS WHOSE CLASH COULD CAUSE THE MOST DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES."

IN A SECOND BROADCAST POPE PIUS WARNED SWISS CATHOLICS AT THEIR EUCHARISTIC CONGRESS AT THE ABBEY OF EINSIEDELN, THAT SHOULD COMMUNISM WIN IT WOULD IMPOSE UPON HUMANITY AN "ANTI CHRISTIAN AND ANTI-HUMAN RULE," WORSE THAN THE PERSECUTIONS OF THE ROMAN EMPERORS IN THE EARLY CENTURIES OF CHRISTIANITY.

WITHOUT NAMING COMMUNISM DIRECTLY, THE PONTIFF CLEARLY REFERRED TO ITS PERSECUTION AND TO ITS CRUELTY IN BOTH SPEECHES.

THE PONTIFF URGED CATHOLICS TO PRAY WITH HIM FOR PEACE AND CONCORD AMONG PEOPLES AND NATIONS, ASKING THEM TO INSPIRE THEIR LIVES TO THE TEACHINGS OF THEIR FAITH.

"YOUR LIVES MUST BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH YOUR FAITH," HE SAID.

TO THE CATHOLICS OF MADAGASCAR, IN A THIRD BROADCAST MESSAGE, THE POPE ADDRESSED A REQUEST TO BE UNITED, FORGETTING THEIR DIVISIONS OF TRIBES AND CASTES, OF CULTURE AND EDUCATION, FOR THE VICTORY OF CHRISTIAN IDEALS OVER THE FORCES OF THE EVIL.

IN HIS FOURTH ADDRESS OF THE DAY, POPE PIUS URGED 10,000 YOUNG GIRLS OF THE ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION, CONVENED IN ST.PETER'S BASILICA, TO DEDICATE THEMSELVES TO THE LAY APOSTOLATE OF THE CHURCH, INSPIRING ALL THEIR ACTIONS WITH CHASTITY AND PURITY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST JULY THAT THE POPE HAD LEFT HIS SUMMER RESIDENCE AT CASTEL GANDOLFO, NEAR HERE, TO COME TO THE VATICAN.

ED420PES

A3

MOSCOW, SEPT.30-(AP)-IZVESTIA DECLARED TODAY MEASURES TAKEN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CONTROL INFORMATION GIVEN OUT BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO THE AMERICAN PRESS AMOUNT IN FACT TO "MORE CRUEL CENSORSHIP."

THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, DESCRIBED THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER AS "DRACONIC" (BARBAROUSLY SEVERE) AND SAID IN EFFECT IT REPRESENTS AN ORDER TO THE AMERICAN PRESS TO INTENSIFY FURTHER PROPAGANDA DIRECTED AT INCITING WAR HYSTERIA.

SF1211PES

A4

MOSCOW, SEPT.30-(AP)-PRAVDA NOTED TODAY THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP TREATY BY STATING THAT IT CREATED "A GREAT AND MIGHTY FORCE FOR THE CAUSE OF STRENGTHENING PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD, THE EQUAL OF WHICH DOES NOT EXIST AND HAS NEVER BEFORE EXISTED IN THE HISTORY OF HUMANITY."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DESCRIBED THE RECENTLY SIGNED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS "A NEW HOSTILE ACT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AGAINST THE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST."

SF1214PES

A83 (400)

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

BY FRED ZUSY

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.30-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ATTACKED THE "RULERS OF THE WORLD" TONIGHT AS THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL PREPARED TO TAKE UP BRITAIN'S COMPLAINT AGAINST IRAN IN THE OIL CONTROVERSY.

MOSSADEGH DID NOT SAY WHOM HE MEANT BY THE "RULERS," BUT DECLARED THAT "THEY HANDCUFF THE WEAK AND HASTEN TO THE ASSISTANCE OF THE STRONG."

THE PREMIER MADE A RADIO BROADCAST THANKING THE IRANIAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR SUPPORT IN HIS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZING THE COUNTRY'S OIL. EARLIER IN THE DAY, HIS PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION JOINED HIM IN A SOLID PATRIOTIC FRONT. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE WISPY PREMIER MIGHT FLY TO NEW YORK FOR A DRAMATIC PERSONAL APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"THEY (THE "RULERS OF THE WORLD") LOVE LIBERTY BUT NOT FOR OTHERS," MOSSADEGH SAID IN HIS BROADCAST. "THEY RECOGNIZE PROPERTY RIGHTS BUT ONLY IN ORDER TO USURP THE RIGHTS OF THE WEAK."

HE MADE NO MENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION MONDAY OR WHETHER HE WOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE COUNCIL. DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI HAD SAID EARLIER MOSSADEGH WOULD MAKE THE TRIP TO NEW YORK IF THE COUNCIL DECIDES IT IS COMPETENT TO PASS ON THE OIL DISPUTE. IRAN CONTENDS THAT THE OIL QUESTION IS STRICTLY AN INTERNAL AFFAIR.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THREE WEEKS, OPPOSITION DEPUTIES TODAQ ATTENDED THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. THEIR PRESENCE ENDED THE BOYCOTT THAT HAS PREVENTED A QUORUM. FOURTEEN OPPOSITION MEMBERS SIGNED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THEY WOULD SUPPORT MOSSADEGH IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION "TO SHOW THE WORLD IRANIAN NATIONAL UNITY MUST E PRESERVED WHENEVER THERE IS A DISPUTE BETWEEN OG COUNTRY AND A FOREIGN COUNTRY."

AT ABADAN, SITE OF THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO.'S HUGE REFINERY, FIREBRAND HUSSEIN MAKKI, MOSSADEGH'S RIGHT-HAND MAN IN THE OIL TERRITORY, DECLARED THAT NOTHING COULD STOP THE EXPULSION OF THE REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS THERE. THE BRITONS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY THURSDAY. MAKKI TOLD NEWSMEN THE EXPULSION DECISION WOULD NOT BE ALTERED BY A TRIP TO NEW YORK BY THE PREMIER.

MAKKI SAID IRANIAN POLICE WILL ESCORT TO THE FRONTIER ANY BRITONS LEFT IN ABADAN BY THURSDAY.

SEYID ABOLGHASSEM KASHANI, A TOP MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER AND ONE OF MOSSADEGH'S STRONGEST SUPPORTERS, SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS TODAY THAT THE BRITISH COMPLAINT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL "WILL HAVE NO EFFECT UPON OUR PERSECUTED PEOPLE."

MOSSADEGH'S AND KASHANI'S BROADCASTS FOLLOWED A MASS MEETING IN SUPPORT OF THE PREMIER. BETWEEN 5,000 AND 8,000 PERSONS MASSED IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, SHOUTING "LONG LIVE MOSSADEGH!"

A84

IN HIS BROADCAST, MOSSADEGH REFERRED TO THE MASS MEETING AS "ONE OF THE BIGGEST DEMONSTRATIONS" IN HIS SUPPORT. HE NOTED THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS. THE PREMIER SAID HE DEPENDS ON NATIONAL UNITY AND

30.24- 27241

DECLARED:
"WORDS FAIL ME TO THANK YOU. I AM PREPARED TO CARRY OUT MY DUTIES LIKE A LOYAL SOLDIER."
HE ADDED THAT HE "IMPLORED GOD TO GIVE TO THE RULERS OF THE WORLD THE QUALITIES OF JUSTICE AND HUMANITY."
IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THOSE NORMALLY OPPOSED TO MOSSADEGH, SAID TODAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOT COMPETENT TO RULE ON THE OIL DISPUTE, WHICH THEY EMPHASIZED IS A PURELY INTERNAL DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND A PRIVATE OIL COMPANY OPERATING WITHIN ITS BORDERS.
NEARLY ALL STORES IN THIS CITY OF NEARLY 1,000,000 WERE CLOSED ALL MORNING IN RESPONSE TO KASHANI'S CALL FOR A "HATE BRITAIN DAY."
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI HAD PUT HIS PRIVATE PLANE, A CONVERTED FLYING FORTRESS, AT MOSSADEGH'S DISPOSAL SHOULD HE DECIDE TO GO TO NEW YORK.

BRITAIN HAS FILED A REQUEST WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP IRAN'S REFUSAL TO ABIDE BY THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE LAST JULY 5 THAT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SHOULD CONTINUE OPERATIONS IN IRAN PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.
SHOULD THE COUNCIL AGREE TO THIS FIRST REQUEST IT WOULD BE ASKED BY BRITAIN TO CALL ON IRAN TO CANCEL MOSSADEGH'S ORDER FOR THE EXPULSION OF 350 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS AT THE BIG ABADAN REFINERY BY NEXT THURSDAY.
IRAN IGNORED THE HAGUE COURT ON THE GROUND IT WAS NOT COMPETENT TO ACT IN A DISPUTE WHICH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID WAS BETWEEN ITSELF AND A PRIVATE COMPANY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS MORE THAN HALF OF AIOC.
IRAN CONTENDS THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALSO IS INCOMPETENT FOR THE SAME REASON, AND ALSO BECAUSE BRITAIN OFFERED IN NEGOTIATIONS TO RECOGNIZE THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.
THE PLEDGE BY THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES, IN THE FACE OF AN OUTSIDE THREAT, TO DROP THEIR INTERNAL FIGHT AGAINST MOSSADEGH DURING SECURITY COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS LEFT THE PREMIER FREE TO MAKE THE TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES IF HE DESIRES.
IOPWOULD BE THE FIRST TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DECEPTIVELY MID-APPEARING PREMIER WHO FAINTS AND WEEPS IN THE MIDST OF PARLIAMENTARY SPEECHES BUT DISPLAYS AN IRON WILL ON THE OIL ISSUE.
THE PREMIER HAS A FANATICAL BELIEF THAT HE HAS A DIVINE MISSION TO

A16
RID IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY OF BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE, AND HAS HELD TO THAT ROAD DESPITE ALL PRESSURES.
HE WAS NOT PRESENT FOR TODAY'S SESSION OF THE MAJLIS. THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN BOYCOTTING THE HOUSE TO PREVENT HIS GETTING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS POLICIES SINCE HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES BROKE DOWN. THE BOYCOTT THREATENED TO CRIPPLE THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT.
MEHDI PIRASTEH, ONE OF THE OPPOSITION DEPUTIES, EXPLAINED: "NOW THAT THE OIL PROBLEM HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WE HAVE WITHDRAWN OUR OPPOSITION AND WILL COOPERATE WITH THE MAJORITY."
SPEAKER REZA HEKMAT SAID: "THE OPPOSITION IS SUPPORTING MOSSADEGH ON THIS PROBLEM BECAUSE IT IS THE DUTY OF EVERY HONEST IRANIAN."
THE OPPOSITION LEADER EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WERE SUPPORTING THE PREMIER ONLY IN THE FACE OF A THREAT FROM A FOREIGN POWER AND THAT THEY WOULD RESUME THEIR ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE HIM FROM OFFICE WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ISSUE IS SETTLED.
FD119PED

A103 (230)
WITH TEHRAN
ABADAN, IRAN, SEPT.30-(AP)-HUSSEIN MAKKI OF THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD DECLARED TODAY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS GUARANTEED THAT OIL WILL BE "DELIVERED SAFELY TO ITS CUSTOMERS."
"IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTERFERES ON THE SEA THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE STRONG MEASURES AND WILL ESCORT TANKERS WITH IRANIAN SLOPES," HE ADDED.
MAKKI SAID IF BRITISH TECHNICIANS ATTEMPT TO STAY HERE AFTER THURSDAY, THEY WILL BE "ESCORTED OFF BY POLICE WITH THE GREATEST RESPECT AND KINDNESS."
IRANIAN TROOPS WILL CONTINUE TO OCCUPY THE OIL REFINERY HERE AND PREVENT THE BRITISH FROM ENTERING AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF AN INVASION OF IRAN, MAKKI SAID.
THESE TROOPS, ARMED WITH RIFLES AND BAYONETS, MOUNTED GUARD OVER THE REFINERY ENTRANCES THURSDAY, PERMITTING ONLY 10 BRITISH EMPLOYES WITH SPECIAL PASSES TO ENTER. ALTHOUGH THE IRANIANS HAVE MAINTAINED ARMED FORCES AROUND THE REFINERY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO PREVENT THE BRITISH FROM ENTERING.
MAKKI SAID THE REFINERY IS NOW A "MILITARY AREA." ANOTHER REASON FOR EXCLUDING THE BRITISH WAS TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE, HE ADDED, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE HAD NO DIRECT EVIDENCE OF SUCH ACTION. HE CLAIMED THERE HAD BEEN "EXTREME INSTANCES OF BRITISH NON-COOPERATION."
ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE ENGLISH CLUB, THE BRITISH CONSULATE, AND AT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. OFFICES AT KHORAMSHAHR. THESE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE ORDERED BY AN ANTI-BRITISH RELIGIOUS LEADER NAMED KASHANI.
MAKKI DECLARED THAT "TODAY IS A DAY OF HATE AGAINST THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND NOT AGAINST BRITISH INDIVIDUALS."
WW809PES

A43
(110)
WITH TEHRAN
MOSCOW, SEPT. 30-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE THE POSITION IN UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON IRANIAN OIL THAT IT IS STRICTLY AN INTERNAL PROBLEM OF IRAN AND THUS NOT SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE COUNCIL.
THEY FURTHER BELIEVE THAT IF THE ISSUE DOES COME TO A VOTE, RUSSIA WILL VOTE AGAINST ANY PROPOSAL TO INVOLVE THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE DISPUTE. ONLY TODAY, PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CARRIED AN EDITORIAL DECLARING THAT BRITISH ACTIONS IN THE OIL DISPUTE CONSTITUTE "INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN."
FD407PES

A87 (130)
FIRST LEAD U.N.-IRANIAN (ROUNDUP)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.30-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND IRAN CAN REACH AN AGREEMENT IN THE TENSE OIL DISPUTE WHICH WILL DO JUSTICE TO BOTH SIDES. HE PLEDGED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL DIRECT ITS EFFORTS IN THE U.N. TO THAT OBJECTIVE.
GROSS, DEPUTY U.S. DELEGATE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ISSUED A SHORT STATEMENT AFTER HOURS OF CONSULTATIONS IN HIS PARK AVENUE OFFICE IN PREPARATION FOR AN URGENTLY-CALLED SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL

TOMORROW AT 3 P.M. (E.S.T.).

"OUT POLICY HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE BASED ON THE HOPE THAT AN AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED BETWEEN THE PARTIES WHICH WILL DO JUSTICE TO BOTH," GROSS SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH A SPOKESMAN. "OUR EFFORT IN THE U.N. WILL BE DIRECTED TOWARD THIS OBJECTIVE."

BRITAIN'S TOP DELEGATE, SIR GLADWYN JEBB, CUT SHORT A VACATION TO BOARD A PLANE FOR THE U.N. WHILE OTHER DELEGATES WORRIED ABOUT FINDING A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COURSE TO EASE TENSION IN THE OIL CASE.

JEBB ARRIVED AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT TONIGHT. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS "ARE QUIETE LIKELY" TO VETO ANY BRITISH RESOLUTION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE OIL QUESTION, ADDING:

"THEY ALWAYS DO. IF IT'S A GOOD ONE, YOU CAN BET YOUR BOTTOM DOLLAR THEY'LL VETO IT."

THE BRITISH DELEGATE SAID HE POSSIBLY WILL CONFER WITH GROSS EITHER BY TELEPHONE OR IN PERSON BEFORE THE COUNCIL DEBATE OPENS.

THE PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED STATES HERE IS TO FIND A WAY TO SMOOTH FEELINGS. THE PROBLEM FOR SOME MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS TO BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH THE COMPLICATED SUBJECT IN TIME FOR A DECISION--IF POSSIBLE--BEFORE IRAN CARRIES OUT ITS DECISION TO EJECT 350 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS FROM THE ABADAN BASE BY THURSDAY. SOME DELEGATES EXPRESSED DOUBT ANY DECISION COULD BE REACHED BY THAT TIME.

THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE REPRESENTED BY SEMYON K.TSARAPKIN, DEPUTY DELEGATE, WHO IS ACTING CHIEF IN THE ABSENCE OF SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK. TSARAPKIN KEPT HIS OWN COUNSEL BUT HIS LINE WAS INDICATED BY A MOSCOW DISPATCH QUOTING PRAVDA, COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, AS SAYING BRITISH ACTIONS IN THE OIL DISPUTE CONSTITUTED "INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN."

BRITAIN THREW THE CASE INTO THE U.N. LAP FRIDAY. THE BRITISH WANT THE COUNCIL TO CALL ON IRAN TO CARRY OUT A RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO THE EFFECT THAT THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY SHOULD CONTINUE OPERATIONS IN IRAN UNTIL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZING THE PROPERTY, VALUED AT $1,400,000,000.

IF THE COUNCIL AGREES TO THAT, THE BRITISH WANT THE COUNCIL TO CALL ON IRAN TO CANCEL AN ORDER BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH EXPELLING 350 BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS AT THE BIG ABADAN REFINERY BY THURSDAY.

JEBB WAS "HOPEFUL" OF A DECISION FOR BRITAIN WHEN HE LEFT LONDON. INFORMED THAT PREMIER MOSSADEGH WAS PLANNING TO ATTEND THE COUNCIL SESSIONS, JEBB SAID "IT WILL BE VERY INTERESTING TO MEET HIM AND HEAR WHAT HE HAS TO SAY. I AM CONFIDENT OUR JOURNEY WILL NOT BE ENTIRELY IN VAIN."

THE FIRST ARGUMENT IN THE COUNCIL APPEARS TO BE WHETHER TO TAKE UP THE DISPUTE AT ALL. THIS WILL COME WHEN THE DELEGATES CONSIDER ADOPTING AN ORDER OF BUSINESS. U.N. OBSERVERS SPECULATE THAT TSARAPKIN WILL OBJECT TO HEARING THE CASE. THAT ISSUE CAN BE SETTLED BY A MAJORITY VOTE AND TSARAPKIN CANNOT VETO SUCH A PROCEDURAL QUESTION.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL WERE UPSET, HOWEVER, BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT CONSULTED IN TIME TO OBTAIN INSTRUCTIONS AND THEY DO NOT EVEN HAVE ORDERS ON HOW TO VOTE ON ADMITTING THE CASE TO THE COUNCIL. THESE DELEGATES WERE REPRESENTED AS FEELING THAT IF BRITAIN EXPECTED SUPPORT SHE SHOULD CONSULT HER FRIENDS BEFORE MAKING SUCH A DRASTIC MOVE AS CALLING ON THE COUNCIL FOR HELP. THERE WERE INDICATIONS PREMIER MOSSADEGH WOULD AWAIT THE COUNCIL DECISION ON ITS ORDER OF BUSINESS BEFORE FLYING TO THE U.N. FOR A DRAMATIC PERSONAL APPEARANCE.

FD353PES

B74KX

MANILA, SUNDAY, SEPT 30-(AP)-UNCONFIRMED REPORTS TODAY SAID A SLAIN COMMUNIST HUK LEADER HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS THE LONG-SOUGHT HEAD OF A BAND WHICH KILLED MRS.AURORA QUEZON, WIDOW OF MANUEL QUEZON, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLIC.

THE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE REPORTS BUT THAT PRELIMINARY INFORMATION HAD NOT MENTIONED THE NAME OF THE ALLEGED KILLER, ALEXANDER VIERNES.

THE REPORTS FROM LINGAYEN, NORTHWEST OF MANILA, SAID VIERNES WAS KILLED WEDNESDAY ALONG WITH SEVERAL OF HIS FOLLOWERS NEAR THE TOWN OF INFANTA IN A FIGHT WITH FILIPINO CIVILIAN GUARDS.

EW1045PCS

A149PA

MANILA, MONDAY, OCT. 1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED 10,000 ARMY RESERVES TO ONE MONTH'S ACTIVE DUTY STARTING OCT. 15.

EARLIER, DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAD PROPOSED THAT 50,000 COLLEGE CADETS BE CALLED OUT AS POLL WATCHERS FOR THE NOV. 13 ELECTIONS. THE PROPOSAL MET WITH STRONG OPPOSITION.

JL811PPS NM

B77KX (Q)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT.1-(AP)-POLICE SEIZED A MINOR ARMS CACHE IN DOWNTOWN HONG KONG SUNDAY AND ARRESTED TWO SUSPECTS.

NINE REVOLVERS, A NUMBER OF HAND GRENADES AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION WAS FOUND IN THE RAID. OFFICERS SAID IT MAY LEAD TO SOLVING HOLDUPS OF THREE BANKS AND A JEWELRY STORE DATING BACK A YEAR AGO.

KK1035PCS NM

B31KX Q

HONG KONG, SEPT.30-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG OF A LARGE QUANTITY OF SWISS COTTON MILL MACHINERY. IT WAS SAID TO INCLUDE 10,000 LATEST-MODEL SPINDLES, 123 MOTORS AND THREE STEAMPOWERED ELECTRIC GENERATORS. MANNER OF DELIVERY WAS NOT MENTIONED.

KK613PCS

A5

(110)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT.30-(AP)-INDONESIA'S NATIONALIST PARTY (PNI), THE SECOND BIGGEST IN PARLIAMENT, REFUSED TODAY TO SUPPORT RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WHICH THIS COUNTRY SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THE DECISION WHITTLES THE CHANCES OF RATIFICATION WHEN THE ISSUE COMES BEFORE PARLIAMENT. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THIS.

DR. ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, CAME HERE FROM WASHINGTON IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE HIS PARTY TO APPROVE RATIFICATION, BUT HE FAILED.

THE PARTY EXECUTIVE DECIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD NOT WITHDRAW ITS FOUR CABINET MINISTERS FROM THE CABINET, WHICH WOULD CAUSE THE COLLAPSE OF PREMIER SOEKIMAN'S GOVERNMENT.

SF1216PES

30.24- 27243

B32KX Q
APW
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, SEPT.30-(AP)-THE TAIPEH DISTRICT COURT HAS FINED THE FAMOUS BRITISH TRADING FIRM OF JARDINE, MATHESON AND CO., THE EQUIVALENT OF $30,000 U.S. ON CHARGES OF TAX EVASION, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY. AN APPEAL IS EXPECTED. THE COMPANY WAS ACCUSED OF FALSIFYING SOME INCOME REPORTS AND FAILING TO MAKE OTHERS.
KK613PCS

B7
(720)
OCT -1 1951
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, SEPT. 30-(AP)-WITH THE RAINY SEASON ENDING IN NORI INDOCHINA, COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH DIVISIONS AND OPPOSING FRENCH UNION TROOPS ARE GETTING SET FOR WHAT IS EXPECTED TO BE THE LARGEST SCALE FIGHTING IN THE FIVE-YEAR HISTORY OF ASIA'S NUMBER TWO WAR.
OPPOSING ARMIES ARE BIGGER AND BETTER EQUIPPED THAN EVER BEFORE. RED CHINA HAS HELPED COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH TRAIN AND ARM NEW DIVISIONS. THE UNITED STATES HAS POURED IN MILITARY AID FOR GENERAL JEAN DELATTRE DE TASSIGNY'S FRENCH UNION FORCES.
ABOUT 600,000 MEN ARE UNDER ARMS IN INDOCHINA'S TWO CAMPS. WHAT WAS ONCE A FRENCH POLICE ACTION AGAINST VIETMINH GUERRILLAS HAS GRADUATED INTO A MAJOR WAR. THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA AND INDOCHINA'S EMERGENCE AS THE KEY GATEWAY FOR RED EXPANSION INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA MAKE IT SO.
DESPITE THE RECENT BUILDUP OF BOTH VIETMINH AND FRENCH UNION FORCES, THERE IS NO END IN SIGHT AFTER FIVE YEARS OF STALEMATE. WITH AMERICAN AID AND FORMATION OF A VIET NAMESE NATIONAL ARMY, DELATTRE'S FORCES MAY SOON BE POWERFUL ENOUGH TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE, BUT NO DECISIVE KNOCKOUT BLOW TO HO CHI MINH'S REGIME IS FORESEEN HERE AS YET.
POLITICALLY, THE SITUATION IN INDOCHINA SHOWS NO GREAT IMPROVEMENT FOR THE WEST. UNDER THE PREMIERSHIP OF TRAN VAN HUU, THE FRENCH-SPONSORED BAO DAI GOVERNMENT GAINED IN STATURE INTERNATIONALLY AND HAS GROWN STRONGER ADMINISTRATIVELY, BUT IT STILL LACKS POPULAR SUPPORT. PROMISING FULL INDEPENDENCE, HO CHI MINH RETAINS WIDESPREAD NATIVE BACKING, ALTHOUGH HIS HOLD ON MAY IZ
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RETAINS WIDESPREAD NATIVE BACKING, ALTHOUGH HIS HOLD ON MAY VIET NAMESE NATIONALUJDS

LACKS POPULAR SUPPORT. PROMISING FULL INDEPENDENCE, HO CHI MINH RETAINS WIDESPREAD NATIVE BACKING, ALTHOUGH HIS HOLD ON MANY VIET NAMESE NATIONALISTS HAS BEEN SHAKEN BY RED DOMINATION OF THE VIETMINH MOVEMENT.
THE DANGER REMAINS REAL THAT INDOCHINA WILL SUFFER CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEER INVASION" SIMILAR TO THAT IN KOREA. SMALL NUMBERS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST SPECIALISTS ARE REPORTED BY FRENCH INTELLIGENCE TO HAVE JOINED VIETMINH UNITS ALREADY. IN THE EVENT OF A FULLSCALE CHINESE INVASION, THE FRENCH SAY THEY COULD FIGHT A SUCCESSFUL DELAYING ACTION FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS, AND WITH U.N. REINFORCEMENTS HOLD INDEFINITELY.
THE FRENCH ARMY GARRISON NUMBERS ABOUT 160,000 TROOPS, OF WHICH A THIRD ARE FRENCHMEN, A THIRD INDOCHINESE COLONIALS AND THE REMAINDER FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES--MORROCANS, ALGERIANS AND SENEGALESE.

B8
THE GARRISON IS SUPPORTED BY A LIKE NUMBR OF INDOCHINESE, INCLUDING GROWING NATIONAL ARMIES OF THE THREE INDOCHINESE STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.
FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THESE MILITARY FORCES IS COSTING FRENCH TAXPAYERS ABOUT $800,000,000 ANNUALLY. TIED UP IN INDOCHINA IS A GOOD PART OF FRANCE'S PROFESSIONAL ARMY NEEDED FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
ARRAYED AGAINST FRENCH UNION FORCES ARE SOME 150,000 LESS WELL-ARMED VIETMINH REGULARS AND A SIMILAR NUMBER OF AUXILIARIES.
FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA'S MOUNTAINS, JUNGLES AND RIVER DELTAS IS FLUID AND FLOWS OVER THE COUNTRYSIDE AND AROUND TOWNS AND CITIES HELD BY THE FRENCH. THE MAIN BATTLEFIELD IS IN NORTH INDOCHINA WHERE HO CHI-MINH AND DE LATTRE HAVE COMMITTED THE BULK OF THEIR REGULAR TROOPS.
IN THE NORTH, THE FRENCH HOLD A 375-MILE-LONG DEFENSE PERIMETER ANCHORED ON THE GULF OF TONKIN AND EMBRACING THE RED RIVER DELTA. THE DELTA IS THE RICE BOWL AND HOME FOR 8,000,000 OF THAT NORTHERN PROVINCE'S TEN MILLION PEOPLE. INSIDE THIS FRENCH PERIMETER, VIETMINH GUERRILLAS ARE ACTIVE AND CONTROL MANY VILLAGES.
ON THE EVE OF THE RESUMPTION OF MAJOR FIGHTING, FRENCH FORCES ARE TRYING TO SECURE THEIR REAR AREAS BY MOPPING UP VIETMINH GUERRILLAS INSIDE THE DEFENSE PERIMETER. THE LATEST OF THESE MOPPING UP ACTIONS IS "OPERATION CITRON," SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, IN WHICH THE FRENCH CLAIM TO HAVE KILLED 500 VIETMINH GUERRILLAS AND TO HAVE ARRESTED 2,000 SUSPECTS.
FRENCH TROOPS ARE COMPLETING A SYSTEM OF CONCRETE FORTIFICATIONS ATHWART THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO HANOI AND HAIPHONG. BEHIND THIS LINE, MOBILE FRENCH INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY COMBAT TEAMS ARE IN POSITION TO BLUNT ANY THRUST BY 100,000 VIETMINH REGULARS WHO HOLD THE HILLY COUNTRY OVERLOOKING THE PERIMETER AND MAY ATTACK AT ANY TIME.
WITH THEIR OVERWHELMING FIREPOWER THE FRENCH ARE CONFIDENT THEY CAN WITHSTAND ANY VIETMINH OFFENSIVE THIS COMING YEAR. THE FRENCH HAVE LIGHT AND MEDIUM TANKS, ABOUT 150 COMBAT AIRCRAFT AND SUPPORTING NAVAL UNITS--ALL OF WHICH THE VIETMINH LACK.
THE PRINCIPAL OFFENSIVE TARGET FOR FRENCH UNION FORCES IS TO RETAKE THE FRONTIER REGION AND DENY THE VIETMINH THEIR PRESENT ACCESS TO SUPPLY AND TRAINING BASES IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
RQ513PED

A9WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN WILL FLY TO PARIS THIS WEEK WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO JOIN TOP LEVEL DELEGATES OF OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES IN PUTTING MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR WESTERN EUROPE THROUGH AN ECONOMY WRINGER.
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS BELIEVE THESE LISTED REQUIREMENTS--FOR GUNS, TANKS, PLANES AND ALL THE OTHER MATERIALS OF MODERN WAR--WILL BE FOUND TO BE HIGHER THAN THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM NECESSARY FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE AND THAT THE EXCESS CAN BE SQUEEZED OUT WITHOUT DAMAGING BASIC DEFENSE PLANS.
DESPITE THE WRINGER OPERATION, HOWEVER, OFFICIALS ARE ALSO CONVINCED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL HAVE TO ASK CONGRESS EARLY NEXT YEAR FOR A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION THAN THE APPROXIMATELY $7,500,000,000 EXPECTED TO GET CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL THIS YEAR.
HARRIMAN IS SECHEDULED TO LEAVE SATURDAY. HE WILL SERVE AS AMERICAN MEMBER OF A SPECIAL INQUIRY COMMITTEE CREATED BY THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC COUNCIL DURING ITS MEETING AT OTTAWA TWO WEEKS AGO.
THE OVERALL PURPOSE OF THIS GROUP IS TO FIND OUT WHAT IS THE BARE

MINIMUM OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO MAKE EFFECTIVE GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NEW MASTER PLAN FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE, TO MEASURE THE ABILITY OF THE ATLANTIC NATIONS TO SUPPLY THIS MINIMUM AND TO COME UP WITH A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION TO THAT END BY THE 12 COUNTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE HAS ORDERS TO MAKE A PROGRESS REPORT TO THE NEXT MEETING OF THE COUNCIL AT ROME IN NOVEMBER AND TO FINISH ITS TASK BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. SPEED IS NECESSARY SO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES MAY HAVE THE INFORMATION TO WORK OUT THEIR INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE WORK ASSIGNED THE COMMITTEE IS UNPRECEDENTED. IN THE YEAR OLD ATLANTIC DEFENSE EFFORT NO SUCH SURVEY HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN BEFORE. IT IS ALSO CONSIDERED URGENT BECAUSE THERE IS PRESENTLY A WIDE GAP BETWEEN WHAT THE ATLANTIC MILITARY CHIEFS SAY THEY NEED AND WHAT THE INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES SAY THEY ARE ABLE TO SUPPLY.

FURTHERMORE, INQUIRY AMONG INFORMED OFFICIALS INDICATES THAT TO DATE THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE PLANNING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE MILITARY WORK OF SETTING UP FORCE REQUIREMENTS AND THE DECISIONS BY GOVERNMENTS AS TO WHAT EACH OF THEM CAN CONTRIBUTE.

THE COMMITTEE'S JOB IS TO BRING THESE TWO ELEMENTS TOGETHER INTO A SINGLE BALANCE SHEET. OFFICIAL EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE THIS MEANS BOTH TRIMMING MILITARY REQUIREMENTS AND INDUCING GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE A GREATER DEFENSE EFFORT.

IT IS ON THE LATTER POINT THAT NATO SO FAR HAS RUN UP AGAINST A VIRTUAL STONE WALL. BRITAIN PROVIDES AN EXAMPLE OF THE PROBLEM. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS LAID DOWN A THREE-YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH BRITISH OFFICIALS AT OTTAWA SAID WOULD BE CARRIED THROUGH ON SCHEDULE. BUT INFORMATION HERE IS THAT, EVEN SO, THE BRITISH WILL STILL BE SHORT OF THE TOTAL MATERIAL THEY NEED TO EQUIP THE FORCES OF MEN THEY PLAN TO RAISE IN THAT TIME.

A10WX

MOREOVER WHILE ALL FIGURES ON MILITARY REQUIREMENTS ARE SECRET IT IS SAID TO BE PROBABLE THAT THE TOTAL OF MEN THEY PLAN TO RAISE IS NOT AS GREAT AS GENERAL EIE

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WOU

IS NOT AS GREAT AS GENERAL EISENHOWER WOULD LIKE TO HAVE. THE SIMPLE WAY TO BRIDGE THIS GAP WOULD BE FOR THE BRITISH TO MAKE A BIGGER PRODUCTION AND MOBILIZATION EFFORT IN A SHORTER TIME.

HOWEVER, WHILE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE URGED THE BRITISH AND OTHER EUROPEANS TO DO JUST THAT, THEY NOW CONCEDE THAT THE SIMPLE ANSWER IS PROBABLY IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT GREATER AMERICAN AID TO EUROPE.

THE DIFFICULTY IS NOT SO MUCH ONE OF PRODUCTION AND MANPOWER AS IT IS OF FINANCING. BRITISH SPOKESMEN AT OTTAWA STRESSED REPEATEDLY THAT THEY WERE COPING WITH PROBLEMS OF RISING PRICES, TIGHT LIVING STANDARDS, A DECLINING SUPPLY OF ESSENTIAL GOLD AND DOLLARS.

WHEN AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISCUSS THE TASK OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, THEREFORE, THEY TALK OF IT PRIMARILY IN TERMS OF COST--HOW CAN THE COSTS OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN BE CUT, AND HOW CAN THE MINIMUM ESSENTIAL COSTS BE MET WITHOUT A GREATER DEGREE OF MOBILIZATION OR DEPRESSING CIVILIAN LIVING STANDARDS.

KEEPING UP THE ECONOMIC HEALTH OF WESTERN EUROPE IS CONSIDERED OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT TO GAIN BY INTERNAL SUBVERSION WHAT THE SOVIETS ARE DENIED BY NATO MILITARY FORCES.

ONE OF THE UNDERLYING DIFFICULTIES, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, IS THE GREAT GAMBLE AT THE HART OF THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA. NO ONE CAN SAY WHETHER THERE WILL BE A WAR, OR WHEN. THE ASSIGNMENT GIVEN GENERAL EISENHOWER WAS TO BUILDING --WITHOUT TOTAL MOBILIZATION -- A MILITARY FORCE WHICH WOULD DISCOURAGE THE RUSSIANS FROM ATTACKING AND BE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE IF THEY DID ATTACK.

BEFORE EISENHOWER TOOK OVER THE MILITARY PLANNERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE LAID DOWN A MEDIUM TERM DEFENSE PLAN ON THE BASIS OF WHICH THEY FIGURED WEAPONS PRODUCTION REQUIREMENTS OVER A PERIOD OF ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

AT THE SAME TIME EACH OF THE NATO GOVERNMENTS COMMITTED ITSELF TO CONTRIBUTE MEN AND MATERIALS--NOT SO MUCH ACCORDING TO THE MILITARY'S REQUIREMENTS AS ACCORDING TO ITS OWN ESTIMATED ABILITY TO CONTRIBUTE. THE RESULT WAS THAT THE CONTRIBUTIONS, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION, DID NOT ADD UP TO AS MUCH AS THE REQUIREMENTS.

EISENHOWER'S NEW PLAN--WHICH IS EXPECTED TO GO BEFORE THE COUNCIL'S ROME MEETING--IS A MUCH MORE DETAILED MASTER PLAN FOR THE DEFENSE OF PRECISE LINES IN WESTERN EUROPE COUPLED WITH A STATEMENT OF THE FORCES NECESSARY TO DO THE JOB. IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO REFLECT THE LESSONS LEARNED IN KOREA ABOUT THE ADVANTAGES OF MASSIVE FIREPOWER, SO THAT IT PRESUMABLY REQUIRES A GREATER QUANTITY OF WEAPONS THAN THE MILITARY PLAN WHICH IT REPLACES.

SOME OF THE BEST INFORMED AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY A GREATER QUANTITY OF WEAPONS WILL HAVE TO BE SENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO EUROPE TO MEET THE TOTAL REQUIREMENTS NOW FORESEEN EVEN WHILE AMERICAN DOLLARS ARE USED THERE TO HELP THE EUROPEANS CARRY THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF THEIR OWN ARMS PROGRAMS WITHOUT DANGEROUSLY WEAKENING THEIR ECONOMIES.

BU542PES NM

A142 (220)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE POWER OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS BEING BOOSTED HIGH ENOUGH TO COMPETE ON AN EQUAL BASIS WITH RADIO MOSCOW IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, A "VOICE" OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.

GEORGE Q. HERRICK, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, SAID A $4,188,000 PROJECT IS UNDER WAY AT TEN TRANSMITTERS THROUGHOUT THE NATION TO STEP UP TRANSMISSION POWER.

TYPICAL OF THE WORK IS THE CURTAIN ANTENNA ARRAY PROJECT AT WAYNE, N.J., HERRICK SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

THIS $418,800 IMPROVEMENT DWARFS PREVIOUS FACILITIES, WITH A 275-FOOT TOWER AND ANTENNAE 900 FEET LONG, HE SAID.

HERRICK SAID THE PROJECT WILL MULTIPLY THE TRANSMISSION POWER AT THE POINT OF ORIGIN BY 200 TIMES AND RAISE BY 14 TIMES THE POWER OF THE "VOICE" SIGNAL AS RECEIVED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"THIS WILL PLACE US ON A COMPETITIVE BASIS WITH RADIO MOSCOW," HERRICK SAID. "OUR OBJECT IS TO MAKE OUR SIGNAL THE LOUDEST NOISE ON THE DIAL."

CONGRESS APPROVED THE $4,188,000 APPROPRIATION IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, AND THE WORK BEGAN THE FOLLOWING MONTH.

THE NINE OTHER CURTAIN ANTENNA ARRAY PROJECTS ARE UNDER WAY AS FOLLOWS:

TWO EACH AT DELANO AND DIXON, CALIF.; BETHANY, O., AND BOUND BROOK, N.J., AND ONE AT BRENTWOOD, N.Y.

SN/WW1044PES

A23WX

(600)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

AMS BUDGET

DEFENSE

BY NORMAN WALKER

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON REPORTED TONIGHT THAT VOLUME PRODUCTION UNDER THE $100,000,000,000 (B) DEFENSE PROGRAM IS BEGINNING TO HIT FULL STRIDE.

WILSON FILED A REPORT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYING THAT DELIVERIES OF MILITARY GOODS TO THE ARMED FORCES, HOWEVER, HAVE AGGREGATED ONLY

$14,000,000,000 (B) WORTH SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.
AT THE SAME TIME HE SAID DELIVERIES REACHED ABOUT $5,000,000,000 IN THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD, OR FOUR TIMES THE RATE OF DELIVERIES A YEAR AGO. HE PLEDGED THIS WOULD BE DOUBLED TO $10,000,000,000 OR $11,000,000,000 A QUARTER A YEAR FROM NOW.
THE COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF THE STATUS OF THE GIGANTIC DEFENSE PROGRAM AS OF THE END OF THIS MONTH DEALT WITH THE PROBLEMS AND "BOTTLENECKS" PLAGUING THE ATTAINMENT OF THE NATION'S PRODUCTION GOALS.
OVER-ALL, WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "INDUSTRY GENERALLY AND PRACTICALLY ALL ACROSS-THE-BOARD IS DOING A FINE JOB AND THE PRODUCTION PICTURE, I THINK, IS VERY PROMISING ON THE WHOLE."
WILSON'S THIRD QUARTERLY REPORT ON THE ENTIRE DEFENSE PROGRAM, COVERING THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD, TOOK NOTE OF THE SERIOUS PROBLEMS CREATED BY SHORTAGES OF ELECTRIC POWER, STEEL, ALUMINUM, COPPER AND OTHER MATERIALS, AND MACHINE TOOLS.
EVERY EFFORT, HE SAID, IS BEING EXERTED TO LICK THOSE PROBLEMS. HE GAVE REPORTERS THE IMPRESSION THAT WHILE HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT CERTAIN PHASES OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM FALLING BEHIND SCHEDULE, HE WAS SATISFIED THE OVER-ALL PLAN WAS PROGRESSING IN BETTER FASHION THAN DID THE COMPARABLE PHASE IN WORLD WAR II PRODUCTION.
DESPITE "ALL THE HUE AND CRY" OVER SHORTAGES OF MATERIALS, WILSON NOTED, THE NATION IS CONSUMING MORE MATERIALS INTO PRODUCTIVE EFFORTS THAN EVER BEFORE IN ITS HISTORY. ALSO, EMPLOYMENT IS HIGHER THAN EVER BEFORE.
WILSON SAID PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS WILL CONTINUE AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL IN THE JANUARY-MARCH QUARTER OF 1952 AS IT IS AT THE TAIL END OF THIS YEAR. HE INDICATED CIVILIAN INDUSTRY PROBABLY WOULD BE REDUCED FURTHER IN THE SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH QUARTERLY PERIODS OF NEXT YEAR.
THE MAN AT THE HELM OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION JOB, EXPERIENCED IN THE SAME ROLE DURING WORLD WAR II, REITERATED THAT THE NATION NOW IS EMERGING FROM A "TOOLING UP" PERIOD AND IS GETTING READY FOR MASS PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS AND MATERIALS DESIGNED TO DISCOURAGE RUSSIAN FROM LAUNCHING FURTHER AGGRESSION.
"PROGRAMS FOR THE EXPANSION OF OUR BASIC INDUSTRIES AND OUR RAW MATERIALS HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED, BUT INCREASED OUTPUT IS ONLY BEGINNING TO BE REALIZED," WILSON SAID.
ON SPECIFIC MILITARY ITEMS, WILSON'S REPORT SAID:
AIRPLANES--OUTPUT NOW DOUBLE A YEAR AGO. DELIVERIES TO BE QUADRUPLED WITHIN NEXT TWO YEARS.
TANKS--DELIVERIES DUE TO INCREASE SEVEN-FOLD IN NEXT YEAR.
ELECTRONICS--DELIVERY RATE TO TRIPLE BY NEXT SUMMER.
SHIPS--NEW CONSTRUCTION JUST LEAVING BLUEPRINT STAGE, INCLUDING NEW LARGE CARRIER, AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE, AND NEW OCEAN ESCORT VESSEL. ABOUT 300 WARSHIPS ARE BEING MODERNIZED.
WILSON SAID THE TOTAL NATIONAL OUTPUT IS CONTINUING TO GROW AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 5 PERCENT AND WILL REACH ABOUT $300,000,000,000 (B) BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR. THIS INCLUDES THE VALUE OF ALL GOODS AND SERVICES. IT WAS ABOUT $300,000,000,000 AT THE TIME OF THE KOREAN INVASION.
ONE IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION TO QUANTITY PRODUCTION WILSON SAID, IS THE CONTINUING QUESTION OF WHEN TO STANDARDIZE ON A PARTICULAR WEAPON.

/000 (B)

A24WX
"WEIGHING THE ADVANTAGES OF FASTER PRODUCTION AGAINST THE ADVANTAGES OF WAITING FOR NEW MODELS WILL BE A MAJOR CONTINUING CONCERN OF THE ARMED SERVICE DURING THE PERIOD IMMEDIATELY AHEAD," HE SAID.
IT'S A QUESTION OF JUDGMENT IN EACH CASE, WILSON ADDED.
WILSON SAID INFLATIONARY TRENDS HAVE BEEN KEPT GENERALLY IN CHECK, BUT PRESSURES WILL BE FURTHER GENERATED BY INCREASING DEFENSE SPENDING.
"THIS FUNDAMENTAL FACT MUST BE KEPT CONSTANTLY IN MIND BY EVERY PERSON," WILSON CAUTIONED.
"WE ARE PASSING THROUGH A PERIOD WHEN THE GOODS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CANNOT BE SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED. ANY PERSON WHO IS IN A POSITION TO DEMAND FOR HIMSELF A GREATER SHARE OF THE LIMITED SUPPLY OF GOODS AND SERVICES--AND WHO ENFORCES HIS DEMAND, WHETHER THROUGH UNREASONABLE PRICING, THROUGH STRIKES, OR BY O

OF THE LIMITED SUPPLY OF GOODS AND SERVICES--AND WHO ENFORCES HIS DEMAND, WHETHER THROUGH UNREASONABLE PRICING, THROUGH STRIKES, OR BY OTHER MEANS--CAN ONLY DO SO BY TAKING THOSE GOODS AND SERVICES AWAY FROM SOMEONE ELSE.
"WE CANNOT PERMIT THE STRONG TO TRAMPLE ON THE WEAK IN THIS EMERGENCY."
WILSON SAID THAT "ON THE WHOLE" THERE HAD BEEN "LITTLE LOSS OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION DUE TO LABOR DISPUTES" DURING THE JULY-SEPTEMBER PERIOD. BUT HE LISTED IMPORTANT EXCEPTIONS IN THE COPPER, AIRCRAFT, MACHINE TOOL, JET ENGINE, OIL AND ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30).
SU229PES

A146WX (POWER)
(1,000) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY SEPT.30)
POWER
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT.30-(AP)-A POWER SHORTAGE, TROUBLESOME NEWCOMER TO THE LIST OF SCARCITIES, IS CHOKING DOWN THE PRODUCTION OF ALUMINUM AND STEEL FOR DEFENSE.
THE IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY, HOWEVER, MERELY FORESHADOWS A WORSE ONE NEXT YEAR. THE WINTER OF 1952 WILL BRING SHORTAGES "MORE SERIOUS THAN AT ANY TIME IN WORLD WAR II," THE DEFENSE ELECTRIC POWER ADMINISTRATION (DEPA) REPORTS.
THE ALUMINUM COMPANIES AND MOST POWER EXPERTS HERE AGREE THAT THE IDEA OF MOVING ALUMINUM PRODUCTION LINES FROM THE WATER-STARVED AND POWER-HUNGRY PACIFIC NORTHWEST--WON'T SOLVE THE BASIC PROBLEM.
DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON HAS ASKED CONSIDERATION OF THE IDEA, IF THE NORTHWEST POWER SHORTAGE CONTINUES.
A YEAR HENCE, A SPOKESMAN FOR DEPA REPORTS, POWER CURTAILMENTS MAY HIT CLEVELAND, PITTSBURGH, CHICAGO, CINCINNATI AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES. INDUSTRY WOULD SUFFER MORE THAN HOUSEHOLDERS, BECAUSE IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO RATION ELECTRICITY TO HOUSEHOLD USERS.
EVEN THE OHIO RIVER AREA, TO WHICH WILSON SUGGESTED REMOVING PART OF THE NORTHWEST'S INDUSTRY, FACES THE POSSIBILITY OF A RATHER SERIOUS SHORTAGE NEXT WINTER UNLESS STEEL IS FORTHCOMING TO COMPLETE NEW COAL-FUELED GENERATING PLANTS.
AT PITTSBURGH, POWER INTERRUPTIONS HAVE BEEN COSTING ABOUT TEN PER CENT OF STEEL OUTPUT. THE LOSS TOTALLED 1,700 TONS IN AUGUST AND DEPA EXPECTS GREATER LOSSES IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. THE SOUTHEAST IS "CRITICAL," DEPA REPORTS. IT WILL HAVE TO IMPORT POWER FROM OTHER REGIONS AND THIS WILL TIGHTEN SUPPLIES ALONG THE WHOLE EAST COAST. TWO ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICA PRODUCTION LINES AT BADEN, N.C., WERE CLOSED DOWN EARLY THIS MONTH.
THE HUGE MAGNESIUM PLANT OF DOW CHEMICAL CO. AT HOUSTON, TEXAS, IS RUNNING BEHIND SCHEDULE BECAUSE OF POWER DIFFICULTIES. MAGNESIUM WILL COST THE TAXPAYERS $7.000.000 MORE IN THE NEXT THREE

MONTHS, IT IS ESTIMATED, IF GOVERNMENT PURCHASES HAVE TO BE MADE ELSEWHERE.

IN OTHER WORDS, THE SHORTAGE IS MORE THAN A LOCAL PROBLEM AND MORE THAN AN ALUMINUM PROBLEM. THE GREAT NEW ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS ARE VERITABLE POWER EATERS, AS ARE DEFENSE PLANTS PRODUCING CHLORINE, STEEL ALLOYS, CARBIDE, AND A SCORE OF OTHER VITAL MATERIALS.

THE MOST ALARMING DEVELOPMENT, IN DPA'S VIEW, IS THE ONE-THIRD CUT WHICH HAS BEEN ORDERED IN THE SUPPLY OF STRUCTURAL STEEL FOR EXPANSION OF POWER SYSTEMS. -DEPA ADMINISTRATOR JAMES F.FAIRMAN REPORTS:

"IF PRESENT TRENDS ARE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE, THE INEVITABLE RESULT WILL BE EVEN MORE WIDESPREAD SHORTAGES IN MANY PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES NEXT YEAR."

EVEN IF THE POWER INDUSTRY GOT AN IMMEDIATE GO-AHEAD SIGNAL FOR ITS FULL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM, FAIRMAN ESTIMATES, THE MARGIN BETWEEN POWER SUPPLY AND DEMAND NEXT WINTER WOULD STILL BE "ONE OF THE SMALLEST ON RECORD."

SUCH A GO-AHEAD ALSO WOULD MEAN TAKING STEEL AWAY FROM OTHER USERS CONSIDERED EQUALLY ESSENTIAL. AND IT WOULD THROW THE WHOLE PROBLEM BACK INTO WILSON'S LAP, FOR HE WOULD HAVE TO MAKE ANY SUCH DECISION.

THE SITUATION WAS DRAMATIZED WHEN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST -- WHICH LOOKED LIKE THE COUNTRY'S FOUNTAINHEAD OF CHEAP ENERGY A DECADE AGO-- SUDDENLY EMERGED AS THE COUNTRY'S TROUBLE CENTER.

A147WX

WITH TWO ALUMINUM LINES THERE SHUT DOWN AND MORE CLOSURES THREATENED, WILSON CALLED ON THE BIG ALUMINUM COMPANIES A WEEK AGO TO SUBMIT PLANS FOR RELOCATING THEIR PLANTS.

THE COMPANIES SUBMITTED PLANS, WHICH STILL HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT THEY INDICATED PUBLICLY THAT THE REMOVAL WOULD COST MORE IN TIME, MONEY AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION, THAN IT WOULD COST TO RUSH NEW POWER PLANTS TO COMPLETION AND TO SPEED THE CONSTRUCTION OF ALUMINUM PLANTS IN THE SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST. MOST POWER OFFICIALS AGREE. THE IMMEDIATE CRISIS IN THE NORTHWEST WILL EASE QUICKLY WHEN IT RAINS AND NEW DAMS TO BE COMPLETED IN THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO WILL FAIRLY WELL KEEP PACE WITH EXPANDING DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

TO HELP OUT THE LAW OF RAINFALL AVERAGES, THE BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION BEGAN SEEDING CLOUDS THIS WEEK. IF THE RAIN MAKERS CAN BRING MORE PRECIPITATION TO THE HIGH, DRY HILLS OF IDAHO AND WYOMING, THE RESERVOIRS BEHIND THE GREAT COLUMBIA RIVER DAM WILL RISE.

IF, AS SOME OFFICIALS SUSPECT, WILSON'S PROPOSAL WAS MEANT CHIEFLY AS SHOCK TREATMENT-- A CHALLENGE TO POWER AUTHORITIES TO GET BUSY AND SOMEHOW DIG UP MORE ENERGY-- IT HAS HAD SOME EFFECT.

GETTING MORE ATTENTION, FOR INSTANCE, IS A PROPOSAL TO TIE THE NORTHWEST POWER POOL, WHICH IS A HOOKUP OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SYSTEMS USING BONNEVILLE LINES, IN WITH THE SHASTA DAM PROJECT IN CALIFORNIA.

THE NORTHWEST HAS SHIED AWAY FROM THIS HOOKUP, FEARING THAT CALIFORNIA SOMEDAY WOULD BE DRAINING OFF COLUMBIA RIVER POWER.

ALSO, A PROPOSAL TO SPEND $60,000,000(M) OF FEDERAL FUNDS TO BUILD EIGHT STEAM POWER PLANTS IN THE NORTHWEST IS GETTING AN ATTENTIVE HEARING FROM THE HOUSE PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE.

BUT THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY RAN INTO YEARS OF CONTROVERSY WHEN IT PROPOSED TO BRANCH INTO STEAM GENERATION AS WELL AS WATER POWER.

A148WX

ANOTHER OBSTACLE TO THE DAM BUILDERS IS FISH. AT LEAST TWO PROPOSED DAMS COULD BE STARTED AT ONCE, BUT ARE HOTLY OPPOSED BECAUSE THEY WOULD AFFECT FISHING SANCTUARIES.

OFFICIALS AND LAW MAKERS AGREE THAT POLITICS, INTERSECTIONAL RIVALRY AND THE PRIVATE-VERSUS-PUBLIC POWER ISSUE HAVE SLOWED POWER DEVELOPMENT IN THE NORTHWEST AS ELSEWHERE. BUT RECOGNIZING THIS DOESN'T REMEDY THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM.

MOREOVER. THE DEPA REPORTS THAT PUBLIC. PRIVATE AND MUNICIPAL SYSTEMS IN THE NORTHWEST ARE COOPERATING COMPLETELY IN THIS EMERGENCY AND THAT ALL POWER RESOURCES ARE BEING USED.

EMERGENCY MEASURES ARE GETTING STUDY. IT IS STILL POSSIBLE THAT NEW DISEL LOCOMOTIVES MAY BE RUSHED FROM THE FACTORIES TO THE NORTHWEST AND LINED UP ON SIDINGS BESIDE ALUMINUM PLANTS. EACH ONE CHURNS UP A THOUSAND KILOWATTS; 50 TO 100 COULD RUN AN ALUMINUM PLANT.

A BROWNOUT OF NON-ESSENTIAL OUTDOOR LIGHTING IS IN PROSPECT IF THE DROUTH CONTINUES. THE POWER SO CONSERVED WOULD BE A DROP IN THE BUCKET, BUT AT LEAST A LAID-OFF ALUMINUM WORKER WOULDN'T BE AFFRONTED BY THE SIGHT OF LIGHTS BLAZING AT EVENING SPORTS EVENTS.

THE IDEA OF USING FLOATING POWER PLANTS--AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OR OLD BATTLESHIPS--WAS DISCARDED WHEN IT TURNED OUT THAT THE NEW CARRIERS ARE UNSUITABLE AND IT WOULD COST A FORTUNE TO DE-MOTHBALL THE BATTLESHIPS.

POWER PRIORITIES ALREADY ARE ENFORCED IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON. THE SUPPLY TO ATOMIC PLANTS AND A FEW OTHER PROJECTS ARE PROTECTED, BUT THE ALUMINUM INDUSTRY IS NOT.

IF THE COLUMBIA RIVER DOESN'T REACH A NORMAL STAGE BY NEXT FEBRUARY 1, POWER AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE THAT A QUARTER OF THE NORTHWEST'S ALUMINUM PRODUCTION WILL BE LOST. AND THE NORTHWEST PRODUCES HALF THE COUNTRY'S ALUMINUM.

ON THE OTHER HAND, A LITTLE LUCK WITH THE WEATHER WOULD EASE THINGS MIGHTILY.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, SEPT.30--SENT SEPT.28)

CZ1254AED

B39WX (330)

SMALL BUSINESS

WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AP)-A LAG IN EXPANDING THE NATION'S STEEL PRODUCING FACILITIES WAS DESCRIBED AS "DISTURBING" TODAY BY A HOUSE SMALL BUSINESS SUBCOMMITTEE.

IT SAID 377,000 TONS OF STEEL WAS REQUESTED TO KEEP THE EXPANSION PROGRAM ON SCHEDULE DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1951 BUT THAT ONLY 217,000 TONS HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED. OF THIS TOTAL, ONLY 90,000 TONS REPRESENT STRUCTURAL STEEL, DESCRIBED AS THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEM IN THE STEEL EXPANSION PROGRAM. THAT REPRESENTS ABOUT 51 PER CENT OF THE STATED NEEDS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT THAT UNLESS THE ALLOCATION IS INCREASED MATERIALLY, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH THE 1952 GOAL OF 118,000,000 TONS OF STEEL-MAKING CAPACITY EVEN BY MID-1953.

"ANY SERIOUS DELAY IN THE STEEL EXPANSION PROGRAM COULD HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT UPON THE ENTIRE DEFENSE EFFORT, PARTICULARLY IF THE NEED FOR ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION ARISES," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE GIVEN A HIGHER ESSENTIALITY BY THE REQUIREMENTS COMMITTEE OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, EVEN AT THE TEMPORARY EXPENSE OF OTHER, LESS ESSENTIAL DEFENSE SUPPORTING PROGRAMS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED IT FOUND SIMILAR WEAKNESSES AND DEFICIENCIES IN THE EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR ALUMINUM AND COPPER, THE OTHER TWO BASIC METALS SUBJECT TO THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN (CMP).

"STEEL 'INVESTED' IN THE STEEL EXPANSION PROGRAM WILL RESULT IN GREAT STEEL PRODUCTION IN THE FUTURE. STEEL USED FOR ALUMINUM PRODUCING FACILITIES WILL MAKE MORE ALUMINUM AVAILABLE," THE REPORT SAID. "THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THE NEEDS OF THE EXPANSION PROGRAM SHOULD BE FILLED IMMEDIATELY AFTER DIRECT MILITARY AND ATOMIC ENERGY REQUIREMENTS."

IN ALLOCATING STEEL FOR USES OTHER THAN MILITARY, ATOMIC AND PLANT EXPANSION WORK, THE COMMITTEE SAID THE CONSTRUCTION OF SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS "SHOULD RANK VERY HIGH IN ESSENTIALITY." IT ALSO URGED THAT THE MAKERS OF FARM EQUIPMENT BE ALLOWED SUFFICIENT STEEL TO PERMIT AN OUTPUT THAT WILL ENABLE FARMERS TO MEET FOOD AND FIBER NEEDS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY REP.BURTON (D-VA). OTHER MEMBERS ARE REPS.EVINS (D-TENN), MCKINNON (D-CALIF), RIEHLMAN (R-NY), AND SEELY-BROWN (R-CONN).

RZ336PESNM

B5WX
(430)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARDTIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT 30.)
COPPER-ZINC
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,SEPT.30-(AP)-CRITICAL COPPER AND ZINC SUPPLIES WERE ALLOCATED INTERNATIONALLY TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME, IN AN EFFORT TO STRETCH SCARCE WORLD STOCKS AMONG 37 ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS AND AREAS.
A 28-COUNTRY RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE, IN DISCLOSING THE ALLOCATIONS PLANS, WSSIGNED ABOUT HALF OF EXISTING SUPPLIES TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE ALLOCATIONS, WHICH CAME AFTER SEVEN MONTHS OF DISCUSSIONS, COVER THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD BEGINNING OCTOBER 1.
THE UNITED STATES WAS AWARDED A TOTAL OF 333770 METRIC TONS OF THE

OCT -1 1951

THE UNITED STATES WAS AWARDED A TOTAL OF 333,770 METRIC TONS OF THE 677,160 TONS OF COPPER DIVIDED AM

THE UNITED STATES WAS AWARDED A TOTAL OF 333,770 METRIC TONS OF THE 677,160 TONS OF COPPER DIVIDED AMONG CONSUMING COUNTRIES AND REGIONS. A TOTAL OF 228,460 METRIC TONS OF ZINC WERE ALLOCATED TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE 469,260 TOTAL FOR THE PERIOD.
BRITAIN WAS ASSIGNED THE SECOND BIGGEST AMOUNT----91,690 METRIC TONS OF COPPER AND 60,250 TONS OF ZINC.
REFLECTING ITS POSTWAR INDUSTRIAL COMEBACK, WESTERN GERMANY RANKED THIRD WITH 37,100 TONS OF COPPER AND 38,520 TONS OF ZINC. FRANCE WAS FOURTH WITH 36,490 TONS OF COPPER AND 27,660 TONS OF ZINC. CANADA GOT THE FIFTH BIGGEST AMOUNT OF COPPER, 27,580 TONS AND BELGIUM-LUXEMBURG THE FIFTH BIGGEST SLICE OF ZINC, 23,160 TONS.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE CONFERENCE SAID ALL 28 MEMBER GOVERNMENTS HAVE ACCEPTED THE ALLOCATIONS PROPOSALS AND HAVE PLEDGED COOPERATION IN CARRYING THEM OUT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.
CHILE, ONE OF THE WORLD'S KEY SOURCES OF COPPER, HEDGED ITS ACCEPTANCE WITH A CONDITION THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO SELL 20 PER CENT OF ITS OUTPUT "WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE ALLOCATION SCHEME."
CHILE WAS GRANTED THIS RIGHT BY THE CONFERENCE WITH THE PROVISO THAT "IT GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION" WHEREVER POSSIBLE TO THE ALLOCATION RECOMMENDATIONS IN SELLING THE 20 PERCENT.

B5WX
BOTH ALLOCATION PLANS DEAL WITH DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRIMARY FORMS OF ZINC AND COPPER--BLISTER AND REFINED COPPER AND SLAB ZINC.
THE ALLOCATIONS FOR EACH COUNTRY COVER THEIR "TOTAL ENTITLEMENT FOR CONSUMPTION", THAT IS, THE AMOUNT WHICH CAN BE PROCESSED OR CONSUMED BY THE NATION EITHER FROM DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OR IMPORTS.
THE ALLOCATIONS PLANS DO NOT SPECIFY WHERE EACH COUNTY IS TO OBTAIN ITS ALLOCATION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:
"PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES, THAT WILL, THEREFORE, BE FREE TO PURCHASE FROM ANY SOURCE OR SELL TO ANY DESTINATION WITHIN THEIR ALLOCATION BUT IT IS SUGGESTED THAT SO FAR AS POSSIBLE THE NORMAL PATTERNS OF TRADE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED."
THE COPPER AND ZINC ALLOCATION PLANS BRING TO FIVE THE NUMBER NOW APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE SINCE IT BEGAN WORK LAST FEBRUARY. PREVIOUSLY TUNGSTEN, MOLYBDENUM AND SULPHUR HAD BEEN ALLOCATED. SOME EMERGENCY NEWSPRINT ALLOCATIONS ALSO HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE AMOUNT OF COPPER AND ZINC SET ASIDE FOR THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTS ABOUT THE SAME TOTAL THAT AMERICAN FACTORIES HAD BEEN USING DURING THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT 30)
JA442PES

30.24- 27247

A36WX (BJT)
(500) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY SEPT. 30)
AMS BUDGET
SPENDING-TAXES
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY HE WILL SEEK CUTS IN MILITARY SPENDING NOW THAT THE SENATE HAS DECLINED TO MAKE MORE OF A BOOST IN THE TAX INCREASE BILL.
AT THE SAME TIME SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) ANNOUNCED HE WILL PROPOSE CREATION OF A SPECIAL SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE TO KEEP CLOSE CHECK ON REARMAMENT EXPENDITURES. HE SAID THE APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BECOME TOO BIG FOR THE REGULAR COMMITTEES TO HANDLE ADEQUATELY.
O'MAHONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE ON THE HUGE MILITARY FUNDS BILL FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. THE CONFERENCE TO ADJUST DIFFERENCES IN THE BILLS PASSED BY THE TWO BRANCHES IS TO START TOMORROW.
THE WYOMING SENATOR SAID HE IS WILLING TO HAVE REDUCTIONS MADE EVEN IN THE $5,000,000,000 (B) FUND FOR EXPANDED AIR POWER AND "FANTASTIC NEW WEAPONS" WHICH HE SPONSORED AS AN ADDITION TO THE ARMED SERVICES MONEY BILL.
SINCE THE SENATE HAS REFUSED TO INCREASE THE REVENUE IN THE TAX BILL BEYOND $5,450,000,000 IN NEW REVENUE, O'MAHONEY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IT IS APPARENT THAT A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF EXPENDITURES MUST BE MADE IF WE ARE TO APPROXIMATE BALANCING THE BUDGET.
CONGRESS, HAVING DECIDED NOT TO PROVIDE THE ADDITIONAL REVENUE THE PRESIDENT ASKED, MUST NOW BE PREPARED TO FACE THE FACT BY REDUCING APPROPRIATIONS WHEREVER POSSIBLE AND BY UNDERTAKING A LEGISLATIVE REVISION OF EXISTING LAWS AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES," THE SENATOR SAID.
THE HOUSE HAS APPROVED A $7,200,000,000 (B) TAX HIKE. BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS ARE FAR BELOW THE $10,000,000,000 WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID WAS NECESSARY FOR A PAY-AS-WE-GO POLICY.
THE SENATE VERSION OF THE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS BILL CARRIES $59,508,000,000 (B), ALMOST $2,000,000,000 (B) MORE THAN WAS ASKED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE HOUSE VOTED $56,034,000,000 (B).
O'MAHONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HANDLED THE BILL.
THIS SUBCOMMITTEE MADE SOME CUTS IN THE HOUSE MEASURE. BUT THEN IT ADDED O'MAHONEY.S $5,000,000,000 (B) FUND TO BUILD UP U.S. AIRPOWER AND FINANCE NEW WEAONS DESCRIBED BY SENATORS AS MYSTERIOUS AND FANTASTIC.

AEUWX

A37WX
O'MAHONEY SAID HE EXPECTS THE CONFEREES TO ELIMINATE THE SENATE INCREASE FOR AIR POWER. HE SAID NO DETAILED BUDGET ESTIMATE HAS BEEN MADE ON THAT PROJECT AND "IT MAY BE WISER, THEREFORE, TO AWAIT THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS."
PENTAGON OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD THE SENATORS A FORMAL REQUEST FOR THE $5,000,000,000 (B) ITEM WOULD COME TO THE CAPITOL EITHER THIS FALL OR WINTER.
SENATOR LODGE SAID HE AND SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WILL INTRODUCE TOMORROW A RESOLUTION TO CREATE A JOINT COMMITTEE TO WORK WITH BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES.
"IN A NUTSHELL." LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT. "THIS PROPOSAL SEEKS TO

GIVE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE A REAL STAFF TO EXERCISE CONTINUOUS 365 DAY PER YEAR SUPERVISION OVER ALL EXPENDITURES INCIDENTAL TO REARMAMENT.

"IT IS OBVIOUS," LODGE SAID, "THAT OUR BIGGEST EXPENDITURES ARE THOSE INCURRED ON ACCOUNT OF REARMAMENT. IF, THEREFORE, ANY SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIES ARE TO BE EFFECTED OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, THEY MUST BE EFFECTED IN THAT FIELD. ANY EFFECTIVE DAY-TO-DAY OR DETAILED SUPERVISION IS BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE."

THE RESOLUTION WILL CALL FOR A GROUP OF EXPERTS REPRESENTING THE PUBLIC AND DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH. IT WOULD BE CHARGED WITH SUPERVISION OF EXPENDITURES AND WITH CHALLENGING EVERY REQUEST FOR FUNDS FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

BU327PES

B74NA (Q)
(PG)

CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE SECOND HALF OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION WILL START TOMORROW ON FINAL LEAVES BEFORE GOING TO EUROPE TO JOIN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ARMY.

EACH COMPANY AND BATTERY GAVE 14-DAY LEAVES TO HALF ITS MEN SEPT. 14 WHILE THE OTHER HALF STAYED ON TO PACK EQUIPMENT AND RECORDS FOR THE BIG MOVE.

THE SECOND HALF MUST BE BACK IN CAMP BY OCT. 15 FOR THE FINAL PREPARATIONS.

DT1029PCD

A106 (170)

NEW YORK, SEPT.30-(AP)-JEWISH CULTURE, LANGUAGE AND CUSTOMS "ARE BEING SYSTEMATICALLY DESTROYED IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A COLD POGROM" IN SOVIET RUSSIA, SEN.HERBERT H. LEHMAN (D,LIB-NY) SAID TODAY.

"JEWISH THEATERS, NEWSPAPERS AND COMMUNITY GROUPS HAVE BEEN CLOSED," LEHMAN SAID, "AND MANY LEADING JEWS IMPRISONED OR KILLED FOR DARING TO PROTEST THIS WANTON DESTRUCTION OF THEIR COMMUNAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE."

THE NEW YORK SENATOR PARTICIPATED IN A SPECIAL MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM NETWORK PROGRAM MARKING ROSH HOSHANAH, THE JEWISH NEW YEAR.

LEHMAN SAID THAT STALIN WAS ACTING AGAINST THE JEWS BECAUSE HE, LIKE HITLER, "FINDS THAT JUDAISM IS AN ENEMY."

THE SPIRIT OF JUDAISM, LEHMAN CONTINUED, IS LINKED TO THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. HE SAID STALIN KNOWS THAT "WHOEVER STRIKES AT ONE, MUST STRIKE AT THE OTHER."

LEHMAN CALLED ON JEWS TO START THEIR NEW YEAR BY JOINING ALL OTHER AMERICANS "IN A PRAYER THAT ALL THE CURTAINS OF DARKNESS WILL SOON BE LIFTED AND A NEW LIGHT OF FREEDOM WILL ILLUMINATE THE EARTH."

THE RADIO PROGRAM WAS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE.

WW818PES

B76KX (Q)
(110)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT.30-(AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, TODAY URGED AMERICA TO "LAUNCH A DRIVE FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT."

ONCE IT WAS NECESSARY "TO BUILD UP OUR MILITARY MIGHT TO THWART THE PLANS FOR THE KREMLIN FOR WORLD CONQUEST," HE SAID IN DEDICATING THE NEW TOWER OF PEACE AT THE WESTWOOD COMMUNITY METHODIST CHURCH.

"NOW THAT IS ACCOMPLISHED," HE SAID. "WE CAN WITH A NEW EFFORT LAUNCH A DRIVE FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT AS PART OF OUR AMERICAN PLAN FOR PEACE."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HOFFMAN, WARTIME ECA ADMINISTRATOR, HAS COME OUT FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT SINCE TAKING OVER AS HEAD OF THE HALF-BILLION-DOLLAR FORD FOUNDATION. THE FOUNDATION WAS ESTABLISHED WITH FUNDS FROM THE ESTATE OF THE LATE HENRY FORD, LONG A PROPONENT OF WORLD PEACE.

KK1032PCS

A66WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS HAS OPENINGS FOR 1,000 COLLEGE GRADUATES WHO WANT TO BECOME JUNIOR OFFICERS.

SELECTED APPLICANTS, 20 TO 37 YEARS OLD, WILL BE GIVEN TEN WEEKS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING AT QUANTICO, VA., AND THOSE SUCCESSFULLY PASSING THE COURSE WILL BE COMMISSIONED SECOND LIEUTENANTS.

THE MARINES SAID THEY NEED THE NEW OFFICERS BECAUSE OF A CORPS EXPANSION AND BECAUSE OF THE RELEASE OF RESERVISTS TO CIVILIAN LIFE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

BU536PES

A65WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT, SUNDAY SEPT. 30).

(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SALUTED THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE TODAY WITH A "WELL DONE!" ON ITS SECOND ANNIVERSARY.

IN PRAISING THE SERVICE, ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IN THE 16 MONTHS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF KOREAN HOSTILITIES, MSTS HAS CARRIED OVER 26 MILLION MEASUREMENT TONS OF CARGO, OVER TWO MILLION PASSENGERS AND OVER 120,000,000 BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN SUPPORT OF OUR OVERSEAS DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

BU533PES

A22WX

(420) AMS BUDGET

REPUBLICANS

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE REPUBLICAN SENATORS DECLARED TODAY "SOME PERSONS AND GROUPS" IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION ARE USING "SMEAR TACTICS AND PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES" TO SILENCE OPPOSITION.

"THERE IS EVIDENCE," THE GOP LAWMAKERS SAID, "THAT NO MAN CAN CRITICIZE OUR GOVERNMENT TODAY AND ESCAPE INTEMPERATE REPRISALS."

THEY SET FORTH THEIR VIEWS IN A MANIFESTO WHICH SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), ONE OF THE SIGNERS, SAID WAS AIMED FOR THE MOST PART AT "MOVES BY THE ADMINISTRATION TO CURB FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS."

FERGUSON TOLD A REPORTER THE DRAFTERS--LED BY SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH)--HAD IN MIND SUCH THINGS AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER LAST WEEK STANDARDIZING AND TIGHTENING THE HANDLING OF SECURITY INFORMATION BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. THE ORDER SPECIFIED IT SHOULD NOT BE USED TO STIFLE THE FLOW OF NEWS TO THE PUBLIC.

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO), WHO ALSO SIGNED TODAY'S STATEMENT, HAS INTRODUCED A BILL TO WIPE THE TRUMAN ORDER OFF THE BOOKS.

BRICKER TOLD THE SENATE LAST THURSDAY IT ADDS UP TO DICTATORSHIP. AT THE SAME TIME HE AND FERGUSON AND OTHER SENATORS ASSAILED AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ORDER THAT THE AGENCY'S EMPLOYES KEEP SECRET ANY INFORMATION THAT MIGHT EMBARRASS OPS.

MR. TRUMAN ORDERED THAT EDICT RESCINDED A FEW HOURS

30.24- 27249

AFTER IT CAME TO LIGHT.
AMONG THE SIGNERS OF TODAY'S STATEMENT CHARGING USE OF "SMEAR TACTICS" WAS SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS.)
LAST MONTH MCCARTHY CHALLENGED MR. TRUMAN TO A SHOWDOWN AT THE POLLS ON THAT ISSUE IN 1952, AFTER THE PRESIDENT HAD DECLARED THAT HATE-MONGERS AND CHARACTER ASSASSINS WERE TRYING TO MAKE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "SO HYSTERICAL THAT NO ONE WILL STAND UP TO THEM FOR FEAR OF BEING CALLED A COMMUNIST."
IN THEIR STATEMENT THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAID FREEDOM OF SPEECH MEANS FREEDOM FOR THOSE WHO AGREE WITH THE PARTY IN POWER, AS WELL AS FOR THOSE WHO CRITICIZE IT. THEY ADDED:
"THE DEFECTS IN GOVERNMENT USUALLY ARE EXPOSED BY THOSE WHO ARE CRITICAL. X X X
"THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT SOME PERSONS AND GROUPS IN AUTHORITY IN OUR GOVERNMENT ARE UNABLE TO TOLERATE CRITICISM. THIS IS MANIFESTED BY THE SMEAR TACTICS AND PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES NOW BEING USED TO SILENCE ANY OPPOSITION. X X X
"THIS IS AN ALARMING SITUATION. IT CANNOT BE IGNORED."
AN ACCOMPANYING PRESS RELEASE SAID MORE SPECIFICALLY THAT THE GOP SENATORS' CRITICISM WAS AIMED AT "AN INTEMPERATE ADMINISTRATION."
THE 25 REPUBLICANS PLEDGED:
"WE SHALL FIGHT TO GUARANTEE THAT, IN THE DIFFICULT DAYS AHEAD, NO MAN'S VOICE WILL BE SILENCED.
"WE SHALL VIGOROUSLY RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO CONCEAL THE FACTS FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
IN ADDITION TO FERGUSON, BRICKER, BRIDGES AND MCCARTHY, THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY THESE OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS:
WELKER (IDAHO), CAIN (WASH), SCHOEPPEL (KAN), HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), KNOWLAND (CALIF), MARTIN (PA), MUNDT (SD), JENNER (IND), WATKINS (UTAH), FLANDERS (VT), BUTLER (MD), DWORSHAK (IDAHO), KEM (MO), CAPEHART (IND), YOUNG (ND), AND CASE (SD).
SU212PES

A126WX
(400) (WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AP)-IN AN OBVIOUS ANSWER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE RIGHT REV.ANGUS DUN (CQ), EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF WASHINGTON, SAID TODAY THE NATURE OF GOD IS SUCH THAT HE CANNOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.
IN ADDRESSING A RELIGIOUS GROUP FRIDAY NIGHT, MR.TRUMAN TOLD CHURCH LEADERS HE HAD MADE FUTILE ATTEMPT TO GET CHURCHMEN OF ALL FAITHS TO LAY ASIDE "PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT" DIFFERENCES TO PRESENT A UNITED FRONT AGAINST RUSSIA.
"WE SHOULD LAY ASIDE OUR DIFFERENCES," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "AND COME TOGETHER NOW--FOR NEVER HAVE OUR DIFFERENCES SEEMED SO PETTY AND INSIGNIFICANT AS THEY DO IN THE FACE OF THE PERIL WE CONFRONT TODAY."
BISHOP DUN, ADDRESSING MANY OF THE SAME GROUP OF CHURCH LEADERS WHO HEARD MR.TRUMAN, DID NOT MENTION THE PRESIDENT BY NAME BUT SAID:
"IT IS COMMONPLACE TO SAY TODAY WE ARE CONFRONTED BY A DEMONIC RELIGION, A DEMONIC OBSESSION IN THE FORM OF COMMUNISM. X X X
"THERE ARE FRIGHTENED SERVANTS OF MAMMON WHO THINK THIS MIGHT BE A GOOD TIME TO FINANCE THE CHURCH TO FIGHT THIS THREATENING FORM OF GODLESSNESS SO THAT MAMMON MIGHT BE SERVED IN PEACE.
"ON THE SURFACE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE APPEAL IN THE IDEA THAT THE CHURCHES MIGHT BE MOBILIZED TO STRENGTHEN THE WEAK POLITICAL SINEWS OF THE TRADITIONALLY CHRISTIAN WEST.
"BUT YOU WHO COME HERE IN THE SPIRIT OF PILGRIMAGE," HE SAID TO MEMBERS OF THE WASHINGTON PILGRIMAGE OF AMERICAN CHURCHMEN," SURELY KNOW THAT CHRISTIAN FAITH AND DEVOTION CANNOT BE FINANCED FROM OUTSIDE, NOR AT BOTTOM CAN CHRISTIAN FAITH AND DEVOTION BE MOBILIZED BY POLITICAL LEADERSHIP FOR POLITICAL ENDS, HOWEVER GOOD.
"THE GOD WHO MAKES HIMSELF KNOWN TO US IN SCRIPTURE, WHO REVEALS HIMSELF TO US IN CHRIST, CANNOT BE PURCHASED, CANNOT BE BARGAINED WITH, CANNOT BE MOBILIZED OR USED FOR OUR HUMAN PURPOSES."

A127WX (WX LOCALS OUT)
MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS TALK THAT HE HAD BEEN TRYING WITHOUT RESULT TO GET THE GREAT RELIGIOUS LEADERS OF THE WORLD TO "JOIN IN ONE COMMON ACT WHICH WILL AFFIRM THOSE RELIGIOUS AND MORAL PRINCIPLES ON WHICH ALL AGREE X X X
"I AM SORRY TO SAY THAT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN POSSIBLE TO BRING RELIGIOUS FAITHS TOGETHER FOR THIS PURPOSE OF BEARING WITNESS THAT GOD IS THE WAY OF TRUTH AND PEACE.
"EVEN THE CHRISTIAN CHURCHES HAVE NOT YET FOUND THEMSELVES ABLE TO SAY, WITH ONE VOICE, THAT CHRIST IS THEIR MASTER AND REDEEMER AND THE SOURCE OF THEIR STRENGTH AGAINST THE HOSTS OF IRRELIGION AND THE DANGER OF A WORLD CATASTROPHE."
AS TO THE COMMUNIST DANGER, BISHOP DUN SAID:
"WE ARE AFRAID OF IT AND WE HAVE REASON TO BE. WE ARE ARMING MIGHTILY TO HOLD IT AT BAY. AND--SPEAKING AS A MAN AND A CITIZEN, I BELIEVE THAT IS RIGHT. BUT WE SHALL NOT OVERCOME IT BY THE ENERGIES FEAR CAN GIVE US. WE SHALL NOT OVERCOME IT BY MIGHT ALONE.
THE "TERRIBLE FAITH" OF COMMUNISM MUST BE MASTERED BY FORCES SPRINGING FROM CHRISTIAN RELIGION. HE SAID.
CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT ALSO CAME FROM DR.CARL MCINTIRE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES WHICH HE SAID CONSISTS OF 41 PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS AND 31 MISSION AGENCIES.
IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT FROM HIS PULPIT IN THE BIBLE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH AT COLLINGSWOOD, N. J., DR. MCINTIRE ASKED:
"IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN AMONG THE PROPHETS? OUR CHIEF OF STATE WAS NEVER ELECTED TO MEDDLE IN AFFAIRS ECCLESIASTICAL. X X X SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE WORKS TWO WAYS. HISTORY REVEALS THE TRAGEDY OF KINGS DESIGNING THE USE OF ECCLESIASTICS."
THE MINISTER SAID THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES IN THE UNITED STATES HAD REQUESTED THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY FOR TIME TO REPLY TO THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH LAST FRIDAY.
L1110PES NM

A105WX (HST ADV.)
(700) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:55 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, SEPT. 30) (NOTE DATE)
TRUMAN-COMMUNITY CHEST
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN OPENED THE ANNUAL COMMUNITY CHEST DRIVE TONIGHT WITH AN APPEAL FOR GENEROUS CONTRIBUTIONS AND A REMINDER THAT "NEIGHBORS SHOULD ALWAYS HELP EACH OTHER."
MR.TRUMAN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST FROM THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THE DRIVE THIS YEAR IN 1,500 COMMUNITIES WILL BE A DOUBLE JOB BECAUSE THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND IS TIED IN WITH THE CHEST CAMPAIGN.
"THROUGH THE USO AND OTHER AGENCIES," HE SAID, "THIS FUND WILL PROVIDE SPECIAL HELP AND SERVICES FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN IN OUR ARMED FORCES, FOR THEIR FAMILIES, AND FOR OUR DEFENSE WORKERS.
"THIS DEFENSE JOB IS VITAL AND DESERVES SUPPORT FROM ALL OF US. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMUNITY CHEST MUST KEEP RIGHT ON WITH ITS REGULAR JOB IN OUR HOME TOWNS--HELPING FAMILIES IN TROUBLE, CARING FOR HOMELESS OR NEGLECTED CHILDREN, NURSING THE SICK, AND PROVIDING GUIDANCE AND RECREATION FOR YOUNG PEOPLE."
COMMUNITY CHEST OFFICIALS SAY THEIR BEST ESTIMATE OF THE COMBINED TOTAL TO BE RAISED BY INDIVIDUAL CHESTS THIS YEAR IS $250,000,000 OF WHICH $16,500,000 WOULD GO TO THE USO--UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS--AND

DEFENSE FUND.
THIS WOULD BE THE HIGHEST ON RECORD, EXCEEDING THE PREVIOUS PEAK OF $221,000,000 RAISED DURING AN ANNUAL DRIVE IN WORLD WAR TWO.
MR.TRUMAN'S TEXT:
MY FELLOW AMERICANS:
IN 1500 COMMUNITIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES, WE ARE BEGINNING A CAMPAIGN TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE COMMUNITY CHEST. THIS IS AN EVENT OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE IN THIS COUNTRY OF OURS. IT STANDS FOR OUR DEVOTION TO THE REAL, HUMAN VALUES THAT MAKE OUR NATION GREAT.
THE ULTIMATE GREATNESS OF A NATION CAN NEVER BE MEASURED BY ITS MATERIAL RICHES OR THE STRENGTH OF ITS ARMIES. INSTEAD, WHAT REALLY COUNTS IN THE LONG RUN IS HOW MUCH THAT NATION CONTRIBUTES TO THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL WELFARE OF MANKIND.
OUR OWN COUNTRY HAS GROWN GREAT FOR JUST THAT REASON--BECAUSE IT IS BASED ON MORAL VALUES. WE HAVE BEEN TAUGHT THAT IT IS THE HIGHEST DUTY OF MAN TO LIVE BY THE GOLDEN RULE--WE ACKNOWLEDGE THAT EACH OF US IS HIS BROTHER'S KEEPER.
THAT IS A GOOD RULE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO FOLLOW, AND THE GOVERNMENT CAN AND DOES DO MANY THINGS TO HELP PEOPLE MEET THE PROBLEMS OF THEIR DAILY LIVES. BUT THERE ARE MANY OTHER THINGS THAT THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO DO, THINGS THAT FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS HAVE ALWAYS DONE FOR ONE ANOTHER AND WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON DOING. NOTHING CAN EVER TAKE THE PLACE OF THE GOOD OLD-FASHIONED RULE THAT NEIGHBORS SHOULD ALWAYS HELP EACH OTHER.
THAT IS THE HEART OF THE AMERICAN IDEAL--PEOPLE WORKING TOGETHER, SHARING THEIR JOYS AND THEIR SORROWS, TRYING TO MAKE THE WORLD A BETTER PLACE TO LIVE IN. THAT IS WHAT THE COMMUNITY CHEST MEANS TO ME. IT IS, I THINK, ONE OF THE FINEST DEVELOPMENTS OF OUR TIME.
THE COMMUNITY CHEST GIVES US A CHANCE TO MAKE SURE OUR HELP WILL REALLY COUNT. AS OUR TOWNS AND CITIES HAVE GROWN LARGER, COMMUNITY PROBLEMS HAVE BECOME MORE AND MORE COMPLEX. IT IS OFTEN HARD FOR US AS INDIVIDUALS TO KNOW WHAT KIND OF CONTRIBUTION WILL DO THE MOST GOOOD TOWARD MEETING OUR COMMUNITY NEEDS. THAT'S WHERE THE COMMUNITY CHEST COMES IN. WHEN WE GIVE TO THE CHEST, WE CAN BE SURE THAT WE ARE HELPING OUR NEIGHBORS AND OUR NEIGHBORHOOD IN THE RIGHT WAY. AND WHEN WE DO THAT WE ARE MAKING OUR NEIGHBORHOOD AND OUR COUNTRY A BETTER PLACE TO LIVE IN FOR OURSELVES AND OUR CHILDREN.

A106WX
SO, I SAY TO YOU: GIVE THE COMMUNITY CHEST. HELP TO BUILD UP THE THINGS THAT ARE FINEST IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.
HOW MUCH SHOULD YOU GIVE? I CAN'T TELL YOU THAT. BUT I CAN TELL YOU THAT THE NEED IS VERY GREAT AND MOST OF US IN THIS COUNTRY ARE BETTER ABLE TO GIVE THAN WE HAVE EVER BEEN BEFORE.
THE NEEDS ARE GREATER THIS YEAR, BECAUSE THE COMMUNITY CHEST HAS A DOUBLE JOB TO DO. THIS YEAR A UNITED DEFENSE FUND HAS BEEN SET UP AS PART OF THE RED FEATHER CAMPAIGN. THROUGH THE USO AND OTHER AGENCIES, THIS FUND WILL PROVIDE SPECIAL HELP AND SERVICES FOR THE MEN AND WOMEN IN OUR ARMED FORCES, FOR THEIR FAMILIES, AND FOR OUR DEFENSE WORKERS.
THIS DEFENSE JOB IS VITAL AND DESERVES SUPPORT FROM ALL OF US. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMUNITY CHEST MUST KEEP RIGHT ON WITH ITS REGULAR JOB IN OUR HOME TOWNS--HELPING FAMILIES IN TROUBLE, CARING FOR HOMELESS OR NEGLECTED CHILDREN, NURSING THE SICK, AND PROVIDING GUIDANCE AND RECREATION FOR YOUNG PEOPLE.
TO DO THESE TWO GREAT JOBS WE SHOULD GIVE ALL WE CAN.
FOR SUCH A CAUSE AS THIS, I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL DO THEIR UTMOST.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:55 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, SEPT. 30) (NOTE DATE)
GG1117PED

A86WX (MON.ADV.)
(600) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY OCT. 1) (NOTE DATE)
SUPREME COURT
BY PAUL M.YOST
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,SEPT 30-(AP)-LITIGATION INVOLVING THE GOVERNMENT'S RIGHT TO HOLD ALIEN COMMUNISTS WITHOUT BAIL PENDING DEPORTATION AWAITS ACTION BY THE SUPREME COURT WHEN IT REASSEMBLES TOMORROW FOR A NEW TERM.
THE DISPUTE DEVELOPED WHEN ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH BEGAN ENFORCEMENT OF THE MCCARRAN ANTI-SUBVERSIVES ACT, ALSO REFERRED TO AS THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950.
ONE SECTION OF THE ACT SAYS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY IN HIS OWN DISCRETION HOLD AN ALIEN COMMUNIST IN CUSTODY WITHOUT BAIL WHILE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS ARE UNDER WAY. IT ALSO SAYS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY RELEASE THE ALIEN IN BOND OF $500, OR ON A CONDITIONAL PAROLE.
THREE U.S. CIRCUIT COURTS GAVE THREE DIFFERENT RULINGS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S POWERS UNDER THE SECTION.
THE CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID ALIEN COMMUNISTS COULD BE DENIED BAIL IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL BELIEVED THEY WERE DANGEROUS TO THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES WHEN FREE. THE CIRCUIT COURT IN CLEVELAND DISAGREED. IT SAID THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DECISION MUST BE BASED ON WHETHER THE ALIEN LIKELY WILL SHOW UP IN COURT WHEN WANTED. THE CIRCUIT COURT IN ST.LOUIS CALLED MCGRATH'S REFUSAL TO RELEASE AN ALIEN "ARBITRARY" AND "AN ABUSE OF DISCRETION."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT TO SAY DEFINITELY WHAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S PROCEDURE MAY BE. ITS FINAL RULING, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WOULD AFFECT HALF A HUNDRED ALIEN COMMUNISTS WHO ARE TRYING TO WIN RELEASE ON BAIL WHILE THE GOVERNMENT PRESSES DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THEM.
A COMPANION CASE ON WHICH THE COURT HAS BEEN ASKED TO RULE INVOLVES CONSTITUTIONALITY OF A 1940 ALIEN REGISTRATION ACT. UNDER THAT ACT MCGRATH HAS BEEN TRYING TO DEPORT ALIENS FOR PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THREE ALIENS WHO FACE DEPORTATION CONTESTED VALIDITY OF THE ACT BECAUSE OF ITS RETROACTIVE EFFECT. BUT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SUGGESTED THAT THE HIGH COURT REFUSE TO CONSIDER THEIR APPEALS.
IN A BRIEF, THE DEPARTMENT SAID AN ALIEN SHOULD BE THROWN OUT IF HE HAS SHOWN HIMSELF "SO UNATTACHED TO THIS COUNTRY AND SO OPEN TO OUTSIDE INFLUENCES AS TO BE WILLING TO JOIN A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION."
THE JUSTICES, AFTER BRIEF TERM-OPENING FORMALITIES TOMORROW, WILL HOLD A SERIES OF CLOSED CONFERENCES. THEY MAKE UP THEIR MINDS AT THESE CONFERENCES WHETHER TO GRANT HEARINGS IN THESE AND MANY OTHER APPEALS FILED DURING THE SUMMER RECESS. THEY WILL MAKE KNOWN THEIR ACTION ON MANY CASES AT THE COURT'S SECOND FORMAL SESSION ON OCT. 8.
OTHER APPEALS FOR COURT HEARINGS, FILED DURING THE RECESS, INVOLVE:
THE CASE AGAINST JUDITH COPLON, FORMER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO SPY FOR RUSSIA.
THE QUESTION WHETHER COMMERCIAL RADIO BROADCASTS IN PUBLIC VEHICLES VIOLATE THE RIGHTS OF RIDERS WHO OBJECT TO THE PRACTICE.
THE QUESTION WHETHER PERSONS WHO GIVE INFORMATION TO FBI AGENTS ARE LIABLE TO SUITS FOR SLANDER AND LIBEL BY THE INDIVIDUALS INFORMED ON.
THE GOVERNMENT'S INVOLVED FIGHT TO KEEP CONTROL OF MAJORITY STOCK INTEREST IN THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT STEAMSHIP LINES.

A87WX
A REQUEST THAT THE COURT RECONSIDER ITS JUNE DECISION UPHOLDING THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTION OF THE 11 TOP LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES.
NINE APPEALS INVOLVING RACIAL ISSUES, INCLUDING A PLEA THAT THE COURT STRIKE DOWN SEGREGATION OF MEGRO AND WHITE CHILDREN IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
THE COURT LATE IN ITS LAST TERM GRANTED HEARINGS IN A LONG LIST OF CASES. THESE HEARINGS WILL BE HELD EARLY IN THE NEW TERM, WITH FINAL

DECISIONS LIKELY THIS FALL. ISSUES INVOLVED IN THESE CASES INCLUDE:
WHETHER THE CONSTITUTION PROHIBITS DAILY BIBLE READING IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
WHETHER A STATE MAY BAN COMMUNISTS FROM JOBS IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
WHETHER DOCTORS' ORGANIZATIONS MAY OPERATE MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL INSURANCE PLANS.
WHETHER A NEWSPAPER MAY DENY ADVERTISING SPACE TO ADVERTISERS WHO USED A COMPETING RADIO STATION.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY OCT. 1) (NOTE DATE)
GG948PED

30.24- 27251

EWD, SEPT. 30, 1951